THE

ONTARIO WEEKLY NOTES

6785

CASES DETERMINED IN THE COURT OF APPEAL AND IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE FOR ONTARIO, FROM SEPTEMBER, 1911, TO SEPTEMBER, 1912.

NOTED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE LAW SOCIETY OF UPPER CANADA.

VOL. III.

Edward B. Brown, k.C.

1912:
CANADA LAW BOOK CO., LTD.
LAW BOOK PUBLISHERS
TORONTO

CASES REPORTED AND NOTED

(Cases marked * are reported also in the Ontario Law Reports).

A.

Abbott v. Abbott, 683.

Abrey v. Victoria Printing Co., 868.

*Adams v. Craig and Ontario Bank, 41.

*Adams v. Gourlay, 909, 1010. Adams, Hewitt Allen Co. v., 750.

*Adams, Pearson v., 1205, 1660.

*Aldborough, Township of, Re Township of Orford and, 1517. Alexander v. Herman, 755.

Allen, Edgeworth v., 1375.

Allen v. Grand Valley R.W. Co., 687.

Allen, Hyatt v., 370, 1401.

Allen, Restall v., 63.

*Allen, Scott v., 1484.

Allen v. Turk, 364.

Ancient Order of United Workmen and Riddell, Re, 891.

Anglo-American Insurance Co., Stoness v., 494, 886.

*Anglo-Canadian Mortgage Corporation, Powell-Rees Limited v., 844, 1375, 1444.

Appleyard v. Mulligan, 943

Armstrong, Greer v., 956.

Ashick v. Hale, 372.

Atkins, Re, 665.

Atkinson Brothers, Stone Limited v., 572.

Attorney-General for Ontario v. Canadian Niagara Power Co., 545.

*Auger, Re, 377, 1264.

Augustine, Welland County Lime Works Co. v., 1329.

*Austin, Rex v., 225.

Avery, Bell Telephone Co. v., 1664

Aymer, Union Bank of Canada v., 771, 773.

B.

Baird, Tebb v., 952.

^{*}Bailey v. Beatty, 990.

^{*}Bailey v. Dawson, 560.

Baldwin, Kippen v., 121.

Baldwin v. Township of Widdifield, 1348.

Bank of Hamilton, Evel v., 336, 415.

Bank of Hamilton v. Kramer Irwin Co., 73, 603.

*Bank of Montreal, Freeman v., 1364. Bank of Montreal v. Partridge, 149.

Bank of Ottawa v. Bradfield, 688.

Barber v. Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co., 809.

*Barnard Argue Roth Stearns Oil and Gas Co., Farquharson v., 239.

Bartlett v. Bartlett Mines Limited, 328, 958, 1155.

Barton, Stavert v., 265, 348.

Bartram, Clarke v., 335, 691.

Bartram v. Grice, 1296.

Bartram, Grice v., 178, 1312.

*Bastard and Burgess, Townships of, Re Quigley and, 170.

*Bateman v. County of Middlesex, 307, 1541.

Batho v. Zimmer Vacuum Machine Co., 1009, 1152.

Baxter v. Young, 413.

Beam, Re, 138.

Beath v. Townsend, 453.

*Beatty v. Bailey, 990.

*Beaverton, Town of, Re Sturmer and, 333, 613, 715.

Becker v. Miller, 357.

Bell Engine and Threshing Co. v. Wesenberg, 1169.

Bell Telephone Co. v. Avery, 1664.

*Bell Telephone Co., County of Haldimand v., 607.

Benedict v. Brandon, 1508. *Benner v. Mail Printing Co., 56.

*Bennett v. Havelock Electric Light Co., 341.

Bertie, Township of, Lake Erie Excursion Co. v., 1191.

*Bethune v. The King, 941.

*Bigelow v. Powers, 186.

Billings, Canadian Northern R.W. Co. v., 1504.

Binder v. Mahon, 318, 848.

Bingham, Traders Bank of Canada v., 772.

Binkley v. Stewart Co., 1427.

Birkbeck Loan Co., Daniel v., 1250.

Bissett v. Knights of the Maccabees, 1280.

Black v. Townsend, 541. Black, Webb v., 1153.

*Blyth, Village of, and Township of McKillop, Re, 781.

Boehmer, Re, 1353.

Boehmer v. Zuber, 134.

Boland v. Philp, 1562.

Bomerito, D'Avignon v., 158, 438.

Bonter v. Pearce Co., 1321.

Borland, Lyon v., 204.

Bostock, Grocers' Wholesale Co. v., 1588.

Boulter, Stocks v., 277, 1397.

Bowman, Weber v., 686.

Bradfield, Bank of Ottawa v., 688.

Bradley, Rex v., 58.

Brandon, Benedict v., 1508.

*Brant, Township of, Re Keeling and, 324.

Brantford Steel R.W. Co., National Trust Co. v., 1615.

Brecker and Delaney, Re, 295.

Brennan, Re McCreary v., 1052.

Brethour, Securities Development Corporation of New York v., 250.

Brewer v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 572.

British Canadian Power Co., Bucknall v., 1138.

British North American Mining Co. v. Pigeon River Lumber Co., 701.

*Britnell, Rex v., 977.

Britton Manufacturing Co., Rickart v., 1008, 1272, 1512.

Britton, Rickert v., 1008, 1272, 1512.

Britton, Scott v., 568.

Brodie v. Patterson, 685.

Brooke v. Brooke, 52.

Broom, Re, 51, 102.

Broom v. Town of Toronto Junction, 1158, 1228, 1286.

Brothers v. McGrath, 806.

Brown v. Brown, 543.

Brown v. Chamberlain, 569.

Brown v. City of Toronto, 84.

Brown v. Orde, 1230, 1312. *Brown, Rochford v., 343.

Brown v. Security Life Insurance Co. of Canada, 85.

Brown v. Weir, 385. Browne, Wills v., 580.

*Bruce, Township of, Young v., 89.

*Brussels, Village of, and McKillop Municipal Telephone System, Re, 781.

Buchan, Gray v., 1620.

*Buchner, Fidelity Trust Co. v., 1208.

Bucknall v. British Canadian Power Co., 1138.

Buffalo Specialty Co., Capital Manufacturing Co. v., 553.

Bugg, Warfield v., 522.

Bullen, Douglas v., 1619.

Bullen v. Wilkinson, 229, 859. *Burns v. Hall, 315. Burroughs, Moran v., 1214. Burrows v. Burrows, 81.

C.

*C., an Infant, Re, 391. Cadwell v. Campeau, 616.

Cain (M.) et al. v. Pearce Co., 1321.

Cain (T.) v. Pearce Co., 1321.

Caldwell v. Hughes, 639.

Caledonia, Village of, and County of Haldimand, Re, 1654.

Caledonia, Village of, Re Simpson and, 503.

Cameron and Hull, Re, 807. *Cameron, Rudd v., 1003.

Campbell, Horswell v., 28. *Campbell, Jarrett v., 872, 905.

Campbell v. Sovereign Bank of Canada, 334, 1283, 1285.

*Campbell, Stavert v., 591, 641, 716.

Campbellford Lake Ontario and Western R.W. Co., Re, 1513.

Campeau, Cadwell v., 616.

Canada Foundry Co., Dunlop v., 932. Canada Foundry Co., Yonhocus v., 44.

Canada Life Assurance Co., Harley v., 67.

Canada Steel Co., Mercantile Trust Co. v., 980, 1243, 1467.

Canadian Bank of Commerce v. Gillis, 359, 646.

Canadian Contracting and Development Co. v. Jamieson, 449. Canadian Electric and Water Power Co. v. Town of Perth, 1449.

*Canadian Express Co., Ford v., 9.

Canadian Flaxhills Limited, Guy Major Co. v., 1058.

Canadian Gas Power and Launches Limited v. Orr Brothers Limited, 1362.

Canadian General Electric Co., Darke v., 368, 817.

Canadian Home Circles, Order of, Re Cunningham and, 118.

Canadian Home Circles, Order of, Re Watson and, 1605.

Canadian Knowles Co. v. Lovell-McConnell Co., 690.

Canadian Niagara Power Co., Attorney-General for Ontario v., 545.

Canadian Northern Coal and Ore Dock Co., Melynk v., 371.

Canadian Northern Coal and Ore Docks Co., Plocks v., 381.

Canadian Northern R.W. Co. v. Billings, 1504.

Canadian Oil Co. v. Clarkson, 1331.

Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Jones v., 1404.

*Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Pattison v., 45, 1245.

Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Scarlett v., 1006. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Stevens v., 221.

*Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Stone v., 973.

*Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Swale v., 601, 633, 664.

Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Re Town of Steelton and, 1199. *Canadian Railway Accident Insurance Co., Wadsworth v., 828.

*Canadian Shipbuilding Co., Re, 1476.

Capital Manufacturing Co. v. Buffalo Specialty Co., 553.

*Carlisle v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 510.

Carnegie, Richards v., 686.

Carroll, Empire Limestone Co. v., 1159.

Carruthers v. Toronto and York Radial R.W. Co., 14.

Carry v. Toronto Belt Line R.W. Co., 751.

*Carson, Sibbitt v., 1491.

Carter v. Foley-O'Brien Co., 888.

*Carter, Young v., 1486. Cartwright v. Pratt, 1279.

*Cartwright v. Wharton, 499. Casson v. City of Stratford, 443.

Chamberlain, Brown v., 569.

*Chandler & Massey Limited v. Irish, 61, 383. Chaplin, Volcanic Oil and Gas Co. v., 1597.

Chapman v. Wade, 388. Charlebois v. Martin, 1155.

Charlton, Maple City Oil and Gas Co. v., 1629.

Cheeseworth v. Davison, 606, 1240.

Cheff v. Martin, 475. Chilman, Rex v., 777.

Chipman, Lee v., 1043. Chisholm, Fyckes v., 21.

City of Cobalt Mining Co., Nadeau v., 1126, 1379.

*Clark v. Loftus, 1027. Clark v. Wigle, 1583.

Clarke v. Bartram, 335, 691.

Clarke, Martin v., 569. Clarke, Meyer v., 893.

*Clarkson and Wishart, Re, 1645.

Clarkson, Canadian Oil Co v., 1331.

Clarkson v. McNaught, 808.

Clarkson v. McNaught and McNaught, 638, 670, 741.

Clarkson v. McNaught and Shaw, 638, 670, 741.

Clarkson v. C. B. McNaught, 638, 670, 741.

Clarkson v. Shaw, 638, 670, 741.

Clarkson, Sovereign Bank of Canada v., 167.

Clayton, Zoek v., 1611.

*Coates, Travis v., 1651.

Cobourg, Town of, Crowther v., 490.

*Cohen, Rex v., 1409.

Collier, McFarlane v., 1510.

*Collins, McNair v., 1639.

Collins, Richards v., 1479.

Colonial Investment and Loan Co. v. McKinley, 949.

Conger Lumber Co., Phillips v., 1436.

Conkle v. Flanagan, 1242. Conn, Gilroy v., 732, 899.

*Connors v. Reid, 209, 1137.

*Constantineau and Jones, Re, 1030. Contractors Supply Co. v. Hyde, 723.

Cook, Emerson, v., 968.

Cook, Ontario Asphalt Block Co. v., 1289.

Cook, Pitze v., 401.

Cooper v. London Street R.W. Co., 1277.

Copeland, Jennison v., 795.

Corby Distillery Co., Dean v., 242.

Corea v. McClary Manufacturing Co., 1071.

Corkett, Re, 761, 1134.

Corr, Re, 1177, 1442.

Coutts and Leboeuf, Re, 1352.

Cowan, Howie v., 1156. Cowie v. Cowie, 1510.

*Cox, Underwood v., 765, 1112.

Coyne v. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 648.

Crabbe v. Crabbe, 604.

Craig, Re, 870.

*Craig and Ontario Bank, Adams v., 41.

Craig, Northern Sulphite Mills Limited v., 214, 1388.

Craig, Quebec Bank v., 1635.

Crave, Peacock v., 1184.

Crate, Union Bank v., 1018.

Crinkley v. Mooney, 105.

Crockford v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 847.

Crewe, Re, 906.

*Crowe, Maloughney v., 1488.

Crown Fire Insurance Co., Strong v., 481, 1377, 1534.

Crowther v. Town of Cobourg, 490. Crucible Steel Co. v. Ffolkes, 750.

Cumming, Re Jones and, 672.

Cunningham and Canadian Order of Home Circles, Re, 118.

Cunningham v. Michigan Central R.R. Co., 1395.

Curry v. Wettlaufer, 1641.

D.

D. v. W., 993.

Dale, Re, 329.

Danbrook v. Parmer, 1430.

Daniel v. Birkbeck Loan Co., 1250.

Darke v. Canadian General Electric Co., 368, 817.

*Dart, Patterson v., 127.

Dart v. Toronto R.W. Co., 1202.

Davey v. Foley-Reiger Co., 856.

Davidson v. Peters Coal Co., 1160.

Davies, Plummer v., 466.

D'Avignon v. Bomerito, 158, 438. Davison, Cheeseworth v., 606, 1240.

*Dawson, Bailey v., 560.

Day v. City of Toronto, 1083.

Deacon, Wilson v., 163.

Dean v. Corby Distillery Co., 242.

Dean v. Wright, 808.

*Defoe, Re Robertson and, 431. Delaney, Re Breckon and, 295.

De la Ronde v. Ottawa Police Benefit Fund Association, 1188, 1282.

Dell v. Michigan Central R.R. Co., 123.

Delyea v. White Pine Lumber Co., 823.

Demers v . Nova Scotia Silver Cobalt Mining Co., 1206.

Demetrio, Rex v., 313, 602.

Dempster v. Russell, 719.

Denneen v. Wallberg, 1511.

*Denton, Re, 678, 1109.

*De Struve v. McGuire, 251, 685.

D'Eye v. Toronto R.W. Co., 38.

Dickinson, Ward v., 1153.

Dietrich v. Goderich Wheel Rigs Co., 401.

Dilts v. Warden, 1319.

*Dinnick and McCallum, Re, 1061, 1463.

Dixon, Hodgins v., 235.

*Dominion Automobile Co., Verral v., 108.

*Dominion Bank, Toronto Club v., 460.

Dominion Realty Co. v. Jeffrey Manufacturing Co., 771. *Dominion Fire Insurance Co., Kline Brothers & Co. v., 698.

*Dominion Flour Mills Co. v. Morris, 729.

Dominion Milling Co., Re, 1618.

Dominion Natural Gas Co., Lundy v., 1575.

Doolittle and Wilcox Limited, Fisher and Son Limited v., 1417.

Douglas v. Bullen, 1619.
Douglas, Gibbons v., 119.
Downey, McLean v., 1592.
Drummond, Re, 1459.
Dubé v. Mann, 1580.
Dulmage v. Lepard, 986.
Dunkley, Everly v., 1607.
Dunlop v. Canada Foundry Co., 932.
Duryea v. Kaufman, 651.
Duval v. O'Beirne, 513.

E.

Easton v. Sinclair, 1103.
Eaton, Neville v., 215.
*Eaton (T.) Co., Gissing v., 219.
Eberle, Poulin v., 198.
Edgar Allen & Co. Limited, Grocock v., 1315.
Edey, McDonald v., 1514.

Edgeworth v. Allen, 1375. Elk Lake Telephone and Telegraph Co., L. M. Ericsson Telephone Manufacturing Co. v., 1309.

Elliott, McKenzie v., 1083. Elliott, Pattison v., Re, 1327.

Emerson v. Cook, 968.

Empire Limestone Co. v. Carroll, 1159.

*Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Wallace v., 232, 778, 1179.

Equity Fire Insurance Co., Nassar v., 551.

Ericsson (L.M.) Telephone Manufacturing Co. v. Elk Lake Telephone and Telegraph Co., 1309.

*Euclid Avenue Trusts Co. v. Hohs, 3.

Evans v. Railway Passengers Assurance Co., 881.

Evel v. Bank of Hamilton, 336, 415.

Everly v. Dunkley, 1607.

Ewing v. Toronto R.W. Co., 246.

Excelsior Life Insurance Co., Smith v., 261, 1521.

Eyers v. Rhora, 1130. Eyre, Ferguson v., 505.

F.

Farmers Bank of Canada v. Heath, 682, 805, 879.
*Farquharson v. Barnard Argue Roth Stearns Oil and Gas Co., 239.
Farmers Bank of Canada v. Heath, 805, 879.

Farrell, Re, 1099.

Fee v. MacDonald Manufacturing Co., 1378.

Ferguson v. Eyre, 505.

Ffolkes, Crucible Steel Co. v., 750.

*Fidelity Trust Co. v. Buchner, 1208.

Fisher v. Murphy, 150.

Fisher, Rodgers v., 106.

Fisher and Son Limited v. Doolittle and Wilcox Limited, 1417.

Fitzgerald, Mann v., 488, 1529.

Flanagan, Conkle v., 1242.

*Fleming v. Toronto R.W. Co., 457.

Fletcher v. Roblin, 155.

Foisy v. Lord, 373.

Foley-O'Brien Co., Carter v., 888.

Foley-Reiger Co., Davey v., 856.

Forbes v. Forbes, 557.

*Ford v. Canadian Express Co., 9.

Forks Road Gas Co., United Gas Companies v., 1079.

Forman, Mannheimer v., 523. Foss, City of Toronto v., 1426.

Foster, Keenan Hardware Co. v., 1451.

Foster v. Mitchell, 425, 1509.

Foster, Reynolds v., 983.

Fox v. Ross, 1347.

Foxwell v. Kennedy, 1225.

*Fraser, Re, 1420.

*Fraser, McCormick v., 1420.

*Fraser v. Robertson, 1420. Fraser v. Woods, 1194.

Freel, Mills v., 1240.

*Freeman v. Bank of Montreal, 1364.

*Frémont v. Frémont, 789.

Froehlich, Rex ex rel., v. Woeller, 838.

Fuller v. Maynard, 1082, 1602.

Fyckes v. Chisholm, 21.

G.

Galbraith v. McDougall, 1655.

*Galbraith, Rice v., 815.

Galbreaith, Re, 869.

Gallagher, Re, 1302.

Gallagher v. Ketchum & Co. Limited, 573, 843. Gallagher v. Ontario Sewer Pipe Co., 742, 1240.

Gibbons v. Douglas, 119.

Gibson, Re, 1183.

*Gibson v. Hawes, 91.

Gilchrist, Lyon v., 1086.

Gillies Brothers Limited, Plaunt v., 921.

Gillis, Canadian Bank of Commerce v., 359, 646.

Gilroy v. Conn, 732, 899.

*Gissing v. T. Eaton Co., 219.

Goderich Wheel Rigs Co., Dietrich v., 401.

Goldfields Limited, Re, 928.

Goodchild v. Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co., 1252.

Goodfriend v. Goodfriend, 784.

Gordon, Re, 316, 1458.

Gordon, Morgan v., 971.

*Gosfield South, Township of, Wigle v., 708.

Gottesman v. Werner, 1042.

*Gourlay, Adams v., 909, 1010.

*Gowans, Marshall v., 69.

*Graham, Re, 202.

*Graham v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 538.

Graham, McKinley v., 256, 645.

Graham, Ramsay v., 972.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Brewer v., 572.

*Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Carlisle v., 510.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Crockford v., 847.

*Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Graham v., 538. *Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Heller v., 275, 642.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., McEachen v., 628.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Madill v., 1333.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Martin v., 350.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Re Myles and, 259.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Myles v., 176.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Ontario and Western Co-operative Fruit Co. v., 589.

*Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Robinson v., 1345, 1451.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Shapter v., 1334.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Smith v., 379, 659.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Swaisland v., 960, 1083.

Grand Trunk R.W. Co., Thompson v., 1392.

Grand Valley R.W. Co., Allen v., 687.

*Grand Valley R.W. Co., Wood v., 1356.

Grant, Kuntz Brewery Co. v., 237.

*Gravenhurst, Town of, Young v., 10.

Gray v. Buchan, 1620.

Great West Land Co. v. Stewart, 1141.

Greer v. Armstrong, 956.
Greer v. Greer, 584.
Grice v. Bartram, 178, 1312.
Grice, Bartram v., 1296.
Griffin, Re, 759, 1049.
Griffin Curled Hair Co., Stokes v., 1414.
Grimshaw, McIntosh v., 848.
Grocers' Wholesale Co. v. Bostock, 1588.
Grocock v. Edgar Allen & Co. Limited, 1315.

Guest v. Linden, 750.

Gundy v. Johnston, 1601. Guy Major Co. v. Canadian Flaxhills Limited, 1058. Gwynne, Re, 1428.

H.

*Haldimand, County of, v. Bell Telephone Co., 607. Haldimand, County of, Re Village of Caledonia and, 1654. Hale, Ashick v., 372.

*Hall, Burns v., 315.

Hall, Holland v., 103, 1304.

Hamilton v. Vineberg, 605, 1337.

Hamilton Bridge Works Co., Smith v., 177, 1524.

Hamilton Grimsby and Beamsville R.W. Co. and Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Ontario and Western Co-operative Fruit Co. v., 589.

Hamlink, Re Rex v., 1256.

Harley v. Canada Life Assurance Co., 67.

Harran, Rex v., 1107, 1450. Harrison v. Knowles, 688, 892.

Hart, Re, 1287.

*Havelock Electric Light Co., Bennett v., 341.

*Hawes, Gibson v., 91.

Hawes Gibson & Co. v. Hawes, 312, 1078, 1229.

Hawkins v. McGuigan, 1064.

Hay, Re, 735.

Hay v. Sutherland, 584.

Heath, Farmers Bank of Canada v., 682, 805, 879.

Heintzman, Mitchell v., 892.

*Heller v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 275, 642.

*Henderson and Township of West Nissouri, Re, 65.

Herman, Alexander v., 755.

*Hesseltine, Nelles v., 65, 862, 1381.

Hessey v. Quinn, 442.

Hewitt, Re, 902.

Hewitt Allen Co. v. Adams, 750.

*Hill, Leslie v., 303.

Hilty (M.) Lumber Co. v. Thessalon Lumber Co., 1593.

Hitchcock v. Sykes, 31, 1118.

Hobberlin Bros. & Co. v. Tebb, 952.

Hodgins v. Dixon, 235.

*Hohs, Euclid Avenue Trusts Co. v., 3.

Holden v. Ryan, 1585.

Holland v. Hall, 103, 1304.

Holland, Re Wolfe and, 900.

*Hollinger, Re Zuber and, 416.

*Holman v. Knox, 151, 745.

Home Building and Savings Association v. Pringle, 1595.

*Honan, Rex v., 1412.

*Hooey v. Tripp, 738.

Hoover v. Nunn, 1223.

Hopper, Smith v., 1039.

Horswell v. Campbell, 28. Howard, Molsons Bank v., 661.

Howie v. Cowan, 1156.

*Howse v. Township of Southwold, 1295, 1592.

Huckell v. Pommerville, 845.

Hudson's Bay Co. and Town of Kenora, Re, 473.

*Huegli v. Pauli, 915, 1010.

Hughes, Caldwell v., 639. Hugill, Lum Yet v., 521.

Hull, Re Cameron and, 807.

*Hunter, Re, 529.

*Hunter v. Richards, 1432.

*Hutchinson, Re, 933, 1552.

*Hutt v. Hutt, 131.

Hyatt v. Allen, 370, 1401.

Hyde, Contractors Supply Co. v., 723.

I.

*Imperial Bank of Canada, Toronto Club v., 460.

Imperial Land Co., Town of Sturgeon Falls v., 49, 216, 265

*Imperial Paper Mills of Canada Limited v. Quebec Bank, 1544.

*Imperial Trusts Co. of Canada, Toronto Club v., 460.

Imrie v. Wilson, 895, 929, 1145, 1378.

*Irish, Chandler & Massey Limited v., 61, 383

Irish v. Smith, 711.

Irwin, Re, 936.

Irwin v. Stephens, 805.

J.

*J. H., Re, 283.

Jacob v. Toronto R.W. Co., 1255.

James v. City of Toronto, 1007.

James Morrison Brass Manufacturing Co., United Injector Co. v., 1195.

Jamieson, Canadian Contracting and Development Co. v., 449. Jamieson Meat Co. v. Stephenson, 1196.

*Jardine, Perryman v., 1172.

*Jardine, Pukulski v., 1172.

*Jarrett v. Campbell, 872, 905.

Jeffrey Manufacturing Co., Dominion Belting Co. v., 771.

Jenckes Machine Co., Wallberg v., 1509.

Jennison v. Copeland, 795.

Jessamine, Rex v., 753.

Jewer v. Thompson, 1122, 1450.

Johnson, Re, 1571.

Johnson's Case, 1148.

Johnson, Morgan v., 297, 1526.

*Johnston and Township of Tilbury East, Re, 405.

Johnston, Gundy v., 1601.

Johnston v. Occidental Syndicate Limited, 60, 403, 1384.

Johnston, Yackman v., 624.

Jones, Re, 672.

Jones and Cumming, Re, 672.

*Jones, Re Constantineau and, 1030.

Jones v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 1404.

Jones, Pullan v., 361.

*Jones v. Toronto and York Radial R.W. Co., 269.

Jundt, Thamer v., 1307.

K.

K., Re, 883.

*Kaiserhof Hotel Co. v. Zuber, 339.

Karch v. Karch, 1032, 1446.

Kaufman, Duryea v., 651.

Kearns v. Kearns, 1151.

*Keeling and Township of Brant, Re, 324.

Keenan Hardware Co. v. Foster, 1451. Keewatin Co. and Town of Kenora, Re, 473.

Kelly v. Macklem, 873.

Kennedy, Foxwell v., 1225.

*Kennedy v. Kennedy, 924.

*Kennedy v. Spence, 76.

Kenny, Re, 317.

Kenora, Town of, Re Hudson's Bay Co. and, 473.

Kenora, Town of, Re Keewatin Co. and, 473.

*Kerley v. London and Lake Erie Transportation Co., 1498.

Kerner, Wilson v., 769.

Ketchum & Co. Limited, Gallagher v., 573, 843.

Kilgour Manufacturing Co., McClemont v., 446, 999, 1351.

*King v. Northern Navigation Co., 172, 1538.

King Milling Co. v. Northern Islands Pulpwood Co., 774. Kinsman v. Kinsman, 966.

Kippen v. Baldwin, 121.

*Kline Brothers & Co. v. Dominion Fire Insurance Co., 698. Knowles, Harrison v., 688, 892.

*Knox, Holman v., 151, 745.

Kramer Irwin Co., Bank of Hamilton v., 73, 603.

Krueger, Re, 1285.

Kuntz Brewery Co. v. Grant, 237.

*Kuula v. Moose Mountain Limited, 1085, 1203.

L.

Labad, Malouf v., 796, 1235.

L'Abbé, Magnussen v., 301, 864.

Labonté v. North American Life Assurance Co., 595.

Lafex v. Lafex, 496.

Lake Erie Excursion Co. v. Township of Bertie, 1191.

Lamoureaux v. Simpson, 212, 569.

Lapointe, Rex v., 1469.

Laughlin, Sterling Bank of Canada v., 643.

Laurie, Polson Iron Works Limited v., 213.

Lawless, Rex v., 669.

Lawrence's Case, 140.

Leadlay v. Leadlay, 1218.

Leakim v. Leakim, 994.

Lebœuf, Re Coutts and, 1352.

Leckie v. Marshall, 86, 1527.

Lee v. Chipman, 1043.

Lefebvre v. Trethewey Silver Cobalt Mine Limited, 1535.

Lepard, Dulmage v., 986.

*Leslie v. Hill, 303.

*Leslie v. Pere Marquette R.W. Co., 477.

Le Sueur, Lindsey v., 486.

Leushner, McMurtry v., 1176.

Leys, Re, 464.

Liesmer and Philp, Re, 878. Linden, Guest v., 750. Lindsey v. Le Sueur, 486. Linkert, Veitch v., 874. *Livingston v. Livingston, 1066.

Lloyd v. Stronach, 1349. *Loftus, Clark v., 1027.

*London and Lake Erie Transportation Co., Kerley v., 1498.

London, City of, Parsons v., 48, 55, 321, 604. London, City of, v. Town of Newmarket, 565.

*London Guarantee and Accident Co., Youlden v., 832.

London Street R.W. Co., Cooper v., 1277. London, Township of, O'Neil v., 345.

Lord, Foisy v., 373. Lougheed, Skill v., 647.

Lovell-McConnell Co., Canadian Knowles Co. v., 690.

Lovell-McConnell Co., C Luck, Ramsay v., 1053. Lumgair, Rex v., 309. Lum Yet v. Hugill, 521. Lyon v. Borland, 204.

Lyon v. Gilchrist, 1086.

M.

*McAllister, Re, 184.

*McAllister v. McMillan, 192.

*McBride, Ward v., 99.

McCabe v. McCullough, 836.

Maccabees, Knights of the, Bissett v., 1280.

*McCallum, Re Dinnick and, 1061, 1463. McClary Manufacturing Co., Corea v., 1071.

McClemont v. Kilgour Manufacturing Co., 446, 999, 1351.

McConnell v. Vanderhoof, 800, 849.

*McCormick v. Fraser, 1420.

McCreary v. Brennan, Re, 1052.

McCullough, McCabe v., 836.

McCutcheon v. Penman, 1154.

Macdonald and Macdonald, Re, 1.

Macdonald v. Sovereign Bank of Canada, 849, 1006.

Macdonald, Stavert v., 265, 348.

MacDonald Manufacturing Co., Fee v., 1378.

McDougall v. Galbraith, 1655.

McDougall v. Occidental Syndicate Limited, 60, 1384.

McEachen v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 628.

McFarlane v. Collier, 1510.

B-III. O.W.N.

McGarrity v. Thompson, 286.

*McGill Chair Co., Re, 1074, 1326.

McGrath, Brothers v., 806.

McGrath v. Pearce Co., 1321.

McGuigan, Hawkins v., 1064.

*McGuire, De Struve v., 251, 685.

*McGuire, Ottawa Wine Vaults Co. v., 143.

McIntosh v. Grimshaw, 848.

*Mack and Board of Audit of the United Counties of Stormont Dundas and Glengarry, Re, 282.

McKay, Re, 1555.

McKenzie v. Elliott, 1083.

McKinley, Colonial Investment and Loan Co. v., 949.

McKinley v. Graham, 256, 645.

McKinnon, Re, 890.

Macklem, Kelly v., 873.

McLaren, Re, 84.

McLaren v. Tew, 1376.

McLean v. Downey, 1592. *McLellan v. McLellan, 388.

MacMahon v. Railway Passengers Assurance Co., 1238.

*MacMahon v. Railway Passengers Assurance Co (No. 2), 1239, 1301, 1514.

*McManus v. Rothschild, 291.

*McMillan, McAllister v., 192.

McMillan v. Pearce Co., 1321.

*McMillan, Stavert v., 6, 165, 267, 337.

*McMulkin v. Traders Bank of Canada, 787.

McMurtry v. Leushner, 1176.

*McNair v. Collins, 1639.

McNaught, Clarkson v., 808.

McNaught, C. B., Clarkson v., 638, 670, 741.

McNaught and McNaught, Clarkson v., 638, 670, 741.

McNaught and Shaw, Clarkson v., 638, 670, 741.

McNaughton v. Mulloy, 970, 1061.

McNeill, Re, 160.

McPherson v. Temiskaming Lumber Co., 36.

McPherson, Thomson v., 791.

McPhie v. Tremblay, 605.

McRae, Meikle v., 206.

Madill v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 1333.

Magnussen v. L'Abbé, 301, 864.

Mahon, Binder v., 318, 848.

*Mail Printing Co., Benner v., 56.

Major v. Turner, 369.

*Maloughney v. Crowe, 1488.

Malouf v. Labad, 796, 1235.

Manley v. Young, 400.

Mann, Dubé v., 1580.

Mann v. Fitzgerald, 488, 1529.

Mannheimer v. Forman, 523.

Maple City Oil and Gas Co. v. Charlton, 1629.

Marcinko, Rex v., 1626.

Marine Construction Co., Rice v., 1080.

*Marshall v. Gowans, 69.

Marshall, Leckie v., 86, 1527.

Martin, Charlebois v., 1155.

Martin, Cheff v., 475.

Martin v. Clarke, 569.

Martin v. Grand Trunk R. W. Co., 350.

Martin v. Munns, 1055.

*Matthew Guy Carriage and Automobile Co., Re, 902, 1233, 1326. Matzo, Northern Crown Bank v., 373.

Maxwell, Thomson v., 995.

*Maybury v. O'Brien, 393, 1546. Maynard, Fuller v., 1082, 1602.

Meaford Elevator Co. v. Playfair, 525.

Medland v. Naylor, 1005. Meikle v. McRae, 206.

*Melancthon Board of Health, Rich v., 826.

Melynk v. Canadian Northern Coal and Ore Dock Co., 371. Mercantile Trust Co. v. Canada Steel Co., 980, 1243, 1467.

*Mercer, Re, 1292.

*Merchants Bank v. Thompson, 1014.

*Merritt v. City of Toronto, 1550.

Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Coyne v., 648.

Meyer v. Clarke, 893.

Michigan Central R.R. Co., Cunningham v., 1395.

Michigan Central R.R. Co., Dell v., 123.

*Middlesex, County of, Bateman v., 307, 1541.

Miller, Becher v., 357.

Miller Franklin and Stevenson v. Winn, 496.

Milligan Settled Estates, Re, 895.

Mills, Re, 1036.

Mills v. Freel, 1240.

*Milne and Township of Thorold, Re, 536.

Minnesota and Ontario Power Co. v. Rat Portage Lumber Co., 502.

Mitchell, Foster v., 425, 1509.

Mitchell v. Heintzman, 892.

Molsons Bank v. Howard, 661.

Montreuil v. Walker, 166. Mooney, Crinkley v., 105.

Moore Filter Co. v. O'Brien, 1084.

*Moore Mountain Limited, Kuula v., 1085, 1203.

Moran v. Burroughs, 1214. Morgan v. Gordon, 971.

Morgan v. Johnson, 297, 1526.

Morgan v. Morgan, 1220.

*Morris, Dominion Flour Mills Co. v., 729.

*Morton, Rex ex rel., v. Roberts, 1089.

*Morton, Rex ex rel., v. Rymal, 1089.

Mosier v. Rigney, 1564. *Mountain, Re, 1011.

Mulligan, Appleyard v., 943.

Mulloy, McNaughton v., 970, 1061.

Munn v. Vigeon, 811, 1532.

Munns, Martin v., 1055. *Munro's Case, 1074, 1326.

*Munroe, Rex v., 353, 377.

Murphy, Fisher v., 150.

Murray, Rex v., 734.

Murray-Kay Limited, Rutherford v., 29. Mutual Life Assurance Co., Strano v., 1372.

Myles and Grand Trunk R.W. Co. Re, 259. Myles v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 176.

N.

Nadeau v. City of Cobalt Mining Co., 1126, 1379.

Nassar v. Equity Fire Insurance Co., 551.

*National Drug and Chemical Co., Rogers v., 33.

National Electrotype Co., Wilson v., 28.

National Matzo and Biscuit Co., Northern Crown Bank v., 517.

National Trust Co. v. Brantford Street R.W. Co., 1615.

*National Trust Co. v. Trusts and Guarantee Co., 104, 254, 1093. Naylor, Medland v., 1005.

Neill, Patterson v., 516.

*Nelles v. Hesseltine, 65, 862, 1381.

Nelson, Wilbur v., 236. Neville v. Eaton, 215.

Newmarket, Town of, City of London v., 565.

Newton, Re, 948.

Ney v. Ney, 896, 927.

*Noble v. Noble, 146, 519.

Norfolk v. Roberts, 111, 294.

Norrington, Warner v., 804.

North American Life Assurance Co., Labonté v., 595.

*North Toronto, Town of, Toronto and Niagara River Co. v., 77, 164, 609.

Northern Crown Bank v. Matzo, 373.

Northern Crown Bank v. National Matzo and Biscuit Co., 517.

*Northern Crown Bank, Townsend v., 1105.

Northern Islands Pulpwood Co., King Milling Co. v., 774.

*Northern Navigation Co., King v., 172, 1538.

Northern Sulphite Mills Limited v. Craig, 214, 1388.

Notre Dame, Sisters of the Congregation of, and City of Ottawa, Re, 693.

Nova Scotia Silver Cobalt Mining Co., Demers v., 1206. Nunn, Hoover v., 1223.

0.

O'Beirne, Duval v., 513.

*O'Brien, Maybury v., 393, 1546.

Occidental Syndicate Limited, Johnston v., 60, 403, 1384. Occidental Syndicate Limited, McDougall v., 60, 403, 1384.

O'Connor, Rex v., 840.

O'Donnell v. Township of Widdifield, 597.

O'Hearn v. Richardson, 945, 1450.

O'Hearn, Tew v., 1116.

Oliver, Township of, Yelland v., 370.

Olmstead, Wright v., 434.

O'Neil v. Township of London, 345.

Ontario Accident Insurance Co., Re, 140.

Ontario and Minnesota Power Co. v. Rat Portage Lumber Co., 1078, 1182, 1284.

Ontario and Minnesota Power Co., Rainy River Navigation Co. v., 1314.

Ontario Asphalt Block Co. v. Cook, 1289.

Ontario Jockey Club and Fraser, Trubel v., 1453.

*Ontario Seed Co., Stecher Lithographic Co. v., 34, 409.

Ontario Sewer Pipe Co., Gallagher v., 742, 1240.

Ontario and Western Co-operative Fruit Co. v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 589.

Ontario and Western Co-operative Fruit Co. v. Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville R.W. Co. and Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 589.

Orde, Brown v., 1230, 1312.

*Orford, Township of, v. Township of Aldborough, 1517.

Orr Brothers Limited, Canadian Gas Power and Launches Limited v., 1362.

Ottawa, City of, Re Sisters of the Congregation of Notre Dame and, 693.

Ottawa Police Benefit Fund Association, De la Ronde v., 1188, 1282.

*Ottawa Wine Vaults Co. v. McGuire, 143.

P.

Palangio, Rex v., 1440.

Parmer, Danbrook v., 1430.

*Parsons v. City of London, 48, 55, 321, 604.

Partridge, Bank of Montreal v., 149.

Patterson, Brodie v., 685.

*Patterson v. Dart, 127. Patterson v. Neill, 516.

Patterson, Re Smith and, 1324.

*Pattison v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 45, 1245.

Pattison v. Elliott, Re, 1327. *Pauli, Huegli v., 915, 1010.

Peacock v. Crane, 1184.

Pearce Co., Bonter v., 1321.

Pearce Co., M. Cain et al. v., 1321.

Pearce Co., T. Cain v., 1321. Pearce Co., McGrath v., 1321.

Pearce Co., McMillan v., 1321.

*Pears v. Stormont, 56, 374.

*Pearson v. Adams, 1205, 1660.

Peel v. Peel, 1127. Pelof, Taylor v., 571.

Pember, Rex v., 957, 1216.

Penman, McCutcheon v., 1154.

People's R.W. Co., Warfield v., 522.

*Pere Marquette R.W. Co., Leslie v., 477.

*Perryman v. Jardine, 1172.

Perth, Town of, Canadian Electric and Water Power Co. v., 1449.

Peters, Sinclair v., 1045.

Peters Coal Co., Davidson v., 1160.

Pfister, Rex v., 440, 523.

Phillips v. Conger Lumber Co., 1436.

Philp, Boland v., 1562.

Philp, Re Liesmer and, 878.

Pigeon River Lumber Co., British North American Mining Co. v., 701.

Pigeon River Lumber Co., Tremblay v., 894.

Pipe, Pratt v., 214.

Piper, Re, 912, 1243, 1377.

Pitze v. Cook, 401.

Plaunt v. Gillies Brothers Limited, 921.

Playfair, Meaford Elevator Co. v., 525.

*Playfair, Thomson v., 506, 1539.

Plocks v. Canadian Northern Coal and Ore Docks Co., 381.

Plummer v. Davies, 466.

Polson Iron Works Limited, Re, 1269.

Polson Iron Works Limited v. Laurie, 213.

Pommerville, Huckell v., 845.

Port Hope Brewing and Malting Co., Re, 1148.

Poulin v. Eberle, 198.

*Powell-Rees Limited v. Anglo-Canadian Mortgage Corporation, 844, 1375, 1444.

*Powers, Bigelow v., 186.

Pratt, Cartwright v., 1279. Pratt v. Pipe, 214.

Pringle, Re, 231.

Pringle v. City of Stratford, 1293.

Pringle, Home Building and Savings Association v., 1595.

*Pukulski v. Jardine, 1172.

Pullan v. Jones, 361.

Pyne v. Pyne, 162.

Q.

Quebec Bank v. Craig, 1635.

Quebec Bank, Imperial Paper Mills of Canada Limited v., 1544.

*Quigley and Townships of Bastard and Burgess, Re, 170.

Quimby, Re, 97.

Quinn, Hessey v., 442.

R.

Railway Passengers Assurance Co., Evans v., 881.

Railway Passengers Assurance Co., MacMahon v., 1238.

*Railway Passengers Assurance Co., MacMahon v. (No. 2), 1239, 1301, 1514.

Rainy River Navigation Co. v. Ontario and Minnesota Power Co., 1314.

*Rally, Re, 273.

Ramsay v. Graham, 972.

Ramsay v. Luck, 1053.

Rat Portage Lumber Co., Minnesota and Ontario Power Co. v., 502.

Rat Portage Lumber Co., Ontario and Minnesota Power Co. v., 1078, 1182, 1284.

Rawlings v. Tomiko Mills Limited, 1335.

*Reid, Connors v., 209.

*Renaud v. Thibert, 1649.

Restall v. Allen, 63.

Reuber, Re, 102.

Rex v. Austin, 225.

*Rex, Bethune v., 941.

Rex v. Bradley, 58.

*Rex v. Britnell, 977.

Rex v. Chilman, 777.

*Rex v. Cohen, 1409.

Rex v. Demetrio, 313, 602.

Rex v. Hamlink, Re, 1256.

Rex v. Harran, 1107, 1450.

*Rex v. Honan, 1412.

Rex v. Jessamine, 753.

Rex v. Lapointe, 1469.

Rex v. Lawless, 669.

Rex v. Lumgair, 309.

Rex v. Marcinko, 1626.

*Rex v. Munroe, 353, 377.

Rex v. Murray, 734.

Rex v. O'Connor, 840.

Rex v. Palangio, 1440.

Rex v. Pember, 957, 1216.

Rex v. Pfister, 440, 523.

Rex v. Riddell, 1628.

Rex v. Rossi, 121.

Rex v. Scott, 1167.

*Rex v. Sovereen, 779.

Rex v. Tansley, 411.

*Rex v. Wood, 227.

Rex v. Wright, 851.

Rex v. Youngs, 411.

Rex ex rel. Froehlich v. Woeller, 838.

*Rex ex rel. Morton v. Roberts, 1089.

*Rex ex rel. Morton v. Rymal, 1089.

Rex ex rel. Warner v. Skelton, 175.

Reynolds v. Foster, 983.

Reynolds, Robinson v., 1262.

Rhora, Eyers v., 1130.

*Rice v. Galbraith, 815.

Rice v. Marine Construction Co., 1080.

Rice, Rudd Paper Box Co. v., 534.

*Rich v. Melancthon Board of Health, 826.

Richards v. Carnegie, 686. Richards v. Collins, 1479.

*Richards, Hunter v., 1432.

Richardson, Re, 1473.

Richardson, O'Hearn v., 945, 1450.

Rickart v. Britton Manufacturing Co., 1008, 1272, 1512.

Rickert v. Britton, 1008, 1272, 1512.

Rickley v. Stratton, 1341.

Riddell, Re, 1232.

Riddell, Re Ancient Order of United Workmen and, 891.

Riddell, Rex v., 1628. Rigney, Mosier v., 1564.

*Rispin, Re, 706.

Roberts, Norfolk v., 111, 294.

*Roberts, Rex ex rel. Morton v., 1089.

*Robertson and Defoe, Re, 431. *Robertson, Fraser v., 1420.

*Robinson v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 1345, 1451.

Robinson v. Reynolds, 1262. Roblin, Fletcher v., 155.

Robson Leather Co., Schrader Mitchell & Weir v., 962.

*Rochford v. Brown, 343. Rodgers v. Fisher, 106.

*Rogers v. National Drug and Chemical Co., 33.

Rogers v. Wood, 1241. Rolph & Clark's Case, 140.

Ross, Fox v., 1347. Rossi, Rex v., 121.

*Rothschild, McManus v., 291.

Royal Canadian Yacht Club, Smith v., 19.

Rubeck, Simpson v., 577. *Rudd v. Cameron, 1003.

Rudd Paper Box Co. v. Rice, 534.

Russell, Dempster v., 719.

*Russell, Singer v., 588.
Rutherford v. Murray-Kay Limited, 29.

Ryan, Holden v., 1585. Ryan, Toal v., 1267.

*Rymal, Rex ex rel. Morton v., 1089.

S---, Re, 1573.

St. Thomas Board of Education, Shaw v., 32.

*Sanderson and Saville, Re, 1560.

Sanderson, Ward v., 802.

Sandwich Land Improvement Co. v. Windsor Board of Education, 1150.

Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co. and City of Windsor, Re, 575.

Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co., Barber v., 809. Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co., Goodchild v., 1252.

Sarnia Gas and Electric Light Co. v. Town of Sarnia, 1455. Sarnia, Town of, and Sarnia Gas and Electric Light Co., Re, 117. *Saville, Re Sanderson and, 1560.

Sawdon, Re, 136.

Scarlett v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 1006.

Schrader Mitchell & Weir v. Robson Leather Co., 962.

*Scott v. Allen, 1484.

Scott v. Britton, 568. Scott, Rex v., 1167.

Securities Development Corporation of New York v. Brethour, 250.

Security Life Insurance Co. of Canada, Brown v., 85.

Shapter v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 1334.

*Sharpe v. White, 451.

Shattuck, Re, 593.

Shaw, Clarkson v., 638, 670, 741.

Shaw v. St. Thomas Board of Education, 32.

*Sheahen v. Toronto R.W. Co., 455.

Shepard v. Shepard, 469.

Sherwood, Re, 295.

Shurr, Welland County Lime Works Co. v., 398, 775.

*Sibbitt v. Carson, 1491.

Simpson and Village of Caledonia, Re, 503.

Simpson, Lamoureaux v., 212, 569.

Simpson v. Rubeck, 577.

Simpson v. Tallman Brass and Metal Co., 398.

Sinclair, Easton v., 1103.

Sinclair v. Peters, 1045.

*Singer v. Russell, 588.

*Siven v. Temiskaming Mining Co., 695.

Skelton, Rex ex rel. Warner v., 175.

Skill v. Lougheed, 647.

Slingsby v. Toronto R.W. Co., 1161.

Smith and Patterson, Re, 1324.

Smith v. Excelsior Life Insurance Co., 261, 1521.

Smith v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 379, 659.

Smith v. Hamilton Bridge Works Co., 177, 1524.

Smith v. Hopper, 1039.

Smith, Irish v., 711.

Smith v. Royal Canadian Yacht Club, 19.

Snetsinger, Re, 1569.

Solicitor, Re, 30.

Solicitor, Re, 647.

Solicitor, Re, 1132.

Solicitor, Re, 1274.

Solicitors, Re, 194.

*Southwold, Township of, Howse v., 1295, 1592.

*Sovereen, Rex v., 779.

Sovereign Bank of Canada, Campbell v., 334, 1283, 1285.

Sovereign Bank of Canada v. Clarkson, 167.

Sovereign Bank of Canada, Macdonald v., 849, 1006.

*Spence, Kennedy v., 76.

*Sproat, Zimmerman v., 1361.

Stavert v. Barton, 265, 348.

*Stavert v. Campbell, 591, 641, 716. Stavert v. Macdonald, 265, 348.

*Stavert v. McMillan, 6, 165, 267, 337.

*Stecher Lithographic Co. v. Ontario Seed Co., 34, 409.

Steelton, Town of, and Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., Re, 1199.

Stephens, Irwin v., 805.

Stephenson, Jamieson Meat Co. v., 1196.

Sterling Bank of Canada v. Laughlin, 643.

Stevens v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 221.

Stewart Co., Binkley v., 1427.

Stewart (A. C.) & Co., Walberg v., 402.

Stewart v. Great West Land Co., 1141.

Stocks v. Boulter, 277, 1397.

Stokes v. Griffin Curled Hair Co., 1414.

*Stone v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 973. Stone Limited v. Atkinson Brothers, 572.

Stoness v. Anglo-American Insurance Co., 494, 886.

*Stormont, Pears v., 56, 374.

*Stormont Dundas and Glengarry, Board of Audit of the United Counties of, Re Mack and, 282.

Strano v. Mutual Life Assurance Co., 1372.

Stratford, City of, Casson v., 443.

Stratford, City of, Pringle v., 1293.

Stratton, Rickley v., 1341. Stronach, Lloyd v., 1349.

Strong v. Crown Fire Insurance Co., 481, 1377, 1534.

Sturgeon Falls, Town of, v. Imperial Land Co., 49, 216, 265.

*Sturmer and Town of Beaverton, Re, 333, 613, 715.

Sundy v. Dominion Natural Gas Co., 1575.

Sutherland, Hay v., 584.

Sutherland v. Sutherland, 1368.

Swaisland v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 960, 1083.

*Swale v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 601, 633, 664.

Swayzie, Re, 621.

Sykes, Hitchcock v., 31, 1118.

T.

Tait, Williams v., 307.

Tallman Brass and Metal Co., Simpsa v., 398.

Tanner v. Tanner, 1157.

Tansley, Rex v., 411.

Taylor v. Pelof, 571.

Taylor v. Toronto Construction Co., 930.

Teagle & Son v. Toronto Board of Education, 1332.

Tebb v. Baird, 952.

Tebb v. Hobberlin Bros. & Co., 952.

Temiskaming Lumber Co., McPherson v., 36.

*Temiskaming Mining Co., Siven v., 695.

Tew, McLaren v., 1376.

Tew v. O'Hearn, 1116.

Thamer v. Jundt, 1307.

Thessalon Lumber Co., M. Hilty Lumber Co. v., 1593.

*Thibert, Renaud v., 1649.

Thomas's Case, 902.

Thompson v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 1392.

Thompson, Jewer v., 1122, 1450. Thompson, McGarrity v., 286.

*Thompson, Merchants Bank v., 1014.

Thomson v. McPherson, 791.

Thomson v. Maxwell, 995.

*Thomson v. Playfair, 506, 1539.

Thornton, Re, 1371.

*Thorold, Township of, Re Milne and, 536.

Tilbury East, Township of, Re Johnston and, 405.

Toal v. Ryan, 1267.

Tomiko Mills Limited, Rawlings v., 1335.

*Toronto and Niagara Power Co. v. Town of North Toronto, 77, 164, 609.

Toronto and York Radial R.W. Co., Carruthers v., 14.

*Toronto and York Radial R.W. Co., Jones v., 269.

Toronto Belt Line R.W. Co., Carry v., 751.

Toronto Board of Education, Teagle & Son v., 1332.

Toronto, City of, and Toronto and York Radial R.W. Co., Re, 342.

*Toronto, City of, and Toronto R.W. Co., Re, 1021.

Toronto, City of, Brown v., 84.

Toronto, City of, Day v., 1083. Toronto, City of, v. Foss, 1426.

Toronto, City of, James v., 1007.

*Toronto, City of, Merritt v., 1550.

Toronto, City of, Verner v., 586.

Toronto, City of, v. Wheeler, 1424.

Toronto, City of, v. Williams, 1643.
*Toronto Club v. Dominion Bank, 460.

*Toronto Club v. Imperial Bank of Canada, 460.

*Toronto Club v. Imperial Trusts Co. of Canada, 460.

Toronto Construction Co., Taylor v., 930.

Toronto Junction, Town of, Brown v., 1158, 1228, 1286.

*Toronto R.W. Co., Re City of Toronto and, 1021.

*Toronto R.W. Co., Re City of West Toronto and, 181.

Toronto R.W. Co., Dart v., 1202. Toronto R.W. Co., D'Eye v., 38.

Toronto R.W. Co., Ewing v., 246.

*Toronto R.W. Co., Fleming v., 457.

Toronto R.W. Co., Jacob v., 1255.

*Toronto R.W. Co., Sheahen v., 455.

Toronto R.W. Co., Slingsby v., 1161.

Toronto R.W. Co., Williams v., 39.

Townsend, Beath v., 453. Townsend, Black v., 541.

*Townsend v. Northern Crown Bank, 1105. Traders Bank of Canada v. Bingham, 772.

*Traders Bank of Canada, McMulkin v., 787.

*Travis v. Coates, 1651.

Tremblay, McPhie v., 605.

Tremblay . Pigeon River Lumber Co., 894.

Trenhaile, Re, 355.

Trethewey Silver Cobalt Mine Limited, Lefebvre v., 1535.

*Tripp, Hooey v., 738.

Trubel v. Ontario Jockey Club and Fraser, 1453.

*Trusts and Guarantee Co., National Trust Co. v., 104, 254, 1093.

Trusts and Guarantee Co., Wiley v., 997, 1494. Turk, Allen v., 364. Turner, Re, 1438. Turner, Major v., 369.

U.

*Underwood v. Cox, 765, 1112.
Union Bank v. Crate, 1018.
Union Bank of Canada v. Aylmer, 771, 773.
United Fuel Supply Co. v. Volcanic Oil and Gas Co., 93.
United Gas Companies v. Forks Road Gas Co., 1079.
United Injector Co. v. James Morrison Brass Manufacturing Co., 1195.

V.

Vanderhoof, McConnell v., 800, 849.
Vanhorn v. Verral, 337, 439, 1567.
Veitch v. Linkert, 874.
Verner v. City of Toronto, 586.
*Verral v. Dominion Automobile Co., 108.
Verral, Vanhorn v., 337, 439, 1567.
Victoria Printing Co., Abrey v., 868.
Vigeon, Munn v., 811, 1532.
Vineberg, Hamilton v., 605, 1337.
Volcanic Oil and Gas Co. v. Chaplin, 1597.
Volcanic Oil and Gas Co., United Fuel Supply Co. v., 93.

W.

W., D. v., 993.

Wade, Chapman v., 388.

*Wadsworth v. Canadian Railway Accident Insurance Co., 828.

Walberg v. A. C. Stewart & Co., 402.

Walker, Montreuil v., 166.

*Wallace v. Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, 232, 778, 1179.

Wallberg, Denneen v., 1511.

Wallberg v. Jenckes Machine Co., 1509.

Walters v. Wylie, 177, 567.

*Ward v. McBride, 99.

Ward v. Dickenson, 1153.

Ward v. Sanderson, 802.

Warden, Dilts v., 1319.

Warfield v. Bugg, 522.

Warfield v. People's R.W. Co., 522.

Warner v. Norrington, 804.

Warner, Rex ex rel., v. Skelton, 175.

Watson and Order of Canadian Home Circles, Re, 1605.

Webb v. Black, 1153.

Weber v. Bowman, 686.

Weir, Brown v., 385.

Welland County Lime Works Co. v. Augustine, 1329. Welland County Lime Works Co. v. Shurr, 398, 775.

*Wentworth, County of, v. Township of West Flamborough, 1024. Werner, Gottesman v., 1042.

Wesenberg, Bell Engine and Threshing Co. v., 1169.

*West Flamborough, Township of, County of Wentworth v., 1024.

*West Lorne Scrutiny, Re, 25, 422, 1163.

*West Nissouri Continuation School, Re, 478, 726, 1623.

*West Nissouri, Township of, Re Henderson and, 65.

*West Toronto, City of, and Toronto R.W. Co., Re, 181. Wettlaufer, Curry v., 1641.

*Wharton, Cartwright v., 499.

Wheeler, City of Toronto v., 1424.

*White, Sharpe v., 451. White v. White, 929.

White Pine Lumber Co., Delyea v., 823.

Widdifield, Township of, Baldwin v., 1348.

Widdifield, Township of, O'Donnell v., 597.

Wigle, Clark v., 1583.

*Wigle v. Township of Gosfield South, 708.

Wilbur v. Nelson, 236.

Wiley v. Trusts and Guarantee Co., 997, 1494.

Wilkinson, Bullen v., 229, 859.

Williams, City of Toronto v., 1643.

Williams v. Tait, 307.

Williams v. Toronto R.W. Co., 39.

Wills v. Browne, 580. Wilson v. Deacon, 163.

Wilson, Imrie v., 895, 929, 1378.

Wilson v. Kerner, 769.

Wilson, Imrie v., 1145, 1378.

Wilson v. National Electrotype Co., 28.

Windsor Board of Education, Sandwich Land Improvement Co. v., 1150.

Windsor, City of, Re Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co. and, 575.

Windsor, City of, Yates v., 1513.

Winn, Miller Franklin and Stevenson v., 496.

*Wishart, Re Clarkson and, 1645.
Woeffle, Re, 518.
Woeller, Rex ex rel. Froehlich v., 838.
Wolfe and Holland, Re, 900.
*Wood v. Grand Valley R.W. Co., 1356.
*Wood, Rex v., 227.
Wood, Rogers v., 1241.
Woods, Fraser v., 1194.
Wright, Dean v., 808.
Wright v. Olmstead, 434.
Wright, Rex v., 851.
Wylie, Walters v., 177, 567.

Y.

Yackman v. Johnston, 624.
Yates v. City of Windsor, 1513.
Yelland v. Township of Oliver, 370.
Yonhocus v. Canada Foundry Co., 44.
*Youlden v. London Guarantee and Accident Co., 832.
Young, Baxter v., 413.
*Young v. Carter, 1486.
Young, Manley v., 400.
*Young v. Town of Gravenhurst, 10.
*Young v. Township of Bruce, 89.
Youngs, Rex v., 411.

Z.

Zimmer Vacuum Machine Co., Batho v., 1009, 1152.

*Zimmerman v. Sproat, 1361.

Zock v. Clayton, 1611.

*Zuber and Hollinger, Re, 416.

Zuber, Boehmer v., 134.

*Zuber, Kaiserhof Hotel Co. v., 339.

CASES CITED

A

Aas v. Benham, [1891] 2 Ch. 244, 255	PAGE 1067
Abbott and Medcalf, Re, 20 O.R. 299.	135
Abbott v. Abbott, 3 O.W.N. 683	1510
Abrey v. Victoria Printing Co., 3 O.W.N. 868.	968
Accident Insurance Co. v. Crandal, 120 U.S. 527	831
Ackland v. Lutley, 9 A. & E. 879.	135
Ackroyd v. Smith, 10 C.B. 164.	468
Adam v. Newbigging, 13 App. Cas. 308968,	1399
Adams v. McGreevy, 17 Man. L.R. 115.	577
Adams v. Robarts, 25 Beav. 658.	680
Addis v. Gramophone Co., [1909] A.C. 488, 493	30
Agar Ellis, In re, 24 Ch.D. 317	163
Aikins v. Allan, 14 Man. L.R. 549	589
Aikins v. Blain, 13 Gr. 646.	1362
Aikins v. Dominion Live Stock Association of Canada, 17	1002
P.R. 303	57
Airdrie Coatbridge and District Water Trustees v. Flanagan,	
43 Sc. L.R. 422	433
Alcoy and Gandia R.W. and Harbour Co. v. Greenhill,	
[1896] 1 Ch. 19	1338
Alder v. Boyle, 4 C.B. 635	589
Allen, In re, [1903] 1 Ch. 276	98
Allen v. Aldridge, In re Ward, 5 Beav. 401	197
Allen v. Hillman, 29 Mass. (12 Pick.) 101	100
Allen v. Rivington, 2 Saund. 111	201
Allport v. Securities Corporation, 64 L.J.N.S. Ch. 491	748
Almada and Tirito Co., In re, 38 Ch. D. 415	1076
American Street Lamp and Supply Co. v. Ontario Pipe Line	
Co., 11 O.W.R. 734	1509
Amos v. Chadwick, 4 Ch. D. 869, 9 Ch. D. 459	1205
Amys v. Barton, [1911] W.N. 205	834
Ancient City Sportsmen's Club v. Miller, 7 Lans. (N.Y.)	
Ancient Order of United Workmen of Quebec v. Turner,	1060
	1212
Anderson v. Bank of British Columbia, 2 Ch. D. 645, 657	591
	1478
Andrews v. Barnes, 39 Ch. D. 133	, 748
Angel v. Jay, [1911] 1 K.B. 666	, 968

C-III. O.W.N.

	PAGE
Angus and Township of Widdifield, Re, 24 O.L.R. 318	598
Angus v Clifford [1891] 2 Ch. 449	968
Angus v. Dalton, 3 Q.B.D. 85, 4 Q.B.D. 162, 6 App. Cas.	
740	1434
1 [1076] W N 19	555
Applebee v. Percy, L.R. 9 C.P. 647	1127
Alober v Armetrong 27 Vict. L.R. 130	354
Appleton French and Scrafton Limited, In re, [1905] 1 Ch.749	
Appleton French and Scratton 2222-05,	, 615
Archbold v. Building and Loan Association, 15 O.R. 237.	951
Arkwright, Ex p., 3 Mont. Dea. & DeG. 129	1362
Armstrong and Moyes, Re, 6 O.W.R. 104.	420
Armstrong and Moyes, Re, o Strand Hill Street R.W. Co.,	
15 D D 440	848
Arnald v. Arnald, 1 Bro. C.C. 401 (S.C., sub nom. Arnold v.	
Arnald V. Arnald, 1 Blo. C.C. 161 (c.e., 441) Arnold, 2 Dick. 645)	667
Arnison v. Smith, 41 Ch. D. 367	280
Arnoldi v. Cockburn, 10 O.W.R. 641	336
Arthur v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co, 22 A.R. 89.	711
Asher v. Whitlock, L.R. 1 Q.B. 1	201
Ashford v. Choate, 20 C.P. 471	101
Ashford v. Choate, 20 C.1. H1. Askew v. Manning, 38 U.C.R. 345.	1091
Askew v. Manning, 38 C.C.R. 345 Associated Home Co. v. Whichcord, 8 Ch. D. 457, 38 L.T.R.	
Associated Home Co. V. Whichcord, 6 Ch. 27 Ter, 60 2	637
Astley v. Earl of Essex, L.R. 18 Eq. 290	911
Astley v. Earl of Essex, E.R. 16 Eq. 250 Atkinson, In re, [1904] 2 Ch. 160	1219
Atkinson v. Casserley, 22 O.L.R. 527.	1069
Atkinson v. City of Chatham, 26 A.R. 521	1296
Atkinson v. City of Chatham, 20 A.R. Szr. Atkinson v. Dominion of Canada Guarantee and Accident	t,
Co., 16 O.L.R. 619, 632	883
Co., 16 O.L.R. 619, 632 Atlantic and North-West R.W. Co. v. Wood, [1895] A.C. 257	7 260
Atlantic and North-West R. W. Co. V. Wood, 1859 Attorney-General v. Acton Local Board, 22 Ch. D. 221	. 1435
Attorney-General v. Birmingham, etc., Drainage Board, 17	7
Attorney-General v. Birmingham, etc., Diamage Botha,	. 37
Ch. D. 685	
Attorney-General v. Chelsea Waterworks Co., Fitzg. 195.	
Attorney-General v. Corporation of Birmingham, 4 K. & J	493
528	. 1239
Attorney-General v. Gaskill, 20 Ch. D. 528	
Attorney-General v. Hamilton Street R.W. Co., 24 A.R. 17 Attorney-General v. Hamilton Street R.W. Co., 119031 A.C.	1
Attorney-General v. Hamilton Street R.W. Co., [1903] A.C.	. 1499
524	
Attorney-General v. Harrison, 12 Gr. 466, 470, 473, 478	rs
Attamos Conoral v VIIIIII I Online westimised Chamber	
Association, 1 Ex. D. 469	. 100

	PAGE
Attorney-General v. North Metropolitan Tramways Co.,	1445
[1892] 3 Ch. 70, 74	1445
Attorney-General v. Parnther, 3 Bro. C.C. 441	1223
Attorney-General v. Pontypridd Urban Council, [1905]	1007
2 Ch. 441, 450	1325
Attorney-General v. Read, 2 Mod. 299	1092
Attorney-General v. Skinners' Co., C.P. Coop. (Prac.) 1333	, 614
Attorney-General v. Toronto General Trusts Corporation,	
5 O.L.R. 607	1458
Attorney-General for the Duchy of Lancaster v. London and	~
North-Western R.W. Co., [1892] 3 Ch. 274	255
Attorney-General of Nova Scotia v. Gregory, 11 App. Cas.	-
229	204
Attwood v. Alford, L.R. 2 Eq. 479	680
Atwood v. Atwood, 15 P.R. 425, 16 P.R. 50791,	1221
Atwood v. Crowdie, 1 Stark. 483	1018
Atwood v. Small, 6 Cl. & F. 232, 330, 395, 396	280
Austin v. Manchester Sheffield and Lincolnshire R.W. Co.,	
10 C.B. 454, 474, 475	511
10 C.B. 454, 474, 475	302
В.	
Bache v. Billingham, [1894] 1 Q.B. 107	421
Baddeley v. Earl Granville, 19 Q.B.D. 423	1001
Baggs v City of Toronto, 23 C.L.J. 7	1083
Ragot, In re. Paton v. Ormerod, [1893] 3 Ch. 348	162
Bagot's Settlement, In re. 31 L.J. Ch. N.S. 772	668
Bailey v. Bailey, 14 Atl. R. 917	53
Bailey v. Jellett. 9 A.R. 187	462
Rain v. Mearns, 25 Gr. 450	708
Raird v Baird, 26 Gr. 367	594
Baker v Baker 6 H.L.C. 615	938
Baker v. Casev. 19 Mich. 220	1236
Baker v Dawbarn, 19 Gr. 113	1265
Baker v Pierce 6 Mod. 23	100
Baker v. Selden, 101 U.S. (11 Otto) 99	500
Baker Lees & Co., In re. [1903] 1 K.B. 189	197
Baldwin v. Casella, L.R. 7 Ex. 325.	1126
Rall v Rall 2 Sim. 35	163
Ball v Parker 39 U.C.R. 488	1486
Bank of Commerce v. Hart, 20 L.R.A. 780	285
Bank of Montreal v. McTavish, 13 Gr. 395	285
Bank of Montreal v. Stuart, [1911] A.C. 1205	, 1019

	PAGE
Bank of Toronto v. Anchor Fire Insurance Co., 18 P.R.	
41	1156
Bank of Toronto v. Keystone Fire Insurance Co., 18 P.R.	FOF
113	505
Banks v. Goodfellow, L.R. 5 Q.B. 549, at p. 570	1223 328
Bannerman v. Lawyer, 45 C.L.J. 484	392
Barnardo v. McHugh, [1891] A.C. 388	1613
Barnes v. Boomer, 10 Gr. 532.	
Barnes v. Nunnery Colliery Co., [1912] A.C. 44982,	77
Barnes v. Wood, L.R. 8 Eq. 424.	
Barnett v. Isaacson, 4 Times L.R. 645	1111
Barraclough v. Cooper, [1908] 2 Ch. 121 n	468
Barraclough v. Johnson, 8 A. & E. 99.	1478
Barrett, Re, 5 A.R. 206	1410
Barrett, Re, 5 A.R. 200. Barrs-Haden's Settled Estates, Re, 32 W.R. 194, 49 L.T.N.S.	471
661	1211
Barry v. Barry, 1 Molloy 210	285
Barry v. Harding, 1 Jo. & Lat. 475	1046
Barthel v. Scotten, 24 S.C.R. 367	
Bartram v. Grice, 3 O.W.N. 1296	1261
Bassano v. Bradley, [1896] 1 Q.B. 645 Bater v. Bater, [1906] P. 209	229
Batho v. Zimmer Vacuum Machine Co., 3 O.W.N. 1009, 1152	1195
Batson v. Donovan, 4 B. & Ald. 21, 30	511
Battle v. Willox, 40 S.C.R. 198.	1583
Battle v. Willox, 40 S.C.R. 136 Batty v. Hill, 1 H. & M. 264, 270	731
Baumann v. James, L.R. 3 Ch. 508	6. 564
Baumann V. James, E.R. 5 Ch. 5	. 1428
Baxter v. Jones, o O.E.R. Society Council, 63 L.T.R. 767, 771	. 828
Baxter v. Young, 3 O.W.N. 413.	. 415
Delen Fitzmannice & E. & B. 664	. 980
Baynham v. Guy's Hospital, 3 Ves. 294.	58, 770
Beal v. Michigan Central R.R. Co., 19 O.L.R. 502. 204, 30	07, 572
Beal v. South Devon R.W. Co., 5 H. & N. 875, 881, 3 H. &	k
C 927 241 342	. 312
Peels Pe Exp Durrant, 5 Mor. 37	. 588
Populart Duke of v. Neeld, 12 Cl. & F. 291	. 500
Pagyan v McDonnell, 9 Ex. 309	. 44
Page Case I. R. 9 Ch. 392	. 1070
Padall v Ryckman, 5 O.L.R. 670	. 311
Pohron v Bremer 3 C.L.R. 40, 41	. 420
D-11 In no 20 I. T. N.S. 423	. 1101
Bell v Inverness Coal and R.W. Co., 42 N.S.R. 203	1002
Bell v. Ross, 26 Vict. L.R. 511	991

	PAGE
Bellerby v. Rowland & Marwood's Steamship Co., [1902] 2	
Ch. 14	1077
Benecke v. Frost, 1 Q.B.D. 419, 422	636
Bennett's Trusts, In re, 3 K. & J. 280	680
Benor v. Canadian Mail Order Co., 10 O.W.R. 1091	1235
Berkeley v. Harding, 5 B. & C. 355	704
Bernard, Re, 2 O.W.N. 716, 717	388
Bernina, The, 12 P.D. 58, at p. 70	348
Berry v. Berry, 3 Giff. 134	681
Bescoby v. Pack, 1 Sim. & Stu. 500	285
Betts v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 12 P.R. 86, 634	45
Bevan v. Attorney-General, 4 Giff. 361, 369	275
Bevan v. Barnett, 13 Times L.R. 310	746
Bewick, In re, Ryle v. Ryle, [1911] 1 Ch. 116	1013
Bibby v. Davis, 1 O.W.R. 189	827
Bicknell v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 26 A.R. 431	1346
Bigelow v. Finch, 11 Barb. 498, 17 Barb. 394	1647
Bigsby v. Dickinson, 4 Ch.D. 24	1542
Birch, In re, 15 C.B. 743	1261
Birch v. Sherratt, L.R. 2 Ch. 644	938
Bird, In re, [1901] 1 Ch. 916	465
Birmingham, City of, v. Law, [1910] 2 K.B. 965	1066
Birmingham Dudley and District Banking Co. v. Ross, 38	1000
Ch.D. 295	1434
Birmingham and District Land Co. v. London and North	1101
Western R.W. Co., 56 L.T.R. 702	637
Birney v. Toronto Milk Co., 5 O.L.R. 1	1234
Biscoe v. Jackson, 35 Ch.D. 460	357
Bisdee, Ex p., In re Baker, 1 Mont. Dea. & DeG. 333	1362
Bishop v. Bishop, 10 O.W.R. 177	
Bishop v. Bishop, [1901] P. 325	440
Bishop v. Bishop, [1901] F. 525	831
Bishop v. Pentland, 7 B. & C. 219, 223	302
Bisnaw v. Shields, 7 O.L.R. 240.	- Company
Bist v. London and South Western R.W.Co., [1907] A.C.	1460
209175, 982	, 1409
Blachford v. Christian, 1 Knapp 73	6 901
Blackburn v. McCallum, 33 S.C.R. 65 132, 133, 47	1916
Blackley v. Rougier, 4 O.W.R. 153.	1316
Blackley v. Elite Costume Co., 9 O.L.R. 382	642
Blair v. Williams, 4 Littell (Ky.) 35, at p. 69.	043
Blake v. Albion Life Assurance Co., 35 L.T.R. 269, 45 L.J.C.F	1454
663, 4 C.P.D. 94	, 1454
Blake v. Delaware and Raritan Canal Co., 22 N.J.Eq. 131,	1501
402	1501

/ 1	PAGE
Blight v. Hartnoll, 23 Ch.D. 218	914
Roden In re. Boden v. Boden, 1907 1 Ch. 132	938
Delelery v Fisher 10 () B D 161	590
Bolton and County of Wentworth, Re, 23 O.L.R. 390	480
Bolton Partners v. Lambert, 41 Ch. D. 295	397
Bombay Civil Fund Act, In re, 40 Ch.D. 288	613
Bombay Civil Fund Act, In re, 33 Sol. J. 107	333
Bondy v. Sandwich Windsor and Amherstburg R.W. Co.,	
2 O.W.N. 1476, 24 O.L.R. 409	175
Banner 13 Ves 379	910
Bonner v. Bolmer, 18 vcs. State State Bonsall v. Byrne, I.R. 1 C.L. 573	293
Booth v. Ammerman, 4 Bradford (N.Y. Surr.) 129	943
P-th - Pott6 21 S.C.R. 637, 643	1562
Borell v. Dann, 2 Hare 440.	221
Bothamley v. Sherson, L.R. 20 Eq. 304	667
Bothwell v. Burnside, Re, 31 O.R. 695	1259
Bouch v. Sproule, 12 App. Cas. 385	465
D 141 v Purko 0 O R 80	1486
Boulter v. Canadian Casualty and Boiler Insurance Co., 14	
O.L.R. 166	831
Boulton v. Jeffrey, 1 E. & A. 111	1613
D 1 - Dell 0 0 W R 541	845
T 1 - Fills 17 Roov 121 4 Dett. W. & C. 210	388
Bowes v. City of Toronto, 11 Moo.P.C. 463	, 324
Boyd v. Robinson, 20 O.R. 404	1176
Boydell v. Drummond, 11 East 142	564
D -1 McCobo 24 () R 3 3	1232
Dt Do 20 O I R 642	908
Debowtoon 14 PR /	688
Brenner v. Toronto R.W. Co., 15 O.L.R. 195	302
7 11 T - 10 Ch I) 484	1662
73 C	758
Total I love Limited, 1909 4 N.D. Out	982
D: Manyo 19 A R 453	1174
Bridgewater, Countess of, v. Duke of Bolton, 6 Mod. 106	1324
Demost 2 Mach & (1. 240	708
T : 11 T P W Co 13 U. W.R. 114	1278
T 1 " Mortin 11894 A.C. 249	302
To the Land Country of Carroll 95 III. 84	1600
Bristol V. County of Carron, Waterworks Co., 28 Times L.R. Bristol Guardians v. Bristol Waterworks Co., 28 Times L.R.	
99 [1011] W N 208	433
Diti-b Canadian Loan Co. v. Tear. 23 U.R. 004	1176
Deittridge's Case 4 Co. R. 181b	100
Brock v. Ruttan, 1 C.P. 218.	1237
Brock v. Ruttan, I C.I. 220	

. C.

	AGE
	306
Tammor 3 M900 D.H. 041	633
- · · D L II I P 6 L P 480	300
Calder v. Dobell, L.R. o C. v. Pilling, 14 M. & W. 76. I	1503
Calder and Hebble IVa vigation Co. Callister v. Bischoffsheim, L.R. 5 Q.B. 449	769
- C 11 - FO 1 1 ('h hyx	285
Callow v. Callow, 58 L.J. Ch. 658	1219
Cameron v. Campbell, 7 A.R. 361.	258
Campbell v. Bainbridge, [1911] 2 Scots L.T.R. 373	1206
Campbell v. Bainbridge, [1911] 2 Scots 2.1.1.	1035
Campbell v. Campbell, 6 P.R. 128	700 -
Campbell v. Campbell, of I.R. 125. Campbell v. National Life Assurance Co., 24 C.P. 133, 144.	1265
	902
Campbell v. Royal Canadian Balak, Campeau v. May, 2 O.W.N. 1420	566
Campeau v. May, 2 O. W.N. 1420 Canada Atlantic R.W. Co. v. City of Ottawa, 12 S.C.R. 365.	1274
11 0 and (Intigal La III 18, 4 0.11.10.01)	11.0
G - Lien Cocyalty and Boller Insurance Co. v. Dources, or	831
	001
S.C.R. 558 Canadian Mining and Investment Co. v. Wheeler, 3 O.L.R.	750
	.00
Canadian Mutual Loan and Investment Co. v. Nisbet, 31	285
	200
O.R. 562. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co. v. City of Winnipeg, 30 S.C.R.	481
	204
Canadian Pacific R.W. Co. v. Fleming, 22 S.C.R. 33, 36	
Design D W Co v Rat Portage Lumber Co., 10	37 38
O.L.R. 273 Canadian Radiator Co. v. Cuthbertson, 9 O.L.R. 12668 Williams 21 O.L.R. 472	3, 001
TO I A CONSIDER TO VIVILIAND, ALL VILLE, I'M	CHECK BERNSON OF THE PARTY OF T
31 C.L.T. 367	831
TT -: 9 O W B 325	. 001
1 0 - 4:01 22 1 1 N 5 F (V IVI, 100	Re / Complete / Complete
- 1 C- 5 Ann 1 98 200	
Canadian Railway Accident Insulance Co., -	
Colors Volv 73	. 101
Wandedoram 2 L.R. 4(3	THE STREET, ST
Carslake v. Wapiedoram, 2 277	. 121

	PAGE
	086
arter V Holev-() Dilett Co., o C. ii izi.	511
Cashill v. Wright, 6 E. & B. 891, 899	77
Castle v. Wikinson, L.R. 5 Ch. 554. Caswell v. Toronto R.W. Co., 2 O.W.N. 1405, 24 O.L.R.	La CONT
339	628
Cavanagh and Canada Atlantic R.W. Co., In re, 14 O.L.R.	020
523	260
Cave v. Hastings, 7 Q.B.D. 125	564
Cave v. Hastings, 7 Q.B.D. 125 Cellular Clothing Co. v. Maxton & Murray, [1899] A.C. 326	730
Chadburn v. Moore, 61 L.J. Ch. 674	396
Chaddock v. British South Africa Co., [1896] 2 Q.B. 153.	1445
Chambers v. Smith, 12 M. & W. 2	1298
Champion, In re, Dudley v. Champion, [1893] 1 Ch. 101,111.	531
Chandler v. Gibson, 2 O.L.R. 442	
Chaplin v. Hicks, [1911] 2 K.B. 786	1359
Chapman v. Hoskins, 2 Md. Ch. 485.	1599
Cheesborough, Re, 30 O.R. 639	139
Chesterfield (Earl of) Trust, In re, 24 Ch. D. 643.	1220
Chinnock v. Marchioness of Ely, 4 DeG. J. & S. 638, 645	397
Chisholm v. Barnard, 10 Gr. 481	1050
Chisholm v. Chisholm, 40 S.C.R. 115	1553
Christie and Toronto Junction, In re, 22 A.R. 21	261
Christie and Town of Toronto Junction, Re, 24 O.R. 443.	924
Christie v Christie, L.R. 8 Ch. 499	163
Christopherson v. Navlor, 1 Mer. 320	1111
Church v City of Ottawa, 25 O.R. 298, 22 A.R. 348	1542
Clark In re 8 O.L.R. 599	681
Clark v Phinney, 25 S.C.R. 633	1039
Clarke v Bartram 3 O.W.N. 691	1158
Clarke v. Goodall. 44 S.C.R. 284	1382
Clarke v. Joselin. 16 O.R. 68, 78	1195
Clarkson v. McMaster & Co., 25 S.C.R. 96	1097
Clay v. Rufford, 8 Hare 281	344
Clayton v Corby, 5 Q.B. 415	1435
Cleaver v. Mutual Reserve Fund Life Association, [1892] 1	
Q.B. 147, 156	1561
Clemens v. Town of Berlin, 7 O.L.R. 33	1008
Clement, Re, 22 O.L.R. 121	1353
Clench v. Consolidated Bank of Canada, 31 C.P. 169, 173.	462
Clendennan v. Grant, 10 P.R. 593	1177 896
Clergue v. McKay, 3 O.L.R. 478	564
Clergue v. Preston, 8 O.L.R. 84	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
Clifford v. Watts, 40 L.J.C.P. 36, L.R. 5 C.P. 577, 5861579	758
Clinch v. Pernet, 24 S.C.R. 385	108

	PAGE
Clover Clayton & Co. Limited v. Hughes, [1910] A.C. 242	831
T [1009] 1 ('h 214	1571
Timeringon 1 V & B 524, 524,	1604
Clydebank Engineering and Shipbuilding Co. v. Don José	
Ramos Yzquierdo y Castaneda, [1905] A.C. 6	293
Cochrane, In re, 16 O.L.R. 328	1606
Cochrane, In re, 16 O.L.R. 328	1434
Cockburn, Re, 27 O.R. 450.	748
Cockburn v. Edwards, 18 Ch. D. 449.	722
Cockburn v. Muskoka Mill and Lumber Co., 13 O.R. 343.	795
Cody v. Roth, 28 N.Z. 565.	1348
Coffin v. North American Land Co., 21 O.L.R. 81	
Coggs v. Bernard, 2 Ld. Raym. 909.	307
Cogglan v. Cumberland, [1898] 1 Ch. 704, 705	, 50.
Township of V. Township of Coshera	408
37 (1 OF A D OV)	440
North, 27 A.R. 281	577
Cole v. Canadian Facility 12. W. Cost, 12 Cole v. Smith, 13 O.W.R. 774.	462
Declar ota Bank 1189/14 (All. 419	
Devendoor in re 190/11 N.D. I	396
The state of the s	000
The DW Co 25 A B DD	000
C 11 1 D'1- 56 1 T R 174	1200
Deston and Maine R. R. Co., 10 Cush. 500	0
G 1 1 Prooks 10 () B D 400, at D, 400	1000
a 1 1: Ingurance (o v Laurence, 10 reters (b.c.) 50.	,
	. 001
G 1 : Delen 9 Barb 906	. 1011
1 1 1/1 ducting on Brance Suciety Generale du	
I-Lann Maria Harring & (0., 11904 1 K.D. 191	· TITO
of Stomp Hilles V. Dyriles, 11311 11.0. 500.	
Tife Aggregation V Labatt (NO. 2), 101 .10. 20	0 000
Delmor 16 Begy 450	1, 11-
Constantine b Ves. 100	. TOOT
d lab and fodomen K W (1) 3 (). W. It. Out	, ,
	U, IUU-
- 1 0 1 19 C 1 T Occ N 13 28 U.L.J.IV.D. 30	. 1001
0 1 Mac Namo 58 N V 45/	. 2000
- 1 3/ 1 96 N V 15	. 000
TT-1 book 19 (B N S 430	. 1100
- T 1 0 W N 907	
G 1 1 - Johnson 10 A B 204	, , , , ,
or 1: [D]	
a 1 D Jam D W Co V GOODE 10 U.D. 04U	
Cornwall v. Sanders, 3 B. & S. 206	, 1100

CASES CITED.	xliii
	PAGE
Cornwall Furniture Co., Re, 20 O.L.R. 520, 533	1076
Cosmopolitan Life Association, Re, 15 P.R. 185	613
Coulter v. Equity Fire Insurance Co., 7 O.L.R. 180, 9 O.L.R.	010
35	495
Coulthurst v. Carter, 15 Beav. 421	
Couturier, In re, Couturier v. Couturier, [1907] 1 Ch. 470	737
Coventry v. McLean, 22 O.R. 1	1604
Coward v. Gregory, L.R. 2 C.P. 153	746
Cowen v. Trufitt, [1898] 2 Ch. 551, [1899] 2 Ch. 309	1046
Cowie v. Cowie, 13 O.W.R. 599, 14 O.W.R. 226	928
Cowie v. Cowie, 15 O.W.R. 599, 14 O.W.R. 220	350
Cox v. Adams, 35 S.C.R. 393	500
Cox v. Prior, 18 P.R. 492	
Coyne v. Lee, 14 A.R. 503	1478
Coyne V. Lee, 14 A.R. 303	885
Crawford v. Provincial Insurance Co., 8 C.P. 263	1271
Crawford v. Toogood, 13 Ch. D. 153	1604
Creed v. Creed, 11 Cl. & F. 491, 509	668
Creuze v. Hunter, 2 Ves. 159	474
Cribb v. Kynoch Limited, [1907] 2 K.B. 548.	1416
Cristie v. Cowell, 1 Peake N.P. 4	100
Cronin v. Rogers, 1 Cab. & El. 348	746
Crosby v. Ball, 4 O.L.R. 496.	1212
Croskery, Re, 16 O.R. 207	1265
Crossley v. Elworthy, L.R. 12 Eq. 158, 167	145
Crossley and Sons Limited v. Lightowler, L.R. 2 Ch. 478	
	1435
Crown Life Insurance Co. v. Skinner, 44 S.C.R. 616863,	1382
Crowther v. Cawthra, 1 O.R. 128.	681
Cummings and County of Carleton, Re, 25 O.R. 607, 26	
O.R. 1	1260
Curry v. Curry, 25 A.R. 267	130
Curtis, Re, 28 L.J. Ch. 458	163
Curtis v. Nixon, 24 L.T.R. 706, 708	589
Cusack v. Rood, 24 W.R. 391	908
Cutler v. North London R.W. Co., 19 Q.B.D. 64, 67	511
Cutten v. Mitchell, 10 O.L.R. 73442	6, 428
Outlier 1. Introduction of the control of the contr	
D.	
	000
Dale v. Hamilton, 5 Hare 369, 2 Ph. 266	305
Dame v. Slater, 21 O.R. 375	672
Damer v. Busby, 5 P.R. 356	149
Dames and Wood, In re, 29 Ch.D. 626	112

	PAGE
Daniel v. Birkbeck Loan and Savings Co., 5 O.W.R. 757	688
D'Aoust v. Bissett, 13 O.W.R. 1115175, 982,	1073
Darby v. City of Toronto, 17 O.R. 554	566
Darby v. Township of Crowland, 38 U.C.R. 338	1083
Darley v. The Queen, 12 Cl. & F. 520	1091
Darley Main Colliery Co. v. Mitchell, 11 App. Cas. 127	711
Dartford Brewery Co. v. Moseley, [1906] 1 K.B. 462	615
David and Matthews, In re, [1899] 1 Ch. 378	429
Davies v. Badger Mines Limited, 2 O.W.N. 559	383
Davis, Re. 18 O.L.R. 384935, 1211,	1553
Davis, Re. 40 N.B.R. 23	913
Davis v. McCaffrey, 21 Gr. 554	1211
Davis v. O'Brien, 18 Man. L.R. 79	577
Davison v. Gent. 1 H. & N. 744	201
Dawes v. Hawkins, 8 C.B.N.S. 848	437
Day v. Harris, 1 O.R. 147	275
Day v. Robinson, 1 A. & E. 554, 558	100
Dean v. Ontario Cotton Mills Co., 14 O.R. 119	448
Debenham v. Mellon, 5 Q.B.D. 394, 6 App. Cas. 24	1485
Dederich v. Brandt, 16 Ind. App. 264	1236
Deeks v. Strutt, 5 T.R. 690	733
Deere v. Beauvais, 7 Q.P.R. 448	1212
Dendy v. Nicholl, 4 C.B.N.S. 375.	746
Denew v. Daverell, 3 Camp. 451	536
DeNicols, In re, DeNicols v. Curlier, [1900] 2 Ch. 410	305
Denninstoun v. Fyle, 11 Gr. 372	1362
Derry v. Peek, 14 App. Cas. 337968	, 1104
DeSantis v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 14 O.L.R. 108	374
Devlin v. Radkey, 22 O.L.R. 399	, 1604
Dewar and Township of East Williams, Re, 10 O.L.R. 463.	566
Deyo v. Kingston and Pembroke R.W. Co., 8 O.L.R. 588.	1100
	, 1469
Dillon, In re, 44 Ch. D. 76	388
Dinsdale v. Iles, 2 Lev. 88	. 1647
Dixon v. Ross, 1 D.L.R. 17 (Nova Scotia)	. 982
Doan v. Davis, 23 Gr. 207	1265
Dobie v. Lemon, 12 P.R. at p. 76	. 1156
Dobson v. Dobson, 7 P.R. 256	. 1301
Dodd v. Churton, [1897] 1 Q.B. 562	. 1339
Dodge Manufacturing Co. v. Hortop Milling Co., 14 O.W.R	. 486
3, 115, 265	2 1571
Dods, Re, 1 O.L.R. 7	$\frac{5}{1071}$
Doe d. Baker v. Jones, 5 Ex. 498	. 1647
Doe d. Batten v. Murless, 6 M. & S. 110	. 1047

CASES CITED.	XIV
	PAGE
Doe d. Bennett v. Turner, 7 M. & W. 226, 235	520
Doe d. Commissioners of Beaufort v. Duncan, 1 Jones (N.C.)	
238	1600
Doe d. Dalton v. Jones, 4 B. & Ad. 126, 2 L.J.N.S.Q.B. 11.	749
Doe d. Davies v. Thomas, 6 Ex. 854	1647
Doe d. de Rutzen v. Lewis, 5 A. & E. 277	746
Doe d. Groves v. Groves, 10 Q.B. 486	520
Doe d. Kemp v. Garner, 1 U.C.R. 39	1646
Doe d. Lord Carlisle v. Bailiff, etc., of Morpeth, 3 Taunt. 378	420
Doe d. Morecraft v. Meux, 4 B. & C. 606	746
Doe d. Mouck v. Geikie, 5 Q.B. 841	725
Doe d. Palmer v. Eyre, 17 Q.B. 366, 371	147
Doe d. Rankin v. Brindley, 4 B. & Ad. 84	746
Doe d. Stanway v. Rock, 1 Car. & M. 549, 6 Jur. 266	1646 748
Doe d. Vickery v. Jackson, 2 Stark. 293	1647
Doe d. Westmoreland v. Smith, 1 Man. & Ry. 137 Dominion Bank v. Wiggins, 21 A.R. 275	
Donnellan v. O'Neill, Ir.R. 5 Eq. 523, 532.	911
Donohue v. Hull, 24 S.C.R. 688	959
Donovan v. Hogan, 15 A.R. 432	1370
Doorman v. Jenkins, 2 A. & E. 256, 261, 262	511
Douglas-Menzies v. Umphelby, [1908] A.C. 224	531
Douglass v. Baynes, [1908] A.C. 482	725
Dove v. Dove, 18 C.P. 424	344
Draper v. Earl Manvers, 9 Times L.R. 73	58
Drewell v. Towler, 3 B. & Ad. 735	136
Dryden v. Smith, 17 P.R. 500, 504	1511
Dublin Wicklow and Wexford R.W. Co. v. Slattery, 3 App.	
Cas. 1155	272
Duckworth, In re, L.R. 2 Ch. 578, 580	1479
Duckworth v. Alison, 1 M. & W. 412	293
Dudgeon v. Pembroke, 2 App. Cas. 284	831
Duff v. Budd, 3 Brod. & B. 177, 182	511
Dumphy v. Kehoe, 21 Rev. Leg. 119	1488
Dunlop v. Dunlop, 9 O.L.R. 372	1376
Dunn v. Flood, 25 Ch.D. 629	95
Duryea v. Kaufman, 21 O.L.R. 161	1085
Dutton, In re, 4 Ex.D. 54	925
Dwyre v. Ottawa, 25 A.R. 121	840
Dyke v. Stephens, 30 Ch.D. 189, at pp. 190, 191	1213
Dyke v. Stephens, of Chi. 100, at pp. 100, 101.	

E.

	PAGE
Earl, Re, 1 O.W.N. 1141	139
Earl v. Reid, 23 O.L.R. 453	205
Earls v. McAlpine, 6 A.R. 145	133
Early v. Benbow, 2 Coll. 342	910
Eastland v. Burchell, 3 Q.B.D. 432, at pp. 435, 436	790
Eaton v. Watts. L.R. 4 Eq. 151	708
Eaton v. Watts, L.R. 4 Eq. 151 Eby-Blain Co. v. Montreal Packing Co., 17 O.L.R. 292	1098
Eckensweiller v. Coyle, 18 P.R. 423	269
Eckersley v. Mersey Docks Co., [1894] 2 Q.B. 667	923
Ede v. Canada Foundry Co., 12 O.W.R. 809.	302
Edge v. Niccolls, [1911] A.C. 693.	554
Edison and Swan United Electric Light Co. v. Holland, 41	
Ch.D. 28, 34	887
Edwards, In re, [1906] 1 Ch. 750.	913
Elgin Loan Co. v. Orchard, 7 O.L.R. 695.	145
Elgin Loan and Savings Co. v. London Guarantee and Acci-	
dent Co., 11 O.L.R. 330	835
Elliott v. Ince, 3 Jur. N.S. 597, 600.	22
Ellis and Town of Renfrew, Re, 21 O.L.R. 74, 23 O.L.R.	
497	3, 424
Ellis v. Duke of Bedford, [1899] 1 Ch. 494, [1901] A.C. 1	48
Ellis v. Kerr, [1910] 1 Ch. 529	190
Ellis v. Walker, Amb. 309	275
Elma, Township of, and Township of Wallace, Re, 2 O.W.	
R. 198	1520
Elton v. Cuvilier, 19 Ch.D. 49	475
Embrey v. Owen, 6 Ex. 353	493
Emmet v. Dewhurst, 3 Macn. & G. 597	1490
English and Scottish Trust Co. v. Flatau, 36 W.R. 238	1177
Erie County Natural Gas and Fuel Co. v. Carroll, [1911] A.	
C. 105	452
Erlanger v. New Sombrero Phosphate Co., 3 App. Cas. 1218.	1399
Errington v. Aynesly, 2 Bro. C.C. 341	293
Essery v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 21 O.R. 224.	991
Etherington and Lancashire and Yorkshire Accident Insur-	
ance Co., In re, [1909] 1 K.B. 591	1 834
ance Co., In re, [1909] 1 K.B. 391	153
Evans v. Davis, 10 Ch. D. 747	179
Evans v. Davis, 27 W.R. 285	
Evans v. Rees, 2 Q.B. 334, 11 L.J.N.S.Q.B. 11. Evans (Richard) & Co. Limited v. Astley, [1911] A.C. 674	. 010
Evans (Richard) & Co. Limited V. Asiley, [1911] A.C. 074	1537
Eve, In re, Belton v. Thompson, 93 L.T.R. 235	737
Eve, In re, Belton v. Thompson, 93 L.I.R. 255	101

F.

	PAGE
Fallis v. Wilson, 13 O.L.R. 595	1155
Farah v. Glen Lake Mining Co., 17 O.L.R. 1	1614
Farmer v. Livingstone, 8 S.C.R. 140	1614
Farmers Bank v. Big Cities Realty and Agency Co., 1	
O.W.N. 397	, 639
Farmers Bank of Canada v. Heath, 3 O.W.N. 682, 805	1315
Farrar v. Winterton, 5 Beav. 1	668
Farrell v. Gallagher, 23 O.L.R. 130	292
Faulds, Re, 12 O.L.R. 245	1554
Faulkner v. Greer, 14 O.L.R. 360, 16 O.L.R. 123, 40 S.C.R.	
399705	844
Fawcett v. Winters, 12 O.R. 232	1084
Feaster v. Cooney, 15 P.R. 290	688
Fellowes v. Hunter, 20 U.C.R. 382.	100
Fenn v. Death, 23 Beav. 73	681
Ferguson v. Galt Public School Board, 27 A.R. 480	824
Ferguson v. Kenny, 16 A.R. 276.	237
Fetherstone v. Cooper, 9 Ves. 67, 69	
Few v. Perkins, L.R. 2 Ex. 92.	746
Fidelity Trust Co. v. Buchner, 3 O.W.N. 1208.	1552
Fielding v. Thomas, [1896] A.C. 611	1502
Findlay v. Hamilton Electric Light and Cataract Power Co.,	1002
11 O.W.R. 48	1469
Finkle v. Lutz, 14 P.R. 446	971
Firbank's Executors v. Humphreys, 18 Q.B.D. 54.	509
First Natchez Bank v. Coleman, 2 O.L.R. 159	350
Fisher, In re, [1894] 1 Ch. 450	615
Fitchet v. Walton, 22 O.L.R. 40.	556
Fitzgerald v. Dressler, 7 C.B.N.S. 374	43
Fitzroy, Township of, v. County of Carleton, 9 O.L.R. 686.	1025
Fleming, Re, 7 O.L.R. 651	1112
Florence Mining Co. v. Cobalt Lake Mining Co., 18 O.L.R.	1112
275	1614
Flynn v. Industrial Exhibition Association of Toronto, 6	1011
O.L.R. 635.	1079
Foley v. Fletcher, 3 H. & N. 769	943
Ford v. Canadian Express Co., 21 O.L.R. 585, 3 O.W.N. 9,	010
24 O.L.R. 462	211
Formby v. Barker, [1903] 2 Ch. 539, at p. 551	1664
Forrest v. Laycock, 18 Gr. 611	144
Forster, Re, Forster v. Berridge, 4 B. & S. 187.	1261
Forster v. Forster, 1 O.W.N. 93, 419.	1448
Tuisier v. Fuisier, I U.W.N. 30, 413	1110

	PAGE
Forster v. Hale, 3 Ves. 695, 5 Ves. 308	305
Foster v. Anderson, 16 O.L.R. 565	985
Foster v. Emerson, 5 Gr. 135	521
Foster v. Wright, 4 C.P.D. 438	1600
Foyeaux. In re. Cross v. London Anti-Vivisection Society,	
[1895] 2 Ch. 501	1429
Fowle v. Freeman, 9 Ves. 351	397
Fowler v. Fowler, 33 Beav. 616	925
	1194
Fowler v. Willoughby, 2 Sim. & Stu. 354	668
Foxwell v. Kennedy, 24 O.L.R. 189	925
Fraser, In re, Lowther v. Fraser, [1904] 1 Ch. 726531,	914
Fraser v. Malloch, 23 Rettie 619	616
Fraser v. Mutchmor, 8 O.L.R. 613	838
Fredendall v. Taylor, 23 Wis. 538, 540	58
Frewen v. Frewen, L.R. 10 Ch. 610	274
Fry v Moore, 23 O.B.D. 395	64
Fuches v. Hamilton Tribune Co., 10 P.R. 409	603
Fuller v. Hooper, 2 Ves. Sr. 242	911
Furlong v. Hamilton Street R.W. Co., 2 O.W.R. 1007	302
Fynn, Re, 2 DeG. & S. 457	1554
1 jiii, 100, 2 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
G.	
Gagne v. Rainy River Lumber Co., 20 O.L.R. 433	636
Galloway v. Keyworth, 15 C.B. 228	420
Gamble v. Accident Assurance Co., I.R. 4 C.L. 204	883
Gandy v. Gandy, 7 P.D. 168	1221
Gange v. Lockwood, 2 F. & F. 115	748
Gardner v. Hodgson's Kingston Brewery Co., [1903] A.C.	
229	1434
Garland v. City of Toronto, 23 A.R. 238	824
Garland v. Gemmill, 14 S.C.R. 321	501
Garland Manufacturing Co. v. Northumberland Paper and	
Electric Co., 31 O.R. 40	1333
Garner v. Township of Stamford, 7 O.L.R. 50	834
Garnett v. Bradley, 3 App. Cas. 944, at p. 965	1648
Gartside v. Isherwood, 1 Bro. C.C. 558	22
Gassiot In re 70 L.J.N.S. Ch. 242	925
Gaughan v Sharpe 6 A.R. 417	154
General Electric Co. v. Victoria Electric Light Co. of Lind-	1000
sav 16 P.R. 476, 529	1338
Say, 10 1:10: 2:0,0	
General Mutual Insurance Co. v. Sherwood, 14 How. S.C.	831

CASES CITED.	xlix
	PAGE
Gent and Eason's Contract, In re, [1905] 1 Ch. 386	286
Gent v. Harrison, 69 L.T.R. 307	179
George v. Strong, 1 O.W.N. 350.	1241
Gibbons v. Darvill, 12 P.R. 478.	237
Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wheat. 1, 204	1503
208	. 352
Giblin v. McMullen, L.R. 2 P.C. 317, 336, 337	512
Gibson v. Township of North Easthope, 21 A.R. 504, 24	
S.C.R. 707	326
Gifford v. Goldsey, 2 Vern. 35.	680
Gilbert v. Stiles, 13 P.R. 121	840 834
Giles, In re, 55 L.J. Ch. 696	1137
Giles and Town of Almonte, Re, 21 O.L.R. 362, 1 O.W.N. 698	537
Gillie v. Young, 1 O.L.R. 368	1213
Gillow v. Aberdare, 8 Times L.R. 676, 9 Times L.R. 12	1653
Giraud's Lessee v. Hughes, 1 Gill & Johnson (14 Md. App.)	1000
115	1600
Glengall, Earl of, v. Frazer, 2 Hare 99	591
Glossop v. Heaton and Isleworth Local Board, 12 Ch. D. 102,	031
122	828
Glyn, Ex p., 1 Mont. Dea. & DeG. 25	1362
Godwin v. Brind, L.R. 5 C.P. 299	396
Goldfields Limited v. Harris Maxwell Co., 2 O.W.N. 1391	104
Goldsmid v. Tunbridge Wells Improvement Commissioners,	
L.R. 1 Eq. 161.	1435
Goldsmiths' Co. v. West Metropolitan R.W. Co., [1904] 1 K. B. 1	215
Goldstein v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 23 O.L.R. 536 276,	315
Gooderham v. City of Toronto, 21 O.R. 120, 19 A.R. 642, 25	1910
S.C.R. 246	437
Goodlad v. Burnett, 1 K. & J. 341	667
Goodman v. Saltash Corporation, 7 App. Cas. 633, 648	1435
Goodwin, In re, 13 C.P. 254	1237
Goodwin v. Ottawa and Prescott R.W. Co., 22 U.C.R.	
186	
Goodwin v. Waghorn, 4 L.J.N.S. Ch. 172	1362
a i a ani ii a ii ana ana	1437
O 11 T O 11 THE TOTAL THE TAX	1004 737
Goss v. Lord Nugent, 5 B. & Ad. 58	
p—III. o.w.n.	1100

	PAGE
Government Stock and Other Securities Investment Co. v.	
Mailia 1t. W. Co., [1001] 11.C. OI, at p. 00	1097
Gowan v. Christie, L.R. 2 Sc. App. 273	1583
Gowans v. Barnett, 12 P.R. 330	750
Graffam v. Boston and Maine R.R. Co., 67 Me. 234	511
	1328
Graham v. Temperance and General Life Assurance Co., 16	373
P.R., 536	260
Grand Trunk R.W. Co. and Petrie, Re, 2 O.L.R. 284	200
Grand Trunk R.W. Co. v. Attorney-General of Canada, [1907]	1502
A.C. 68Grand Trunk R.W. Co. v. Barnett, 27 Times L.R. 35	18
Grand Trunk R.W. Co. v. Barnett, [1911] A.C. 361	175
Grand Trunk R.W. Co. v. Barnett, [1911] R.C. 501	
Grand V. Gold Exploration and Development Syndicate	
Limited, [1900] 1 Q.B. 232, 248	1122
Grant v. Langston, [1900] A.C. 383	433
Graves, Ex p., 19 Ch.D. at p. 5	1487
Grav. Re. 6 W.L.R. 674	163
Gray v. Garman, 2 Hare 268	1111
Grav v. Johnston, L.R. 3 H.L. 1, 11	462
Gray v. Smith. 43 Ch.D. 208	306
Gray v. Stephens, 16 Man. L.R. 189	1339
Great Central R.W. Co. v. Lancashire and Yorkshire R.W.	1501
Co., 13 Ry. & Canal Traffic Cas. 266	1501
Great Eastern R.W. Co. v. Turner, L.R. 8 Ch. 149, 152	7, 8
Great Northern R.W. Co. v. Harrison, 10 Ex. 376.	175
Great Northern R.W. Co. v. Harrison, 12 C.B. 576, at p.	1663
609	1241
Great West Life Assurance Co. v. Shields, 1 O.W.N. 393	1501
Green, Ex p., 35 N.B.R. 137, at p. 147	
Green v. Bartlett, 14 C.B.N.S. 681	589
Green v. Mules, 30 L.J.C.P. 343	144
Green v. Paterson, 32 Ch.D. 95	914
Green v. Pertwee, 5 Hare 249	985
Green v. Stevenson, 9 O.L.R. 671	
Green v. Thornton, 9 C.L.T. Occ. N. 139	
Greer v. Faulkner, 40 S.C.R. 399	495
Greet v. Citizens Insurance Co., 5 A.R. 596	1633
Gregg v. Wells, 10 A. & E. 90.	572
Griffith v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 2 O.W.N. 1059	511
Grill v. General Iron Screw Collier Co., L.R. 1 C.P. 600, 612.	1174
Grills v. Farah, 21 O.L.R. 457.	11/4

	Dien
Groves v. Lord Wimborne, [1898] 2 Q.B. 402 698,	PAGE
Gunn v. Harper, 3 O.L.R. 693.	
Gunn v. Trust and Loan Co., 2 O.R. 293	14
Guill v. 11dst and Loan Co., 2 O.R. 295	154
H.	
Habergham v. Ridehalgh, L.R. 9 Eq. 395	1112
Hague, Re, 14 O.R. 660	379
Haigh, Ex p., 11 Ves. 403.	1361
Haldimand Dominion Election Case, 1 Ont. Elec. Cas. 529.	425
Hall and Hinds, In re, 2 M. & G. 847	421
TT I TO THE STATE OF THE STATE	
Hall v. Farquharson, 15 A.R. 457	1562
Hall v. Lees, [1909] 2 K.B. 602	
	47
Hall v. Severne, 9 Sim. 515	
Halladay v. City of Ottawa, 14 O.L.R. 458, 15 O.L.R. 65. 326	
Hambro v. Burnand, [1904] 2 K.B. at p. 22	300
Hamer v. Sharp, L.R. 19 Eq. 108	396
Hamerton v. Stead, 3 B. & C. 478.	1647
Hamilton and Canadian Order of Foresters, Re, 18 O.L.R.	100
121	138
Hamilton v. Harris, In re, 1 U.C.R. 513	282
Hamilton v. Hodge, 8 O.W.R. 351	217
Hamilton v. Walker, [1892] 2 Q.B. 25, at p. 28	1471
Hamilton, City of, v. Hamilton Brewing Association, 38 S.C.	
R. 239	116
Hamlyn v. Wood, [1891] 2 Q.B. 494.	725
Hammans v. Great Western R.W. Co., 4 Ry. & Canal Traf-	
fic Cas. 181	1501
Hands v. Upper Canada Furniture Co., 12 P.R. 292	214
Hangler, In re, Frowde v. Hangler, [1893] 1 Ch. 586	1220
	1111
Hansford v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 13 O.W.R. 1184	47
Hanson v. Graham, 6 Ves. 239.	680
Harbin v. Masterman, [1896] 1 Ch. 351	1044
Harburg India Rubber Comb Co. v. Martin, [1902] 1 K.B.	
778	43
Hargrove v. Royal Templars of Temperance, 2 O.L.R. 126.	268
Harkin, Re, 7 O.W.R. 840, at p. 841	1353
Harman v. Ainslie, [1904] 1 K.B. 698	568
Harper v. Goodsell, L.R. 5 Q.B. 422	704
Harper v. Granville-Smith, 7 Times L.R. 284	58
Harris v. Robinson, 21 S.C.R. 390	1604
Harris v. Tubb, 42 Cl.D. 79	144

	PAGE
Harrison, Re, 31 O.R. 314	1213
Harrison v. Good, L.R. 11 Eq. 338	432
Harrison v. Guest, 6 DeG. M. & G. 424	221
Harrison v. Guest, 2 Jur. N.S. 911	768
Hart v. Myles, 4 C.B.N.S. 371	582
Harvey v. Facey, [1893] A.C. 552	563
Hassard v. Smith, Ir.R. 6 Eq. 429.	22
Hatch v. Rowland, 5 P.R. 223	1237
Haubner v. Martin, 22 A.R. 468	564
Hawes Gibson & Co. v. Hawes, 3 O.W.N. 312, 313373	8. 849
Hawthorne, In re, Graham v. Massey, 23 Ch.D. 743	1038
Hay v. Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, 6 O.W.	
R. 459	835
Haynes v. Leland, 29 Me. 233, 234, 243	1004
Hayward v. Giffard, 4 M. & W. 194	614
Heard v. Pilley, L.R. 4 Ch. 548	300
Hearsey v. Pechell, 8 L.J.N.S.C.P. 247, 5 Bing. N.C. 466	614
Hebblewhite v. McMorine, 10 M. & W. 200	704
Hees Co. v. Ontario Wind Engine Co., 12 O.W.R. 774	1284
Heller v. Howard, 11 Ill. App. 554	1004
Helm v. Town of Port Hope, 22 Gr. 273.	566
Helsby, In re, [1894] 1 Q.B. 742	1384
Henders v. Parker, 11 O.W.R. 211, 315	805
Henderson and Township of West Nissouri, Re, 23 O.L.R. 21,	
24 O.L.R. 517	727
Henderson v. Henderson, 23 A.R. 577	
Heney v. Low, 19 Gr. 265.	378
Hennessey v. Wright, 24 Q.B.D. 445 (n)	
Henwood v. Overend, 1 Mer. 23	910
Herman v. Wilson, 32 O.R. 60	1241
Herrick v. Sixby, L.R. 1 P.C. 436, at p. 449	740
Hetherington v. McCabe, 1 O.W.N. 802	1604
Heugh v. Chamberlain, 25 W.R. 742	104
Hext v. Gill, L.R. 7 Ch. 699, at p. 719	1662
Hexter v. Pearce, [1900] 1 Ch. 341, 345	77
Hibben v. Collister, 30 S.C.R. 459	1510
Hibbert v. Cooke, 1 Sim. & Stu. 552	465
Hichens v. Congreve, 4 Russ. 562, 577	344
Hickey and Town of Orillia, Re, 17 O.L.R. 317, 340, 342	. 171
Hicks v. Ross, [1891] 3 Ch. 499.	. 1044
Higgins v. Coniagas Reduction Co. and Ontario Power Co.	,
2 O W N 953	. 1081
Higgins v. Dawson, [1902] A.C. 1	75, 681
Higgins v. Senior, 8 M. & W. 834	00, 397

Hill v. Carr, 1 Ca. Ch. 294, 2 Mod. 86, 3 Swans. 638	PAGE 1663
Hill v. Fearis, [1905] 1 Ch. 466	428
Hill v. Hill, 8 O.L.R. 710	1610
Hilliard v. Fulford, 4 Ch. D. 389	1137
Hinde v. Whitehouse, 7 East 558	396
Hinds v. Town of Barrie, 6 O.L.R. 656.	928
Hinton v. Dibbin, 2 Q.B. 646, 661	511
Hives v. Pepper, 6 O.W.R. 713	179
Hoare v. Osborne, L.R. 1 Eq. 585	925
Hodge v. The Queen, 9 App. Cas. 117	
Hoeffler v. Irwin, 8 O.L.R. 740.	
Hogan v. Hand, 14 Moo. P.C. 310.	508 1647
Hogg v. Scott, L.R. 18 Eq. 444, 458.	502
Holden, In re, 5 O.L.R. 156.	667
Holderness v. Lang, 11 O.R. 1	749
Hollinrake v. Truswell, [1894] 3 Ch. 420.	
Hollis Hospital Trustees and Hague's Contract, In re, [1899]	500
2 Ch. 540	0.5
Holme v. Guppy, 3 M. & W. 387	95
Holroyd v. Marshall, 10 H.L.C. 191, 9 Jur. N.S. 213.	1339
Hooper, Re, 29 Beav. 656	1478
Hooper v. Smart, L.R. 18 Eq. 683.	274
Hope v. Hope, 8 DeG. M. & G. 731	77 1553
Horlock v. Wiggins, 39 Ch. D. 142	
Hornby v. Cardwell, 8 Q.B.D. 329.	331 887
Horrocks v. Rigby, 9 Ch. D. 180.	77
Horsfall v. Boisseau, 21 A.R. 663.	1478
Hotchkiss's Trusts, In re, L.R. 8 Eq. 643	1111
Hothet v. Bessy, Sir T. Jones 214	
Hotten v. Arthur, 1 H. & M. 603.	1236 501
Houlihan v. Preferred Accident Insurance Co. of New York,	901
145 N.Y. St. Repr. 1048	990
House v. Brown, 14 O.L.R. 500	830
Howarth, In re, [1909] 2 Ch. 19.	792
Howkins v. Jackson, 2 Macn. & G. 372.	938
	744
Hoyle, In re, [1893] 1 Ch. 84, 99, 100	397
Hudleston v. Couldebury 10 Dece 547	1048
Hudleston v. Gouldsbury, 10 Beav. 547	285
Hull and Solby Pailway In re. 5 M & W. 227, 222	331
Hull and Selby Railway, In re, 5 M. & W. 327, 333	1600
Humble v. Shore, 7 Hare 247	98
Humphrys v. Polak, [1901] 2 K.B. 385, 390	1553
Hunsberry v. Kratz, 5 O.L.R. 635. Hunter, In re, 2 Rose 382.	733
Hunter, 111 1e, 2 Hose 302	430

	PAGE
Hunter v. Sharpe, 4 F. & F. 983	101
Hursuhai Singh v. Synd Lootf Ali Khan, L.R. 2 Ind. App. 28.	1600
Hussey v. Horne-Payne, 4 App. Cas. 311	397
Hussey v. Horne-Payne, 4 App. Cas. 311	1211
Hillichnison, Ite, o C. W. II.	333
Hutchinson v. Greenwood, 4 E. & B. 324, 326	
Hutchinson v. Greenwood, 24 L.J.Q.B. 2	614
Hutt v. Hutt, 24 O.L.R. 574.	476
Hyatt v. Allen, 3 O.W.N. 370	1338
Hyman v. Van den Bergh, [1908] 1 Ch. 167	1433
I.	
Iggulden v. May, 9 Ves. 325.	770
Ilchester, Earl of, Ex p., 7 Ves. 348, at p. 367	1211
Ilford Park Estates Limited v. Jacobs, [1903] 2 Ch. 522. 433,	
Ilfracombe R.W. Co. v. Devon and Somerset R.W. Co.,	1000
Iltracombe R.W. Co. v. Devon and Somerset R.W. Co.,	1175
L.R. 2 C.P. 15	111.0
Imperial Bank of Canada V. Royal Insurance Co., 12 O.L.R.	1523
519	22
Imperial Loan Co. v. Stone, [1892] 1 Q.B. 601	44
Imperial Paper Mills of Canada v. McDonald, 7 O.W.R. 472	1 955
104	1, 200
Imperial Trusts Co. v. New York Securities Co., 9 O.W.R.	00-
45, 98, 730	685
Imrie v. Wilson, 3 O.W.N. 1145, 1378	1653
Inland Revenue Commissioners v. Muller, [1901] A.C. 217.	428
Innes v. Johnson, 14 Ves. 568	275
International Financial Society v. City of Moscow Gas Co.,	
7 Ch. D. 241	1384
International Wrecking Co. v. Murphy, 12 P.R. 423	774
Irvine v. Sparks, 31 O.R. 603	, 92
Ive v. King, 16 Beav. 46, 53	, 1111
J.	
Jackson and Haden's Contract, In re, [1906] 1 Ch. 412	1125
Jackson v. Adams, 2 Bing. N.C. 402	100
Jacob v. Kirk, 2 Moo. & R. 221.	397
Jacobs v. Beaver, 17 O.L.R. 496	. 1385
Jacobs v. Beaver, 17 O.L.R. 450 Jacobs v. Booth's Distillery, 50 W.R. 49, 85 L.T. 262	30
Jacobs v. Booth's Distillery, 50 W.R. 48, 69 E.1. 202	704
Jacobs v. Morris, [1902] 1 Ch. 816	689
James, Re, 9 P.R. 88	. 1646
James v. Dean, 11 Ves. at p. 341	1647
Jarman v. Hale, [1899] 1 Q.B. 994	, 1047
Jarrett v. Hunter, 34 Ch.D. 182, 184, 185	. 564

	PAGE
Jay v. Budd, [1897] 1 Q.B. 12	64
Jenkins v. Jackson, 40 Ch.D. 74	205
Jenkins v. Jones, 2 Giff. 99	1299
	1307
	1174
Jennings v. Jennings, [1898] 1 Ch. 378	429
Johnson, Re, 89 L.T.R. 84	
	285
	1042
Johnson v. Fesenmeyer, 25 Beav. 88, 3 DeG. & J. 13	154
Johnston, In re, [1894] 3 Ch. 204	708
	1109
Johnston v. Wade, 17 O.L.R. 3721096,	1097
	1485
	1362
T CI - TI 10 /T 11 00	1004
Jones v. Clifford, 3 Ch.D. 779	280
Jones v. Coxeter, 2 Atk. 400.	
	748
Jones v. Hope, 3 Times L.R. 247 (n)	
	1542
	1147
Jones v. St. John's College, L.R. 6 Q.B. 115	1339
	1236
Jones v. Tanner, 7 B. & C. 542	733
Jordan v. Provincial Provident Institution, 28 S.C.R.	
554835,	1374
Jowlby, In re, [1904] 2 Ch. 685	737
Judkin, In re, 25 Ch.D. 750	98
outain, in re, 20 on 5. 100	30
K.	
V	00=
Kearney v. Nicholls, 76 L.T.J. 63	
Keen v. Priest, 1 F. & F. 314	209
Keffer v. Keffer, 27 C.P. 257147,	
Keith v. Keith, 7 P.R. 41	1035
Kelly v. Kelly, 20 Man. L.R. 579	1068
Kelly v. Morris, L.R. 1 Eq. 697	501
Kelly v. Ross, 1 O.W.N. 48	515
Kemerer v. Watterson, 20 O.L.R. 451	881
Kendal v. Wood, L.R. 6 Ex. 243	953
Kendall v. Granger, 5 Beav. 300, 303	357
Kendrick v. Barkey, 9 O.W.R. 356.	508
Kendry v. Stratton, 10th June, 1893, not reported	
	259
Kennedy v. City of Toronto, 12 O.R. 211	322
Kennedy v. Kennedy, 24 O.L.R. 183	925

	PAGE
Kennedy v. Kennedy, 13 O.W.R. 984	925
Kennedy v. Lawlor, 14 Gr. 224	1614
Kennedy v. Lee, 3 Mer. 441	397
Kennedy v. Oldham, 15 O.R. 433	396
Kennedy v. Spence, 24 O.L.R. 535	1043
Kensington, Ex p., 2 Ves. & B. 79.	1361
Kenworthy v. Schofield, 2 B. & C. 945.	396
Kershaw v. Trusts, In re, L.R. 6 Eq. 322.	54
Kessowji Issur v. Great Indian Peninsula R.W. Co., 96 L.T.	94
R. 859.	1423
Kile v. Giebner, 114 Pa. St. 381	1647
Kimber v. Admans, [1900] 1 Ch. 412	433
	CONC. TO STATE OF STATE OF
King v. City of Toronto, 5 O.L.R. 163	566
King v. Northern Navigation Co., 24 O.L.R. 643, 3 O.W.N.	000
172	982
King v. Waring, 5 Esp. 13	1004
Kingsbury v. Walter, [1901] A.C. 187, 192	102
Kingston, City of, v. Drennan, 27 S.C.R. 46, 61	90
Kingston, City of, v. Kingston, etc., Electric R.W. Co., 28	
O.R. 399, 15 A.R. 462	827
Kinnaird v. Trollope, 39 Ch.D. 636	992
Kirby v. Bangs, 27 A.R. 17	595
Kirk, Re, 52 L.T.R. 346	681
Kitching v. Hicks, 6 O.R. 739	1478
Kleinert Rubber Co. v. Eisman Rubber Co., 12 O.W.R. 60.	1010
Knapp v. Carley, 7 O.L.R. 409	1512
Knapp v. Harvey, 80 L.J.K.B. 1228	440
Knickerbocker Trust Co. of New York v. Webster, 17 P.R.	
189	892
Knight v. Boughton, 11 Cl. & F. 513	708
Knight v. Crockford, 1 Esp. 190, 5 R.R. 729	397
Knill v. Towse, 24 Q.B.D. 186, 196	1164
Knowles v. Roberts, 38 Ch.D. at p. 27	1082
Knox v. Gye, L.R. 5 H.L. 656	1070
Kreutziger v. Brox, 32 O.R. 418	1650
Kruse v. Johnson, [1898] 2 Q.B. 91	1466
Kurtz & Co. v. Spence & Sons, 58 L.T.R. 438, 441	1114
Kurtz & Co. v. Spence & Sons, so E. I.it. 190, 111	1111
L.	
Labelle v. O'Connor, 15 O.L.R. 528947,	1450
Lacon v. Allen, 3 Drew. 579.	1362
Ladd v. Chamber of Commerce of Portland, 60 Pac. Repr.	1002
713	619

Laliberte v. Kennedy, not reported	PAGE
Laliberté v. Rennedy, not reported	982
Laliberté v. Dixon, L.R.6 H.L. 414, 423	1604
Lamare v. Dixon, L.R. 6 H.L. 414, 423	1604
Lambe v. Eames, L.R. 6 Ch. 597	1325
Lambert, In re, [1908] 2 Ch. 117	1111
Lancaster v. Ryckman, 15 P.R. 199	514
Lands Allotment Co., In re, [1894] 1 Ch. 616, at p. 632	1070
Lane v. Jackson, 20 Beav. 535.	956
Lane v. Newdigate, 10 Ves. 192.	748
Langley v. Law Society of Upper Canada, 3 O.L.R. 245	636
Landmaid v. Mickle, 16 O.R. 111	722
Lanphier v. Buck, 34 L.J.Ch. 650, 656	1111
Larkey, Ex p., 4 Ch.D. 566, at p. 580	1404
LaSalle v. Guilford, [1901] 2 K.B. 215	1594
Lassence v. Tierney, 1 Macn. & G. 551	708
Latch v. Furlong, 12 Gr. 303	1300
Lawrence v. Galsworthy, 3 Jur. N.S. 1049	285
Law v. Local Board of Reddirch, [1892] 1 Q.B. 127	293
Lawless v. Chamberlain, 18 O.R. 296	1320
Lawlor v. Lawlor, 10 S.C.R. 194	521
Lawrence v. Accidental Insurance Co., 7 Q.B.D. 216	831
Laythoarp v. Bryant, 2 Bing. N.C. 735	396
Leach v. Jay, 6 Ch.D. 496.	1571
Leas Hotel Co., In re, Salter v. Leas, [1902] 1 Ch. 332.	429
Leather Cloth Co. v. American Leather Cloth Co., 4 DeG.	
J. & S. 137, 11 H.L.C. 523.	730
Lecone v. Sheires, 1 Vern. 442.	1211
Leconfield v. Lonsdale, L.R. 5 C.P. 657, 726	1434
Lee v. Arthur, 100 L.T.R. 61	
Lee v. Friedman, 20 O.L.R. 49	1241
Lee v. Haley, L.R. 5 Ch. 155	730
Lee Fan v. Dempsey, 5 Commonwealth L.R. 310	354
Lefurgey v. Great West Land Co., 11 O.L.R. 617687,	1512
Legg v. Evans, 6 M. & W. 36	1647
Leggo v. Welland Vale Manufacturing Co., 2 O.L.R. 45, 49.	512
Leigh v. Jack, 5 Ex. D. 264	437
Lellis v. Lambert, 24 A.R. 653	897
Lemon v. Simmons, 57 L.J.N.S.Q.B. 260	100
Lewes v. Lewes, 16 Sim. 266	680
Lewis, Re, 11 P.R. 107, at p. 108872, 905	, 906
Lewis v. Fullarton, 2 Beav. 6, 8	501
Lewis v. Hughes, 13 B.C.R. 228	985
Leyton Urban District Council v. Chew, [1907] 2 K.B. 283.	1467
Lick v. Rivers, 1 O.L.R. 57	687

	PAGE
Lincoln Election Petition, Re, 4 A.R. 206, 210, 212	425
Lindley v. Lacey, 17 C.B. 578	1594
Lindsay v. Lindsay, 23 Gr. 210	1265
Linehan v. Nelson, 197 N.Y. 482	1600
Little v. McCartney, 9 W.L.R. 449, 18 Man. L.R. 323	566
Littledale v. Liverpool College, [1900] 1 Ch. 19435	, 437
Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co. v. Agricul-	
tural Savings and Loan Co., 33 S.C.R. 94, 3 O.L.R. 127	835
Lloyd v. Matthews, 51 N.Y. 124	817
Lloyd v. Sturgeon Falls Pulp Co., 85 L.T.R. 162	1594
Lloyds' Banking Co. v. Ogle, 1 Ex.D. 262	1156
Lo v. Sanders, Cro. Jac. 166.	100
Locators v. Clough, 17 Man. L.R. 659	816
Lock v. Lock, 2 Vern. 666	680
Locke v. Lambe, L.R. 4 Eq. 372	680
Logan v. Le Mesurier, 6 Moo. P.C. 116.	792
London and North Western R.W. Co. v. Evans, [1892] 2 Ch.	
432	1434
London and South Western R.W. Co. v. Gomm, 20 Ch. D.	
London and South Western 1t. W. Co. V. domin, 20 Cm. 2.	95
562 London and Western Trusts Co. v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co.,	
22 O.L.R. 263	825
London and Western Trusts Co. v. Loscombe, 13 O.L.R. 34	636
London Chatham and Dover R.W. Co. v. South Eastern	000
R.W. Co., [1893] A.C. 429	332
London Pressed Hinge Co., In re, [1905] 1 Ch. 576	1097
Long, In re, Ex p. Cuddeford, 20 Q.B.D. 316	1175
Long v. Millar, 4 C.P.D. 450	
Longdon v. Bilsky, 22 O.L.R. 4	211
Lonsdale v. Menzies, 9 Commonwealth L.R. 89	157
Lopez v. Muddun Mohun Thakoor, 13 Moo. Ind. App. 467.	1600
Lopez v. Muddun Monun Thakoor, 15 Moo. Ind. App. 407.	512
Lord v. Midland R.W. Co., L.R. 2 C.P. 339, 344	1499
Lord's Day Act of Ontario, Re, 1 O.W.R. 312	1112
Loring v. Thomas, 1 Dr. & Sm. 479, 510	372
Loughead v. Collingwood Shipbuilding Co., 16 O.L.R. 64	1002
Love v. New Fairview Corporation, 10 B.C.R. 330448,	947
Lovejoy v. Mercer, 23 O.L.R. 29	1610
Low v. Carter, 1 Beav. 426	1010
Lowery v. Walker, [1909] 2 K.B. 433, [1910] 1 K.B. 173,	175
[1911] A.C. 10	54
Lowther v. Bentinck, L.R. 19 Eq. 166.	577
Lucas v. Godwin, 4 Scott 502, 6 L.J.N.S.C.P. 205	1266
Luckhardt, Re, 29 O.R. 111.	521
Ludbrook v Ludbrook, [1901] 2 K.B. 96	041

CASES CITED.	lix
	PAGE
Lulham, In re, 53 L.J.Ch.N.S. 928	144
Lum Yet v. Hugill, 3 O.W.N. 521	892
Lumley v. Nicholson, 2 Times L.R. 118, 119	1653
Lumley v. Nicholson, 34 W.R. 716	588
Lumley v. Ravenscroft, [1895] 1 Q.B. 683	77
Lundy v. Lundy, 24 S.C.R. 650	1561
Lygo v. Newbold, 9 Ex. 302	175
Lyons v. Blenkin, Jac. 245	935
M.	
McArthur v. Dominion Cartage Co., [1905] A.C. 72	174
McArthur Brothers Co. v. Deans, 21 O.R. 380	722
MacBryde v. Weekes, 22 Beav. 533	793
McCabe v. Bell, 15 O.W.R. 547, 1 O.W.N. 523	279
McCallum v. Reid, 11 O.W.R. 571	1334
McCartan v. Belfast Harbour Commissioners, 44 Irish Law	1001
Times 223	1246
McCarthy v. Cooper, 12 A.R. 286	
McCarty v. Barrett, 12 Minn. 494, 499	101
McCauley v. Butler, 1 O.W.R. 72, 343	374
McClung v. McCracken, 3 O.R. 596	300
McClure v. Township of Brooke, 5 O.L.R. 59.	711
McCowan v. Armstrong, 3 O.L.R. 100	157
McCumber and Doyle, In re, 26 U.C.R. 516.	1259
McDonald v. Curran, 1 O.W.N. 121, 389.	144
McDonald v. Dawson, 8 O.L.R. 72.	810
McDonald v. Lake Simcoe and Cold Storage Ice Co., 31	010
S.C.R. 130	1109
Macdonald v. McDonald, 11 O.R. 187	133
Macdonald v. Park, 2 O.W.R. 972.	496
McFarlane v. Henderson, 16 O.L.R. 172.	891
McGilliveray v. Great Western R.W. Co., 25 U.C.R. 69	711
McGillivray v. Township of Lochiel, 8 O.L.R. 446	1520
McGrath, In re, [1893] 1 Ch. 143	392
McGrath and Town of Durham, In re, 17 O.L.R. 514	423
McGregor v. Gaulin, 4 U.C.R. 378.	129
McIlhargey v. Queen, 2 O.W.N. 781, 916	1180
McInnes v. Township of Egremont, 5 O.L.R. 713, 715	90
McIntosh v. Leckie, 13 O.L.R. 54	1648
McIntyre v. Hocken, 16 A.R. 498	955
McIsaac v. Beaton, 37 S.C.R. 143	1325
Mack v. Dobie, 14 P.R. 465.	440
McKeand v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 2 O.W.N. 812	572

	PAGE
Mackenzie v. Fleming H. Revell Co., 7 O.W.R. 414	845
McKenzie v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 14 O.L.R. 671	477
Mackenzie v. Maple Mountain Mining Co., 20 O.L.R. 615.	1234
Mackenzie v. Sligo and Shannon R.W. Co., 4 E. & B. 120.	1175
McKillop, Township of, v. Township of Logan, 29 S.C.R. 702	408
McKim v. Bixel, 19 O.L.R. 81, 86, 87	1495
McKinnon v. Lundy, 24 O.R. 132, 21 A.R. 560	1561
McLachlin v. Ontario Iron and Steel Co., 20 O.L.R. 335	932
McLaren v. Fraser, 17 Gr. 567	130
McLean v. Bruce, 14 P.R. 190	733
Maclean v. James Bay R.W. Co., 5 O.W.R. 440, 495	1514
Macleay, In re, L.R. 20 Eq. 186	
McLeod v. Lawson, 7 O.W.R. 521, 8 O.W.R. 213, 220, 221.	1648
MacMahon, Ex p., 48 J.P. 70	52
McManus v. Hay, 9 Rettie 425	825
McMaster v. Radford, 16 P.R. 20.	717
McNab v. Oppenheimer, 11 P.R. 214	149
McRae v. McRae, 30 O.R. 54	133
Maddison v. Alderson, 8 App. Cas. 488.	1490
Malim v. Keighley, 2 Ves. Jr. 323	708
Mammelito v. Page-Hersey Co., 13 O.W.R. 109	982
Man v. Ricketts, 7 Beav. 93, 101	905
Man V. Ricketts, 7 Beav. 30, 101. Manchester Ship Canal Co. v. Manchester Racecourse Co.,	
[1900] 2 Ch. 352	95
Mandleberg v. Morley, 10 Pat. Cas. 256.	1009
Manitoba and North-West Land Corporation v. Davidson,	
34 S.C.R. 255	1187
Manley and Anderson, In re, 2 P.R. 354, 355, 367	420
Mansell v. Clements, L.R. 9 C.P. 139	. 816
Manufacturers' Accident Indemnity Co. v. Dorgan, 58 Fed.	
Repr. 945	831
Maple v. Kussart, 53 Pa. St. 348.	1039
Marchant v. Morton Down & Co., [1901] 2 K.B. 829	955
Mardorf v. Accident Insurance Co., [1903] 1 K.B. 584	831
Markle v. Simpson Brick Co., 9 O.W.R. 436, 10 O.W.R. 9	
Markie V. Simpson Brick Co., 9 C	1469
Marsh v. Astoria Lodge, 27 Ill. 421	1444
Marshal v. Crutwell, L.R. 20 Eq. 328	1610
Marshall v. Central Ontario R.W. Co., 28 O.R. 241	954
Marshall v. Pontiac, etc., R.R. Co., 126 Mich. 45	511
Marshall v. Smith, [1895] 1 Ch. 641	435
Mortin v Grant 15 Gr 114	595
Martin v. Grant, 19 Grant, R.W. Co., 16 C.B. 179	302
Martin v. Haubner, 26 S.C.R. 142	564
Wal till V. Hadbild, So C. C.	

	PAGE
Martin v. Lovejoy, 1 Ry. & Moo. 355	1647
Martin v. Mackonochie, 4 Q.B.D. 697, 734	1261
Martin v. Martin, 8 O.L.R. 462	475
Martin v. Martin & Co., [1897] 1 Q.B. 429	1204
Martindale v. Clarkson, 6 A.R. 1, 6	1265
Martyn v. Kennedy, 4 Gr. 61	1614
Mason v. Lindsay, 4 O.L.R. 365	1311
Mason v. McDonald, 25 C.P. 435, 439	1478
Masuret v. Mitchell, 26 Gr. 435, 437	1362
Matthew Guy Carriage and Automobile Co., Re, Thomas's	
Case, 3 O.W.N. 902	1077
Mawman v. Tegg, 2 Russ. 385, 390, 391	502
Maybury v. O'Brien, 3 O.W.N. 393, 25 O.L.R. 229	564
Mead, In re, 15 Ch.D. 651	388
Medora School Section No. 4, Re, 23 O.L.R. 523	728
Mellers v. Duke of Devonshire, 16 Beav. 252	1583
Melling v. Leak, 16 C.B. 652	136
Mercantile Trust Co. v. Canadian Steel Co., 3 O.W.N. 980.	1073
Mercer Ex p., 17 Q.B.D. 290	145
Merchants Bank v. Ketchum, 16 P.R. 366	214
Metallic Roofing Co. v. Jose, 12 O.L.R. 200, 14 O.L.R. 156.	1009
Mewburn v. MacKelcan, 19 A.R. 729	1177
Mexican Co. of London v. Maldonado, [1890] W.N. 8	556
Michaelsen v. Miller, 13 O.W.R. 422	649
Middleton v. Brown, 47 L.J.Ch. 411	221
Midland R.W. Co. v. Guardians of Edmonton Union, [1895]	
1 Q.B. 357	1258
Miles, Re, 14 O.L.R. 241	911
Miles v. New Zealand Alford Estate Co., 32 Ch.D. 266	769
Mill v. Commissioner of New Forest, 18 C.B. 60	1434
Miller v. Sarnia Gas Co., 2 O.L.R. 546	636
Miller v. Wheatley, 28 L.R.Ir. 144, 154	315
Millington v. Loring, 6 Q.B.D. 190	
Milloy v. Wellington, 3 O.W.R. 37	971
Mills Estate, In re, 34 Ch.D. 24	615
Mingeaud v. Packer, 21 O.R. 267, 19 A.R. 290	1213
Minors v. Leeford, Cro.Jac. 114.	100
Misener and Township of Wainfleet, Re, 46 U.C.R. 457	326
Mitchell v. Kowalsky, 14 O.W.R. 792	685
Mobbs v. Vandenbrande, 33 L.J.Q.B. 177	614
Mocambique, Companhia de, v. British South Africa Co.,	1020
[1892] 2 Q.B. 358	1038
Moir v. Raisbeck, 12 Sim. 123	681 1105
Moisons Dank v. Deaddry, Q.R. 11 K.D. 212	1109

	PAGE
Molsons Bank v. Sawyer, not reported	637
Molton v. Camroux, 4 Ex. 17	22
Molyneux v. Fletcher, [1898] 1 Q.B. 648	54
Montreal and Ottawa R.W. Co. and Ogilvie, Re, 18 P.R.	
120	, 260
Mooney v. Grout, 6 O.L.R. 521	1042
Moore, In re, Moore v. Roche, 55 L.J.Ch. 418, 432232,	1219
Moore v. Campbell, 10 Ex. 323	1490
Moore v. Kirkland, 5 C.P. 452	1174
Moore v. Moore, 4 O.L.R. at p. 174	1468
Moore v. Ullcoats Mining Co., [1908] 1 Ch. 575153	, 179
Morgan v. Bain, L.R. 10 C.P. 15	794
Morgan v. Chetwynd, 4 F. & F. 457	1485
Morgan v. Thomas, 9 Q.B.D. 643, at p. 646	681
Morlock and Cline Limited, Re, 23 O.L.R. 165	1235
Morrell v. Ingle, 23 Kan. 32	1236
Morris v. Ashbee, L.R. 7 Eq. 34	501
Morris v. Grant, 24 W.R. 55	748
Morris v. Wright, L.R. 5 Ch. 279	501
Morrison, Re, 13 O.W.R. 767	761
Morson v. Burnside, 31 O.R. 438, 442	589
Mortlock v. Butler, 10 Ves. 292	859
Morton v. Cowan, 25 O.R. 529, 534, 535	
Mountcashell, Earl of, v. Barber, 14 C.B. 53, 69	57
Mountfort, Ex p., 14 Ves. 606	1361
Mountfort, Ex p., 15 Ves. 445	1211
Muma v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 14 O.L.R. 147	1469
Mummery v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 1 O.L.R. 622	1006
Munsie v. Lindsay, 11 O.R. 520	130
Munster v. Lamb, 11 Q.B.D. 588	414
Murley v. Grove, 46 J.P. 360	175
Murray v. Bogue, 1 Drew. 353	500
Murray v. Canada Central R.W. Co., 7 A.R. 646	628
Murray v. Macdonald, 22 O.R. 557	681
Mussammatt Sundar v. Mussammatt Parbati, L.R. 16 Ind.	
App. 186	201
Mutrie v. Alexander, 23 O.L.R. 396	157
Myerscough v. Merrill, 12 O.W.R. 399	1187
N.	
Nalder v. Hawkins, 2 My. & K. 243	1213
Nash v. Glover, 25 Gr. 219.	437
Nash v. Morley 5 Beay 177	357

CASES CITED.	lxiii
	PAGE
National Stationery Co. v. British America Assurance Co.,	
14 O.W.R. 281	486
Neaverson v. Peterborough Rural District Council, [1902]	
1 Ch. 557	1435
Neck v. Taylor, [1893] 1 Q.B. 5601279,	
Nedby v. Nedby, 2 DeG. & Sm. 377	5
Nelles v. Niagara Grape Co., 13 P.R. 179, 258, 260	334
Nelligan v. Nelligan, 26 O.R. 8	1448
Nelson v. Carter, 5 Sim. 530	275
New Hamburg, Village of, v. County of Waterloo, 22 S.C.R.	1655
Newburgh Associate Reformed Church Trustees v. Princeton	1655
Theological Seminary Trustees, 4 N.J. Eq. 77	920
News Printing Co. v. Macrae, 26 S.C.R. 691	863
Nicholl v. Elliott, 3 Gr. 536, 545	1301
Nickle v. Douglas, 35 U.C.R. 126.	1237
Niles v. Cedar Point Club, 175 N.J. 300	1551
Nixon v. Brownlow, 1 H. & N. 405.	1175
Nixon v. Jamieson, 18 O.L.R. 625	683
Noah v. Owen, 3 Times L.R. 364, 365	589
Nobel's Explosives Co. v. Jones, 17 Ch. D. 721, at p. 739.	1029
Noble v. Ward, L.R. 2 Ex. 135	1490
Nolan v. Nolan, 1 Ch. Ch. 368	1035
Norris v. Chambres, 29 Beav. 246, 3 DeG. F. & J. 583	1038
North, In re, [1895] 2 Q.B. 264	315
North British and Mercantile Insurance Co. v. Tourville,	
25 S.C.R. 177	1542
North British R.W. Co. v. Wood, 18 Ct. of Sess. Cas. (4th	
series) 27	767
Northern Crown Bank v. Yearsley, 1 O.W.N. 635	28
Northrup v. Railway Passengers Assurance Co., 43 N.Y. 516	830
Northumberland, Duke of, v. Attorney-General, [1905] A.C.	1995
406, 410-11	1325
Northwood v. Keating, 17 Gr. 347, 348 Nott v. Stoddard, 38 Vt. 25, 31	1004
Nott v. Stoddard, 58 vt. 25, 51	1001
the state of the s	
0.	
Ockford v. Freston, 6 H. & N. 466	1561
O'Connor v. City of Hamilton, 10 O.L.R. 529	90
O'Donnell v. Nee, 86 Fed. Repr. 96	1004
O'Farrell v. Limerick and Waterford R.W. Co., 13 Ir. L.R.	1001
365	1261
Oorlyle V. Follambe, 5 Mer. 55, 17 K.K. 15	397

PAGE
O'Hara, In re, [1900] 2 I.R. 232, 241
Okill v. Whittaker, 1 DeG. & Sm. 83
Oldfield, In re, [1904] 1 Ch. 549
O'Leary v. Ottawa Electric R.W. Co., 12 O.W.R. 469 272
Oliver v. Bank of England, [1901] 1 Ch. 652, [1902] 1 Ch. 610,
[1903] A.C. 114
Oliver v. Hunting, 44 Ch. D. 205
Ontario and Western Co-operative Fruit Co. v. Hamilton
Grimsby and Beamsville R.W. Co., 3 O.W.N. 589 1331
Ontario Bank v. Mitchell, 32 C.P. 73, 76
Ontario Sugar Co. v. McKinnon, 3 O.W.R. 64 637
Ooregum Gold Mining Co. of India v. Roper, [1892] A.C. 125
1076, 1077
Orangeville Local Option By-law, Re, 20 O.L.R. 476
Ord, In re, 9 Ch. D. 667, 671, 12 Ch. D. 22 680
Orford, Township of, v. Township of Howard, 27 A.R. 223
1519, 1520
Ormerod v. Todmorden Joint Stock Mill Co., 11 Q.B.D. 155. 494
O'Rourke v. Commissioner for Railways, 15 App. Cas. 371. 261
Ostrom v. Sills, 28 S.C.R. 485
Ouimet v. Bazin, 48 C.L.J. 439
Overton v. Banister, 3 Hare 503
Overton v. Hewett, 3 Times L.R. 246
Owen, In re, 4 DeG. & Sm. 351
Owen, 111 10, 1 2001. W 2011. 302
P.
Packham v. Gregory, 4 Hare 396 594
Paladino v. Gustin, 15 P.R. 553 515
Palin v. Reid, 10 A.R. 63
Palmer, In re, [1893] 3 Ch. 369 1112
Palmer v. Hendrie, 28 Beav. 341
Palmer v. Justice Assurance Society, 6 E. & B. 1015 1175
Palmer v. Wallbridge, 15 S.C.R. 6501579, 1583
Panama and South Pacific Telegraph Co. v. India Rubber
Gutta Percha and Telegraph Works Co., L.R. 10 Ch. 515 1122
Paradis v. Campbell, 6 O.R. 632
Parent v. Cook, 2 O.L.R. 709, 3 O.L.R. 350602, 636, 637
Parke, Re. 30 O.R. 498 52
Parker. In re. [1901] 1 Ch. 410
Parker, In re. Morgan v. Hill, [1894] 3 Ch. 400
Parker v. McKenna, L.R. 10 Ch. 96, at p. 118 1404
Parker v. Mitchell, 11 A. & E. 788

CASES CITED.	lxv
	PAGE
Parker v. South Eastern R.W. Co., 2 C.P.D. 416	276
Parker v. Sowerby, 17 Jur. 752	680
Parkes v. St. George, 2 O.R. 342, at p. 347	1478
Parry, In re, 42 Ch. D. 570, 583	1044
Partlo v. Todd, 17 S.C.R. 196	554
Paxton v. Jones, 6 P.R. 135	1301
Payne v. Coughell, 17 P.R. 39	636
Payne v. Marshall, 18 O.R. 488	1610
Pearce v. Chamberlain, 2 Ves. Sr. 33	1038
Pearce v. Foster, 17 Q.B.D. 536	954
Pearce v. Gardner, [1897] 1 Q.B. 688	396
Peareth v. Marriott, [1866] W.N. 48	472
Pearson v. Commercial Union Assurance Co., 1 App. Cas. 498	699
Pedler v. Hardy, 18 Times L.R. 591	421
Peebles v. Kyle, 4 Gr. 334	1572
Peel v. Catlow, 9 Sim. 372680,	1111
Penfold v. Westcote, 2 B. & P.N.R. 335	100
Penn v. Lord Baltimore, 1 Ves. Sr. 444	1038
Penton v. Barnett, [1898] 1 Q.B. 276	746
Penton v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co. 28 U.C.R. 367	511
Percival v. Wright, [1902] 2 Ch. 421	1402
Perdue v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 1 O.W.N. 665	1539
Perth Flax and Cordage Co., Re, 13 O.W.R. 11401097,	1098
Perth Mutual Fire Insurance Co. v. Eacrett. Printed Cases	
in Appeal, vol. 145, at p. 50	483
Petapseo Insurance Co. v. Coulter, 3 Peters (S.C.) 222, 233.	831
Pettigrew v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 22 O.L.R. 23	665
Pettigrew v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 2 O.W.N. 709.	1243
Phillips v. City of Belleville, 9 O.L.R. 732, 6 O.W.R. 1, 11	
O.L.R. 256	
Phillips v. Jones, 9 Sim. 519	1583
Phillips v. London and South Western R.W.Co., 5 C.P.D. 280	1542
Phillips v. Miller, L.R. 10 C.P. 423	725
Phillips v. Nairne, 4 C.B. 343, 350, 351	831
Phillips v. South Western R.W. Co., 4 Q.B.D. 406, 5 Q.B.D. 78	1569
Pigg v. Clarke, 3 Ch.D. 672	940
Pike v. Nicholas, L.R. 5 Ch. 251	500
Piller v. Roberts, 21 Ch.D. 198, 201	887
Pine Hill Lutheran Congregation Trustees v. St. Michael's	
Evangelical Church of Pine Hill, 48 Pa. St. 20	920
Pinhorn v. Souster, 8 Ex. 763, 772, 773	1647
Pirie v. Wyld, 11 O.R. 422	1114

	PAGE
Pirung v. Dawson, 9 O.L.R. 248	
Pittard v. Oliver, [1891] 1 Q.B. 474	102
Plant v. Bourne, [1897] 2 Ch. 281	985
	647
Polhill v. Walter, 3 B. & Ald. 114	509
Pollard v. Wright, 16 P.R. 505.	806
Polson Iron Works Limited v. Laurie, 3 O.W.N. 213	513
Ponder v. Burmeister, [1909] S. Australian L.R. 62, 99	194
	180
Potter's Trust, In re, L.R. 8 Eq. 52	681
Potter v. Duffield, L.R. 18 Eq. 4.	397
Potter v. Metropolitan R.W. Co., 28 L.T.N.S. 231	439
Pow v. Township of West Oxford, 11 O.W.R. 115, 13 O.W.	
	1296
Powell v. London and Provincial Bank, [1893] 2 Ch. 555	704
	1259
Powis v. Ontario Accident Co., 1 O.L.R. 54	234
Pratt v. Bunnell, 21 O.R. 1	144
Pratt v. Pratt, 2 Ex. 413	136
Pratt v. Waddington, 23 O.L.R. 178	513
	1542
Price v. Jenkins, 4 Ch.D. 483, 5 Ch.D. 619	144
Price v. Worwood, 4 H. & N. 512	746
Pride v. Fooks, 3 DeG. & J. 252	681
Pringle v. City of Stratford, 20 O.L.R. 246	117
Prior v. Moore, 3 Times L.R. 624	396
Pritchard v. Pattison, 1 O.L.R. 37, 42	1513
Q.	
Quartz Hill Gold Mining Co. v. Eyre, 11 Q.B. 674	414
Queen City Plate Glass Co., Re, Eastmure's Case, 1 O.W.N.	
8631233,	1234
	1376
R.	
R.	
Radcliffe v. Buckley, 10 Ves. 195,	681
Railroad v. Delaney, 102 Tenn. 289, 294, 295	1004
Railway Sleepers Supply Co., In re, 29 Ch.D. 204	1298
Rally, Re. 25 O.L.R. 1121439,	1459
Ram Coomar Coondoo v. Chunder Canto Mookerjee, 2 App.	
Cas. 186	616
Rangeley v. Midland R.W. Co., L.R. 3 Ch. 306, 310	

CASES CITED.	lxvii
B 1: W 1: 42: 40	PAGE
Rankin v. Huskisson, 4 Sim. 13	748
Rasbotham v. Shropshire Union Railways and Canal Co.,	
24 Ch.D. 110	591
Ratcliffe v. Evans, [1892] 2 Q.B. 524	103
Rawlinson v. Duchess of Montague, 2 Vern. 667	680
Rawson v. Inhabitants of School District No. 5 in Uxbridge,	
89 Mass. (7 Allen) 125	1663
Rayner, In re, [1904] 1 Ch. 176	285
Rea v. Steward, 2 M. & W. 424.	136
Readhead v. Midland R.W. Co., L.R. 2 Q.B. 412, L.R. 4	
Q.B. 379	513
Redgrave v. Hurd, 20 Ch.D. 1	279
Reece v. Miller, 8 Q.B.D. 626.	1109
Reese River Silver Mining Co., In re, L.R. 2 Ch. 604	280
Reese River Silver Mining Co. v. Smith, L.R. 4 H.L. 64	968
Regina v. Barnardo, 23 Q.B.D. 305	1211
Regina v. Barnardo, Barnardo v. McHugh, [1891] 1 Q.B. 194,	
[1891] A.C. 388	392
Regina v. Bassett, 10 P.R. 386.	354
Regina v. Biggins, 5 L.T.N.S. 605	441
Regina v. Boyd, Q.R. 5 Q.B. 1	1410
Regina v. Conservators of Thames, 8 A. & E. 901, 904	727
Regina v. Cramp, 5 Q.B.D. 307	1169
Regina v. Cyr, 12 P.R. 24	314
Regina v. Davy, 27 A.R. 508	1108
Regina v. Dean of Rochester, 17 Q.B. 1	923
Regina v. Fry, 67 L.J.Q.B. 67, 19 Cox C.C. 135, 62 J.P. 457.	1471
Regina v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 2 Ex. C.R. 132	475
Regina v. Greene, 4 Q.B. 646	6, 614
Regina v. Gyngall, [1893] 2 Q.B. 232392,	1554
Regina v. Halifax Electric Tramway Co., 30 N.S.R. 469	1501
Regina v. Hawthorne, 2 Can. Crim. Cas. 468	843
Regina v. Justices of Kent, 24 Q.B.D. 181	1260
Regina v. Justices of Shropshire, 8 A. & E. 173	1298
Regina v. Lambourn Valley R.W. Co., 22 Q.B.D. 463	828
Regina v. McBerny, 3 Can. Crim. Cas. 339, 29 N.S.R. 327	1471
Regina v. McIntosh, 28 O.R. 603	1259
Regina v. McNamara, 20 O.R. 489	314
Regina v. Mayor, etc., of Bodmin, [1892] 2 Q.B. 21	728
Regina v. Mayor of London, 69 L.T.R. 721	1260
Regina v. Meyers, 1 Q.B.D. 173	923
Regina v. Murray, 27 U.C.R. 134	1259
Regina v. Organ, 11 P.R. 500	354
Regina v. Parker, 9 C. & P. 45	830

	PAGE
Regina v. Patterson, 26 O.R. 656	1411
Regina v. Rand, L.R. 1 Q.B. 230	923
Regina v. Riley, Q.R. 7 Q.B. 198, 200	354
Regina v. St. Clair, 27 A.R. 308	1628
Regina v. Smith, 17 Jur. 24, 22 L.J.N.S.Q.B. 117, 16 Eng.	1020
L. & Eq. 221	1552
Regina v. Stitt, 30 C.P. 30	1168
Regina v. Verral, 16 P.R. 444	734
Regina v. Ward, L.R. 8 Q.B. 210	171
Regina v. Weir (No. 3), 3 Can. Crim. Cas. 262	1411
Regina ex rel. Chauncey v. Billings, 12 P.R. 404.	839
D - 1 Cl C 10 TT C TT	1091
Regina ex rel. Clancy v. St. Jean, 46 U.C.R. 77, 81, 82. 1091,	1000
Regina ex rel. Grayson v. Bell, 1 U. 6 L.J. N.S. 130	
Doming on all III I I I CITOI INC.	1091
Regina ex rel. Harris v. Bradburn, 6 P.R. 308.	1091
D - 1 37 37 1 04 0 D wow	171 1091
Regina ex rel. Regis v. Cusac, 6 P.R. 303	171
Regina ex rel. Telfer v. Allan, 1 P.R. 214	839
D 1 D 07 0 D 000	969
Reilly v. Doucette, 2 O.W.N. 1053	
Reinmiller v. Skidmore, 7 Lans. 161	1647
Reith v. Reith, Re, 16 O.L.R. 168.	1647
Dannie v Dlast OCCCD 200	1328
Rex v. Ayer, 17 O.L.R. 509	1154 843
Rex v. Bennett, 4 O.L.R. 205	613
Rex v. Brecknock, etc., Canal Co., 3 A. & E. 217, at p. 223.	727
Rex v. Brinkley, 14 O.L.R. 434	228
Rex v. Brisbois, 15 O.L.R. 264.	441
Rex v. Burke (No. 2), 8 Can. Crim. Cas. 14.	1471
Rex v. Collette, 10 Can. Crim. Cas. 286, 10 O.L.R. 718	354
Rex v. Creighton, 14 Can. Crim. Cas. 349	754
Rex v. Deane, 2 Show. 85	1647
Rex v. Dunkley, 1 O.W.N. 861	1471
Rex v. Ford, 2 A. & E. 588	727
Rex v. Guertin, 19 Man. L.R. 33	843
Rex v. Hamilton, 22 O.L.R. 484.	229
Rex v. Irwing, 18 O.L.R. 320	441
Rex v. Johnson, [1909] 1 K.B. 439	353
Rex v. Justices of Queen's County, [1908] 2 I.R. 285.	923
Rex v. Justices of Sunderland, [1901] 2 K.B. 357	923
Rex v. Justices of Tyrone, [1909] 2 I.R. 763	923
Rex v. Keeping, 4 Can. Crim. Cas. 494	314
D T ' 1 O W M 100	1100

CASES CITED.	lxix
Rex v. Larwood, Carthew 306	PAGE
Rex v. Leconte, 11 O.L.R. 408.	. 1092
Rex v. Lee Guey, 15 O.L.R. 235.	14, 1629
Rex v. Lovitt, [1912] A.C. 212.	
Rex v. Mayor, etc., of Winchester, 7 A. & E. 215.	789 1091
Rex v. Meceklette, 18 O.L.R. 408.	441
Rex v. Meehan (No. 2), 5 Can. Crim. Cas. 312	52
Rex v. St. Catharines Hydraulic Co., 43 S.C.R. 595	770
Rex v. St. Pierre, 4 O.L.R. 76	58, 1217
Rex v. Sciarrone, 1 O.W.N. 416	441
Rex v. Sheehan, 14 Can. Crim. Cas. 119, 120	354
Rex v. Simmons, 17 O.L.R. 239	441
Rex v. Sutherland, 2 O.W.N. 595	1471
Rex v. Swyer, 10 B. & C. 486	1091
Rex v. Teasdale, 20 O.L.R. 382	441
Rex v. Van Norman, 19 O.L.R. 447.	1217
Rex v. Ward, 4 A. & E. 384	1434
Rex v. White, 18 O.L.R. 640	1414
Rex v. Woods, 6 O.L.R. 41	228
Rex ex rel. McLeod v. Bathurst, 5 O.L.R. 573	425
Reynolds v. Accidental Insurance Co., 22 L.T.R. 820	171
Reynolds v. Reynolds, 26 Times L.R. 104	831
Rhodes v. Dawson, 16 Q.B.D. 548	892
Ricardo v. Maidenhead Local Board of Health, 2 H. & N.	002
257	1261
Rice v. Galbraith, 26 O.L.R. 43	1493
Rice v. Marine Construction Co., 3 O.W.N. 1080	1242
Rice v. Provincial Insurance Co., 17 C.P. 548	485
Rich v. Melancthon Board of Health, 3 O.W.N. 826	1271
Richard Evans & Co. Limited v. Astley, [1911] A.C. 674, 67	8. 834
Richards v. Fry, 7 A. & E. 698	1433
Richards v. Gellatly, L.R. 7 C.P. 127, 161	209
Richards v. Jenkins, 17 Q.B.D. 544, 18 Q.B.D. 451	1099
Richardson, In re, L.R. 12 Eq. 398.	991
Richardson, Re, 3 Ch. Ch.R. 144	197
Ridgeway v. Sneyd, Kay 632	925
Ridgway v. Wharton, 6 H.L.C. 238	1579
Ridler, In re, 22 Ch.D. 74.	144
Riel v. The Queen, 10 App. Cas. 675, 678	. 1501
Rimmer v. Knowles, 22 W.R. 574, 30 L.T.R. 496	. 589
River Wear Commissioners v. Adamson, 2 App. Cas. 74	3.
763	1313
	The state of the s

	PAGE
Robb v. Robb, 20 O.R. 591	560
Roberts v. Bury Commissioners, L.R. 4 C.P. 755, L.R. 5 C.P.	
310544,	1339
Roberts v. Gwyrfai District Council, [1899] 2 Ch. 608	493
Roberts v. Hall, 1 O.R. 388	1559
Robertson, Re, 24 Gr. 442	
Robertson and Defoe, Re, 25 O.L.R. 286, 3 O.W.N. 4311206,	1661
Robertson and Township of North Foothers In a 15 O.B.	1001
Robertson and Township of North Easthope, In re, 15 O.R.	220
423, 16 A.R. 214	326
Robertson v. Allan, 77 L.J.K.B. 1072	982
Robertson v. Broadbent, 8 App. Cas. 812274	
Robertson v. McOuet, 17 O.W.R. 852	194
Robertson v. Robertson, 25 Gr. 486	1265
Robinson v. Grange, 18 U.C.R. 260	1237
Robinson v. Morris, 15 O.L.R. 649	840
Robinson v. Pett, 2 W. & T.L.C. Eq. 214	1050
Robinson v. Rapelje, 4 U.C.R. 289	628
Rochdale Canal Co. v. Radcliffe, 18 Q.B. 2871434,	
Rochefoucauld v. Boustead, [1897] 1 Ch. 196	508
Rochester, Township of, and Township of Meresa, In re, 2	
O.L.R. 435	1519
Roddy v. Fitzgerald, 6 H.L.C. 823	185
Rodgers v. Hamilton Cotton Co., 23 O.R. 425	
Roe dem. Goatly v. Paine, 2 Camp. 520	746
Rogers v. Carmichael, 21 O.R. 658	
Rogers v. Clifton, 3 B. & P. 587.	1004
Rogers v. Hosegood, [1900] 2 Ch. 388, 409	
Rogers v. Indsegood, [1900] 2 Ch. 388, 409	943
Rose v. Rose, 17 Ves. 347.	
	137
Rose v. Spear, [1911] 2 K.B. 234	568
Rose v. Spicer, [1911] 1 K.B. 234	749
Rosenbaum v. Belson, [1900] 2 Ch. 267	396
Rosher, In re, 26 Ch.D. 801	132
Ross v. Chandler, 19 O.L.R. 584, 45 S.C.R. 127	462
Ross v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 10 O.R. 447	991
Ross v. Robertson, 7 O.L.R. 494	1351
Ross v. Ross, 20 Gr. 203	1571
Ross v. Township of London, 20 O.L.R. 578, 23 O.L.R. 74.	827
	1551
Rossiter v. Miller, 3 App. Cas. 1124300, 397	, 564
Rowley v. London and North Western R.W. Co., L.R. 8	
Ex. 221	1569
Royal Canadian Bank v. Cummer, 15 Gr. 627	1362
Rudd v. Lascelles, [1900] 1 Ch. 815	77

CASES CITED.	lxxi
	PAGE
Rudd Paper Box Co. v. Rice, 2 O.W.N. 1417	1428
Rudge v. Richens, L.R. 8 C.P. 358	992
Ruel v. Tatnell, 29 W.R. 172	101
Rush and Village of Bobcaygeon, In re, 44 U.C.R. 199	1259
Rushton v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 6 O.L.R. 425	259
Russel v. Lefrançois, 8 SC.R. 335	1223
Russel v. Russel, 1 Bro. C.C. 269	1361
Russell, Ex p., 19 Ch. D. 588	144
Russell v. Davey, 6 Gr. 165	838
Russell v. Hatfield, 2 Pat. Cas. 144	1009
Rust v. Victoria Graving Dock Co., 36 Ch. D. 113	710
Rutherford v. Rutherford, 17 P.R. 228	1595
Ryan, Re, 32 O.R. 224	1610
Ryan v. Cameron, 16 P.R. 235	888
Ryan v. Mutual Tontine Westminster Chambers Associa-	
tion, [1893] 116, 124.	748
S.	
S., Re, 14 O.L.R. 536	1573
Sackett v. Owen, 2 Chit. 39	420
Sager v. Sheffer, 2 O.W.N. 671	, 816
St. Helens Smelting Co. v. Tipping, 11 H.L. 642, 35 L.J.	000
Q.B. 66	206
	1553
of the following of the	1050
Parish of, v. Franklin, 3 C.P.D. 377, 9 L.T.R. 122	1059
Salford, Mayor, etc., of, v. County Council of Lancashire,	000
25 Q.B.D. 384	828
Salisbury, Marquis of, v. Ray, 8 C.B.N.S. 193	1175
Salmon Falls Manufacturing Co. v. Goddard, 14 Howard	-
(S.C.U.S.) 446	397
Saltash, Corporation of, v. Jackman, 1 D. & L. 851	1205
Saltfleet, In re Local Option By-law of Township of, 16	
O.L.R. 293	
Sandon v. Byron, 35 S.C.R. 309	1508
Sandys, Ex p., 42 Ch. D. 98, 117	1076
Sangar v. Gardiner, C. P. Coop. (Prac.) 262	614
Sarl v. Bourdillon, 1 C.B.N.S. 188	397
Saskatchewan Land and Homestead Co. v. Leadlay, 9 O.L.R.	1001
556	1081
Sato v. Hubbard, 6 A.R. 546	92
Saulet v. Shepherd, 4 Wall. (S.C.U.S.) 502	1599
Sault Ste. Marie Pulp and Paper Co. v. Myers, 33 S.C.R. 23.	1000
698.	1002

	PAGE
Saunders v. Dence, 62 L.T. 644, 646	396
Saunders v. Evans, 8 H.L.C. 721, at p. 729	1663
Savage v. Canadian Pacific R.W. Co., 16 Man. L.R. at p. 386	961
Savereux v. Tourangeau, 16 O.L.R. 600	94
Savile v. Roberts, 1 Ld. Raym. 374	414
Savory v. Dyer, Dick. 162, 1 Ambl. 139	680
Sawyer, Re, 124 U.S. 200	566
Sawyer v. Pringle, 18 A.R., at p. 224	663
Scammell v. China Mutual Insurance Co., 164 Mass. 341.	701
Schmarr, In re, [1902] 1 Ch. 326	615
Schools, The, v. Risley, 10 Wall. (S.C.U.S.) 90	1600
Schwent v. Roetter, 21 O.L.R. 112	1610
Scobie v. Collins, [1895] 1 Q.B. 375, 377	1646
Scott v. Membery, 3 O.L.R. 252	1331
Scott v. Shepherd, 2 W.Bl. 892, 1 Sm. L.C., 11th ed., p. 454.	253
Scott v. Stanford, L.R. 3 Eq. 718	501
Scrivener v. Great Northern R.W. Co., 19 W.R. 388	1363
Sealy, Re, 85 L.T.R. 451	911
Seaman v. Perry, 9 O.W.R. 537, 761	810
Sellars v. Village of Dutton, 7 O.L.R. 646	827
Serle, In re, [1898] 1 Ch. 652	746
Shaftsbury v. Hannam, Finch R. 323	1211
Sharpe v. White, 20 O.L.R. 575	717
Shaw v. Tassie, 17 P.R. 315 (n)	57
Shea v. John Inglis Co. Limited, 11 O.L.R. 124, 12 O.L.R. 80	825
Shepley v. Hurd, 3 A.R. 549	266
Sheppard v. Sheppard, 14 Gr. 174	1265
Sherer v. Bishop, 4 Bro. C.C. 55	910
Sherlock v. Powell, 26 A.R. 407577	, 578
Sherren v. Pearson, 14 S.C.R. 585	1348
Shier (J. D.) Lumber Co. and Township of Lawrence, Re,	
14 O.L.R. 210	38
Shilliber v. Glyn, 2 M. & W. 143	582
Shinglemeyer v. Wright, 124 Mich. 230, 240	1004
Sidebotham v. Watson, 11 Hare 170	275
Silver v. Spearman, 74 L.T.R. 132	1061
Simmons v. "Liberal Opinion" (Limited), Re Dunn, 27	
Times L.R. 278	1444
Simmons v. Malling Rural District Council, [1897] 2 Q.B.	
433, 438	1467
Simmons v. Montague, [1909] 1 I.R. 87	1362
Simpson v. Attorney-General, [1904] A.C. 493468, 1049,	1507
Sims v. Doughty, 5 Ves. 243	1354
Sisson v. Ellis, 19 U.C.R. 559, 567	166

	PAGE
Standard Realty Co. v. Nicholson, 24 O.L.R. 46	508
Standard Trading Co. v. Seybold, 1 O.W.R. 6501239,	1302
Stanger, In Re, 60 L.J.N.S. Ch. 326	708
Stanton and Board of Audit of County of Elgin, In re, 3 O.R.	
86	282
Starr v. Mayor, etc., of Exeter, 2 Lev. 116, 2 Show. 158	1092
State v. Gerhardt, 145 Ind. 439	326
State v. Harrell, Geo. Dec. 130	1236
Stavers v. Curling, 6 L.J.C.P. 44	577
Stavert v. McMillan, 21 O.L.R. 245, 24 O.L.R. 456348, 350	,849
Stavert v. McNaught, 18 O.L.R. 370	1281
Stecher Lithographic Co. v. Ontario Seed Co., 22 O.L.R.	
577. 24 O.L.R. 503	438
Steele v. Gourley, 3 Times L.R. 119, 772	58
Steen v. Steen, 9 O.W.R. 65, 10 O.W.R. 720	1039
Steere v. Smith, 2 Times L.R. 131	1653
Stephens v. Toronto R.W. Co., 11 O.L.R. 19	825
Stevens v. Cook, 10 Gr. 410	1614
Stewart v. Sullivan, 11 P.R. 529	1513
Stiles v. Cardiff Steam Navigation Co., 33 L.J.Q.B. 310	1126
Stiles v. Galinski, [1904] 1 K.B. 615	1467
Stokes, Ex p., 1 DeG. 618	75
Stokes v. Moore, 1 Cox Eq. 219, 1 R.R. 24	397
Scott v. London and Lancashire Fire Insurance Co., 21 O.R.	
312	484
Stow v. Currie, 14 O.W.R. 62, 154	373
Stowell v. Robinson, 3 Bing. N.C. 928	1490
Stratford Gas Co. v. Gordon, 14 P.R. 407, 410, 414	1000
	1082
Stratton v. Vachon, 44 S.C.R. 395 589, 816, 1147,	
Street v. Gover, 2 Q.B.D. 498	1338
Strother v. Dutton, 1 DeG. & J. 675	680
Stuart v. Bank of Montreal, 41 S.C.R. 516	1019
Stuart v. Hamilton Jockey Club, 2 O.W.N. 254	637
Stubbs v. Sargon, 2 Keen 255, 3 My. & Cr. 507, 6 L.J.N.S.	519
Ch. 255	564
Studds v. Watson, 28 Ch.D. 305	1451
Sturgeon v. Port Burwell Fish Co., 7 O.W.R. 359, 360, 380.	1401
Sturmer and Town of Beaverton, Re, 24 O.L.R. 65, 25 O.L.R. 190, 2 O.W.N. 1053, 3 O.W.N. 333, 613, 715171, 333,	1000
Suffolk v. Lawrence, 32 W.R. 899	1459
Sutherland v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 18 O.L.R. 139276	
Sutherland V. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 18 O.L.K. 159270, Sutherland-Innes Co. v. Township of Romney, 30 S.C.R. 495.	1519
Sutton v. Saddler, 3 C.B.N.S. 87, 99	1268
Dillion V. Daddler, 5 U.D.N.D. 01, 33	1200

CASES CITED.	lxxv
	PAGE
Sutton v. Smith, 13 Mo. 120:	1004
Swaisland v. Davidson, 3 O.R. 320	360
Swaisland v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 3 O.W.N. 96012	84. 1335
Swanston v. Clay, 3 DeG. J. & S. 558	
Sykes v. Sacerdoti, 15 Q.B.D. 423	
Sykes v. Sykes, 4 C.P. 645.	
Symons v. Palmers, [1911] 11 K.B. 259	
Symons v. Famiers, [1911] 11 K.B. 259	774
T.	
T. v. D., 15 O.L.R. 224	995
Tackey v. McBain, [1912] A.C. 186	968
Taggart v. Bennett, Re, 6 O.L.R. 74	
Tallerman v. Dowsing Radiant Heat Co., [1900] 1 Ch. 1,	
Taplin v. Barrett, 6 Times L.R. 30	
Taylor v. Cole, 3 T.R. 292	
Taylor v. Gillies, 59 N.Y. 331	
Taylor v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 4 O.L.R. 357, 362	
Taylor v. Taylor, 6 O.L.R. 356, 545	
Tempest v. Tempest, 7 D.M. & G. 470, 473	
Templer, Ex p., 2 Saund. & C. 169	935
Thayer v. Walthem, 44 S.W. Repr. 906, 909	
Thibaudeau v. Paul, 26 O.R. 385109	97, 1098
Third National Bank v. Armstrong, 25 Minn. 530	
Thomas v. Dering, 1 Keen 729	397
Thomas v. Quartermain, 18 Q.B.D. 685	01, 1002
Thomas v. Sutters, [1900] 1 Ch. 10, 15	
Thompson v. Adams, 23 Q.B.D. 361	
Thompson v. Bernard, 1 Camp. 48	100
Thompson v. Eastwood, 2 App. Cas. 215	. 258
Thompson v. Freeman, 15 Gr. 385	1050
Thomson v. Shakespear, 1 DeG. F. & J. 399.	925
Thornhill v. Thornhill, 4 Madd. 377	
Thornton v. France, [1897] 2 Q.B. 143	
Thornton v. Place, 1 Moo. & R. 218	
Thorpe v. Richards, 15 Gr. 403	
Thurkill, Re, Perrin v. Wood, 21 Gr. 492	
Tibbs v. Smith, 3 Salk. 325, T. Raym. 33	
Tichborne v. Weir, 8 Times L.R. 713	
Tilbury West, Township of, v. Township of Romney, 1	
P.R. 242	
Tilling v. Dick, [1905] 1 K.B. at p. 571	
Tilton, Re, 19 Abb. Pr. 50	
Tindall v. Hayward, 7 U.C.L.J.O.S. 243	82, 583
Tomlinson v. Brittlebank, 4 B. & Ad. 630	

	PAGE
Tone, Conservators of the River, v. Ash, 10 B. & C. 349, 8	
L.J.O.S. K.B. 226	1444
Toothe v. Frederick, 14 P.R. 287	149
Topham v. Morecraft, 8 E. & B. 972	733
Toppin v. Healey, 11 W.R. 466.	589
Toronto, City of, v. Schultz, 19 O.W.R. 1013	1063
Toronto, City of, v. Ward, 18 O.L.R. 214	99
Toronto, City of, v. Wheeler, 3 O.W.N. 1424	1644
Toronto Corporation v. Bell Telephone Co., [1905] A.C. 5278	, 608
Toronto Cream and Butter Co. v. Crown Bank, 16 O.L.R.	
400, 419	1545
Toronto Furnace Crematory Co. v. Ewing, 1 O.W.N. 467	1311
Toronto Industrial Exhibition Association v. Houston, 9 O.	
L.R. 527	690
Toronto Public Library Board v. City of Toronto, 19 P.R.	
329, 332	827
Toronto R.W. Co. v. King, [1908] A.C. 260	302
Torrance v. Bolton, L.R. 8 Ch. 118	280
Torrop v. Imperial Fire Insurance Co., 26 S.C.R. 585	1523
Tottenham v. Byrne, 12 Ir. C.L.R. 376	437
Toulmin v. Millar, 58 L.T.R. 96	589
Towart v. Sellers, 5 Dowl. P.C. 245	1224
Town v. Borden, 1 O.R. 327	594
Townsend v. Champernown, 1 Y. & J. 449	1602
Townsend v. Northern Crown Bank, 1 O.W.N. 69, 19 O.L.R.	
489	640
Trebilcock v. Trebilcock, 2 O.W.N. 303	604
Trego v. Hunt, [1896] A.C. 7	428
Trethewey v. Trethewey, 10 O.W.R. 893	
Trevor v. Whitworth, 12 App. Cas. 409	1077
Trew v. Railway Passengers Assurance Co., 5 H. & N. 211,	
7 Jur. N.S. 878	831
Trice v. Robinson, 16 O.R. 433	252
Trilby v. Official Receiver, 13 App. Cas. 523	1097
Trimble v. Hill, 5 App. Cas. 342	
Trumble v. Hortin, 22 A.R. 51	628
Turner, Re, 3 O.W.N. 1438	1459
Turner v. Barnes, 2 B. & S. 435, 452	1646
Turner v. Doe d. Bennett, 9 M. & W. 643, 645, 646	520 474
Turner v. Turner, 1 J. & W. 47	789
Tytier v. Canadian Facilic R.W. Co., 29 O.R. 634	189

CASES CITED.

U.

	PAGE
Underwood and Bedford and Cambridge R.W. Co., In re,	
11 C.B.N.S. 442	420
Union Bank of Canada v. Aymer, 3 O.W.N. 773	1156
Union Bank of Halifax v. Dickie, 41 S.C.R. 13	1382
United States v. Bradley, 10 Peters 343	1091
United States Bank v. Dandridge, 12 Wheat. 64	1091
Universal Skirt Manufacturing Co. v. Gormley, 17 O.L.R.	
114, 136	1647
Utterson Lumber Co. v. Rennie, 21 S.C.R. 218	838
Concison Edinoci Co. V. Itemine, 21 S.C.It. 216	000
V	
Valentini v. Canali, 24 Q.B.D. 166	1366
Vano v. Canadian Coloured Cotton Mills Co., 21 O.L.R. 144.	1213
Vaughan v. Richardson, 17 S.C.R. 703	863
Venn, In re, Loudon v. Ingram, [1904] 2 Ch. 52	102
Venner v. Sun Life Insurance Co., 17 S.C.R. 394	835
Verral v. Dominion Automobile Co., 3 O.W.N. 108, 24 O.L.R.	
551	522
Vickers v. Municipality of Shuniah, 22 Gr. 410	566
Vineberg v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 13 A.R. 93	511
Vineberg v. Guardian Assurance Co., 19 A.R. 293.	924
Von Lindenhaugh v. Desborough, 3 Moo. & Ry. 45	1374
2 macimatgh v. Despototigh, 5 moo. & ity. 45	1017
W	
W.	
Wade v. Pakenham, 2 O.W.R. 1183636	. 772
Waggoner v. Speck, 3 Ohio 292	1647
Walker, In re, [1905] 1 Ch. 172, 173	1307
Walker v. Boughner, 18 O.R. 448	1042
Walker v. Maitland, 5 B. & Ald. 171, 175	831
Walkerville Match Co. v. Scottish Union and National In-	001
surance Co., 6 O.L.R. 674	700
Wallbridge v. Gaujot, 14 A.R. 460, 15 S.C.R. 6501579,	
Walsh v. Lonsdale, 21 Ch.D. 9	653
Walter v. Andrews, 18 Gr. at p. 640.	768
Ward v. Benson, 3 O.L.R. 199	1157
Ward v. Robins, 15 M. & W. 237, 242	1433
Waring v. Cunliffe, 1 Ves. at p. 99.	474
Waring v. Waring, 2 Phill. Ecc. 132.	1448
Warner v. Willington, 3 Drew. 523, 530.	397
Warr v. Jolly, 6 C. & P. 497.	1004
Waterhouse v. Jameson, L.R. 2 H.L. Sc. 29, 38.	1479
Waterhouse V. Jameson, D.R. 2 H.D. Sc. 29, 38	1479

	FAGE
Waterous Engine Works Co. v. Town of Palmerston, 21 S.C.R. 556	600
	1104
Waters v. Merchants' Louisville Insurance Co., 11 Peters	
(S.C.) 213	831
Waters v. Waters, 2 DeG. & Sm. 591, 599	905
Watkins, In re, [1911] 1 Ch. 1	938
Watters, Re, 13 O.W.R. 385	139
Waugh v. Waugh, 2 Mv. & K. 41	1111
Weatherston v. Hawkins, 1 T.R. 110	1004
Weaver v. Sawyer, 16 A.R. 422	92
Webber v. Lee. 9 O.B.D. 315	508
Webster's Estate, In re, 23 Ch.D. 737, 739	1111
Webster v. Levs. 28 Gr. 475	594
Weekes Settlement, In re, [1897] 1 Ch. 289	708
Weinbach's Executor v. First National Bank of Easton, 21	000
Am. Law Reg. N.S. 29.	689
Wells v. Supreme Court of the Independent Order of Forest-	1500
ers, 17 O.R. 317	1077
Welton v. Saffery, [1897] A.C. 299	1382
Wenger v. Lamont, 41 S.C.R. 603	831
Wenspear v. Accident Insurance Co., 6 Q.B.D. 42	280
Wentworth v. Lloyd, 10 H.L.C. 589	452
West, Re, (1894) not reported	760
West Leigh Colliery Co. v. Tunnicliffe & Hampson Limited,	.00
[1908] A.C. 27	711
Westbrook v. Australian Mail Steam Navigation Co., 23	', '
L.J.N.S.C.P. 42	1205
Western Assurance Co. v. Doull, 12 S.C.R. 446	1523
Western Assurance Co. v. Harrison, 33 S.C.R. 473	484
Western National Bank of City of New York v. Perez	
Triana & Co., [1891] 1 Q.B. 304	789
Western of Canada Oil Lands Co., Re, 6 Ch.D. 109	214
Westfield Bank v. Cornen, 37 N.Y. (10 Tiff.) 322	299
Westmeath's (Lord) Case, Jacob 251	1552
Weston v Perry 1 O W.N. 155	897
Westwood v. Secretary of State, 7 L.T.N.S. 736, 11 W.R.	
261 262	1339
Wheatley v. Low. Cro. Jac. 668	582
White v Bastedo 15 Gr. 546	1265
White v Mellin [1895] A.C. at p. 167	1079
White v. Newcomb, 25 N.Y. App. Div. 391, 401	1004
White v. Sage. 19 A.R. 135	1104

CASES CITED.	lxxix
	PAGE
White v. Wilson, 13 Ves. 87, at p. 91	905
Whitechurch Limited v. Cavanagh, [1902] A.C. 117	583
Whitehead v. Greetham, 2 Bing. at p. 468	582
Whitehouse v. Fellowes, 10 C.B.N.S. 765	709
Whitford v. Laidler, 94 N.Y. 145	58
Wicks v. Dowell & Co., [1905] 2 K.B. 225, 228	831
Widdicombe v. Chiles, 73 S.W. Repr. 444	1600
Wiedemann v. Walpole, [1891] 2 Q.B. 534, 537143	, 209
Wilcox v. Stetter, Re, 7 O.W.R. 65	1328
Wilde v. Watson, L.R. 1 Ir. 402	396
Wildy v. Doe ex dem. Bonney, 26 Miss. 35	1647
Wilding v. Bean, [1891] 1 Q.B. 100	64
Wilkinson v. Alston, 41 L.T.R. 394, 48 L.J.Q.B. 733	
816, 1378,	1654
Wilkinson v. Martin, 8 C. & P. 1	
William Whiteley Limited v. The King, 101 L.T.R. 741	943
Williams, In re, [1897] 2 Ch. 12	1325
Williams, In re, 1 Ch. Ch.R. 372	274
Williams, Re, 4 O.L.R. 501	760
Williams, Re, 7 O.L.R. 156	681 1265
Williams and Town of Brampton, Re, 17 O.L.R. 398	443
Williams v. Citizens, 40 Ark. 290	326
Williams v. Jordan, 6 Ch.D. 517, 520	397
Williams v. McGrade, 13 Minn. 174.	1647
Williams v. Township of Raleigh, 14 P.R. 50888, 1085	
Williamson v. Norris, 1 Q.B. 7	121
Willmott v. Barber, [1881] W.N. 107	748
Wilson v. Boulter, 18 P.R. 107	636
Wilson v. Boulter, 26 A.R. 184, 190	13
Wilson v. Brett, 11 M. & W. 113, 115, 116	511
Wilson v. Davies, 10 O.W.R. 315	983
Wilson v. Deacon, 2 O.W.N. 1229	589
Wilson v. Fleming, 1 O.L.R. 599	1155
Wilson v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 56 Me. 60, 57 Me. 138	
Wilson Lumber Co. v. Simpson, 22 O.L.R. 452, 23 O.L.R.	
253, 2 O.W.N. 410, 799	, 1125
Windsor Fair Grounds Association v. Highland Park Club,	
19 P.R. 130	636
Wing v. Harvey, 5 DeG. M. & G. 265263, 264	
Winter v. Mouseley, 2 B. & Ald. 802	943
Wiscasset v. Thursby, 3 Me. 207	1060
Wise v. Perpetual Trustee Co., [1903] A.C. 139	58
Wolf v. Tait, 4 Man. L.R. 59	589

	PAGE
Wood v. Maine Central R.R. Co., 98 Me. 98	511
Wood v. Riley, L.R. 3 C.P. 27	1648
Wood v. Waud, 3 Ex. 748494,	1435
Woodfall v. Clifton, [1905] 2 Ch. 257	95
Woolsey v. Canadian Northern R.W. Co., 11 O.W.R. 1030.	301
Wooster v. Canada Brass Co., 7 O.W.R. 748, 807	1509
Worboe v. Humboldt, 14 Nev. 123, at p. 131	1236
Worthington Corporation v. Heather, [1906] 2 Ch. 532	95
Worthington v. Jeffries, L.R. 10 C.P. 379	1261
Worts v. Worts, 18 O.R. 332	285
Wright v. Grand Trunk R.W. Co., 12 O.L.R. 114	1278
Wright v. Kerrigan, [1911] 2 I.R. 301	834
Wright v. Williams, 1 M. & W. 77	1433
Wright v. Wright, 12 P.R. 42	1513
Wyatt v. Attorney-General, [1911] A.C. 489	1433
Wycott v. Campbell, 31 U.C.R. 584	589
Wyld v. Pickford, 8 M. & W. 443, 460	511
Wylson v. Dunn, 34 Ch.D. 569, 575	564
Y. Y.	
Yates v. Yates, 28 Beav. 639	939
Yeap Cleah Neo v. Ong Cheng Neo, L.R. 6 P.C. 381915	. 925
Yeates v. Reed, 4 Blackf. (Ind.) 463, 465	1004
Yorkshire Insurance Co. v. Clayton, 8 Q.B.D. 421, 424	433
Yorkshire Provident Life Assurance Co. v. Gilbert & Riv-	
ington, [1895] 2 Q.B. 148	889
Young v. Bankier, [1893] A.C. 691	492
Young v. Higgon, 6 M. & W. 49	1298
Young v. Hoffman, [1907] 2 K.B. 646	1416
Young v. Scottish Union and National Insurance Co., 24	
Times L.R. 73	1334
Young v. Town of Gravenhurst, 3 O.W.N. 10	269

The

Ontario Weekly Notes

Vol. III. TORONTO, SEPTEMBER 20, 1911.

No. 1.

COURT OF APPEAL.

SEPTEMBER 13тн, 1911.

RE MACDONALD AND MACDONALD.

Arbitration and Award—Determining Price to be Paid for Shares in Company—Basis of Valuation—Terms of Submission— Construction—Books of Company—Value of Assets—Artificial or Real.

An appeal by John Macdonald and two others from the order of a Divisional Court (2 O.W.N. 207) reversing the order of Sutherland, J., 1 O.W.N. 505, which dismissed the motion of James Fraser Macdonald against an award of three arbitrators respecting the sale and purchase of certain shares in John Macdonald & Company Limited. Meredith, C.J., dissented from the judgment of his colleagues in the Divisional Court.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, MacLaren, Meredith, and Magee, JJ.A.

I. F. Hellmuth, K.C., and G. W. Mason, for the appellants. W. H. Irving, for James Fraser Macdonald.

Maclaren, J.A.:—The award in question was made under the provisions of a certain agreement of the 31st January, 1906, between the members of the firm of John Macdonald & Company, as to the transfer of the partnership assets to a limited liability company, and the purchase by the remaining partners of the shares of one of such partners desiring to sell. It was provided by clause 4 of this agreement that, if one of the partners desired to sell his shares, he should give notice in writing to the other shareholders, who should have the right for thirty days thereafter to purchase such shares. Then follows clause 5 of the agreement, from which the difficulty arose, and which reads as follows: "Should the said stock be not purchased by a share-

1-III. O.W.N.

holder within the said thirty days and remain unsold for a period of sixty days after such notice, the said stock shall be taken over by the remaining shareholders, at a valuation to be determined by the award of two out of three arbitrators in the ordinary way. In arriving at such value, the arbitrators shall not go behind the entries contained in the books of the company, but may take other matters into consideration in determining the value of the stock."

James Fraser Macdonald, one of the partners, who became a shareholder, gave notice that he desired to sell his 1,300 shares. No sale being made within the sixty days, three arbitrators were appointed. The arbitrators made a unanimous award that the value of the 1,300 shares was \$88,400. At the request of counsel for James Fraser Macdonald, the arbitrators certified that he had put forward a claim that a certain balance sheet of the 1st June, 1909, formed the controlling basis for arriving at the value of the shares, and that the arbitrators should not have received evidence as to the value of certain real estate and insurance set forth in the statement, and in so doing were going contrary to clause 5 in the agreement above quoted, and were going "behind the entries contained in the books of the company."

It appears that the company, in preparing its annual balance sheets, adopted a practice which had been followed by the partnership, which had entered two items of its real estate and certain endowment insurance on the lives of its members, not at their actual or ascertained value, but in one instance at the amount of the debt due by the debtor from whom the real estate had been taken over as security, and in the other instance at the net cost of the real estate, and in the case of the insurance at the amount which had been paid by the partnership and company. The books of the partnership and company shewed what amounts had been so paid, and that the amounts entered in the balance sheet opposite the real estate and insurance had been so made up.

In my opinion, the position taken on behalf of James Fraser Macdonald is untenable. The entry in the balance sheet "York and King street real estate, \$149,720.18," when read in the light of the entries regarding it in the books, evidently does not mean the value put upon it, but the amount of the debt due to the company by the debtor from whom it had been taken over. It does not appear whether or not the debtor had been released; but it does appear that, while the firm or company were carrying this asset, and until they were able to realise upon it, they chose to enter it at the amount due by the debtor. It really should be

taken as if the entry read, "York and King street real estate, amount due by, from whom it was taken as security, \$149,720.18;" and the books shew that this was the fact; and the proper inference, in my opinion, is, that, pending a realisation of this asset so taken over, a proper valuation remained in suspense; and that, upon a sale or other disposition of it, the exact amount would be determined and entered in the books.

As to the other item "Front street real estate, \$56,365.09," representing the premises acquired for the purposes of the business, I think the entries in the books shew that it really means in the balance sheet the same as if it read "Front street real estate, net cost \$56,365.09;" and that, if it had doubled or trebled in value within the period, like some other business real estate in Toronto, it would not have been proper for the arbitrators to have allowed James Fraser Macdonald only the cost to the firm or company. The same remark applies to the insurance. It would require very strong language in the agreement to have justified the arbitrators in adopting a course that would have wrought such an injustice. In arriving at their conclusions, I do not think their method is in any sense open to the objection brought against it.

For these reasons and for the reasons given by Sutherland, J., and Meredith, C.J., I am of opinion that the judgment of the Divisional Court should be reversed and that of Sutherland, J., restored.

MEREDITH, J.A., gave reasons in writing for the same conclusion.

Moss, C.J.O., Garrow and Magee, JJ.A., concurred.

Sертемвек 13тн, 1911.

*EUCLID AVENUE TRUSTS CO. v. HOHS.

Husband and Wife—Mortgage by Wife to Secure Advances to Husband—Absence of Independent Advice—Undue Influence—Onus—Evidence—Validity of Mortgage—Misrepresentations—Evidence—Foreign Banking Corporation—Authority to Take Security—License to Do Business in Ontario—63 Vict. ch. 24(O.)—Possession—Account—Redemption.

Appeal by the defendants from the order of a Divisional Court, 23 O.L.R. 377, 2 O.W.N. 825, reversing the judgment of

*To be reported in the Ontario Law Reports.

Mulock, C.J.Ex.D., and directing judgment to be entered for the plaintiffs, in an action against a married woman and her husband to recover possession of the lands of the wife, mortgaged to the plaintiffs.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, Maclaren, Meredith, and Magee, JJ.A.

R. S. Robertson, for the defendants.M. H. Ludwig, K.C., for the plaintiffs.

Moss, C.J.O .: . . The case is one in which from the beginning the substantial burden of proof was on the defence. . . . There was no serious pretence of a substantial answer to the plaintiffs' claim to possession, by the husband, the defendant Edgar J. Hohs. He had signed the promissory note and the mortgage, and had received from the mortgagees the sum of \$4,000, which they had advanced as a loan to him, and the amount had not been repaid. His wife, defending her possession of the mortgaged premises and disputing the plaintiffs? claim, set up in the first instance that, if she executed the mortgage, she did so without fully appreciating its nature and effect, and that she was induced to execute it through fraud on the part of the plaintiffs and by reason of misrepresentations falsely and fraudulently made by the plaintiffs. Later, by amendment, she set up the additional ground that, if she executed the mortgage, she was at the time under the influence and control of her husband, and her execution was procured by pressure and undue influence exercised by her husband and the plaintiffs for the purpose of securing her husband's debt. and she was without independent advice. . . .

The learned Chief Justice who tried the case did not determine as to the representations and promises alleged to be made by or on behalf of the plaintiffs to Mrs. Hohs. He dealt with and decided the case upon the ground of absence of independent advice, holding, in conformity with what then appeared to be the principles as laid down by the Supreme Court of Canada, that, Mrs. Hohs having become surety for her husband without having had independent advice, the transaction was to be assumed to have been brought about by her husband's undue influence. This conclusion leaves open all the other questions of fact upon which reliance was placed as grounds of relief

against the mortgage.

It must now be accepted as settled by authority that in a case like the present the absence of independent advice is not in

itself a sufficient reason for treating a security given by a wife for the benefit of her husband as a void transaction. If undue influence on the part of the husband is relied upon, the burden of proof lies upon those who allege it.

This rule of law, distinctly enunciated in Nedby v. Nedby (1852), 2 DeG. & Sm. 377, though recognised and followed in subsequent decisions—see Northwood v. Keating (1870), 17 Gr. 347, 348—seems later to have been somewhat obscured for a time, until again made clear by the pronouncement of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in Bank of Montreal v. Stuart, [1911] A.C. 120-137, and of other Judges in cases of a similar nature.

It follows that a mortgagee from the wife is not concerned to inquire whether she has had independent advice; and if, in this case, the plaintiffs' mortgage is to be held void as against Mrs. Hohs, it must be for some other reason than the want of independent advice. . . .

Bearing in mind that the onus of establishing the alleged false and fraudulent representations and promises lay upon the defendant Mrs. Hohs; that the terms of the instrument are directly opposed to such representations or promises; and that there is a positive denial by all the persons to whom such representations or promises are attributed, there can be no difficulty in concluding that, not only has it not been proved, but that it has been abundantly disproved, that any such representations or promises were made to Mrs. Hohs by or on behalf of the plaintiffs in order to induce her to execute the mortgage.

The evidence also shews that, while it is, no doubt, true that she was persuaded by her husband to execute the mortgage, and acted upon his solicitations in doing so, she was not subject to such domination and overpowering influence as to deprive her of the exercise of her judgment. . . .

All the defences above indicated fail.

Two other defences are set up, viz., that the plaintiffs were not competent to hold lands in Ontario, and that they were not empowered to do business in this Province. These appear to be satisfactorily answered by the Divisional Court; and it seems unnecessary to add to what has been said further than to say that there can be no reasonable doubt that the legal estate in the lands vested in the plaintiffs by virtue of the mortgage, and the Crown, the only authority which could question their right to hold it, has not only not asserted that right, but has expressly waived it.

The defendant E. J. Hohs set up that payments had been made on account of the mortgage, and, by way of counterclaim, asked for an account; but apparently this part of the case was not pressed, and nothing seems to have been done with regard to it. The defendants did not in terms seek a judgment for redemption; but, if they desire it, they appear to be entitled to it; in which case an accounting would follow.

But the taking of the account and the working out of the judgment for redemption should not delay the plaintiffs' right to immediate possession of the premises, for which they ask.

Subject to such variation in the judgment as may be necessary in case the defendants desire to be allowed to redeem, the appeal should be dismissed with costs to be paid by the defendants.

GARROW, MACLAREN, and MAGEE, JJ.A., concurred.

MEREDITH, J.A., agreed in the result, for reasons stated in writing.

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1911.

*STAVERT v. McMILLAN.

Promissory Notes—Consideration—Transfer of Bank Shares— Illegal Trafficking in Bank Shares—Directors—Notes Given to Repair Wrongdoing—Holder in Due Course—Evidence.

Appeal by the plaintiff from the judgment of Boyd, C., 21 O.L.R. 245, 1 O.W.N. 825, dismissing the action.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, Maclaren, and Magee, JJ.A.

J. Bicknell, K.C., and F. R. Mackelcan, for the plaintiff.

F. Arnoldi, K.C., and W. Nesbitt, K.C., for the defendants. I. F. Hellmuth, K.C., and A. W. Anglin, K.C., for the third parties.

The judgment of the Court was delivered by Garrow, J.A.:

—The action was brought . . . to recover the amount of a promissory note for \$26,488 made by the defendant Donald McMillan, payable to the defendant James McPhee, and by the latter indorsed to the plaintiff.

*To be reported in the Ontario Law Reports.

The defendants pleaded that the note was made and indorsed to the Sovereign Bank of Canada, and that the bank had agreed that the defendants should not be sued upon it, and that they should be indemnified by the bank in respect thereof; that the making and indorsing were illegal and void, as having been a mere device for concealing the fact that the bank had purchased its own shares, and for enabling the bank to continue in the ownership of such stock; that the plaintiff became the holder by transfer from the bank with full notice; and that he in fact sues as trustee for the bank.

The bank was brought in under third party procedure, at the instance of the defendants, and indemnity claimed against it. . . .

[The learned Judge set out the facts, which are also to be found in the former reports.]

The learned Chancellor found, "that no defence was proved sufficient to outweigh the legal consequences arising from the signing and indorsing of negotiable promissory notes." "The notes then were given for value, represented by the transfer of shares apportioned to each, and in the whole representing in value the \$400,000 of the bank's moneys illegally expended." But he also held that the consideration for the votes was illegal, and upon this ground dismissed the action.

The result seems to be to determine the several leading matters of fact which depended upon contradictory evidence in favour of the plaintiff—correctly, in my opinion.

I am, with deference, unable to follow further the learned Chancellor's conclusions. It does not, under all the circumstances, seem to be a proper conclusion or one which can be fairly drawn from the evidence that the bank ever "adopted" the shares. The bank is, as was said by Lord Selborne in Great Eastern R.W. Co. v. Turner, L.R. 8 Ch. 149, 152, a mere abstraction of law. The proprietors are the shareholders; and it was their money which had been illegally used in the purchase of the shares. The directors, as was also said in that case, are "the mere trustees or agents of the company, trustees of the company's money and property, agents in the transactions which they enter into on behalf of the company."

A gross breach of trust had been committed, to which at least one of the directors (Mr. Stewart) was a party. The duty of the other directors to the shareholders was, under the circumstances, perfectly plain. They should at once, unless they too were to become implicated, have repudiated Mr. Stewart's illegal acts, and have insisted upon a restoration to

the bank of the funds which had been so illegally diverted. This could have been easily done by insisting upon the nominal purchasers and holders of the shares paving up their overdrafts and then doing as they pleased with the shares. They could not, under the circumstances, have claimed indemnity from the bank, although they might perhaps have been able to do so from Mr. Stewart personally. And there was even nothing in law that I can see to prevent the bank, while repudiating the purchases and demanding repayment, from also asserting a lien upon the shares, upon the principle applied by Lord Selborne in Great Eastern R.W. Co. v. Turner. The transaction there was also illegal . . . but, nevertheless, the Lord Chancellor saw his way to grant effectual relief, and in doing so used this language: "It would be monstrous, it would be extravagant to the very last degree, to say that, because the money of cestuis que trust has been laid out in an unauthorised manner, therefore they are not to have the benefit of whatever value there is in the property bought with their money." seems reasonable, and in no way in conflict with the prohibition contained in the Bank Act (sec. 76) against the bank dealing in its own shares.

Instead, however, of taking this position and thus protecting those whom it was their duty to protect, the other directors seem to have made common cause with Mr. Stewart, thereby becoming parties to the breach of trust, if they were not so already. . . .

The proper inference, in my opinion, is, that the several promissory notes now in question were given for the purpose of recouping to the bank the money which had been so unlawfully and without authority employed in the purchase of the shares, and that such money and such recoupment, and not merely the price of the shares, which was a purely collateral matter, formed the true consideration as between the bank and the makers of the notes.

It follows that the appeal should be allowed, and that the plaintiff should have judgment for the amount of the notes and interest, and that the claim over against the third parties should be dismissed, the whole with costs.

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1911.

*FORD v. CANADIAN EXPRESS CO.

Malicious Prosecution—Separate Prosecutions for Forgery and Theft—Reasonable and Probable Cause—Undisputed Facts —Question for Judge, not for Jury—Determination by Court on Appeal.

Appeal by the plaintiff from the judgment of a Divisional Court, 21 O.L.R. 590, 1 O.W.N. 1117.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, MacLaren, Meredith, and Magee, JJ.A.

H. H. Dewart, K.C., and J. S. Lundy, for the plaintiff.

W. N. Ferguson, K.C., for the defendants.

Garrow, J.A.:— . . . It is not the policy of the law to punish by the infliction of damages a person who, in good faith and upon reasonable grounds, sets on foot a criminal prosecution which afterwards turns out not to have been well-founded. . . The duty of determining in such cases the question of reasonable and probable cause, where the evidence is not conflicting, falls upon the Judge alone, and not upon the jury. If the evidence is conflicting, the opinion of the jury as to the facts in conflict should be obtained, to enable the Judge to discharge his duty. But it is obvious that, to justify a reference to the jury, the facts in dispute must be material and the conflict real—in other words, there must be evidence upon which a jury can reasonably find either one way or the other, or the question is one solely for the Judge.

And my difficulty is, . . . to see, under all the circumstances, any such material evidence or any such material conflict in this case.

The burden of proof was, of course, upon the plaintiff. He was bound to give some evidence, both of the absence of reasonable and probable cause, and from which the necessary inference of malice could be reasonably drawn. After he had in fact closed his case, he was allowed to re-open it and to call Mr. Mitchell, the defendants' officer who laid the information. . . . Without his evidence, the plaintiff had certainly proved no case upon which he was entitled to succeed. And upon his evidence I agree with Meredith, C.J., that there arose no reasonable question

*To be reported in the Ontario Law Reports.

of honest belief or absence of good faith on his part in instituting or in prosecuting the proceedings against the plaintiff. I also agree with Meredith, C.J., that the circumstances . . . were such as to justify a reasonable man in doing . . . as Mr. Mitchell did.

My opinion, therefore, is, that the plaintiff failed to prove his case, and that the defendants' motion for a nonsuit, on the undisputed evidence, should have been allowed, and the action dismissed.

The appeal should be dismissed with costs.

Moss, C.J.O., Maclaren, Meredith, and Magee, JJ.A., concurred; Meredith, J.A., giving reasons in writing.

SEPTEMBER 13тн, 1911.

*YOUNG v. TOWN OF GRAVENHURST.

Negligence — Electric Current Supplied by Municipality for Lighting Houses—Municipal Light and Heat Act—Municipal Waterworks Act — Board of Commissioners — Statutory Agents of Corporation—Supply of Electricity, where Obtained—Powers of Board—Effect of Exceeding—Defective System — Dangerous Defects — Person Injured in House—High Tension Current—Failure to Exercise Care—Contributory Negligence, Absence of—Remedy in Contract or Tort—Damages—Reduction—Death of Infant Plaintiff after Argument and before Judgment—Practice.

Appeal by the defendants from the judgment of RIDDELL, J., 22 O.L.R. 291.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, MacLaren, and Magee, JJ.A.

I. F. Hellmuth, K.C., and N. F. Davidson, K.C., for the defendants.

J. Bicknell, K.C., and F. R. MacKelcan, for the plaintiffs.

Moss, C.J.O.:— . . . The plaintiffs' case is put in several ways, but the gravamen is, that, owing to negligence on the part of the defendants in operating a system of electric lighting throughout the municipality, the infant plaintiff was brought

*To be reported in the Ontario Law Reports.

into contact with an electric current of high voltage, by reason of which he was very seriously injured.

The defendants, besides denying the charges of negligence, and setting up contributory negligence, raise questions as to their responsibility in point of law and as to the damages which should be awarded against them in case they are held responsible.

In the first place, it is contended on their behalf that they are not the proper defendants to the action, and cannot be held liable therein, because the electric works and system, and the maragement and control thereof, are vested in a Board of Commissioners, constituted and elected under a by-law of the defendants, pursuant to certain of the provisions of R.S.O. 1897 chs. 234 and 235, and the negligence, if any, was the negligence of the Board or its servants, for which the defendants are not responsible.

It is not disputed that the system is a municipal system of electric lighting, acquired by the defendants as a municipal corporation under the combined provisions of the Municipal Light and Heat Act, the Municipal Waterworks Act, and the Municipal Act. But the argument is, that, because the defendants availed themselves of the provisions enabling them to take the management and control of this portion of their property from the council, and instrusted it to other hands, they are not to be liable as they would be if the management and control remained with the council. The statutory enactments furnish no real support to this argument. . . .

The law on this point seems to be well settled, so far as this Province is concerned, and it does not support the defendants' contention.

In the next place, it is said that the works or system had been, and at the date of the injury to the infant plaintiff were, being carried on in a manner ultra vires the defendants, because the power for the supply of electric light was derived from a point more than three miles outside of the limits of the municipality. This objection seems to be satisfactorily and conclusively disposed of by the learned trial Judge.

The main difficulty, and that which has occasioned the most discussion during the very full and able argument of the appeal, is that relating to the injury to the infant plaintiff and its cause. It is conceded, of course, that the injury was caused by contact with the electric current; but the questions raised and discussed by counsel are, whether it has been shewn that a substantially greater force than 110 volts passed through the

infant plaintiff's body, and whether, if it has been so shewn, the introduction or intrusion of the greater force was attributable to the default or negligence of the defendants. It is conceded that, if the injuries were occasioned by contact with a current of no higher tension than 110 volts, the defendants would not be liable, for that was the current required and supplied for the purposes of lighting the house, and would be what might be looked for to pass through the secondary wires to the house, and there would be no negligence on the defendants' part. plaintiffs' contention is, necessarily, that a current of much higher tension than 110 volts was passing through the secondary wires at the time, and caused the injury, and that the result was due to the negligence of the defendants in maintaining their system without proper insulating appliances and safeguards. and in carrying it on without proper oversight and inspection. so as to afford protection against the escape of and possible contact with high tension currents.

The learned trial Judge upon the testimony found in favour of the plaintiffs' contentions—and a careful perusal and consideration of the whole record disclosed ample grounds for the conclusions which he reached. . .

There is no reason to doubt the sincerity or good faith of the leading experts on either side. But it seems impossible to reconcile their conflicting views. From its very nature the case did not permit of actual demonstration. And all that can be said is that the plaintiffs succeeded in presenting a case from which a jury or a Judge trying the case without a jury might reasonably draw inferences which would lead to the conclusion that, from the nature and extent of the injuries received, the infant plaintiff was subjected to a current of a tension much in excess of 110 volts, and that the escape of such current and its presence in the secondary wires in the house were due to the negligence and want of proper care and attention on the part of the defendants.

It seems difficult, if not impossible, to separate the escape of high voltage current from the primary wires, as shewn by the testimony, from the injuries inflicted upon the infant plaintiff. That being so, it is equally difficult, if not impossible, to separate the defendants from responsibility for the presence of the high voltage current in the house.

Upon the whole, there appears to be no sound reason for saying upon this appeal that the findings and conclusions of the learned trial Judge upon the facts of the case were not justified

by the testimony.

As to the damages awarded to the adult plaintiff, the defendants contend that she is not entitled to recover either the money already expended by her or that which might be necessarily expended in the future. The circumstances of this case are not at all similar to those in Wilson v. Boulter, 26 A.R. 190. Under the circumstances of this case, the adult plaintiff is by law made her son's legal guardian, and she therefore occupies as regards him the threefold relation of parent, guardian, and head of the family, and so falls directly within the terms of sec. 242(1) of the Criminal Code. She was, therefore, bound to provide whatever was reasonably necessary to prevent danger to his life or permanent injury to his health. Expenditures on these accounts were proper to be allowed; and, although it may be said that the learned trial Judge might well have confined the allowance to \$2,000, the amount actually allowed (\$2,250) is not so greatly in excess as to warrant any deduction, especially as we are of opinion that the damages awarded to the infant plaintiff must be materially reduced.

The question of the amount proper to be awarded to him under the circumstances has been the subject of much discussion and consideration; and, on the whole, the sum of \$4,000 appears to be a fair and reasonable allowance.

Undoubtedly, he has sustained very serious and permanent injuries, which, as the learned trial Judge has pointed out, debars him from participation in many of the sports and pleasures common to the youth of the present day. On the other hand, his general health appears to be good; all present appearances indicate that his mental powers have not been at all impaired; and the learned trial Judge speaks of him as a boy possessing intelligence, courtesy, and thoughtfulness beyond his years. Such qualities, with the added advantage of a thorough education, of which he has the prospect, go far to overcome the handicap of physical impairment. And it is to be borne in mind that damages in such a case are to be compensatory only—the defendants are not to be punished or cast in damages beyond what is a fair measure of compensation for the pain and loss naturally resulting from the injuries.

The result is, that the judgment should be varied by reducing the award of damages to the infant plaintiff to \$4,000, and that, with this variation, the appeal should be dismissed, but there should be no costs of the appeal to either party.

Nota Bene.—We have now been informed that, since the argument of the appeal, the infant plaintiff has died, from causes not attributable to the injuries; and it has been suggested that

this necessitates the taking of some proceedings in the nature of revivor or order to proceed before the appeal can be disposed of.

The death after judgment does not affect the cause of action—nor does it prevent the delivery of judgment upon the appeal.

All that is necessary is, that the Court should direct that the certificate of the judgment should be entered as of the date when the argument was concluded.

We give a direction to that effect. The practice is discussed

in Gunn v. Harper, 3 O.L.R. 693.

Should any question arise as to the frame of the certificate, the matter may be mentioned in Chambers.

GARROW, J.A., concurred, for reasons stated in writing.

MACLAREN and MAGEE, JJ.A., also concurred.

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1911.

CARRUTHERS v. TORONTO AND YORK RADIAL R.W. CO.

Negligence—Electric Railway—Injury to Person Standing between Track and Platform—Trespasser—Findings of Jury —Question of Trespass not Left to Jury—New Trial.

Appeal by the defendants from the judgment of Mulock, C.J.Ex.D., upon the findings of a jury, in favour of the plaintiffs, for \$5,000 damages.

The action was brought under the Fatal Accidents Act to recover damages for the alleged negligence of the defendants in causing the death upon their track of Robert Carruthers, the husband of the adult and father of the infant plaintiffs, on the 10th September, 1910.

The plaintiffs by the statement of claim alleged that on the occasion in question the deceased was standing at the defendants' platform, at a place where there was not room enough for a car to pass without crushing him between it and the platform; that, while he was so standing, the defendants' employees in charge of a car negligently ran it past the platform and crushed the deceased, thereby causing his death.

The only witness to the fact, called by the plaintiffs, was one Edward Taylor, who said that he was at the defendants' station conversing with a Mr. Isby, and waiting for a train, when the deceased, whom he did not know and had never seen before, came into the yard from the direction of Yonge street, and, without stopping, walked westerly to the south-easterly corner of the platform, and thence along the track beside the platform, in front of a car which was then standing at that corner, and, as he walked westerly, the car started after him, going in the same direction, and in about thirty seconds he heard an outcry, and the deceased was found crushed between the car and the platform. There was, Taylor said, a motorman upon the front of the car, who from his position was able to see the deceased when he commenced to move the car forward. The point at which the deceased was found was about forty feet west of the east end, where he had gone upon the track. He was not struck by the front of the car, but was caught by the side about half way down.

Taylor said, as to the space between the car and the platform: "My idea of it is that there is lots of room to enter, but there is a curve in the rail just there, and as you enter in there, the trucks, I suppose, the body of the car, would throw to the platform, and just leave a space of about four inches, and I suppose he was in there." Taylor did not say that the deceased at any time stood still. He spoke only of seeing him moving, and of the car following, apparently at once.

There was no evidence that the deceased was or intended to become a passenger, or that he had any other business to transact with the railway company or other lawful excuse for being upon the defendants' premises.

In these circumstances, the counsel for the defendants moved for a nonsuit at the close of the plaintiff's case, which was refused.

The defendants thereupon called some witnesses. The case was left to the jury upon certain questions which they answered, finding the defendants guilty of negligence; accepting "Taylor's evidence that the deceased was in front of the car and that no warning was given by motorman; and we find that the view of the motorman was not obstructed, and, had motorman exercised proper precaution by sounding gong or bringing car to standstill, the accident would have been avoided;" also finding no contributory negligence, and assessing the damages at \$5,000, for which the plaintiffs were given judgment.

Upon the appeal to this Court the defendants renewed their motion for a judgment of nonsuit; and, in any event, asked for a new trial, based upon objections to the charge of the learned Chief Justice, and the excessive amount of the damages.

The appeal was heard by Moss, C.J.O., Garrow, MacLaren, and Magee, JJ.A.

I. F. Hellmuth, K.C., and C. A. Moss, for the defendants.

J. M. Godfrey, for the plaintiff.

Magee, J.A.:—The defendants called the motorman of the car, who said his car had been standing four or five feet from the corner, and that he had seen Carruthers standing on the ground leaning against the platform, about ten feet west of the northeast corner, and had told him to get out of there, as he was going to move the car, and that Carruthers thereupon moved round the corner to a point three or four feet south of it and alongside the east platform, and where of course there would be no danger and just as soon as Carruthers got to that point and not before. he started the car and saw and heard nothing more of Carruthers till he heard his cry just as he was stopping the car. The motorman was corroborated by another employee of the defendants. who was standing on the platform, as to Carruthers being told to move and having moved east round the corner before the car started. This witness said that Carruthers when leaning against the platform was looking over some papers. This evidence was manifestly inconsistent with that of Taylor, which the jury expressly say they accepted, but it contained the admission that the motorman had seen the deceased ten feet west of the corner before the car moved, and the motorman also admitted that he knew the deceased was in danger. Were it not for Taylor's evidence, one might think it possible that, after moving round the corner, Carruthers, after the car started, had again moved in between it and the platform to go west, misled perhaps by the apparent space and safety at that part of the platform, and thinking that the car would pass him. In that case the motorman would be unable to see him and could not be charged with negligence.

There are various features in the evidence, and conjectures which one might make, but which it is not desirable to enter upon. There was evidence upon which a jury might conclude, rightly or wrongly, that Carruthers was in a position of danger which might not be apparent to him, that the motorman saw him and knew he was in danger, and proceeded with the car without giving any warning.

Two other witnesses for the defendants deposed to having seen Carruthers, about a quarter of an hour previously, standing by that north platform, at some part of it, and to his being told to get out of the way of a car which was being moved a short distance, and to his having complied. But none of these directions to get out of the way would necessarily bring to his attention the peculiar danger arising from the curve. There appears to have been some misapprehension about whether the car was moving forward or backward, but this seems to have been cleared up. Photographs were put in on both sides; but, if I may judge by the effect upon myself, they by no means simplify the evidence, and somewhat confuse the situation. A plan would have been much more satisfactory; and it seems to me a case in which a view of the locality by the jury would have been beneficial.

If the case rested solely upon the question of ordinary negligence towards a person rightfully on the defendants' premises at the place where he was injured, it would be difficult to say that the answers of the jury were not such as they might reasonably make upon the evidence. But there arise the further question, whether, even assuming negligence, Carruthers, if he had survived, could have complained of it, or whether the plaintiffs can do so. The defendants say he had no right to be where he was, and was a mere trespasser upon their premises, and that as such they were not bound to exercise the same degree of eare towards him, nor indeed any care except not wilfully to injure him. No evidence was offered on behalf of the plaintiffs to shew that the deceased had any reason to be walking through the defendants' yard several feet away from the open space in front of the east platform, where passengers usually wait for or get on or off the cars, or to be about the station at all. His right to be there was not questioned during the plaintiffs' case. It was only at the end of the defendants' case that an officer of the company, called for another purpose, was asked if Carruthers had any business giving him the right to be by the north platform, and answered, as well he might, that he did not know of any. The question of his being a trespasser or not was not expressly raised by the pleadings, though no doubt, involved in the issues raised by the assertion and denial of negligence. It was, no doubt, incumbent upon the plaintiff to enable the jury to infer that the defendants were guilty of a breach of duty. But it would be a very dangerous thing to say that, merely because a plaintiff offers no direct evidence to shew what business a person injured had at such a place, he must be presumed to be a trespasser. It might be utterly-impossible to shew why a deceased person, perhaps a stranger, was at a railway station at a particular time; and yet he might well have been properly and lawfully there-for instance, as an intending passenger, or to meet, as allowed by

custom, some expected passenger. The jury should be entitled to infer from all the surrounding circumstances whether he was lawfully there or not. In doing so, they could and should take into consideration the man's business engagements and likelihood or unlikelihood of his being merely a loafer or trespasser or otherwise destitute of right or license. Here it was shewn that Carruthers was not an idle man, but was, on the contrary. employed as a foreman of a telephone company, and the occurrence was during working hours, and he had been there once before that morning, and was seen reading what may have been business papers. It was distinctly in the province of the jury to say whether or not they were satisfied he was not there under circumstances giving him a right or license. That question was not submitted to the jury and was not dealt with in the instructions to them; and, if one may judge from those instructions, had not been urged by counsel on either side. Certainly there was no request that any question on the subject should be asked the jury.

Upon that point the evidence is by no means satisfactory; but it could not, in my view, be withdrawn from the jury; and the case should not be disposed of without their finding; and, on that account, I think there should be a new trial; costs of the former trial to be costs in the cause and the costs of the appeal to be costs to the defendants in any event of the action.

MACLAREN, J.A.:—I agree.

Moss, C.J.O.:—I agree that, under the circumstances, the proper course in this case is to direct a new trial. And in that view, I forbear discussing the facts or the findings of the jury.

Garrow, J.A., dissented, for reasons stated in writing. He was of opinion that the defendants' motion for a nonsuit was well-founded, and that the action should be dismissed. The only inference which could reasonably be drawn from the evidence was that, in proceeding along the track in the manner he did, the deceased was in the position of a trespasser. The learned Judge referred to the decision of the Privy Council in Grand Trunk R.W. Co. v. Barnett, 27 Times L.R. 35; and said that it was seldom, in his experience, that a case occurred in which it could so clearly be seen as in this case that the deceased had absolutely no one to blame but himself for his injury.

New trial ordered; Garrow, J.A., dissenting; costs to be as stated by Magee, J.A.

SEPTEMBER 13TH, 1911.

SMITH v. ROYAL CANADIAN YACHT CLUB.

Negligence—Master and Servant—Injury to Servant—Instructions to Fire Cannon—Using Loaded Cartridge as Hammer —Injury Caused by Negligence of Servant—Infancy— Youth of Eighteen Years.

Appeal by the defendants from the judgment of Mulock, C.J.Ex.D., upon the findings of a jury, in favour of the plaintiff.

The action was brought to recover damages said to have been caused to the plaintiff through the negligence of the defendants.

The appeal was heard by Garrow, MacLaren, and Magee, JJ.A.

E. E. A. DuVernet, K.C., and A. H. F. Lefroy, K.C., for the defendants.

McGregor Young, K.C., for the plaintiff.

The judgment of the Court was delivered by GARROW, J. A.:—About the middle of June, 1910, the plaintiff, an English lad, eighteen years of age, who had been in Canada for about three years, was employed by the defendants' steward to act as assistant-porter. At that time one Charles Tabbert was the head-porter. One of the head-porter's duties was, each morning and evening, to load and fire a small brass cannon. The plaintiff was instructed to assist the head-porter in this operation, which he did on several occasions. He had also assisted him in loading the cartridges with powder, which was done in the basement of the club-house. Some of the cartridges or shells, which were also of brass, had expanded, and required to be sand-papered to make them fit. This was done from time to time by the head-porter. . . . Of seven shells produced in Court, five fitted, and a sixth went in with some pressure from the fingers. When the cartridge did not go in easily, Tabbert used the ramrod to force it in. The plaintiff saw him doing so when he was assisting. Tabbert seems to have deserted his employment on the 30th June; and the plaintiff was promoted to his place as head-porter. What took place on the occasion of his promotion is thus described by him in his evidence: "I was cleaning the yard with the hose, and he (the steward) came up to me and said, 'Charlie is gone, and you

will take his place and do his duty;' and he asked me if I understood how to fire the gun; and I said, 'Yes, sir;' and he said, if I would be a good boy, there would be more money for me.'

The plaintiff, then, as head-porter loaded and fired the gun himself, once on the 1st July, and again on the morning of the 2nd July, using the ramrod as he had seen Tabbert use it to force in a shell inclined to stick. And it was while loading it in the evening of that day that the explosion which injured him occurred. He had partly inserted a shell which stuck. He had brought out from the basement two shells, loaded and capped. The other was left by him lying on the grass beside him. This he picked up, intending, as he says, to pick up the ramrod, and had it in his right hand, when it exploded, and he was severely injured. The partly inserted cartridge did not explode. The plaintiff says he does not remember exactly what took place. He does not remember using the shell in his hand to drive the other in; but he does not deny, and in effect admits. that that was what he was doing with it when the explosion occurred, which entirely agrees with the evidence of Major Michie and Mr. Scott, called for the defence, and was indeed assumed to be the fact by the learned Chief Justice in his charge to the jury. And, unless that is so, that the explosion occurred because the plaintiff was using the shell which exploded as a hammer, there is absolutely no explanation given nor cause shewn in the evidence for the explosion-a matter vital to the plaintiff's case.

The defendants moved for a nonsuit at the close of the plaintiff's case, and again at the close of the whole case, upon the ground that there was no evidence of any act of negligence which caused the injury, which motion the learned Chief Justice refused. . . .

The case thereupon went to the jury. . . .

[The learned Judge then set out the questions put to the jury and their answers, finding negligence and the absence of contributory negligence.]

Judgment was given in favour of the plaintiff for \$3,975.

I do not pause to discuss these findings of so-called facts, because I am, with deference, clearly of opinion that the defendants' motion should have been allowed and the action dismissed, upon the ground that there was no evidence from which the jury could reasonably infer that any act of negligence on the part of the defendants had caused the injury—that, in fact, the injury, on the undisputed evidence was solely caused

by the plaintiff's own extraordinarily careless act in using the shell which exploded in the manner described. . . .

How . . . there could be any question for the jury of the defendants' system in carrying on their operations, or of proximate cause other than the plain and obvious one, I am, with deference, quite unable to see. And I am equally at a loss to see how the plaintiff's case can be supported upon the ground of the alleged failure to instruct. The plaintiff was not a baby. or even a youth of tender years. He had been in Canada, first in Quebec and afterwards in Ontario, earning his living, for several years. He was filling a man's place and getting a man's pay. He had received certain instructions, which he was not following when he was injured. He had not, it is true, been told not to use a loaded and capped shell as a hammer—an instruction which would scarcely have been regarded as necessary by the most careful of masters. When he received his promotion, he stated to the defendants' representative that he knew how to fire the cannon, which, of course, included loading it; and if, at variance with this statement, he intended to rely upon an ignorance so gross as to be almost inconceivable in one of his years and experience, he certainly ought to have had the courage to pledge his oath to the fact.

Upon this branch, therefore, as upon the others, there was, in my opinion, under all the circumstances, no proper evidence to warrant submitting the questions which were submitted to the jury, and the action should have been dismissed.

The appeal should, therefore, in my opinion, be allowed and the action dismissed, both with costs if demanded.

HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.

MULOCK, C.J.Ex.D.

SEPTEMBER 8TH, 1911.

FYCKES v. CHISHOLM.

Lunatic—Contract—Sale of Standing Timber—Action to Set aside—Proof of Mental Incompetence—Proof that Party Dealing with Alleged Lunatic had Notice—Proof of Fair and Bonâ Fide Character of Transaction—Onus—Findings on Evidence.

The plaintiff, who was alleged to be a person of unsound mind, brought this action to set aside a certain agreement made by him for a sale to the defendant of standing timber, as fraudulent and void, and for damages. D. B. Maclennan, K.C., and C. H. Cline, for the plaintiff. R. A. Pringle, K.C., and A. L. Smith, for the defendant.

Mulock, C.J. (after setting out the facts):—The principles applicable to the present case, which is between the parties to the contract only, may, I think, be thus stated: The contract of a lunatic or person mentally incapable of managing his affairs is not per se void, but only voidable on its being shewn that the other party had knowledge, actual or constructive, of such lunacy or mental incapacity; failing which, such contract, if fair and bonâ fide, is binding: Molton v. Camroux, 4 Ex. 17; Elliott v. Ince, 3 Jur. N.S. 597, 600; Imperial Loan Co. v. Stone, [1892] 1 Q.B. 601; Beavan v. McDonnell, 9 Ex. 309.

The contract of a lunatic or person mentally incapable of managing his affairs with a person having no notice, actual or constructive, of such lunacy or incapacity, cannot be maintained unless the other party to such contract shews that it was fair and bonâ fide: Blachford v. Christian, 1 Knapp 73; Gartside v. Isherwood, 1 Bro. C.C. 558; Hassard v. Smith, Ir. R. 6 Eq. 429.

Thus the onus is upon the plaintiff to establish, not only his own mental incapacity to assent to the contract made by his sister (Mrs. Mattise) on the 26th January, 1910, and confirmed by him in writing on the 10th January, 1911, but also to shew that the defendant had notice thereof, actual or constructive; whilst the onus is on the defendant to establish the fair and bonâ fide character of the transaction.

The evidence shews that prior to June, 1909, the plaintiff was a man of average business capacity, fully capable of managing his affairs. At that time he had an attack of acute mania, accompanied by delusions. This condition lasted for from six weeks to three months, and by the fall of 1909, he was, according to the evidence of his cousin, W. H. Fyckes, one of his witnesses, "about back to where he was before," and "has been no better and no worse." Herbert Mattise, one of the defendant's witnesses, a farmer living near the plaintiff, in answer to the question, "How has George Fyckes been since January, 1910?" said: "I couldn't see much difference in George from what he always was, only that he is quiet, that is, he doesn't talk as much as he used to."

Westenholme swore that the plaintiff was not insane when the contract of the 26th January, 1910, was made. He was a near neighbour of the plaintiff and a frequent visitor at his house, and, so far as appears, was well-disposed towards him. His conduct in meeting the wishes of the plaintiff and his sister by advising the defendant of their desire to sell the bush, in being present during the negotiations, and witnessing the contract, is inconsistent with the contention that the plaintiff was then incapable of managing his affairs; and there is no evidence to warrant the conclusion that Westenholme entertained any doubt as to the plaintiff's capacity to contract.

Mrs. Mattise was an unsatisfactory witness, not that she really desired to misstate anything, but she seemed carried away with the idea that the timber had been sold at an undervalue, and that she was to find an explanation for it, which she attributed to the unfitness of her brother and herself to make a proper bargain. In the box she was voluble and discursive, not apparently realising that she was pledging her oath to all she was saying.

The plaintiff was not present at the commencement of the trial. His counsel stated that he refused to attend. On ascertaining that no sufficient reason existed for his absence, I directed the Sheriff to secure his attendance; and this was done. On the plaintiff entering the box, I questioned him for some time before allowing him to be sworn, and then came to the conclusion that he was a competent witness. He was then sworn. His demeanour satisfied me that he was quite capable of appreciating the transaction in question, at the time of its initiation in January, 1910, and of its confirmation by him in January, 1911. He had a clear recollection of the negotiations and doings at the meetings on both occasions. If his conduct on either occasion was like that in the witness-box, there was nothing in it to have suggested to the defendant that he was incapable of managing his affairs; and I am of opinion that he was on both occasions competent to transact his business and fully capable of entering into the contract in question; and that, when he signed the agreement and receipt on the 10th January, 1911, he clearly understood what he was about, and was ratifying the sale of his property made in his sister's name.

The only notice which the defendant had of the plaintiff's condition in June, 1909, was from a statement made to him by Westenholme, who informed him that in the previous summer there was something "wrong with his head," but that "he was all right then." The defendant had no reason to and did not think otherwise, and dealt with him and his sister in the full belief that they were each competent to transact the business in hand.

I, therefore, find as a fact that both on the 26th January, 1910, and on the 10th January, 1911, the plaintiff was mentally capable of attending to his affairs and competent to enter into the contract in question. Dr. Feader gave it as his opinion that the plaintiff at the time of the trial still laboured under delusions but endeavoured to conceal them. Even if he were of unsound mind when the defendant was dealing with him in January, 1910, and 1911, the defendant had no notice thereof, actual or constructive, and dealt with him in good faith, believing him competent, as I find he was in fact, to manage his own affairs.

As to the contention that the price paid was so inadequate as to rob the transaction of its bonâ fide character, I am of opinion that the defendant has proved that the price paid was fair and reasonable. There was some conflict of evidence as to the value of the timber as it lay on the canal bank, but I think its then market value did not exceed \$2,900. The cost of cutting and hauling it amounted to about \$2,000. To this must be added the purchase-price, \$450, also the value of the defendant's time in superintending the lumbering operations, extending over three months, which I find to be \$500. The evidence as to the estimated general cost of cutting and hauling timber was given, and the plaintiff's counsel urged that such estimates be made applicable to the transaction in question.

The lumber operations in question were conducted by the defendant, an experienced lumberman, who was interested in the work being properly and economically performed, and there is nothing to shew that it was not so performed; and, it having cost him about \$2,000, that sum, with a reasonable alowance for his own services, must be taken as a fair cost of marketing the timber in question. With evidence as to the actual cost in this particular case, an estimate as to what, under average circumstances, the cost should be, is of little weight. The evidence shews that the cost of lumbering in the bush in question was abnormal and great.

Fixing then, as I do, the market value of the timber at \$2,900, its value in the tree may be determined by deducting from that sum \$2,000 cost of operations and \$500 the value of the defendant's services, leaving \$450 as the value of the timber in the tree. Thus it is obvious that the defendant paid the plaintiff the fair value of the timber, and has been guilty of no fraud or unfair dealings in respect of the purchase-money; and, for these various reasons, I think the plaintiff's action fails and should be dismissed with costs.

DIVISIONAL COURT.

SEPTEMBER 8TH, 1911.

*RE WEST LORNE SCRUTINY.

Municipal Corporations—Local Option By-law—Voting on— Three-fifths Majority—Computation—Scrutiny by County Court Judge—Finality of Voters' List—Right of Judge to Inquire into Qualification of Voters—Change of Tenants' Residence—Prohibition—Inquiry as to how Rejected Ballots Marked.

Appeal by D. H. Mehring, the applicant for a recount of the votes cast at the voting upon a local option by-law of the Village of West Lorne, from the order of Middleton, J., 23 O.L.R. 598, 2 O.W.N. 1038, (1) prohibiting the Judge of the County Court of the County of Elgin from certifying that the by-law had not been approved by three-fifths of the qualified voters voting thereon until he had made inquiry and ascertained how the ballots marked by John W. Brainard, Ernest Brainard, William Jennings, Eber Shippey, and Alfred L. Parker, and improperly placed in the ballot box, or a sufficient number of them to enable him to certify, were marked.

The appeal was heard by Falconbridge, C.J.K.B., Britton and Riddell, JJ.

C. St. Clair Leitch, for the appellant.

W. E. Raney, K.C., for Dugald McPherson, the applicant for a recount.

Britton, J.:— It is an illogical and unfair assumption that all of the five bad votes were in favour of this by-law; and it is just that, if the law permits it, the fact of how they or any of them voted should be ascertained. But can a person in the position of a man in fact disqualified from voting, but assuming to vote, and at the time of depositing the ballot without objection or question, be required to state how he voted? With great respect for the opinion of the learned Judge appealed from, I am unable to agree. In my opinion, the man whose name is on the certified list of voters cannot and on principle ought not, to be compelled to state how he marked the paper placed in his hand as a ballot. It is not necessarily a case of fraudulent voting or fraudulently attempting to vote. It is not necessarily a case of "stuffing" the voters' list. It is the case of a man held to be disqualified, under the statute, by

^{*}To be reported in the Ontario Law Reports.

reason of his non-residence within the municipality after the voters' list was completed and certified and for the requisite time before the voting. Such a person, applying for—and, it must be assumed, honestly applying for—and receiving a ballot paper to be used, is entitled to the statutory protection as to secrecy. In my opinion, persons on the voters' list as tenants, who may not be qualified to vote by reason of their non-residence, and whose votes, if given, must be struck off on a scrutiny, are persons called "voters," and as such included in sec. 200 of the Municipal Act. . . .

My brother Riddell is of opinion that we must first see if the learned County Court Judge is right as to the whole five

struck off on the scrutiny being disqualified. . . .

The authorities establish that, even in a proceeding like the present, where there is no direct appeal from the decision of the County Court Judge on the scrutiny, this Court may consider and may reverse the ruling of the County Court Judge as to any vote.

Assuming that we have the right, and that it is our duty on this application, to review the decision of the County Court Judge, I agree with the learned County Court Judge that the persons whose votes were struck off were disqualified. . . .

The persons disqualified were assessed as tenants, on the list as tenants. The list is final and conclusive as to tenancy at the time of certifying the list—the subsequent residence must, if questioned at the proper time and place, be determined otherwise than by the list.

In my opinion, the appeal should be allowed, and the motion for prohibition, and for further inquiry as to how the disqualified voters actually marked their ballots, should be dis-

missed.

In an exceptional matter such as this, both the allowance of the appeal and the dismissal of the motion may well be without costs.

RIDDELL, J.:— We are in this case bound by the decision of a Divisional Court in Re Saltfleet Local Option Bylaw, 16 O.L.R. 293, to hold: (1) that the Court can interfere with the County Court Judge when exercising functions of the character here in question; and (2) that the County Court Judge is to enter upon an inquiry as to the right of persons who affected to vote, so to vote. The doubt as to the latter proposition, more than once judicially expressed, cannot be given effect to by us—it should be removed by legislation or a decision of the Court of Appeal.

In order to sustain the order made by Mr. Justice Middleton, we must find that those persons named, having voted, had no right to vote.

The vote was apparently: for, 142; against, 92: in all, 234. Three-fifths of $234=140\frac{2}{5}$ (141). If all the votes directed to be investigated but one were bad, the vote would be (on the assumption that the bad votes were for the by-law): for, 138; against, 192: in all, 230. Three-fifths of 230=138; and the by-law would be sustained. No advantage could be attained, in these circumstances, by an inquiry into the question how each voted. I am, therefore, of opinion that, in any event, the County Court Judge should not be compelled to investigate the ballots of those named unless all must be held not to have had the right to vote. And, again, no order should be made for the investigation of the manner in which any one voted or attempted to vote, unless it be held that he had no right to vote.

Upon an appeal from the order, then, I think we may, and indeed must, examine into the correctness of the findings as to the right to vote of those whose votes are to be investigated. . . .

Mr. Raney contends that the decision of the County Court Judge and of my brother Middleton is wrong in the cases of J. W. Brainard, E. Brainard, Parker, and Jennings. It is said that there was no change in the place of residence of these between the revision of the voters' list and the day of polling; and it was argued that the County Court Judge could not enter into any inquiry as to their residence, etc., and that the voters' list is conclusive.

This contention agrees with my opinion in Re Ellis and Town of Renfrew, 21 O.L.R. 74, at p. 83, . . . affirmed by a Divisional Court, 2 O.W.N. 27. . . .

[The learned Judge then referred to the dictum to the contrary by Garrow, J.A., in the Ellis case, on appeal, 23 O.L.R. 427, 435, and said that it was not conclusive upon Middleton, J., nor upon this Court.]

I have considered the matter again, and am not able to recant my former opinion. . . .

[The learned Judge then considered sec. 24 of the Ontario Voters' Lists Act, R.S.O. 1897 ch. 7; R.S.O. 1897 ch. 9; 8 Edw. VII. ch. 3.]

In John W. Brainard's case, we should, I think, follow Re Ellis and Town of Renfrew, there being no change of residence from the day of the revision of the voters' list until the day of the polling.

I do not think it necessary to express any opinion upon the proper course to follow if it were held that these four votes were bad.

I am of opinion that the appeal should be allowed, and the order amended by striking out of the 1st paragraph all the words after "qualified voters voting thereon;" by striking out the 2nd and 3rd paragraphs (as to the method of inquiry by the County Court Judge and as to costs); and that there should be no costs here or below.

FALCONBRIDGE, C.J., dissented, agreeing with the opinion of MIDDLETON, J.

Appeal allowed; FALCONBRIDGE, C.J., dissenting.

WILSON V. NATIONAL ELECTROTYPE CO.—MASTER IN CHAMBERS— SEPT. 8.

Summary Judgment—Con. Rule 603—Proper Sum to be Paid for Power Used.]—Motion by the plaintiff for summary judgment under Con. Rule 603 in an action to recover the price of extra 4½ horse power for sixty months at \$5 per horse power per month. The Master said that it was not a perfectly plain case; it was clear that the plaintiff was entitled to some compensation for the extra horse power used by the defendants; but what was the proper sum must be left to be determined upon a trial, when it might turn out that a considerable amount of technical and perhaps conflicting evidence would be given. The Master referred to Northern Crown Bank v. Yearsley, 1 O.W.N. 635; Farmers Bank v. Big Cities Realty Co., ib. 397. Motion dismissed; costs in the cause. Grayson Smith, for the plaintiff. A. G. F. Lawrence, for the defendants.

Horswell v. Campbell—Falconbridge, C.J.K.B.—Sept. 9.

Mortgage—Action for Payment or Foreclosure—Tender after Action—Pleading—Right to Redeem—Lost Will—Costs.]—Action by a mortgagee for payment of his mortgage money, and, in default, for foreclosure. The defence was that the defendant had tendered the mortgage money and demanded an assignment of the mortgage, which the plaintiff had refused. At the trial the defendant was held entitled to redeem and to have an

assignment to his nominee. Judgment was now given upon the question of costs. The Chief Justice said that the plaintiff was certainly not entitled to any costs. He asserted in his statement of claim that the defendant was the devisee of Mary Jane Campbell and entitled to the equity of redemption. But he refused to accept the mortgage money and interest tendered to him after delivery of the statement of claim. The tender was pleaded in the statement of defence. His plea was not accompanied by payment into Court; but, if the plaintiff desired to object, he should have moved to strike out the statement of defence on that ground. At the trial a will was proved; it was dated the 3rd February, 1887; and under it the defendant was sole legatee and devisee. But it was proved at the trial that there was a later will (1902 or 1903), which had been lost or mislaid. This will also gave everything to the defendant, the witness said, "with a clause, in the event of the husband (defendant) dving, to revert to her (the testatrix's) people." When the plaintiff refused the tender, he did so at his own risk. There should be no costs down to the tender-after the tender. the defendant should have costs, fixed at \$50. The plaintiff based an argument on the defendant's objecting on examination for discovery to answer questions as to the lost will; but there was no issue as to it on the pleadings; and, at all events, and in the circumstances, the defendant was allowed much less costs than he could tax. A. C. Heighington, for the plaintiff. J. H. Spence, for the defendant.

RUTHERFORD V. MURRAY-KAY LIMITED—MASTER IN CHAMBERS— SEPT. 11.

Pleading—Damages — Particulars — Practice—Authority of Decisions of the House of Lords.]—Motion by the defendants to strike out paragraphs 11, 12, and 13 of the statement of claim as embarrassing, or for particulars of the damages claimed thereunder. The plaintiff's complaint was that she had been summarily dismissed from the service of the defendants as manager of a department. Paragraph 10 of the statement of claim stated, that, by reason of the wrongful acts of the defendants, the plaintiff had been deprived of her position and engagement and had suffered great loss and damage. By the three paragraphs complained of, she stated that, by reason of the defendants' breach of contract and wrongful and illegal acts, she had

suffered indignity and impairment of her business reputation and good name. She alleged that her engagement was a yearly one, and her salary was \$1,300 a year, with an annual bonus of \$200. The defendants admitted only a weekly engagement, at \$25 a week, and justified the dismissal on the grounds of disobedience and incompetence. The plaintiff's claim was for \$6,500. The defendants contended that, in view of the claim being for more than four years' salary, on the plaintiff's own shewing, it was necessary to know whether the allegations in the paragraphs complained of were intended to be in addition to the claim under paragraph 10. The defendants relied on the decision of the Lords in Addis v. Gramophone Co., [1909] A.C. 488, 493. The plaintiff contended that a decision of the House of Lords was not binding on the Courts of this Province. The Master said that that was answered by Trimble v. Hill, 5 App. Cas. 342, 344; and mentioned as an instance of the effect of a judgment of the House of Lords, that the whole practice in Ontario under Con. Rule 603 is governed by the decision in Jacobs v. Booth's Distillery, 50 W.R. 49, 85 L.T. 262. He was of opinion that the plaintiff was entitled to know what case he was to meet at the trial, and also on what issues he was to examine the plaintiff for discovery. He ordered that the plaintiff should, within two days, give particulars of how the sum of \$6,500 was arrived at. Costs in the cause. R. McKay, K.C., for the defendants. Grayson Smith, for the plaintiff.

RE SOLICITOR—MASTER IN CHAMBERS—SEPT. 12.

Solicitor—Order for Taxation of Costs of Surrogate Court Proceedings—Reference to Taxing Officer—Taxation not Binding on Surrogate Court Judge.]—Motion by the residuary legatees under a will to set aside an order made by the Master, upon the ex parte application of the solicitor, on consent of the executor of the will, for taxation by one of the Taxing Officers of the Supreme Court of Judicature, of the solicitor's bill of costs rendered to the executor in respect of the winding-up of the estate in a Surrogate Court. The applicants feared that they might be prejudiced by the matter being taken away from the Surrogate Court Judge. Counsel for the solicitor pointed out that the certificate of the Taxing Officer would not be binding on the Surrogate Court Judge. The Master said that he agreed with this; and the motion would, therefore, be dismissed. Had the circumstances been fully gone into on the

original application, the Master was not sure that it would have been granted ex parte; and, for that reason, there should be no costs of this motion. T. J. Blain, for the residuary legatees. H. S. White, for the solicitor.

HITCHCOCK V. SYKES—FALCONBRIDGE, C.J.K.B.—SEPT. 13.

Vendor and Purchaser—Contract for Sale of Mining Lands— Default-Delivery up of Possession Free from Incumbrances-Mechanics' Liens-Discharge-Fraud-Reference.]-An action by the vendors for the specific performance of a contract for the sale of certain mining lands, for payment of \$20,000, the first instalment of the purchase-money; or, in the alternative, for possession and damages for breach of the contract. The Chief Justice said that it was most likely that, as between the defendant Webster and the defendant Sykes, his friend, co-worker in church matters, and co-adventurer in this enterprise, a fraud was practised by Sykes by the suppression of the fact that Sykes was getting a commission on the purchase-money; and it might be that Webster did not discover this until some months after the agreement. But the evidence did not satisfy the Chief Justice that the plaintiffs, or any of them, were parties to the fraud-if fraud there was-or practised or attempted to practise any concealment. There was much that took place on the 12th April which might have directed Webster's attention to what was going on, and which did not seem consistent with any desire on the part of the plaintiffs to cover anything up. As to this, the defence and counterclaim fail. It may be that, having regard to the condition of the title, no re-conveyance of the lands or rights therein by the defendants is necessary; but the defendants have failed to put the plaintiffs in possession of the lands and premises free from all incumbrances-in the Recorder's office and in fact -in law as well as in morals. It does not appear that the plaintiffs have received any benefit or the full benefit of the work done in respect of which the liens were filed. There is evidence that the methods pursued were a positive eventual disadvantage to the property. All the other matters are the subject of a reference. Judgment for the plaintiffs with the costs of action and counterclaim. Further directions and subsequent costs reserved until after the Master's report. C. H. Cline, for the plaintiffs. G. H. Kilmer, K.C., for the defendant Webster.

NOTE.

In Shaw v. St. Thomas Board of Education, 2 O.W.N. 1467, it is stated that the judgment of the Court of Appeal allowing the appeal was delivered by Maclaren, J.A., on the 19th July, 1911. The written reasons of Meredith, J.A., for agreeing in allowing the appeal, were on the 13th September, 1911, delivered to the Registrar.