Wednesday October 7, 1992 • Volume 27, Issue 9 • York University's Community Newspaper • free

Part-time profs and TAs set date for strike vote

York may see picket lines after Oct. 15 union vote • news, page 3

• Student security staff still looking for new contract, see page 3 • Meryn Cadell charms students in their own cement playground, see page 13 • Sports team officials still want more cash, see page 16

Stomping on the student press

Slick freebie magazines in vicious turf war with student papers

by Doug Saunders

Peel open their glossy covers and you enter an alternative universe, a fourth dimension most often glimpsed through beer commercials and daytime television. It is a world where students, well-groomed and grinning, are distracted only by a vast array of consumer products as they march steadfast along their tree-lined Career Paths, making the Right Decisions because they Know Their Options. When they're not busy charting their futures, these campus denizens are out doing Interesting Things: taking trips (*sans* chemicals) to exotic and rugged locales, making surprising sums of money running small businesses, or displaying their golden (*always* golden) bodies, encased in the latest career-conscious fashions, to members of the opposite (*always* opposite) sex. While wearing condoms, of course.

Welcome to the wartless world of *Campus Canada* and *Looking Up*, Canada's full-colour "student" magazines. In case you haven't guessed, neither is owned or operated by any actual students. *Continued on page 10*

Condoms available nearly everywhere

by Sheldon Ford

Getting a condom at York is easier than getting a seat in the student centre foodcourt.

You can find condoms in bowls, on key chains, and on top of various tables at York.

The easy access of condoms to York students is a good way to to promote safe and responsible sex.

"Many people have their first sexual experience during orientation." says Heather Dryden, vicepresident of equality and social affairs for the York Federation of Students.

According to Dryden, condoms distributed by the federation are do-

nated by the manufacturer. The 2,500 condoms received have almost been depleted and they are now asking the university to buy more.

During Orientation the YFS also organized a Condom Olympics to bring further awareness of condom use to students.

The Office of Student Affairs orientation committee made sure that condoms were given to resident students as well as given out at the university's registration fair. They were also available to commuter students in their office.

Respect Yourself, a student group on the University of Toronto's Erindale campus, failed in its attempt to ban condoms from orientation packages this year. The group condemns homosexual activity and insists that sex should be reserved for heterosexual monogamous marriages.

"AIDS is a reality and no group, student or administration has the right to stop the distribution of condoms," said Brian Rigg from the Bisexual Lesbian Gays at York student group.

BLGAY gives out a variety of condoms for the students' different needs. They can be used during oral sex on a woman by cutting the condomup one side and spreading it over her genitals.

At York the distribution of condoms have received almost no protest. The federation and the Student Affairs office received very few complaints from students and no complaints or protests from any campus groups.

According to Debbie Ham, Orientation coordinator for Student Affairs, response from both students and parents has been positive and people are happy with the fact that safe sex is being encouraged on campus.

The Women's Centre — a 'women-only' space on campus the York Lanes medical center and many residence Dons also have free condoms available for students.



Students get phoney course kits

by Kirsten Ruecker Some York students purchased reading kits last month from

the woman contained the right cover page but the contents were

"There is quite possibly a number of students that haven't

false representatives of Kinko's Copies.

Duncan McKinnon, the manager of Kinko's in York Lanes mall, estimates kits sold in at least two courses were useless.

A man and a woman arranged to be at the first day of classes for at least six courses, McKinnon said. English professor Norman Feltes said he was contacted by a man who implied he was a representative of Kinko's.

Feltes said he came to his class and found a woman addressing the students. "She said they would like to give the students a break in beating the queue."

Feltes said the kits sold by

useless.

According to McKinnon, the sellers claimed the materials were sold at discounted prices because they were on "cheaper paper" or they were "defective." They only accepted cash or cheque made out to cash only and no receipt was given, he added.

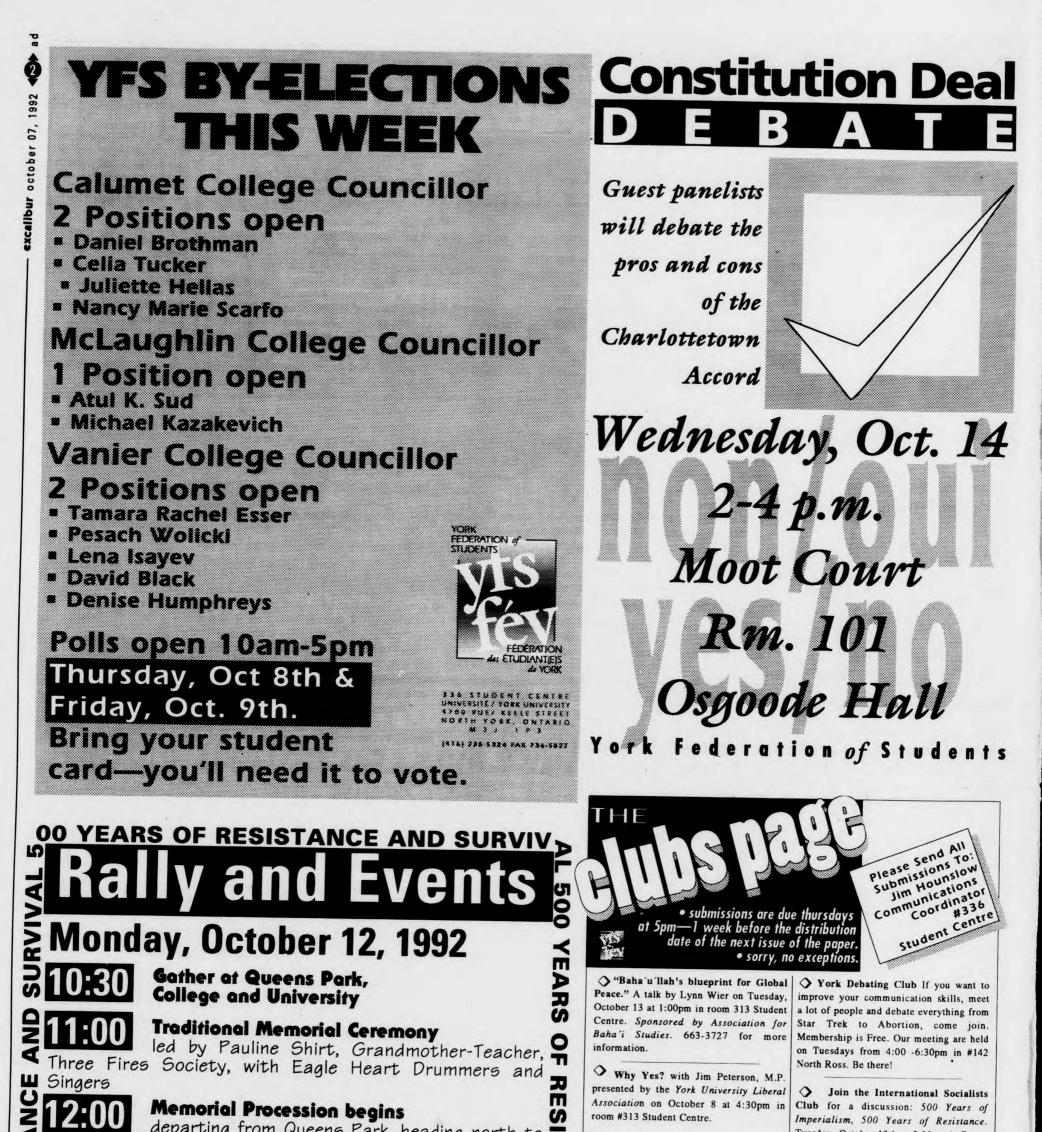
Tim Anningson, a second year English student was told by the woman when he bought the kit, "We at Kinko's don't like to accept cheques. Please make it out to cash."

When Anningson realized the kit contained the wrong contents he put a stop payment on the cheque. Anningson said the woman then called him and later admitted to being hired by a man "to make a quick buck." heard about this yet, and think Kinko's ripped them off," McKinnon said. Kinko's will exchange any incorrect materials for the correct course kit with no charge except for royalties, he added.

McKinnon said he notified campus security and on Sept. 16, a man was apprehended in a York parking lot York security reports say the man would not cooperate or identify himself, even when Metro Police were present later. However, security discovered his name and gave him a notice of trespass.

Security has completed its investigation without recommending criminal charges. Kinko's is consulting a lawyer on whether they will sue the persons involved.

Photo by Rose-Ann Bailey



| Bloor Street and West on Bloor to Christie. Wheel Transit Provided. 1:30-5:00 Indoor Rally - Recovery from "Discovery" begins at Bickford Centre, 777 Bloor Street West. Includes: Doug Anderson, BASTA!, Eugene Boyer, Leonard Chief, Afua Cooper, Lennox Farrell, Kathryn Fournier, Ronald Wright, Brian Wright McLeod. 2:00-4:00 POTLUCK Feast: Celebrating "The Way We Were" At Bickford Centre; Toronto's First Nations Community Leaders and Elders will be honoured at this Feast; All participants are urged to contribute something to the POTLUCK; transportation of food from Queens Park | (Samhain) on October 14th, Making Goddesses in Clay on October 22nd, Painting the Goddesses You Make on | Tutors. The Student Peer Support Centre is starting up a Tutor Referral Registry. List your: services, hours and prices. We have access to students who may require your services. We can also screen the number of referrals. Use our unique service for only \$10 for the whole year. Call 736-5594. Student Peer Support Centre is a student run, non-professional, drop in centre where students may talk to a Peer counsellor in a confidential and non- threatening environment. Volunteeers can offer support, information and referrals in many areas. Students may drop by at any time to speak to a volunteer, or phone 736- |
|--|--|---|
| AINANS ON AS DESCRIPTION OF TOOR From Queens Park | October 29th, The Goddess and the Full Moon on November 4th, The Goddess and the New Moon on November 18th, Yule and the Goddess on December 2nd. All events will take place in Room 315C Student Centre. | assured. Hours: Mondays and Tuesdays 9:30-5:30, Wednesdays and Thursdays |

Strike may be looming for part-timers, TAs

by Pat Micelli

York's part-time faculty and teaching assistants' union will decide whether to strike next week, after three months of contract negotiations

"The only way to get progess was to move to a strike vote," local president and chief negotiator Margaret Watson said Sunday

Student federation council members voted unanimously last week to support the Candian Union of Educational Workers in the event of a strike.

York Federation of Students president Nikki Gershbain said students and union members have similar concerns.

"The issues that CUEW bargains for are issues that, if successful, will improve conditions for students on campus," said Gershbain in an interview last week.

The decision will allow the federation executive to officially join union members on the picket lines, encourage students not to cross the lines and instructors not to hold classes, explained Gershbain.

If there is a strike, buses will not enter campus grounds, and some faculty may choose to cancel classes. The Senate, York's central academic body, may decide soon if students will be penalized for not attending classes.

Senate guaranteed students choosing not to cross CUEW picket lines during a 1984 strike would escape academic penalties.

"I think people are pretty angry. They know if they don't stand up to the administration this time, it'll get worse next year," said Watson when asked about the likelihood of the union striking.

However, she added the same day



Canadian Union of Education Workers representative Sharon Davidson unveils a banner which

the strike vote date was set.university negotiator Paula O'Reilly asked to meet with the union.to consider a new offer

"They seemed hopeful they have something to offer us," said Watson. O'Reilly was not available for comment. The meeting was still taking place at press time.

Watson said talks have been stalled by the university's concession demands. "Concessions are still on the table and there's been no progress on any other issues," Watson added.

While the union is also negotiating for decreased class sizes, telephones in private offices, job security, more representation on Senate, and a 5 per cent salary increase, Watson said they've been defending past gains.

The university is offering a 1.5 per cent wage increase and is demanding a shorter hiring process for part-time faculty positions, a \$2,000 pay cut for Education in-service

promotes the union's bargaining positions. It reads "Courses = Jobs." • Photo by Rose-Ann Bailey

course directors. It is also asking for a suspension of the full-time conversion program, in which the university guarantees full-time positions for a quota of part-time professors

The union is also demanding a tuition freeze for its teaching assistants, who are almost all graduate students. Graduate tuition rose 11 per cent this year, and union officials are convinced York will follow other universities and raise post-residency tuition by over 100 per cent.



Vote early & vote often by Excalibur Staff

This is the last day York residents can register to vote on campus in this month's constitutional referendum. Students can be enumerated at stations in Vanier, Founder's, Norman Bethune, and Atkinson College residences, as well as in three apartments on Assiniboine Ave, said Jennifer Sexton of Elections Canada.

Sexton said all seven locations might also be staffed at polling stations on Oct. 26, depending on the number of students who sign up. Residents who missed enumeration can still get on the voter's list by phoning Elections Canada's Downsview office on Oct. 17-19. The number is 633-3398. Students who don't want to register as York residents can vote in their home riding, including by proxy vote, Sexton said.

Contract rejected by Excalibur Staff

York's student security and parking officers want a contract which protects their rights and safety, a union representative says Members rejected a contract offer unanimously last month after management refused to add clauses which guarantee

protection from racism and harassment, said representative Linda Dias.

"If we don't feel safe, how do you expect us to do our jobs?" Dias said in an interview last week.

The 150 part-time workers have been without a contract since May and are in a strike position. New talks with management have not been arranged.

Dias called all parts of the rejected two-year deal inadequate, and said contract clauses the United Plant Guard Workers of America local is seeking can already be found in agreements with other campus unions,

Management has argued all department employees are already protected by Ontario's human rights code and other regulations, she said.

regulations, she said. University negotiator Sheila Young was not available for comment.

The department employed ercover spies last year to report parking lot attendants who might be breaking rules. The spies did this by watching attendants through binoculars and posing as customers who wanted a break. Two students were fired after this surveillance and one attendant told Excalibur in March that the practice destroyed department morale. Dias said York students should be concerned about how the administration's latest offer could affect campus. safety. "It does not protect the workers we serve, so how can we provide our service to students in light of this?" she asked.

Salutin takes a few pokes at 'movement' men

by Excalibur staff

The 1990s women's movement appears to have a new set of problems and one of these is the men's movement, according to Canadian author and journalist Rick Salutin.

"Feminism is the most challenging public force since the international socialist movement," Salutin said during a lecture at Osgoode Hall two weeks ago.

"It reintroduces us to ourselves and therefore changes our view of the world."

Unlike the international scope of feminism the men's movement is small and fractured into two distinct parts: those who accept men as oppressors of women, and those who don't.

Salutin said the first group of wellintentioned "pro-feminists". are causing problems in the women's movement, and women should be as wary of their friends as their enemies. The donations now sent to men's groups and their assumption of a leadership role in feminism are examples of a trend, he said. The Toronto-based, White Ribbon Campaign was started by men as a reaction to the Montreal massacre of December, 1989. Organizers encourage men to wear white ribbons in a show of sympathy for the fourteen women who were killed.

Deal with it

Nancy Mandell, coordinator of the York Women's Studies program, agreed that there is a role for men in the fight against violence. Feminism has redefined men's and women's roles and is causing a lot of confusion, she added in an interview this week "Men have to start realizing that

[feminism] is a good thing, not a flash in the pan, and men had better learn how to deal with this." The men's movement draws at

how to deal with this." The men's movement draws attention away from women by minimizing what women are talking about, or by denying a problem exists, said Mandell.

Status of Women volunteer agreed that men's groups have been trying to assume a leadership position in the feminist movem e n t W o m e n 's groups have been working

m e n t W o m e n 's groups have been working against violence for 50 or 60 years without getting the media coverage that men's groups, such as the White Ribbon Campaign,



Wondering why these men even feel a need to be a part of the women's movement, Salutin concluded it came from a sense of guilt and a need to draw attention to themselves.

Volunteers at the York Women's Centre feel that there is definitely a place for men in the fight against violence.

"It is really important for men to get involved, but you have to be skeptical whenever men claim to be feminists," said centre volunteer Kathryn Boyd.

"Last year lots of men on campus were wearing the white ribbons, but only two showed up at the campaign meeting," Boyd said. Non-feminist men's groups began forming in the 70s when men organized to combat what they felt were unfair divorce and custody settlements.

As an example of this movement, Salutin criticized American John Bly's book, Iron John, published last year. In Bly's book, men are instructed to get back in touch with the hairy or wild man who lurks inside every male.

Salutin described Bly's book as containing "a staggering number of ignorant and stupid statements."

The lecture received a lot of publicity from CBC, leaving people wondering whether this attention would have been possible for a woman speaker.

In an interview later, Janet Maher, a National Action Committee on the have been able to get in less than a year, Maher said.

Salutin said he respected the work of the campaign, but he doubted its effectiveness.

George Lamony, a fulltime White Ribbon coordinator, argued it is not possible to leave the men's groups out of the fight against violence, as men are the main perpetrators.

The campaign's aim is to promote dialogue between men and make violence against women taboo, he said.

Canadian iconoclast Rick Salutin says men stil haven't learned to face the challenges of feminism • Photo by Rose-Ann Baile

> Lamony hopes their recently former women's liaison committee will b able to answer a lot of women's con cerns.

"We know what the York community needs in terms of safety and service, because we are part of that community."

Closing The Gap! Between Ability And Disability

Support Disability Awareness Week at York University October 13-16

Do not miss this spectacular opportunity to learn more about disabilities and issues surrounding disabilities.

ABLE, a student group for people with disabilities at York University is organizing events to heighten awareness of disability issues for everyone(disabled and non-disabled) on campus during October 13 - 16.

The United Nations Decade For The Disabled will come to an end this year. During this decade much had been done to raise awareness of the rights of people with disabilities in Canada and around the world. There is still plenty to do. ABLE is organizing Disability Awareness Week to continue the struggle to ensure that all students with disabilities have the right to be equal participants in society. Students with disabilities have the right to access all services on and off campus! As well, ABLE-YORK is conjunction with Calumet College will pay tribute to DAVID CONRAD on October 13, 1992 at 1:00 pm. at a memorial service commemorating his contributions to the York community. The service will be held in the Calumet Common Room, Room 100, Calumet College. The service will last approximately 1 hour with a short reception to follow.

Donations can be made to The David Conrad Memorial Bursary at that time.

Please R.S.V.P. for workshops and indicate special needs/accommodations required by calling 736-2100 ext. 20492 or TDD 736-5263 and speak to Laurie Alphonse, President, ABLE York, John Mossa, External Rep., ABLE York. Events are FREE and open to the public.

Tuesday October 13, 1992

Day Event:

Place: Time:

David Conrad Memorial Service Calumet Common Room, Room 100 1:00 pm - 3:00 pm

Evening Workshop:

Place: Time:

Physical and Occupational Therapy to assist persons with physical disability. Student Centre Common Room, Room 307 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm

Wednesday October 14, 1992

Day Event: Place: Time: Evening Workshop: Place: Violence Against People With Disabilities Place: Student Centre Colonnade (main floor) 10:00 am - 4:00 pm Violence Against People With Disabilities Place: Student Centre Common Room, Room 307 Time: 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm

| | Inursaay October 15, 1992 |
|-----------------------|--|
| Day Event: | Disability Simulation - York Administration |
| Place: | Senate Chamber Room, N. Ross Building, 9th Floor |
| Time: | 10:00 am - 12:00 noon |
| Evening Workshop: | Employment Equity And Disability |
| Place: | Student Centre Common Room, Room 307 |
| Time: | 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm |
| | Friday October 16, 1992 |
| Day Event: | Disability Simulation-York Students |
| Place: | Student Centre Common Room, Room 307 |
| Time: | 10:00 am - 12:00 noon |
| Evening Event: | Closing Ceremonies, Wine & Cheese Reception |
| Place: | Student Centre Common Room, Room 307 |
| Time: | 6:00 pm - 8:00 pm |

No separation without tears, bank prez says

by Eric Atkins

Saying no to the Charlottetown accord will cost us all a lot of money, says Lloyd Atkinson, executive vice president of the Bank of Montreal.

A divided Canada would face a lower dollar and higher interest rates, worsening the current recession, Atkinson said at an Osgoode Hall constitutional conference last month.

"Do we sow in the minds of investors ... a great deal of uncertainty or a great deal of fear about the safety and security of their investments?" Atkinson asked.

"Can we imagine separation without tears?"

The constitutional bickering and the possibility of a divided nation make Canada less attractive to domestic and foreign investors, he said.

Predicting a steep drop in the value of the dollar, Atkinson warned higher interest rates

would be neccessary to support the dollar.

He admitted it is hard to accurately predict the economic effects of a sovereign Quebec.

In a recent report, the Royal Bank of Canada predicted rising unemployment rates, lower incomes and increased emigration to the United

States. The threat of economic instability appears to be the weapon of choice for the financial community in urging a Yes vote on Oct. 26.

> Another study released by an allparty Quebec legislative committee concluded that the negative economic effects of sovereignty will be temporary.

Many expect Quebec to absorb

a portion of the national debt if they separate. Atkinson gave estimates of 16 per cent to 32 per cent although he noted that some international lawyers claim a sovereign Quebec would have no obligation to assume any part of Canada's national debt.

the second highest per capita debt in

A sovereign Quebec may not be included in the free trade agreement with the United States and Mexico. Since the agreements were formed between federal governments, Quebec may be excluded from the deals, Atkinson said.

A decisive Yes is the only way to end the constitutional debate once and for all, Atkinson predicted.

Calling grimeconomic predictions "alarmist", Reg Whittaker of York stated that long term costs may not be as high as economists predict, provided proper arrangements are made.

If sovereignty is as harmful to Quebec as some economists say it is, a Quebec threatening sovereignty would be saying "your money or my life", instead of "your money or your life", according to Whittaker.

"I see nothing very impressive" in the constitutional package, said Alain Gagnon of McGill University. Historically, Quebec has always left the constitutional table with less than it came in with and the current round is no exception, he said.

The new proposal, far from an improvement, merely represents a continuation of the "status quo" for Quebec, said Gagnon.

07, 1992

october

While not calling himself a separatist, he added that "Canada, in and of itself, is not a winning proposition."

"The departure of Quebec might allow us to move on, just as it might allow Quebeckers to move on" to a new agenda that includes feminist and environmental issues that are ignored in the current set of proposals, Roger Gibbins of the University of Calgary said.

Gibbins predicted a Yes vote on Oct. 26 will not end the constitutional debate. A new provincial government in Quebec may return to the bargaining table, according to Gibbins.

Won't get burned a third time First Nations won't go back to table: Turpel

by Glen Eddie

A "No vote" on Oct. 26 could mean the end to aboriginal involvement in Canada's constitutional process, cautions Mary Ellen Turpel, head of the Assembly of First Nations's constitutional team.

"The dynamics that led to the aboriginal package are dynamics that will never be repeated," Turpel said at a recent conference at Osgoode Hall.

"We will never repeat the process again," she warned.

Turpel is also worried that if there is a "No vote" on Oct. 26 in Quebec, relations between the Quebecois and the First Nations "will reach a low below the low reached in 1990"

The constitutional deal would recognize aboriginal self-government as an "inherent right" and include guaranteed seats in Canada's Senate.

"Natives don't trust us," Raymond Giroux, a reporter for Le Soliel in Quebec City commented about the tension between Quebecois and aboriginal people.

According to Giroux, natives fear the "distinct society" clause because Quebec will trample their rights. Aboriginals also fear Quebec sovereignty might be worse and, if this happens, first nations there might try

to keep their territories as part of Canada, he added.

There is definite friction between aboriginal people and the Quebec government, York graduate student John Sallenave said this week in response to Turpel and Giroux's comments

"As far as the record goes, there is no reason [for native people] to trust them. They got burnt at James Bay and they got burnt at Oka," said Sallenave, who is specializing in native affairs.

But he predicted certain representatives of aboriginal people will return to the negotiating table if the accord fails.

Some aboriginal women oppose the accord because they say they won't be protected under Canada's Charter of Rights. Some native groups do not recognize the assembly's authority to negotiate with Canada on their behalf.

Maude Barlow, national chair of the Council of Canadians during the conference discussion said she supported the gains of the native peoples but the legal text must be given out before she could support the accord.

"We don't need hockey stars and astronauts telling us to vote Yes," said Barlow. "What we want is the legal text."

Democracy needed to deal with Jane-Finch problems Farrell says police out of touch

by Andil Gosine

Mandatory work with community groups and diverse representation within the police force are necessary to obtain fair treatment for Blacks from police, community activist Lennox Farrell says.

Such "democratization of the force," Farrell told a group of York students last week, "is very important if we are to improve as a society.

Farrell, chair of Ontario's Anti-Racism Advisory Working Group, was speaking at a seminar sponsored by York New Democrats last Thursday.

His concerns reflect the problems faced by members of the Jane and Finch community, where Farrell lives.

The issues that need to be addressed in his community have been misrepresented, Farrell argued. For example, cocaine use has been cited as a major problem, but while he called black drug dealers the "Black arm of the Ku Klux Klan," Farrell also charged that the drug issue has been manipulated by some police officers.

"In Etobicoke, the police tried to turn one youth into a stool pigeon. When he refused, they told another youth that [the first] was a stool pigeon and so the second youth executed [the first]."

Farrell said the situation does not seem to improve significantly over the years. Two weeks ago, sisters Janice Douse and Caron Baker complained of harassment by police officers who they said used excessive force and made racist remarks as they raided their North York house.

Such injustices have influenced Farrell's involvement with the Black Action Defense Committee, led by Dudley Laws, a man seen by some as a radical figure. But Farrell praised Laws as a rational leader who has the guts to speak the truth.

Farrell also expressed his hope that York University would see the Jane-Finch community as "more of a neighbor," and invited students to become involved with groups to better the area.

"York can play a historic role in this community," he said. Farrell also said he wishes Black

police officers could speak more readily of the problems in the force.

He suggests that the strategy of having police support other officers --- regardless of their activities - is a factor in keeping some silent.

Farrell hopes solutions to prejudices within the police force can be devised by the new justice system task force set up last week by the Ontario Attorney-General Howard Hampton and headed by Black activist Margaret Gittens.

He resisted arguments from law students present who said they were discouraged that yet another study was being done but little action was taking place, responding that this was the first time the Black community has been so prominently involved on a government task force.

Farrell also voiced his disappointment over the low employment of Blacks near the predominantly Black Jane-Finch commumiy

"There is a lot of work here. But walk across to the schools, to the malls, and the employees are mostly White," he said.



"A smaller Canada would have the world," Atkinson said.

Government seizes tax refunds **Students must pay** loans

by Farhan Memor Canadian University Press

TORONTO - If you have a Canada Student Loan make sure you pay all of it off.

Under new provisions announced in last year's federal budget, Revenue Canada can now seize the income tax refunds of students whose loans are in arrears. And they're doing it.

"We received a lot of calls from students and former students who were depending on their refund cheques to finance their education," says Van Buchanan, a constituency assistant for British Columbia NDP MP Lynn Hunter.

"These people received a rude surprise when their cheque was garnished. In many cases most of them thought that their loans had been paid. But since most student loans are divided into a provincial and a federal portion, only the provincial share had been cleared."

Fortunately for British Columbia residents, a provincial law sets a time limit of six years from the point of last contact, after which seizures of this sort are not allowed.

Students in other provinces are not so lucky.

Richard Bruce, vice-president academic for the University of Regina student government, said he was dealing with one case in which a student's refund cheque was grabbed by the government.

"What's really weird," said Bruce, "is that this student's loan dates back from the 1970s. I mean it's prehistoric.'

Bruce said the statute of limitations provisions in Saskatchewan are unclear, and that his organization is deciding whether or not it will go to court to force the government to return the student's cheque.

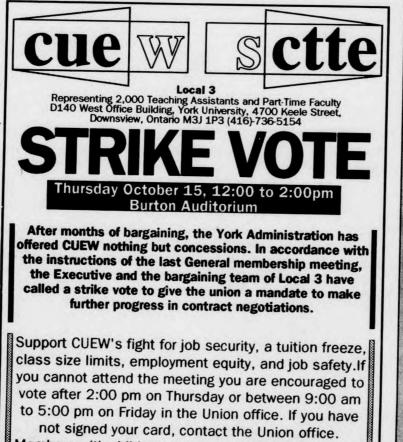
"There is no question in our mind that students should be paying off their loans in full," said Bruce, "but taking money away from students who really need it, out of the blue, is really unfair."

Kelly Lamrock, chair of the Canadian Federation of Students said the cases from B.C. and Saskatchewan are not isolated incidents.

"We're dealing with a phenomena of harassment on a national scale," Lamrock said. "The government's own figures show the repayment rate for student loans is 91 per cent and there's usually a good explanation for those loans that aren't paid."

Lamrock also said the nine per cent of loans classified as being in default are usually held by the students who needed loans the most, and their failure to repay these debts indicates what's really wrong with the Canada Student Loan system.

"If someone's making \$600 per month, and the government's asking for \$400, how does the rent get paid? How does he eat?"



Members with childcare needs are encouraged to use the Part-time Daycare Centre. These costs will be covered by the Union. Other childcare expenses should be discussed with a Union representative.

Disability Awareness Week Tuesday October 13 from 7-9 pm in Student Centre Common Room. Rm 307. A workshop on utilizing services on campus.

Remembering Devid Conrad On Tuesday October 13 from 1-3 in the Calumet College Common Room, ABLE hosts a memorial service. They will be accepting donations for the David Conrad Memorial Bursary at this time.

Celling All Nations Monday Oc-tober 12, at 11am, at Queen's Park and then the Bickford Centre. Sponsored by 500 Years/October 1992 Coalition including the YFS. Celebrate 500 years of resistance and survival. For more informa-tion call David Hermolin 736-5324.

The Goddess and the Celtic New Year Wednesday October 14, at 5pm, in room 315C Student Centre. Hosted by Cerridwen-Hecate. Samhain is a generally mis-understood holiday. We will talk in detail about this holiday. the neo-pagan movement and where the goddess fits in.

Create the Goddess in Clay Hosted by Cerridwen-Hecate, Wednesday October 22 from 5 to 9pm, in 315C Student Centre. "Get down and dirty with the Goddesses" by coming out to this event. All materials will be provided free of charge and everyone is invited. Space is limited. Visit 441 Student Centre to reserve a course by how Centre to reserve your space by leaving us your name and phone

Bible Study Old testament, Mon-days at 12:35pm, in suite 463 Student Centre. Hosted by the York Catholic Community.

York Fencing Club - Fencing practices and lessons. Mondays and Wednesdays, 7:30 to 10:30pm, in the Upper Gym, Tait McKenzie Building. Call 771-0646 for infor-mation. mation.

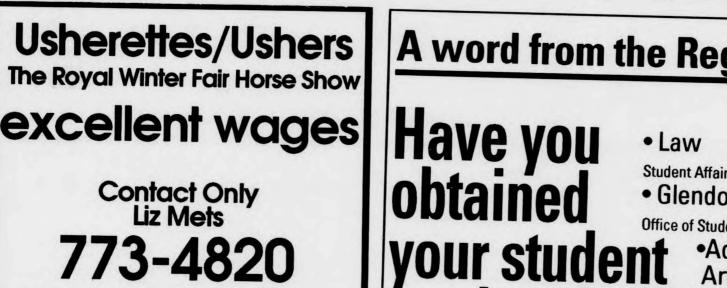
York Alsohelics Anonymous Every Tuesday and Wednesday from 5:15 to 6:45pm, in 103 Founders College. Open to any-one who has a desire to stop drinking or who thinks they may have a problem with alcohol. There

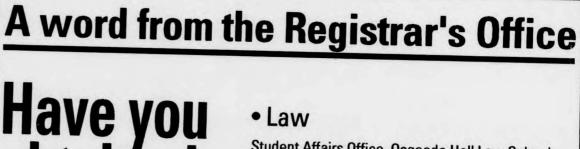


Student Christian Movement Support third world cooperatives and alternative trade. We carry Bridgehead coffees, teas, and Rainforest Crunch. 214 Scott Reli-gious Centre, 736-2100 ext. 77275.

Interested in Tutoring? The York Portuguese Association is offering you the opportunity to tutor inner city youths. For more information contact Christina E. or Victor at the YUPA office, 124A Winters College or call 736-5584.

Ride Board Going somewhere? Need a ride? Have extra space in your car? Announce it and reduce your costs. Located outside the YFS office.





Student Affairs Office, Osgoode Hall Law School Glendon College

Office of Student Programmes, Glendon College

Administrative Studies,

everything



card yet? Sessional **Identification Cards** are available for pick-up at the following locations:

Arts, Environmental Studies, Fine Arts, Pure and **Applied Science**

Registrar's Office, West Office Building Graduate Studies

Faculty of Graduate Studies Grad Administrative Studies & Environmental Studies, Atkinson, Education

Card will be mailed to you

Office of the Registrar October 7, 1992

Health plan called fair to people with AIDS

by Jodi Hazzan

AIDS activists are being told not to worry about an alleged discrimination by a company which provides health insurance for York students.

An article published recently in the Globe and Mail had York Federation of Students executives worried that Blue Cross had a new travel insurance policy which discriminated against people with AIDS.

"Blue Cross [will not] cover travellers who have been diagnosed as having a terminal illness or expenses incurred directly or indirectly as a result of acquired immune deficiency syndrome or acquired immune deficiency syndrome complex," the article stated.

The company covers most York undergraduates through the federation's health plan.

"If the Blue Cross doesn't cover people with AIDS, we would seriously have to consider changing companies," David Taylor, health plan administrator for the federation said last week.

The revised version of the policy angered AIDS activists who believed AIDS was being singled out as the only terminal disease mentioned that is not covered under the policy.

In the article, Robert Martel, executive director of the AIDS Committee of Toronto, said "What [the Blue Cross is] saying is that someone with AIDS doesn't have the same right to mobility as everyone else."

According to Monica Federau, Blue Cross Director of Travel Sales, people who have AIDS will not be denied the coverage to travel. If a person with AIDS breaks an arm or leg, for example, Blue Cross will cover those costs, but they will not cover expenses "relating to treatment of that pre-existing condition," she said

"The nature of travel insurance is to cover unanticipated emergencies and or accidents when travelling," added Federau.

This is not a new policy according to Federau but a rewording of the company's old policy. Due to the ambiguity of the disease, she said the wording was necessary to "be as clear as possible about what we cover so that there won't be any nasty surprises."

AIDS is a pre-existing condition like terminal cancer which has never been covered by Blue Cross travel insurance, Federau said.

Small Headline

TORONTO — Four convictions in acquaintance rape cases involving university students have set ground breaking precedents for court treatment of sexual assault, feminist groups say.

Three of the four cases at the University of Toronto lead to convictions even though they occurred under circumstances which have historically lead to acquittals, said Susan Adario, personal safety awareness officer at U of T..

The convictions make it easier for women to come forward when they are assaulted by men they know, but the convictions only represent a fraction of the real instances of acquaintance rape.

Small headline

TORONTO — The U of. T Women's Centre is suing two former employees in small claims court for the return off \$14 500 taken from the centre.



Last year's Women's Centre treasurer and coordinator admitted to the centre that they paid themselves cash advances without the knowledge of collective members.

This is outright theft — not overspending said a collective member of the Women's Centre.

As a result, they were forced to pursue the case in small claims court.

Small headline

MONTREAL - Concordia Univer-

sity will strike a committee to examine allegations of research fraud made by Valery Fabrikant, the associate engineering professor charged recently with three counts of first degree murder. news

ĝ

october 07, 1992

excalibur

A lone gunman walked into one of the university's downtown building's Aug. 24 and fatally shot three of his colleagues and wounded two others.

"Fabrikant had leveled accusations of fraud against his colleagues, which others found deplorable, given they had good academic records," said Concordia president.

Fabrikant launched a suit last August, accusing his colleagues of including their names on 35 academic articles he wrote.

They in turn filed contempt of court charges against him.

The day of the shooting, Fabrikant was to have appeared in Quebec Superior court to answer to the charges.

30 pm to 11:00 pm.

Adults \$30,00, Children \$5,00 Directions: Take 404 24 km North the 401 to Bloominging Side Road.

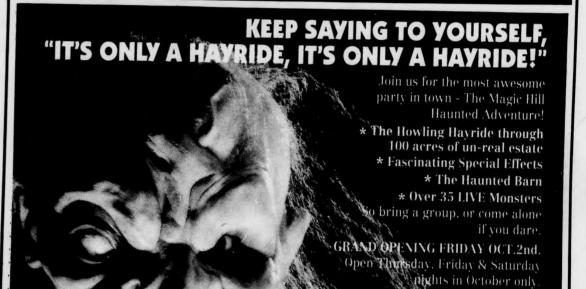
Take Broomington East 14 km or

raffie lights to 9th Line. Turn left

and proceed 400 yards.

RHONE: (416) 640-2347

re dead ahead on your right!



SPECIAL MAN!!!

Are you looking for him? We know where he is! How much longer will you wait? Don't \$pend thou\$and\$ on introduction services or hundred\$ on companion ads. Quality matching service for single women. Two week process, not months! How long it takes now, is up to YOU! \$25/Introduction. G.P. Enterprises, R.P.O. Box 20029-B, Toronto, ON, M6L 1A7



There's only one person who will

OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHERS

| | One Way | Round Trip |
|------------------|---------|------------|
| Vancouver | \$189 | \$329 |
| Edmonton/Calgary | \$169 | \$289 |
| Regina/Saskatoon | \$189 | \$299 |
| Winnipeg | \$139 | \$219 |
| Halifax | \$139 | \$259 |

STUDENT CLASS fares are available to many other Canadian destinations. Some of the above fares apply to mid-week travel for departures on or before December 18/92. Taxes not included



The Work of Arthur Beales, Arthur S. Goss, Alfred J. Pearson



Tuberculosis Sufferer on Outdoor Cot, 1912, Arthur Goss, City of Toronto Archives.

A free exhibition of historical photographs taken for the Toronto Harbour Commission, the City of Toronto and the Toronto Transit Commission between 1911 and 1951. On view until November 22 at



of the City of Toronto Archives Second Floor, South St. Lawrence Market 95 Front St. E. at Jarvis

Free Admission

Wednesday to Friday 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturday 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. Sunday noon to 4 p.m.

For more information, call 392-7604.



Not all the fluff mail we get is junk. Check this out: Office of Excalibur Sept. 29, 1992

Dear Sir/Madam,

From the time our daughter Dr. Susan Mann came on staff at University of Ottawa, published some books and then became Vice-Rector I have been keeping a file of clippings about her.



Now that she is President of York U I want to continue the file.

I have heard that your paper carried an article about her. Do you suppose some-

one could send me a copy of that item? And any other bits that appear from time to time?

And if you would like to set me up on some financial arrangement for each item you send or just for the service, I'd be glad to have one.

> Sincerely. (Mrs.) Marjorie Mann

Rest assured we'll do everything we can to accomodate Mann's mom.

 Young Liberals at York are definitely more intent on getting the press excited about their favorite MPs than the Young Tories on campus. The Liberals have been to our office on two separate occasions to remind us about the Bob Kaplan YES speech coming soon to campus. At least the Conservatives had the decency to only remind us once that Barbara McDougall was speaking at Osgoode. We plan to give Bob the same type coverage we gave Babs -nada.

York Senate facts:

Population of York University 60.506 No. of students attending York 52,301

No. of Senate seats 214 No. of Senate seats held by students 32 No. of women student senators 3

No. of full-time and part-time faculty at York 2,650 No. of Teaching Assistants 943 No. of Faculty seats on Senate 146 No. of Teaching Assistant seats on Senate

Source: York University Fact Book, 1991-92 and York University's Senate Handbook, 1992.

Excalibur Headline Writers Kill 40 Seminar takes breath away

Learn to write headlines like a pro at Excalibur's headline writing seminar, Thurs. Oct. 15 at noon. All are welcome.

For results York's Senate must support, not impede student activism

In the next month, we'll be seeing how much York's Senate is really committed to doing something about the problems that plague this campus

If the union representing part-time faculty and teaching assistants decides next Thursday to strike, it will be the Senate that determines how successful that strike will be. The Senate will vote on whether students can be penalized academically for refusing to cross picket lines.

In other words, they will be deciding if students will be forced to choose between passing their first semester or supporting their striking part-time profs and TAs.

Queen's park.

They will also be asked to cancel classes for at least one hour on December 7 so students can participate in a memorial service for the 14 women killed at a Montréal university in 1989.

Unprecedented funding cuts to universities from the federal government are leading to a second-rate education for many students. Many educational workers - already underpaid - are finding their jobs threatened. And misogynist violence in universities keeps rearing its ugly head. Students can't avoid these issues anymore by burying their heads in a textbook, hoping that someone else will deal with them. And professors can't force them to do that. Not without a risk.

into two classes, or that you need one more course to graduate, but can't get into it, or that 'kill all women' appeared on the library computer screen one morning, or that your friend was raped during orientation -and if you do decide to do something about it, do it on your own time. You're here to learn."

Ironically, schoolwork and classes are often what keep students from fighting to improve their right to a decent and safe education. Whenever students organize they risk their academics. Faculty, student representatives, and officials should make it as easy as possible for students to act.

The Senate voted to not punish students academically for refusing to cross picket lines in a similar 1985 strike.

Tomorrow, a committee of this 214-member body will be asked to cancel classes on Oct. 21 - National Student Day - to make it easier for students to take part in a planned protest at

If Senate follows last year's route and decides not to cancel classes, or if they force students to cross picket lines, they'll be sending out a clear message: "Just keep going to classes and don't do anything about the fact that there are 35 more students in this course than there's supposed to be, or that you're paying for residence but you can only get

Although representatives are elected to pressure the government on behalf of students, thousands of angry students marching through Toronto to Queen's Park always has an unforgettable impact. Who knows, maybe this time students will actually occupy the legislature.

But if the university Senate forces us to stay in class, nobody will even know we're angry. PM

York University's Community Newspaper

420 Student Centre, York University **4700 Keele Street** North York, Ontario M3J 1P3

Telephone: Advertising: 736-5238 Editorial: 736-5239 Fax: 736-5841

Excalibur is a volunteer organization. We will consider for publication all submissions that are not deemed libelous or discriminatory by the editors and staff. The opinions expressed are not necessarily shared by all members of the staff or board of publications. Final responsibility resides with the editor-in-chief as outlined in the constitution. Excalibur is a prospective member of Canadian University Press.

Editor-in-obief Pat Micalli Annaging Editor John Montesano otion Manager Stephe Perry tion Assistant Catharine Souke Arts Editors Lilac Caña, Eric Alper Features Editor Doug Saunders Sports Editor Nick Davis News Editors Jennifer Lim, Mike Adle News Exchange Editor Elaine Bellio Opinions Editor Nina Kolunovsky Photo Editor Rose-Ann Bailey Graphics Coordinator Open Issues Coordinators Women's Sara Singer Gay, Bisexual Brian Rigg

Losbian, Bisexual Frances Limfa Race lasses Open

atore: Eric Atkins, Mark Bayne, Michel r, Lori Bellissimo, Aaron Ber, Brasad Zoe Chlorakos, Mimi Choi, Matt J ki Desmona Cole, Monique Constant, icki. Des iona Cole, M an Davis, Glen Eddie, Sheldor Claudia Uavita, Brian Davis, Glen Eddie, Sheld Ford, Gary Gagnon, Andit Gosina, Nicole Greenidge, Jodi Hazzan, Elissa Horscrott, Jim Hounslow, Steven Kagan, Eddie Kucyt, Drew Lidkea, Jöelie Medina, Omar Mchammed, Dan Naccarato, Ira Nayman, Susan O'Flinn, Carmen Pavelescu, Josh Rubin, Harry Rudolfs, Kirsten Ruecker, Riccardo Sala, Glen Saltos, Alok Sharma, Anne Stevens, Shaul Tarek, Christina Varga. ed. Danie Varoa

Cover graphic Jim Hounslow

Business Manager Bik Yiu Ad Sales Manager Ad Design Board, Chair Grant Wagman Distribution Manager Ed Drass

excalen Thursday, October 8 Design seminar 12:30 pm Staff meeting - 5 pm (Everyone is welcome)

Piece of mind:

"It's scary when things are unquestionably accepted by the masses. Apathy is at least worse than what Excalibur has done

Alex Fang

Space university opponents real space cadets during debate

by Alex Fang

When I first heard about the bid to locate the International Space University at York, I was very skeptical. But after watching much of the drama and histrionics surrounding the bid unfold in the pages of Excalibur and on campus, you have me convinced. You have me convinced that the voices opposing the space university don't know what they are talking about.

Both Nick Marchese, their unoffi-



cial spokesperson, and the *Excalibur* editorial staff, seem all too eager to openly exhibit their ignorance of this important issue.

I already knew some of the arguments on both sides when I went to the briefing by the space university bidding teamat Vari Hall, and showed up at the rally opposing the bid. I heard all the pro-ISU arguments, but being a suspicious person, I was sure that there were some real concerns about the project. I was surprised to discover more positive benefits of having the ISU at York — not only was I unimpressed by the objections, I was frankly embarrassed.

At the briefing, opponents appeared irrational and paranoid. Every



Students, faculty at Sept. 24 rally in front of Vari Hall supporting an Ontario government-based bid to bring a space university to York's main campus. Photo by Rose-Ann Bailey

rebuttal by the project's briefing panel was met with more rhetoric and a seemingly endless train of irrelevant issues. Instead of intelligent arguments as to why the ISU is a bad idea, all the audience got is plenty of dogma.

And frankly, lexpected more from the rally, which just seemed to be a soapbox for anyone with a gripe.

I do not know why so many of the anti-ISU students hate and distrust scientists. They have to realize that scientists are just people, capable of as much good or bad as the rest of the society.

Most of the opposition's objections have to do with the involvement of military contractors. Well folks, do you own any GE products? How about an IBM computer, or an HP printer? Made a long distance phone call recently? Hey, do you own a domestic car? Well, I guess you are all guilty of supporting the "military industrial complex".

What does the ISU opposition expect to do with all the workers involved in the military industry? Make them join the ranks of the unemployed, and load up our screwed-up economy even more? How about retraining them to develop technology for peaceful research? This is what part of the ISU is all about. The space university's mandate is to do peaceful research.

Another argument here is that peaceful technology has been used for military purposes. So what does the opposition propose – not developing any technology at all? Stop using telephones, computers, and printers? By the way, I noticed that there was no opposition when IBM made a deal recently to provide technology to the York's Faculty of Arts. It seems that these people take the side of the ideological fence which is convenient to them at the time.

A further concern is the expense. Here, there is actually some foundation for debate. But I have not heard a decent argument on this basis by bid opponents. I am concerned about the cost, but I also cannot think of a better investment in Canada's future than increasing its participation in high technology industry. The government throws out \$11 million many times over on patronage deals alone — these are the real 'bad guys' the opponents should go after.

The ISU is a bargain, considering

it's positive impact on the local economy, from the construction to the service industries. The opposition might not realize it today, but the students and unions — those who they are allegedly speaking for may well be the ones most hurt by the loss of ISU.

Unfortunately, the apathetic York community has allowed people like Nick Marchese to represent them. I want to make it clear that he does not speak for me, and I resent him saying so. I also resent the use of student federation and *Excalibur* time and money — my money — to support a platform I oppose. Lastly, I resent my union also saying that I oppose the ISU. I hate the fact that Marchese has counted me twice, as a student and as a CUEW member, in his statistics of four million people opposing the project, when I don't oppose it even on one count.

I wonder throughout all this: "Have the Excal folks heard of unbiased journalism?" Well I can't really blame Excalibur considering the role models out there: Geraldo, Sally Jessy et al. Is Excalibur here to present the facts with an even hand or is it some sort of selfserving propaganda mill?

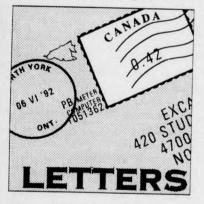
Let me add here, I'm glad we've had a debate about this, it's a healthy sign. It shows democracy is alive here. It's scary when things are unquestionably accepted by the masses. Apathy is at least worse than what *Excalibur* has done. I have read all of the viewpoints from the other college papers and no one else has taken such a deaf ear.

Most people agree with the bid and most will probably just not take the time to write to *Excalibur*. Ah, democracy – with the tail wagging the dog – only at York and other apathetic locales.

(Alex Fang is a graduate science student at York.)

Macedonian students insist on expression

It is most shocking that at an institution of higher learning, eight Greek-Canadian students should verbally accost a Macedonian student at the Macedonian Students Association Club Fair booth on September 16.



We will publish letters up to 250 words. They must be typed, double spaced, and accompanied by the writer's name and phone number. Material deemed libelous or discriminatory by the staff of *Excalibur* will be rejected. The opinions expressed are those of the letter-writers and do not represent those of the *Excalibur* staff, Editorial Board, or Board of Publications.

that minority, and other Slavo-Macedonians, many of whom were exiled from Greece to Yugoslavia and elsewhere during the 1940s."

It is sad, therefore, that these Greek-Canadian students, while expressing their own cultural heritage, wanted to prevent someone else from expressing his culture. This may be the policy in Greece, but it certainly is not the policy in Canada.

(Translation: "Bend over and give me a shimmy show, sweetcakes.") What a brave fellow, to embarrass you in front of 100 or so of your fellow students, male and female, who were also taking in the sun that afternoon in the Common.

You did look up after a minute or so, and there he was, leering through the window with his buddies, waving down at you. I can only imagine how alone you must have felt when it seemed everyone was looking at you, and no one said a word. No one offered a comforting, "Hey, forget that prick." It probably seemed an hour to you before your friend Sue arrived.

How do I know this? Who am I? I'm the guy who was sitting just a few feet to your right. Not the one who said "Bless you" when you sneezed — the non-smoker, no sideburns.

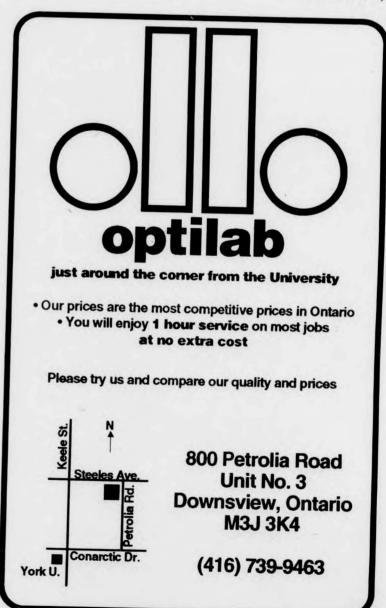
I know no one offered you a word of comfort, because I was right there. I tried, but the words didn't come. What could I say? "On behalf of all men, I apologize for that ass up there." It would have sounded as wooden then as it does here. It might have earned me a slap in the face. I'll tell you what I'd like to have said: "Could you watch my briefcase? I'm going up there and toss him through that window." I wish. Alas, violence never solves anything. I wanted to wander into that office with an Excal photographer and get a nice group picture of the offender & friends, but that didn't happen. So we're left with this little rant of mine. Sexual assault is not limited to rape or a quick grope in a crowded pub. A look can assault, or in this case, a string of carefully chosen wrong words. I hadn't noticed it too much before, but I noticed it that day. A quick check with a few female friends shows that this is by no means an isolated incident.

front of your nose. I'm no angel, but you've got to be the biggest jerk I've never met. You look normal enough — unshaven, football/hockey shirt, white socks and blue jeans — and I'm afraid you're probably the norm.

But next time you consider shoot-

ing your mouth off in front of your buddies, take a second, or even half a second, to think how you might be making someone else feel.

> Sincerely, Shane McChesney



These students felt compelled to convince the Macedonian student that he was not Macedonian.

According to the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, people in Canada have the wonderful ability to express their opinions, associate with whom they please and maintain their cultural heritage. Canada is a liberal, democratic country that respects cultural diversity, abhors racial discrimination and promotes gender equality. However, the U.S. State Department **Report on Human Rights Violations** in Greece1991, reported that, "...(Greece) denies the existence of a Macedonian minority entitled to claim rights within the framework of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe. There appears to be a pattern of obstacles to social, cultural, and religious contact between

Mirka Nitsis Osgoode Hall Law School

Man upset by campus sexual harassment

Wednesday, September 16, around 4:30 pm. You were sitting in the Common waiting for Suzy S. to show up.

It wasn't long before I was reminded: you're a woman and this is York. This is Canada in the 1990s, so I'll admit, I was surprised when King Asshole leaned out of the third floor Student Centre window of a certain club's office and shouted "Hey, Blondie, you dropped your pencil!"

Buddy, I don't know who you are, but I hope someone waves this in

Papers face plague of glossy mags

continued from page 1

For undergrads, reading Campus Canada and Looking Up is not unlike the experience prisoners of war must undergo while watching Hogan's Heroes reruns. Before your very eyes, you are transformed into a lurid sitcomlikeness of the Typical Canadian Student and then told in clumsy and imperious prose exactly what is supposed to be important in your life. It is a world stripped of conflict, tragedy, injustice, inequality (unless it is in the process of being solved by eager young altruists), or any of the countercultural eruptions or gaping frustrations that might make being young in Canada in the nineties something actually worth reading about.

But if these publications are attuned to students without souls, they themselves are something even worse: they are magazines without journalists. They are part of that quintessential phenomenon of our time, the advertorial magazine, where advertising and editorial material are virtually one in the same. Operating on the sole precept of providing maximum satisfaction to their advertisers, the two magazines have no use for critical or creative journalism.

Which would make them little more than a slick annoyance, if it weren't for the real threat they pose to one of the few sources of critical and creative journalism that actually exists in Canada. To the students who own and run university newspapers, Campus Canada and Looking Up are much more than throwaway chintz. In fact, it turns out they are downright adversarial advertorials.

Strolling across the University of Manitoba

campus one day almost two years ago, Alayne Armstrong nonchalantly grabbed a copy of Campus Canada from a pile. As entertainment editor of the Manitoban, she made a point of reading everything she could get her hands on.

Flipping through it, she was stunned to discover an article on the Rocky Horror Picture Show - lifted directly from the pages of the Manitoban.

'They hadn't bothered to ask us permission," Armstrong said in a recent telephone interview. "I was very angry."

Some weeks later, Armstrong spoke to the editor of Campus Canada. "She basically said they had the right to print anything they wanted from anywhere they wanted," Armstrong remembers, "and we should be pleased that they picked our stuff. She actually said 'You should be flattered that we did this."

This was not an isolated incident. On at least one other occasion, Armstrong saw Manitoban material appear in glossy magazines. Other newspapers have had similar experiences. The McGill Daily was forced to change its copyright policy two years ago after discovering their writers' articles appearing, without permission, in Looking Up. Editors of the University of Toronto Varsity have had their photos reproduced. And writers from literally dozens of papers have seen their stories paraphrased weeks later, without permission, in either of the two glossies.

And they are rarely flattered.

This is partly because of the company their articles are forced to keep. Both magazines regularly obfuscate the border between ads and articles. A 'news' article in a recent Campus Canada, for example, contains the unlikely phrase "Bauer Precision In-line Skates can provide a fun and beneficial workout." A few pages later, a lavish full-page ad appears for guess whose skates. In the latest Looking Up, an article which snapshot" of the affordable computer market names the products of only two companies - Apple and Hewlett Packard - embellishing them with adjectives like "snazzy" and "affordable." As it happens, there are only two companies which regularly advertise computer products in Looking Up ... It gets worse. Both magazines regularly run material where you're left wondering whether you've just read paid advertising, gratuitous endorsement or some combination thereof. This is further complicated by the fact that both magazines run 'articles' promoting their own products (Looking Up's publishers also import career-help books from south of the border; Campus Canada's publishers run product-promotion 'caravans.') Needless to say, neither has ever published anything that could even obliquely offend an advertiser.

both editorial autonomy and an advertising market.

There are few things student journalists like to argue about more than principles. Even if the paper is sloppy, sophomoric and dull, its editors will spend days months - engaged in arguments with other editors over journalistic principles. In Canada there is a strongly established tradition of newspapers fighting, often physically, to maintain their principles - to stay independent of the student union, for example, or to keep authorities from controlling the content of their papers. Over the years, volunteer staffs have barricaded offices, tackled police and gathered in demonstrations to maintain their publishing independence.

But beneath this patina of quixotic obstinacy lies an almost impossibly fragile organization. Without permanent editorial staffs, the papers are constantly pulling themselves up by the bootlaces as their editors and volunteer staffs successively re-learn their skills and then graduate. Most papers are tiny non-profit organizations with budgets barely above the cost of printing. They get base funds from tuition levies — and the rest has to come from selling ads.

In short, student papers are vulnerable to sudden reductions in advertising revenue. And many student press business managers fear that magazines like Campus Canada and Looking Up are cutting thick slices out of their own advertising pie.

There is at least some truth to this, says Chuck Kirkham. As executive manager of the student-owned ad sales company Campus Plus, Kirkham handles national advertising for 60 student papers. He warns that an even more serious threat comes from direct marketing, where advertisers skip print media entirely and instead sell their products on campus. Nonetheless, he is able to list a number of major advertisers who have abandoned the student press for the glossy magazines.

"Student newspapers really built the student advertising market. Now other companies are able to take advantage of the fact that there is a market out there," he says.

The founders of Campus Canada and Looking Up never anticipated how seriously students take their papers. They were simply entrepreneurs, after all, who saw a relatively open market in advertising on campuses. How could they have known that the market had been created, nurtured and tightly held by students?

Speaking from his Toronto office, Campus Canada publisher Kim Locke sounds like he is genuinely bewildered by it all.

"I don't know," he says, when asked why some campuses, including York University, refuse to distribute his magazine. "I hope we can rectify it; we're trying to find a solution to it. I wish I knew why a school such as York would have such difficulty with us."

As far as Locke is concerned, students really should be grateful for Campus Canada. "People sit back and say well, you've never put anything back," he says. "Well, you know, that's not true." He then lists the things he's given students: donations to campus athletics, paycheques to the students who distribute his magazine, and - most exciting - the more than \$50,000 in prizes students have won during the past two years, "which include typewriters, stereos, and in-line skates.

Locke doesn't even refer to Campus Canada as a magazine in conversation. Rather, it's a "vehicle."

So the student press and the glossy mags don't exactly speak the same language. And, like many other people who don't speak the same language, they are bound to come into conflict.

"People are confusing issues of censorship with commercial exploitation. There's a material value in having access to students, and that's something that should belong to student-owned media."

ibur october 07, 1992



Rose-Ann Bailey

To understand the rude reaction they have

received from student journalists, you have to understand the long-established traditions of Canada's student press, which is probably the most financially and politically independent of its kind in the world. Canadian students have been putting out their own newspapers for over a century - and have spent much of that time building up

It is October of 1991. Editors and writers from

Ontario and Quebec student papers are packed into a common room at the University of Toronto. The occasion: a meeting to talk about advertising competition from glossy magazines. The guest of honour: Monte Perlman, publisher and co-owner of Looking Up, who has asked permission to address the gathering.

Though he is not much older than the students, it is easy to spot Perlman. He's the one wearing a suit.

Perlman graduated from the University of Western Ontario in 1989 and was immediately attracted to the student advertising market. With his friend Glenn Eisenberg he founded Glenmont Publications and launched Looking Up in 1990. Neither had a background in journalism.

The students sit silently as Perlman addresses them: First of all, I want to let you know that if any of you print anything negative about me, I'm prepared to sue you. And if you try to have my magazine banned from campus, or thrown out or boycotted, I will take you to court. It's as simple as that.

With that as an opening, Perlman slides gracefully into

his pitch.

I've got an offer. We'll form a national student magazine. One which would work with student groups and campus papers and be used to initiate discussion on student issues, offer ideas and information on careers and work, and promote a sense of campus spirit and involvement. It will be distributed to campuses across Canada. The magazine would be funded by a group of companies new to the market, who would offer their advertising support. A section of the magazine would showcase student journalism by reprinting the best articles from campus papers across the country. Both writers and newspaper s would receive a cheque for \$50 for each reprint. You can write whatever you like. It will be good for both of us. Any questions?

Would you let us print anything? Yes, anything. Even the word fuck? Even that.

Then the big question: Last year, many of us ran an article that got some papers into trouble with campus authorities. One paper even got investigated by the RCMP for it. It was entitled "A gay man's guide to erotic safe sex." It was intended to make safe sex more appealing to gays, some of whom consider condoms clumsy and un-erotic. It contained vivid descriptions of anal sex and other acts. Would we be able to print that?

Well ... Well, I'd have to draw the line somewhere.

It is as if Perlman is an illusionist making his assistant float in the air, and some audience member has pointed out the strings. His performance loses its bite after that answer.

That meeting was the turning point in relations between the student press and Looking Up. Afterwards, things got nasty.

Perlman says he got positive responses from none of Canada's student papers (though he notes that he attracted some individual writers with his \$50 offer).

"I think I had big plans," he said in a recent interview from his Montreal office. "But it would have required cooperation across the country. They pretty much rejected it. They simply said it had too commercial a slant."

"I thought [Perlman] was pretty desperate," says Katie Swoger, now editor of the Carleton University Charlatan. "I don't think he really understood how student papers work or how the Canadian university press works at all."

Around this time, many newspapers began to fear Looking Up as a threat to their advertising and editorial independence. In retaliation they used one of the few tools they possessed as students: their control over the use of campus space. On many campuses, student governments are able to control who can pile free publications on campus.

A flood of papers asked student governments and university administrations to stop granting Looking Up and Campus Canada distribution rights. They were successful on at least nine campuses.

They also convinced the Canadian

Federation of Students, a national student government organization, to stop distributing Looking Up in the offices of CFS-owned travel agency Travel Cuts.

And they publicized the dispute by running regular news stories about it on their wire service.

Perlman fought back. Looking Up's cover banner, which originally read "Canada's Campus Voice," suddenly changed to an ironically threatening "Threatfree Journalism." Perlman wrote a bitter editorial accusing the student press of "censorship" that "parallels bookburning." And he wrote letters to editors and student government officials accusing Canadian University Press, a student-run national wire service and newspaper support organization, of "launch[ing] a massive smear campaign" which is "reminiscent of McCarthyism in the '50s.'

Finally, Looking Up's lawyers sent a letter to CUP's Ottawa offices demanding \$650,000 in



partially successful: Locke claims that now only two campuses, York and Carleton, refuse to grant him distribution rights.

In his nine years publishing Campus Canada, Locke appears to have learned the fundamental lesson of exploiting students: if they fight back, just lie low until they graduate. Then you'll be back in business.

For some student press veterans, the whole story evokes a sense of déjà vu.

John Parsons, who was president of CUP in 1980-81, recalls the first time glossy 'student' magazines appeared on campus.

"It was around 1974 when a magazine called Like it Is started appearing," Parsons remembers. "It was started by two or three entrepreneurs from Toronto who tried to have it dumped on campuses.

"It was basically totally blunted, soft, wishy-washy journalism by any standard.

"The newspapers, finding this thing showing up on their campus, put two and two together and started to oppose it from about 1978 to 1979. It was a total replay of what's been happening over the last little while.

"The people who put that magazine out went on the warpath, saying that the student press was fighting free speech. The whole bit. But basically it was just for

commercial reasons."

Once again, Parsons says, the publishers had no idea that students would actually value serious journalism.

"What these people hadn't counted on is that if they just popped up on a campus and started dumping copies around, or tried to get some kind of connection to have copies dumped - it was news to them that someone would object, someone who had a very direct interest in the student community. And that was what really blew them away."

And they were blown away By 1979, Like It Is had shut down and its publishers moved to safer markets.

Parsons adds that he isn't opposed to the idea of a national campus magazine

"If a magazine was launched that was aimed at Canadian students and people wanted to sell paid subscriptions to it, or sell it on a campus newsstand, I think there should be no problem with that."

But he says student newspapers should have the right to protect their existence by prohibiting magazines from dumping thousands of free copies on campus. According to Parsons, students are often falsely accused of censorship for doing this.

People are confusing issues of censorship basically with commercial exploitation," he says. "There's a material value in having access to students and that is something that should belong to student-owned media." Þ scalibur october 07, 1992

damages and immediate apologies to be printed in all 51 member papers. According to CUP officials, the lawyers haven't followed through on the demands.

Meanwhile, the publishers of Campus Canada kept a low profile.

"We've stayed right out of it," says Locke. "Looking Up and the student unions got into some really heated battles [but] our statement was, look, let this thing blow over, we've been around a long time, we're not kids, we understand that verbal arguments are never going to win anything, let's just let everybody calm down.

'Then," Locke continues, "let's spend the summertime talking to as many people as we can and making sure that everyone understands that we're not the big bad bears that we've been perceived as." The strategy was

The cost of going home just got 25% cheaper

oing home soon? Next time, why Inot go home by bus? It's easy. It's convenient. It's safe. And now, if you go home with Ontario Northland Bus Services, it's 25% cheaper. Just clip out this ad and bring it to the bus station

when you buy your ticket. It's good for a 25% discount off regular adult one-way, round-trip or our special 10-ride book of tickets for people who go home frequently.

- 🦗 clip and save -------

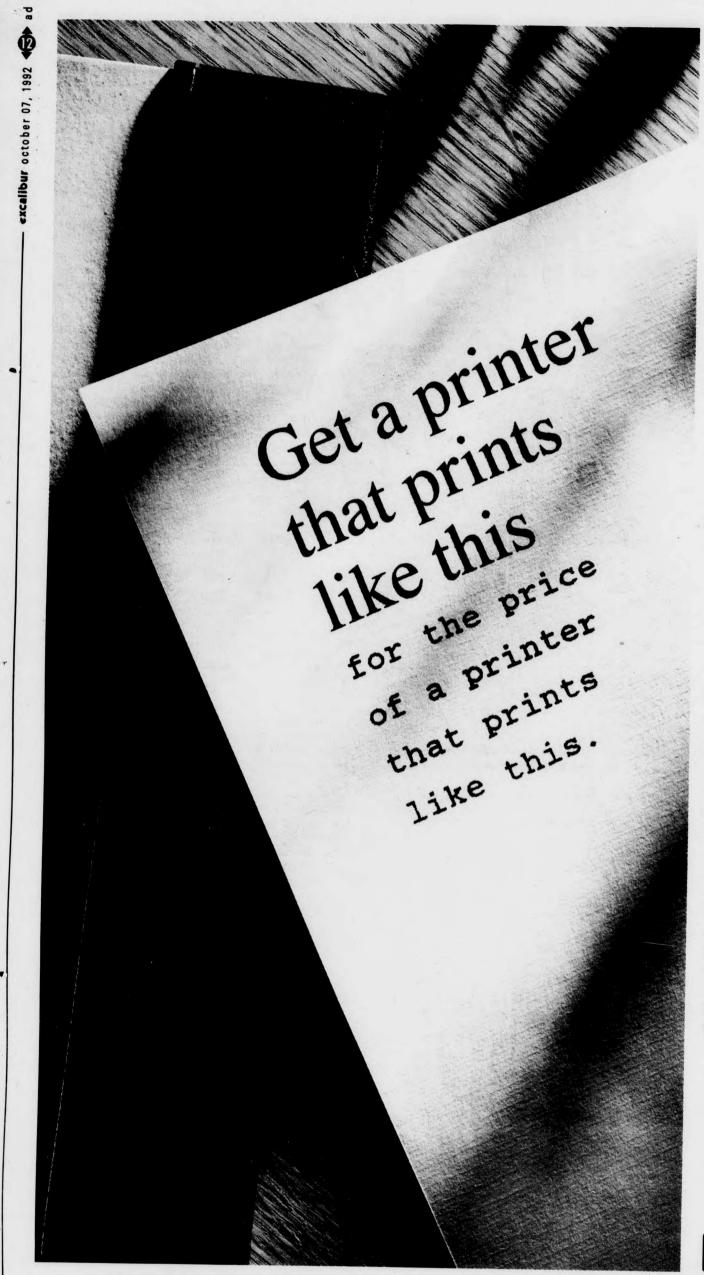
Our offer's good until May 15, 1993.



For information call 393-7911

Pour renseignements en français composez le 1-800-461-2621

Ontario Northland



Once, being on a student budget meant settling for a dot matrix printer. And that meant settling for cheap-looking output.

But now, for a dot matrix price, you can afford the Hewlett-Packard DeskJet 500 printer for PCs, or the HP DeskWriter printer for your Mac computer.

The output of both is virtually indistinguishable from that of a laser printer costing thousands of dollars. Yet both list for considerably less.

These printers generate a wide range of fonts and graphics at a crisp 300 dots per inch, which helps to make your work stand out.

And if you're used to the loud racket of dot matrix, these near-silent HP printers will be a welcome change. Especially at 3 a.m.

The HP DeskJet and HP DeskWriter give you the security of knowing that your hard work will never suffer because of the way it's presented. And both printers give you the added security of a comprehensive three-year warranty.

So before you drop money on a dot matrix printer, consider buying an HP DeskJet 500 or HP DeskWriter.

Good looks may not be everything, but they sure don't hurt.



HEWLETT PACKARD

A full range of Hewlett Packard printers and accessories are available at:



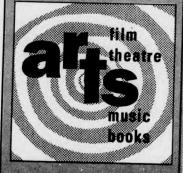
2nd Floor York University Bookstore York Lanes Tel. 736-5274

Hits 'n' Bits

Crowd warms to Cadell's sounds, Sweater by Christina Varga

It may have been one of the sickest movies of 1991. But, ac-cording to many critics, it may have been one of the best. Festi-val Cinemas, Toronto's rep cinema chain, is soliciting filmgoer's opinions: do you want to see Henry: Portrait of a Se-rial Killer in the theatre this fall? If you have strong feelings on the subject, write: Regarding Henry, Programming Depart-ment, Festival Cinemas, 2236 Queen Street E., Toronto, Ontario, M4E 1G2. - IN

The visceral quality of David Mamet's stage work will never be adequately transferred to the



n, only inadequately ap-mated. In addition, James

a direction, which inter-oscops on lines of dis-nates of bolding on two including Jack Lemmon. Al Pacino, Ed Harris and Alan Arkin — is excellent. How good is the acting? Also Baldwin isn't as annoying as usual. Highly recommended. - IN

Leopold and Loeb were Jewish, homosexual, educated and from the upper class. Each of these qualities were used to con-demn them at their trial for the murder of a boy named Bobby Franks. Swoon, Tom Kalin's stylish retelling of this famous crime of the 1920s, rejects such facile explanations, putting society's prejudices on trial. It would have been a better film if it had offered an alternative explanation to why the two, who seemed to have everything, committed the murder; nonetheless, Swoon, with its lovely black and white cinematography and postmodern techniques (the pair use a touch tone phone in an attempt to get a ransom for the alreadymurderedboy)is a compelling look at a familiar story. - IN Even if you haven't seen The Last of The Mohecians, you

Standing on a chair with nothing but her voice and a minimalist black outfit, Meryn Cadell brought her surreal and sometimes unbearable vision to the Underground last Wednesday, Sept. 24th. As she accurately predicted in an interview before the show, there was a group of "[presumably] first year students waiting all night to hear 'The Sweater' song," but there is much more to Meryn than her Top 40 hit.

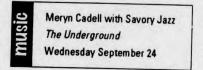
The opening act, Savoy Jazz, prepared the audience for a more intimate evening of concentrated listening. Products of the York jazz program, the group consists of Maureen Bynoe on vocals and percussion, Randall Chung on guitar, Jeff Daniels on piano, Sean Hu-A-Kim on acoustic bass and Ann Louise Malone on vocals and percussion. Randall, the leader of the group, sites Caribbean influences as inspiration for the harmonies and rhythms found in his original compositions, such as "Hot Dog Man" and "Swing The Dog."

Although Meryn Cadell's preference is to play in theatre-like venues. (her comment on seeing the Underground was, "Oh my god, it's made of cement - it'll never work!") Accompanied by her band, Heather Bacquie on piano and cello, John Gzowski on guitar and Andy Stochansky on drums, Cadell greeted York students "finding families in darkened places" with her straighttalking, sometimes dry, sometimes poignant brand of personal/fictional music.

In an attempt to situate her within a particular genre in pop music, Meryn has been described as everything from a performance artist, a feminist voice, a comedian, a top 40 musician and a novelty act. The range of her music and performance reflects this movement between genres. Listening to



Meryn Cadell's top 10 hit "The Sweater", wit and strong visual performance were among the evening surrounding the highlights. York grads Savory Jazz opened with a Pope's visit: "So



her album, Angel Food for Thought, you will come across pieces ranging from the incredibly popular and satirically nostalgic "The Sweater" to a starkly terrifying a cappella piece, accompanied only by the sound of echoing high heels, about women walking alone at night entitled, "Martina.

"Take the chance that only chancy chicks would take and cakewalk home with icy brakes of spiky heals and

clicks they make and walk through your cold neighborhood but don't get raped, knock on wood."

Her performances offer us the same degree of diversity. Last Wednesday Meryn performed, among other things, a duet with herself (via a tape recorder) recounting a fictional conversion to Born Again Christendom in "I Been Redeemed." ("So intangible, so surreal...lettin' Christ into my heart...I didn't even know the man.") We were also treated to a

glimpse of the emotional fervor photo by Christina Varga he persecutes ho-

mosexuals, does not believe in abortion, visits with Kurt Waldheim and tells us not to take the

pill...there's still a certain je ne sais quoi." Although she is

worried about being seen as a "gimmicky" performance artist, in fact her snapshot vi-

sions of the surreal-ordinary lives of regular people are brought to life more by the descriptive economy of her words and satirical/lyrical singsong voice than any visual accompaniment. In fact, it is the multi-faceted and sideways nature of her work that speaks most for what she is saying.

Meryn does not see herself as having a political agenda, as such, nor does she want to be hard line about the observations she is making. It is up to the listener to make a connection with what she is saying, either from their personal experience or from their sense of what is going on around them, politically and culturally.

Performing not to be identified solely as a feminist performer, Meryn has a great deal of appeal for any woman who has worked a crummy female ghetto job, had a relationship with a boob or been subject to the tyranny of appearance. Songs like "Flight Attendant," "Barbie" and "Being In Love," also appeal to anyone who appreciates witty, satirical songs which dip into the emotions that come from situations most of us have been exposed to. "I don't write to exclude men," she stresses. She writes for people struggling with what they think they should do versus what society tells them to do, "People I see around me, at the bus stop, at a hotel."

Meryn has a varied artistic background, ranging from film and creative writing courses at York, to dance, musical theatre, holography and playing the French horn. She finds the Canadian/Toronto music scene very supportive and finds interesting music here at the moment. She partly cred-

its signing with Intrepid Records in Canada for her sudden exposure and resulting popularity.

Still, she is insistent on maintaining her independence and having control over "Some of the things that Dan Quayle says are far more scary" than, for instance, her song, "Being In Love" - A kiss and a hug and a couple of fucks; being in love really sucks"

Carpets serious about wall to wall pop world

by Eric Alper and Prasad Bidaye

"We are very direct and very honest, and a lot of bands wanted to be respected for being actual rock or 'pop' stars. The English press feel it's almost like a fashion thing not to like the Inspiral Carpets."

And so the backlash starts very quickly for the above band's guitarist, Graham Lambert. Speaking from their Cow Records label office in Manchester, Lambert is taking some time off before coming to North America this week to promote their latest album, Revenge Of The Goldfish.

"The Manchester tag I don't mind," says Lambert. "I don't regret the overblown press. We really never felt part of the scene. The second album, The Beast Inside, was recorded at the height of the Manchester scene, but it was full of very dark and dismal imagery, where the other bands were about a good time. It was never like we would go to a club and there we were in one corner, the Happy Mondays in another, and The Stone Roses by the bar, you know? I think that was what the press wanted to see."

tramp; "Sackville" is a harsh observation of Manchester's red light district ("You don't wear diamonds/You don't wear gold/In the bruises on your face there's a story to be told.")

Their tour stops in Toronto, but isn't what one could call 'grandscale.' Three dates, three cities - New York, Los Angeles, and Toronto

We kinda wanted a party atmosphere on this mini-tour, and then we're coming back in February It doesn't have to be filled with 5 to 10 thousand people, which is what we're used to in Manchester, to get a good vibe.'

"Generations," will be the second single. "For the remix, (available on Generations EP), we wanted to work with The Orb. We're all heavily influenced by them, although we were into the hard, thrashy pop music. "We'd love to work with the Orb. But I don't think he (Dr. Alex Patterson, head Orb person) spends a lot of time on this planet. Ha! Ha! It's hard to get in contact with him, you know?" Where Life dealt with emotional travesty, The Beast Inside was their view of the world's problems, both ecological and political. The band

tried a different method of writing songs for the new album, Revenge Of The Goldfish, as the underlining messages were closer to home.

The new album is kind of inverted lyrics. It's more based on personal relationships. Everybody contributes to the music and lyrics, but for this album, we teamed up in twos, done before. I wrote



"Oh my love, you are

worth your weight in

subway tokens"

from "The Wait"

which we've never Insipral Carpets' Graham Lambert, middle front, takes pop music so seriously he's prepared to go "Two Worlds Col- on at length about it. lide" with Clinton

David Boon, the keyboardist, but it "February 13! I think it'll be un-

october 07, 1992 excelibur

have to love Daniel Day Lewis' hair? The question is, Who plays the Lone Ranger? — EA

If anyone has seen Jim Jarmusch's Night on Earth or Down By Law, then you'll be a fan of Italian comic Roberto Benigni. Benigni was in town last week at the Canadian Premiere of his new film (which he also directs) Johnny Steechino. He called Canada "a beautiful and erotic country" and said he was impressed at how many people spoke Italian in Toronto. Although Benigni's introduction to the film was inspired, the actual product entertains but ultimately disappoints. Cliché-ridden, it's best described as highquality Three's Company humor. Only a strong ending and Benigni's insatiable charm save the film. -- JM

Lambert sees no reason for the press to change their attitude. The band hasn't changed their structure of serious songwriting techniques since their first album, Life.

"Our music is very serious and some people don't like that. They want to be partying all the time. We don't offer answers in our songs. It's more serious assertions, rather than solutions."

Examples of such slices of life include "Joe," the story of a local

TOM by MCAN

wasn't like ... hey, let's write a song. We had one song I wrote in which we used the chorus from, and one song that Clint wrote the verses, and that gave it the extra meaning of "Two Worlds Collide."

The 28-year old Lambert is excited about the winter tour schedule for another reason: He's going to become a father for the first time.

fair for the baby to be on the road when we tour, though. I'd like to be at home, but you know, I have to go away and do the gigs.

"We wanted to start a family, but we both realized that I have to be away some of the time. I guess the baby will be able to see me on the telly ... 'Look! There's Daddy with the weird haircut!"





Skamparing to a Special Beat

by Alok Sharma

Fashion: When you're checking out some classic ska, you expect a scene out of Quadrophenia - The Who's docudrama on the 1960s mods. Mods wore ties, jackets, and haircuts: that was also the fashion of the '80s mod and ska scene. Surprisingly, there was a mixture of different types of people and fashion at a recent Special Beat.

Many were club regulars, while others were lovers of skamparing. Some members of the audience were 'dressed to the T' and practising their moves before the show. When Special Beat arrived on stage, Finny, one of the singers, was wearing Club Monaco gear. Simple sweat pants were enough for Ranking Roger of English Beat fame. It became obvious, unlike some audience members, the band members had turned

Support campus radio, otherworldy and on the top of your FM dial

by Drew Lidkea

Stumbling into your obscurity of a bedroom, your numbed fingers fumble for the light switch and more importantly, the power button to the infamous soother, the worshipped stereo. At two AM the musical entertainment on the air waves is reduced to Dr. Ruth, and monotone DJ's desperately trying to revive the Christian Slater masturbation scene in Pump up the Volume. Nothing really reaches out and tears at your Adam's apple to stop you from your continuing search of dial rolling.

But then again you don't really expect much to top the nights swallowing of barley, hops, water, and the beautiful sights of buxom beauties and squeeky clean, steak-eatin' studs, who swayed to the pounding, rhythmic pulse on the dance floor. Rolling through the dial ... 104 ... 105 ... and suddenly an eerie, raspy, voice escapes through the speakers: "This is Earth calling Mars, come in Mars.'

Taking a quick double glance at your hands to make sure you're still

all there, your attention retreats to the voice, the thought of accidently tuning-in to secret NASA station races around your cerebrum."Greetings Earthlings, welcome to another show of Earth calling Mars, just call me Uncle Martian, and you better fasten your seat belt, cause this first song's going to be a little fast, and prepare for some turbulence."

The station is 105.5, CHRY, and there's quite a few more strange but cool shows other than Mars'. Contrary to popular belief, CHRY provides it's audience with a lot more than ear-drilling, brain-searing, hardcore music. Can you say DI-VERSITY?

From on-air interviews with Mr. Bungle to inside stories on Lydia Lunch, CHRY plays all requests, and they play the newest stuff. So show some spirit, support your station and show society that college radio is more than INXS and Bruce Springsteen. Pledge your money for hours of musical pleasure, rather than one CD of two or three hit singles.

Remember they are on the air for you, and they need your input and support so that you can enjoy even more, commercial free radio. Don't drop out, just tune in, it may be an "outer world experience."

ALL FOR \$9.95 PER MONTH.

FOR YORK STUDENTS

We'll give you : • your own direct phone number

a private access passcode

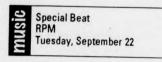
·24 Hour message pick up

CALL US FOR COMPLETE DETAILS

24 Hour confedential answering

24 Hour private message taking

ANYTIME



in their mod wear for sportswear.

Attitude: The fashion of ska has changed, but the Two-Tone attitude has persisted. By the third song, the band set out the rules - "We don't dig stage diving ... this gig is about peace, Love and Unity." Their messages were not lost on the audience, as the anti-racist anthem "Doesn't Make It Alright" was the highlight of their show

A few members of the audience did get unruly. One guy spit on a member of the English Beat, starting an argument during "Mirror In The Bathroom." At one point, the bouncerstried to kick out a fan, but the band stopped playing, ensuring he wasn't thrown out. It was one of the few shows I've been to where the band was concerned and aware of their audience.

Music: The sounds were intense with every guitar stroke cutting into your soul, causing you to skank. People almost seemed to struggle to keep on dancing to the fast pacedrhythms

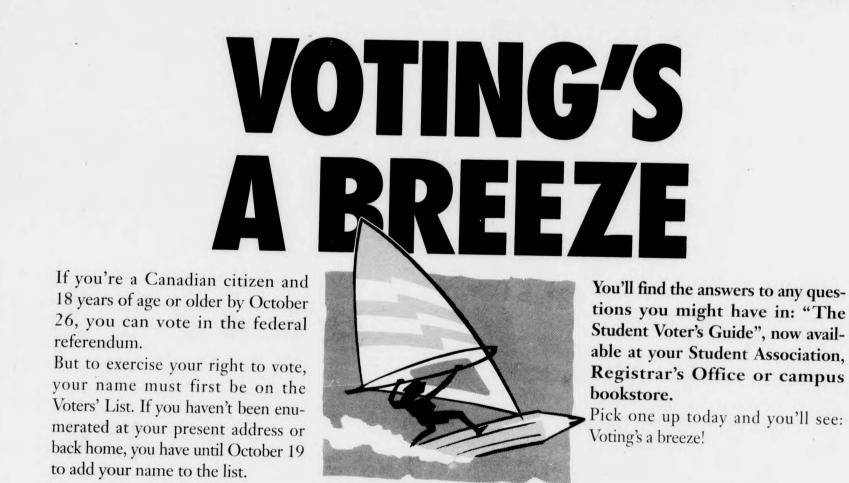
The band was tight, unified and seemed to have as much fun as the audience. The 'supergroup' played songs from their respective makeups The Specials and The English Beat - playing suprising songs like "Much Too Young" and "RoughRider."

The show ended with the best from both bands. "Nightclub," and "Concrete Jungle" from the Specials and "Ranking Full-Stop" and "Twist and Shout" from the English Beat. By the end of this superb set, everyone left exhausted and a few pounds lighter.



4580 Dufferin St. Downsview (corner of Finch W. & Dufferin) 665-1885 or 665-1886

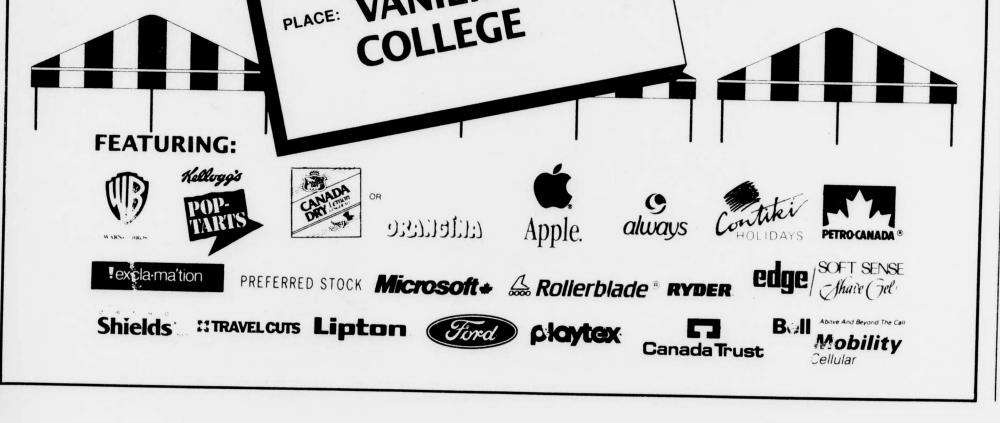






The non-partisan agency responsible for the conduct of the federal referendum YOKK UNIVERSITY BOOKSTORE

Free food and beverages! Product demonstrations, free samples, games entertainment! **Enter the Bookstore Break Fest** Sweepstakes for a **European Experience** vacation, gold school signet ring, Rollerblade in-line skates and much more! **Visit the Apple** tent to try out DATE: OCT. 8 - 9 **Apple's** TIME: 10 AM - 4 PM newest computers. PLACE: VANIER



₿

scalibur october 07, 1992

Presents

P.J. Edgeworth takes success in stride Private Jet on pace to have all-star season

by Daniel Naccarato

Nobody's exactly sure what the P.J. stands for, but Private Jet would be a good guess.

P.J. Edgeworth, the starting wide receiver on the York Yeomen's football team, is in his third and, so far,



best year of his university career. His game has shown marked improvement compared to his first two sea-

sons. But, P.J. believes it may not be so much that his game has improved, but that his teammates have increased their level of play.

"We have a different offensive coordinator," Edgeworth said. "We're using more passing plays this year and passing is essential to a three-down offense. Our offensive line is better, also, giving the quarterbacks more time to throw. I was open last year, but I just wasn't getting the ball. This year, the quarterback is passing to me."

Edgeworth's football talent was evident throughout his high school career at Laurier High in his hometown of London, Ontario. He played tailback on offense and safety on defense. As a result, several universities made pitches for him, including Windsor, McMaster, and Wilfrid Laurier. "My first choice," recalls

Edgeworth, "was Laurier. That was when (present York coach) Tom

| All-star season | stats (4 games) |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Receptions | 22 |
| Total yards | 321 |
| Yds. per catch | 14.6 |
| Longest catch | 31 yards |
| Touchdowns | 2 |
| Kickoff returns | 3 |
| Total yards | 65 |
| Yds. per return | 21.6 |
| Longest return | 37 yards |

P.J. Edgworth . Photo by Michele

Arnott was there. When he came to York, I came here."

Boesener

When Arnott recruited him out of high school, he knew exactly what he was getting; a speedy player with soft hands, good concentration, and the ability to read defences. He also knew what he wasn't getting, a huge physical specimen. Edgeworth is only 5'6" and 150 pounds, several inches and pounds smaller than the average Canadian university football player, not to mention the average Canadian male. However, Edgeworth's size doesn't affect him

"There are advantages. With my size and speed, I'm not an easy target to hit.'

While he may stand only 5'6", he is the big man on the York offence once the game gets underway. He is the player that everybody on the team

looks to in key situations to make important plays. He appears to be comfortable with the role as team leader as he is fourth in the league in receptions, and in the top 10 in receiving yardage.

"It seems to be working out that way (hisrole as team leader). It's happening by chance, really. I just happen to be getting open and I'm catching the ball."

Edgeworth said motivation is not a problem for the Yeomen football in spite of the four year losing streak. Players are optimistic.

"We ex-

pected to beat McMaster and Windsor. Our only problem is that in close games we make mental mistakes which cost us. Take away five plays and we're 2-1. If everyone does their own job a win will eventually come. I'm going to do whatever it takes to win."

The Yeomen haven't been praised in the media during this recent losing streak but Edgeworth and his teammates won't let it bother them. After all, most of them have only been around for the last couple of years.

"I think it motivates us", said

Edgeworth. "No one likes to lose. Most of us aren't used to losing as we come from successful high school teams. The media isn't always going to have good things to say. We have

to take the good

with the bad." Itshouldbeno surprise that the two players Edgeworth models himself after in the Canadian Football League are 5'6" **Gismo Williams** and 5'5" Pinball Clemons.

"Seeing the two small guys like them succeeding in the CFL gives the incentive. Despite their size they're getting

the job done."

"The media isn't

always going to

have good things

to say. We have to

take the good with

the bad."

Edgeworth will be a key component of the football team in the years to come and the kind of player good teams are built around. He is uncertain about his future after his university career.

'I'll be here for my five years. As far as pro-football, its not something that I'm banking on. Next year is my draft year. I'll wait and see what happens.'

As for the near future, maybe the Private Jet will help the Yeomen take off.

University's athletics funding caught in budget crunch

by Shaul Tarek

The York University athletics and recreation program (A&R), with its \$2.3-2.4 million, is definitely not rolling in dough. At first glance, this sum is seemingly large enough to buy a small country let alone run an athletics program.

Yet, York's Inter-Collegiate Coordinator Pat Murray said her department is struggling to maintain the most basic services. The sports department includes a varsity program of 26 teams (13 men's, 13 women's), three to four thousand people in intramurals, and fitness and lifestyle classes with over 700 people.

The bulk of the athletics budget is collected from student fees. Each year, the program receives money through the office of the Vice-President Student Affairs. Mike Dinning, Director of Athletics and Recreation, with input from coordinators and staff, distributes the money to various teams, leagues, and classes.

Salaries within the departr

like gym, pool, and ice rentals), gate revenue, corporate sponsorship, and attendance guarantees (universities

who cover the cost of York teams attending their tournaments.).

York has no large revenue gener-



ating sponsors, but does take in about \$35-\$40,000 in cash and donated products from sponsors including Coca-Cola, Pizza Pizza, York Federation of Students, York Lanes, and the Bank of Montreal. Corporate cash is used to promote the A&R program. Items such as the 15,000 desk-top calendars produced this year and free programs handed out at Varsity games are examples of the use of corporate sponsorship.

While the government funding cuts do not directly effect the A&R program, the undertone of "no growth" permeating the university as a result of the cutbacks has had deleterious effects.

Dinning said the program's bud-

get has been flat-lined or decreased for the last two to three years.

Murray agreed the program's funding has not been cut, but inflation and increasing costs of running the department lead to problems.

Some students have raised concerns regarding inequity in funding for women's and men's teams. Murray said, "[When allocating money we] do try to apply the same guidelines to men's and women's programs.'

Dinning said inequity may result from their being a men's football team, but all other teams get twin (women's and men's) meal allowances, modes of transportation, and overnight accommodations.

Waterpolo Yeomen like fish out of water



make up about 80 per cent of the budget. The staff includes coaches, administrators, and secretaries, as well as the people who take bookings in the tennis courts and the control room staff in the pool who hand out towels.

Exact figures allocated to intramural versus varsity athletics are not readily available, but the remaining 20 per cent of the budget breaks down about 60/40 in favor of varsity athletics.

Officials say the breakdown does not mean the university favors varsity sports. "It is important to realize that the costs associated are very different," said Dinning.

For example, intramural athletics only take place on campus, while about half of the varsity games are away requiring the university to pay for transportation and accommodation

Other funds are raised from E.C.R.'s (External Cost Recoveries

By Mark Bayne

You may think that this weekend's waterpolo results are disastrous but scores can be deceiving. The Yeomen took on Western and McMaster, last year's second and third placed teams, and lost 18-2 and 21-3 respectively.

Beaten, but not defeated, applies in this case. Considering it is the first match of the season, and it's a young, rather inexperienced side, and the Yeomen lost four or five key players at the end of last year, one should turn a blind eye to the score and concentrate on aspects of the game.

Coach Ross MacDonald is optimistic the team will improve as the season progresses and is emphasizing a defensive approach to the game. This allows the offense to slowly build through careful positional play. York did get some offense going with Matt Jones putting in two goals against McMaster. Mike Neugebauer and Randy French scored against Western.

The team has yet to focus on its power play and will probably help to consolidate the teams offensive capabilities. This weekend they carefully executed their offense and some other strategies from practice.

Turn-overs left their defense vulnerable, allowing too many quick goals.

Fitness is a key factor for any waterpolo side and the team's stamina will improve.

York's next opponent is UofT, last year's first place team.

Graphic By Aaron Ber

York loses final to UofT, but defeat Laurier Golden Hawks

by Josh Rubin

For once, Graham Wise wasn't too concerned about losing to the UofT Blues.

After getting dumped 4-1 in the final of York's annual pre-season tournament last weekend, Wise brushed off the apparent setback.

The coach of the Yeomen hockey squad was instead impressed by the fact his charges had dumped the Laurier Golden Hawks 5-2 in the opening matchup of the tourney.

The Golden Hawks, after all, made it to last year's national final four and in the meantime have added centreman John Spoltore, who last year finished second in the OHL scoring race with the North Bay Centennials.

The one thing which impressed Wise the most during the Laurier matchup was the encouraging play of

new forward recruit Shawn Costello, whe he notched a pair of goals against the Hawks.

Last year, Costello played junior B shinny in Bramalea. Another junior B recruit for York was former Oshawa forward Jason Hicks. He also put one in against Laurier.

"This league has players from a real cross-section of backgrounds, so you have to be concerned with the game at hand," said Wise, adding that his players did just that against Laurier.

"Any team not mentally ready for every single game will lose," Wise continued.

Almost as if to prove their coach's point, the Yeomen committed some mental errors which hurt them against UofT in Sunday's final.

Despite a solo effort by third year veteran Jimmy Dean which cut the Blues' lead to 3-1 in the third period, the Yeomen couldn't match up with a UofT side which has lost just a paltry few players from last year's squad.

Fifth year Blues defender Tom Diceman once again anchored a solid blueline corps which will likely make any match against Toronto a bruising affair. Toronto netminder Paul Henriques was also in good form in Sunday's final, giving up only a single goal.

Splitting netminding duties for the Yeomen over the weekend were veteran Willie Popp and rookie Darren Sconlan, both of whom stood up well to their first game-action this year.

This weekend the Yeomen head to Waterloo for the annual Oktoberfest tournament. Their first regular season action comes on Friday, October 23 when they host Laurentian in a 7:30 start. Admission is free for students with York ID.



vo more Yeomen suspended

by Riccardo Sala

It's shaping up to be another season in which the on-field quality of the soccer Yeomen is being sabotaged by events off the pitch.

On the field the Yeomen have a record of 2-4 so far. On Saturday the Yeomen lost 1-0 to Carleton, while on Sunday Laurentian downed York 3-1.

The real story over the weekend, though, was the year-long suspension, of Yeomen Franco LoFranco and Cory Balducci by coach Eric Willis. This brings to five the number of York players who have either left or been suspended from the team since the season began.

Willis defended the weekend suspensions, which arose from redcards against LoFranco Saturday and Balducci Sunday, both times for arguing with officials. Talking Sunday night by phone, the York coach said it was the club's policy to suspend

players redcarded for those calls.

"I'm not going to be associated with a team like that, "Willis said. "We're just not going to allow behavior like that to become common on the team."

In both LoFranco and Balducci's case, the redcard came in the second half and resulted in York having to play a man short for the duration of the match. Balducci scored the lone York goal against Laurentian and was named player of the game in what, ironically, would turn out to be his last varsity soccer game of the season.

These two suspensions come on the tail of earlier ones meted out against Stuart McAslan and Dominic Giorgi, the team captain. The play of these two for a Woodbridge club conflicted with their York duties, and they were asked to leave, Willis said. Teammate Manlio Raponi left in protest afterwards.

"They're all veteran players, that's

another thing that's unfortunate," Willis said.

Despite the added burden on what has essentially become a rookiestacked team, Willis feels that the club has responded well to the challenge. Six games remain in the regular season, and the goal of the Yeomen is to get into the playoffs.

Tonight (Wednesday) the Yeomen hop aboard the subway for an eight o'clock gig against the Toronto Blues at Varsity Stadium.

Yeowomen Notes

The soccer Yeowomen had a successful weekend at home, with a 3-0 win over Carleton on Saturday and a 2-0 decision against Ottawa in exhibition play Sunday. Tanya Williams scored twice and Sabrina Issepi once in the game against Carleton.

The soccer Yeowomen host the 5-0 Lady Blues this Thursday at 4:30 in

one of the big matchups of the a pair of wins at Lamport over the weekend. On Friday, York won 7-0 over Laurentian. Sherri Field scored five of those goals, while Joel Brough and Michelle Michener contributed one apiece. On Saturday York defeated Queens 3-1 with goals from Michener, Field and Kelly Thormyer.

The field hockey Yeowomen host the Waterloo Athenas and Western Mustangs at Lamport this Friday. The Waterloo game is at 10am while Western plays at 3pm.

Photo by Michele Boesener

York field hockey coach Catherine Broderick reports that Jillian Sewell, hurt in the ankle several weeks ago, will be back in action this week. Teammate Rachel Carpenter injured in the same game against Western is a bit more dubious, having suffered a partial ligament tear in her knee. Broderick hopes to have her in action before the end of the season.



Willis proud of Tennis team performance

by Steven Kagan

Tennis Coach Eric Bojesen is in good spirits. York's women's tennis team was at full strength and confident heading into Saturday's encounter with Queens and Wilfrid Laurier. Coming into action York had a 2-0 record and were looking to extend their winning streak.

Bojesen set the scene by explaining he expected a tough match against Queen's but he felt that his team was up to the challenge. His prediction proved to be correct as York fought hard but came out on the losing end of a 6-3 match decision. York had scouted their opponents and the players knew they were in deep as Jane Bernard and Cathy Evans pulled out hard fought victories.

erhouse defending Ontario University champs Western. The top four teams have qualified for the playoffs.

Bojesen calls this year's team"the most enjoyable one for me so far."

Western is going to push us to the limit but I have confidence in my

players. The team practices hard and the tempo is up," he said. York's next match is against Windsor on Friday October 16 and

the big clash with Western is on Saturday October17, both at the National Tennis Centre on Campus.



season ... The field hockey Yeowomen stand at 5-0 in the regular season with

Yeomen, and went down to a 5-2 defeat.

Regardless of the result, the coach is enthusiastic about the group of players assembled.

We have great team spirit and a commitment to winning on this team. The mood here is very positive and the players are very supportive of each other," he said.

The second match of the day, against Wilfrid Laurier allowed coach Bojesen to substitute his number 4, 5 and 6 players and get them some playing time. Laurier was a much weaker opponent than Queens and the result was a 9-0 whitewash for York.

After splitting weekend games, the focus was shifted to the upcoming encounter with Windsor and pow-

Despite a gritty effort from the likes of Jodi McCormac (above), York was thumped by a tough Queens side. Photo by Michele Boesener

Professor Department of History York University

RAMSAY COOK

The Politics of John W. Dafoe and the Free Press; Canada and the French Canadian Question; The Maple Leaf Forever; Canada, Quebec and the Uses of Nationalism; The Regenerators: Social Criticism in Late Victorian English Canada

> Wednesday, October 14, 1992 1:00 p.m. Senate Chamber (9th floor, Ross Building) York University

Reception to follow Conference Room, 305 York Lanes For more information, please call 736-5499

CENTRE

CENTRE

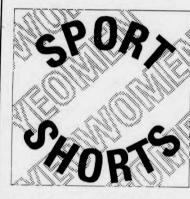
DÉTUDES CANADIENNES / FOR CANADIAN STUDIES

Field Hockey

In field hockey action over the weekend, the Yeowomen showed their strength by defeating Laurentian 7-0 and Queens 3-0. Sherri Field scored an amazing 5 goals in the Laurentian game while Joel Brough and Michelle Michener each had one. In the Queens game, Field, Michener and Thoumyer scored one apiece.

Tennis

The Yeowomen began what appears to be a winning season by placing first at the McMaster meet. In regular play York defeated Queens (3-6), but



played a strong match. Kathy Evans and Jane Bedard both won in singles. In doubles action Laurin Ziv and Natasha Lissoos garnered a win.

Badminton

The Yeomen tied with Oueens for second spot in their first of four tournaments this season. Both Oueens and the Yeomen came out with a 15-

9 record while first place UofT went 18-6. Leading the way for Yeomen was number two singles player Mike Molson, who went 4-0. Also with a perfect record was York's doubles pair, Eddie Watt and Jerry Singh. The Yeowomen meanwhile, went 9-15, which was still a move up from their opening 2-22 mark last year.

Rugby

The Yeomen convincingly defeated Trent 20-0. The Yeomen also had a win over RMC 18-15.

The Red and Blue Bowl

Once again York University and the University of Toronto will be battling out their rivalry on the field. The cross-town grudge match will take place Thursday, Oct. 8, at 7:30pm in the Varsity Stadium. All York students and faculty are invited to come and cheer for the Yeomen. Tickets are \$5.00 for general admission and are available from the Sport York office, 302 Tait McKenzie Building.

More Football Stuff

The Yeomen kept up their losing ways this weekend with a 28-15 loss to the Western Mustangs, stretching their losing streak to 28 games. Still, the Yeomen trail the Cheyney, Pennsylvania Wolves for the continent's longest active losing streak in university gridiron. This weekend, the Wolves extended their ignominy to 30 consecutive defeats, getting crushed by area rivals Westchester U by a 35-7 count, keeping York in second spot on the current list.





HURSDAY OCTO 7:30 p.m. Varsity Stadium (Bloor at Bedford, Across from St. George Subway Station)

SPORT YORK MARRIOT CUP SPIRIT CHALLENGE EVENT

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT: 302 Tait McKenzie Building, York University Varsity Stadium Day of Game TICKET PRICES:

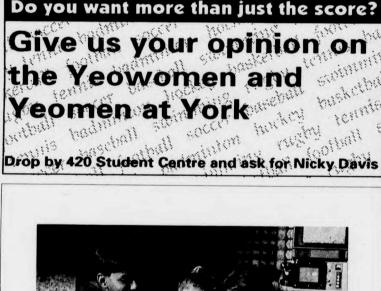
East Side \$5.00

Reserved \$10.00

General \$8.00

busketba termin huckey llad





Jason, Sara and Kate have just made an important discovery.

Trom out of the millennia, a simple crystal formation is sparking a new generation of interest. It's the start of a wonderful adventure - the discovery of the excitement of science.

It's a significant moment. Now more than ever, science and technology are essential to our businesses, industries, and way of life. To ensure our continued future well-being at

home and in the world marketplace, we need to encourage and support our future scientists.

Last year, Shell donated over one million dollars to fund scholarships, science fairs and scientific organizations across Canada. It's one way we're helping to encourage the development of science and technology and build a strong future for our country.

Shell helps!

Communication Products TREND 386 -25 MILL St stem Complete system configuration:-Zoltrix 2400 Modem int. Zoltrix 9600 Fax modem S&R int. \$ 45 2Mb RAM ; up to 8Mb on board Fujitsu 5.25" AND 3.5" floppy drive Fujitsu 45Mb hard drive (Japanese) Magnavox VGA 14" mono monitor 75 75 Magnavox pocket modem 2400 ext. Zoltrix 9600 pocket Fax modem ext. \$ 155 VGA card with 256k VRAM Sight & Sound [] 101 enhanced keyboard 995 Sound Blaster Free DOS 5.0 & MODEM SONY CD ROM \$ 399 Upgrade **MOTHERBOARD** Drive Mitsumi \$ 123 your \$ 250 286-12MHz \$ 79 386SX - 16 MHz Printers On Sales \$ 150 Brother 9 - pins dot matrix Fujitsu 24 pins dot matrix (110 cols) Fujitsu 24 pins COLOR printers Cannon Bubble jet portable printer 189 \$ 299 \$ 369 \$ 375 386DX - 33MHz \$ 275 COMPU TREND Scarborough Thornhill Mississauga ellesmere & kennedy 1350 kennedy road dundas & wharton way.) 1870 dundas st. e. HOURS : Mon to Fri Saturday 288-0325 279-1988 889-0199 10AM - 7 PM 10AM - 5 PM

CLASSIFIEDS

CONFIDENTIAL

HAVING DIFFICULTIES COPING with university because of on-going mental health concerns? Call Enid at the Counselling and Development Centre re: specialized support services, 736-5297. (Confidential)

HELP WANTED

POSITION AVAILABLE CUEW/SCTTE Local 2 (University of Toronto) has an opening for support staff, 14 hours per week. Rate of pay is \$22.23/hour. Duties include filing, phone communications, maintenance of office equipment and supplies, and other clerical tasks. Must know WordPerfect. Apply to Vanessa Kelly, Chair (National Affairs), CUEW/SCTTE, 304-385 Yonge Street, Toronto M5B 1S1.

A SPRING BREAK TRIP! Canada's largest student tour operator wants representatives. Organize a group, earn cash and travel for FREE. Call 234-1686.

AN AWESOME SPRING BREAK TRIPT All promotional materials provided, be a part of a Great Party, organize a group, earn cash and travel for FREE. Call 234-1686.

AN AWESOME SKI TRIP! Organize a ski trip to Mt. Saint Anne. Cash & travel for FREE. Call 234-1686.

ATTENTION !!! Student/Homeworkers !!! "Up to \$500.00 per day" working from home. Full time/pt-time. No products, investment, MLM, or selling involved. Reputable company. Act today! Proven results! Send \$2.00 cash for package, postage, and handling to: North American Homeworkers, Box 30042, 2267 Islington Ave, Rexdale, Ont, M9W 6T1.

STUDENT or ORGANIZATIONS. Promote our Florida spring Break packages. Earn MONEY and FREE trips. Organize SMALL or LARGE groups. Call Campus Marketing. 1-800-423-5264.

UNIVERSITY GRADUATES. Excellent real estate opportunity. Call John Poletes. Transworld Simcoe Inc. Realtor, 886-9000.

SEARCHING FOR A SECOND CHANCE? Matured students can find competent help in their research, thesis or



publication. We have mathematicians, computer specialists, editors and writers. Leave message at: 661-5670 for appiontment.

\$\$\$\$, FREE TRAVEL AND RESUME EXPERIENCE!! Individuals and Student Organizations wanted to promote SPRING BREAK, call the nation's leader. Inter-Campus Program 1-800-327-6013.

TELEMARKETING - \$10/hr, flexible shifts, Yonge/Steeles area, 512-8924.

SUMMER MANAGEMENT POSITIONS. Earn between \$7,000 - \$18,000 next summer in your home town with Works Corps. For more information call Richard at 846-5067.

PART-TIME WAITRESS WANTED Cocktail experience necessary. Apply in person after 11:00 am at 4580 Dufferin Street.

DJ (KARAOKE) WANTED Experience necessary. Apply in person after 11:00 am at 4580 Dufferin Street.

TUTORIAL SERVICES

MATH TUTOR Business Math, Vector Calculus, Linear Algebra, Differential Equations, Complex Variables, Stateistics. 6 yrs. university teaching experience, MA math, UT BSc. Math specialist, flexible hours, Yonge-Eglinton, 486-3908.

PRIVATE TUTOR Former high school teacher, with B.A. (Humanities), LL.B.(U. of

2

6

9

1,

T.). To improve basic English writing skills, check spelling and grammar, proof essays and assignments. Call Michael Armstrong 604-3614. Fee negotiable.

PROFESSIONAL ESSAY TUTOR Ph.D. Candidate, established freelance writer & editor, offers instruction in the planning, composition and organization of all written material. 444-5449.

TUTORIAL SERVICES Beginning Accounting, Intermediate Accounting, Auditing, Taxation. I WILL HELP YOU understand the course material. Learn the accounting techniques. (416) 508-0469 Richmond Hill.

WORD PROCESSING SERVICES

ASSIGNMENTS, RESUMES, LETTERS TYPING Wordperfect 5.1. Fast and reliable, excellent presentation. \$1/page. Call Lin 398-9250.

ESSAYS, LETTERS, REPORTS, RE-SUMES and all other wordprocessing jobs professionally done on WordPerfect 5.1. Reasonable rates. Call Bayla 731-5938.

FAST AND RELIABLE ESSAY TYPING Laser printer, reasonable rate. Call Gerry Tanner after 5:00 pm.

JJ's Typing/Word Processing WordPerfect 5.0, 5.1; Laser Printer; editing; stationary supplies - Finch/Weston Rd. - afternoons and evenings; reason-

ARE YOU HAVING SEX IN THE DARK?

Some say ignorance is bliss.

When it comes to sex, ignorance is far from bliss. It's just plain dangerous.

If you want to do the smart thing, get out of the dark.

Find out how HIV/AIDS and other STDs are transmitted.

Use condoms. Not occasionally, not usually, but always.

Talk. Talk to your partner. Your friends. Your doctor.

able rates (20% off for weekend service); Amanda or Jean 746-6551.

NEED RUSH TYPING/WP? No time to do it yourself? Itype 10 pages/hr. Laser printer. While-U-Wait service/discount plan. Marian 841-7120.

PROFESSIONAL WORDPROCESSING - WP5.1 & WP4.2. Essays, letters, resumes, business documents, etc. Scarborough location. Please call Yvonne at 431-1834.

REPORTS, RESUMES, LETTERS, ES-SAYS, ETC Typed on Wordperfect 5.1, Laser printer, 5 Minutes from York campus, Great student rates!! Same day/ overnight, call Loretta, L.A.S. Wordpro 398-1490.

TYPIST student rates, fast turn-around, spell-check and grammar-check included. Call Beth at 536-2894.

WANT YOUR ESSAYS LETTER PER-FECT? Professional Word Processing. Fast and Efficient Service. Great Rates - \$1.40 Per Page Double Spaced. Call Randi 764-2891 after 6:00 p.m.

WORDPROCESSING, PROFESSIONAL. ESSAYS, THESES, RESUMES, ETC. COMPETITIVE RATES. PICK-UP AND DELIVERY. QUARK X-PRESS, MAC LASER PRINTER. 787-6467. PLEASE LEAVE MESSAGE ON TAPE. 24 HOURS.

FOR SALE

BOOKS FOR SALE Half price or less: Social Science 1310.06; Philosophy 1010.06; Astronomy 1740.06; Humanities 2930.06; Sociology 1010.06. Call Joanna 661-3172 or leave message.

FOR SALE Tennis photos - Andre Agassi, Ivan Lendl, Monica Seles, John MacEnroe, call Michele Boesender. 792-1548.

FUTON & FRAME, DOUBLE \$169.00 Factory direct, Free delivery to your door. Order by phone, Andrew, 968-1645. If no answer, leave message returned A.S.A.P.

HARDCORE PUNK SINGLE Now available, the new Crisis of Faith 7" entitled "An American Dream... A Global Nightmare." Get your copy for \$3 p.pd. from Stephe Perry at 11 Reiber Crescent, Willowdale, M2H 1C3.

NEW PC KEYBOARDS FOR SALE 1) Enhanced 101 luxury SAKOISHA keyboard IBM & PS/2 compatible (new) \$67. 2) XT keyboard (new) \$25. 3) G.E. coffee maker 6 cups \$35. 4) Toaster (Baycrest) \$25. 736-9748.

WANTED

SQUASH PARTNER SOUGHT - Novice. M of F. Call Daniel 636-7443.

ALTERNATIVE MUSIC LISTENERS. Tune into the newest in underground hardcore music every Tuesday nightfrom 9-11pm on CHRY 105.5FM. calibur

If you're embarrassed about buying condoms, remember that after you've bought them once it will be much easier. Being embarrassed is a small price to pay for your health.

If you know someone with HIV infection or AIDS, reach out to them and break the silence. No more fear. No more ignorance.

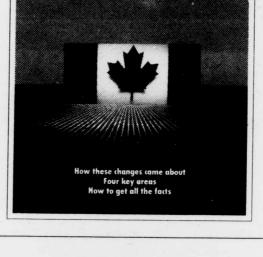
℗Ontario

Call the Ontario Ministry of Health AIDS Hotline: 392-2437

COMING TO YOUR MALESEMENT YOUR

OCTOBER 26: THE CONSTITUTIONAL REFERENDUM

excelibur october 07, 1992



Consensus Report on the Constitution

Charlottetown

Get all the facts!

Many Canadians say they want more information before answering the referendum question on October 26. Between October 9 – 12, households throughout the country will receive an 8-page summary pamphlet that contains another publication – the entire unedited Constitutional Agreement, reached in Charlottetown, August 28. Please look for this information in your mail and take the time to read it so that you can make a truly informed decision on the upcoming referendum.

If you haven't received this publication by October 13, call the toll-free number below and a copy will be sent to your home.



Canadä