

XLV. 2

ACADIA ATHENÆUM



January, 1919

Acadia University

FOUNDED 1838

A CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

BEAUTIFUL LOCATION LARGE FACULTY
BUILDINGS AND LABORATORIES WELL EQUIPPED
NEW SCIENCE HALL

The following Courses are offered:—

(1) Course for four years, leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts.

(2) Course of four years, leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science.

(3) Engineering Course of two or three years qualifying for entrance to the third year of the large Technical Schools.

(4) Theological Course of three years, leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Theology. Also shorter Theological Course in English and Elective subjects.

(5) Music Course of three years, leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Music.

(6) Special Courses for those desiring to take only Selected Studies.

(7) Graduate Course requiring one year's residence leading to the degree of Master of Arts.

The University is affiliated with the University of Oxford in Arts, McGill University in the Sciences and Medicine, the Nova Scotia Technical College in Science, and Dalhousie University in Law.

The expenses for the year, including board, room, laundry, tuition and incidental fees are from \$230 to \$250.

Full information may be obtained by writing for Calendar.

Address the REGISTRAR,
WOLFVILLE, N. S.

Roll of Honor

We recognize that this list is incomplete and inaccurate. Any information with regard to men whose names do not appear here or errors in this list will be welcomed by the Editor of the ATHENÆUM. It is published largely in order to get the necessary data for a complete Honor Roll of Acadia.

Acker, W. R.	Ex. '18	C. S.M., C.A.M.C.
*Amos, J. B.	Ex. '18	
Andrews, P. S.	B. A. '13	Gr. 9th C.G.A.
*Andrews, P. T.	B. A. '13	Lieut. 85th
Angus, Burton	B. A. '17	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
Anthony, F. V.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
**Archibald, Leon	Ex. '10	Lieut. 63rd C.E.
Archibald, W. C.	B. A. '13	Capt. 5th C.F.A.
*Archibald, W. G.	Ex. '16	Gr. 3rd Div. C.F.A.
Archibald, F. M.	'19	Cadet R.A.F.
Armstrong, C. E.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
*Atkins, G. S.	Ex. '15	Gr. 45th C.F.A.
Atkins, P. A.	Ex. '10	Lieut. R.F.C.
Allen, D. H.	A. C. A.	Pte.
Allen, W. R.	A. C. A.	
*Bagnall, F. W.	B. A. '14	Sgt. 14th
Baker, C. E.	B. A. '12	Lieut. 25th.
*Balcom, R. I.	B. A. '12	Pte. 85th
Barss, G. A. twice MD	Ex. '11	Lieut. R.A.M.C.
*Barss, J. E.	B. A. '12	Sgt. P.P.C.L.I.
Barss, W. D.	B. A. '12	Lieut. Tank Battn.
Bates, H. E.	Ex. '06	Lieut. 66th C.F.A.
†Beals, P. S.	B. A. '09	Sgt. 85th
†Benjamin, E. P.	A. C. A.	Pte. 5th C.M.R.
†Benjamin, H. E.	A. C. A.	Pte. 5th C.M.R.
Bentley, P. J.	Ex. '19	Sgt. A.S.C.
Bettes, W. H.	Ex. '19	W. O., R. N.
Bigelow, E.	B. A. '10	Pte. 196th
Bishop, E. S.	Eng. '19	Cadet R.A.F.
*Bishop, H. F.	Ex. '17	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
Black, I. G.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 26th Res. Bn.
Black, L. W.	Ex. '13	Capt. 85th
Black, Reg.	Ex. '15	Corp. C.A.S.C.
Blackader, G. D.	B. A. '91	Major 1st For. Bn.
†Blackader, G. W. L.	Ex. '16	Gr. 46th C.F.A.

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Blackader, N.		Pte. 63rd
*Blauvelt, R. P.	Ex. '14	Pte. 219th
*Borden, A. D.	B. A. '16	Lieut. 85th
*Borden, A. H. D.S.O.	Ex. '04	Lt. Col. 85th,
†Borden, R. C.	Ex. '17	Sgt. 85th
Boyle, E.	'19	Cadet R.A.F.
Bridges, J. D.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.S.C.
*Bruce, A. C.	B. A. '14	Pte. 25th
Burgess, H. W.	B. A. '12	Lieut. C.A.M.C.
Burnett, F. C. M. Des.	Ex. '15	Sgt. C.A.M.C.,
Butterworth, V.	Ex. '18	Pte. Sign. Corps
Boyer, J. M.	Ex. '18	Lieut. 17th C.F.A.
Burns, A. S.	B. A. '98	Capt. C.A.M.C.
Bezanson, L. S.	Ex. '20	Pte. 1. D.B.N.S.R.
Calhoun, Whitmore	B. A. '16	
Carter, R. H.	B. A. '15	Lieut. R.F.C.
*Chase, W. H.	B. A. '16	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Chappell, E. W.	A. C. A.	Gr. 6th C.F.A.
*†Chase, D. B.	Ex. '17	L/C P.P.C.L.I.
Chipman, J.	Ex. '15	Spr. C.E.
*Chipman, M. R. M.C.	Ex. '17	Lieut. 85th,
†Christie, N. C.	A. C. A.	Lieut. 193rd
Churchill, R. W.	A. C. A.	Capt. 112th
Chute, A. H.	B. A. '10	Capt (Paym.) C.G.A.
Chute, Austin	B. A. '12	Bomb. 10th C.G.A.
Chute, F. F.	B. A. '13	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Clarke, I. W.	B. Sc. '18	Lieut. R.F.C.
*Coldwell, G.	A. C. A.	Pte. 112th
Coldwell, L. H.	B. A. '17	Sgt. 85th
Coleman, W. LeR.	Ex. '18	Lieut. N.S.I.D.B.
Collins, R. W.	B. A. '12	Sgt. 246th
Collins, W.	Ex. '18	Pte. 219th
†*Cook, A. H.	A. C. A.	Pte. 25th
†Cook, C. W.	Ex. '12	Lieut. R.F.C.
Corey, A. F.	Ex. '19	Lieut. R.A.F.
Corey, C. W.	B. A. '87	Capt. Y.M.C.A.
Corey, J. W.	'90	Chap. Ser.
Copeland, C. G.	Ex. '19	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Cox, E. C.	Ex. '17	Pte. 64th
†Cox, H. G.	Ex. '16	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
**Cox, R. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.C.C.
*Crawley, E. A.	B. A. '04	Lieut. 85th
*Crawley, H. A.	Ex. '16	Capt. 85th
Crilley, A. T.	Ex. '10	Capt. Imp. Forces
Crockett, C. W.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Crosby, C. H.	Ex. '16	Gr. C.G.A.

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. †Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Crosby, Theo.	A. C. A.	R.N.
Crowe, L. L.	'21	Cadet, R.A.F.
Cunningham, H. D.	Ex. '14	Lieut. 193rd
Curry, F. W.	Ex. '18	Lieut (Paym.) R.N.C.V.D.
†Curry, L. H.	B. A. '05	Capt. 42nd
Currie, H. H.	Ex. '01	
Curry, Vernon	Ex. '19	Pte. U. S. A.
Cutten, G. B.	B. A. '96	Major 246th
Clark, J. S.	B. A. '99	Capt. C.A.M.C.
Clark, E. L.	A. C. A.	
*D'Almaine, E. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.C.C.
D'Almaine, H. C.	Ex. '14	Lieut. C.F.A.
Davidson, Waldo		Pte. 19th C.G.A.
Davis, E. C.	A. C. A.	
Davis, R. W.	Ex. '17	Pte. 85th
Dean, R. C.	A. C. A.	Lieut.
DeBow, J. W.	Ex. '11	Sgt. Can. Lab. Bn
Day, Kennard	Ex. '18	Pte. 7th N.Y.Rgt.U.S.A.
DelPlaine, C. W., M.M.	Ex. '16	Sgt. 7th C.R.T.
†Dennis, E. R., M.C.	Ex. '15	Capt. 40th
DeWitt, C.E.A.	B. A. '04	Maj. C.A.M.C.
DeWolfe Chas.	A. C. A.	Pte. 31st
*†DeWolfe, H. B.	B. A. '16	Cpl. P.P.C.L.I. (Rec. for
Dexter, G. C.	Ex. '18	Cpl. 85th Comm.)
Dexter, H. M.	A. C. A.	U.S.A.
Dexter, G. M.	Ex. '17	Pte. 219th
†Dick, S. J.	Ex. '17	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Dimock, Bertram	A.C.A.	Lieut. R.Constr.T.
Dimock, M. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. 31st
*Donaldson, R.W.M.C.	B. A. '12	Lieut. P.P.C.L.I.,
*Doty, I. C.	B. A. '15	Cpl. R.C.R.
*Draper, John	Ex. '17	Sgt. 85th
Durkee, A. A.	A. C. A.	Capt. C.F.A.
Dawson, C.A.	B. A. '12	Capt. Y.M.C.A.
DeWitt, Herman		Capt. C.A.D.C.
Dimock, A. M.	A. C. A.	Pte. 1 D.B.N.S.
Durkee, R. M.		Air Force, U.S.A.
**Eagles, B. D.	Ex. '18	Sgt. 85th
†Eaton, L. G.	Ex. '17	Capt. 6th C.M.R.
Elderkin, A. A.	Ex. '17	Gr. 11th C.F.A.
†Elderkin, Wm.	A. C. A.	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
†Elderkin, V. C.	Ex. '08	Pte. 14th
Elliot, E. S.	Ex. '21	Cadet R.A.F.
Emerson, H. R.	B. A. '04	Maj. Imp. Forces
†Emerson, F. L.	A. C. A.	Pte. 104th
Eveleigh, A. W.	Ex. '14	Lieut. 104th

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Eveleigh, P. E.	B. A. '14	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Estabrooks, G. H.	Ex. '20	Lieut. 7th Bn
Eaton, P. B.	B. A. '13	Capt. C.A.M.C.
Falconer, F. C.	Ex. '11	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Fisher, W.	A. C. A.	Pte. 64th
†Fitch, C. W.	Ex. '18	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
*Fletcher, E. D.	Ex. '17	Pte. C.A.M.C.
*Fletcher, Otto	A. C. A.	Pte. 115th
Fletcher, W. G.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
*Frail, W. S.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Forbes, J. E.	Ex. '14	Sgt. 6th Co. C.E.
Forsythe, R. H.	A. C. A.	Bomb. 2nd C.G.A.
Foster, J. S.	Ex. '14	Pte. Sig. Corps, U.S.A.
Foster, Max	Ex. '15	Lieut. Sig. Corps. U.S.A.
*Foster, A. W.	Ex. '16	Sgt. 85th
†Feindel, J. H.	Ex. '16	Lieut. 25th
Flewelling, G.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Fraser, D. S.	Ex. '19	Cadet R.A.F.
Fredea, M. F.	Ex. '14	Cpl. 6th Coy. C.E.
†Freeman, C.E.	A. C. A.	Pte. 64th
Freeman, P. W., M.C.	A. C. A.	Capt. 40th
Freeman, R. H.	Ex.	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
Froggatt, N. E.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Frost, L. W.	A. C. A.	Pte. 1st C.C.S., C.A.M.C.
†Gates, E. W.	A. C. A.	
Gavel, S. B.	A. C. A.	L/C 219th
*Ganong, C. K.	A. C. A.	Gr. C.G.A.
Goff, J.	A. C. A.	Pte. 193rd
Good, F. A.	Ex. '93	Maj. 140th
Goucher, A. R.	Ex. '15	Cpl. 26th
Goucher, F. H.	Ex. '16	L-C 219th
Grady, L. K.	Ex. '19	Pte. 25th
*Graves, O. W.	B. A. '14	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
***Gregg, M. F., M.C.	Ex. '17	Lieut. R.C.R.,
Grant, D.	'19	Cadet R.A.F.
Gunter, H. R.	Ex. '14	Lieut. C.A.S.C.
Grant, C. E.	Eng. '20	Pte. 219th
Goodspeed, F. G.	B. A. '02	D. I.O., M.D.6
Goucher, F. S.	B. A. '09	
Haley, B. F.	Ex. '19	Pte. Sig. Corps
Haley, R. R.	B. Sc. '13	Lieut. R.A.F.
Hamilton, P. W.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 219th
Harlow, L. H.	Ex. '17	Lieut. R.A.F.
Harlow, R. N.	Ex. '17	Lieut. R.A.F.
Haverstock, C. M.	B. A. '14	Pte. 196th
Haycock, M.	A. C. A.	L/C 246th

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Hemmeon, M.	B. A. '92	Capt. C.A.M.C.
*Hennigar, R.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Henshaw, E. R. L.	Ex. '15	Sgt. 26th
*Henshaw, V. I. M.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 26th
*Herman, A. K.	B. A. '12	Pte. 85th
Higgins, F. C.	B. A. '14	Capt. R.A.F.
Hirtle, S.	Ex. '18	Sgt. 219th
Hogan, C. K.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
*Holmes, W. W.	Ex. '19	Lieut. C.G.A. 33rd Bty.
Horne, R. E., M.Des.	Ex. '16	Cpl. C.A.M.C.
Hughes, A. G.	A. C. A.	Pte. 193rd
Hunt, E. F.	Ex. '15	Cpl. C.A.M.C.
†Illsley, C. P.	Ex. '14	Spr. 6th Coy. C. E.
Ingraham, L. H.	Ex. '16	Pte. Sig. Corps
Irving, K. C.	Ex. '20	Cadet, R.A.F.
Inman, Mark	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Johnson, K. P.	Ex. '19	Pte. 219th
†Johnson, J. L.	Ex. '09	Capt.
Jones, H.	A. C. A.	Sap. C. E.
***† ‡ Jones, S. L.	B. A. '97	Maj. P.P.C.L.I.
†Jost, Arthur	B. A. '03	Lt. Col. A.D.M.S., M.D.7
Keddy, D. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Keith, K. W.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Kierstead, G. C. F.	B. A. '10	Capt. 2nd Labor Bn.
*Kinley, T. J.	Ex. '07	Pte. 72nd
Kinney, C. F.	B. A. '12	Lieut. 1st For. Dep.
†Kinnie, R. M.	Ex. '14	Gr. C.G.A.
*Knowles, C. W.	Ex. '15	Gr. C.G.A.
†Lantz, O. L. C.deG.	A. C. A.	Lieut. 85th
Lantz, H. V.	A. C. A.	Sgt. C.A.M.C.
**Layte, R. R. M.C.	Ex. '17	Capt. 85th
*Lawson, W. C., M.C.	B. A. '14	Lieut. 26th,
*Leslie, Eric	Ex. '14	Gr. 46th C.F.A.
Leslie, E. C.	Ex. '16	Lieut. 85th
Lewis, J. W., M.C.	Ex. '16	Capt. 8th T.M.B.
Locke, M.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Locke, M.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Locke, S. M.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Logan, Freemont	B. A. '13	Gr. 10th C. G.A.
Logan, H. A.	B. A. '12	Sgt. 10th C.G.A.
Longley, A. E.	'20	Cadet R.A.F.
Longley, R.S.	'21 *	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
Lounsbury, G. H.	Ex. '11	Capt. 140th
*Lumsden, C.B., M.M.	A. C. A.	Pte. 25th
Lunn, G.	Ex. '16	Pte. 196th
Lutz, G. H.	B. A. '14	Lieut. 56th R.F.A.

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Lunn, C. W.	A. C. A.	Pte. 196th
Leeman, R.		
McClaire, C. S.	Ex. '18	Pte. 63rd
*McClaire, D. R.	A. C. A.	Pte. 63rd
McCutcheon, M. W.	Ex. '17	Lieut. C. E.
McDonald, E. W., D.S.O., 2 bars, M.C.		
	Ex. '14	Lt. Col. 10th
McDonald, J.H.C.O.B.E., B. A. '91		Lt. Col. Chap. Ser.
†McGregor, G. E.	A. C. A.	Lieut. 87th
McIntosh, N.	Ex. '16	Lieut. R.F.C.
**McIntyre, W. E.	B. A. '10	Pte. 47th
*McKay, J. G.	B. A. '15	Capt. Y.M.C.A.
McKeen, R.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
McKenna, H.	Ex. '16	Pte. 85th
McLean, N. A.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 25th
McLean, W. M.	Ex. '19	Pte. Med. Corps, U.S.A.
McLeod, Clarke	Ex. '17	Cpl. C.A.M.C.
†McLeod, Colin, D.C.M.	Ex. '91	Pte. 85th, .
McLeod, Marie	Ex. '11	N/S 2nd Can. Gen. H.
McGray, A. K.	A. C. A.	Cadet, R.A.F.
McLean, J. R.	A. C. A.	Pte. 9th Siege Battery
McLeod, N. P., M.C.	Ex. '98	Maj. 1st C.G.A.
McNair, D. F.	A. C. A.	Pte. 55th
*McNeil, J. H., M.M.	Ex. '17	Sgt. 85th
McNeill, J. F.	Ex. '18	Lieut. R.C.R.
†McNeill, Grant	A. C. A.	
McNeill, J. M.	Ex. '17	Lieut. P.P.C.L.I.
McNeill, L. H.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
McNeill, Vernon	A. C. A.	10th C.G.A.
*MacPhee, E.D., M.M.	Ex. '18	C.S.M. 17th Res.
†MacPhee, G. L.	Ex. '17	L/C 85th
McCready, W. H.	Ex. '19	Pte. 219th
Magner, A. K., M.M.	B. A. '13	Capt. Chap. Ser.
†Manning, P. W.	A. C. A.	L/C 85th
†Manning, F. C.	B. A. '16	Lieut. 85th
‡March, A. C.	B. A. '10	Lieut. P.P.C.L.I.
March, J. W.	Ex. '17	Pte. 112th
Margeson, J. W.	Ex. '08	Major (Paym.) 25th
Marquis, D. M.	Ex. '18	Pte. 85th
†Mason, V. K.	B. A. '14	Lieut. 11th Suf. Regt.
*Mellor, W. E.	Ex. '14	Lieut. R. E.
*Mersereau, C.J.	B. A. '00 M. A.	
		Lt. Col. 2nd Bde. HQ.
Messenger, C. B.	Ex. '17	Cadet R.A.F.
Miller, Chas.	Ex. '12	Cadet R.A.F.
**Millett, J. S.	B. A. '16	Lieut. 17th Res.

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

*Millet, R. M., M.C.	B. A. '16	Lieut. R. C.R.
Millet, R. J.	Ex. '15	Pte. C.A.M.C.
†*Mills, E. R.	A. C. A.	Pte. 140th
Mills, W. D.	Ex. '17	
Mitchell, A. H. G.	Ex. '17	Pte. 140th
†Moore, C. L.	Ex. '17	Lieut. 7th Lon. Rgt.
†Moore, Earl	A. C. A.	
Moore, H. P.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.M.C.
*Moore, R. M.	Ex. '18	Pte. 42nd
Moore, W. M.		Lieut.
*Morrison, G. M.	B. A. '15	Lieut. R.F.C.
Morrison, Neil	Ex. '21	Lieut. R.F.C.
Morse, C. K.	B. A. '03	Capt. Chap. Ser.
Morse, G. P.	Ex. '04	Lieut. C. E.
Morse, John	Ex. '14	Pte. 61st
*Mosher, J. I.	Ex. '18	Pte. 2nd
Morton, L. M.	Ex. '11	Capt. R.A.M.C.
**Morton, J. I.	A. C. A.	Pte. 17th
Muirhead, Harry	A. C. A.	Lt. Col. 17th Res.
Murray, K. I.	A. C. A.	Spr. 6th Coy. C.E.
*Murray, R.R., M.C. bar	Ex. '13	Lieut. 1st. Tun. Co.
**Manning, J. H.	'20	Lieut. 52nd
Morse, L. R.	B. A. '91	Maj. C.A.M.C.
Miller, V. L.	B. A. '00	Capt. C.A.M.C.
Meister, T.	Ex. '20	Pte. 1 D.B.N.S.
Newcombe, A. F.	Ex. '17	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Nicholson, F. A.	Ex. '15	Capt. 104th
Nowlan, Geo.	Ex. '19	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
O'Brien, W. M.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Oxner, J. M.	A. C. A.	Pte. N. S. I. D. B.
*Parker, C. M.	Ex. '18	Pte. 85th
Parker, F. D.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Parks, C. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
†Parks, H. C., M.C.	A. C. A.	Lieut. R.A.F.
*Parsons, G. R.	Ex. '16	Lieut. 85th
Parsons Gwynn,	A. C. A.	Lieut. 106th
Parsons, Nellie B.	Sem.	N/S. S.S. "Touraine"
Parsons, N. H.	Ex. '91	Lt. Col. 246th
†Paul, Herbert	Ex. '15	Lieut. R.F.C.
Payne, F. J.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Payne, J. H.	A. C. A.	
Payzant, S. K.	B. Sc. '14	Spr. C.E.
†Peck, G. B., M.M.	Ex. '17	Pte. 85th
Pickles, J. C.	Ex. '19	Gr. 9th C.G.A.
†Pineo, H. H.	B. A. '12	Capt. 5th C.M.R.
Porter, F. C.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

Porter, F. S.	B. A. '06	Capt. Chap. Ser.
†Porter, Frank E.	A. C. A.	Pte. 85th
*Porter, H. L.	B. A. '17	Lieut. Y.M.C.A.
Porter, W. A.	B. Sc. '11	Lieut. Rail. Const. T.
Potter, W. P.	B.A.'12,B.Sc.	Lieut. C.G.A.
Prestwood, O. E.	Ex. '13	Mech. R.F.C.
Price, Chas.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 64th
Putnam, L. H.	Ex. '09	Lieut. C. Rail. T.
†Powell, E. L.	B. A. '12	U. S. A.
Porter, O. D.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
*Rackham, Geo.	Ex. '16	Pte. 85th
Read, H. E.	Ex. '19	Lieut. R.F.C.
Read, P. C.	B. A. '02	Capt. Chap. Ser.
*Rennie, F. B.	A. C. A.	Sgt. 4th M.G.C.
†Richardson, S. W.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Rideout, F. C.	B. A. '09	Capt. Chap. Ser.
Raymond, Cecil	Ex. '18	Spr. C.E.
Read, Willard	A. C. A.	Pte. C.C.C.
*Reid, H. Todd	B. A. '12	Capt. R.F.A.
Richardson, Leo	Ex. '17	Cadet R.F.C.
Richardson, S. P.	A. C. A.	Pte. 85th
*Rogers, A. W., M.C.	B. A. '15	Lieut. 85th
*Rogers, Dean R.	Ex. '18	Lieut. 85th
Rogers, Herb.	A. C. A.	Gr. C. G. A.
Rogers, N. McL.	Ex. '16	Lieut. 246th
Rogers Wendell, M.C.	A. C. A.	Capt. R.A.F.
*Roscoe, B. W., D.S.O.	B. A. '02	Maj. 5th C.M.R.
Roscoe, H. M.	Eng. 16	Lieut. C.E.
*Rouse, I. B.	Ex. '17	Lieut. Imp. Forces
Rust, Wm.	Ex. '19	Lieut.Coast Art.U.S.A.
*Salter, R. A.	Ex. '20	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
Saunders, M. G.	B. A. '16	Cadet R.A.F.
Schurman, C. G.	B. A. '17	Gr. 10th C.G.A.
Schurman, Fred B.	Ex. '96	Capt. 185th
Scott, C. E.	Ex. '17	Pte.
Scott, Hartley	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Seaman, L. N.	B. Sc. '10	Capt. C.G.A.
Shaffner, M. D.	Eng. '19	Cadet R.A.F.
†Shaffner, L. B.	Ex. '17	Pte. 64th
*Shepherd, A. D.	A. C. A.	Driv.C.A.S.C.
Shand, Errol	Ex.	Sgt. C.G.A.
†Simms, Rutherford	A. C. A.	L/C 26th
Simms, Stockwell	B. A. '10	Lieut. Can. Militia
Simpson, F. L.	Ex. '18	Pte. 8th Rail. Const. Bn.
Sharpe, Marion	Ex. '11	N/S 2nd Can. Gen. H.
Simms, Philip M.	A. C. A.	Pte. Sig. Corps

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. ‡Prisoner of War.

ACADIA ATHENÆUM

†Slipp, Leonard	B. A. '02	Sgt. 56th
**Slack, L. W. W., M.C.	Ex. '14	Lieut. 60th
Smallman, R. B.	B. A. '17	Sgt. A.P.C.
Smith, C.P.	A. C. A.	Pte. 112th
Smith, Dumaresq	Ex. '18	Lieut. 2nd C. G. A.
Smith, G. Clifford	Ex. '16	Cadet R.A.F.
Smith, Jos.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.M.C.
*Smith, J. R.	B. A. '13	Lieut. 1st Coy. C.E.
Smith, W. B.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
†Smith, W. C.	Eng. '14	Lieut. C.G.A.
Snow, L. B.	A. C. A.	Cadet R.A.F.
Spriggs, Wm.	Ex. Ex. '20	Pte. 219th
Spidle, J. D.	Ex. '08	Capt. Chap. Ser
Spidle, Gurney	Ex. '18	Mech. R.F.C.
*Stackhouse, W. E., M.M.	Ex. '17	Pte. 85th
Starratt, H. J., M.Des.	B. A. '93	Capt. C.C.C.
Stewart, D. M.	Ex. Ex. '21	Spr. C.E.
Stewart, Don. O.	Ex. '19	Gr. C.G.A.
Spencer, Roy, M.C. bar	B. A. '13	Maj. C.E.
Tamplin, J. M.	Ex. '16	Lieut. 112th
Taylor, Willard	A. C. A.	Pte. 85th
Therrien, E. A.	'20	Sgt. N. S.I.D.B.
Therrien, A. D.	Eng. '18	Mech. R.A.F.
**Thurber, E. G.	Ex. '18	Pte. C.A.M.C.
Tingley, P. R.	Ex. '17	Lieut. R.F.C.
Titus, H. H.	Ex. '18	Lieut. Y.M.C.A.
Titus, L. F.	Ex. '18	Pte. 219th
Troop, Stuart	Ex. '09	Cadet R.A.F.
†Trotter, Bernard	A. C. A.	Lieut. Leicester Rgt.
Underwood, G. W.	A. C. A.	Lieut. C.A.S.C.
*Vail, H. G.	Ex. '17	Gr. 36th C.F.A.
VanAmburg, G. O.	Ex. '15	Gr. 46th C.F.A.
Vanwart, V.C.	Ex. '17	Cpl. 104th
*Vaughan, H. W.	Ex. '16	Pte. 85th
Verge, H. B.	A. C. A.	Capt. 1st For. Dep.
Walker, H. W.	Ex. '19	Gr. 8th C.G.A.
Walker, S. L.	B. A. '85	Capt. C.A.M.C.
Wallace, Isaiah	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.S.C.
Warner, John, M.C.	Ex. '11	Lieut. C. E.
Webb, T. M.	A. C. A.	Gr. C.G.A.
†Webster, A. C.	Ex. '16	Sgt. 85th
Webster, D. H.	B. A. '06	Capt. Med. Ser. U.S.A.
*Whidden, J. E.	A. C. A.	Pte. C.A.M.C.
*White, C. E.	Ex. '19	Lieut. 26th
Williams, P. B.	A. C. A.	Lieut. Imp. Forces
Wilson, H. M.	Ex. '18	Pte. C.A.M.C.

†Killed in Action, Died of Wounds, Died. *Wounded, Gassed. †Prisoner of War.

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Wilson, Kenneth	Ex. '16	Lieut. 2nd C.G.A.
Wood, B. G.	B. A. '16	Pte. 219th
Wood, J. E.	B. A. '96	Lieut. (Paym.) R.N.
†Wood, J. Lyman	Ex. '18	Pte. P.P.C.L.I.
†Woodman, K. D.	Ex. '17	Pte. 85th
Woodman, H. E.	Ex. '14	Pte. 219th
Wickwire, F. W. M. Des.	Ex. 98	Capt. C.A.S.C.,
†Wright, C. M. B.	Ex. '19	Pte. 219th
Wright, W. J.	B. A. '07	Lieut. 85th
White, W. A.	B. A. '03	Capt. Chap. Ser.
Williams, A. D.	A. C. A.	Pte. 219th
Waugh, H. V.	A. C. A.	Pte. U.S.A.
Young, Fred W.	B. A. '12	Cadet R.A.F.
*Young, George	A. C. A.	Lieut. 25th
Young, M. M.	Ex. '15	Pte. C.C.C.
Acadia University		307
Acadia Collegiate Academy		112
Total accepted for Military Service		419
Killed or died of wounds		47
Other casualties		104
Decorations (Military)		35
Mentioned in despatches		6



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Winners for the Month

Poems—1st, D. G. Williams, '21; 2nd, H. G. Morse, '20.

Articles—1st, C. E. Grant, Eng. '20; 2nd, C. B. Lumsden, '21.

Stories—1st, L. B. Gray, '20; 2nd, H. G. Morse, '20.

Month—1st, E. H. Griffin, '21; 2nd, C. B. Lumsden, '21.

Athletics—1st, H. S. Thurston, '21; R. S. Longley, '21.

Personals—1st, H. G. Morse, '20; 2nd, B. R. Hall, '19.

Exchanges—1st, E. R. Fash, '21; 2nd, H. G. Morse, '20.

Jokes—No award.

Pennant—Won by Sophomore Class, 11 units.

STANDING IN ATHENÆUM COMPETITION

H. G. Morse, '20, 8 units.

L. B. Gray, '20, 6 units.

C. B. Lumsden, '21, 5 units.

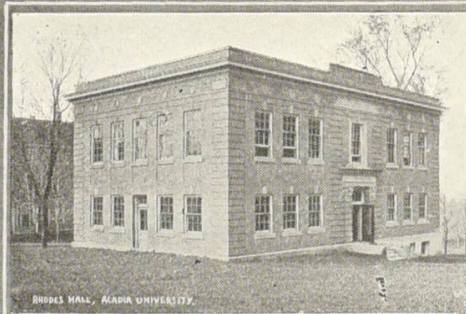
K. E. Mason, '21, 4 units.

H. S. Thurston, '21, 3 units.

ACADIA BUILDINGS

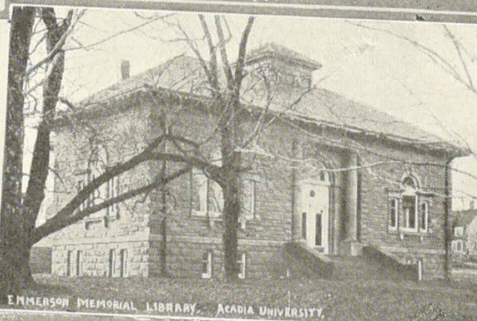
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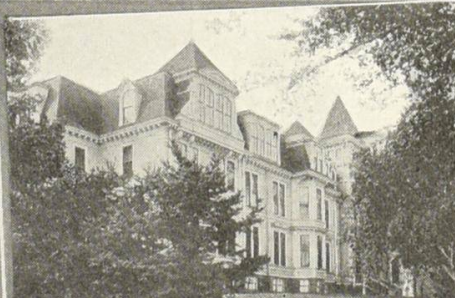


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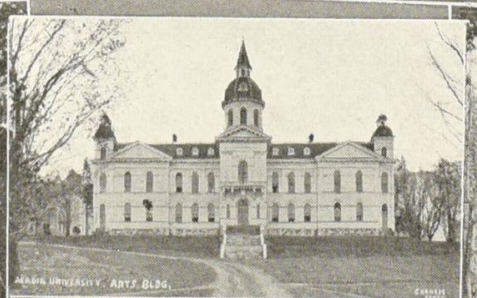
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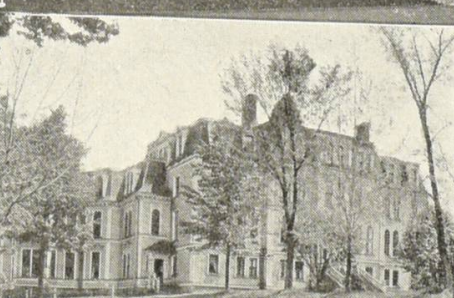
CARNEGIE SCIENCE HALL, WOLFVILLE, N.S.



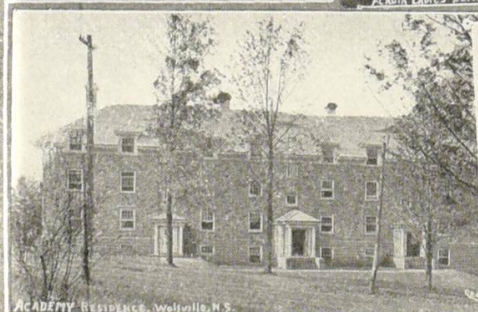
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LADIES SEMINARY, EAST WING.



ACADIA UNIVERSITY, ARTS BLDG.
ARTS BLDG.

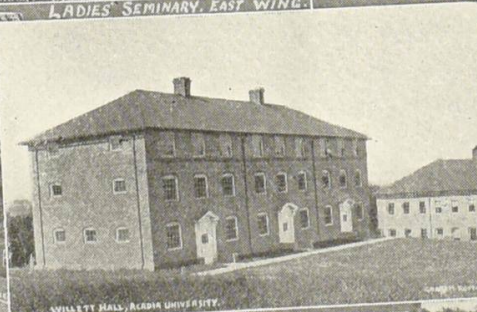


SEMINARY WEST WING.



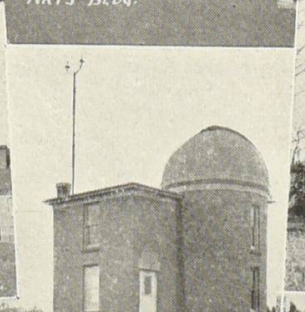
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GRANDY
PHOTOS

The Acadia Athenæum

VOL. XLV.

WOLFVILLE, N. S., JANUARY, 1919

No. 2

To Day

The Day is waking !

Dear day: Discloser of life's thousand charms and joys,
Herald of hope and work and happy hours.

Loved day: Dispeller of the gloom which bodes of death,
I hail thy waking and I hold my arms outstretched

To claim thee as mine own.

Thou shalt not slip away; thou shalt be mine

Throughout the twelve short heart-throbs of thine ebbing life,

And as each throb beats strong and dies away,

So much the more will I hold fast the treasure

Which it may bequeath as mine inheritance.

How do I dare accept a One as Thou?

Trembling I stand awaiting thine approach

Until, within mine outstretched arms thou fling'st thyself

With full complete abandonment. And now thou'rt mine,

Dear day of mine! Dear day.

The day is dying!

Sad day! Discloser of life's failures and its deepest griefs,

In whose broad bosom we have lain to weep,

And in whose eyes, clear-mirrored, we have seen

Our fondest dreams dashed useless to the ground.

Thou'rt dying and I linger near thy waning form

To close thine eyes in death.

I sought thee early with a passion keen;

At thy bright opening smile, I thought thee kind;

Yet sadly as thou did'st mete out my fate,

I cannot but to love thee for thy grief.

A kiss to thy cold lips for all thou wert.

I would to keep thee yet a little while

But no! The evening star, thy seal of fate, is come.

Dear day, goodbye! Goodbye!

D. G. W., '21.

Reconstruction at Acadia

Colleges throughout the world have suffered heavily as a result of this war and Acadia has been no exception to the rule. For three years, crowds of her virile manhood, have left her halls to take their place in the great drama being enacted overseas. Such an exodus must have its effect upon normal college life, and as a result, we find that during the war almost all the usual college activities have been suspended. In bygone years the name of Acadia meant something in the maritime world of sport—to-day there is a generation of students here to whom foot-ball is practically an unknown game. Inter-collegiate hockey has been non-existent for these last three years and interest in athletics in general has been at a dead level. The spirit at the university has been one of feverish unrest and excitement; nothing seemed stable; projected improvements were held in abeyance; it seemed almost impossible to carry on the usual college activities under war conditions; only debating survived. Yet such a state of affairs cannot now continue. Acadia, in common with the rest of the world, has entered upon her period of reconstruction and perhaps it would be well for us at the present time to pause and consider what kind of a college we wish to erect; what of the old customs and institutions we wish to retain, what we wish to discard. We must also endeavor to incorporate into our college life some of the lessons which this war has taught the world.

Now first of all, it seems to me that Acadia must be prepared to occupy her old place in the athletic world, for, whatever else may go into the scrap-heap, athletics must be retained if we as a college are to perform our rightful duty to the world by sending forth men physically and mentally qualified to give their best to mankind. Something has already been done along that line this year. A foot-ball team was organised after considerable difficulty and, although they were defeated by Kings, they have no reason to be discouraged, for under the able coaching of Mr. V. L. O. Chittick, they have learned something about the game which will make the task of organising a team next year infinitely easier. In regard to hockey the problem is somewhat different. Hockey has not been altogether dead here, although the type of game put up by our teams during these last few years has been very poor, partly due to the fact that it has been impossible to secure a sufficient number of practises for the teams. This year an attempt is being made to remedy that defect, and the student body has undertaken to build an open-air rink, which, while lacking some of the advantages of a closed-in rink, will nevertheless afford

the hockey teams a greater number of practises. A site has been chosen on the college grounds, a sinking fund obtained, material has been ordered, and the work is proceeding under the efficient direction of Mr. Guy Lordly (Eng.) as fast as conditions will permit. We expect to have the rink in operation when we come back at New Year's. Other athletics are practically at a stand-still because of our lack of a suitable gymnasium. It seems a disgrace to Acadia that between the three institutions they have not a gym. worthy of the name. If an interest in athletics is to be revived, if Acadia is to compare favorably with the other maritime colleges, she *must have a gym.*; and during the coming winter those who are interested in Acadia *must see* that a *first class gym.* shall be ready for the students when they come back next year.

So much for the athletic side of college life. Let us now turn to the intellectual part, aside from our studies. The first thing that must have our attention is debating. True, inter-collegiate debating has been carried on during the war; but debating at Acadia, despite her glorious record of former years has had a very precarious existence. There has been practically no competition for the inter-collegiate team and very little interest in inter-class debates. Last year the debate between the Sophomores and Freshmen was the only inter-class debate carried out. This year it looked as if there would not even be that many for the Freshmen twice forfeited their debate to the Sophomores. But the student body as a whole does not wish to see debating die at Acadia, nor does the faculty; so a cup has been procured for the inter-class competitions and renewed interest aroused in the subject. Then, our college paper has had a struggle for existence, but this year, under the capable leadership of Miss Hill, '19, and Mr. Manning, '20, it seems to be in a fair way to regain its old time place in college life.

I might go on telling of what is being done to renew an interest in the various college societies but all these are but concrete measures taken to revive that intangible thing called college spirit. This brings me back to the question as to the kind of a college we wish to have here. It seems to me that the ideal for Acadia should be: ACADIA supreme in our inter-collegiate world, ACADIA pre-eminently fair and sportsmanlike in all her activities, ACADIA, *the ideal college.* She must be a place to be proud of. The faculty cannot accomplish this, the students cannot accomplish it; it can only come about as a gradual process and as a result of a hearty co-operation of faculty and students, striving for the same ideals. They both must have the Acadia Spirit. To have a college one can be proud of, that college must be permeated by college spirit; to have

college spirit one must have a college worthy of pride. The two things are bound together and must grow together; you cannot have the one without the other. Therefore it seems to me that in this period of reconstruction, faculty and students must work together to attain their common ideal.

The nucleus of college spirit lies in the class. If there is no class spirit there is no college spirit. So first of all the students must take an interest in their respective classes, because after all, if you go through college without having been infected with the class or college spirit you have missed one of the greatest lessons in citizenship that the college can give: namely, that the class, the college, the community, must be placed before the individual. I believe that it was this lesson, taught by the student life of our universities, that brought such a willing response from college men to the great call from overseas. It has been stated that the lack of class spirit and college spirit in our college, so noticeable during these last few years, has been due to the fact that the new students coming in have found nothing in the college worthy of their hearty support. That may be so, but it seems to me that there is one thing that the students can feel proud about, and that is the number of men who have gone forth from these halls, imbued with the ideal of service; and surely we, as college students, cannot do better than to make their ideal our ideal. As they have shown themselves willing to sacrifice selfish interests for their country, so must we incorporate into our college life the idea that class interests come before self, and that college interests come before class interests. These are the great lessons in citizenship which we must learn in later life, so why not now? We must learn that the interests of the community are greater than those of the individual, those of the country than those of the community, those of humanity than those of the country.

Personally, I feel that the lack of pride, the lack of interest in the college, has been due to the fact that the student body feel that they are not a part of the institution and that all they have to do is to obey laws, in the making of which they have had no share. Although it is the duty of the college to teach its students that the laws of a community must be respected, we do not want to inculcate the idea into the student body that laws must be respected simply because they are laws but because they are the expression of the majority of the people who live under those laws, as to how they should be governed. Any other idea, it seems to me, is contrary to our idea of democracy. Yet that is precisely what the students have been asked to do; to submit to rules and laws governing their own actions in which no student body of any generation has had any voice whatever. Why should we wonder, then, if occasionally one

feels that there is no common bond between students and faculty. We find evidence of this in the recurring trouble between Sophomores and Freshmen, then Sophomores and faculty. In most colleges the task of making the incoming men feel that they are a unit and that of giving them the proper perspective regarding their place in the general scheme of college life has been left in the hands of the Sophomores, who, usually after much hazing on their part, accomplish the desired ends. Here, because of the objections to hazing as such, this power had been taken away from the Sophomores, and up to a week or so ago, nothing had been put in its place.

An evil had been abolished(?) but a greater one had arisen. It was found that the incoming classes, without the benefit of outside pressure, lacked unity and class spirit. In other words under such conditions as these, it would not be long before there would be no college spirit; we would have no university that we could be proud of; and Acadia's high reputation among other colleges would be lost. Such a result was almost accomplished and it was becoming apparent that there was something radically wrong with affairs, when matters this year were suddenly brought to a head by a party of Sophomores invading the Freshman quarters and cutting their hair, in an endeavour to arouse a little class spirit and to induce the Freshmen to debate. They were successful in as much as the Freshmen agreed to debate, but they incurred the wrath of the faculty, who suspended the ten Sophomores until after the Christmas holidays. Nevertheless the faculty recognised that here was a state of affairs which must be remedied; so they placed in the hands of the student body the power to draw up rules for the new students, the power of enforcing these rules being in the hands of the Student Committee. This seems to be a most common-sense plan, for thereby the necessary outside pressure is brought upon the new men, uniting them for the sake of strength; while, at the same time it does away with the old mob spirit which used to animate the former Sophomore-Freshmen encounters, and which sometimes resulted in physical injuries to some of the participants. It also gives the student body the feeling that they are a part of the university and are responsible to *themselves* for the behavior of the students. This seems to me to be the foundation upon which we must build our Acadia of the future. Students, as well as Faculty, must feel that they are a part of the institution, that Acadia is theirs and that their aim while they are here and when they leave here must be, ACADIA FIRST.

C. B. L., '21.

Their Christmas Present

It was early in the morning that George Franklin started on the twenty-five mile drive to Dawson City. As the sled drawn by his four dogs swung out of the yard, the father saw his two little girls and boy peering thru the window. He thought of the joy that would beam in their faces when they found their Christmas gifts the following morning.

The swift-footed team sped madly up the road over the crisp snow. As they rounded the hill, Franklin waved a good-bye to his wife standing in the doorway, and caught a last glimpse of the house and the blue smoke curling out of the chimney into the frosty air.

It was almost noon when he arrived in the city. The panting dogs, tired by their long run, rushed eagerly up the familiar street, and to the hotel where Franklin usually put up.

Fraser, the proprietor, appeared at the door, and greeted his visitor in a cordial manner.

"How-do, George! Drive all the way from home this morning? You must be frozen. It's bitter cold; the coldest I've known in the twenty years I've been in this country. Thermometer away down. Quite a wind rising too. Looks like a blizzard to me. I'll call Jeff around to put up the beasts. I guess we can find room, tho I'm crowded as I usually am Christmas time. You come right into the store and thaw out."

That afternoon Franklin moved thru the streets filled with whirling and adventurous life; gold prospectors, miners, hunters and rough lumber jacks, many of whom had come for miles to the city like himself to do their trading and Christmas shopping, others to spend their hard earned wages in riotous spree.

Having sold his products and bought the gifts for his wife and children, Franklin hurried back to the hotel. In a short time he had the dogs hitched to the sled and was off towards the trail that led home. As they struck the open, the driver felt the sharp wind that penetrated his great fur coat. The light snow in fierce blusters lashed his face, and the road ahead was already half-drifted. Franklin knew the signs of the approach of the terrible Yukon blizzard. But he must beat the coming storm in the race for home. He whirled his heavy whip and shouted to the dogs. They darted quickly ahead and broke into a mad run. Along the trail which now followed the Yukon river filled with huge snow-capped icebergs, now thru thick groves and into deep vaults, then over frozen streams and around hills veiled in blusters of snow, the animals untiringly sped. They thought of their warm kennels, as their driver did of his bright hearth and steaming supper.

As the afternoon passed the blizzard grew worse, and the falling snow thicker. Franklin had now lost all traces of the drifted trail, but he was judging his way by familiar trees and hills. An hour would bring them home, he thought.

Suddenly, ahead, he saw dimly thru the thick maze of whirling snow, a high bank. The dogs did not come to a halt until they were half-way up. Evidently they were off the trail. The man turned the dogs about. The snow had covered their tracks so they were unable to retrace them. In a few minutes the panting animals stuck in the deep snow, unable to move further ahead. Before them Franklin recognized an unfamiliar clump of trees. Then it was that the terrible consciousness that he could not find the trail seized the man with a deathlike grip. As the blinding storm enveloped them, the dogs buried their faces in the snow. For the first time a sort of numbness seemed to creep over the man; his hands were stiff with cold. He recalled stories of travellers freezing in the Yukon. The thought of this fiend-like enemy, the penetrant frost, claiming him a victim chilled the man with an indescribable horror. He thought of his loved ones at home. How anxious and worried they would be. The memory of past Christmas eves when the small family sat before the open hearth, while the children guessed what they would find in their stockings in the morning filled the man with a heartaching loneliness. He tried to dispel the image of their pathetic and disappointed looks when they found them empty.

The terrific wind blew up the snow around him and his dogs. He must not stay here; he must find shelter or perish. He turned the dogs to one side. With difficulty they pulled themselves out and ploughed their way to the grove where Franklin found a place sheltered by big tall spruce trees. Quickly he gathered some bark and dry sticks to make a fire. On the blaze he heaped more wood and brush until the intense cold retreated and his frost-pierced body became warm. From his sled he took some of the provisions he had bought for the anxious ones at home. Over the fire he steeped some tea and cooked his Christmas turkey for supper.

It was inevitable that he must remain in the grove all night, so, after he had piled more wood on the fire, he wrapt himself in his blankets and lay down to sleep, while the dogs huddled together near the fire. Outside, the blizzard blew harder, occasionally breaking thru the grove in fierce blusters. Repeatedly, during the night, the fire became low, and as often the keen frost returned to awaken the man, who immediately heaped more wood on the coals.

By morning the blizzard had ceased, but the calm air and cloudless sky brought more intense frost. Franklin did not even stop to take breakfast, but immediately started to find the

trail. For hours the man and his dogs plodded thru the snow, but found no trace of familiar country. Gradually the second horrible realization, like that of the previous night but even more hopeless, more deathlike, came upon the man. They were miles from the trail—far from home——lost.

Faint and despairing, Franklin once gave up and laid down in the snow. Then he remembered the few provisions on the sled. There was yet a flicker of hope remaining. He drove the tired dogs to the nearest trees where he again made a fire, using to kindle it the toys he had bought for the children. Over the fire he cooked his Christmas dinner. The half-starved animals savagely devoured the meat the man threw to them. When they had finished, not a biscuit or morsel of meat was left.

Again they struck out thru the deep snow, while despair grew closer around them. He thought of the time when the pangs of hunger would again return—again return to those dogs. Then to those animals, always so docile to him, would come that wolf-nature inbred in them. He hated the thought of feeling their blood-thirsty jaws.

Suddenly, behind him, he heard a twig break. He turned and saw, several yards away, a man dressed in Indian skins and feathers. Franklin recognised Swift Foot—the best Indian guide in the Yukon. The first thought was the joy of again seeing a human being, but afterwards came the fear that he, like the people for miles, had of the fierce Chief.

Swift Foot broke the silence.

"White man lost. He stay in woods all night with dogs by a fire. Now white man cannot find trail. He freeze soon, or die from no food or perhaps hungry dogs kill him. But Swift Foot is friend. Indian think of time when he was far from home. Storm came on, but no man would let him enter house. But white man he no refuse. He took cold Indian to warm fire. White man's wife she got Indian hot supper. She lovely woman. Indian stayed all night in warm bed. Indian never forget. Follow me. Yuh!"

With these few words the Redskin wheeled about and started for the woods. Franklin commanded his dogs to follow. He now recalled the incident of which the Indian spoke.

The dogs vehemently followed their guide. Along paths, thru swamps, across wide clearings, and over frozen brooks and lakes, all unfamiliar to Franklin, the Indian led them. Swiftly and easily he strode along, while the dogs fatigued, keep up with great efforts. Often the trees stood so close together that the driver was obliged to get off the sled and walk. Finally they emerged from the woods, a familiar clearing swept before

the man's eyes—a well known road leading up to a house from the chimney of which there was blue smoke curling up into the clear air—his home.

Franklin turned to the Chief and tried to express his gratitude, and when he asked him to come up to the house, the Indian shook his head.

“Indian must go to wigwam—to squaw.”

With this he disappeared into the forest.

A few minutes later, Franklin opened the kitchen door of his home. His wife, with an exclamation of joy, rushed to his arms. That night the father gathered the three children around him before the bright fire in the hearth, and told them the fate of their Christmas gifts. But the youngest pushed her brown cheek to his and said, “Papa is the best Christmas present we ever had.”

L. B. G., '20.



An Ancient Case of Shell Shock

In the sixth book of Herodotus' history, chapter 117, we find the following anecdote which takes on a new interest in the light of modern events. It reads:

"In this battle (Marathon) the following marvel occurred. An Athenian, one Epizelus, the son of Cuphagoras, who fought in the press and proved himself a brave man, lost his eyesight, though not wounded in any way, and passed the rest of his life in blindness. I am told that he gave this account of his experience. A warrior of great stature, with a long beard that shadowed all his shield, seemed to come before him; and the apparition, he said, passed him by but struck down the man at his side."

Epizelus and his neighbors probably believed that the apparition was Theseus, and the story grew as such stories have a way of growing, if we may judge from a statement of Plutarch's (Theseus 35) that "Not a few of those that fought the Medes at Marathon believed they saw the phantom form of Theseus in full armor, leading their charge against the barbarians." Modern readers, not believing in the marvelous element in the story, have generally been inclined to reject the whole, but psychological studies during the past four years seem to make it clear that we have here a well-attested case of "shell shock", occurring more than two thousand years before shells were invented.

We quote from information furnished us by Dr. Cutten on the subject of shell shock. The italics are ours.

"'Shell shock' is a term used to designate a neurotic condition more prevalent in this than in any former wars. It is called 'shell shock' because the shock caused by the explosion of high explosive shells is the most intense strain to which the soldiers were exposed and consequently with most sufferers the nervous symptoms became acute after the explosion of a shell in the immediate vicinity.

"In all cases, however, where the explosion of the shell was the exciting cause there were always readily determined predisposing causes. Added to an unstable nervous inheritance was the strain of active service, so that 'nervous exhaustion' was apparent. The stages may be enumerated then, as follows: Neurotic diathesis, fatigue, nerve racking sounds, *ghostly sights*, conscious or unconscious fear, a high explosive shell in the immediate vicinity, and collapse. Perhaps this is followed by unconsciousness, and then by various symptoms such as blindness, deafness, mutism, paralysis, amnesia, and other functional troubles of an hysterical character. It is generally acknowledged that the term 'shell shock' is not descriptive, but

it has gained the ascendancy over the more satisfactory term 'war strain'. It is known to be a fear inspired protective neurosis and if the fear can be removed so that it is no longer necessary to protect the individual by incapacity, the disease is more easily cured, but some of the symptoms, such as paralysis, blindness, or deafness, may persist indefinitely unless special means are taken to remove them. *It is also well known that other strains besides that caused by high explosive shells may cause the disease—in fact, it might be seen in persons who had not been in the neighborhood of high explosive shells if the predisposing causes are present and if a shock came from some other source.* Second only to the shock of high explosive shells is the strain caused by the ghastly sight of the mutilated bodies of companions and friends, and the only means of being protected against these sights is to become blind; consequently we find psychic blindness as a not uncommon form of shell shock. *In the tense, nervous state in which trench fighters find themselves, visions and other forms of hallucinations and illusions are not uncommon, and it is conceivably possible for the fear inspired by a terrifying hallucination to be the exciting cause of psychic blindness if the other nervous conditions predisposing to shell shock are present."*

It is interesting too, though perhaps of no great importance, to note the curious parallelism between ancient superstition and the explanation of modern science. Epizelus undoubtedly thought his blindness a visitation caused by his beholding a god face to face; science too, says it was the result of the vision: "It is conceivably possible for the fear inspired by a terrifying hallucination to be the exciting cause of psychic blindness." To the one it was a punishment for impiety, to the other a "protective neurosis." Can any one be so skeptical as to inquire if one term really explains more than the other?

There are, of course, a considerable number of similar hallucinations recorded in ancient literature, but we know of none in which the personal element is so striking. Poor Epizelus! His pathetic little story, the one great event of his life, utterly discredited, he has lain for two thousand four hundred odd years fossilized in the pages of a garrulous old maker of tales whose very name is fast being forgotten. Neglected by historians, scorned by the general reader, escaping even the all-surveying eye of German scholarship, he now comes suddenly to life. We know his name and his story. We even know how to name his affliction. We can see him, a returned soldier, led about Athens by his slave, chatting with the gilded youth in the porticoes or prating with the base vulgar in the bake-shops, telling again and again, with ever increasing mendacity of that last sight his eyes were ever to behold, to an audience at first credulous and admiring, then perchance scoffing and amused, and at last frankly "tired of war stories". Aye, poor Epizelus! We fear he became a dreadful bore.

W. H. THOMPSON, JR., Ph.D.

His First Night on Guard

Mike sat in his dreary dugout and shivered, not with cold for his brazier was burning brightly, but at the thought of the task that lay before him. The terrible day to which he had looked forward with horror ever since coming to France, the day which had haunted him in his dreams and caused him all sorts of mental torture, that terrible day had come and to-night he must go on guard duty at eleven o'clock.

From time to time he looked at his watch and shuddered, then peopled his imagination with all kinds of unknown terrors which might await him as he went his rounds.

The hours flew by all too quickly for Mike as he watched the hands tick their relentless way around the dial—now they had passed the half hour, then the quarter, then ten minutes to, then five, and now the fated hour itself. Mike pulled himself together, grasped his gun as firmly as his trembling fingers would permit, and set out for his post of duty.

It was a night of inky blackness, not a star, not a glimmer of light from any source, just the kind of a night on which anything could creep up on one without his being aware of any movement.

Mike stumbled forward over rocks and bits of broken wire, starting at the sound of his own footsteps and peering on all sides into the darkness about him. Finally he reached his destination and in sheer exhaustion and terror, leaned against a convenient post, but started up in alarm at a slight rustling sound near him. Something was moving before him. Truly "his hair stood on end and his voice clave to his jaws," but he summoned courage enough to stammer, "alt, 'oo goes there?" There was no reply but still that something danced before his eyes. He reached out his hand to grasp it and a dead leaf crumbled beneath his fingers. He fell backward in relief, but in so doing, he felt something strike his shoulder and sharp points seemed to drive through his coat and pierce straight to the bone. He started to run from this new intruder but that proved useless for his enemy clung to him as if bound there with a rope. His mind became frenzied. "Is this German or Devil?" he asked himself, and turning his head to discover the nature of his foe, he found himself looking into the fierce glow of two fiery eyes. In a panic, he raised his hand to strike and encountered—the soft and downy fur of "Tabby", the company mascot.

In the morning Mike was reported missing and a search party was sent out. He was at last found sleeping soundly on the ground with the black kitten, purring contentedly, clasped tightly in both hands.

M. E. G., '21.

Our Debt To Those Who Died For Us

Now that the first splendor and intoxicating joy of a victorious peace is subsiding, it is seemly that the people of this and other countries engaged in the conflict, turn their thoughts to the more serious problems to be confronted. Aside from the immense task of reconstructing our civil and social life by transforming the soldier into a citizen, probably the greatest object to be accomplished is a fitting effort to repay, in some measure, the debt we owe to those who died that we might be free and happy.

To them no payment can be rendered, but to the country and posterity whose dearness to them they proved in the fields of France, can be donated a gift such as the lads who gave their all might expect from those for whom they died.

The boy who died alone, out on no-man's-land, in the cold dark night, with only the shriek of shells and cries of the stricken to fill his last moments, by this dying passed a trust to every man, woman, and child who will enjoy the fruits of his sacrifice. So sacred to him was the trust that he gave his all for it, and by so doing gave us the opportunity to complete his task. To be true to that trust placed in our hands is one way by which we may, in some measure, repay him for the sacrifice he made.

He died for a purpose. To carry out that purpose would be the greatest tribute a grateful nation could pay to his memory, and to those who gave him in the full joy of youth, to be broken on the altar of war. He died in order that you and I might be happy and live peacefully in the country he called his; that we might realise the dreams he never can; that our loved ones might be spared the atrocities of Belgium, and that our children might be born and reared in a land free from the horrors of war. He gave his happiness that we might be happy and his hope of children that our children might be clean and true, because of the price he paid. It was for all this that he died alone, enduring agonies that we can never know, and if he judged the purpose of his sacrifice worthy the price, is it not right, nay necessary, that we take it upon ourselves to make this country rise to the ideal he set for it? Nor can this be accomplished by so developing it that it becomes predominant in power and wealth. It was to crush forever this spirit of world predomination, and spare us not only the slavery of a vanquished country, but the gloating corruption of pompous wealth, with its ever attendant evils, that he gave his life. Then to build on his unselfish gift the very system which he died to destroy, would be sacrilege to the sacredness of his memory. We may bring this country to the ideal he set for it

only by giving it social standards worthy of the manhood he represented, by making our constitution such that it will be the very emblem of freedom and equality for all, and by rearing a race worthy of those who gave up the right to rear it, that we might enjoy greater facilities in making homes that could have been theirs.

If Canada but carries out the purpose that prompted the gift of life; if she fulfils the obligation under which she is placed by that gift, and in so doing rises from the ashes of the best of her breed to the summit of liberty and justice, she will have paid to the memory of her dead the greatest tribute that she could possibly pay.

C. E. G., Eng. '20.

In the Valley of the Shadow

The way was close and forest-bound,
And overspread with shadowy gloom
That half concealed the rocky ground
Where glimmered many a hasty tomb.
Lo! As I journeyed on that way,
I came on One with eyes aflame
From empty sockets, and a frame
Unclothed with flesh, who bade me stay.

And voices deep within me cried:

“Turn but one footstep from the path!”

“Go back, go back to Life and Love!”

But Duty whispered from above:

“My comfort for a higher pride:

Greater than this love no man hath.”

J. H. M., '20.

In Memoriam

WALTER CALKIN SMITH, ENG. '14.

Walter C. Smith came to Acadia in 1912 from St. John, N. B. He entered the Engineering Course, and completed his work in 1914. The following year he continued his studies at McGill; but gave up his course to enlist in the 2nd Divisional Ammunition Column at Fredericton, N. B. He went to France in Sept. 1915, with this unit, having been promoted to the rank of Quartermaster Sergeant before leaving England. He was in active service for 27 months, after which he returned to England, and took his lieutenant's course in Artillery. He returned to France on August 3rd, 1918, where he was attached to the 2nd Howitzer Battery in the 2nd Division. He was killed in action on Sept. 30th, 1918.

In Memoriam

O. L. LANTZ, A. C. A.

O. L. Lantz was one of the first to join the 219th, enlisting in the "Acadia" Company. He was early promoted to the rank of Sergeant. He was transferred to the 85th early in 1917, and went to France with them. After serving a year in the trenches, he was recommended for a commission, and returned to England in April, 1918. In October he rejoined his unit, and fought through the great advance in Belgium. He was awarded the Croix de Guerre, as he says "for some small services" and was recommended for the M. C. He was killed by a high explosive shell as his battalion was "jumping off" at Valenciennes on the morning of Nov. 6th, and is buried in the beautiful cemetery of that city, which he helped to liberate.

*One crowded hour of glorious life
Is worth an age without a name.*

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No. 2

C. EVALENA HILL, '19 } *Editor-in-Chief*
J. HAROLD MANNING, '20 }

MRS. MARTHA FLEMING, '19, Month

HELEN D. SHAFNER, '21, Exchanges

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GUY S. LORDLY, Eng. '19, Jokes

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HILDA G. COX, Seminary

BRAD R. HALL, '19, Business Mgr.

DONALD H. MACPHERSON, '21, Circulation Manager

J. MURRAY BEARDSLEY, '21, Staff Artist

Editorial

Peace

TWO months ago, the greatest conflict in the world's history terminated with the triumphant victory of the Entente Allies. The Austrian collapse, which doomed the cause of the Central Powers, came with a dramatic suddenness and completeness that paralyzed comprehension. It is too probable that most of us were, on Nov. 11th, 1918, as unprepared for peace, as we were for war on August 4th, 1914. Germany, by military exertions that perhaps exceeded any of her previous achievements during the war, had apparently for the moment checked the flood of our advance on the Western Front, and on vital sectors was showing resistance that seemed to argue reserve strength and organization. The war seemed likely to continue through another winter at least. Many of us were ready to accept that likelihood, and shelve the vital questions that peace would bring.

Yet as in a moment, peace has come and is here among us, whether we are prepared for it or not. The great questions of readjustment are clamoring to be decided. We have had ample time for solemn thanksgiving to the sublime power that guided us, not so much for the sweet blessing of peace, as for the triumph of our just cause. Now we must set our faces to a new future, for none to whom the war has been a reality—

and a glance at Acadia's Honor Roll shows there are few of us to whom it is not—can reconcile themselves to the attitude and ideals of pre-war days. The acid test has been too strong. We have come through with ideals that are proved true in the fire of war; but now again in peace we must show ourselves worthy of having beaten the German. It is only in the full and free expression of those ideals, not in indolence, petty jealousy and license, that we can prove ourselves so worthy.

How does this affect us as college students? We doubt if, just as in time of war, we can do better than by turning with our whole power to the task nearest at hand. Within a year, Acadia will be a very different institution from what she is today. Let us start now with a new vision toward the ideal of a bigger and better university; toward true ideals of manhood and womanhood, based on the broad foundation of the ideals for which this war has been fought and won. Our freedom and our lives are once more our own, to dispose of as we see fit; yet let us have this one determination in common, both now and after we have left her halls—ACADIA FIRST.

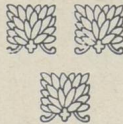
Now that the war is over and interest in athletics is reviving, we feel it may not be out of place to bring up the question of providing a new Gymnasium at Acadia. During the war such an expenditure was, we realize, impossible, and the student body has willingly borne the great handicap placed upon college activities by the want of a Gym. Now the requirements of our athletic teams, as well as the interest and welfare of the student body as a whole, seem to demand such a building at the earliest possible moment. We hope, and indeed from good sources we understand, that this need will not be long unfilled.

Every well-wisher of Acadia must be pleased at the recent decision of the student body regarding student government, in which hazing in any form has been definitely abolished. The recent suspension of some members of the Sophomore class brought the whole question to a head, and we are pleased to note that in consequence of the above decision, these students are to be reinstated after Christmas. No small part of the credit in both cases is due to the Acadia Council, which would have amply justified its existence, if this were the only contribution it had made to Acadia.

We believe it is very unusual, if not unique, for members of our Faculty to contribute to the ATHENÆUM. Thus we are particularly pleased to present in this issue Dr. Thompson's very interesting and amusing article on the "First Case of Shell Shock," and hope in the future to be favored more frequently with such contributions.

The thanks of the entire student body are due to G. S. Lordly, Eng. '19, for the efficient and energetic way in which he has superintended the construction of the college rink.

The ATHENÆUM wishes all its readers a very Happy New Year.



Intercollegiate Debate

OUR debate this year is with St. Francis Xavier, at Antigonish, on the following subject: "Resolved: That if the several autonomous parts of the Empire unite to form an Imperial Federation for the direction of common policy, such autonomous parts shall have an equal voice, rather than one based on proportional representation." St. Francis is supporting the negative, and Acadia the affirmative.

This will be the first debate in the fourth series. Acadia must look with pride on her past record; and enter on this series with the determination that she must win.

The following is a complete record of debates since the formation of the League:

FIRST SERIES—WON BY ACADIA, 5-0.

1904—ACADIA	defeated St. Francis at Antigonish
Mt. A.	U. N. B. Sackville
Dalhousie	Kings By default
1905—ACADIA	Kings Windsor
U. N. B.	Dalhousie Halifax
Mt. A.	St. Francis Antigonish
1906—ACADIA	U. N. B. Fredericton
Mt. A.	Dalhousie Sackville
St. Francis	Kings Windsor
1907—ACADIA	Mt. A. Wolfville
Dalhousie	St. Francis Antigonish
U. N. B.	Kings Fredericton
1908—ACADIA	Dalhousie Halifax
Mt. A.	Kings Sackville
U. N. B.	St. Francis Fredericton

SECOND SERIES—ACADIA, 4-1. DALHOUSIE, 4-1.

1909—ACADIA	St. Francis Antigonish
Mt. A.	U. N. B. Fredericton
Dalhousie	Kings Halifax
1910—ACADIA	Kings Wolfville
Dalhousie	U. N. B. Halifax
St. Francis	Mt. A. Antigonish
1911—ACADIA	U. N. B. Wolfville
Dalhousie	Mt. A. Halifax
St. Francis	Kings Antigonish
1912—Mt. A.	ACADIA Sackville
Dalhousie	St. Francis Halifax
U. N. B.	Kings Windsor
1913—ACADIA	Dalhousie Wolfville
Mt. A.	Kings Windsor
St. Francis	U. N. B. Antigonish

THIRD SERIES—ST. FRANCIS, 4-1. MT. A., 4-1.

1914—St. Francis	ACADIA	Wolfville
Mt. A.	U. N. B.	Fredericton
Dalhousie	Kings	Windsor
1915—ACADIA	Kings	Windsor
Dalhousie	U. N. B.	Halifax
Mt. A.	St. Francis	Antigonish
1916—U. N. B.	ACADIA	Fredericton
Mt. A.	Dalhousie	Halifax
St. Francis	Kings	Windsor
1917—ACADIA	Mt. A.	Wolfville
St. Francis	Dalhousie	Antigonish
U. N. B.	Kings	Fredericton
1918—ACADIA	Dalhousie	Halifax
St. Francis	U. N. B.	Fredericton
Mt. A.	Kings	By default

STANDING

	Won	Lost
ACADIA - - - - -	12	3
Mt. A. - - - - -	11	4
St. Francis - - - - -	8	7
Dalhousie - - - - -	8	7
U. N. B. - - - - -	6	9
Kings - - - - -	0	15

L-msden, '19—There is going to be a recital Friday and you can take Sems."

Freshman (innocently)—"Can't you take Co-eds too?"

McAv-y—"Say, C-mp, if I were you, I wouldn't be such a fool."

C-mp—"That's right."

Heard at Senior Table—"Give me some more porridge please, Dan; I'm thirsty. "

Seminary Notes

The Annual Faculty Recital was held in College Hall on Monday, December 2nd. The following programme was rendered to a large and enthusiastic audience.:

PROGRAMME

1. Piano: Caprice Hongroise - - - - *Ketterer*
CHARLES R. FISHER
2. Vocal: Stella Confidente - - - - *Robandi*
MISS ALICE MANTON PATTILO
(Violin Obligato. Miss Edith Jones)
3. Violin: Sonata in G Minor - - - - *Tartini*
MISS EDITH JONES
4. Rosalind (one act play) - - - - *J. M. Barrie*
MISS MARGUERITE AMMANN
5. Ballade in G Minor - - - - *Chopin*
MISS IDA MARIE BUNTING
6. Songs: (a) Call Me No More - - - - *Cadman*
(b) Passing By - - - - *Purcell*
(c) 'In Blossom Time - - - - *Needham*
MISS ALICE MANTON PATTILLO
7. Violin: Une Plainte - - - - *Roussard*
MISS EDITH JONES
8. Piano: (a) Introduction V Gavotte - - - - *C. R. Fisher*
(b) Tarantelle - - - - *Christensen*
CHARLES R. FISHER
MISS IDA MARIE BUNTING, Accompanist

GOD SAVE THE KING.

On Saturday, November 30th, the Senior Class gave their annual House Party. As the Seniors are few in number, only a very select representation of the Willett Hall, Academy, and Town boys was present. Friends of the class, who feared lest some of the boys should feel slighted, kindly sent extra invitations. Although the kindness of their intentions was appreciated, yet the knowledge that the invitations were not genuine came as a severe blow to certain of the young men. All those present entered heartily into the programme of the evening, which consisted of games, music and refreshments. Much credit is due the Juniors for their efficient service.

An Organ Recital was given by Dr. Fisher in the Baptist Church, Friday evening, December 6th. As indicated by the programme appended, the Recital was largely patriotic, several nations of the Entente Allies being represented by special numbers. A feature of the evening was the rendition by Dr. Fisher of his own interpretation of "On Flanders' Fields." Miss Helen DeWolfe, Violiniste, assisted with two numbers.

PROGRAMME

The music consists of Compositions by writers of the Entente Allied Nations.

1. ALLEGRO VIVACE (ITALIAN) - - - - *Morandi*
This is a Post Communion. It is a typical composition by Italy's greatest organ composer. It embodies that country's ideas regarding the musical close of the greatest Catholic service, the mass or communion.
2. A PRAYER (BELGIAN) - - - - *Callaerts*
This is a real prayer in music, written by the late organist of Antwerp Cathedral.
3. NIGHT! IN FLANDERS FIELDS - - - *C. R. Fisher*
"Short days ago
We lived—
If ye break faith—
We shall not sleep." (John McCrae)
4. THE STORM (BELGIAN) - - - - *Lemmens*
Oppressiveness—Storm Warnings—
Prayer for Safety—Gladness—Praise
5. NARCISSUS (AMERICAN) - - - - *Nevin*
This most popular composition of Nevin, transcribed by C. R. F., loses none of its Grecian grace, as the embodiment of lyrical beauty, by being transferred from the piano to the organ.
6. A VICTORY RECESSIONAL (FRENCH) - - - *Wely*
A phantasy, symbolizing France, in joyous martial music. In musical idiom it is characteristically French. Its several melodies are summarized in masterly manner in a grand climax in the closing section of the piece.

GOD SAVE THE KING.

The pupils of the Seminary were given an entertainment by the Faculty on Saturday, December 7th. The play presented, "Maids of All Nations", was most enthusiastically received and the players encored again and again. The proceeds, which amounted to \$25.00 were devoted to charitable purposes.

The total registration of pupils for the fall term is 281:

Resident	133
Non-Resident	101
Household Science from Public Schools	47
Total	281

A large accession of pupils is expected for the next term which begins January 7, 1919.

Acadia Seminary wishes all the students and patrons a genuinely Happy New Year.

Academy Notes

THE Academy Christmas examinations were concluded on December 1st. While there were a certain number disappointed, as usual, with the results, yet in the main these exams revealed a high class of work for the term.

The attendance at the Academy during the last few months was the largest first term attendance in the history of the school. A number of new boys are entering for the term beginning January 7th.

The Academy Y. M. C. A. is endeavoring to raise a portion of the salary of a missionary in India, in co-operation with the sister societies of the institution, the missionary in this case being Miss Bessie Lockhart, a former Acadia student.

The annual Christmas dinner was served to the Academy students on Monday, December 16th. Short addresses were given by Dr. Archibald, the Matron, teachers and several of the College and Academy students. We greatly missed the presence of our housemaster upon this occasion, he having been summoned home because of the illness of his mother.

H-gg-ns—"Herodotus said that human beings are plentiful, but men are scarce."

Young Eng.—"Then they must be all human beings in the Sem."

:-: *The Month* :-:

ALTHOUGH the present Senior Class are few in numbers, they can have a good time together just the same, if we are to believe reports that come from them. On the evening of November 27th, they were entertained at the home of Miss Beals, '19, and Mrs. Beals, '21. We should like to have seen the class seated tent fashion on hardwood, playing the old-time favorite, Jenkins Class Up, to say nothing of the efforts, later on, of certain Party Seniors to keep an uncertain feather well within enemy territory by process of bellows power. They told us confidentially, too, of Tucker and Sir Roger, as well as a few brain-disturbing guess-games. The evening was brought to a close with refreshments—the daintiest of the dainty—songs and yells. May the class of '19 have many such gatherings in this, their good-bye year.

Student Government

TUESDAY morning, December 3rd, a rather unique event for the history of Acadia took place in College Hall, when the whole student body gathered together to draw up rules for the new students. Hitherto this had been the special privilege of the Sophomore Class, but a couple of years ago the faculty decided that their liberty had become license and put the ban on all rules for the incoming students. This year there has been considerable trouble of a minor nature between the Sophomores and Freshmen, which finally resulted in a number of Freshmen getting their hair cut and a number of Sophomores being suspended until after Christmas. It had become evident through the term that there is a necessity for rules of some description to be placed upon the new men, if only these rules could be kept within reasonable limits and hazing avoided. So at a meeting of the Acadia Council it was decided to draw up a set of rules, submit them to the student body for their sanction, and if they approved, forward them to the faculty for their decision. Accordingly on Tuesday, after chapel, a meeting of the student body was called. Almost two hours

were spent in discussing the laws drawn up by the students on the Acadia Council. Finally they were accepted by the student body after a few modifications had been made.

The following are the principal rules:

RULE I. First year men shall beat the Academy once in football or play them 3 times, these games to be at least one week apart. *Penalty:* For every game they lose they shall furnish 2 barrels of apples (No. 1 Gravensteins), one to Willett Hall and one to the Ladies' Residence. Failure to comply with this regulation means the exclusion of all offenders from all social functions.

RULE II. First year students shall not wear any sweater, badge, or color of any Prep. school or institution other than Acadia. The right to wear plain sweaters will be decided by the Student Committee.

RULE III. First year men shall not be allowed to wear hats before Christmas, and they must tip their caps to all Upper Class men. The latter part of this rule is to apply until the games referred to in Rule I are played.

RULE IV. First year students must attend all regular meetings of the Societies. *Penalty:* Failure to do so may mean the exclusion of all such offenders from all social functions.

RULE V. Within a month of the Y. M. C. A. reception, first year students shall give an entertainment to the College students at which they shall give the College yell, and at least six Acadia songs.

RULE VI. No first year man shall be seen in company with a young lady without the permission of the President of the Student Committee until such time as they have complied with Rule I.

RULE VII. No first year young lady shall be seen in the company of a young man, without permission of the Student Committee, until the first year men have complied with Rule I.

RULE VIII. Any student of the entire student body who renders himself obnoxious to the student body shall be dealt with by the Student Committee.

RULE IX. All power of punishing offenders against any rule or duty imposed by the student body shall be in the hands of the Student Committee.

RULE X. All students may be called upon to perform any duty assigned to them by the Student Committee; duties such as: cleaning cups, care of clubrooms, carrying mail, waiting room duties, campus duty: ATHENÆUM duty, and any other duties the Student Committee may see fit to impose.

Penalties: Failure to comply with any part of the above rule may mean exclusion from clubrooms and all social functions, or a money tax, or any other penalties the Student Committee may see fit to impose upon all such offenders.

NOTE: The above mentioned penalties may be imposed for *any* infraction of *any* of the above rules.

SPECIAL RULE FOR THIS YEAR ONLY (1918-19). Boys must play basketball as a substitute for football this year and be subjected to the rules and penalties stated in Rule I. First year Girls must win a game of basketball against one of the other College classes, or play three games before they are freed from the rules pertaining to first year girls.

Senior-Junior Debate

ON SATURDAY evening, December 7th, the first inter-class debate of the season was held in College Hall, under the auspices of the ATHENÆUM society. The debate was between the Seniors and Juniors, the speakers for the former being MacAvoy, Hall, and Beals; for the Juniors, Manning, Gray, and Corey. All the speakers except Hall and Corey were new to the debating platform, but their showing was very good. The Seniors won the debate. The feature of the evening was Mr. MacAvoy's speech and rebuttal. Manning's rebuttal also was good, but he lacked the platform experience of his opponent. It is to be regretted that we have not had other debates this year, in order that we might have an idea who will be able to represent us on our intercollegiate team; but the debate on Saturday night showed that despite the loss of two of our last year's debating team, we still have the chance of putting in a good team against St. F. X.

Junior Drive

THE Juniors lived up to their name of "Jolly Juniors" on the night of November 8th. The jolly crowd left Tully Tavern at half-past five, bound for Somerset and "Bish."

The night was perfect, the roads fine, and the cars made record time. Plenty of lap rugs kept us from being cold. Since there was no debate the next day, none of us had to save our voices, a fact to which the natives will testify.

Arrived at "Bish's" we spent a very pleasant evening playing games. Then our hostess proceeded to impair our voices by burying them under all the goodies imaginable, until Dr. Coit declared that he was glad the Juniors liked him.

The time to sing "The King" came too soon, and with cheers for our hostess and many thanks for a good time, we set off with merry hearts on our homeward trip. All voted it the most enjoyable evening the class of '20 ever spent.

Freshette Party

ALTHOUGH the Freshettes were busily engaged for an hour in Solid Geometry, on Monday morning, Nov. 25th, they were all looking forward to the evening with great pleasure. Why? Surely none of them had been talking over the 'phone. Not exactly that, but Mrs. Elliott, an Acadia graduate, had invited us to spend the evening at her home.

About eight o'clock we arrived at Mrs. Elliott's and at once began to enjoy ourselves. She had planned that we make up, for one another, books containing our first pictures and those connected with our school days.

After a bountiful repast, we sang college songs and gave our yells. Then after A-C-A-D-I-A, we proceeded Tavernward, having spent a very pleasant evening.

Clubroom Parties

MANY enjoyable evenings have been spent by the students in the Willett Hall clubroom. On Friday evening, November 9th, 1918, the boys invited the Co-eds over to a candy pull. The evening was pleasantly spent in games, after which the candy was brought in. The candy, although possessing a strong attraction for the hands of those who attempted to pull it, was much enjoyed by all.

On Saturday night, November 23rd, a reception was tendered the foot-ball team on its return from Kings. The young ladies of the Tavern were present and a most enjoyable evening was spent. "Tucker" and "Sir Roger" seemed to be the favorite games of the evening. A number of corn poppers and a good supply of corn supplied all with pans of snow white flakes of pop-corn. The happy evening was brought to a close by the singing of Acadia songs.

The Sophomore Banquet

ON MONDAY night, December 2nd, the Sophomore class held a banquet at the "Acadia Villa" Hotel, in honour of the "Terrible Ten", who were soon to make their departure. The evening, which was most enjoyably spent in various games, passed only too quickly. At 9.45 o'clock that jolly bunch of thirty-six Sophomores sat down to a banquet



ACADIA SPIRIT-STUDENTS GATHERING CROP ON ACADIA FARM, NOV. 7, 18

long to be remembered by all the participants. The taste of that roast beef, cold ham, chicken, apple pie, plum pudding and other such dishes will long linger in the mouths of those gay young Sophomores.

By 11 o'clock the hungry Sophomores had appeased their appetites. Miss Shafner offered a toast to the boys, to which Mr. Lumsden fittingly replied. The most pleasant evening was then brought to a close by the giving of the class yell, which no doubt disturbed the peaceful slumbers of many a citizen of Wolfville. The trip to the Look-Off may have been considered the best time in the history of the class; the Hallowe'en party may have been an even greater success; but this event may truly be said to have been the "best yet".

The Turnip Pulling

ON ACCOUNT of the scarcity of labor, there was great difficulty in harvesting the fall crop of the College Farm. Consequently a number of the boys volunteered to help with the work, and on Thursday, November 7th it was announced that all who wished to assist in the work would be excused from classes.

Immediately after chapel the fellows turned out in working clothes under the leadership of G. S. Lordly, Eng. '19, and by noon, the efforts of the fifty or more workers had made a marked change in the appearance of the turnip field. After dinner the work was continued until about five o'clock. By this time almost the entire crop of turnips, about eight hundred bushels, had been pulled, topped, and hauled to the vegetable cellar. The remainder of the task was completed by the students the following morning.

Never was the true Acadia spirit better shown; never before did a bunch of college boys put in a hard day's work with a better spirit. Shortly after the afternoon's work began, the first word (which proved afterwards to be false) of Germany's signing the Armistice was received. But despite the excitement and thoughts of celebration the fellows turned back again to their work, which they continued just as vigorously and faithfully as before. Surely we should be proud of such a spirit as this.

Peace Celebrations

AT 5.30 Monday morning, November 11th, 1918, the students of the three institutions were awakened by the ringing of the college bell, announcing the signing of the Armistice. At 6 o'clock, no doubt the most impressive Thanks-

giving service in the history of Acadia, was held in the Assembly hall, led by Dr. Cutten. Almost the entire student body was present.

Classes were, of course, suspended for the day. At 9 o'clock the student body met in College Hall, where they joined heartily in singing patriotic songs, under the leadership of Mr. McAvoy. After the singing we were addressed by a number of the professors, each one speaking on behalf of one of the Allied nations.

At three o'clock the whole student body lined up at the station and joined with the town people in a grand parade. In the evening a huge bonfire, prepared by the students, was held on the campus. A prominent feature of the bonfire was the burning of a large effigy of "Kaiser Bill," especially prepared for the occasion by the Engineers. A large supply of sky rockets and other fire works added to the celebration. A most enjoyable game of "Tucker" around the bonfire was a great source of amusement for all. The boys completed the grand day of celebration with a Stag Party, held in the Willett Hall Club Room. The entire celebration was a complete success in every way and was well carried out without damage to any person or property.

On the evening of November 20th, a special meeting of the Y. W. C. A. was held in College Hall. Dr. Spidle, Miss Hill, and Miss Ogilvie spoke concerning our Acadia Missionary, Bessie Lockhart—her life work, ideals, and character. Pleasing musical selections were rendered and a collection for missions was taken.

Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. Reception

ON FRIDAY night, November 22nd, 1918, the regular Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. reception was held in College Hall. On account of the epidemic of Influenza, several receptions had been cancelled, thus this was the first reception of the year for the whole student body. The students of the Seminary, College, and Academy made good use of the first opportunity given them to intermingle and to become better acquainted. The number of students present was exceptionally large, and all reported a good time.

Prof. B-l-c-m—"Yes, Mr. B-rt-n, that makes the point about as clear as mud."

B-rt-n, '19—"Well, sir, doesn't that cover the ground pretty well?"

ATHLETICS

FOOTBALL

ACADEMY VS. KINGS COLLEGIATE.

On Friday afternoon, November 1st, the Academy met with Kings Collegiate in the first game of the season, which resulted in a win for the Kings team by a score of 3-0. The game was closely contested throughout, and the only score on either side was made by Kings in the second period when one of their men got through the Academy's defence and scored a touchdown which was not converted.

ACADIA VS. KINGS.

On Saturday afternoon, November 9th, Acadia and Kings met in a game of football on the College campus. This was the first game Acadia has played for several years and she was defeated by a score of 8 to 3. The game was ragged throughout; the Acadia team particularly showed the lack of competent leadership. It must be remembered, however, that this is the first football team that Acadia has had for several years, and with the exception of one man, none of the others had played a game of football in their lives. While conditions at College here this year made it practically impossible to get enough men out at a time to make it worth while securing a coach.

ACADEMY VS. KINGS COLLEGIATE.

ACADIA VS. KINGS.

On Saturday, November 23rd, the Academy and College teams made a trip to Windsor to play the return games with Kings. They went up on the 8 a. m. train and returned on the 7 p. m. The teams were accorded every hospitality by the Kings boys.

The first game was between the Academy and Collegiate at 2.30 p. m. After the long rainy spell the field was a sea of mud and fast football was an impossibility; but considering conditions, both teams played good ball. The Kings team which was faster and showed better team work finally won out by the score of 5-0.

Immediately after the first game the College teams lined up in a field slightly muddier, if that were possible. Acadia started out in good style and shortly after the game started Rand succeeded in getting past the Kings 25 yard line and passed to Dobson who scored a touchdown before he could be tackled. Acadia failed to convert and the first period ended with the score 3-0 in our favor.

During the first part of the second period the ball was kept well in Kings territory, but Kings, by good individual rushes and aided by loose play on the part of Acadia, made several scores, the game finally ending with the score 11-3 in favor of Kings.

Our team, though defeated, showed a great deal of improvement over the former game. The scrim worked beautifully, and except in three or four cases the Acadia team got the ball every time. The main weakness seemed to be in the half line. However, we should not feel discouraged over our football record for this year, for after all we have done what we set out to do: we have revived an interest in football at Acadia and obtained the nucleus of a football team for next year, when intercollegiate sports will be revived. Our thanks are due to Mr. Chittick for the interest he has taken in the team and the way he turned out to coach the team in those 6.30 a. m. practices. We feel sure that if we could have had the assistance of his coaching early in the season, we would have had two successes instead of two defeats to our credit this year.

RELAY RACE.

On Friday afternoon, November 22nd, the Bulmer Relay Race took place on the college campus. There were four contesting teams: Sophomores, Engineers, Freshmen, and Academy. Although there was a heavy mist which made the track rather slippery, the average time was good. The Sophomores seemed to be contenders in the early part of the race, but it soon became evident that the real race lay between the Engineers and Academy. At the six mile point the Engineers were leading but in the last two miles the Academy team showed its superiority, crossing the tape about one hundred yards ahead of the Engineers.

BASKETBALL.

There are excellent prospects this year for a good basketball team. All the old players of the first team last year are back or will be back next term, besides a considerable amount of new material which at present looks promising.

The new rules affecting first year students have added a deeper interest and a keener competition to the game so that both girls and boys are working hard.

The first year boys played their first game on Saturday night, and, although defeated, showed that with more practice they will have a winning team. The girls have also been practicing and we expect to hear more from them in the near future.

We find ourselves greatly handicapped by the lack of a proper place in which to play our games. The Scout Gymnasium, the only place which is open to us, was built for boys of fourteen and is in no way suited to our needs.

We hear that there is a movement among the colleges to form an intercollegiate league. In event of such a league being formed Acadia must remain outside, or enter at a disadvantage as we could not expect to get the best results from our team if all games were played outside on floors to which we are not accustomed.

We hope by next year Acadia will have a properly equipped gymnasium which will enable her players to enter into intercollegiate leagues on an even footing with the other colleges.

OPEN AIR RINK.

A short time ago, at a meeting of the Athletic Association, a committee was appointed to investigate the possibilities of an outdoor rink. Shortly afterwards the chairman of the committee, Guy S. Lordly, Eng. '19, reported that a suitable location had been decided upon and that if supported by the students the rink could be made a paying proposition.

The support of the College, Academy, and Seminary was pledged and steps were immediately taken to see about its construction. The site has been ploughed, material ordered, and the rink is expected to be in operation by the first of the year. It is to be of regulation size and will prove a great convenience to the various hockey teams who in the past have been unable to secure anything like a sufficient number of practices in the town rink.



:-: Personals :-:

'91—Rev. R. O. Morse, of Clark's Harbor, spent a day in Wolfville last month.

'95—Miss Helen Blackadar, of India, spoke at the Missionary Conference recently.

'05—Rev. Arthur Warren is pastor of the First Baptist Church, Gloucester, Mass.

'09—Geo. Haverstock is principal of Model School, Edmonton.

'09—Jennie Welton is principal of the School at Hollis, N. H.

'10—H. H. Mussels is teaching Chemistry at the Science School, Montreal.

'13—Frank Chute is taking medicine at Dalhousie.

'14—Fred Bagnall is teaching returned soldiers at Whitley, Ont.

Ex. '14—Annie M. Longley, of Paradise, was united in marriage to H. H. Morse, of Paradise, in September.

'14—Mrs. Vaughn Elderkin (nee Georgina Lent, '14) spent a few days in town, the guest of Miss Thomas, '14.

Ex. '14—John Morse is in the 3rd Battery, Canadian Machine Gun Corps, France.

'15—Lt. A. W. Rogers has been awarded the Military Cross.

'15—Grace Blenkhorn is teaching in Saskatchewan.

'16—J. S. Arbuckle is completing his Electrical Engineering at McGill.

'16—Gertrude Eaton is assistant pastor at Amherst.

'16—Hettie Chute is teaching at Carlyle, Sask.

'18—Paige Pineo is training in Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal.

'17—I. B. Rouse was recently wounded so severely that he had to have his foot amputated. We trust he will have a speedy recovery.

'17—Helen Cushing is in N. Y. State Library School, Albany.

'17—Marion Giffin is in the bank at Antigonish.

'17—R. B. Smallman is studying Medicine at McGill.

'17—Elizabeth (Betty) Starratt is a white capped nurse in the Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal.

Ex. '17—Milton Gregg has won another bar to his Military Cross. He is back at duty and is acting as Adjutant of his Battalion.

'18—Lieut. I. W. Clarke is at No. 3 Finishing School, Sedgeford, England.

Ex. '18—E. D. McPhee has been awarded the Military Medal.

Ex. '18—Jessie Bowlby is working in Boston

Ex. '18 Ina Dorman is at her home in Margaretville.

Ex. '19—Colin Wright is reported missing.

'19—Donald Grant, Francis Archibald, E. S. Boyle have returned to College.

Ex. '19—George T. Mitton is one of the Editors of the University Monthly, U. N. B.

Ex. '20—Hilda Bishop is teaching at her home in Somerset.

Ex. '20—Avery Hawboldt is at her home in Chester.

Ex. '20—Verda Lantz is teaching at Greenwich.

Ex. '20—Cecil Riley is working with the Eastern Car Co., New Glasgow.

'20—Eugene Therrien, Albert Longley have returned to College.

'21—R. S. Longley and Lorne Crowe have returned to College.

Eng.—Eddie Bishop, M. D. Shaffner, and Carl Welton have been discharged from the R. A. F. and we expect them with us in a few days.

Ex. A. C. A.—Owen Porter and bride are in Wolfville.

'62—Rev. S. B. Kempton, D. D., died at his home in Dartmouth on Tuesday, Oct. 20th, aged 84 years. Dr. Kempton was pastor of the Canard Church for twenty-seven years and removed to Dartmouth in 1894. For a number of years he was Secretary of the Board of Governors of Acadia University

'99—Inspector Inglis C. Craig died at his home in Amherst on December 5th. Since 1895 he filled the position of inspector of the schools for Cumberland and North West Colchester. In recognition of his work along educational lines, Acadia conferred upon him an honorary M. A. degree in 1899.

'08—Rev. Percy R. Hayden, for several years pastor of the Oxford Baptist Church has received a call from Berwick.

'13—James L. Illsley has been appointed K. C. for Kings Co.

Eng. '17—H. G. Lawrence is studying at McGill.

'14—Milledge Salter is practising Law in Regina.

'15—Capt. J. G. McKay was severely wounded a short time ago in France. We trust he will have a speedy recovery.

'15—At Westminster, London, England, on October 31st, Private Irwin C. Doty, of the Canadian Army Pay Office Staff, was married to Miss Mary O'Brien, of the Australian Army Pay Office Staff.

'16—For several months before the close of the war Sergt. B. C. Wood was at Bexhill, England, acting as an anti-gas instructor.

'16—Miss Ora B. Elliott, who has been acting as assistant pastor of a church in Alberta during the summer months, is now teaching in that province.

'03—S. W. Schurman, who has been engaged in Military Y. M. C. A. at Windsor, has accepted the Baptist Church at Exeter, N. H.

'06—T. Stewart Curley is now pastor of the First Baptist Church of Westerly, R. I.

'13—Freemont Logan writes an interesting account of his experience with the Heavy Siege Battery.

'15—Mary Jenkins is teaching English in the High School, at Nanaimo, B. C.

'16—Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Brown announce the marriage of their daughter Mildred Fay Stanley to Rev. N. M. Huffman, B. D. The wedding to take place on December 25th.

'18—Lic. C. E. Strothard, has accepted a call to the pastorate of the Brown Flat Field.

'06—Joe Howe is teaching English in the Saskatoon High School.

Ex. '15—Lt. Col. Eric McDonald, D. S. O., has won a bar to his D. S. O.

'09—Victor Jenkins is principal of the Fernie High School, (B. C.).

.. .. *Exchanges*

WE HAVE found pleasure and delight in reading the various exchanges which have come to us. We feel that we have received help from our exchange and trust that our magazine may be of some such help to them.

The November and December issues of the "Argosy" are at hand. Each issue contains a good short story. The article entitled "A Prisoner of War" adds to the interest of the paper. The writer mentions "one of the few occasions on which we were even fairly well treated by the Germans." In spite of the "Flu", interclass football and debating seem to have been flourishing at Mt. A. Both issues of the "Argosy" have contained writeups of last year's graduates. We would suggest the Anniversary number as the best place for those. We are glad to see that the Y. W. girls remembered the happy inspiring days spent at the Conference in Deep Brook last summer. The photo of Dr. Dawson of the Department of Biology is of interest to Acadia. There are still a number of students here who remember him distinctly as the medallist of the '15 class. We are glad to welcome the "Xaverian" this year and hope that it may continue to be published from now on without interruption, with every success. Inevitably the issue is practically taken up with the previous year's record of activities. Perhaps the item of most interest to Acadia this year is the summary of St. F. X.'s record in Intercollegiate debating, within recent years, at least, an enviable record.

We are glad to welcome to our shelves "The Canadian Student". We should be more interested in the students of Canada and what they are doing. We have a good account of what the students of Queens and Toronto are doing.

Altho a large part of the literary work of the "Kings College Record" consists of the contributions from graduates, "The Impressions of a Freshman" painted vividly the agonies and joys of Freshman life. It must surely have been a reminiscence as it was written by a Soph. Kings seems to keep well in touch with her men overseas, and rightly so, for the fortunes of every one of them should be a matter of vital interest to the University.

The McMaster Monthly is always a welcome visitor. Of special interest to Acadia is the late Dr. Trotter's message to the graduating class of 1918 on the debt of the College Gradu-

ate to Society. He has given a ringing challenge to the student to give society the benefit of trained intelligence, noble thoughts and ideals and moral enthusiasm.

We have the first issue of the "Dalhousie Gazette", which is a considerable improvement over that of last year. A number of copies of the "Queens Journal" are on hand.

Acknowledgements:—Argosy, McMaster Monthly, Kings College Record, Xaverian, Dalhousie Gazette, Queens Journal, The Canadian Student, University Monthly.

Dr. C.—"What difference would you make between 'some' and 'very little'?"

St--v-s, '21—"Very little, sir."

First Freshette—"Do you want to see something swell?"

Second Freshette—"Sure, where?"

First Freshette—"Look at Br-d H-ll's head."

Prof. R., in German A.—"What are the *der* (dear) words?"

Miss L-yt-n, '22—"Meiner."

Boland, '22, says that when he goes to Yale he expects to take his MA there.

Grant, Eng. '19—"I've lost ten pounds since I came to this place."

P-tt-r—"Is that all! Why, I've lost 18 pounds, 12 shillings and 6 pence."

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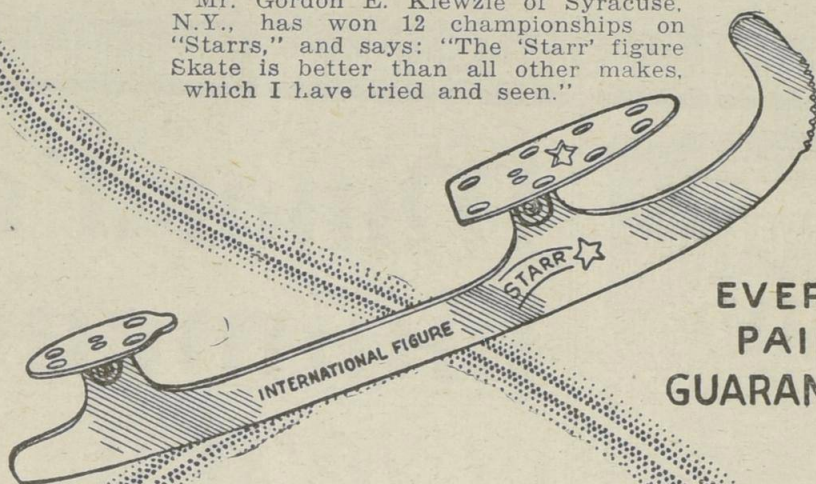


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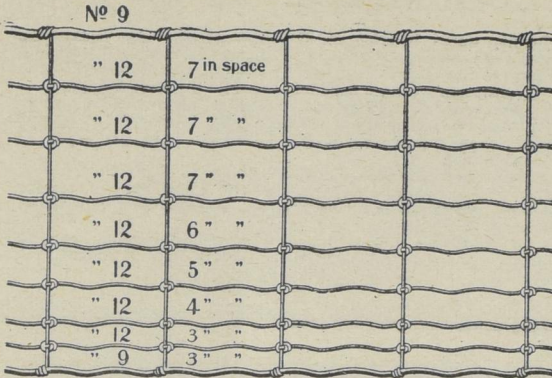
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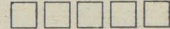
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