Vol I.-No. 25.

TORONTO, CAÑADA MAY ?? 1891

\$1.50 a Year, in Advance. Single Copy, 5 Cents.

SAVINGS BANK.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Established 1867

CORONTO HEAD OFFICE

CAPITAL PAID UP, Six Million Dollars - \$6,000,000 \$800,000 m

B E WALKER General Manager. H PLUMMER, Asst Gen. Manager,

Branches in Toronto:

Savings Bank Department. eterest at current rates allowed upon deposite \$1.00 and unward. Interest adject to the principal at the end of May and November in each rear



PHE following are the Factory Inspectors for the Province of Outstine R. Barter, Department of Agriculture, Toronto, James E. Brown.

rber, Department of Agriculture, Toron R. Howen, Rocque, Otleant, Oat phaling business with any of the Insperse press as above. JOHN "RYDEN, Minister of Agricult

BRICKLAYERS' UNION,

No. 2 Ontario.
every Wednesday Evening at 7.3
elock, in Central Labor Hall,
off Yonge Street.
JAS. U. LUCAS, President.

ARSH, 231 Rhiabeth St.



TORONTO BUILDERS laborers' Union No 2. CENTRAL LABOR HALL Meets every Tuesday at 7 39 p.m

T. BEALES, e'resident, 442 Wellesley Stre-

D. H. RICHES AGENCY FOR PATENTS.

A Pamphlet of Information and Abstract of the Law wing how to obtain Patents, Caveats, Trade Merk I Copyrights Sont Free. free reference librar juventors. Address. 67 King St., West, - TORONTO

PATENTS

W. J. GRAHAM, 71 Yongo St.

Inventors can examine the Canada, U. in platent O'Ree Publications at the Public, oor Church and Adelaide Sta
Over 1,000,000 Patents.

THE CARLTON, 153 YONGE ST.

A. GIBB. - Proprietor.

he Choicest Brands of WINES, LIQUORS as CIGARS always on hand. DINING ROOM IN CONNECTION.

Boots and Shoes

EVERY VARIETY, CLOSE PRICES.

WINDELER 310 Queen Street West.

ESTABLISHED 1872 TELEPHONE NO. 1605.

Toronto Steam Laundry. O. P. SHARPE.

106 York Street, Toronto We will not claim your patron

We will deserve it." Try One of Our \$15

SPRING OVERCOATS

OR A PAIR OF OUR UNEQUALLED \$4 TROUSERS

As proof of the above assertion.

JOSEPH J. FOLLETT MERCHANT TAILOR 181 YORGE STREEL

and the second of the second o

WORK AND WAGES.

LABOR NOTES AND NEWS FROM ALL QUARTERS

Interesting Items, Facts and Figur Bird a Eye View of the World of Industry

THE GTR have just dismissed forty non-from the Brantford car shops.

men from the Brantierd Car snopps.

Use thousand workmen are now employed in the construction of the Toronto Belt Line Railway.

Since the present company took the management of the Kingston foundry, the weekly pay roll has been increased from \$170 to \$700.

weekly per roll has been increased from 12170 to 570.

This employees of the London Street Car Company have been granted from one to three hours' reduction per day in working time, in response to a potition from the men. Many laves the retofore worked its men. The street of the str

wount summe too matter to two corrections.

The Durson of Industries relevel authors have been allowed as the
matter authors number of farm labours
matter quarters, but in some localities—
in Bruce, Gray, Wellington, Oxford and
Eunnox—a shortage is specken of. There
would be little difficulty in getting steedy
ram height the cold has been considered
for many the state of the cold
for the University of the
matter of the Cold
for the University and in the
fact, that principal travelue likes
into fact, that
present presents of
matter
matte season. In the other five menths he has to seek work elsewhere. Very often he so compelled to crowd into the cities and towns. Until the average farmer is able and willing to hire his hands for the entire twelve menths, and to make their condi-

UNITED STATES. The quari, mon's strike at C., has been adjusted.

Hop-carnings wages througountry average \$2.44.

Most of Cleveland's tinners as in hours pay for mine hours.

SEATTLE compositors work eight he and S4 is the minimum wage.

BRASS-WORKERS will form a national nion in August ar Pittsburgh.

umon in August at Pittsburgh.

Kot a thousand cigar makers are out of employment at Key West, Fla.

The average pay of New York's 150, 000 working girls is sixty cents a day.

DULUTH plumbers struck for eight ours, seven on Saturday, and \$3.50 to

THE Nashville stone cutters' co-op-ive yard has \$3,500 worth of work and already.

THE painters in Bay City, Mich., have

ten hours' [29]
This boycett of the labor unions against certain lumber dealors in Now York has been declared off.
This mathbosetters in St. Louis hwo been granted their demand for \$3 for origin tours' sweeners', Assemblics, collapsed after the light gritten in 1857, are home prosgenized by D. A. 220, Brooklyn, The Louis and the control of the contr

The street railway strike at Grand Rapids, Mich., which was inaugurated May 10, assumed a new phase, and some violence is reported.

Aby Dr. Saturned A. Los y Violence is reported to the Hogenisch shops of the Uniform State Rolling Stock Company, Chicago, who struck for six weeks tack pay gut Ir is estimated that the wealth of the United States naccosed in wealth of the United States naccosed in wealth of the whole we are any period prior to the middle of the eightle-eith century. The matter buildens in Harmburg, Pa, have agreed to the very two and a half cents an hour after June 1st. This is a componaine on the nine hours-a day prop-

compromise or two same states of the Bohemian Bakers (I'm under Jose York won the ten hours, requilization of wages, abolition of the bearling system, and the payment of forty cents per hour to substitutes.

This strike at the Franklin coul mines, making the strike at the Franklin coul mines, and the proportion are static, which has a war and danger our proportions are for the strike at the franklin could report the strike of the strike at the st

A. 14 . 252. 25. 24. 26

keep the whites and negroes from coming

into General Assembly Amelotetes N. H.
Tara strike of the money of the State, was settled, general over the State, was settled, on Saturday, and the men have returned to work; They struck for an advance of \$1.00 per thousand on best particularly from the state of t

Six thousant contests attack work.

Great Burrain Scool output in 1890 was 181,614,288 tons.

Quantum six in conference on Saturday at the cating of NAS and Confeded to taupport the more ment for a working day of eight

Pours.

Berween 1850 and 1888, a period of thirty years, the wages of the toilers in England and Scotland had advanced about 10 per cu.* This is credited to the tenhour day.

Note that the Cycle ship-builders amounted that the Cycle ship-builders amounce that they will be compelled to reduce the wages of their employees Type court, to constant the cycle ship-builders amounce that they will be compelled to reduce the wages of their employees Type court, to constant the cycle ship court that the cycle ship cycle ship court that the cycle ship cycle

Minzus of Hungary get from 34 to

THE Australian minors' union 000 members and 8135,000.

THE American and European hanakors talk of international union. BARCELONA, Spain, masons struck for n advance, making the unemployed num-er 20,000.

ber 20,000.

The Belgan strikers have decided, as there is a prospect of a rovision in the constitution which will seeine universal suffrage, that the strikes shall exact acquarted April 1st, in the works of the Danish maxim. The order of the Danish maxim. The order of the Danish maxim of the order of the Danish will be only the order of the Danish maxim. The order of the Danish maxim of the order of the Danish maxim. The order of the order of

keep the whites and negroes from coming together.

I thin Kanat and Of Majima are travelling among the coal number un the State of Penny and the West, studying American muing methols, which they desire to apply to the development of the coal and provide the state of Penny and the West, studying American muing methols, which they desire to apply to the development of the coal deposits of Japan. The well the organized branches of the nutrile to organized branches of the nutrile to organized branches of the nutrile trade are steadly an ana belonging to them working more than coglet house per day. State at Treaton, M.A., carded as a light interpret of the state of the provided the Pottery Trust formest them in conference of the state of the state of the own of the Marzie Workmin Seed, of the lowest of the pottery trust of the them in conference of the United States of the State of strikers have left for Detroit.

Ox Monday afternoon the employees of the different departments of the Empire assembled in the naming room for the purpose of making a presentation to Mr. Ed. Till, a member of the company's staff. Mr. Till was engaged in the typesetting content at . Robinson's Misece, in which representatives, from Ess. 15 June 19, 1919 took part. He won easily and to show their appreciation of his efforts, every compleyee of the office heartfully contributed towards the purchase of a present for Mr. Till constitution. On Monday afternoon the employees of employee of the office heartily contributed towards the purchase of a present for Mr. Till, consisting of a handsome silver water pitcher. The presentation was made by the manager after reading an address to the champion, Mr. Till replied in suitable terms.

The regular weekly meeting of the Single Tax Association was hold on Friday evening at Richmond Hall, Mr. G. G. day ovening at Richmond Hall, Mr. G. G. Pursey occupying the chair. An able address was delivered by Mr. E. F. Titus on the Swiss Referendum, entering fully into the details of the system and pointing out its beneficial effects in preventing corruption and mitigating the out results of partnam. He proved the ambitation of partnam. He proved the ambitation of corruption and mitgating the oul results of partyann. He urged the application of the principle to the legislation of this country where, at present, the so-called representatives of the people elected for five years have too much power and are governed in their course manily by party considerations or self-interest. A lively discussion resulted in which Mosters. Armstrong, Lyon, Jury and other members took port, and the speaker received a maximous vote of thanks.

and other members and the member received a minute vote of thanks.

"A stational Labor Federation of the Argentine Republe, whose headquarts of the country, as and was an analysis of the country, as a state of the country of the



He CRUCH!

to the fact that he could have a con
able home without a lot of trouble
anxioty, instead of being a mere ha
world never knowling wher
heard of our house
""heard of our house

The C. F. ADAMS Home Furnishing House, 177 YONGE STREET 1 Doors North of Queen. TELEPHONE 1233. C. S. CORYELL, Manager.

WHY DO THE HEATHEN RAGE 1: Fon a people who claum and are pretty universally admitted to be the most intelligent in the world, taking them all in all, it must be admitted that our fellow citizens of these United States are, some respects, sading under falso colors. in all, it must be admitted travered in all, it must be admitted false colors or, at least, if they are the measure respects, sailing under false colors or, at least, if they are the measurement of the false of the fals

signucance it mass teach the practical application of the hi manty oxplained in the Gospel of Chris and this seven days in the week instead only one day of hours confined to churc

service.

We do not affect Socialism, for we de mume the hypecratical role of being to service as to be un practical accord with the doctrines thereof. Nor do we fange all the Socialists of the day are keeping step to the rhythm of Socialism, though many of them have the adamavatine check to claim they do. But this is not-took the service of the ser odds is a sent unlovely in some most unlovely in some unlovely in some unlovely in some practice. The worst that can I say, and the deal said of the doctrane is that in this ago of overy man for himself, and the deal take the hundrost? It is impossed to the truthfully take most pool than the ward good in the property of the contract of the said good in the property of the contract of the said good in the property of the contract of the said good in the property of the said good in the said good ward good, possibly more good than average citizen, though he wear breaded and feed on gout-producing grub de has power of comprehension to underst to the full.—Puttiburg Labor Tribune.

WORSE THAN IN IRELAND.

THERE were in the United States, in 1850, 322,337 tenant farmers paying rent, and 702,244 tenant farmers, villeins or complete the state of the stat

American tarmors must, such an outery would go up to heaven as was near before heart in the world.

If the 414,300 English tenant farmers were required to do it they would take only from thirty-six to orty-eight hours in which to wripe at hours or world take and tenures. The greatest share ever asked of them was one-fourth.—T. E. Willion.

GUNCHEWERS' cramp is a new addito the type of disease produced by frequent use of a single group of must it is a muscular inconfination simila writers', telegraphers', milkmaids'

WITTERSON NOTES.

WITTERSON NO

THE LABOR ADVOCATE

| Company | Comp tion is the furthed unions of Canada on this part. Faining in outher, Prof. Smith his part. Faining in outher Prof. Faining i

DO YOU KNOW

600D BOY

Only Labor Paper IN ONTARIO?

If you do, send us his name and address (any place outside Toronto), and for your trouble we will instruct him to deliver you a copy of the

LABOR ADVOCATE * FREE *

As long as he continues the agency. We want a good active pushing boy, —" a hustler from the word 'go'"—as Agent in

CITY.

TOWN and VILLAGE

where none as yet has been appointed to sell the LABOR ADVOCATE on the

soil the LABOR ADVOCATE on the treet.

The papers are sold at Free Courts per copy by the boy, said he remits us Three Cents for exceeding the court of the Courts of the Courts for exceeding which he cannot sell. He takes un risk, but makes two cents on overy paper in sells. We want a boy win will cry the papers on the atreet, and visit atores, officer, factories, workshops, rare and atations, coi, in searchis of the Every workingmain wants and will buy on sight the

LABOR ADVOCATE.

Labor News from all parts.

Independent Labor Reform articles.

Selections from best Current Literature.

Canada's Labor Paper,

EXPORSED BY THE

Toronto Trades and Labor Council --- AND ---

District Assembly No. 125, K. of L

Here is a grand chance for any active energetic boy to carn money during his spare time.

CUT THIS OUT.

SEND IT TO US.

You will receive the paper FREE, 10 years if necessary.

has the reputation of being a bright, honest, active boy.

He is willing to give your paper a trial. __ copies to sell next Saturday as a starter.

For above favor I am to receive the

Yame		
Post Office		
Province.	-	
ress		Ē.,

LABOR ADVOCATE

4 WEFKLY

LALOK REFORM NEW STAFER

Findorsed by the Toronto Trades as Council and D. A. 125, K. of I.

SUBJECT THREE PART PRIDAY

GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO.

OF FOR PERSON STREET WAST. Likenso Canada

Yearly Subscription - 81 50, in advance, Single Copies, 5 cents.

Interirs Inourses, Ebte

Mr. George A. Howell is the authorized agent of the Lapor. Attoocary for receiving adverthements in this city and neighborhood. Mr. I. H. Sundernon and Capt. W. J. Coolahun are authorized to take subscriptions for the Lapor. Attoocare in this city and neighborhood.

Mr. R. H. Pettigrew is our duly author-zed agent for the reception of subscriptions and advertisements in Hamilton.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Com-nany guarantee, that, in the event of the liscentinuance of the LABOR ACVOGATE at any time, all mency due to ambseribors or the unexpired balance of their term of subscription will be refunded. nt any timo. for the unex of subscript

Unless subscribers, on removing, notify us of their change of address, we cannot be responsible for failure in the delivery of the paper

TOPONTO, CANADA, MAY 22, 1891.

THE PLAUNTING LIE

WE are surprised to find such a arrow-minded utterance as the following in the columns of the Boston New

The American flag is the only flag which should be permitted to be dis-played in the hall of any political conference or convention meeting in this country.

The American flag is no more entitled to the respect or devotion of of existing conditions than is the Union Jack, the French tricolor or any other emblem of plutocratic govern-ment and villainous oppression. The Stars and Stripes, in common with all other national ensigns, is to the great majority of those over whom it waves, the symbol of degradation and servior rather it would be, if they had their eyes open to the causes which perpetuate their enslavement, most potent of which is the humbu , of natriotism.

If the people of the earth could be freed from this senseless and cursed superstition of patriotism, the greatest bar to their acting in unison against their common tyrants would be re-moved. But while they cherish falso ideals of glory, national prestige and such nonsense, of which the flag is the type and symbol, it will be very easy for the capitalists-who don't care a tinker's dam about any country or flag except so far as they can make money except so are as easy can make money occas or a cen more day—interest cents out of it—to keep them enstranged— Per hour being the minimum. The to teach the American to despise the object of this more was doubtless to an Italian and the Hun, the Briton to barrass the city or to secure the support

But instead of working the men long incleasing perverted into engines of increasing or whose people have less a ten hour day, by far the juster plan son to glorify the rulers. There would be to reduce the actual day's lead on country-except, of course which the lotter plan is not country-except, of course where the masses of the submission to the handful of a short of the road, with Mr. James and palous and greedy monopolists, who etterly ware as a single of the country with or without the safe that the city is garden and the country with or without the safe that country is late manager fill-the country with or without the safe that country is a consideration of the public wards and the country with or without the safe that country is a constant of civic operation by the banks who level thousand the country with or without the safe that country is a consideration of the whole and of the country with or without the safe that country is a question which is not a tenth part labor question by the banks who level the wards which are a position for the public, as of the law to sait themselved immigration is to make influenced.

The Deminion of the dead body of the stealing someways perserved into engines of work and plying tired on the mass of oppression, or whose people have less a ten hour day, by far the juster plan reason to glorify the rulers. There, would be to reduce the actual day's in no country—except, of course, work to ten hours and increase proportional and where the masses of the tonately the number of employees. Canana—where the masses of the country in numer of employees, people are more cowardly, spiritless! Now that the city is fairly in posses and submixing to the handful of un-ston of the road, with Mr. James scrupalous and greedy monopolists, who practically wave asside all the formally ing the same position for the public, for is of the law to suit themselves. Yet, though the last vestige of real

When more like It is not are unable to reset the industry of this patriotic it at the polls,

Tear down the flaunting he Half neat the Starry Flac I hoult no sumy sky.

With Halt s polluted ragDestroy it ye who can I beep sink it in the water. It bears a fellow man I to grean with fellow slaves.

Conceal its bloody stains; For in its folds are seen The stamp of rusting chains

THE STREET RAILWAY IS ours.

THE city of Toronto, after a long series of delays and legal entanglements has at last come into possession of the street railway which was formally handed over to the Mayor upon Wednesday afternoon last. In accordance with the agreement arrived at some time since, possession should have been given on the 16th inst., but, on that evening, to the surprise of every one, Mr. Frank Smith refused to surrender his control of the line, and the civic authorities, on attempting to enter the buildings, found them locked and barred against them. This high-handed proeccling created great indignation every where, and the Mayor was severely blamed by many for his want of nerve in declining to summon the aid of the police and take forcible and immediate ssession. Acting on the advice of lawyer Sam. Blake, who naturally pre-ferred to see the city involved in a law suit which might put many thousand dollars in his pocket, to the summary method the case was taken into court but, fortunately, a compromise was arrived at by which the city received possession of the road at once, leaving Frank Smith's claim for several million dollars on account of the franchise to be adjudicated on.

The litigation resulting from this absurd and unreasonable demand may last for years, and it would have been a scandalous piece of business had the city been kept out of its own until the matter can be finally decided. The strong and emphatic manifestations of public opinion to which not even Frank Smith is altogether impervious, especially when it takes the form of refusing to pay car-fare, doubtless hastened the settlement arrived at.

About the last official act of the late street railway autocrat was to issue an order that, in future, the men employed in the service would be paid on the basis of a ten hour day—fifteen cents object of this move was doubtless to emhate the Frenchman, and so on. of his employees in case the struggle There is no country on the face of had continued. But, apart from this the earth-with the exception of Eng. it is a most important point gained as are earn—with the exception of Eng-it is a most important point gained as land—whose national flog has been a precedent for fair Areatment of the used to cloak more clannable arroctics, men and it is to be hoped that this perpetuated by the strong against the actof tardy and reluctant acknowledge-weak and the rich against the poor, ment of the claims of the force to better than the United States whose beauty have will not be mentioned by than the United States, whose boasted has will not be negatived by the city. laws and institutions have been more. But matead of working the men long shannelessly perverted into engines of bours and paying them on the basis of

practically wave data and the following process of government and let the experiment of civic operation be rule the country with or without the fairly tested. There is no earthly reafor as of the law to suit themselves—son why the mere elange of ownership real sensor smith to the people of freedom has departed under the rule Toronto should change a money making of capitalism—though workingmen in institution into a financial quick-sand.

setting not with which all workers for allowed to forget his action most casely those calculated to bring about a most well exercising more multiple and the January. The fight to come into post-permanent readjustment readjustment or likes concern for the lives and saily. Stars and Stripes when he wrote—

Tear down the flaunting his start the stars; black that a mark the stars; black the stars that the stars; black that is possible to a sample star that a star the stars; black that is possible to get a samp vite of the la legal eight hour day, the abolition of most cases, adopted merely out of the larged eight hour day, the abolition of most cases, adopted merely out of countries. The start of the larged eight hour day, the abolition of most cases, adopted merely out of countries. realize the full possibilities of civic and bonuses, and the raising of revenue ownership. by a direct tax on land values, practical—yes, intensely practical—questions

ASKING TOO LITTLE

ing masses than any of the miserable, ELSEWHERE will be found a report of n interview between the members of the Executive Committee of the Dominion Trades and Labor Congress and members of the Ottawa Government, relative to some points upon which legislation in the interest of the workers has been asked. From the tone of the proceedings coupled with the record of the Dominion Government for treating workingmen with flattery and fine promises, and then quietly shelving their requests until a more convenient season, which never arrives, it would be utter folly to expect any practical result. In fact, when we consider some of the requests preferred, it is difficult to give the leading members of the Congress credit for absolute sincerity and singleness of purpose in the matter.

In the first place the deputation stultified themselves and gave the wily old Premier the opportunity to make a completely "satisfactory" answer, by their persistent harping upon the old string of "assisted" passages for immi-grants—as though that were the chief or the only feature of the subject of which workingmen have to complain The real wrong and injustice is the ex penditure of money in any shape to promote immigration, whether it be in the form of bonuses, assisted passages, the employment of agents, or the circu lation broadcast of lying immigration documents, representing our North Western Siberia as the settlers' earthly Paradise, and employment at high wages as obtainable anywhere. To keep hammering away at "assisted pass-ages" after that particular form of spending the people's taxes, to bribe others to come here and take the bread out of their mouths, has been, theoreti-cally, at least, abandoned; while has no word of complaint against the ing no word or complaint against the immigration system, of which it is merely an incidental feature, simply enables Sir John to come triumphantly out of the discussion by repeating the

familiar quibble about having abolished "assisted" immigration. This, no doubt, was exactly what some at least, of the deputation, desired As to Mr. John Aemstrong's noticthat labor men should be appointed immigration agents, we fail to see how such a course would in any respect im capable and talented liars to be found inside the ranks of organized labor as among any other class. It would prohably be no particular consolatio the Canadian mechanic who lost his job the plunder. by reason of the competition of a new arrival from England to learn that his

before the Resolutions—though courts—take it of our hands. There should be ground and demanding the reconstruct plant gives and easier may be used to be proposed to the property by no thought of accepting a tender from it into a government and accepting a given by which the war of the people are Indianyone for at least of eyear basis of justice to labor. What folly the educating work steadily pursued by which the who of the people on. Ital anyone for at least of giver basis of justice to labor. What folly the educating work steadily pursued by expressing are completely motor the. The labor organizations of this city to be worrying over Wallices Completely produced by the control of the many-kings—we find are overwheliningly in favour of evice binneal lift and the presence of a few and platform Frank Smith would produce a control of city of control of city of the control of the street railway. The present of the control of the street railway. The present city of the city of t will not see their right sacraced in the seekless fashion without resenting bringing about the industrial common (Sunth—we must now make sure that it at the nolls. wealth, it is wiser for workingmen to no other monopolist steps into his Expressed being a constructed the patient it at the poles.

wearm, it is waser for workingmen to no other monopolist steps into his tredition, can be were the that the poor. The alderman who votes for leasing continue themselves to "practical" questioned and ignorant are still decided by it! the franchise at this juncture need not from it so happens that the most Grand old Horves tirrigly soled the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the expect that his constituents will be practical questions of the day are presented to the property of

> pitiful little palliative measures which are all that the representatives of the Dominion Congress dare to ask for ! If the organized labor of Canada is so ignorant or so prejudiced, so timor-ous or so partizan that it either does not know what its rights are or is afraid to assert them—if the delegation who passed the time of day and had a pleasant chat with Sir John Macdonald last Monday, really represent the ideas, aims and aspirations of Canadian workingmen they might just as well give up attempting to improve their condition by legislation. The be to those who are unscrupulous and adroit enough to use their influence

of far more vital interest to the work-

be many of the poor were sacrificed. Items are not worth the candle, unless it he to those who are unscruptious and adroit enough to use their influence with their fellows as a means of personal advancement.

FRANK SMITH AND DAIRON

MCOARTHY.

How little the capitalist class are influenced by sectarian considerations in their practical dealings, is shown by the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the society of the fact that Frank Smith's right hand man in the late attempt to rob the society of the society

THERE is more fuss being made over

STORES HER STORES TO THE STATE OF THE STATE

down at the more caprice of the ruling to hand over the line at once on almost tinkering amandments to rotten laws street railway as their victory. But care French peasants were any terms, to any corporation that will instead of boldly taking advanced for the unsuccessful wrike of a few before the Resolution—though courts take it off our hands. There should be ground and demanding the reconstructions years ago, and the growth of a public

proper and in accord with right feeling. But occasionally a capitalistic scribe forgets himself and writes just as he feels. The Mail of Wednesday, instance, in discussing the abattoir system said:

system said:

It is no valid argument against abattoirs that the unwholesome meat usually finds a market among the poorer classes. If disease is bred in squalid streets it does not remain there, and we cannot afford to let the food and we cannot allord to let the food of our working population be of a tainted kind,

This is very frank in its cynicism. Its logical conclusion is, of course, that if the disease bred in the squalid streets from diseased meat did remain there, and leave the upper classes scathless it would be of no consequence whatever how many of the poor were sacrificed.

PROGRESSIVE TAXES.

isolated in the share an address. I regression Tasavion, was agreen by the G B territoria as follows.

"Man South in his "Wealth of Nasava," says that the subjects of every state such to contribute to the support the tear that the subject of every proportion to their respective abilities; are us, in proportion to the received which is respectively empty under the protection respectively empty under the protection.

The principle it is on which is based the pertuinal at all countries whose system of direct nation now generally providing in this country and in all countries whose system of inverting the protection of the pertuinal and countries whose system of the pertuinal and countries whose system of the pertuinal and countries whose system of the pertuinal and countries whose systems.

| In the properties of the properties of the properties and the capital of the properties and the properties of the prop

means, as pointed out by Mill, apportioning the contribution of each person to-each the oxponesce of Government so that he shall feel nother more nor less meanance from his slare of the payment than every other person experiences from his.

than every other person experiences from the use first comider the question apert from this evuality of aertifice, and deal with it merely as a naster of reciprocal obligation between the tax-payer on the one hand and the Government is meant, of correct forcement in alta forms, municipally the control of the control of

tribute twice as much to the expenses of Government. Governmental protection that theory of potentimental protection that theory of potentimental protection that the potential common as a positive to political economy as not forming any sound beaus of recooning, insamends as if it would prove anything at all it would be that the poer and the feeble who would saffer most from a withdrawal of such pro-tection, should pay more for its continu-ance than the rich and powerful who could best? a without processing the protection of the best? as who the processing the protection of the processing p

THE THEORY OF PROTECTION

THE THEORY OF PROTECTION to individual proprietary rights has, by many economic writers, and I may add, by legislators almost universally, been considered as the proper studiestion for a proportional tase. Hinters had some difficulty in so far affecting a social reform as to supplant the poll-tax, and what was but see remore from it, a tax upon doors and windows of dwelling houses, by the far more just contribution of a percentage on the pecuniary means of each citizen. In the contribution of a percentage on the pecuniary means of each citizen. The contribution of a percentage on the precision of the procession with a first procession with the quotas of contribution should increase in arithmetical progression with the increase of the wealth of the contribution—in older wouls, that the tax should be progressive and the procession with the increase of the wealth lets as should be progressive and the procession with the tax should be progressive and the procession with the latter of the contribution of the wealth of the contribution—in older wouls, that the tax should be progressive and the procession with the p

progression with the increase of the wealth of the contributor—in other words, that the tas should be progressive and not proportional. The contributor—in other words, that the tas should be progressive and not proportional contribution in the contributor. The progressive state is indeed from the contributor and the proportional contribution in the contributor in the proportion of the contributor in the contributor in the proportion of the contributor in the contributor in the contributor in the contributor in the proportion of the contributor in the contributor in the proportion of the contributor in the contributor in the proportion of the contributor in the contribut

ahould in some way be compensated by a contribution from him of money which slone he can supply, in excet that contributed by the equal wealt the ten men. The added tax on

tholors, mancely, that

should caint through the people, by
should caint through the people, by
should caint through the people,
the should cannot the should be should cannot be should be should cannot be should be s

adopt. There are reasons, economic and pru-cherial, for bringing lack to the people by a system of taxation, a portion of that which industry no less than CUPINTY, NORC AND FRAUD, have succeeded in gathering into the hands of a few However, into thet part of the subject it is not my intention now to enter



President of the English beders' Union, whose perture to given above, is the leading representative of Labo a interests on the English Royal Labor Countries. He staguist as young more than the Labo a interest on the English Royal Labor Countries.

It is the Labor Countries of the advantages that see the upper clean of attrast have. He was born in Warwiskahler. His father was a poor man, and before Young the Laboration of Laboration of Laboration of Laboration of John Burns, who could have been chosen

so far as I know, no system of progressive taxation, except in a modified turn, has considered the construction of the bring, but in admost all of the South Sea Colonies the government, steps in after death and takes from one to ten, and in New Zealand as much 2s thirton per cent. in a progressive ratio, of the value transmutted. Sir Charles Dilke, in "Problums of Greater Britain," (Vol 1p. 260), in discussion, and the construction of the kind proposed by free traders."

The rich cannot, as a rule, be expected.

hands of a few. However, into taxy pass of the subject it is not my intention now to enter.

Trefer, m passing, now, to Milk rule and to incenses, and in England a received. He by no means the project of the propertional tax, as applied to property is not equality of sacrifice, but and that the appertiutive above about a sufficient for the necessaries of life, and that the appertiutive above about the life of the burden upon those who are able and have little or no effect in throwing the burden upon those who are able and have little or no effect in throwing the burden upon those who are able and have little or no effect in throwing the burden upon those who are able and have supplied to be at all, in mitigating the inequalities of wealth which are from the control of the day, says that government in imposing a tax should consider not what it taken it faces, but, what is left to each individual that the propertius of the supplied of the day, says that government in imposing a tax should consider not what it taken it taken it is the supplied of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the day, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of the days, says that government in imposing the face of th

NEW AND IMPORTANT WORKS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

Fabian Essays in Socialism. Forces to the name Shaw. Paper, Co. Six Centuries of Work and Wages 1 3 h.

Thereis hopers Pairs, For Social Diseases and Worse Remedies. A critical field books Routel Schemes. By Ped T il Hinds, Paper See Driven from Rea to Sea a Novil, by C. C. Bert else Household paper 100. News from Nowbert & Schilder No et al. Whiteas Morth, Solid Field See The Relation of Louis to the Law of Today II, by Frenches 20th Pairs.

And many other parts in Political and I com-

Risser & Co.'s Mammoth Book Store. 28 YONGE ST., TORONTO

NEW TAILOR SYSTEM OF DRESS-OUTTING SQUARY MEASUREMENT.



372 Yonye St., Toronto. Agents wasted

J. J. & S. A. MoINTYRE. REAL ESTATE BOUGHT, SOLD AND EXCHANGED.

Money to Loan, Insurance Effected, etc. Office, Room 19 Youge St. Arcade, Toronto

MUCH BETTER, Thank You!

IS IS THE UNIVERS (L.T.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and

HYPOPHOSPHITES

OF Line and Soda,

IF IS ALIDOT AS PLANMER
AS MILK, IT IS A WONDERFUL
PLESS PRODUCER, It lawd and
endored by Phylicians, level all
initiations or all and and
initiations or all and and
SCOTT A HOWEE, Indicatile,

SCOTT A HOWEE, Indicatile,

G. B. GORDON BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, etc.

Tel 107

NATIVE WINE 40C. TER QUART

- 11 LYNDENS

Corner Queen and Cameron.

70.5 OUR SE DOTTLED BAR

Some Choice Books SUITABLE FOR TEACHERS.

Casell's Concise Cycloprodia: Filital by Wes Heston: with row Hustrations; 1142 2022; 1 new and revised. Royal No., Colored Fidges, bound Labrary style. Price. 55-ce. Casell's Miniaturo Cycloprodia; containing 20,000 subjects. Bound in Cloth, Price, 51 to.

Cassell's Latin-English Dictionary, by J. R. Beard, D.D. and C. Board, R.A.; 914 pages. Crown two Price, \$150.

Cassells German-English and English-German Dictionary; by t., Weir; cloth; s126 1922th, Crown Sto. Price, \$1 30.

page. Cown fee. Fire, 3 30.

Assessil s Fronch-English and EnglishFronch Dictionary: Conglish from the best
authorities of Ecoh Larguage; by Professor De Lolose
authorities of Ecoh Larguage; by Professor De Lolose
corrected from the seventh and latent edition (187)
of the Divisionary of French Academy; by Prof. E.
Rowland, R.A. (Pailiy); 1151 pages. Crown two,
Hall Rowland, R.A. (Pailiy); 1152 pages.

Rowland, Lt.A. (Fairit); 1135 paget. Crown wo, Half Rosburgh, Price, 35 with a year's subscrip-tion to the Journant for 36 one earts, or You can get three Free by sending us three new Sub-scribers to Grip and 13x dollars in cash, the regular subscription price, and we will send any one of the Decharizer or the Milinature Cyclopedia free, postage

aid, or.

If you prefer the Dictionaires to the Concus Cyclo-urdia send us twelve new subscriptions and trenty four boltars in cash and we will send you the tures Diction-ures and the Ministers Cyclopedia.

ares and the Minature Cyclopedia.

If you cannot procure the required number of subcriptices to entitle you to a book, send us all you can
and we will charge you just enough to cover the toet of
the book to us.

the book to us.

Don't fail to try; every subscription secured will
materially reduce the price of the books to you.

These books have feen carefully secreted as one
most needful to the teaching profession.

This is the greatest Offer ever made to the Teachers
of the Domnion.

These publications are the most recent editions of the celebrated publishers, CASSELL & CO, London and New York.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co., 28 FRONT ST. W., TORONTO.

WALL MAPS FOR SCHOOLS.

The most accusate and best series of wall major published. Drawa and corraved by the eminest geographer, J. Barwolousw, F.R.G. S., Ediaburgh. Monated on Strong Cloth, with Rollers, clearly Colored and Varnished.

					REGITLA	
	- 21	GULAR I				
		erice. I	NO.	\$125.	PRICE.	
Rails by Map of Ontario,	43 by 33 inches			67 by 52 to	oches Sas	į
Caucay Stap of Cutato,	67 by 13					ė
	97 97 32	• 30	12. Australia and New Ze	stand for his co	45	è
Juebec,		4 50	19, Mastradia and Mewale	- 67 by 18	* 45	١
New Branswick,	67 by 42 "	4 50	13. Palestine, 14. The World in Hemisp	- 07 07 31	14 9 3	١
Yova Scotta and Prince		- 1	14. The World in Hemist	acres, of Ey 52	" - 45	١
Edward Island	67 by 13 "	4 50	15. The World on Mere	ator's		
North America.	67 by 58 "					ł
NORTH AMERICA,	67 by 50 "		16. United States,	- Si by 12	" 66	ė
South America,	27 27 27 14	1 32	17. The Dominion of Ca-	nada. Bo by so	* 65	4
Europe.		4 50 1	17. Ind Dominios or Ca		٠,	
Ans. :	67 by 52 **	4 50	-			

THE EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL, Grip Office, Toronto.



WHERE AND HOW TO GET YOUR

STANDARD

The Regulations of the Education Department (approved August 25, 1885), No. 23 (1), read as follows:

"Every School should have, at least, a Standard Dictionary and a Gazetteer.

We make Teachers and Boards of Trustees the following offers :-

Concise Imperial, best binding, - \$5.50 Webster's International, full bound, 12.50 Lippincott's Gazetteer, full bound, - 11.50

Together with one year's subscription to THE EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL in every case.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Co.

26 & 28 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO.

SOCIAL REVOLUTION.

The Language of the control of

STOVES

FURNITURE

We sell only the best in all .larer

We Have Every hing You Want Parlor Suites, Bedroom Suites, Chairs, Rockers, E.

Away Down in Price. NOLAN'S, 69 Queen West.



P. GRANT & SONS Brewers and Maltsters

" SPRING BREWERY."

Cor. Bay and Mulberry Sts. HAMILTON, ONT.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Ale, Porter and Lager Beer.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Bond Street Laundry, 86 Bond Street.

Gent's Work a Specialty.

Goods Called = and Delivered

A. T. HER! clothy
The well known Charge color
BUTCHERd amode

BUTCH EFRANCE

HAS REMOVED HIS BUSINESS

larger and more commodious premises, where La
old pattons and the public generally will find
the same high qualifies of meat that br
has always been noted for

256 CHURCH ST.

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL

CHILD'S BIBLE

AND

CHILD'S

LIFE OF

CHRIST

THE

BEST SELLING BOOKS OF THE DAY.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co. 26 & 28 Front St. W. TORONTO.

ACENTS WANTED!

THE LABOR ADVOCATE in Every City and Town in Ontario

Write for particulars to T. G. WILSON, Manager, GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY. 24 and 24 Front Street West . TORONTO



ST.

ĽΕ

ST

OKS

ng Co.

W.

D!

CATE

COMPANI.

THE LABOR ADVOCATE,

The second of the control of t

WHEN YOU WANT DITHER

COAL OR WOOD

THE SMITH COAL Co.

HFAD OFFICE: - 58 King Street Kast. - BRANCH OFFICES: - 305 King Street W. Tolephone 1938. Office and Yard - Front and Cherry streets. - 5 Foot of Brekledy at Tolephone 93 Foot of Brekledy at Tolephone 94 Foot of Brekledy at Tolephone 94 Foot of Brekledy at Tolephone 95 Foot of Brekledy at Toleph

NOEL MARSHALL, - Manager.

NEW COMBINE

Never before Submitted to the Artisans of Canada

The Cosmopolitan Casualty ASSOCIATION.

Head Offices .

12, 14 and 16 King Street West, Toronto.

Issues policies to its members in the Sickness class which provides \$10 per week for 26 weeks, n case of Sickness, also Medical Attendance Free, and \$30 in case of death, at a cost

about \$2.00 every two months.

It also indemnifies its members against Sickness and Accident Jointly at a cost of It also indominifies its members against Stekness and nections. Jointly is a cost of every two months, guing the following heretitis.

\$2,000 in case of accidental death, loss of two hands, loss of two feet, loss of two cycs of land and foct.

\$1,000 in case of loss of hand or foot or permanent total disablement \$250 or the loss of thumb or index finger.

\$200 for the loss of thumb or index finger.

\$300 for the loss of thumb or index finger.

\$300 for the loss of thumb or index finger.

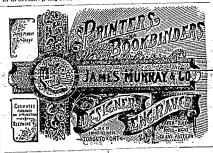
WRITE FOR PARTICULARS.

P. BURNS & CO. Office and 4 Yard 1 York STREET DOCK, Tolephone No 100 Office and 4 Yard 1 York STREET DOCK, Tolephone No 100 Office and 4 Yard 1 York STREET DOCK, Tolephone No 100 Office and 4 Yard 1 Yard

ONLY IMPORTERS OF THE CELEBRATED SCRANTON COAL.

Summer Wood, \$4.50 PER CORD HEAD OFFICE: 16 King Street, East.

Telephone No. 132.
Branch Offices:
339 YONE St.
Telephone No. 151
572 QUEN St, West,
Telephone No. 139



Nationalist Association

THURSDAY EVENING

ROOM NO. 2, RICHMOND HALL

Richmond St., West. A NEW EDITION

— or —

Arithmetical Problems.

For Senior Classes and Candidates for Entrance to High Schools and Collegiate Institutes

By G. H. ARMSTRONG, First Assistant Master Wellesley School,

odeal with the matter.

FARM lands in the l'nited States, taking the country as a whole, occupy only easy may be compared to the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country as a whole, occupy only easy of the country and the country a

PRICE, Strongly Bones in Cloth, 25 Cis.

THIRD EDITION! Practical Problems

ARITHMETIC. For First, Second and Third Classes.

By JAMES WHITE, Public School Teacher

Read their Opinions.

ALLAN FREURY, Esq., Inspector, Peel.
have examined this little book of Anth
blems, and can give it an unqualified endor
s questions are carefully graded, and are st feature. Teachers and Imperience consending the properties of the mighty pleased with personal transcription. The mighty pleased with personal transcription of the mighty pleased with personal transcription. The mighty pleased with personal transcription of the mighty pleased with personal transcription. The mighty pleased with personal transcription of the mighty pleased with personal transcription. The might proposed the personal transcription of the might personal transcription of the might

Grip Printing and Publishing Co. Grip Printing & Publishing Co. TORONTO.

CASUAL COMMENTS.

Moved Class and the insidence of the design of the comment of t

this much I must let religious matters drop for a second row, or you sill be getting tired of the subject.

Jestice Strart has allowed the girls distributed the strain of the strain of the subject of t



A. ELVINS.

Merchant Tailor

to be found as court at

No. 9 Arende, - Yonge St

EMPRESS HOTEL

339 Yonge Street, Toronto Richard Dissette, Proprietor.

WATSON'S COUGH DROPS

Afe the best in the world for the Tarrat and that and for the Voice | UNEQUALLY | R & T W atsurped on each drop

Homcopathic Pharmacy 394 YONGE STREET TORONTO Pure Homospathic Medicines Pure Sugar of Milk and Globules Books and Family Cases from \$1 to \$12.

pages for Medicines and Books promptl at a sond for pany his containing ill information D 1, THOMPSON Pharmacter.

Hoporary mentic: Paris, 1878 Medal and a Antwerp, 1888 Assarded Highest Prize I del ida 1886 for Punto if Lasar and teneral Excellence of quality

COSGRAVE & CO.

Maltsters, Browers and Bottlers, TORONTO.

Are supplying the Trade with their ALES AND BROWN STOUTS, Browed from the famet Mrt and Best Bivarian Brands of Hope Highly recommended by the Medical Faculty for their purity and strengthening qualities.

Brewing Office Miagara and Queen Streets Telephone No 261.

JOURNAL OF THE KRIGHTS OF LABOR.

That is the most perfect government in which a injury to one is the convern of all

THE JOURNAL is acknowledged to be the LEADING LABOR PAPER in the country. Its columns every week contain contributions from the ablest thinkers upon economic questions. It is the only paper in which the principles and platform of the Order are authorits 'vely discussed and explained.

uthorite 'vely discussed ann oxyninea.'
Annong its contributors are
T. V. Powderly, "Eva Ga,"
Hon. Joffn Davis, Phillips Thompson.
A. W. Wright, Rev. Wm. L. Bull.
William Saul, Michael Corcoran,
Clark Orvis, and others of equal ability.

Terms of Subscription - \$1 s or year; ow etcor six months; 25 cts. for three months. It bulk packages to one address, 25 copies, three menths, \$5. Send subscriptions to JOHN W. HAYES General Secretary-Treasurer, Box 1833, Phil adolphia, Par.

KERLLI.

THE HATTER Has Removed to

632 Queen St., West.

SMOKE

OUR SUPERIOR CICAR.

John Taylor, Mnfr.,

107 RICHMOND STREET I.. TORONTO - - ONT.

Serious Onestions Truthfully Answered



WATER nature's un-lied power, dissolves two frightful authensees, as afone, etc. that -be, water passage, etc. pulses wreck the exces-many all your cash. Dis-resolved If any death truth of above will reference successful and reference successful and

"down St. Leon Mineral Water Co., Lid TORONTO.

ACENTS WANTED!

To secure bule riptions for THE LABOR ADVOCATE

In Every City and Town in Ontario

T. G. WILSON, Manager. GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY 26 and 25 Front Street West. - TORONTO

TO AGENTS. A Chance to Make Money Selling the

Rorth-West Battle Pictures Every Volunteer in Canada will buy then

Apply for Sample Sets and Prices to the GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO