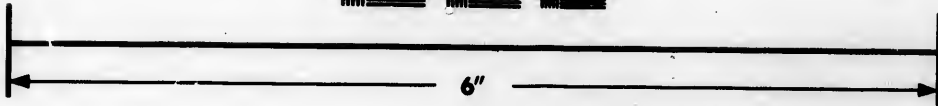
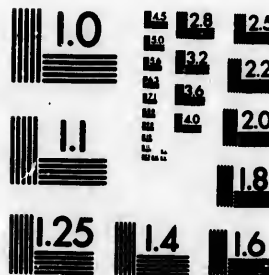


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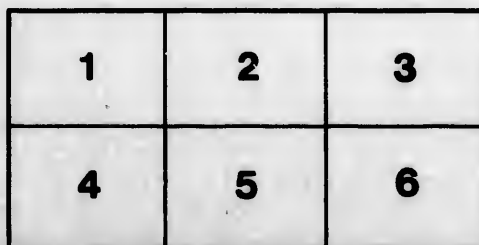
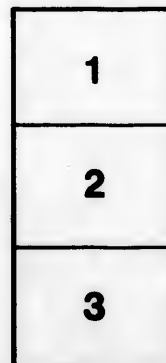
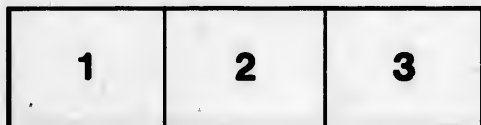
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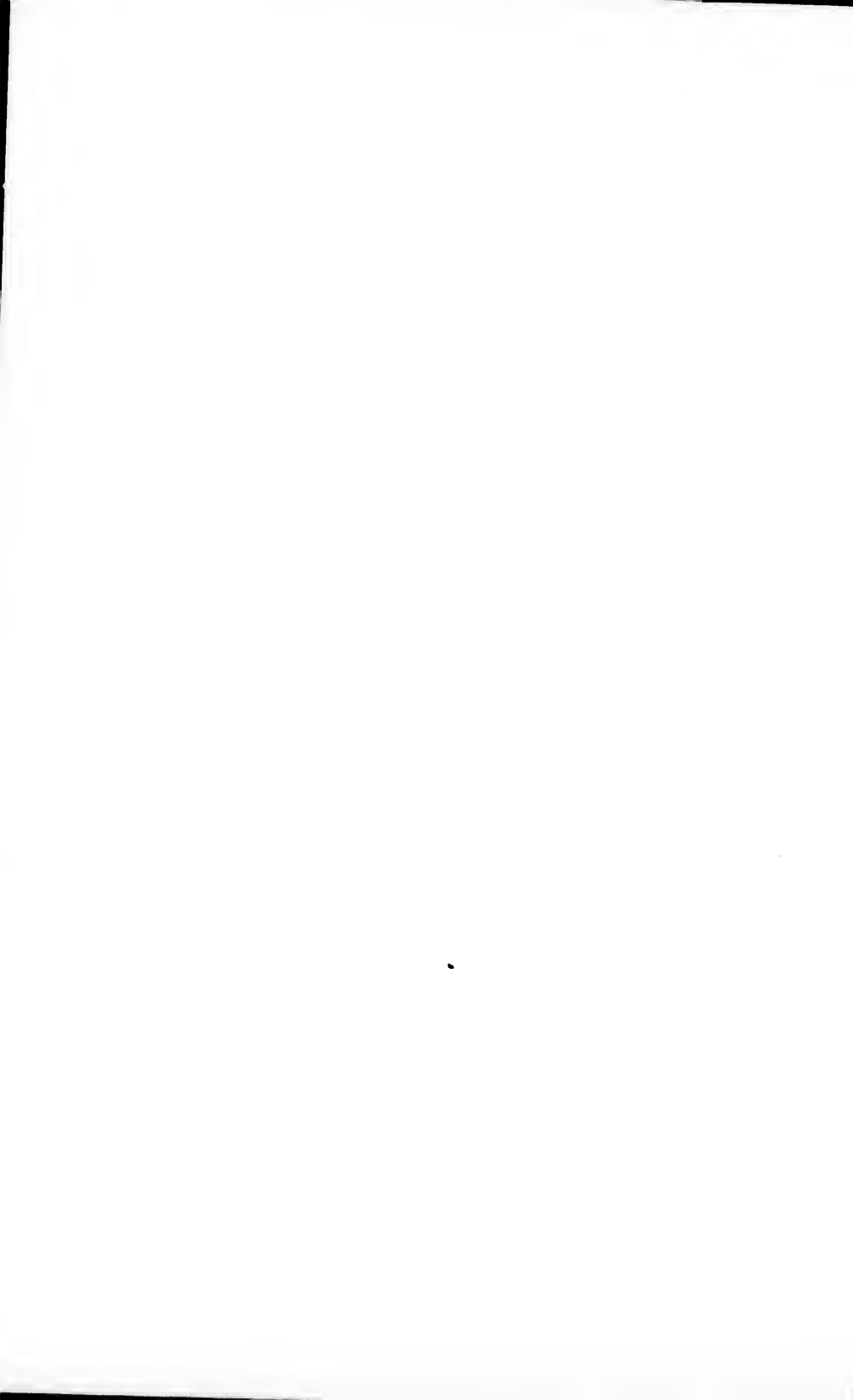
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CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND, ETC.

CHRONOLOGY.

DIOCESES, VICARIATES-APOSTOLIC, PREFECTURES-APOSTOLIC,

CARDINAL, ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS,

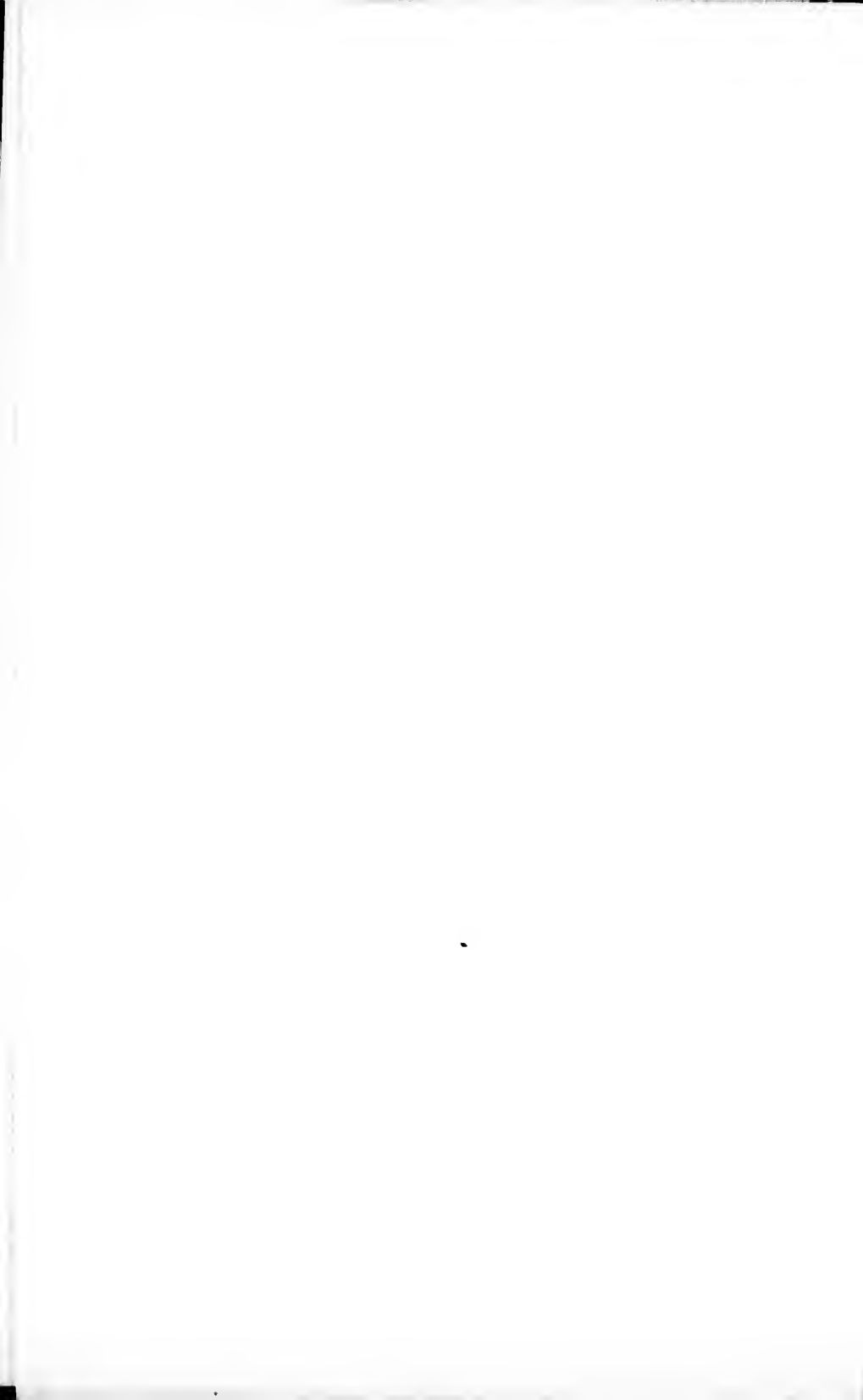
GOVERNORS, LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS AND ADMINISTRATORS,

DISCOVERIES AND FOUNDATIONS,

MARTYROLOGY,

ECCLESIASTICAL STATISTICS.

1508 TO 1891.

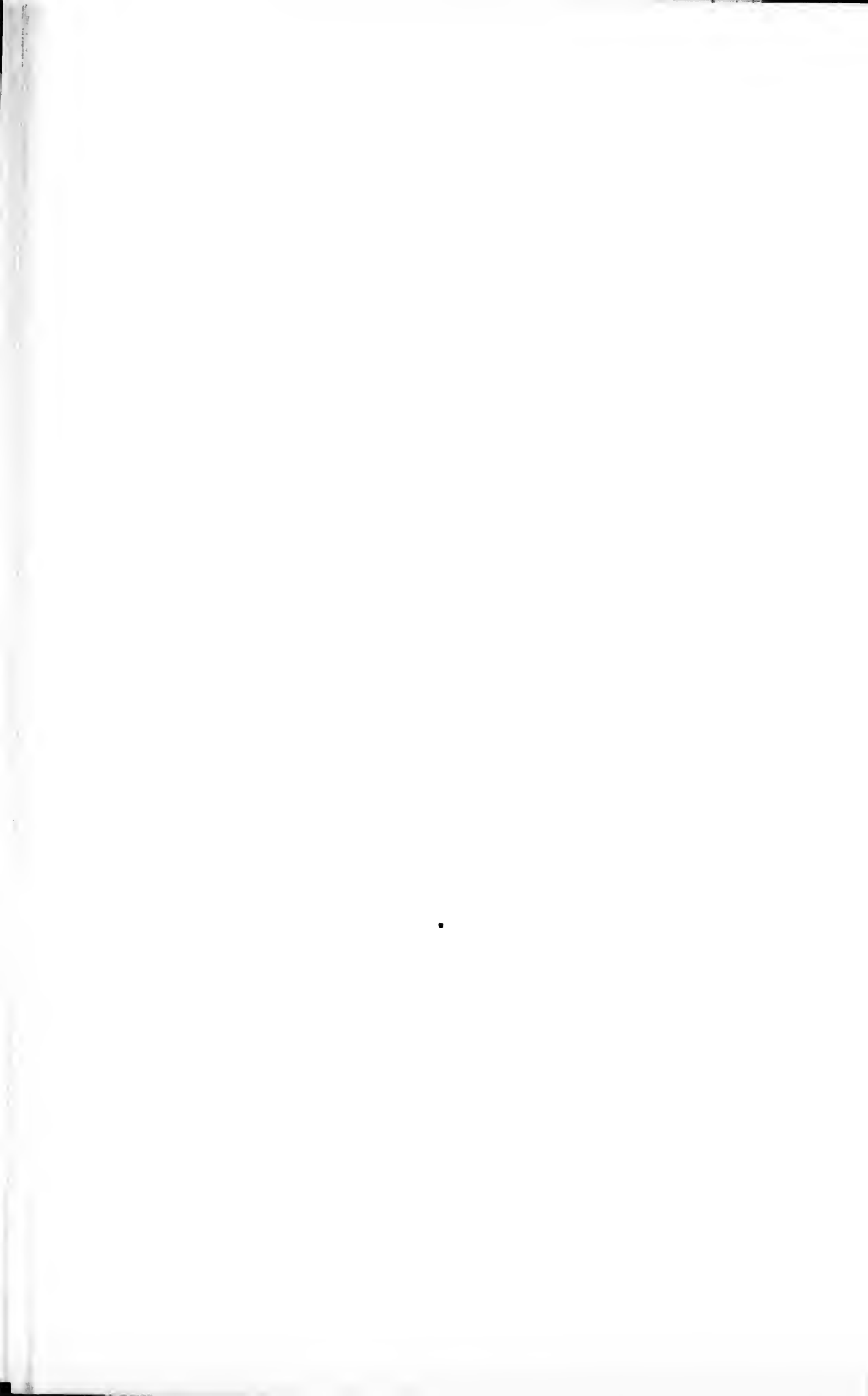


CANADA.

DIOCESES, VICARIATES-APOSTOLIC, PREFECTURES-APOSTOLIC.

CARDINAL, ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS.

1658-1890.



CANADA.

DIOCESSES, VICARIATES-APOSTOLIC, PREFECTURES-APOSTOLIC.

CARDINAL, ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS, Etc.

ANTIGONISH (N.S.), FORMERLY ARICHAT.

Established under the name of Arichat, 21st September, 1844, and under that of Antigonish, 23rd August, 1886.)

1. Rt. Rev. Wm. Frazer,—21st September, 1844, to 4th October, 1851. Was the successor of Bishop Edmund Burke who died 1st December, 1820.
2. Rt. Rev. Colin Francis McKinnon, born, 1811; consecrated Bishop, 25th February, 1852; resigned 17th July, 1877.
3. Rt. Rev. John Cameron (3rd Bishop), born, 16th February, 1827; ordained, 26th July, 1853; consecrated Coadjutor Bishop, 22nd May, 1870; Bishop of Arichat, 17th July, 1877.

ALEXANDRIA (P.O.)

(Established, 21st January, 1890.)

1. Rt. Rev. Alex. Macdonnell, born, 1st November, 1833; ordained priest, 20th December, 1862; consecrated Bishop, 28th October, 1890.

CHARLOTTETOWN (P.E.I. AND P.Q.)

(Established 11th August, 1829.)

1. Rt. Rev. Bernard Angus McEachern (1st Bishop), born, 8th February, 1759; consecrated Bishop, 17th June, 1821; died, 23rd April, 1835.
2. Rt. Rev. ^{born 1797} Benoit Donald McDonald (2nd Bishop), born, 25th December, 1797; ordained, 1st June, 1822; consecrated Bishop, 15th October, 1837; died, 30th December, 1859.
3. Rt. Rev. Peter McIntyre (3rd Bishop), born, 29th June, 1818; ordained, 26th February, 1843; consecrated Bishop, 15th August, 1860. *ellected*
4. Rt. Rev. Charles McDonald, consecrated Bishop, 28th August, 1890.

CHATHAM (N.B.)

(Established, 8th May, 1860.)

1. Rt. Rev. James Rogers (1st Bishop), born, 11th July, 1826; ordained, 2nd July, 1851; consecrated Bishop, 15th August, 1860.

CHICOUTIMI.

(Established, 28th May, 1878.)

1. Rt. Rev. Dominique Racine, born, 24th January, 1828; ordained, 2 September, 1853; consecrated Bishop, 4th August, 1878; died, 2 January, 1888.
2. Rt. Rev. Louis Nazaire Bégin, born, 10th January, 1840; ordained, 10 June, 1865; consecrated Bishop, 28th October, 1888.

HALIFAX.

(Established, 1818. Created Archdiocese 4th May, 1852.)

1. Rt. Rev. Edmond Burke, born, 1753; named, 4th July, 1817; consecrated Bishop, 5th July, 1818; died, 1st December, 1820.
2. Rt. Rev. William Frazer (successor of Rt. Rev. Burke), 1825; transferred to Arichat, 1844.
3. Most Rev. William Walsh (succeeded Rt. Rev. Frazer), consecrated Bishop, May, 1845; Archbishop, 1852; died, 10th August, 1858.
4. Most Rev. Michael Hannan, consecrated, 20th May, 1877; died, 13 April, 1882.
5. Most Rev. Thomas L. Connolly, consecrated Bishop, 1852; Archbishop, April, 1859; died, 27th July, 1876.
6. Most Rev. Cornelius O'Brien (Archbishop), born, 4th May, 1811; ordained, 8th April, 1871; consecrated Bishop, 21st January, 1853.

HAMILTON.

(Established, 17th February, 1856.)

1. Rt. Rev. John Farrell, born, 2nd June, 1820; ordained, 3rd October, 1845; consecrated, 11th May, 1856; died, 26th September, 1873.
2. Rt. Rev. P. F. Crinnon, consecrated, 19th April, 1874; died, November, 1882.
3. Rt. Rev. James Joseph Carberry, born, 1823; ordained, 1846; consecrated, 11th November, 1883; died, 19th December, 1887.
4. Rt. Rev. T. J. Dowling, born in Ireland, 1840; ordained, 7th August, 1864; consecrated, 1st May, 1887 (at Peterborough and transferred to Hamilton, 11th January, 1889).

KINGSTON.

(Established, 17th January, 1826. Created Archdiocese, 1889.)

1. Rt. Rev. Alexander McDonnell, born, 17th July, 1762; ordained, 16 February, 1787; consecrated, 31st December, 1820; died, 1 January, 1840.
2. Rt. Rev. Rémi Gaulin, born, 30th June, 1787; ordained, 13th October, 1811; consecrated, 20th October, 1833; died, 8th May, 1857.
3. Rt. Rev. Patrick Phelan, born, 1st February, 1795; ordained, 24th September, 1825; consecrated Bishop, 20th August, 1843; died, June, 1857.
4. Rt. Rev. Edward John Moran, born, 26th October, 1817; ordained, 2 September, 1842; consecrated Bishop, 1st May, 1858; died, 1 February, 1875.
5. Rt. Rev. John O'Brien, born, 19th February, 1830; ordained, 6th April, 1856; consecrated Bishop, 18th April, 1875; died, 1st August, 1882.

1. Most Rev. James Vincent Cleary, born 18th September, 1828; ordained priest, 20th September, 1851; consecrated Bishop, 21st November, 1880; (1st) Archbishop, 26th October, 1890.

LONDON.

(Established, 21st February, 1856; transferred to Sandwich, 2nd February, 1859; transferred back to London, 3rd October, 1869.)

- Rt. Rev. P. Adolphe Pinsonnault, born, 23rd November, 1815; ordained, 19th December, 1840; consecrated Bishop, 18th May, 1856; died, 30th January, 1888.
- Rt. Rev. John Walsh, born, 24th May, 1830; ordained, 1st November, 1854; consecrated Bishop, 10th November, 1867; consecrated Archbishop, 13th August, 1889. (Transferred to Toronto, 27th November, 1889.)
- Rt. Rev. Denis O'Connor, consecrated Bishop, 19th October, 1890.

MONTREAL.

(Established, 31st May, 1836. Created Archdiocese, 8th June, 1886.)

- Rt. Rev. Jean Jacques Lartigue, born, 20th June, 1777; ordained, 1st February, 1820; consecrated Bishop, 21st January, 1821; died, 19th April, 1840.
- Rt. Rev. Ignace Bourget, born, 28th October, 1799; ordained, 30th November, 1822; consecrated Bishop, 25th July, 1837; died, 8th June, 1885.
- Most Rev. Edouard-Charles Fabre, born, 28th February, 1827; ordained, 23rd February, 1850; consecrated Bishop, 1st May, 1873; 1st Archbishop, 8th June, 1886.

NICOLET.

(Established, 10th July, 1885.)

- Rt. Rev. Elphège Gravel, born, 12th October, 1838; ordained, 11th September, 1870; consecrated Bishop, 2nd August, 1885.

OTTAWA.

(Established, 30th July, 1847. Created Archdiocese, 8th June, 1886.)

- Rt. Rev. Joseph Eugène Bruno Guigues, born, 28th August, 1805; ordained, 26th May, 1828; consecrated Bishop, 30th July, 1848; died, 9th February, 1874.
- Most Rev. Joseph Thomas Duhamel (Archbishop), born, 6th November, 1841; ordained, 19th December, 1863; consecrated Bishop, 28th October, 1874; Archbishop, 8th June, 1886.

PETERBOROUGH.

(Established, 11th July, 1882.)

- Rt. Rev. Jean François Jamot, born, 23rd June, 1828; ordained, 9th October, 1853; consecrated, 24th February, 1874; died, 4th May, 1886.
- Rt. Rev. Thomas Joseph Dowling (2nd Bishop), born, 1840; ordained, 7th August, 1864; consecrated Bishop, 1st May, 1887. (Transferred to Hamilton, 11th January, 1889.)

3. Rt. Rev. R. A. O'Connor, born at Listowell, County of Kerry, Ireland, 16th April, 1838; ordained, 2nd August, 1861; consecrated Bishop, 1st May, 1889.

QUEBEC.

(Founded Vicariate-Apostolic, 5th July, 1658.)

(Diocese, 1st October, 1674. Created Archdiocese, 12th July, 1844.)

1. Rt. Rev. François de Laval de Montmorency, born at Laval in France, 30th April, 1623; ordained, 23rd September, 1645; consecrated, 8th December, 1658; died, 6th May, 1708.
2. Rt. Rev. Jean-Baptiste de Lacroix-Chevrières de Saint-Vallier, born Grenoble, Dauphiné, France, 14th November, 1658; consecrated Bishop, 25th January, 1688; died, 26th December, 1727.
3. Rt. Rev. Louis-François Duplessis de Mornay (native of Vannes, tany), born, 1663; consecrated Bishop, 22nd April, 1714; died, November, 1741.
4. Rt. Rev. Pierre-Herman Dosquet (native of Lille, Flanders), born, 1658; consecrated Bishop, 23rd December, 1725; died, 4th March, 1777.
5. Rt. Rev. François-Louis Pourroy de l'Aube-Rivière, born, 17th June, 1688; consecrated Bishop, 21st December, 1739; died, 20th August, 1777.
6. Rt. Rev. Henri-Marie Dubreuil de Pontbriand (native of Vannes, tany), born, January, 1709; consecrated Bishop, 9th April, 1741; died, 8th June, 1760.
7. Rt. Rev. Jean-Olivier Briand (native of Plérin, Brittany), born 27th November, 1715; consecrated Bishop, 16th March, 1766; died, 25th June, 1777.
8. Rt. Rev. Louis-Philippe Mariaudeau d'Eglis, born at Quebec, April, 1710; consecrated Bishop, 12th July, 1772; died, 4th June, 1777.
9. Rt. Rev. Jean-François Hubert, born at Quebec 3rd February, 1715; ordained, 20th July, 1766; consecrated Bishop, 19th November, 1777; died, 17th October, 1797.
10. Rt. Rev. Charles-François Bailly de Messein, born at Varennes, November, 1740; ordained, 10th May, 1767; consecrated Bishop, July, 1789; died, 20th May, 1794; Coadjutor.
11. Rt. Rev. Pierre Denaut, born at Montreal, 20th July, 1743; ordained, January, 1767; consecrated, 29th June, 1795; died, 17th January, 1807.
12. Rt. Rev. Joseph-Octave Plessis, born at Montreal, 3rd March, 1743; ordained, 11th March, 1786; consecrated Bishop, 25th January, 1819; Archbishop in 1819; died, 4th December, 1825.
13. Rt. Rev. Bernard-Claude Panet, born at Quebec, 9th January, 1743; ordained, 25th October, 1778; consecrated Bishop, 19th April, 1819; Archbishop; died, 14th February, 1833.
14. Most Rev. Joseph Signy, born at Quebec, 8th November, 1778; ordained, 28th March, 1802; consecrated Bishop, 20th May, 1827; First Archbishop, 24th November, 1844; died, 3rd October, 1850.
15. Most Rev. Pierre-Flavien Turgeon, born at Quebec, 12th November, 1783; ordained, 29th April, 1819; Archbishop, 8th October, 1850; died, 25th August, 1867.
16. Most Rev. Charles-François Baillargeon, born at Ile aux Grues, P.Q., April, 1793; ordained, 1st June, 1822; consecrated Bishop, 23rd January, 1841; Archbishop, 28th August, 1867; died, 13th October, 1867.

His Eminence Elzéar-Alexandre Taschereau (Cardinal), born at Ste. Marie de la Beauce, P.Q., 17th February, 1820; ordained, 10th September, 1842; named Archbishop, 24th December, 1870; consecrated, 19th March, 1871; Cardinal, 7th June, 1886.

RIMOUSKI.

(Established, 15th January, 1867.)

Rt. Rev. Jean-Pierre-François Laforce Langevin, born at Quebec, 22nd September, 1821; ordained, 12th September, 1844; consecrated Bishop, 1st May, 1867; *Archbishop of Gandapah 1891. In Dept. 22nd May 1891.*
**Rt. Rev. A. H. Blais, Bishop of Gaspé 1891.
ST. ALBERT, (N.W.T.)**

(Established, 22nd September, 1871.)

Rt. Rev. Vital-Justin Grandin, O.M.I., born at St. Pierre-La-Cour, France, 8th February, 1829; ordained, 23rd April, 1854; coadjutor of Bishop A. A. Taché, 21st December, 1857; consecrated Bishop, 30th November, 1859; first titular Bishop of St. Albert, 22nd September, 1871.

ST. BONIFACE (MAN.)

(Established in 1847. Created Archdiocese, 22nd September, 1871.)

Rt. Rev. Joseph-Norbert Provencher, born at Nicolet, P.Q., 12th February, 1787; ordained, 21st December, 1811; consecrated Bishop, 12th May, 1822; died, 7th June, 1853.

Most Rev. Alexandre-Antoin Taché, O.M.I., born at Rivière du Loup, P.Q., 23rd July, 1823; ordained, 12th October, 1845; coadjutor, 12th June, 1850; consecrated Bishop, 28th November, 1851; 1st Archbishop, 22nd September, 1871.

ST. HYACINTHE.

(Established, 8th June, 1852.)

Rt. Rev. Jean-Charles Princee, born, 13th February, 1804; ordained, 23rd September, 1826; consecrated Bishop, 25th July, 1845; died, 5th May, 1860.

Rt. Rev. Joseph Larocque, born, 28th August, 1808; ordained, 15th March, 1835; consecrated Bishop, 28th October, 1852; died, 18 Nov. 1887.

Rt. Rev. Charles Larocque, born, 15th November, 1809; ordained, 29th July, 1832; consecrated Bishop, 29th July, 1866; died, 15 July 1875.

Rt. Rev. Mgr. Louis-Zéphirin Moreau, born, 1st April, 1824; ordained, 19th December, 1846; consecrated Bishop, 16th January, 1876.

ST. JOHN (NEW BRUNSWICK).

(Established, 30th September, 1842.)

Rt. Rev. William Doilard, born, 29th May, 1789; ordained, 12th October, 1817; consecrated Bishop, 11th June, 1843; died, 29th August, 1851.

Rt. Rev. Thomas Connolly, consecrated Bishop, 15th August, 1852; Archbishop of Halifax, 15th April, 1859; died, 27th July, 1876.

Rt. Rev. John Sweeny, born, May, 1820; ordained, 1st September, 1844; consecrated Bishop, 15th April, 1860.

SHERBROOKE.

(Established, 28th August, 1874.)

1. Rt. Rev. Antoine Racine (1st Bishop), born, 26th January, 1822; ordained, 12th September, 1844; consecrated Bishop, 18th October, 1874.

TORONTO.

(Established, 17th December, 1841; created Archdiocese, 18th March, 1870.)

1. Rt. Rev. Michael Power, born, 17th October, 1804; ordained, 17th August, 1827; consecrated Bishop, 8th May, 1842; died, 1st October, 1847.
2. Rt. Rev. Armand-François-Marie de Charbonnel, consecrated Bishop, 26th May, 1850; resigned, 26th April, 1860; Archbishop in France, 1881, *died 13 March 1891*.
3. Most Rev. John Joseph Lynch (Archbishop), born, 6th February, 1816; ordained, 9th June, 1843; consecrated Bishop, 20th November, 1859; (1st) Archbishop, 18th March, 1870; died, 12th May, 1888.
4. Most Rev. John Walsh, born, 24th May, 1830; (at Mooncoin, Co. of Kilkenny, Ireland); ordained, 1st November, 1854; consecrated Bishop of Sandwich, 10th November, 1867; transferred his See to London, 3rd October, 1869; named (2nd), Archbishop of Toronto, 13th August, 1889.

THREE RIVERS.

(Established, 8th June, 1852.)

1. Rt. Rev. Thomas Cooke, born, 9th February, 1792; ordained, 11th September, 1814; consecrated Bishop, 18th October, 1852; died, 30th April, 1870.
2. Rt. Rev. Louis-François Lallèche, born, 4th September, 1818; ordained, 7th January, 1844; consecrated, 25th February, 1867.

VANCOUVER ISLAND (B.C.)

(Established in 1847.)

1. Rt. Rev. François-Norbert Blanchet, born, 3rd September, 1795; ordained, 18th July, 1819; consecrated Bishop, 25th July, 1845; died, 18th June, 1883.
2. Rt. Rev. Augustin-Magloire Blanchet, born, 22nd August, 1797; ordained, 3rd June, 1821; consecrated, 27th September, 1846; died, 25th February, 1887.
3. Rt. Rev. Modeste Demers, born, 11th October, 1809; ordained, 16th February, 1836; consecrated Bishop, 30th November, 1844; died, 28th July, 1871.
4. Rt. Rev. Charles John Seghers, born at Ghent (Belgium), 26th December, 1839; ordained, 31st May, 1863; consecrated Bishop, 29th June, 1873; assassinated, 28th November, 1886, at Nulato, R. Yukon, Alaska.
5. Rt. Rev. John Baptist Grondel, consecrated Bishop, 14th December, 1879; (transferred in 1884, to Helena, U.S.)
6. Rt. Rev. J. N. Lemmens, born, 3rd June, 1850; ordained priest, 27th March, 1875; named, 29th May, 1888; consecrated, 5th August, 1888.

VICARIATES-APOSTOLIC.

ATHABASCA-MACKENZIE.

(Established, 8th April, 1862.)

1. Rt. Rev. Henri J. Faraud, O.M.I., born at Gigandas, diocese of Avignon, France, 17th March, 1823; ordained, 8th May, 1847; named, 8th May, 1862; consecrated Bishop, 30th November, 1863; died, 27th September, 1890.
2. Rt. Rev. Isidore Clut, O.M.I., born at St. Ra. bert, d. of Valence, F., 11th February, 1832; ordained, 20th December, 1857; named Auxiliary Bishop of R. Rev. Faraud, 3rd Aug., 1864; consecrated Bishop, 15th August, 1865.
3. Rt. Rev. Emile Grouard, O.M.I., born, 1840; ordained, 1862; named Bishop, 1890.

VICARIATE-APOSTOLIC—BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Established, 14th December, 1863.)

1. Rt. Rev. Louis-Joseph d'Herbomez, O.M.I., born at Brillon, d. of Cambrai, F., 17th January, 1822; ordained, 14th October, 1849; named, 22nd December, 1863; consecrated Bishop, 9th October, 1864; died, 4th June, 1890.
2. Rt. Rev. Paul Durieu, O.M.I., born at St. Pal-de-Mons, d. of Puy, F., 4th December, 1830; ordained, 11th March, 1854; consecrated Coadjutor Bishop, 24th October, 1875.—See note at end, under New Westminster.

VICARIATE-APOSTOLIC OF PONTIAC.

(Established, 11th July, 1882.)

1. Rt. Rev. Narcisse-Zéphirin Lorrain, born 13th June, 1842; ordained, 4th August, 1867; consecrated Bishop, 22nd September, 1882.

PREFECTURE-APOSTOLIC—GULF OF ST. LAWRENCE.

(Established, 29th May, 1882.)

1. Rt. Rev. François-Xavier Bossé, born 6th September, 1838; ordained, 4th October, 1863; Prefect Apostolic, 29th May, 1882; Private Chamberlain of His Holiness, Pope Leo XIII, 4th December, 1882.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

GRACE HARBOUR.

1. Rt. Rev. John Dalton, appointed Bishop, 29th February, 1856; died, 1869.
2. Rt. Rev. Henri Carfagnini, born in Italy, in 1830; consecrated Bishop, 22nd May, 1870; transferred to Gallipoli, Italy, in 1880.
3. Rt. Rev. R. McDonald, born at Antigonish, in 1837; ordained, 1859; consecrated Bishop, 21st August, 1881.

ST. JOHN'S—NEWFOUNDLAND.

1. Rt. Rev. James Louis O'Donnell, appointed Bishop, 5th January, 1796; consecrated Bishop, 21st September, 1796; transferred to diocese of Derry, Ireland, 1818.

2. Rt. Rev. Thomas Gillow, appointed and consecrated in 1818.
3. Rt. Rev. Thomas Scallan, consecrated Bishop and was successor of Right Rev. Thomas Gillow; died in 1830.
4. Rt. Rev. Michael Fleming, consecrated Bishop and was successor of Right Rev. Thomas Scallan; died, 14th July, 1850, at the age of 58.
5. Rt. Rev. John Thomas Mullock, born in 1807; consecrated in 1847; succeeded Right Rev. Michael Fleming; died, 1869.
6. Rt. Rev. Thomas Joseph Power, born in Ireland; ordained, 10th June, 1854; consecrated, 12th June, 1870.

PREFECTURE-APOSTOLIC—ST. GEORGE'S.

(WEST-NEWFOUNDLAND.)

(Established, 9th May, 1870.)

1. Very Rev. T. Sears was appointed first Prefect-Apostolic by a decree of 17th September, 1871.
2. V. Rev. M. F. Howley, appointed Prefect-Apostolic, 9th November, 1885.

NOTES.

NEW DIOCESE OF NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C.

(Established in 1890.)

The Vicariate-Apostolic of British Columbia was created a diocese under the name of New Westminster, under the Right Rev. Paul Durieu, whose See is in the city of that name.

NEW DIOCESE OF SASKATCHEWAN.

(Established in 1890.)

According to a cablegram from Rome it is stated that the diocese of St. Albert, in the North-West Territory, has been subdivided and a portion of it erected into a diocese named that of the Saskatchewan, to be administered by a Coadjutor of Bishop Grandin, whose appointment has not been officially announced up to January, 1891.

The Peace River, Athabasca and McKenzie Districts, a portion of which belongs to these dioceses, comprise numerous missions and about 15,000 Roman Catholic Indians, of whom the Oblate Fathers are the sole missionaries.

MISSIONS AND PARISHES OF CANADA.

1621 TO 1800.

In 1666, under the administration of François DeLaval de Montmorency, Bishop of Pétrée, and also of the Governor De Courcelles and of Talon the Intendant, New France comprised only seven parishes or missions which kept registers of the parishioners, viz. :—

1. Quebec.....	Registers commenced in	1621
2. Three Rivers.....	do	1635
3. Sillery.	do	1636
4. Montreal.....	do	1642
5. Ste. Anne de Beaupré.....	do	1 57
6. Château-Richer.....	do	1661
7. Ste. Famille, I. of Orleans.	do	1666

At the time of the cession of the country in 1760, the number of parishes was 113, and at the end of the century (1799) it had reached 141. At the present time, (January, 1891), the number of parishes throughout the whole of Canada is about 1,170, and that of the Missions, exceeds 450.

RELIGIOUS ORDERS.

During the past 650 years, the Order of Saint François has furnished :— 247 saints and blessed, 1,500 martyrs, 10 Popes and Cardinals, 4,000 Archbishops and Bishops.

The Order of Saint Dominique has contributed :—4 Popes—Innocent V, Benoît XI, Saint Pie V, and Benoît XIII; more than 80 Cardinals and 2,600 Bishops.

The Order of Saint Benoît has furnished :—43 Popes, 200 Cardinals, 256 Patriarchs, 600 Archbishops and more than 40,000 Bishops, besides 25 Emperors, Kings and Queens who abandoned their Thrones for the Monasteries of this celebrated Order.

ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESES, 1890.

CANADA.

Names of Dioceses.	Years.	Priests.	Churches and Chapels.	Missions.	Parishes, etc.	Population.
Alexandria (Ont.)	Oct. 28, 1890	11	10			
Antigonish (N.S.)	Sept. 21, 1844	65	101	36	49	73,000
Charlottetown (P. E. I. and P. Q.)	Aug. 11, 1829	41	48	15	50	55,000
Chatham (N.B.)	May 8, 1860	44	63	23	38	50,000
Chicoutimi (Que.)	do 28, 1878	69	49	7	40	50,000
Halifax (Established 1818) Archdiocese.	do 4, 1852	40	86	23	27	50,000
Hamilton (Ont.)	Feb. 17, 1856	50	78		23	50,000
Kingston (Ont.)	Jan. 27, 1826	55	78		38	45,300
London (Ont.)	Feb. 21, 1856	68	77		40	70,000
Montreal (Que.)	May 31, 1836	550	378		164	450,000
Nicolet (Que.)	July 10, 1885	89	52	1	53	82,000
Ottawa (Ont.)	do 30, 1847	142	109	26	72	130,000
Peterborough (Ont.)	do 11, 1882	42	60		23	36,500
Quebec	Vic. ap., 1658	391	217	29	160	320,000
Rimouski (Que.)	Jan. 15, 1867	111	95	25	73	85,000
St. Albert (N. W. T.)	Sept. 22, 1871	43	32	28	5	15,000
St. Boniface (Man.)	Bishopric, 1847	62	38	10	30	20,000
St. Hyacinthe (Que.)	June 8, 1852	205	110	1	70	120,000
St. John (N. B.)	Sept. 30, 1842	55	85	28	33	62,000
Sherbrooke (Que.)	Aug. 28, 1874	82	59	12	43	47,000
Toronto (Ont.)	Dec. 17, 1841	82	84	18	43	57,000
Three Rivers (Que.)	June 8, 1852	30	33	3	31	65,700
Vancouver (B. C.)	1847	16	32	38	10	5,500
<i>Vicariates Apostolic.</i>						
Athabasca-Mackenzie (N. W. T.)	April 8, 1862	25	17	26	13	9,300
British Columbia	Dec. 14, 1863	23	78	63	15	35,000
Pontiac (Que.)	July 11, 1882	28	47	27	20	31,500
<i>Prefecture Apostolic.</i>						
Gulf of St. Lawrence	May 29, 1882	12	23	15	8	7,000
Total *		2,491	2,139	454	1,171	2,041,800

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Grace Harbour (Diocese)	Feb. 29, 1856	21	44	85	16	29,000
St. John (Diocese)	Jan. 5, 1796	30	76		27	45,000
St. George (Prefecture)	May 9, 1870	7	17	22		5,000
Total		58	137	107	43	79,000
Grand Total		2,549	2,276	561	1,214	2,120,800

* Two new Dioceses were established during 1890, viz.: New Westminster, B. C., and Saskatchewan in the North-West; the necessary details respecting the same have not been obtained soon enough to insert herein.

According to Statistics published at London, May, 1889, His Eminence Cardinal Manning, during the past forty years, has built 1,200 churches and chapels, founded 49 monasteries, 322 convents, 9 seminaries for the priesthood, 10 colleges, 2,000 parish schools, 300 commercial classes, and about 10 institutions of charity.

The above table is based on the best information that could be procured.

LIST OF BISHOPS
OF THE
CHURCH OF ENGLAND
OF
CANADA.

ALGOMA.

Fauquier, Frederick D.....	1873-1881
Sullivan, Edward.....	1882

ATHABASCA.

Bompas, William Carpenter.....	1874
Young, Richard.....	1884

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Hills, George.....	1859
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CALEDONIA.

Ridley, William.....	1879
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FREDERICTON.

Medley, John.....	1845
Kindon, Hollingworth Tully (Coadj.).....	1881

HURON.

Crounyn, Benjamin.....	1857-1871
Hellmuth, Isaac.....	1871-1883
Baldwin, Maurice Scollard.....	1883

MACKENZIE RIVER.

Bompas, William Carpenter.....	1874
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MONTREAL.

Mountain, George Jehoshaphat.....	1836
Fulford, Francis.....	1850-1868
Oxenden, Ashton.....	1869-1878
Bond, William Bennett.....	1879

MOOSONEE.

Hoelen, Jenn.....	1872
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NEWFOUNDLAND.

Spencer, Aubrey G.....	1839
Feild, Edward.....	1844
Kelly, J. Butler.....	1876
Jones, Llewellyn.....	1878

NEW WESTMINSTER.

Sillitoe, Acton Windeyer.....	1879
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NIAGARA.

Fuller, Thomas Brock.....	1875-1884
Hamilton, Charles.....	1885

NOVA SCOTIA.

Inglis, Charles.....	1787-1816
Stanser, Robert.....	1816-1824
Inglis, John.....	1825-1850
Binney, Hibbert.....	1851-1887
Courtney, Frederick.....	1888

ONTARIO.

Lewis, John Travers.....	1862
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QU'APPELLE.

Anson, Adelbert J. R.....	1884
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QUEBEC.

Mountain, Jacob.....	1793-1825
Stewart, Charles James.....	1826-1837
Mountain, George Jehoshaphat.....	1837-1863
Williams, James William.....	1863

RUPERT'S LAND.

Anderson, David.....	1849-1864
Machray, Robert.....	1865

SASKATCHEWAN.

McLean, John.....	1874-1886
Pinkham, William Cyprian.....	1887

TORONTO.

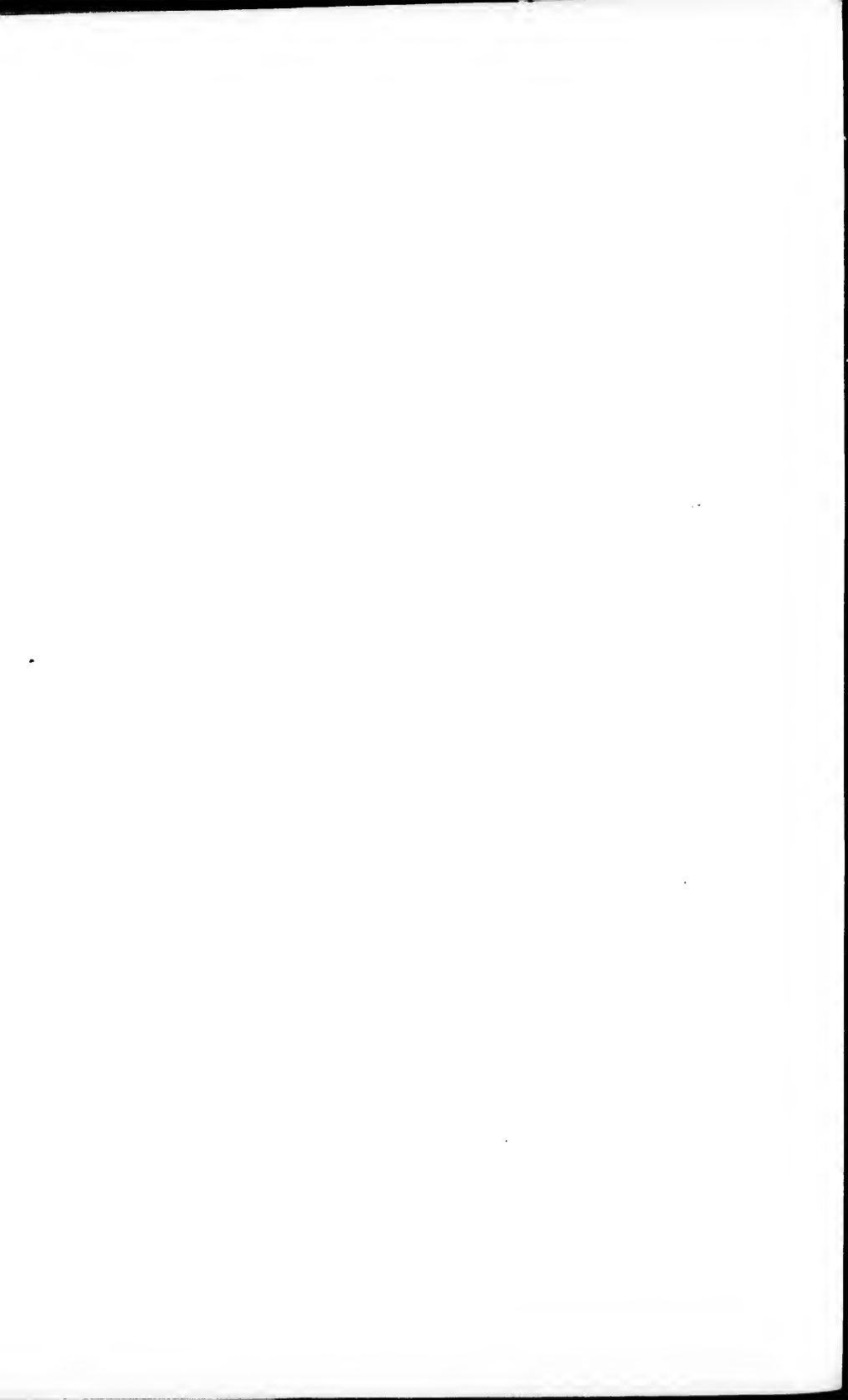
Strachan, John.....	1839-1867
Bethune, Alexander Neil.....	1867-1879
Sweatman, Arthur.....	1879

GOVERNORS, ETC.,

OF

NEW FRANCE AND CANADA.

1534 - 1890.



NEW FRANCE.

GOVERNMENTS PAST AND PRESENT.

Under the French.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. Company of the Cent-Associés..... | 1627-1663 |
| 2. Company of the West Indies..... | 1664-1674 |
| 3. Royal Government..... | 1675-1760 |

Under the English.

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 4. Military Government..... | 1760A1763 |
| 5. English and Canadian Council..... | 1764-1774 |
| 6. Legislative Council | 1774-1791 |
| 7. Representative Government..... | 1791-1838 |
| 8. Special Council of Lower Canada..... | 1838-1841 |
| 9. Lower and Upper Canada united | 1841-1867 |
| 10. Canadian Confederation, since..... | 1867 |

VICE-ROYS OF NEW FRANCE.

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. DeSoissons, Charles de Bourbon, Comte..... | 1612- |
| 2. Condé, Henri de Bourbon, Prince de..... | 1612-1620 |
| 3. Thémènes, Maréchal Pons de Lausière, during captivity of Condé | 1616-1619 |
| 4. Montmorency, Henri, Duc de..... | 1620-1625 |
| 5. Ventadour, Henri de Lévis, Duc de..... | 1625-1627 |
| 6. Damville, François C. de Lévis, Duc de..... | 1644-1660 |
| 7. Feuquières, Isaac de Pas, Marquis de..... | 1660-1661 |
| 8. D'Estrades, Godefroy, Comte..... | 1662 |
| 9. De Tracy, Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de..... | 1663-1667 |
| 10. D'Estrées, Jean, Comte..... | 1686-1707 |
| 11. D'Estrées, Marie Victor, Comte..... | 1707-1737 |

INTENDANTS OF NEW FRANCE.

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1. Robert, was appointed but did not come to Canada..... | 1663 |
| 2. Talon, Jean, successor of Robert..... | 1665-1668 |
| 3. Bouteroue, Claude de..... | 1668-1670 |
| 4. Talon, Jean..... | 1670-1672 |
| 5. Duchesneau, Jacques..... | 1675-1682 |
| 6. De Meulles, Jacques, Sieur..... | 1682-1686 |
| 7. Champigny, Jean Bochart Noray, Chevalier de..... | 1686-1702 |
| 8. Beauharnois, François de..... | 1702-1705 |
| 9. Raudot, Jacques (father)..... | 1705-1711 |
| 10. Raudot, Antoine Denis (son) commissioned to act in his Father's
absence..... | 1705-1711 |
| 11. Bégon, Michel (Laid 1st stone of Fortifications of Cape Diamond) | 1712-1725 |
| 12. De Chazel, Chevalier de, perished during wreck of the
"Chameau" 27th August..... | 1725 |
| 13. Dupuy, Claude Thomas, recalled 1st Sept., 1728..... | 1726-1728 |
| 14. D'Aigremont, Sieur, died 1st December, 1728..... | 1728 |
| 15. Hocquart, Gilles..... | 1731-1748 |
| 16. Bigot, François, returned to France after the Conquest..... | 1748-1760 |

4. Haldimand, Frederick.....	1778-1784
5. Dorchester, Baron.....	1786-1796
6. Prescott, Robert.....	1797-1807
7. Craig, Sir James Henry.....	1807-1811
8. Prevost, Sir George.....	1812-1815
9. Sherbrooke, Sir John Coape.....	1816-1818
10. Richmond, Charles, Duke of.....	1818-1819
11. Dalhousie, George, Earl of.....	1820-1828
12. Aylmer, Matthew Whitworth Aylmer, Baron.....	1831-1835
13. Gosford, Archibald Acheson, Earl of.....	1835-1838
14. Durham, John George Lambton, Earl of.....	1838-1838
15. Colborne, Sir John.....	1839-1839
16. Thomson, Chas. Edward Poulett.....	1839-1841
17. Bagot, Sir Charles.....	1842-1843
18. Metcalfe, Sir Charles Theophilus.....	1843-1845
19. Cathcart, Charles Murray, Earl of.....	1846-1847
20. Elgin, James Bruce, Earl of.....	1847-1854
21. Head, Sir Edmund Walker.....	1854-1861
22. Monck, Charles Stanley, Viscount.....	1861-1867

ENGLISH ADMINISTRATORS OF CANADA.

Irving, Paulus Æmilius.....	1766-1766
Carleton, Lt. Gov. Guy.....	1766-1768
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus.....	1770-1774
Hamilton, Lt. Gov. Henry.....	1784-1785
Hope, Lt. Gov. Henry.....	1785-1786
Clarke, Lt. Gov. Alured.....	1791-1793
Prescott, Lt. Gov. Robert.....	1796-1797
Milnes, Lt. Gov. Robert Shore.....	1799-1805
Dunn, Thomas.....	1805-1807
Dunn, Thomas.....	1811-1811
Prevost, Sir George.....	1811-1812
Rottenburg, Major General Francis de.....	1813-1813
Glasgow, Major General George.....	1813-1813
Drummond, Sir Gordon.....	1815-1816
Wilson, Major General John.....	1816-1816
Mouk, James.....	1819-1820
Maitland, Sir Peregrine.....	1820-1820
Mouk, James.....	1820-1820
Maitland, Sir Peregrine.....	1820-1820
Barton, Lt. Gov. Sir Francis Nathaniel.....	1824-1825
Kenpt, Sir James.....	1828-1830
Aylmer, Matthew Whitworth Aylmer, Baron.....	1830-1831
Colborne, Sir John.....	1838-1839
Colborne, Sir John.....	1839-1839
Jackson, Sir Richard Downes.....	1841-1842
Cathcart, Charles Murray, Earl of.....	1845-1846
Rowan, Lieut. General William.....	1853-1854
Eyre, Sir William.....	1857-1857
Williams, Sir William Fenwick.....	1860-1861
Monck, Charles Stanley, Viscount.....	1861-1861
Miché, Sir John.....	1865-1866

ENGLISH GOVERNORS OF CANADA SINCE CONFEDERATION.

1. Monek, Charles Stanley, Viscount.....	1867-1868
2. Lisgar, Lord (Sir John Young).....	1869-1872
3. Dufferin, Sir F. T. H. Blackwood, Earl of.....	1872-1878
4. Lorne, Sir John D. S. Campbell, Marquis of.....	1878-1883
5. Lansdowne, Sir H. C. K. Petty Fitzmaurice, Marquis of.....	1883-1888
6. Stanley of Preston, Lord.....	1888-

ENGLISH ADMINISTRATORS.

Since Confederation.

Windham, Sir Charles Ashe.....	1868-1868
Young, Sir John.....	1868-1869
Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings.....	1872-1872
O'Grady Haly, Lt. Gen. William.....	1874-1874
O'Grady Haly, Lt. Gen. William.....	1875-1875
O'Grady Haly, Gen. Sir William.....	1878-1878
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.....	1878-1788
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.....	1881-1882
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.....	1882-1883
Russell, Lt. Gen. Lord Alexander George.....	1886-1886
Ross, Sir John.....	1888-1888

GOVERNORS OF ACADIA.

De Monts, Pierre du Guast.....	1603-1607
Poutrincourt, Jean de Biencourt Baron de.....	1610-1611
Razilly, Isaac de Lamoy de.....	1632-1636
D'Annay Charnisay Charles de Menou.....	} 1636-1641
Latour, Charles de Saint-Etienne de.....	
D'Annay-Charnisay, Charles de Menou.....	1641-1650
Latour, Charles de Saint-Etienne de.....	1651-1654
Temple, Sir Thomas (Acadia under the English).....	1654-1670
Grandfontaine, Hubert d'Andigny de.....	1670-1673
Chambly, Jacques de.....	1676-1678
Perrot, François Marie.....	1684-1687
Menneval, Robineau de.....	1687-1690
Villebon, Robineau, Chevalier de.....	1690-1700
Brouillan, Jacques François de.....	1701-1705
Subercase, Daniel d'Auger de.....	1706-1710

ADMINISTRATORS OF ACADIA.

Biencourt, Charles de (son of Poutrincourt).....	1611-1623
LaFour, Charles de Saint-Etienne.....	1623-1632
Chambly, Jacques de.....	1673-1676
Marson, Pierre de Joibert de.....	1678-1678
Vallière, Michel le Neuf de la.....	1678-1678
Villieu, Sébastien de.....	1700-1701
Bourcarture, Simon Denys de.....	1704-1706

CAPE BRETON.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF CAPE BRETON.

Desbarres, Maj. J. F. W.....	1784-1787
Macormick, Lt. Col.....	1787-1795
Minsie, Maj. Gen.....	1816-1820

ADMINISTRATORS OF CAPE BRETON.

Mathews, David.....	1795-1798
Ogilvie, Gen.....	1798-1799
Murray, Brig.-Gen.....	1799-1800
Despard, Maj.-Gen.....	1800-1807
Nepean, Brig.-Gen.....	1807-1812
Swayne, Brig.-Gen.....	1813-1816
Fitzherbert, —.....	1816-1816
Stewart, Capt. David.....	1820-1820

NOVA SCOTIA.

GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Vetch, Col. Samuel.....	1710-1714
Nicholson, Gen. Francis.....	1714-1720
Philipps, Col. Richard.....	1720-1731
Cornwallis, Hon. Edward.....	1749-1752
Hopson, Col. Peregrine Thomas.....	1752-1753
Lawrence, Col. Charles.....	1756-1760
Wilmot, Montagu.....	1764-1766
Campbell, Lord William.....	1766-1773
Legge, Francis.....	1773-1776
Parr, John.....	1782-1791
Wentworth, John.....	1792-1808
Prevost, Sir George.....	1808-1811
Sherbrooke, Sir John Coape.....	1811-1816
Dalhousie, George, Earl of.....	1816-1820
Kempt, Sir James.....	1820-1828
Maitland, Sir Peregrine.....	1828-1832
Campbell, Sir Colin.....	1834-1840
Falkland, Lucius Bentinck, Viscount.....	1840-1846
Harvey, Sir John.....	1846-1852
Le Marchant, Sir John Gaspard.....	1852-1858
Mulgrave, Geo. A. C. Philipps, Earl of.....	1858-1863
Macdonnell, Sir Richard Graves.....	1864-1865

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Armstrong, Lawrence.....	1725-1739
Mascarene, Major Paul.....	1740-
Lawrence, Col. Charles.....	1754-1756
Monkton, Robert.....	1756-
Belcher, Jonathan.....	1761-1763
Wilmot, Montagu.....	1763-1764
Franklin, Michael.....	1766-1776
Arbuthnot, Mariot.....	1776-1778
Hughes, Sir Richard.....	1778-1781
Hamond, Sir Andrew Snape.....	1781-1782
Fanning, Edward.....	1783-1786

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Since Confederation.

L. Williams, Sir Fenwick.....	1861
H. Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings, Major Gen.....	1867

3. Kenny, Sir Edward	1870-
4. Howe, Joseph.....	1873-
5. Archibald, Sir A. G.....	1873-1883
6. Richey, Mathew Henry.....	1883-1888
7. McLelan, Archibald Woodbury.....	1888-

ADMINISTRATORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Doucett, Capt. John.....	1722-1725
Armstrong, Lt.-Gov. Lawrence.....	1725-1729
Armstrong, Lt.-Gov. Lawrence.....	1731-1739
Adams, John.....	1739-1740
Mascarene, Major Paul.....	1740-1749
Lawrence, Col. Charles.....	1753-1756
Belcher, Jonathan.....	1760-1763
Wilnot, Lt. Gov. Montagu.....	1763-1764
Green, Benjamin.....	1766-1766
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	1766-1766
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	1767-1768
Francklin, Lt. Gov. Michael.....	1768-1768
Green, Benjamin.....	1771-1772
Franklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	1772-1772
Arbutnot, Lt.-Gov. Mariot.....	1776-1778
Hughes, Lt.-Gov. Sir Richard.....	1778-1781
Hamond, Lt.-Gov. Sir Andrew Snape.....	1781-1782
Bulkeley, Richard.....	1791-1792
Croke, Alexander.....	1808-1809
Croke, Alexander.....	1811-1811
Darrock, Maj.-Gen.....	1814-1814
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.....	1816-1816
Wallace, Michael.....	1818-1818
Wallace, Michael.....	1824-1825
Wallace, Michael.....	1828-1828
Wallace, Michael.....	1828-1828
Wallace, Michael.....	1829-1830
Jeffrey, Thomas N.....	1832-1834
Dickson, Sir Jeremiah.....	1846-1846
Bazalgette, Lt.-Col. John.....	1851-1851
Bazalgette, Lt.-Col. John.....	1852-1852
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	1863-1864
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	1865-1865
Francklin, Col. John Henry.....	1868-1868
Kenny, Edward.....	1870-1870
Young, Sir William.....	1879-1879

NEW BRUNSWICK.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

Before Confederation.

Carlton, Thomas.....	1784-1803
Smyth, Major General George Stracey.....	1817-1823
Douglas, Maj.-Gen. Sir Howard.....	1824-1829
Campbell, Maj. Gen. Sir Archibald.....	1831-1837
Harvey, Maj. Gen. Sir John.....	1837-1841

Colebrooke, Sir Wm. Macbean Geo.....	1841-1848
Head, Sir Edmund.....	1848-1854
Manners-Sutton, Sir John Henry Thomas.....	1854-1861
Gordon, Arthur Hamilton.....	1861-1866

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Since Confederation.

1. Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings, Maj.-Gen	1867-1867
2. Harding, Francis Pym.....	1867-1868
3. Wilmot, Lemuel Allan	1868-1873
4. Tilley, Sir Samuel Leonard.....	1873-1878
5. Chandler, Edward Barron.....	1878-1880
6. Wilmot, Robert Duncan.....	1880-1885
7. Tilley, Sir Samuel Leonard.....	1885-

ADMINISTRATORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

Before Confederation.

Ludlow, Gabriel G.....	1803-1808
Winslow, Edward.....	1808-1808
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	1808-1808
Johnstone, Lt.-Col. George.....	1808-1809
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	1809-1811
Balfour, Maj.-Gen. William.....	1-11-1811
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	1811-1812
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.....	1812-1813
Saumarez, Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas.....	1813-1814
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.....	1814-1816
Hales, Lt.-Col. Harris W.....	1816-1817
Chipman, Ward.....	1823-1824
Bliss, John Murray.....	1824-1824
Black, William.....	1829-1831
Cole, Col. John Amber.....	1862-
Cole, Col. John Amber.....	1864-
Cole, Col. John Amber.....	1865-1865
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	1866-1867

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Before Confederation.

Patterson, Capt. Walter.....	1770-1784
Fanning, Edmund.....	1786-
Desbarres, Col. J. F. W.....	1805-
Townshend, W.....	1812-1813
Smith, Charles Douglas.....	1813-
Ready, Col. John.....	1824-
Young, Lt.-Col. Arestos Williams.....	1831-1835
Harvey, Sir John.....	1836-1837
Elz Bey, Sir Charles Augustus.....	1837-1841
Harvey, Sir Henry Vere.....	1841-1847

Campbell, Sir Donald.....	1847-1850
Bannerman, Sir Alexander.....	1851-
Daly, Sir Dominick.....	1854-
Dundas, George.....	1859-1868

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS

Since Confederation.

1. Robinson, Sir William Cleave. Francis.....	1870-1873
2. Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	1874-1879
3. Haviland, Thomas Heath.....	1879-1884
4. Macdonald, Andrew Archibald.....	1884-

ADMINISTRATORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Callbeck, P.....	1775-1779
Des Brisay, Thomas.....	1779-1786
Wright, George.....	1825-1826
Wright, George.....	1834-1834
Wright, George.....	1835-1836
Wright, George.....	1837-1837
Wright, George.....	1841-1841
Lane, Ambrose.....	1847-1847
Lane, Ambrose.....	1850-1851
Young, Charles.....	1859-1859
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	1865-
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	1868-1870
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	1873-1874

QUEBEC.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF QUEBEC (LOWER CANADA).

Before Confederation.

Carleton, Guy.....	1766-1768
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus.....	1775
Hamilton, Henry.....	1785
Hope, Henry.....	1785-1789
Clarke, Alured.....	1790-1795
Prescott, Robert.....	1797
Milnes, Robert Shore.....	1797-1808
Burton, Sir Francis Nathaniel.....	1808-1832

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Since Confederation.

1. Belleau, Sir Narcisse Fortunat.....	1867-1873
2. Caron, René Edouard.....	1873-1876
3. Letellier de St-Just, Luc.....	1876-1879
4. Robitaille, Théodore.....	1879-1884
5. Masson, Louis Francis Rodrigue.....	1884-1887
6. Angers, Auguste René.....	1887-

ADMINISTRATORS OF PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Dorion, Antoine Aimé.....	1876-1876
Stuart, Andrew.....	1887-1887
Stuart, Sir Andrew.....	1887-1887

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

Before Confederation.

Simcoe, Col. John Graves.....	1792-1796
Hunter, Peter.....	1799-1805
Gore, Francis.....	1806-1817
Maitland, Sir Peregrine.....	1818-1828
Colborne, Sir John.....	1828-1836
Head, Sir Francis Bond.....	1836-1838
Arthur, Sir George.....	1838-1841

ONTARIO.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

Since Confederation.

1. Stisted, Henry William.....	1867-1868
2. Howland, William Pearce.....	1868-1873
3. Crawford, John Willoughby.....	1875-1875
4. Macdonald, Donald Alexander.....	1875-1880
5. Robinson, John Beverley.....	1880-1887
6. Campbell, Sir Alexander.....	1887-

ADMINISTRATORS OF UPPER CANADA.

Before Confederation.

Russell, Peter.....	1796-1799
Grant, Alexander.....	1805-1806
Broek, Sir Isaac.....	1811-1812
Sheaffe, Sir Roger Hale.....	1812-1813
Rottenburg, Maj.-Gen. Francis de.....	1813-1813
Drummond, Sir Gordon.....	1813-1815
Murray, Sir George.....	1815-1815
Robinson, Sir Fred. Phipps.....	1815-1815
Smith, Samuel.....	1817-1818
Smith, Samuel.....	1820-1820

ADMINISTRATORS OF ONTARIO.

Since Confederation.

Hagarty, John Hawkins.....	1882-1882
Spragge, John Godfrey.....	1882-1882

MANITOBA AND KEEWATIN.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

1. Archibald, Adams George.....	1870-1872
2. Johnson, Francis Codrington (declined)....	1872-1872
3. Morris, Alexander.....	1872-1877
4. Cauchon, Joseph.....	1877-1882
5. Aikins, J. C.....	1882-1888
6. Schultz, John Christian.....	1888-

TERRITORIES OF THE NORTH-WEST.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

1. Archibald, A. G.....	1870-
2. Morris, Alex.....	1872-
3. Laird, David.....	1876-
4. Dewdney, E.....	1881-
5. Royal, Joseph.....	1888-

GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.

Before Confederation.

1. Blanshard, Richard.....	1850-1851
2. Douglas, James.....	1851-1864
3. Kennedy, Arthur Edward.....	1864-1866

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Before Confederation.

Douglas, James.....	1858-1864
Seymour, Frederick.....	1864-1869
Musgrave, Anthony.....	1869-1871

Since Confederation.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

1. Trutch, Joseph William.....	1871-1876
2. Richards, Albert Norton.....	1876-1881
3. Cornwall, Clement Francis.....	1881-1887
4. Nelson, Hugh.....	1887-

ADMINISTRATORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Birch, Arthur N.....	1865-1866
Hankin, Philip J.....	1869-1869

NEWFOUNDLAND.

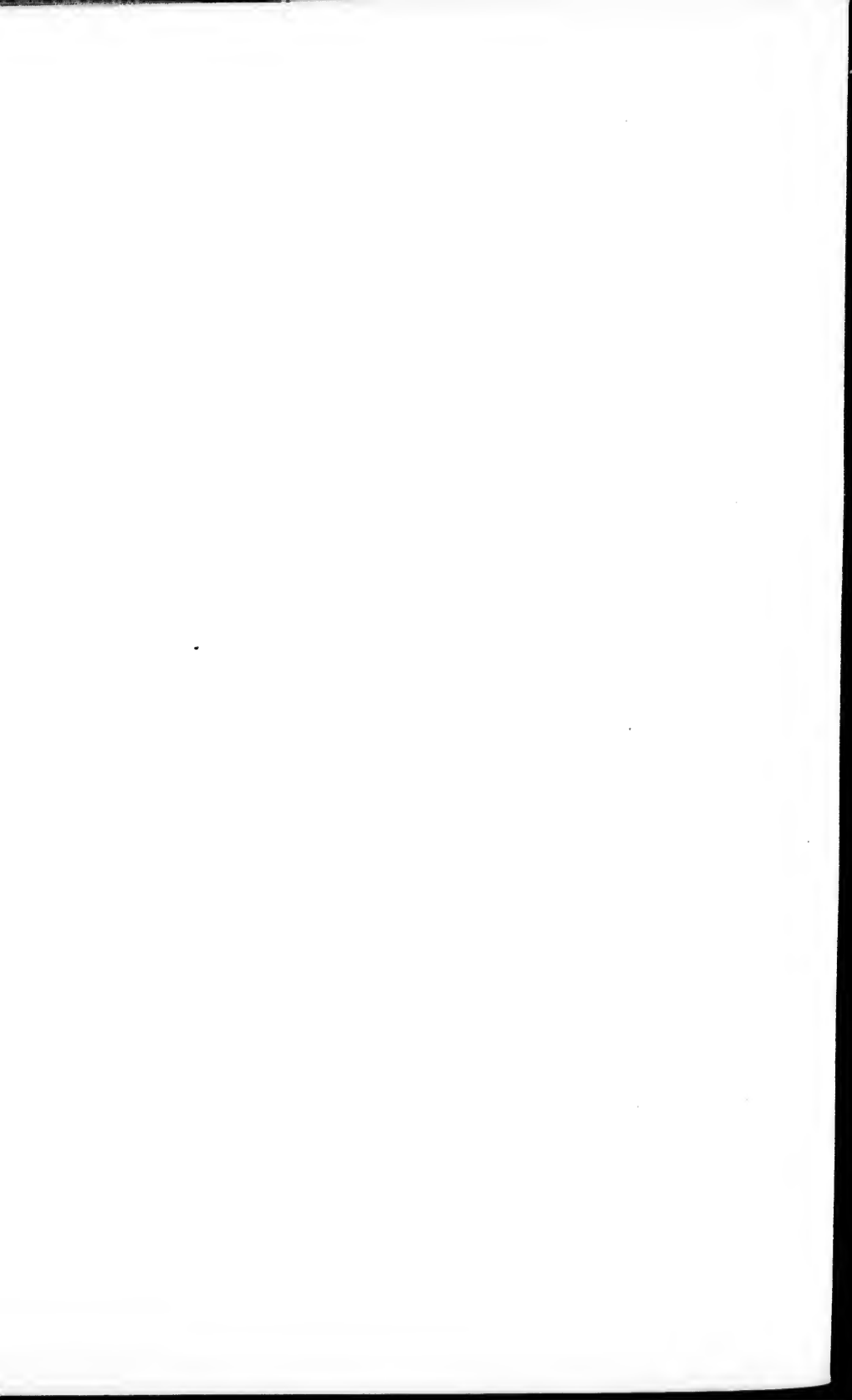
GOVERNORS OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

Osborne, Capt. Henry.....	1729-
Clinton, Capt.....	1731-
Vanburgh, Capt.....	1737-
Graham, Capt. Lord George.....	1740-
Byng, Capt. Hon. John.....	1741-
Hardy, Capt. Sir Charles.....	1744-
Rodney, Capt.....	1749-
Drake, Capt. Francis William.....	1750-
Bonfoy, Capt. H.....	1753-
Pocrell, Capt. Richard.....	1755-
Edwards, Capt.....	1757-
Webb, Capt. James.....	1760-
Graves, Capt. Lord Thomas.....	1761-
Palliser, Capt.....	1764-
Byron, Capt. Hon. John.....	1769-
Molynen, Commodore.....	1772-
Dick, Capt. de Robert.....	1775-

Montagu, Rear Adm. John.....	1776-
Edwards, Adm. Richard.....	1779-
Campbell, Vice-Adm. John.....	1782-
Elliott, Rear Adm. John.....	1786-
Milbanke, Adm. Mark.....	1789-
King, Rear Adm. Sir Richard.....	1792-
Wallace, Sir James.....	1794-
Waldegrave, Adm. Hon. William.....	1796-
Pole, Vice-Adm. Charles Morice... ..	1800-
Gambier, Adm. James.....	1802-
Gower, Adm. Sir Erasmus.....	1804-
Holloway, Adam John.....	1807-
Duckworth, Vice-Adm. Sir John.....	1810-
Keates, Vice-Adm. Sir Richard Goodwin.....	1813-
Pickmore, Vice-Adm. Sir Francis.....	1817-
Hamilton, Vice-Adm. Sir Charles.....	1818-
Cochrane, Capt. Sir Thomas John.....	1825-
Prescott, Capt. Henry.....	1834-
Harvey, Sir John.....	1841-1846
Le Marchant, Sir J. Gaspard.....	1847-1852
Hamilton, Ker Bailie.....	1852-
Darling, Charles Henry.....	1855-
Bannerman, Sir Alexander.....	1857-1864
Musgrave, Anthony.....	1864-
Hill, Col. Stephen John.....	1869-
Glover, Sir John Hawley.....	1876-1881
Maxse, Sir Henry F. Berkeley.....	1881-1883
Glover, Sir John Hawley.....	1884-
Des Vieux, Sir George William.....	1886-

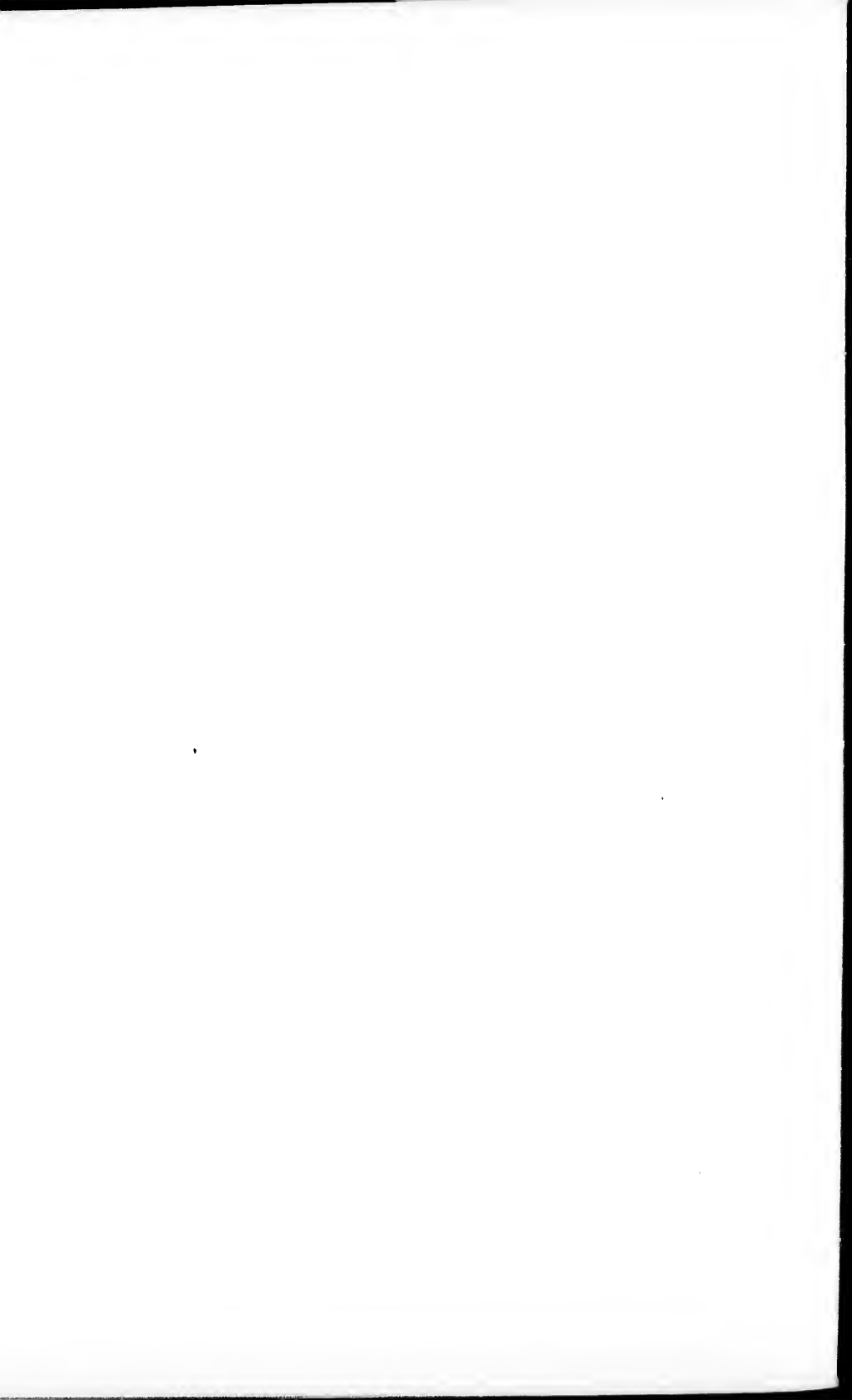
ADMINISTRATORS OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

Tucker, Chief Justice.....	1827-
Tucker, Chief-Justice.....	1831-
Law, Lt.-Col.....	
Law, Lt.-Col.....	1846-1847
Crowdy, James.....	1851-1852
Crowdy, James.....	1852-1852
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	1857-
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	1859-
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	1864-1864
Carter, Sir Frederick, B. T.....	1878-1881
Carter, Sir Frederick, B. T.....	1881-1881
Carter, Sir Frederick, B. T.....	1882-1882
Carter, Sir Frederick, B. T.....	1885-



DISCOVERIES
AND
SUBSEQUENT FOUNDATIONS OF FORTS, *Etc.*

CANADA
AND
ADJOINING COUNTRY.



DISCOVERIES, DISCOVERERS, FOUNDATIONS AND FOUNDERS,

IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES NEAR ITS BOUNDARY.

- 1508 River St. Lawrence (as far as Bic), discovered by Thomas Aubert.
 1535 do (as far Montreal) do Jacques Cartier.
 1609 Ottawa River, discovered by..... Étienne Brulé.
 1609 Lake Champlain do Samuel de Champlain.
 1610 Hudson's Bay do Henry Hudson.
 1615 Lakes Huron and Ontario, discovered by..... Champlain and Jesuit Father Le Caron.
 1632 James' Bay do Capt. James.
 1634 Lake Michigan do Jean Nicolet.
 1640 Lake Érié do Jesuit Fathers Chammonot and Brébeuf.
 1641 Lake Superior do do Fathers Raymbault and Jogues.
 1642 Fort de Richelieu (Sorel), built by..... De Montmagny, and afterwards by M. de Sorel.
 1646 Chaudière and Kenebec Rivers, discovered by..... Jesuit Father Dreuillettes.
 1647 Lake St. John do do Father DeQuen.
 1651 Source of Mattawin River (St. Maurice Region) do Father Buteux.
 1663 Earthquake, Province of Quebec (5th Feb. to Sept.), described by..... Sr. Marie de l'Incarnation.
 1665 Fort de St. Louis, at Chambly. (One of the wooden forts constructed along the River Richelieu by the Regiment of Carignan), under..... Jacques de Chambly.
 This structure was destroyed by fire in 1702.
 1665 Fort Ste. Thérèse, below St. Jean d'Iberville, (completed 15th Oct.)..... M. de Salières.
 1666 Fort St. Jean or de l'Assomption, near foot of Lake Champlain do
 1666 Fort Ste. Anne, (on Ile Lamotte, 12 miles above foot of Lake Champlain), built by..... De Lamotte-Lussière.
 1667 Lake Nipigon, discovered by..... Jesuit Father Allouez.
 1668 Fort Charles (mouth of River Nemisko, now Rupert River, James' Bay), built by..... Chonart des Groseillers and Radisson, French Refugees, for England. This Chonart was the founder of the celebrated Hudson's Bay Company. See note below.
 1671 Saut-Ste-Marie, founded as a Mission by..... Marquette and Dablon, Jesuit Missionaries. This is the place where Nicolas Perrot conferred with the delegates of 14 Indian nations from the North and the West, who placed themselves under the protection of the King of France, in 1671.
 1671 St. Ignace (Michillimackinac Island). Indian Mission founded by..... Jesuit Father Marquette.
 1673 Fort Katarakouy or Frontenac (Kingston). Built of timber, by..... De Frontenac.
 Afterwards granted to and improved by La Salle who added five stone bastions to it, in 1675-76.
 1673 Mississippi River (Meschacébé), discovered by Louis Jolliet and Jesuit Father Marquette.
 1678 Fort Conti (Niagara River) near outlet of present Erie Canal, built by..... Henri de Tonty.
 1680 Niagara and Crevecoeur, near Peoria, Illinois, U.S. (Forts), built by..... La Salle.
 1680 St. Anthony's Falls, on the Mississippi, discovered by..... Father Recollet, Louis Hennepin.
 1682 Fort Prud'homme or Fort aux Ecorces (left side of Mississippi) built by..... La Salle.
 1683 Saint Louis des Illinois, founded by..... do
 1684 Fort de la Tourette (N. of Lake Nipigon—100 miles from Fort Albany) built by..... Du Luth de la Tourette.
 1686 Fort St. Joseph (Detroit) built by..... Daniel Greysolon Du Luth.
 1690 Harrisburg, Penn., first settler..... Pierre Bisillon.
 1701 Detroit (Pontchartrain), founded by..... La mothe Cadillac, by order of De Callières.
 1709 Fort Chambly of masonry on the site of Fort St. Louis. Was completed in 1711. Built according to plans by Chaussegros de Léry, Chief Engineer, under..... M. de Longueuil, Commandant of Montreal.

1713. Louisbourg, Cape Breton, fortified by M. de Costebelle. The fortifications were completed at the end of 23 years, at a cost of £1,500,000 sterling.
- 1717 Fort Kamistiquia (Fort William), built by . . . Rabutel de la Noué.
- 1731 Fort St. Pierre (Frances-Rainy Lake) built by . . . Pierre Gaultier de Varennes de la Vérandrye, senr.
- 1732 Fort St. Charles (W. of Lake of the Woods), built by Pierre Gaultier, his sons and his nephew, de la Jemerais.
- 1733 Fort Maurepas (mouth of Winnipeg River), built by De la Vérandrye, sen.
- 1737 Fort Rouge (mouth of Assiniboine River), built by do
- 1737 River St. Pierre (now Souris) discovered by . . . do
- 1737 Fort La Reine, built by do
- 1738 Missouri River, reached by De la Vérandrye's eldest son.
- 1743 Rocky Mountains, discovered by do eldest and another son called the Chevalier and two companions. They left Fort St. Charles on 29th April, 1742, reached the Rockies on New Year's Day, 1743, and returned to Fort St. Charles on the 2nd July, 1743.
- 1748 Fort Bourbon (mouth of River des Biches,) W. side of Lake Winnipeg, built by La Vérandrye Brothers, sons of P. G. de Varennes.
- Fort Dauphin, built by do do do
- Fort Paskoyac (mouth of Saskatchewan) built by . . . do do do
- Fort de la Corne (at the Forks of Saskatchewan) built by do do do
1748. Fort de la Présentation (Ogdensburgh). Iroquois Mission, founded by . . . François Picquet, Sulpician, 1748-49.
- 1749 Fort Rouillé (Toronto), built by De la Jonquière, as designed by De la Galissonnière, 1749-51.
- 1752 Fort de la Jonquière (now Calgary, N. W. T.), built by Expedition of Chevalier de Niverville. (Another Fort was built on the same spot by Capt. Brisebois of the N.W.M.P. in 1875.)
- 1754 Fort Duquesne (now Pittsburg), at junction of rivers Ohio and Monongahela, Pennsylvania, U.S. De Contrecoeur.
- 1793 Pacific Ocean reached through the Rockies by Sir Alex. Mackenzie He was accompanied by François Beaulieu, Joseph Landry, Charles Doucet, Baptiste Bisson, François Courtois, Jacques Beauchemin and Alex. Mackay.
- 1803 St. Joseph (Missouri), U.S., founded by Joseph Robidon.
- 1818 Milwaukee (Wisconsin) do Salomon Juneau.
- 1837 Bourbonnais (Illinois) do Noël Levasseur.
- 1839 St. Paul (Minnesota) do Vital Guérin.
- 1853 Superior City (Wisconsin) do J. B. Lefebvre.

NOTE.—The Hudson's Bay Co. was founded, 1670, by Rupert, cousin of Charles II, King of England. The charter was granted to:—1. Prince Rupert, Palatine Count of the Rhine. 2. Christopher, Duke of Albemarle. 3. William, Count of Bramen. 4. Henry, Lord Arlington. 5. Anthony, Lord Ashley. 6. Sir John Robertson. 7. Sir Robert Oyner. 8. Sir Peter Colleton. 9. Sir Edward Hungerford. 10. Sir Paul Neale. 11. Sir John Griffith. 12. Sir Philip Carteret. 13. James Hayes. 14. John Kirk. 15. Francis Millington. 16. —. Prettyman. 17. John Fenn. 18. John Portman.

MARTYROLOGY

OF

CANADA,

Etc.

MARTYROLOGY OF CANADA, ETC.

Dates of Martyrdom, &c.	Names.	Localities.	Nature of Martyrdom, &c.
Towards 1627...	<p>Nicolas Viel, Recollet Father, went in 1625 with Joseph Le Caron, another Recollet Father, who had founded the first mission in the country of the Hurons in 1613, south of Georgian Bay. They were accompanied by Frère Gabriel Sagard, a Recollet, who published the first history of the Hurons in 1632, and a history of Canada, in 1636.</p>	<p>Saint-an-Recollet, on the south branch of the river Ottawa (Outaouak), on the north side of the Island of Montreal, now known as "la rivière des Prairies."</p>	<p>Nicolas Viel after an absence of two years, came down the Ottawa for the purpose of obtaining aid and supplies for the mission. Whilst descending the Ottawa branch on the north side of the Island of Montreal, he perished a victim of the cruelty and impiety of one of his Indian guides, who threw him overboard into the rapids, which have ever since been called "Saint-an-Recollet."</p>
Tortured from April to July, 1644.	<p>Frs. Jos. Bressani, S.J. Born at Rome in Italy. Arrived in Canada in 1612. Left Three Rivers for the Algonquin missions, in 1613. Started for the Huron country, 27th April, 1644. Seized by the Iroquois on the 30th, with a Frenchman and six Hurons, at 8 miles below Sorel. Arrived at the Iroquois country at the head of Lake Champlain, 15th May, 1644. He returned to France where he landed at Ile Rhé, and La Rochelle, 15th Nov., 1644. Returned to Canada in July, 1645, and to the Huron country, whence he returned to Three Rivers, 1648. He went back to the Huron country, 6th Aug., 1648, and returned from it Sept., 1649. He again left in June, 1650, in order to inform the Hurons that the Jesuits had decided to settle them on their lands near Quabec. On 28th July, 1650, he met Father Paul Ragueneau on the Ottawa and returned with him and a party of 300 Hurons who were going to Quabec. Returned to Italy in Nov., 1650, after the execution of the 300 and died at Florence, Italy, 1672.</p>	<p>The Iroquois ascended the River Richelieu with their captives. They journeyed 8 days in canoes and 6 days on foot through the woods, up to their first encampment, and thence walked during 4 days across the country until they reached the first Indian settlement.</p>	<p>During the entire journey they were cruelly tortured, especially Father Bressani. At night they were compelled to sleep on the bare ground without any clothing, their feet and hands being tied to stakes. They were led from village to village, in each of which they were forced to dance and sing, whilst being tortured. They were beaten with clubs, their beards, hair and nails were torn from the skin; the joints of their fingers and toes were cut off gradually from day to day; they had to take red candles in their hands and to walk on red hot ashes. Excerments were forced into the mouth of the Father, and he was suspended to two posts. Finally he was sold to the Hollanders, 19th August, 1644.</p>



MARTYROLOGY of Canada, &c.—Continued.

Dates of Martyrdom, &c.	Names.	Localities.	Nature of Martyrdom, &c.
2nd Feb., 1646.	Anne de Nouë, S.J. Son of the Seigneur de Villers, at 6 or 7 leagues from Rheims, in France. He left Three Rivers, 30th January, 1646, with two French soldiers and a Huron, with the intention of celebrating Mass at Fort Richelieu. At 2 o'clock in the morning of the next day, he left his companions in their snow hut on the ice of Lake St. Peter, and told them before starting that he was going to the fort whence he would send them help to drag their loads, and that when they resumed their march they must follow the tracks of his snowshoes.	Island of M. de Saint-Ours, at 4 leagues above Fort Richelieu, which has since been named "Sorel."	When Father De Nouë left his companions, he had about 6 leagues to march in order to reach the Fort. Shortly after he started, the snow began to fall and continued so that he could not see his way, passed the fort without seeing it, and went 12 miles beyond it. His companions tried in vain to find the tracks of his snowshoes which were covered with snow. After reaching the fort, two days were spent in searching for the missing Father; his body was finally found in a kneeling posture and frozen upon the ice of the St. Lawrence, near the Island of M. de Saint-Ours, 2nd Feb., 1646. His remains were placed upon a sledge, conveyed to the fort and thence to Three Rivers, where they were interred.
18th Oct., 1616.	Isaac Jogues, S.J. Was born in Orleans, France. Arrived in Canada from France, 1636. Went to the Huron mission of Ste. Marie at south end of Georgian Bay, Lake Huron, with the Jesuit Father Chas. Raymbault, in 1641. Returned to Quebec, having left 13th June, 1642. Departed from Three Rivers, 2nd August of the same year, returning to the Lake Huron Missions. Taken prisoner on the route by the Iroquois, on Lake St. Peter two days afterwards. Rescued by the Commandant of Fort Orange (Albany) in October, 1644. Returned to France in December following; came back to Canada in May, 1645, and went on two occasions to the Iroquois country. On the 24th August, 1646, having decided on a third journey with the intention of wintering there, he left Montreal in company with Jean de LaLande, a young Frenchman from Dieppe in Normandy, and a few Hurons who guided and portaged their canoe.	Ossemeçon, at 30 to 36 miles north-west from Albany, Andagaron and Tionontoguen, villages of the Agnier tribe of the Iroquois, in the valley of the River Mohawk. Albany was then known as Fort Orange and as Fort Rensselaerswiel, in the State of New York, and was then inhabited by Hollanders.	In 1612, Father Jogues, René Goupil, a novice of the Jesuits, from Rouen, France and Guillaume Conture, together with the Hurons, were tortured during the whole period of their captivity by the Iroquois. They tore their nails at various times from their fingers and toes, applied fire to various portions of their bodies, cut their flesh with sharp instruments, opened the wounds after they were healed, struck them with clubs, made them dance and sing whilst being tortured, and made them sleep almost naked on the bare ground with their hands and feet tied to stakes. They split open with an axe the head of René Goupil, 29th Sept., 1612. Guillaume Conture was given to an Indian family. Father Jogues was tortured until the time of his escape. After he returned there, 18th October, 1646, they smashed his brains out with an axe, whilst entering one of their cabins. Jean de LaLande was killed the next day. 1611. Guillaume Conture was still in the hands of the Iroquois when they were expelled from the country.



MARTYROLOGY of Canada, &c.—Continued.

Date of Martyrdom, &c.	Names.	Localities.	Nature of Martyrdom, &c.
4th July, 1648 . .	Antoine Daniel, S.J. Born at Dieppe, in Normandy, France, in 1600. Went to the missions of the Huron country, 1633.	Village of St. Joseph, near the southern frontier of the Huron possessions, between Lakes Simcoe and Huron. The Indian name of this village was "Temaustayae."	He had just celebrated Mass, when he was attacked by the Troquois, who pierced his body with a thousand arrows, and broke his skull with a musket; they then set fire to the church, threw his body into the flames, massacred the old and infirm, set fire to the entire village and left with nearly 700 prisoners.
16th March, 1649	Jean de Brébeuf and Father De Noué are the two first Jesuits who went to the Huron country in 1626, with the Recollet Father de la Roche Daillon. He left it in 1629, when Canada was taken by the English, and he afterwards returned there in 1633 with the Jesuit Fathers Antoine Daniel and Ambroise Daoust. His bust in silver, with a reliquary containing his skull, was sent to the Jesuits College at Quebec by his family, and is now at the Hôtel Dieu. He was born in the Diocese of Bayeux, France, 25th March, 1593; he joined the Society of Jesus, 5th Oct., 1617.	Villages of St. Louis and St. Ignace, south of Nottawasaga and Georgian Bays of Lake Huron, about three miles apart. Fathers De Brébeuf and Lalumant were at St. Louis at the time of the massacre. They were conducted as prisoners to the village of St. Ignace to suffer martyrdom. The apostate Huron prisoners of the Iroquois are those who tortured them with the greatest barbarity.	At the village of St. Ignace, an army of 1,000 Iroquois massacred the Hurons at daybreak whilst most of them were still asleep; they afterwards went to the village of St. Louis to which they set fire after killing the old and infirm who had been unable to escape. Father de Brébeuf was afterwards tortured with knives, red hot axes and boiling water. They scalped him, tore off his nails, mutilated his fingers, hands and feet, put red hot coals and burning bark into his mouth and around his wrists, with red hot irons under his armpits and around his neck. They cut the flesh off his thighs and ankles, boiled it and ate it, and finally cut out his heart and also devoured it. The greatest tortures lasted about three hours; the victim dying at about 4 p.m., 16th March, 1649.
16th, 17th March 1649.	Gabriel Lalumant, S.J., born at Paris, France, 31st Oct., 1610. Commenced his missionary labours at St. Ignace and its environs in the Huron country, 20th Sept., 1646. He was the nephew of Charles and Jérôme Lalumant, two other Jesuit missionaries.	Villages of St. Louis and St. Ignace. He was taken prisoner at the former and suffered martyrdom in the latter.	The tortures to which Father Lalumant was subjected at St. Ignace, lasted from 6 o'clock of the evening on the 16th of March, until 9 in the morning of the 17th. They were the same as those endured by De Brébeuf, excepting that he was not scalped, but they tore his eyes out and inserted red hot coals into the orbits. Before these terrifics were committed, his garments were torn from their bodies, which were then fastened to clubs on the shoulders, chest and face.

MARTYROLOGY of Canada, &c.—Continued.

Dates of Martyrdom, &c.	Names.	Localities.	Nature of Martyrdom, &c.
7th Dec., 1619 ..	Charles Garnier, S.J., born at Paris, 1605. Left France for the Huron Missions, 1636.	Etharita or St. Jean l'Evangeliste, containing from 500 to 600 families, in the highlands of the Nation du Petun to the south-east of Lake Huron, where the Indians cultivated a great quantity of tobacco to which they gave the name of "Petun."	The Huron warriors having heard that the Iroquois were on the march to attack the village, had left it to surprise and fight them on the way; but the enemy, numbering 300, avoided them by following another route. They entered the defenceless village, set fire to it and massacred all they could find; they tore the children from the arms of their mothers and threw them into the burning cabins; the others were borne away as captives. Father Garnier's body was pierced by two bullets, and his skull was twice broken with an axe. Rev. L. Garreau buried him.
5th Dec., 1619 ..	Noël Chabonel, S.J., born in France towards 1613. Went to the Huron territory about 1618. Was the Mission companion of Father Charles Garnier.	He had left St. Jean l'Evangeliste with 7 or 8 Hurons two days before its destruction for St. Mathias and St. Joseph's Island, 21 miles westward from Ste. Marie, the headquarters of the Missions of Lake Huron.	In marching towards St. Joseph's Island they saw a party of Iroquois with their prisoners, altered their route to avoid them and dispersed. The Father then proceeded alone towards the Island, but was stopped by a river he could not cross; here he met an apostate Huron by whom he was killed and thrown into the water.
10th May, 1652.	Jacques Butoux, S.J., born at Albeville, in Picardy, France, April, 1609. Was sent to the Missions of la Nouvelle-France in 1634. Was employed 18 years in the Montagnais Missions around Quebec, and in those of the Attikaméguis at the head of the river St. Maurice, and of the Algonquins towards Montreal and the river Ottawa.	He was killed at the end of a thirty-six days' journey from Three Rivers, in the upper region of the St. Maurice, before reaching the height of land to which he was proceeding with a party of 60 Attikaméguis Indians. They had started from Three Rivers, 4th April, 1652.	On the 10th of May, the party dispersed in several bands. The Father then embarked in a canoe with a young Frenchman and a young Huron. In ascending the rapids, they had disembarked, made two portages and were making a third one with their canoe when they were suddenly surprised by a party of Iroquois who shot the Father and a young Frenchman whom they afterwards stabbed and brained. The young Huron, whom they intended to burn alive, escaped from them and announced the death of his companions at Three Rivers, 8th June 1652.
2nd Sept., 1656.	Louis Garnier, S.J., born at Limoges, France, 10th Oct., 1609. Arrived in Canada, 15th Aug., 1643. Went to Edoaraby, in the Huron territory, where Father P. Quéron wintered with him in 1644. He accompanied the Hurons to Quebec during their exodus, in 1650.	He was killed at the entrance of the Lake of Two Mountains, whilst on his way up the river Ottawa, in company with the Jesuit Father Gabriel Dumoulin, three young Frenchmen, a few Hurons and 250 Algonquins who were conducting them to their country.	A band of 120 Iroquois followed them with the canoes from night to night until they finally in the advance of them and concealed themselves among the bull-rushes in rear of point whence they fired the muskets at the other party as soon as they passed by it, 30th Aug., 1656. Father Garnier was shot through the chest. He was conveyed to Montreal where he died, 2nd Sept., 1656.

MARTYROLOGY of Canada, &c.—Continued.

Date of Martyrdom, &c.	Names.	Localities.	Nature of Martyrdom, &c.
10th August, 1661	Rene Ménéard, S.J., born in France towards 1601. Spent the best part of his life with the Huron, Algonquin and Iroquois tribes, whose languages he spoke. Left three Rivers with Jean Guérin, seven Frenchmen and a band of Outaouak Indians, 28th Aug., 1660.	They reached the upper part of the river Outaouak 15th Oct., 1660. Father Ménéard built a chapel and left 13th June, 1661, intending to visit some of the Hurons who had to abandon their country. The Hurons who journeyed with him, being exhausted from fatigue and want of food, started in advance, when partly on the way, stating that they would send him younger men and food.	Father Ménéard having waited near a lake during 15 days without receiving any help, left on the 10th of Aug., 1661, with a young French armourer, in a canoe they had found on the route. Whilst his companion was portaging the canoe amongst rocks and trees, he lost sight of him, and went astray in the woods. The young Frenchman searched in vain for him. After having shouted and fired his fowling piece several times, he continued his journey until he met an Indian, with whom he arrived at a village at the end of two days; there he hired a young Indian to go in search of the Father, but this Indian returned after two hours. Later on, another Indian found the Father's bag which still contained enough smoked meat for him to live on during a couple of days. This Indian it was supposed had killed him. The body was never found.
23d Aug., 1721	Sébastien Raské, S.J., was born in Franche-Comté, France. He came to America 13th October, 1689, after having taught the Grecian language in the College of Nîmes, France. He spoke the languages of the Abénaquis, Huron, Outaouak and Illinois Indians. His Abénaqui Dictionary, which was published in 1833, is kept as a treasure in the Harvard College of the U. States.	His monument, consisting of a single block of granite, 20 feet in height, was inaugurated 29th August, 1833, by His Lordship Benoit Fenwick, bishop of Boston, in presence of the Abénaquis of Penobscot and Passamaquoddy, in a chapel of the village of Narantsouak, (Norridgewock), on the R. Kennebec. When this village was attacked, 23d August, 1721, it contained 200 Indians, of whom only 50 were combatants. 30 persons, men, women and children, were killed, 11 were wounded, and 150 effected their escape in canoes or by swimming across the river. The church and village were destroyed by fire, and the sacred vessels were profaned.	The village of Narantsouak, where Father Raské had only 50 Abénaqui warriors to defend it, was suddenly attacked by an army of 1,000 Englishmen and their Indian allies. He was shot dead, with 7 Indians defending him, 23d August, 1721, on the spot whereon his monument has been erected. On the day following that of the massacre, the body of the missionary was found riddled with shot, his head scalped, his skull smashed, his eyes and nose filled with mud, his legs broken, and all the members mutilated. Before he was killed, a reward had been offered for his head, and several attempts were made to abduct him.