

AND The Big Laughing Jubilee

Monday, Oct. 26

MUTT & JEFF

IN MEXICO 50 AND 1-3 PEOPLE

GRANT THEATRE

All Feature Vaudeville KELSO BROTHERS

THE MILLION DOLLAR MYSTERY

Colonial Theatre

MONDAY and TUESDAY

OCT. 19 - 20 the Famous Stirring Historical War Drama in 5 Parts

NAPOLEON

LUCILLE LOVE Serial Story

NOTICE - Starting Monday

Gem Theatre

THE LION TAMER'S REVENGE

THE OCTOBER (in 3 parts)

NOTICE!

B. F. GAYNOR has moved his

Barber Shop

Business from Colborne St. to

remises Next to American Hotel

Dalhousie St.

M.C.A. CAFE

Under New Management

Phone 560 - Automatic 560

Gentlemen's Valet

cleaning, Pressing, Dyeing and Repairing

Ladies' Work a Specialty

Goods called for and delivered

the shortest notice.

H. W. BECK, 132 Market St.

Leid & Brown

UNDERTAKERS

151 Colborne St.

Open Day and Night

THE TEA POT INN

TEA AS YOU LIKE IT

134 Dalhousie Street

GERMAN OFFENSE BROKEN

Tremendous Check Given to Movement Near the Coast.

Enemy is Still in Great Force and Battle Continues

[By Special Wire to the Courier] LONDON, Oct. 21.—A comparison of the official reports from Paris and Berlin leads to the conclusion that all along the western battle front in France and Belgium the Germans have resumed the offensive, but with their supreme efforts directed against the lines left.

The great turning movement is undoubtedly developing through the corner of Belgium bounded by France and the sea, but the public remains in a haze as to whether the turning movement is one on the part of the allies to get around the right flank, or a German operation to envelope the allies' left.

The impression grows that the Germans are determined to all Dunkirk to the line of seaports now held along the Belgian coast and the allies are making desperate efforts to hurl back the invaders. Late reports through Dutch sources declare that the Germans have been repulsed six miles from Ostend, and that guns are now heard near that city.

(Continued on Page Four.)

CORDIAL MESSAGE IS SENT

Churchill Expresses Appreciation of the Japanese Navy.

Reply of Inspiring Nature Received by British.

[By Special Wire to the Courier] LONDON, Oct. 21.—Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, and Vice-Admiral Yashiro, Japanese Minister of Marine, have been exchanging fraternal greetings.

In a telegram from Mr. Churchill to the Japanese minister, the First Lord of the Admiralty says: "I desire on behalf of the British Admiralty and the royal navy to express at this crucial stage of the war our deep sense of the efforts and energy with which the Japanese navy is sustaining the cause of our ally. Apart from the great object of the extermination of the main German base in the Pacific, Japanese ships and squadrons are everywhere giving us help of an invaluable character in the protection of trade, in the search for the enemy's ships and in conveying ships to decisive theatres of the conflict."

FOR TURK NAVY LONDON, Oct. 21.—9.50 a.m.—A despatch from Athens to the Exchange Telegraph Company says that it is learned there that two submarines and some aeroplanes are en route for Constantinople and will probably pass through Rutchuk, on the northern frontier of Bulgaria.

EFFECTIVE AID OF THE BRITISH SHIPS RECEIVES FAVORABLE COMMENT

[By Special Wire to the Courier.] NEW YORK, Oct. 21.—Reviewing the war situation to-day, The Herald's military critic says:

Lacenic reports that British naval forces are supporting the extreme left of the allies' flank on the Channel coast, between Dunkirk and Ostend, inadequately convey the measure of advantage obtained thereby to the Belgians. British troops, who at this point oppose the German advance. What can be effected by such cooperation between land and naval forces was demonstrated two years ago, when the Turks, although routed in battle and their ranks decimated by cholera, were enabled to establish an effective defensive behind obsolete redoubts along the lines of Chatjala, against the victorious Bulgarians.

The fortified line was about 25 miles in extent, but the encroachment of arms of the sea upon either extremity considerably reduced the extent of the territory to be defended. The retreat of the Turkish troops from Lule Burgas, Bunarhisar and Chorlu had degenerated into a panic. The tactical organization of the Sultan's army had collapsed and military experts regarded a defence of the incompletely fortified Chatjala line as impossible. While the ravages of disease may not depress the fatalistic Mohammedan soldier as it might any other, the reduction of the effective combatant strength and morale of the Turkish troops by cholera was considerable. The defensive works of the line also were known to be obsolete in construction, and the stand made by the Turks was regarded as a hopeless, though daring, manoeuvre. Nevertheless the Turks stood

firm, and the line marked the limit of their retreat. At no point were the Bulgarians able to effect a breach in the defence. What was the secret of this apparent reversal of form? It was not that the Turks had received reinforcements of sufficient strength to warrant a check upon the Bulgarian advance. Neither was it that the Bulgarians had weakened.

The fact was that the Turkish fleet in the Black Sea and in the Sea of Marmora commanded both ends of the line, making a repetition of the flanking operations, hitherto applied with remarkable success by the Bulgarian troops, an impossibility. If a beaten and shattered force, such as the Turkish army was when it fell back upon the Chatjala line could be stiffened to an extent where it was able to resist successfully the onslaught of an army fired by successive victories and roused by the centuries, then one can easily grasp the measure of stimulation which the superior armament of the British fighting ships must lend to the vigorous defence by the gallant Belgian troops of the remaining strip of their territory under their control.

While the Belgian soldiers are not so well armed as their adversaries, since the commencement of the campaign and their historic victory in effecting a junction with the Franco-British forces after the fall of Antwerp, they have not once shown themselves the inferior of any force of equal numerical strength in the world. It is extremely likely also that they are operating in direct conjunction with the British reinforcement.

(Continued on Page Four.)

CANADIAN TROOPS LEAVING FOR SERVICE ABROAD.



The picture on the left shows Colonel Samuel Hughes, Canadian Minister of Militia, leaving the flagship of the cruiser convoy. The scene on the right, the troops waving their last farewell. Colonel Hughes, in a farewell message to the troops on their way to fight for Great Britain in Continental Europe, showed that upward of thirty-three thousand Canadians of English, Irish, French, Welsh, Scotch, American and German ancestry embarked within six weeks from the day they heard the call to arms, having passed that time perfecting themselves in rifle shooting and camp life.

SURPRISE WAS WHAT GERMANS GOT AT COAST

Correspondents Send News of How Allies Succeeded This Week.

[By Special Wire to the Courier] LONDON, Oct. 21.—5.22 a.m.—The correspondents of the London newspapers in the field have succeeded to-day in getting through some details of the fighting along the channel coast in Belgium. The reports agree that the Germans have met with a reverse and it is said that the Germans are retreating.

The Belgian correspondent of The Telegraph, in his account of the fighting, reports that British warships bombarded villages which the Germans had occupied and also the country to the south of these places. "Then the order was given for the infantry to advance," he says, "and the rattle of machine guns supplemented the noise of naval guns. The Germans were caught between two fires and their line began to waver and slowly gave way before the pressure of the infantry."

(Continued on page four.)

MEASURES FOR RELIEF BRING DISPUTE ON

Germany Shirks Responsibility of Looking After Stricken People.

[By Special Wire to the Courier] LONDON, Oct. 21.—The Daily Chronicle's correspondent at The Hague, sends the text of the official correspondence between Holland and Germany regarding the proposals that Holland supply food for the starving Belgian population. The following letter was sent August 18th by F. Von Muller, the German minister at The Hague, to J. L. London, the Dutch minister of foreign affairs: "War will bring the greatest misery to Belgium, but the German military administration is unable to avert this state of affairs. The imperial government acknowledges that from a humanitarian point of view it is its duty to do everything in its power to prevent the impending misery. The government therefore requests the Dutch government to take such measures as appear useful to collect on the River Maas, all sorts of food to feed the Belgian population."

"The German military administration is prepared to give railway facilities as soon as it thinks it is possible."

(Continued on Page Four.)

HAULED FLAG DOWN AND THEN JUMPED ON IT

German Naval Officer Was Peeved at Capture of British Steamer.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—Captain Johnson and sixteen men of the crew of the British steamer Giltara, which was sunk by a German submarine, have arrived in Stavanger, Norway, from Skudenes, according to a despatch to the Reuter's Telegraph Company from that place in telling of his experience, Capt. Johnson said. "The Giltara left Grangemouth, Scotland, Sunday noon with coal and cargo for Stavanger. At half past twelve Tuesday afternoon, the German submarine 17 popped out of the water to the starboard and stopped us. The place was about nine miles southwest of Skudenes. No other craft was in sight. "The submarine sent a boat aboard with five men. With revolvers in hand they ordered the English flag taken down, threatening to shoot me if I did not obey. Furthermore they notified me to make haste and they allowed me not more than ten minutes to let down the lifeboats and take off the crew. "I took down the flag whereupon the German officer tore it out of my hands and trampled it under foot. I was forced to take the ship's papers back when I attempted to take them off, and none of the crew was allowed to take any of their belongings."

(Continued on Page Four.)

SUMMARY OF ALL THE WAR NEWS

[By Special Wire to the Courier] Violent attacks and counter-attacks for possession of the sea coast in the extreme north of France continue without decisive results. Only one official statement—that from Paris—had come through early this afternoon. It threw little light on the situation, being brief and referring to events of yesterday.

The attacks of the Germans, especially severe at Nieupoit, Dixmude and La Bassée yesterday, were repulsed, says the French War Office. There was no noteworthy change elsewhere on the battle front. News despatches indicate the sharpest fighting in the vicinity of Lille, with a renewal of activity at vital points all along the line.

Counter claims regarding the situation in the east leave much to speculation. There appears, however, little doubt that the German advance in Russian Poland has been so successful that Warsaw is seriously threatened. Przemyśl, in Galicia, remains in possession of the Austro-German forces.

There has been a renewal of activity in Eastern Prussia without definite result. A statement from Vienna issued yesterday says that the fighting in Central Galicia has become more severe, and that the Austrian attacks are progressing.

A news despatch from Copenhagen says that German torpedo boats have been engaged with an enemy in the Baltic off the Prussian coast. No details were given. Albania looms again as a possible influence upon the attitude of Italy towards the war. The Italian Government to-day denied that Italian troops had occupied Aviano, which had been threatened by insurgents since the abdication of Prince William of Wied. "At the same time the Giornale d'Italia of Rome declares that there is a state of anarchy at Aviano; intimates that Greece is taking advantage of the "tured conditions and declares that the Italian Government has notified the powers that it will not tolerate a violation of the integrity of Albania."

Rome reports unofficially that the Angla French fleet is still bombarding Cattaro, Dalmatia.

(Continued on Page 5)

BATTLE'S OUTCOME IN DOUBT

Allies Meet With Barbed Wire German Resistance.

Sacrifices Are to be Made Says Paris Despatch Today.

[By Special Wire to the Courier] PARIS, Oct. 21.—The outcome of the battle in the north, according to the judgment of observers in Paris, still remained undecided this morning.

The furious contest in this part of Belgium and France is regarded here as now having reached its height. The Germans, who at first apparently yielded to the offensive of the allies, are now forcing to the maximum the lines of the French and the English. In this way they have been assisted by troops from Antwerp and all the other German forces available in Belgium.

The attacks of the allies, which have been accompanied by progress at various points, have been followed always by spirited counter-attacks on the part of the Germans, who, in the opinion of the French, are fighting to the limit of their energy. Around Lille and in the thickly populated districts, where the fighting has been from house to house, the operations are difficult and progress has been slow, especially in the face of the barbed wire defences put up by the Germans.

The allies, however, apparently are fighting with the greatest ardor and determination to take the important city of Lille in spite of the extraordinary resistance of the enemy. The British are obstructing the German advance, and numerous means of surrounding them have been considered. It is realized here that it may be necessary to make sacrifices to this end, and it has been suggested that the men selected for this task be armed among other things with bucklers, swords, and were used successfully in attacking the notorious automobile bandits of Paris in their refuge in the suburbs of the city.

William Ruttan of House's Rapids was found guilty of murdering his partner, George Coutermarch, on the 20th of May last.

BOARD OF TRADE GIVES ENDORSATION TO LIBERAL POLICY FOR EMPLOYMENT

Optimistic Speeches Were Delivered Last Night—Viewpoint of Manufacturers is Submitted in Report—Buy "Made-in-Canada" Goods.

The Board of Trade held a meeting in the City Council Chambers last night when a largely representative body was present. The principal business was the discussion of plans for winter work to give employment to the unemployed and the oard expressed itself as highly satisfied with the work proposed.

The following resolutions passed by the Board of Trade, were read by Secretary Hajley: Copy of Resolutions. 1. Manchester (England) Association of Importers and Exporters. "The Association representing the all classes of the mercantile and manufacturing community of this district hereby give expression to their feelings of gratitude for and admiration of the spirit of loyalty and devotion to the British Empire shown at this crisis by the King's Overseas Dominions and Possessions in offering the services of their troops and by giving valuable assistance in other ways. "The United services of the soldiers of His Majesty the King, assembled from all parts of the Empire to take part in this great war will further strengthen the ties and interests which already bind together the various sections of the Empire in one united whole."

2. Liverpool (England) Chamber of Commerce. "That the Liverpool Chamber of Commerce desire to place on record their deep sense of admiration and gratitude for the magnificent rally made by the Colonies to the side of the Mother Country in this time of trial for the whole British Empire. They desire especially to state that the splendid contributions the Colon-

ies are giving to England in men and material are appreciated warmly by the business community, not only of the City of Liverpool, but throughout the whole of the United Kingdom."

That the members take up the question of contributing to the aid of the poor and starving Belgians who had so nobly stood against the Germans and been the victims of such terrible atrocities was the motion of Mr. van Someren, who moved a vote of sympathy to the Belgians as a nation. The resolution was passed. The Patriotic committee has already taken the matter in hand. The resolution passed was as follows: That this Board desires to express its sympathy with the scheme of organized assistance in the hands of a committee for relief work for the victims of the war in Belgium, but understanding that the Brant Patriotic and War Relief Association have included in their plans such practical assistance, the communication from the Honorary Treasurer be referred to each association with this Board's recommendation for favorable consideration.

A letter was read calling attention to the fact that on January 1st, next, new laws will come into force, respecting flour, meal, rolled oats, rolled wheat, feed and vegetables providing that the weight of the contents of any bag, sack or package of any of these cereal products must be stated thereon and that uniform weights per bushel or bag, for vegetables throughout the whole of Canada, will be definitely established.

(Continued on Page 5)

FAMOUS GENERALS FIGHTING GREAT EUROPEAN BATTLES

GENERAL VON BULOW THE GERMAN CROWN PRINCE GENERAL VON EINEM

MAJOR-GENERAL H. L. SMITH-DORRIEN, D.S.O. GENERAL RENNENKAMPF GENERAL AUFFENBURG

The German Crown Prince, General von Bulow and General von Einem are commanding principal German armies in France. General Auffenburg is one of the most notable officers of the army of Austria-Hungary. General Rennenkampf, a famous Russian general who won distinction in the Russo-Japanese war, is now fighting in the great battles on the Russian frontier, and Major General H. L. Smith-Dorrien is one of the principal commanders of the British forces in France.

Obituary

Late Mrs. Mary O'Connor
Mrs. E. Crook of 2 Palmerston Avenue, has sustained a sad bereavement in the death of her mother, Mrs. Mary O'Connor, relict of the late Patrick O'Connor, which took place at Schenectady, N.Y., on Saturday last.

Young People's Societies Meet

St. Jude's A. Y. P. A.
The members of St. Jude's A. Y. P. A. met as usual in the school room on Monday evening. The program was a deute, resolved that "All Positions should be Open to Women".

Zion Y. P. Guild
The meeting opened with the president, Mr. Watt, in the chair. After the usual opening exercises Mr. Watt handed the chair over to Mr. Pickles, the vice-president of the devotional department.



MUTT AND JEFF
Appearing at the Grand Opera House Monday, October 26.
The Martiz's rebellion in British Africa was said to be virtually crushed.

Bring Us Those Mendable Articles!

Bring us those mendable articles. We are still promising good work and giving it. Still getting things done "on time."

NEWMAN & SONS
Man's Jewellers
93 COLBORNE ST.

Roofing

Slate, Felt and Gravel, Asbestos and General Roofing of all kinds. Repair Work and Re-Roofing attended to promptly.

Brown-Jarvis Roofing Co.
(Formerly Brown Bros.)
Telephone 590
Office: 9 George St.

CHEERFUL LETTER FROM SOLDIER ON THE BATTLE LINE

Wet Clothes and Lack of Matches are Unpleasant Features of Campaign.

Some idea of the discomforts the British soldiers are experiencing in the cheerfulness with which they do their duty is given in a letter written by Lance Corporal C. S. Cain, of the Twenty-Second King's Royal Rifles, to his sister, Mrs. K. G. Giles, of Springsbank Park.

Have no Matches
We have had some hard times but it goes down quite easily when one has a light heart. We have had a week's wet weather now and wet clothes are not exactly appreciable when the roof at night is in the sky.

KAISER INSISTS ON WAR-LIKE POSE IN HIS PHOTOGRAPHS
Very Particular About the Curl of His Moustache and Other Details.

Laid at Rest
Late Mrs. MacDonald
Many friends attended the last sad scenes consequent upon the death of Mrs. MacDonald, when the funeral took place yesterday from the late residence in Onondaga to Mount Hope cemetery.

USE DIFFERENT RIFLES
British Weapon Much the Shortest—Austrian the Lightest
It is not generally known that each belligerent nation in the field is armed with different make of rifle.

FRENCH PAPER SHOWS KAISER SOUGHT WAR
Clearly Proves That Germany Planned Aggressive Action Against France at First Opportunity
Apologists for the German and Austrian Governments have striven to fasten the responsibility for the war upon other powers.

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BOMBARDMENT GOES ON
ROME, Oct. 21.—Late news from the Adriatic is to the effect that the bombardment of Cattaro, Dalmatia, continues with great violence.

SCHOOL KIDDIES HAVE KAISER MEASURED UP

Children Write Some Entertaining Views on War and Its Makers.

Some entertaining views on the war written by London school children have been forwarded to the Daily Mirror.

Strong on His Figures
One bright little fellow shows a certain relish for figures, and has a grasp of the facts that may well put his companions to shame.

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J. M. YOUNG & CO. Ladies' Tailoring

Continuous Shopping

Did you ever consider the advantages to be derived from daily attention to your shopping list? It is so easy to let your buying accumulate to wait until actual necessity forces you to replenish your wardrobe or home equipment.

Carpet Department Have Many Lines to Offer

Curtain Serims
Curtain Serims in white and ecru, with dainty colored borders, suitable for bedrooms, all fast colors, and prices, 25c

Brass Curtain Rods

We carry a full line of Brass Curtain Rods in various sizes, at 10c, 15c, 20c and 25c

Window Shades

Window Shades made to order, in plain and combination colors, best rollers, etc., from 50c up

Linoleums and Floor Oilcloths

Best English and Scotch Linoleums and Floor Oilcloths, in floral, tile and block patterns, 1 1/4, 1 1/2, 2 to 4 yards wide, per sq. yd. 29c, 35c, 50c to \$1.10

\$1.00 Corduroy Velvet

In Wine, Alice, Russia Green, Myrtle, Brown, Tan, Grey, Raisin, Rose, Navy, Cardinal, Cream and Black. Regular \$1.00. Special at 75c

Warm Underwear for Women and Children

Women's Underwear, fine, plain knit, natural wool, unshrinkable vests, high neck and long or short sleeves, button fronts, drawers ankle length, in all sizes, and prices range at \$2, \$1.50, \$1.25, \$1, 75c and 50c

New Ribbons

Another shipment of fancy Roman stripe, Plaids and Dresden Ribbons just to hand, 4 to 12 in wide. Prices are \$2.75, \$2.50, \$1.50, \$1.25 to 50c

Kid Gloves

Ladies' best quality Kid Gloves, in Black and colors, 2 dome fasteners, in all sizes. These are still selling at the same old prices—no advance. Prices are \$1.50, \$1.25, \$1.00 and 69c

J. M. YOUNG & CO.

Social and Personal

The Courier is always pleased to use items of personal interest. Phone 276.

Miss Blacker left for a visit to Chicago to-day.
V. C. Raynor of Buffalo is spending the day in the city.

Mr. W. S. Brewster and Mr. W. P. Kellett leave this evening on a moose hunting trip.

Miss Jessie MacInnis left for her home in Medora, Manitoba, after a pleasant visit with relatives and friends in Brantford, Syracuse, Buffalo and Lockport, N.Y.

TURK TAKES ACTION

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 21.—The Frankfurter Zeitung prints a message from Constantinople to the effect that the foreign ambassadors have been notified by the porte that warships are forbidden to enter the Gulf of Smyrna.

BUILDING SHEDS

LONDON, Oct. 21.—The correspondent of the Times at Copenhagen learns from German sources that airship sheds are being constructed at Tondern, in Schleswig and at Rosstock on the Warnow, near the Baltic coast in Mecklenburg-Schwerin.

TAKE NOTICE!

CITY OF BRANTFORD—SANITARY SEWERS
The Council of the Corporation of the City of Brantford intends to construct as Local Improvements the Sanitary Sewers recommended by the Board of Health contained in the following schedule, and intends to assess part of the cost on the lands abutting directly on the work.

BUCK'S HAPPY THOUGHT RANGES

mean a whole lot when you consider the reduction of your coal bill by using them. Everyone guaranteed to give satisfaction. Made in Brantford by Brantford workmen.

W.S. STERNE

120 MARKET STREET
Bell Phone 1857 OPEN EVENINGS Mac. Phone 788

FIVE MILL

The Royal Loan
Holds FIRST Mortgage worth more DOLLARS. Even by these Mortgage

IMPERIAL

Capital Authorized
Capital Paid Up
Reserve and Undivided Profits

Savings Bank

Interest From Deposits
Open Saturdays
BRANTFORD BRANCH: 12 HARVEY

Insure the Correct Administration of Your Will

You know better than courts how your estate should be divided. Insure the correctness of your property by making your will to-day and by appointing your executor. We will carry out your wishes with the utmost precision at small cost to you. Consult us or send for booklet on "Wills"

The Trusts and Guaranty Company, Limited

HEAD OFFICE: Toronto, Ontario
JAMES J. WARREN, President
W. H. MILLER, General Manager
BRANTFORD BRANCH: 114 Dalhousie Street.

BUCK'S HAPPY THOUGHT RANGES

mean a whole lot when you consider the reduction of your coal bill by using them. Everyone guaranteed to give satisfaction. Made in Brantford by Brantford workmen.

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# Financial, Commercial and Real Estate

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1914

Ladies' Tailoring

## Shopping

From daily at your buying to replenish quantity you will come a daily of purchase.

## Wear for Children

fine, plain knit, nat- vests, high neck and cotton fronts, drawers and prices 50c, 75c and 50c.

continues until Satur- from 25 to 33 per this sale.

## Robbons

any Roman stripe, ons just to hand, 4 are \$2.75, 50c

ey Pleating and

## Knives

id Gloves, in Black eners, in all sizes, g at the same old Prices are 69c

ng Kid \$1.75

## CO.

## UILDING SHEDS

ON, Oct. 21.—The corre- of the Times at Copenhagen in German sources that air- are being constructed at in Schleswig and at Ro- he Warnow, near the Baltic ckenburg-Schwerin.

## CE!

## ARY SEWERS

f Brantford intends to con- veyers recommended by the schedule, and intends to directly on the work.

City's	Est. Cost	Share
.....	\$588	\$330
.....	628	200
.....	290	200
.....	per annum is 6 cents, the	payments.
.....	revent their construction.	roduced at the Council on
.....	ONES, City Engineer.	

## RANGES

## HEATERS

you con- your coal Everyone tisfaction. Brantford

## RNE

reet Mac. Phone 788

## FIVE MILLION DOLLARS

The Royal Loan and Savings Company Holds FIRST MORTGAGES on property worth more than FIVE MILLION DOLLARS. Every Depositor is secured by these Mortgages.

- 3 per cent. on Daily Balances.
- 4 per cent. on Deposit Receipts for six months.
- 4½ per cent. on two-year Debentures.
- 5 per cent. on five-year Debentures.

## IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA

ESTABLISHED 1876

Capital Authorized ..... \$10,000,000.00

Capital Paid Up ..... 7,000,000.00

Reserve and Undivided Profits ..... 7,000,000.00

## Savings Bank Department

Interest Paid on Deposits From Date of Deposit

Open Saturday Evenings from 7 to 9.

BRANTFORD BRANCH: 12 Market Street, Opposite Market Square HARVEY T. WATT, Manager.

## Insure the Correct Administration of Your Will

You know better than the courts how your estate should be divided. Insure the correct division of your property by making your will to-day and by appointing us executor. We will carry out your wishes with the utmost precision at small cost to the estate. Consult us or send for our booklet on "Wills."

## The Trusts and Guarantee Company, Limited

HEAD OFFICE: Toronto, Ontario JAMES J. WARREN, President. E. B. STOCKDALE, General Manager. BRANTFORD BRANCH: H. MILLER, Manager. 514 Dalhousie Street.

## SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN HOME-STEAD REGULATIONS

THIS sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made at any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency on certain conditions).

Duties—Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is performed in the vicinity.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter-section along-side his homestead. Price \$3.00 per acre.

Duties—Six months' residence in each of three years after creating homesteaded patent; also 50 acres extra cultivation. Pre-emption patent may be obtained as soon as homestead patent, on certain conditions.

A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties—must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$200.

The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough scrubby or stony land. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation under certain conditions.

W. W. COBY, C. M. G., Deputy of the Minister of the Interior, N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

## MARKET REPORTS

CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—Enlarged offerings from first hands gave the wheat market today a downward turn. Prices showed weak, ¼c to 1½c off. Corn lost ¼c to ½c net and oats ¼c to ½c. There was an irregular finish in provisions ranging from 10c decline to an advance of 12½c. After ten days of almost continuous climb, the wheat seemed to many dealers to be in a position where any bearish developments would have unusual weight. In this connection signs that are continued bulge in prices had induced rural holders in the northwest to accept bids more freely than sufficient reason to cause extensive profit-taking here on the part of recent buyers. None the less, that considerable rallying power was shown, especially after the first break in prices the market closed at the lowest point of the day.

TORONTO GRAIN MARKET. Wheat, fall, bushel, \$1.15 to \$1.20. Barley, bushel, 70 to 75. Peas, bushel, 1.25 to 1.30. Oats, bushel, 85 to 90. Rye, bushel, 90 to 95. Buckwheat, bushel, 75 to 80.

TORONTO DAIRY MARKET. Butter, creamery, lb., 29 to 31. Butter, creamery, sold, 28 to 30. Butter, separator, dairy, 27 to 29. Cheese, new, lb., 15 to 16. Eggs, new-laid, 27 to 28. Honey, new, lb., 11 to 12. Honey, combs, 2 to 3.

GRAIN AND PRODUCE. TORONTO, Oct. 20.—Quotations on the Board of Trade are as follows: Manitoba wheat—Lake ports, old crop, No. 1 northern, \$1.21½; No. 2 northern, \$1.18; new crop, No. 1 northern, \$1.18; No. 2 northern, \$1.14½.

Manitoba oats—Bay ports, old crop, No. 2 C.W., \$1.20; No. 3 C.W., \$1.14. Ontario wheat—Car lots, \$1.05 to \$1.06, outside, according to freight.

American corn—Fresh shelled, No. 3 yellow, \$1.20 to \$1.25; Canadian, No. 3 yellow, \$1.15 to \$1.20. Rolled oats—Per bag of 40 lbs., \$2.25 to \$2.30; smaller lots, \$2.15 to \$2.25; per barrel, \$5.70, wholesale, Windsor to Montreal.

Buckwheat—66c to 68c. Milled—Car lots, per ton, bran, \$28 to \$24; shorts, \$22 to \$20; middlings, \$27 to \$25; good feed flour, \$32 to \$34.

WINNIPEG GRAIN MARKET. WHEAT—No. 1 northern, \$1.15; No. 2 northern, \$1.12; No. 3 northern, \$1.08; No. 4 northern, \$1.04; No. 5 northern, \$1.00; No. 6 northern, \$0.96; No. 7 northern, \$0.92; No. 8 northern, \$0.88; No. 9 northern, \$0.84; No. 10 northern, \$0.80.

MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN MARKET. WHEAT—No. 1 hard, \$1.14; No. 2 hard, \$1.11; No. 3 hard, \$1.08; No. 4 hard, \$1.05; No. 5 hard, \$1.02; No. 6 hard, \$0.99; No. 7 hard, \$0.96; No. 8 hard, \$0.93; No. 9 hard, \$0.90; No. 10 hard, \$0.87.

DULUTH GRAIN MARKET. DULUTH, Oct. 20.—Wheat—No. 1 hard, \$1.15; No. 2 hard, \$1.12; No. 3 hard, \$1.09; No. 4 hard, \$1.06; No. 5 hard, \$1.03; No. 6 hard, \$1.00; No. 7 hard, \$0.97; No. 8 hard, \$0.94; No. 9 hard, \$0.91; No. 10 hard, \$0.88.

CATTLE MARKETS. UNION STOCK YARDS. TORONTO, Oct. 20.—Receipts of live stock at the Union Yards were 540 cattle, 1412 hogs, 1335 sheep and lambs and 115 calves.

Choice steers, \$6.25 to \$6.50; medium to heavy, \$5.75 to \$6.00; stockers, \$5.25 to \$5.50; common eastern stockers, \$4.75 to \$5.00.

MILKERS AND SPRINGERS. The demand for milkers and springers of good and choice quality, ranging from \$65 to \$115, two selling at the latter price, and two more at \$110, and two more at \$100 each.

VEAL CALVES. Choice calves sold at \$10.50; good calves, \$8.50 to \$9.50; medium, \$7.50 to \$8.50; common calves, \$6 to \$7; inferior, rough eastern grades, \$4.50 to \$5.50.

SHEEP AND LAMBS. The sheep and lamb market was steady to the lower end, altogether. Sheep, \$5 to \$6 for light ewes, and \$3 to \$4 for heavy ewes; bulls and rams, \$2.50 to \$4.50; lambs, \$7.50 to \$7.90; those selling at the latter price were the black faces, which were at a rule nice tidy killers; call lambs sold at \$6 to \$6.50.

HOGS. Selects, fed and watered, \$7.85; and \$8.10 weighed off cars, and \$7.40 f.o.b. cars.

EAST BUFFALO LIVE STOCK. EAST BUFFALO, Oct. 20.—Cattle—Receipts, 700 head steady; prices unchanged. Yells—Receipts, 50 head; slow; \$5 to \$12.50.

HOGS—Receipts, 4500 head; active; heavy and mixed, \$7.25 to \$7.50; Yorkers, \$7.50 to \$7.75; pigs, \$7.25 to \$7.50; rough, \$6.75 to \$6.85; stage, \$6 to \$6.50.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK. CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—Cattle—Receipts, 9600; market weak; beefs, \$8.20 to \$10.90; Texas steers, \$8.80 to \$9.80; stockers and feeders, \$5 to \$7.50; cows and heifers, \$2.25 to \$3.25 to \$3.75 to \$4.10.

HOGS—Receipts, 21,000; market weak; light, \$6.80 to \$7.30; mixed, \$6.90 to \$7.65; heavy, \$6.60 to \$7.25; rough, \$6.30 to \$6.65; pigs, \$4.50 to \$6.80; bulk of sales, \$7.19 to \$7.45.

SHEEP—Receipts, 28,000; market firm; native, \$4.50 to \$6.05; yearlings, \$5.80 to \$7.00; lambs, native, \$6.30 to \$7.55.

Aches and Pains of rheumatism are not permanent, but only temporarily relieved by external remedies. Hood's Sarsaparilla, which corrects the acidity of the blood on which rheumatism depends and cures the disease.

## WAR STORIES FROM FRONT

(Pall Mall Gazette.) I met him at Euston. He looked pale and tired, and his khaki uniform had lost its fresh smartness. His boots obviously had not been cleaned for a long time, and he limped as he walked along the platform.

He got into the carriage where I had comfortably settled in my favorite corner, and half sat, half fell, on the cushioned seat. For a minute or two he gave himself up to rest; the exertion had tired him, it was evident. "Feel a bit stiff," he remarked, after he had recovered. "Just came out of hospital. Hole in my side. Knocked out for a time." A long pause.

"But I'll get 'em again, don't you worry?" He looked at me fiercely, as if waiting to challenge any statement I might make suggesting in any way that he looked as if he would not be able for a long time to gratify his desire.

"Ten days will be enough for me. Going to the wife, who is with her folks now at B—. I say, where is B—. I've never met her folks yet. That's where I've got to. You're going that way? Right, sir! I'll hang on to you if you'll let me. Get a bit mixed, you know, round these junctions."

"This is the wife and kiddie." He drew out two photos from inside his tunic and handed them over for my approval. "Carried them all through the scrap, sir! They'll be glad to see me, eh?"

The carriage filled up and conversation became general. Two hours later a soldier and I got out. In another ten minutes we were in a carriage by ourselves on a branch line train, en route to B—, where a wife and her child were awaiting the soldier's father's return.

"My wounded friend then told me his story. It was modestly told, and much of it in answer to my inquiries—a story of a machine gun kept in action amidst a terrible rain of shrapnel, of men being around the gun dead, and my friend sticking to his post, with dead comrades and German shells for company; sticking to it until it was a sheer impossibility to do so longer.

"But they didn't get 'em," he chuckled, concluding triumphantly. "I chucked it in the river!"

"Well," he admitted, "they recommended me I hear for the Victoria Cross. Perhaps they'll make me a King's or a baronet, or something like that, extra pension, you know. Not a sneeze at it."

Two bob a day. To Private—of the —, that represented, in his modesty, a fitting reward for "anything he might have done."

Call Bayonet "Rosalie." A French infantry corporal described to an English journalist a bayonet charge in which he had taken part. He ended: "Ah, monsieur. I can swear to you that Rosalie has worked hard. Rosalie—ah, you do not know Rosalie—the bayonet."

"A battalion of Zouaves coming back from the charge filed past us. The setting sun fell on their bayonets, which were covered with blood, and turned them to a rose color. Now we call the bayonet 'Rosalie.'"

Pat Tells on His Mates. From a fighting Irishman we find that the Englishman at the front worries most about the food, while the Scotch and Irish are irritated that the enemy does not come out where he is ready killed.

"What like is it at the front? Well, now it's hard to tell you that, unless you've been there; but, faith, I'll make a good try, just to oblige you. It's different, different from what goes on at home. The day's made up of groaning and fighting, except that instead of fighting among ourselves it's the Germans we fight. Maybe the Germans are a bit different, too; to what I can see, they're not much different from the Englishmen we meet when the meals aren't all they should be; but the Scotch and the Irish are mostly angered because the German devils won't come out and fight so's we can give them the cold iron."

"The English don't seem to mind that so much, so long as they have full stomachs and can keep firing away at the Germans with the big guns and the rifles."

## THE OUTLOOK IN CANADA

Handicap For Some Industries—Increased Activity For Others Truly, it is an ill-wind that blows nobody good. One Continent's "down" is another Continent's "up."

The industries of Europe are, generally speaking, at a standstill, and matters will be worse before they can be better.

The whole world is looking to the North American Continent—to Canada and the United States—for much of its provisions, machinery, textiles, boots and shoes, beverages, vehicles, cement, brick, earthenware, fancy goods, furs, glass, garments, paper, soap, tobacco, wood products, and much else. Canada must get ready to meet the demand made upon her.

We have continued prosperity ahead of us if our manufacturers and merchants rise quickly to take advantage of their opportunity.

## Splendid Properties For Sale

S. G. Read & Son, Ltd., 129 Colborne St

beg to announce that we have during the past few days received for sale a number of very fine properties in different portions of the city. This is one located on Huron Street, in Eagle Place.

Beautiful two storey brick residence, with attic, sleeping porch, library, drawing-room, reception hall with fireplace, fine dining-room with fireplace, 3 bedrooms, clothes closets, kitchen, basement with laundry, concrete floor; Stuffed hot water heating system throughout the house; concrete foundation with stone facings; hardwood floors all through the house, maple floors upstairs, oak downstairs; storeroom; lot 50 x 185; fruit, consisting of apples, plums, pears and berries; cement chicken house. Price \$4800.

A good choice of other fine properties in all wards of the city, also vacant lots and garden properties. Call for card for inspection of this house.

S. G. READ, Auctioneer 129 COLBORNE STREET

## RUSSIA'S IRON DUKE

Czar's Cousin-in-Chief Interested in Nothing But Military Affairs

The Grand Duke Nicholas Nikolaievitch is commander-in-chief of the victorious Russian armies not by right of his consanguinity to the Czar, but because he has demonstrated that he is the one man in Russia for the post.

Nicholas, the Iron Duke, stands some inches over six feet in his stocking feet. He is splendidly proportioned for his height, his eye is cold and stern, his features aquiline. His father, also a Grand Duke Nicholas, was the brother of Czar Alexander First—the czar who has gone into history as the man who freed the serfs and was later assassinated by the nihilists. Nicholas, czar of Russia, is the son of Alexander II.

The two Russian forces are only ten years older than his relative called the Great White Czar.

In Russia's war with Turkey in 1877 the grand duke's father and his uncle, Grand Duke Michael, both distinguished themselves and were both made field marshals—a very unusual title in the Russian army.

Nicholas Nikolaievitch is very likely to be made a field marshal on his own account and so maintain the family tradition.

Today the grand duke has no interest in anything unrelated to military affairs. Since 1906 he has given his entire time to the rehabilitation of Russian military prestige. He often sleeps in the war office at Petrograd. He has a narrow iron bed in his office there—a bed which, like his chair and his desk, has to be made to order because of his extraordinary height and size.

Grand Duke Nicholas Nikolaievitch

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## War Prices for Real Estate!

One three-bedroom brick cottage in good locality. Price only \$1050.

One two-bedroom brick cottage with electric lights and gas, semi-central, at \$1150.

One two-bedroom brick cottage, new. Only \$1050.

TO RENT—Two brick cottages that rented a few months ago at \$1200. Now only \$7.50 per month.

F. J. Bullock & Co. 207 Colborne St. (upstairs) Real Estate—Insurance—Money to Loan—Valuators.

## GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

DOUBLE TRACK ALL THE WAY TORONTO - CHICAGO TORONTO - MONTREAL "The International Limited" Canada's Train of Super Service.

Leaves Toronto 4:40 p.m. daily, arrives Detroit 9:55 p.m. and Chicago 3:00 a.m. MORNING SERVICE Leaves Toronto 8 a.m., arrives Detroit 1:40 p.m. and Chicago 8:40 p.m. daily.

LAST TRAIN OUT OF TORONTO AT NIGHT Leaves 11:45 p.m., arrives Detroit 8 a.m. and Chicago 3:00 p.m. daily, assuring important connections with principal trains for Western States and Canada.

FOR MONTREAL Leave Toronto 9 a.m., 8:30 p.m. and 11 p.m. daily. Birth reservations, etc., at G.T.R. ticket offices.

THOS. J. NELSON City Passenger and Ticket Agent, Phone 88. H. WRIGHT Depot Wicket Agent, Phone 866.

## T. H. & B. Ry. CHANGE IN PASSENGER TRAIN SERVICE

Trains No. 4, eastbound, due 9:03 a.m. No. 15, westbound, due 7:25 p.m. DISCONTINUED beginning Monday, Oct. 19, 1914.

BEGINNING SUNDAY, OCT. 18 Train No. 2, eastbound, due 7:30 a.m. will leave at 7:35 daily; No. 12, westbound, due 6:45 p.m., will leave at 7:00 p.m. daily, except Sunday.

SEE TIME CARD FOR OTHER SLIGHT CHANGES.

G. C. MARTIN, H. C. THOMAS, G.F.A., Hamilton, Local Agents, Phone 118.

## A BARGAIN

\$2550—Buys new red brick bungalow cottage, Terrace Hill, hall, parlor, dining-room, kitchen, 4 large bedrooms, 3 clothes closets, room for bath, stairs to attic, attic floored, cellar under whole house, 3 compartments, outside entrance, furnace, veranda, wired for electric light, grained throughout, kitchen cabinet in house, hard and soft water, large lot, easy terms.

S. P. Pitcher & Son Auctioneers and Real Estate Brokers—Issuers of Marriage Licenses. 48 MARKET ST. Phone: OH. 961, House 689, 515

## Everything in Real Estate!

P. A. SHULTIS & Co., 7 S. Market St. BARGAINS

\$2250—Just completed, 1½ storey red brick, stone foundation, 3 bedrooms, 4 closets, 3-piece bath, hall, parlor, dining-room, kitchen, full basement, ready for furnace, gas, electric lights, double deck veranda, good lot. Only \$700 cash, balance at 6%.

\$2500—Beautiful new 2 storey red pressed brick, stone foundation, 3 bedrooms, 4 living rooms, full basement, all conveniences, finished in Georgia pine, veranda and sleeping porch. Only \$800 cash. East Ward.

\$3500—Choice William St. residence, newly new and all conveniences. Ask to see this.

FOR RENT—Several good houses. BOTH PHONES—OH. 326, Res. 1913 OPEN: Tues., Thurs., Sat. Evenings. Fire Insurance - Marriage Licenses

## Special Bargains

All the Real Estate of the late Andrew McMeans, including dwellings, stores and vacant lots. Purchasers are not limited to locations, the properties being situated in all directions from the City Hall. Come and get prices and do business.

JOHN FAIR Surveyor and Civil Engineer Solicitor for Patents. 20 MARKET ST. - Phone 1428

## For Sale

\$1400—New red brick cottage, leased for one year at \$1100 per month. Investment.

\$1500—New red brick cottage, sewer connection, gas, electric light with fixtures. West Brant.

\$1550—New storey and a half red brick; will take vacant lot as part payment.

See Our List of Farms For Sale or Exchange

L. Braund 136 Dalhousie Street Phones: Office 1533, Residence 1509 Open Wednesday and Saturday Evenings

## Choice Garden Property

9 acres black loam, 2 storey frame house, excellent barn, hen house and other outbuildings, large quantity of fruit, all kinds. Situated south of Brantford on Mount Pleasant road. Any person desirous of a choice garden property should avail themselves of this opportunity. Price \$4000.

W. ALMAS & SON Real Estate Agents and Auctioneers 35 and 37 George Street (upstairs)

CARTER & BUCKLEY REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE Address: 150 1/2 Dalhousie St. Upstairs

Stoves and Pipes R. Feely 48 Market Street Call and see the best little Cook Stove in the world for \$16.50. Also good lines in heaters for the cold weather. OPEN EVENINGS

H. B. Beckett GENERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER 155 DALHOUSIE ST. First-class Equipment and Prompt Service at Moderate Prices. We Have Plenty of Coal Have You?

THE COURIER

Published by The Brantford Courier Limited, every afternoon, at Belmont Street, Brantford, Canada. Subscription rate: By carrier, 35 a year; by mail to British possessions and the United States, \$2 per annum.

SEMI-WEEKLY COURIER—Published on Tuesday and Thursday mornings, at 11 Church Street, Toronto, at \$2 per annum. Terms: One year in advance.

Representative: Queen City Chamber of Commerce, 11 Church Street, Toronto, E. S. Smallpiece, Representative.

Wednesday, October 21, 1914

THE SITUATION.

In tremendous numbers the Kaiser's troops hurled themselves repeatedly at the far-flung lines of the Allies, but without any result. French, British and Belgians alike repelled the blows with notable pluck, and even at points took the aggressive. They are well entrenched, and the German losses must have been enormous. Not very much longer can this kind of thing be kept up in such desperate style. It is the best of the German forces thus far brought into action, and pretty soon it will be the case of using younger and older material. Meanwhile, with neither side thus far having much, if anything, of the pull. The Russians at this juncture do not seem to be making much headway, while the French are fighting with a vim and dash worthy of the Napoleonic period.

This is the anniversary of Trafalgar Day, when the British navy under Nelson smashed the combined French and Spanish fleets. Now the anomaly is presented of French and British fighting shoulder to shoulder together in greatest amity against a common enemy. Of a truth history makes strange bed-fellows.

THE PRECEDENT OF 1870

Mr. Lloyd-George, in his speech at the Queen's Hall, London, recently, brought out one point in the case against Germany. He said:

This was not the only country to defend Belgium and her integrity, Russia, France, Austria, and also Germany—they are all there. Why did the last two not perform the obligation? It is suggested that when you quote this treat it is purely an excuse on our part. It is our low craft and cunning, just to cloak our jealousy of a superior civilization which we are attempting to destroy.

Our answer is the action we took in 1870. What was that? Mr. Gladstone was then Prime Minister, Lord Granville, I think, was then Foreign Secretary. I have never heard it alleged to their charge that they were ever Jingo. What did they do in 1870? We called upon the belligerent powers to respect that treaty. We called upon France to be called upon Germany. At that time, bear in mind, the greatest danger to Belgium came from France and not from Germany. We intervened to protect Belgium against France exactly in the same way. We invited both the belligerent powers to state that they had no intention of violating Belgian neutrality. What was the answer given by Bismarck? He said it was superfluous to ask Prussia such a question in view of the treaties in force. France gave a similar answer.

We received the thanks at that time of the Belgian people for our intervention in a very remarkable document. This is in a document addressed by the municipality of Brussels to Queen Victoria after that intervention. "The great and noble people over whose destinies you preside have just given a further proof of its benevolent sentiments towards this country. The voice of the English nation has been heard above the din of arms. It has asserted the principles of justice and right. Next to the unalterable attachment of the Belgian people to their independence, the strongest sentiment which fills their hearts is that of an imperishable gratitude to the people of Great Britain."

That was in 1870. Mark what follows. Three or four days after that document of thanks the French army was wedged up against the Belgian frontier. Every means of escape shut up by a ring of flame from the Prussian cannon. There was one way of escape. What was that? By violating the neutrality of Belgium. What did they do? The French on that occasion preferred ruin, humiliation, to the breaking of their bond.

The French Emperor, French, marshals, 400,000 gallant Frenchmen in arms preferred to be carried captive to the strange land of their enemy rather than dishonor the name of their country. It was the last French army defeat. Had they violated Belgian neutrality the whole history of that war would have been changed. And yet it was the interest of France to break the treaty. She did not do it. It is the interest of Prussia to break the treaty, and she has done it. Well, why? She avowed it with cynical contempt for every principle of justice. She says treaties only bind you when it is to your interest to keep them. "What is a treaty?" says the German Chancellor; "A scrap of paper."

CANADIAN ORDERS.

That the present war will mean the spending of millions of dollars in Canada by the Allies in purchasing supplies was stated by Hon. Robert Rogers, who passed through Toronto last night en route to Winnipeg, where he will superintend the purchasing of three million bushels of oats and 40,000 tons of hay, which will be used by the Canadian expeditionary force, and will be shipped to England immediately. "We have received word from the French and Russian Governments that

they will purchase everything possible from Canada," said Hon. Mr. Rogers. "Already we have received orders from France for 15,000 saddles and from Russia for 20,000. Great Britain has already ordered 10,000, while Canada will also purchase another 10,000. Besides this, orders have also been placed for about 6,000 sets of harness. The total monetary value of these orders will be almost \$4,000,000."

Hon. Mr. Rogers stated that he believed the coming year would be an exceptionally busy one for the Canadian manufacturers, and that the various industries would be running at top speed before many weeks had passed. He said that the British Government had decided to purchase all supplies possible in Canada, and that already orders had been placed for various articles, such as blankets and shirts, which will easily total \$7,000,000. These, Hon. Mr. Rogers said, were only the first orders to be received, and that even larger ones are expected within a few days.

"There will also be many large orders to be expected in the immediate future from France and Russia beside Great Britain," said Hon. Mr. Rogers. "Those that we have received are only the vanguard. I think that you will see there will be many millions of dollars spent by the allies in purchasing Canadian goods before the war is over. The Government is doing everything in its power to turn every order possible to the Canadian manufacturers, and we have been remarkably successful. Canadian goods will get such a showing in the markets of France and Russia that it should easily become the first nation in exporting to these countries."

Hon. Mr. Rogers was very optimistic in regard to the commercial future of Canada. The war, he said, would have practically no effect upon the industrial output of the Dominion within the next few weeks, as the immense orders which will be received from the allies will keep many industries running at full speed to fill them.

Press Comment

No Relations at All. (Calgary Herald.) W. H. Hearst, Ontario's new Premier, is not related to that other Hearst who prints "yellow" newspapers across the border, and who hates everything British.

Our Best Service. (The St. John Globe.) The best service the Canadian can render Canada at the present time is to buy made-in-Canada goods. By so doing the wheels of industry will be kept turning and the Canadian workman continued in his employment.

The Unemployed Problem. (Canadian Municipal Journal.) A concerted and determined effort on the part of the civic authorities to grapple with the unemployed problem, calling in the assistance of the business men, would only end in good results. Most of the men out of work are citizens of some community, and it is the bounden duty of the powers to see that means are found to give employment to those who are in want of it.

Here's Good News. (Kingston Whig.) A financial man in Kingston said he gathered from the people in the towns he had visited that money matters were becoming easier. "We are again selling municipal securities," said he, "and that is always a promising sign."

A Good Suggestion. (The Kingston Standard.) Sweden has decided to incorporate Sir Edward Grey's speech on the causes of the war as a part of ordinary school curriculum, holding it to be an authentic page in the history of the world. We would suggest that Canada should follow this excellent example. It would certainly inculcate the Imperial, true and honorable ideas in the pupils' minds, besides teaching them history. It is a grand opportunity.

HAULED FLAG DOWN

(Continued from Page 1) "The crew went in two lifeboats which the submarine quickly towed five hundred yards from the Glitera. Three Germans remained aboard for a few minutes, searched the ship thoroughly and rapidly, and one of them evidently opened the bottom valves, because the rest of the ship began to sink. Then in a short time the Glitera disappeared quietly beneath the waves.

"We in the lifeboats were ordered to row to the shore. When we reached the Norwegian Sea territory we met a small pilot boat which towed us until a Norwegian torpedo boat took us on board. We were landed at Skudenes. The Glitera was not insured."

TO AVOID COMPLICATIONS.

To the Editor of The New York Times: Amid the sad and heartrending tales that come from the warring countries, occasionally runs a gleam of humor. The following prayer was offered at a Methodist prayer meeting in a certain city in Wales:

Dear Lord, we understand that the Kaiser is praying for Thine help, with like earnestness that we impart to our supplications; but to avoid complications, will it please Thee to remain neutral while we finish up the Germans. E. W. S. Port Chester, N.Y., Oct. 3, 1914.

TO REGAIN HEALTH CLEANSE THE BLOOD

When your blood is impure, weak, thin and debilitated, you cannot possibly enjoy good health. Your system becomes receptive of any or all diseases, and germs are likely to lodge in some part of the body.

Put your blood in good condition, and do so at once. Hood's Sarsaparilla acts directly and peculiarly on the blood—it purifies, enriches, and revitalizes it and builds up the whole system. Hood's Sarsaparilla is not a cure-all. It is the best blood medicine on the market. It has stood the test of forty years and is used all over the world. Get it and begin treatment today. It will surely help you. Sold by all druggists.

GERMAN OFFENSE

(Continued from Page 1) Armentieres, and the other southerly to Fournes, through a country which enclosed and thickly populated. The French reports contents itself with the assertion that these roads are held by strong forces of Germans, while the British communications claim the contrary on them. The operations along these roads may also merely be a reconnaissance movement, checked by the Germans, but all reports agree that the German resistance at Lille continues to be of the most stubborn nature. Only the most meagre reports arrive from the eastern war area, but it is clear that the Russians are at least holding their own. Both sides are evidently entrenching, and the Vistula River region promises to become another battle of the Aisne.

The allies console themselves for the Russian withdrawal from Western Galicia and the advanced positions near the Russian Polish border by the belief that the Germans having committed themselves to an invasion of Russian Poland, will not be as likely to send reinforcements to the east as they would have been in the case if the Russians had suffered a great reverse nearer the German frontier.

Outsides of the purely military operations, interest centers in the Russian Emperor's ukase against vodka, and the efforts being made to care for the Belgians still in their own country, and to re-educate those who have taken refuge in other countries. Berlin states that no assistance will be placed in the way of this necessary work, but at the same time claims that Germany has done all possible in view of military operations to relieve the distress in Belgium.

The Emperor's ukase is said to have been issued in response to a widespread demand of his people to have been committed suicide. Penalties announced to celebrate German successes, were suddenly cancelled yesterday.

MEASURES FOR

(Continued from Page 1) in certain eventualities to provide food for rural population between the Mass and the French frontier. However, the Belgian Government observed that the duty of feeding the people was Germany's. This observation likewise was made by France and Great Britain. It would certainly inculcate the Imperial, true and honorable ideas in the pupils' minds, besides teaching them history. It is a grand opportunity.

The German legation in giving out the above correspondence, said: "These documents prove that the German military administration has since the outbreak of the war borne in mind the need of taking every precaution against an eventual state of destitution of the Belgian people. It may be that these measures have not met with the success expected of them in the interest of the Belgian people. The chief of this, however, can be clearly deduced. It is clear that the German military administration is not to blame."

LANGFORD

[From Our Own Correspondent] Rev. Mr. Plylie preached on Sunday morning and gave a splendid sermon. Miss Ellen Laing, Toronto, returned to her home last week after spending some time with Mrs. Arthur Ramsay. Mr. and Mrs. John K. Vanderlip of Brantford, were Sunday guests of H. M. Vanderlip on Sunday. Mrs. Watson, her mother, Mrs. A. Cornwell, and Master Harry Watson spent Sunday at Alberton. Mr. Elmore Near spent Sunday out of town. Mr. Harlart Hamilton was calling at Mr. John Hunter's on Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Duncan, city, spent Sunday evening at Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Vanderlip. Several are pressing hard to ship. Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Cornwell spent over Sunday at Secord. Mrs. Ed Langs is on the sick list at present. Langford Women's Institute are arranging to give a patriotic concert at the Brant church on Oct. 28th in aid of the Red Cross nurses' fund. Charles Berthiaume, aged 68, member of a very old family in the counties of Northumberland and Durham, was found dead in bed.

CASORIA For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of Dr. J. C. Williams

EFFECTIVE AD

Continued from Page One... The latest advices indicate that this army not only has withstood vigorous assaults by the Germans, but it has inflicted severe losses upon the invaders. German official reports concede that the Belgian troops are still holding fast to their line along the River Yser.

Put your blood in good condition, and do so at once. Hood's Sarsaparilla acts directly and peculiarly on the blood—it purifies, enriches, and revitalizes it and builds up the whole system. Hood's Sarsaparilla is not a cure-all. It is the best blood medicine on the market. It has stood the test of forty years and is used all over the world. Get it and begin treatment today. It will surely help you. Sold by all druggists.

GERMAN OFFENSE

(Continued from Page 1) Armentieres, and the other southerly to Fournes, through a country which enclosed and thickly populated. The French reports contents itself with the assertion that these roads are held by strong forces of Germans, while the British communications claim the contrary on them. The operations along these roads may also merely be a reconnaissance movement, checked by the Germans, but all reports agree that the German resistance at Lille continues to be of the most stubborn nature. Only the most meagre reports arrive from the eastern war area, but it is clear that the Russians are at least holding their own. Both sides are evidently entrenching, and the Vistula River region promises to become another battle of the Aisne.

SURPRISE WAS

(Continued from Page 1) six miles southwest of Ostend. He says that cannon has now been placed near Ostend and adds that most of the German wounded had been removed from Bruges. The Daily Mail's Rotterdam correspondent, under date of Tuesday night, says that according to a German message a fierce battle is still raging between Furnes and Dunkirk. He continues:

On the march on Dunkirk the Germans met a large and unexpected body of troops which attacked them horse, foot and artillery, while the British warships co-operated with the land forces. The Germans are reported as falling back in confusion on Ostend and troops from all over the west of Belgium, have been hurried to Nieuport. German troops have received the greatest surprise of the war. A despatch from Ghent says that the result of this fighting has caused anxiety among the German officers, one of whom, a German general, has been committed suicide. Penalties announced to celebrate German successes, were suddenly cancelled yesterday.

Look at Child's Tongue if Sick Cross, Feverish

When Constipated or Bilious Give "California Syrup of Figs"

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need a gentle, thorough cleansing at once. When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad, has stomach-ache, sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of California Syrup of Figs, and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again. You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative." They love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask your druggist for a 50 cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeiters sold here. To be sure you get the genuine ask to see that it is made by California Fig Syrup Company. Refuse any other kind with contempt.

LANGFORD

[From Our Own Correspondent] Rev. Mr. Plylie preached on Sunday morning and gave a splendid sermon. Miss Ellen Laing, Toronto, returned to her home last week after spending some time with Mrs. Arthur Ramsay. Mr. and Mrs. John K. Vanderlip of Brantford, were Sunday guests of H. M. Vanderlip on Sunday. Mrs. Watson, her mother, Mrs. A. Cornwell, and Master Harry Watson spent Sunday at Alberton. Mr. Elmore Near spent Sunday out of town. Mr. Harlart Hamilton was calling at Mr. John Hunter's on Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Duncan, city, spent Sunday evening at Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Vanderlip. Several are pressing hard to ship. Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Cornwell spent over Sunday at Secord. Mrs. Ed Langs is on the sick list at present. Langford Women's Institute are arranging to give a patriotic concert at the Brant church on Oct. 28th in aid of the Red Cross nurses' fund. Charles Berthiaume, aged 68, member of a very old family in the counties of Northumberland and Durham, was found dead in bed.

CASORIA For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of Dr. J. C. Williams

CANADIAN SENATOR RECALLS PROPHECY

He Has Personal Knowledge That This One Has Not Manufactured Since War Started

Senator David, city clerk of Montreal, recalled in conversation with a reporter, a remarkable prophecy made in 1649 by a French monk about the Franco-Prussian war. The French papers have repeatedly published since the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-71.

When he was interested in a French newspaper in Montreal during the time of the war as a result of which Alsace and Lorraine were lost to France, the Senator published the prophecy in his paper. In short it met in a tremendous struggle early in the seventies (the prophecy was made in 1649). The monk further prophesied that France would be devastated by the war, which would be the birth of a united Germany, and this as events showed, proved to be exactly the case. In the subsequent course of his prophecy, the monk Hermann, after having reviewed political and economic conditions in Europe, declared that France and Germany would again meet in a terrific struggle, in which many of the other nations of Europe would participate. It was prophesied that hundreds of thousands of lives would be lost, and that France would be devastated by the war. "Paris would not again be bombarded, but would be set on fire, the monk would rise up and annihilate their foes. The end of the war would see the disintegration of the Germanic Empire, the banishment of the Emperor Wilhelm, who would be the last of the Hohenzollerns to sit upon the throne of Germany, and the establishment of a peace, to which practically all the nations of Europe would be signatories.

The Senator declared that recently he read in a French newspaper published in Paris that the German people were exceedingly superstitious regarding the Hermann prophecy, and that even the Emperor, though ready for war at that time, feared to court a realization of the monk's prophetic vision. The monk said that the second struggle between France and Germany would occur forty-three years after the first war.

HUGE MODERN ARMIES

Wellington's and Napoleon's Forces Dwarfed Into Insignificance

The colossal armies being used in the European struggle constitute easily a world's record. In no previous battle have more than 1,000,000 men met in battle. The battle of Mukden, in the Russo-Japanese War, hitherto the greatest battle of modern times, seeming small in comparison with the fighters in the "Kaiser's War." General Kuropatkin, who was in supreme command of the Russian forces at Mukden, had at his disposal 400,000 men and 1,500 guns. The Japanese force, which was divided into four armies, amounted to 301,000 men. At the beginning of the engagement each side extended along a front of nearly fifty miles. The battle lasted for nearly three weeks, after which the Russians finally withdrew with an estimated loss of no fewer than 97,000 men, while the Japanese casualties amounted to something between 40,000 and 50,000 in all ranks. In the battle of Liao-Yang, fought in September, 1904, the estimated strength of the Russians amounted to 150,000, while that of the Japanese was about 200,000. Here the Russian army was annihilated, killed and wounded amounted to 12,000 and 17,000 men respectively.

The two greatest struggles of the Franco-Prussian War were Gravelotte and Sedan. In the former battle 300,000 and 400,000 French and Germans were engaged, the German losses amounting to 25,000 and the French 19,000. At Sedan, about 150,000 French troops under Marshal MacMahon were engaged, and about 250,000 Germans, under the command of the King of Prussia. As a result of this battle, in which the carnage was awful, some 14,000 French were wounded, and about 25,000 French prisoners were taken, besides 83,000 who had to surrender afterwards. It is estimated that at the battle of Adrianople in 1913, 200,000 Turks, 250,000 Bulgarians, and 50,000 Serbians were engaged, a striking contrast to the historic Battle of Waterloo, when the Duke of Wellington had at his disposal less than 68,000 men, while the French army was made up of 71,000 of all ranks.

HELIGOLAND

The island of Heligoland lies some forty miles out from the mouth of the Kiel Canal. It was ceded in 1890 to Germany by the late Lord Salisbury in exchange for a strip of land in East Africa. Undoubtedly this was an unwise move on the part of the British, as Heligoland became one of the strongest fortresses in the world, guarding the entrance to the Kiel Canal. The land ceded in exchange for Heligoland was scarcely worth anything, certainly is not worth anything in comparison to the strategic importance of Heligoland. It is, of course, true that twenty-five years ago Germany was not regarded as a menace to the world's peace, nor did she at that time possess the powerful army and navy which are hers today. It is unfortunate, however, that she was given Heligoland as she has endeavored throughout the twenty-four years since it came into her possession, to strengthen and improve its defenses. France's largest Dreadnought, was successfully launched at Bordeaux.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of Dr. J. C. Williams In Use For Over Thirty Years GASTORIA

SPLENDID PICTURE Seventeen by twenty-one inches, ready for framing, with the signature of THE LATE PREMIER SIR JAMES PLINY WHITNEY, K. C. Procure from the Courier Office, or use the coupon, and the picture will be sent, postage paid, to any address in Canada. 10c at The Courier Office, Brantford 12c Mailed to Your Address

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HOW TO GET IT ALMOST FREE Clip out and present five coupons like the above, bearing consecutive dates, together with our special price of 98c. Book on display at office of BRANTFORD DAILY COURIER Wednesday, Oct. 21, 1914

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LOCAL

WILE LECTURE Dr. C. A. Jarvis, optometrist before the Optometric Association of Ontario in Toronto.

HYDRO LIGHTS BROKE During the week ending 17th the following street Hydro wires were broken—On east end on Loring Street, Nelles St., from Clarence St.; Alonzo St., east of Bond St.; Princess' pole east of Sydenham.

WAR RELIEF FUND There are a considerable number of first payments of amounts still unpaid. The general meetings will be held on Tuesday afternoon, October 21st, at 6 o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. Hall. It is necessary that these payments be made up to date before that meeting.

SPLENDID ADDRESS The Triangle Club recaptured the scene of the European warlike night at the Y. M. C. A. when Miss Reading gave an intensely interesting travel lecture illustrating her discourse with national costumes of the countries visited. The address interested all those present, including Holland, and needless to say, almost everything. The cooking section is in charge. Dishes will be prepared and served in the dining room. The evening will be held on Tuesday, with slight exception turned over to the Civic Relief Society.

THE LADIES' EFFORT. The Y. W. C. A. will on Tuesday and Friday be the scene of the Luncheon Sale of the Women's Hospital Aid of this city. They all kinds of saleable articles, books, furniture, books, pictures, almost everything. The cooking section is in charge. Dishes will be prepared and served in the dining room. The evening will be held on Tuesday, with slight exception turned over to the Civic Relief Society.

RELIGIOUS WORK IN THE Y. M. C. A. will be stimulated by Mr. T. who begins on Friday a week to the religious interest of Y. M. C. A. work in the city. He will classes and further progress, while the complete program for the winter will be arranged by his supervision. The first shop meeting will take place on Friday, when the Y. M. C. A. will be addressed by Mr. T.

APPOINTED DELEGATE A very enthusiastic meeting of the executive of the Brantford School Association was held in the ministerial room of the Y. M. C. A. last evening. The president, Mr. T. was present, and also the Provincial Sunday School, which meets in London week. Plans for fall and winter were discussed. The committee intends holding another meeting immediately after the London meeting to complete their plans.

Y. M. ANNUAL The annual meeting of the Y. M. C. A. will take place on Tuesday, when the election of officers for the program for the coming year will be held. It will be remembered that the annual meeting was held in 1913, when it was decided that the officers should be elected only until the fall, which would in future be the annual meeting. This was done in order to have the same year current membership year, to celebrate anniversary of the building.

Satisfactory Lamp FOR ELECTRICITY or ask for EDISON'S CLEAR TUNGSTEN LAMP For oil users we have H. Hanging and S. Lamps. There is none better.

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25c (3 oz.), 50c (8 oz.), 1/4 Pint for  
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New York City

**LOCAL NEWS ITEMS**

**WILL LECTURE**  
Dr. C. A. Jarvis, optometrist, will lecture before the Optometrical Association of Ontario in Toronto this evening.

**HYDRO LIGHTS BROKEN**  
During the week ending October 17th the following street Hydro lights were broken—One, each on the following streets, Nelson St., 3rd pole from Clarence St.; Alno St., 1st pole east of Bond St.; Princess St., 3rd pole east of Sydenham.

**WAR RELIEF FUND**  
There are a considerable number of first payments of amounts subscribed still unpaid. A general meeting of subscribers will be held on Saturday afternoon, October 31st, at two o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. Hall, and it is necessary that these payments be up to date before that meeting.

**SPLENDID ADDRESS**  
The Triangle Club received a glimpse of the scene of the great European war last night at the Y. W. C. A. when Miss Reading gave them an intensely interesting travel talk, illustrating her discourse with the national costumes of the countries under review of Germany, France, Belgium, Holland, and needless to say, Old England.

**THE LADIES' EFFORT**  
The Y. W. C. A. will on Thursday and Friday be the scene of the annual Kummage Sale of the Women's Hospital Aid of this city. They ask for all kinds of saleable articles—clothing, boots, furniture, books, pictures, and almost everything. The home-made cooking section is in charge of Mrs. Digby and she will be pleased to receive any gifts in this line. The proceeds will, with slight exception, be turned over to the Civic Relief Fund.

**STIMULUS TO RELIGION**  
Religious work in the Y. M. C. A. will be stimulated by Mr. T. E. Best, who begins on Friday a week devoted to the religious interest of Y. M. C. A. work in the city. He will set up classes and further those already existing, while the complete programme for the winter will be arranged under his supervision. The first noon hour shop meeting will take place on Friday, when the men of Verity Plow Works will be addressed by Mr. Best.

**APPOINTED DELEGATE**  
A very enthusiastic meeting of the executive of the Brantford Sunday School Association was held in the ministerial room of the Y. M. C. A. last evening. The president, Mr. F. J. Chalcraft was appointed a delegate to the Provincial Sunday School convention, which meets in London next week. Plans for fall and winter months were discussed. The executive intends holding another meeting immediately after the London convention to complete their plans.

**Y. M. ANNUAL**  
The annual meeting of the Y. M. C. A. will take place on Tuesday, October 27th, when the election of officers and the programme for the coming winter season will be the principal business. It will be remembered that the annual meeting was held in February of this year, when it was mentioned that the officers then appointed were only elected until the fall meeting, which would in future be the regular annual meeting. This was decided upon in order to have the financial year the same year currently as the membership year, to celebrate also the anniversary of the building.

**Satisfactory Lamps**  
**FOR ELECTRICITY or OIL**  
When you want the best, ask for  
**EDISON'S CLEAR**  
**TUNGSTEN LAMPS**  
For oil users we have B. & H. Hanging and Stand Lamps. There is none better.  
**VANSTONE'S**  
**CHINA HALL**

**The "Empress"**  
**Cushion Sole Boots**  
**Cushion SOLE**  
**TREADEASY**  
**THE MOST COMFORTABLE BOOT MADE**  
—SOLD BY—  
**Neill Shoe Co.**

**BOARD OF TRADE**

(Continued from Page 1)  
Manufacturers' Report.  
The report of the manufacturers committee was as follows:  
Aug. 25, 1914.

At a meeting of manufacturers of the City of Brantford convened by the Board of Trade, it was resolved:  
1. That factories working continuously at a loss must ultimately cease operations entirely.  
2. That factories can operate only, 1st, to the extent of their capital and credit, and, second, in the extent of their ability to dispose of their output.  
3. That, while recognizing these limitations, manufacturers operate factories to as full an extent as possible.  
4. That if unable to operate full time, manufacturers will endeavor to so arrange their work that the wages may be spread among as great a number of the workmen as possible.  
5. That employees be asked to cooperate in the same manner.  
6. That citizens be asked in making purchases to give preference to goods "Made in Canada," for while the effect of one such purchase by one person may be considered as a trifle, purchase by each of one million persons is immense.  
7. That manufacturers be urged to push for business in both old fields and new.  
8. That well-directed effort and enterprise by the manufacturers may secure business formerly held, but now lost, by Germany and Austria, in Great Britain, South America, South Africa, Australia, etc., and as well as in our own Dominion.

**Some Discussion.**  
Speaking upon the report, John Muir said it contained many valuable suggestions. The trading of the East with the West was a thing to be encouraged. He was one of those who believed in Canada for the Canadians and Canadians for the Empire. He congratulated the committee upon their report.  
With regard to the plan for providing work for the unemployed, Mayor Spence spoke. He said that he had been on the books for several years, but as yet it had not got past the paper stage. Last night, however, a by-law was passed, but there yet remained the getting of the money. The by-law in this place was not a legal by-law, and did not authorize the Council to raise money upon it. Until it had been validated it was not legal. In the meantime, however, the Patriotic Association had agreed to loan a sum of \$10,000 to the city on the assurance that the by-law would be validated. This assurance had been obtained. With the Patriotic Fund's \$10,000 and the sum of \$6,000 passed for wages, with another little nest egg of Treasurer Bunnell's, some \$20,000 was in view.  
The by-law had been passed, but only under pressing conditions. A move had been made and they were now ready to go ahead with the work and the employment of men.  
Mr. Frank Cockshutt supported the move, and he must answer the criticism, firstly, because it would give employment to a number of out-of-work men, and secondly, because it was a work of public utility. We could not ask honest and hard-working men to accept charity. When people were willing to work, and were unable to obtain employment, it was a civic duty to provide work for them.  
The drive work had been criticized by some, and he must answer the critics. It was easy to damn these works with faint praise. He noticed to his regret that the Board of Works took into itself the exclusive right of carrying out this work. They knew little of it in reality, and he felt that others should be consulted. He was surprised that Ald. Ward should not support the work, which would give considerable employment. The Social Service League would finance forty cents upon a workman's day's wages, leaving the city to finance one dollar a day per man. The scheme would stand investigation. As a work of utility he was pleased to say something for it. It had few friends. A driveway through the O. E. B. was a necessity. It would enhance the value of public property. It was time that the waterworks property should be mapped out and developed. The Park Drive would do this. He did not believe in the cheese-paring policy of the council in such matters of public benefit. If the property reclaimed by the dyke was put into the market it would cover the whole cost of the scheme. With due respect to the objectors, he felt that the work would do a great good and be a work which would stand to the credit of the city for years to come.

**ONLY A HUNDRED**  
German Official Announcement Is Some Exaggeration Alright.  
[By Special Wire to the Courier]  
**PETROGRAD, Oct. 21.**—A statement regarding the claim of the Austrians that the Russian casualties around Przemysl, exceed 40,000 men is made public here by the official news agency. It reads:  
"The German official communications have adopted a policy of grossly exaggerating the Russian losses. It is announced here that the records in this matter are kept, and from this it is known that the Austrian announcement that the Russian losses in Przemysl are about 40,000 exceeds the real losses, one hundred times."  
**CIRCLE OF STEEL**

**HOPE STILL LEFT**  
Berlin Paper Admits that there is a "Certain Amount of Anxiety" Existing.  
[By Special Wire to the Courier]  
**COPENHAGEN, Oct. 21.**—via London.—The military correspondent of the Berliner Tageblatt hints that there is a certain amount of anxiety about the situation manifesting itself in Germany. He explains though that it will more probably be on the east front, rather than in the west. "While fresh masses of troops can be brought without hindrance overseas," he says, "they constitute an awkward adversary. Although the unity of their handling if they invaded Germany—is to be doubted, Germany has still a somewhat hard task which must not be forgotten in waiting for the decision."  
Chancellor Bethmann-Hollweg, according to the Tageblatt, is being attacked in certain influential circles as responsible for the war.

**Children Cry**  
**FOR FLETCHER'S**  
**CASTORIA**  
**Children Cry**  
**FOR FLETCHER'S**  
**CASTORIA**  
**Children Cry**  
**FOR FLETCHER'S**  
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**The New Furs in Comprehensive Variety!**  
How delightful a woman will be with one of these splendid fur sets.  
The very best of everything is to be found here—from the extreme models to the most reasonably priced pieces—to satisfy every desire and every purse.  
Novelty Set of Black Lamb, beautiful fine and medium glossy curl, Ascot style of neck piece, cross-over front, lovely muff with satin puffed sides. Special **\$65**  
Novelty Set of Fox, large flat stole, with large head and tail, extra large fancy muff, with shirred satin sides, head trimming to match stole. Special **\$41**  
Black Lynx, very rich black, large shaped stole with large head and tail at shoulder, finished with head, large flat muff to match. Special **\$31**  
A Very Fine Selection in Marmot Furs, in sets or pieces, dainty styles in small ties or stoles, plain and fancy pocket style of muffs. Prices in sets range from **\$13.50, \$15 to \$25**  
Muffs in large flat style, best quality of skins. Prices range from **\$35 to \$70**  
Mink Neck Pieces in small ties, very smart for suit wear. **\$16.50, \$20**  
—Second Floor.  
**E. B. CROMPTON & CO. E. B. CROMPTON & CO. E. B. CROMPTON & CO. E. B. CROMPTON & CO.**

stances as long as the money was not spent upon things unnecessary.  
**Belg. Memorial**  
John Muir announced that the Bell memorial executive met on Monday and decided to go ahead with the laying of the foundations of that work in order to relieve the present situation. Therefore they were doing their quota.  
With regard to the South Market street extensions suggested by Mr. Waterous, the council already had this matter in hand, and if any way was possible of financing the scheme it would be gone on with. The state road between Toronto and Hamilton, and proposed to be extended to Brantford, was also under consideration.  
A resolution was passed that the city engineer should be asked to draw up plans and submit them to the council upon the extension of South Market street and the Brantford-Hamilton road.  
Joseph Ham spoke upon the question of Belgium support, and he held that the little country was worthy of their every aid.  
Mr. Bunnell said that one need only repair to the country to note the vast quantities of fruit going to waste. The matter should be brought to their notice and he felt sure they would respond nobly. Fruit and vegetables of all descriptions could be sent to the relief of those needy in Belgium. The feeling of the meeting was that a committee should be appointed to go into the matter, and that if a team of workers were organized little difficulty would be experienced in securing help from the farmers.  
A resolution was passed expressing the sympathy of the board.  
Mr. J. B. Detwiler put in a word for the foreigner, whom he declared should be considered as they were here, and had to be cared for.  
Mr. W. C. Kelly was elected a new member.

**THANKS ARE EXTENDED**  
Editor of the Courier:  
Sir—Might I ask you as a favor to publish this letter of thanks and appreciation in your paper. I felt it a duty to put on the patriotic concert of last Thursday night, and now with a deep sense of indebtedness I wish to acknowledge to all those who shared in the promoting, my very real and heartfelt thanks for their aid. It would be impossible to mention all the many acts of appreciation shown during the five weeks of preparation—it is enough to say that never once did I receive a negative answer where I looked for assistance.  
To the press of the city I extend a grateful word of thanks, for not a little of the splendid success of the evening is due to their untiring and unremunerated efforts to give it all publicity. To Major Genet and the officers of the 38th D.R.C., who kindly loaned the armories and extended many helpful courtesies, to the various committees, platform, ticket seating and decorating; the ushers to whom the comfort of the seating was due and of whose help I have received many words of appreciation and kindness by mail and phone.  
The platform committee desires me to express thanks to the choirs for their ready willingness to be placed, even at some inconvenience. A special word of thanks is due the 38th Dufferin Rifle band and their conductor, Mr. F. Johnson, the Bugle Band and Sergeant Mellor, both of whom rendered nothing can repay their part was splendidly executed, and I thank also the scouts who so kindly were present and gave their presence to the platform. Various churches contributed chairs, and by so doing helped in a great degree.  
As regards the organists and choirs, no words could express my appreciation for their splendid enthusiasm and united aim. Suffice me to say, the evening was theirs, and they made it, and in this I would not forget our good friends from Paris.  
Of the work, that though unseen, has been of inestimable assistance, Mr. Day of the Brantford Business College, deserves much credit. The typing of 2,000 copies of directions, etc. gratis, is one I am particularly grateful for.  
To Mrs. Watt and the ladies who under her direction so charmingly decorated the platform.  
To all these painstaking helpers, I feel very deeply, and I can only say—  
Thank you.  
J. R. CORNELIUS,  
Director.  
P.S.—The auditor's report in connection with the receipts and expenses of the concert, will be submitted in a day or so.

**POTSDAM IS SAFE**  
THE HAGUE, via London, Oct. 21.—Rumors that the Holland-America Liner Potsdam had struck a mine in the North Sea are unfounded. The Potsdam is at her dock in Rotterdam, which she reached last week, and is expected to leave to-night for America.  
A British steamer was reported to have been sunk by a German submarine off the Norwegian coast.

**PAYMENTS STOPPED**  
BERLIN, via London, Oct. 21.—The German Government has decided to extend the bill prohibiting payments to Englishmen or English firms also to France and the French colonies and protectorates.  
Wm. Carver of Humberstone was stricken with heart failure when about to read an address at a Baptist Young People's Union meeting at Port Colborne.

**These Things Will Happen**  
**PIPES BURST**  
**TAPS LEAK**  
**CLOSETS, SINKS**  
**AND BASINS**  
**PLUG UP.**  
**THE POINT IS**  
**WHEN THEY**  
**DO HAPPEN**  
you want to deal with a responsible firm, one that carries a proper stock of repairs, who employ competent men, and who are at all times eager to look after your interests and hold your business on the merits of their service. **NEXT TIME PHONE US—318.**  
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**FINE NOTE PAPERS**  
**SEE OUR WINDOWS!**  
We are making a special offer for a few days of our new Papereries and Note Papers. These Papereries are made with the finest quality of Linen Note Paper and Envelopes, and we offer them at—  
Scarsdale Linen, silk tied, 35c. for..... 20c box  
Gardina Linen, silk tied, 40c. for..... 25c box  
American Beauty, silk tied, 75c. for..... 50c box  
(48 sheets, 48 envelopes)  
Patriotic, with Union Jack in colors, 38c. for..... 25c  
40c Initial Note and Envelopes..... 25c  
40c Initial Correspondence Cards..... 25c  
And our wonderful pound packet of Cambric Linen—  
..... 25c for Paper and 25c for Envelopes  
Crane's Early Georgian..... 20c per quire and 20c per packet  
**J. L. SUTHERLAND**  
BOOKSELLER and STATIONER

BEST OF THE "HOPES" IS WHIPPED BY LANGFORD

"Boston Tar Baby" Floored "Gunboat" Smith Three Times.

BOSTON, Oct. 21.—Sam Langford of Boston knocked out Gunboat Smith of New York in three rounds here last night. Smith finished the first round in a weakened condition. In the second round Langford again took the aggressive. Leading a left, he hammered a right home to Smith's jaw, crushing him to the mat. Smith sprawled there for nine seconds, staggering as his feet barely in time to save himself from being counted out. Feinting and landing with left and right, Langford rocked Smith with his blows and floored him again. Referee Jack McGuigan of Philadelphia had counted four, when the bell gave Smith a reprieve. Protecting himself as best he could, Smith lasted through nearly two minutes of the third round. Then Langford again pointed his left menacingly, and drew Smith's guard over. The negro quickly drove his right with terrific force to the white man's jaw, and Smith sank to the mat, where he was counted out.

A block of tenements in Montreal was wrecked by an explosion caused, it is believed, by a bomb carried into the building by two foreigners, both of whom were killed.

Cook's Cotton Root Compound. A safe, reliable regulating medicine. Sold in large quantities. Price 25c per bottle. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of 50c. Free pamphlet. Address: THE COOK MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, ONT. (Toronto Wholesaler)

Guaranteed Pure Italian OLIVE OIL. 1.4, 1-2 and 1 Gallon Tins. FOR SALE ONLY BY P. CANCELLA. Market Square and 270 Colborne St.

Have your suit cleaned and pressed BY JEWELL. 348 Colborne Street. PHONE 300. Goods called for and delivered.

Labatt's INDIA PALE ALE. Not a Useless Intoxicant, but a WHOLESOME BEVERAGE with dietetical and medicinal uses. MADE AS GOOD AS WE CAN MAKE IT. If not sold by nearest wine and spirit merchant, write JOHN LABATT, LIMITED, LONDON CANADA.

E. C. Andrich, BRANTFORD DISTRIBUTER. 88 Dalhousie Street. Bell Phone 9. Auto Phone 19.

Through all my days I'll sing the praise Of brown October Ale. Brewed by the grand Old English methods as adopted by England's greatest breweries. Light, mild, stimulating and delicious. Finest Barley, Malt and Hops, Purest Spring Water, and over 60 years of experience have combined to make this A MASTERPIECE OF BREWING. CARLING'S AMBER ALE. J. S. HAMILTON & CO., BRANTFORD AGENT. PHONE 25.

THRILLING TRIP OVER WAR ZONE IN AEROPLANE

Famous French Pilot Delivers Despatches in Spite of Enemy.

The London Morning Post's Paris correspondent sends a description of the experience of a passenger on board an aeroplane in time of war.

"The start," he says, "took place at grey dawn, after a night on a train. The pilot, a famous civilian aviator, clothed in the leather armor of his craft, received the orders from his captain. 'You will convey the passenger and despatches straight north to— Your orders are simply to get there. You must take no risks en route. If the enemy brings you down, destroy both despatches and aeroplane. If you get through, so at once to the general with your passenger, who will give him a verbal message. Good luck and quick in the words.'"

The passenger's story continues: "While the pilot was looking over his machine, I took my place with the despatch between my legs and a cribine slung along the framework of the other side of the machine, which ran joltily along the ground and then rose. In front of me, the pilot, seated to his seat, regulated the course with little movements of the lever. We started directly north, tossed a little by the east wind, which caught us under the wings. 'Suddenly the pilot cut off the motor and nothing was audible except the whistling of the wind through the rigging of the aeroplane. The aviator turned and pointed out some little black smoke puffs far below us. He told me to listen but I could hear nothing except the wind. Then the motor started again and the smoke puffs grew nearer and more numerous. We tried to rise still higher when a great gust of wind came and threw us to one side. The ever ready pilot righted us, but another and more terrific shock hurled us vertically upward. Then we began to fall. The smoke and flames were now quite near us, and we were thrown this way and that by great blasts of air. We still forged ahead at full speed. 'Clinging to the frame work, I waited the inevitable end, and incapable of thinking. Then suddenly calm was restored. We had passed the danger zone and beneath us stretched a great forest cut with ravines. 'Hardly had we recovered the sense of security than danger reappeared in all its horror. As we left the zone of danger our aeroplane began to list over. The pilot having done his utmost to right us, cut off the motor, and half turning his head gazed towards our left wing, where a great string of torn canvas was streaming in the wind. At once a headlong descent began, ending with an abrupt ending in a narrow glade. 'Damage is repaired. 'No one but that pilot could have attempted so desperate a manoeuvre with success. 'Calm, though with face drawn with

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anxiety, he jumped to the earth, shouting, 'Take your gun while I repair the damage, and he set to work to fix a patch on the torn wing. 'Quick,' he added, 'Quick. If the enemy come go at them, then I will set the machine on fire and we will run for our lives.' 'While I watched the glade the pilot continued to work, muttering mechanically, 'Quick, Quick. At last he signalled me to get up. 'The tail of the machine. He started to pull himself, and there we were bent double with our efforts trying to drag it to the other end of the glade, but the roots and stones impeded. We were on the point of abandoning our useless task, when suddenly the pilot sprang forward and thrust a revolver into the face of the red-stained man, who had appeared without seeing him. I seized my carbine, while the man stooped easily with his hands in his pockets. 'Again on Their Way. 'He said, 'We belong to you. We are ready to guide your men to the forest. When the Germans arrived we hid ourselves. My friends are near, and we will give you a hand. 'He gave a call and a number of peasants took their places around the aeroplane. In an instant we were in our places ready to go. The propeller was started and we rose, but the trees at the edge of the glade came toward us at a mad pace and their height seemed to grow as we approached. It seemed as if we would strike the trees and be crushed. Suddenly, however, we passed above them, and once again we were looking down on a sea of tree tops. 'It was his mind that the forest glades reappeared, but a sudden serve enabled us to regain the cover of the forest and gain altitude. 'When we came out above, lost in the sky, the guns had ceased to fire, and descending slowly we landed in French lines.

Gas, Heartburn, Indigestion or a Sick Stomach. Time is! Pape's Diapiesin will digest anything you eat and overcome sour, gassy or out-of-order stomach surely within five minutes. If your meals don't fit comfortably, or what you eat lies like a lump at the bottom of your stomach, or if you have heartburn, that is a sign of indigestion. Get from your pharmacist a fifty-cent box of Pape's Diapiesin and take a dose just as soon as you can. There will be no sour risings, no belching of undigested food mixed with acid, no stomach gas or heartburn, no nausea, debilitating headache, dizziness or intestinal griping. This will all go, and, besides, there will be no sour food left over in the stomach to poison your breath with nauseous odors. Pape's Diapiesin is a certain cure for out-of-order stomachs, because it takes hold of your food and digests it just the same as if your stomach wasn't there. Relief in five minutes from all stomach misery is waiting for you at any drug store. These large fifty-cent boxes contain enough Pape's Diapiesin to keep the entire family free from stomach disorders and indigestion for many months. It belongs in your home.

Alfred Berglund, while moose hunting near Fimmark, on the C. P. R., leaned on the muzzle of his gun which exploded by a branch catching the trigger, and he was killed instantly.

SIR NIGEL BY A. CONAN DOYLE

Copyright, 1905, 1906, by A. Conan Doyle. The old dame flamed suddenly into the room, stood before the angry monk: 'Listen to me while I lay a curse upon you and yours!' she cried as she raised her shriveled arms and blighted him with her flashing eyes: 'As you have done to the house of Loring, so may God do to you, until your power is swept from the land of England, and of your great Abbey and from earth to lower, may Waverley and all within it droop and wither from this night on!'

The monk, hard as he was, quailed before the frantic figure and the bitter, burning words. 'Ready the summer and the archers with the prisoner were clear of the house. He turned and with a clang he shut the heavy door behind him. CHAPTER V. The law of the Middle Ages, shrouded as it was in old Norman-French dialect, and abounding in unthought and incomprehensible terms, in deadends and heretics, in infamy and outlawry, was a language, in the hands of those who knew how to use it. It was not for nothing that the first act of the rebel commoners was to bar the door of the Lord Chancellor. In a room, now known as the 'Black Room,' where the king's council met, the king's secretary, who had been read of to write these mystic phrases and intricate forms, with the parchments and seals which were their outward expression, struck a terror into hearts which were steeled against mere physical danger.

Even young Nigel Loring's blithe and airy spirit, which as he lay that night in the penal cell of Waverley and pondered over the absolute ruin which threatened his house from a source against which all his courage was no avail, saw a well-taken up sword and shield to defend himself against the black death, as against this blight of Holy Church. He was powerless from a sudden. 'Abbey! Abbey!' they had abhorred of a field here and a grove there, and now in one sweep they would take in the rest, and where then was the hope of the king? If our country, Lady Ermyntrude lay her aged head, or his old retainers, broken and spent, eke out the balance of their days? He shivered as he thought of it. It was his mind that the forest glades reappeared, but a sudden serve enabled us to regain the cover of the forest and gain altitude. When we came out above, lost in the sky, the guns had ceased to fire, and descending slowly we landed in French lines.

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Mike Rossa was killed at Field, on the C. N. R. while felling a tree, stepping aside in the wrong direction. Hon. T. Chase Casgrain of Montreal, chairman of the Canadian section of the International Waterways Commission, and Pierre Edouard Blondin, Deputy Speaker of the House of Commons, were appointed to the Cabinet in place of Hon. L. P. Pelletier. The Postmaster General, retiring on account of ill-health, and Hon. Bruno Nantel, appointed to the Railway Commission in succession to Hon. M. E. Bernier, term expired. (To be Continued.)

years came now to a greater sum than the fee simple of the estate. There were other claims also. The sciret called for his books, and with this some foreboding he trooled them down; due for this, and tallage for that, so many shillings this year, and so many marks that one. Some of it occurred before Nigel was born; some of it when he was but a child. The accounts had been checked and certified by the sergeant of the law. Nigel listened to these trash, recital, and felt like some young stag who stands at bay with brave pose and heart of fire, but who sees himself compassed, round and knows clearly that there is no escape. With his bold young face, his steady blue eyes, and the proud poise of his head, he was a worthy scion of the old house, and the sun, shining through the high oriel window, and showing up the stained and threadbare condition of his one rich doublet, seemed to illuminate the fallen fortunes of his family.

The sciret had finished his exposition, and the sergeant-at-law was about to conclude a case which Nigel could not in any way controvert, when help came to him from an unexpected quarter. It may have been a certain muldruin with which the sciret was ed his suit, but may have been a diplomatic dislike to driving matters to extremes, or it may have been some genuine impulse of kindness, for Abbot John was not easily appeased. Whatever the cause, the result was that a white plump hand, raised in the air with a gesture of authority, showed that the case was at an end. 'Our brother sciret hath done his duty in urging this suit,' said he, 'for the worldly wealth of this Abbey is placed in his pious keeping, and it is to him that we should look if we suffered in such ways, for we are but the trustees of those who come after us. But to my keeping has been assigned that which is more precious still, the inner spirit and holy repute of those who follow the rule of Saint Bernard. Now it has even been our endeavor, since first our satally founder went down into the valley of Clairvaux and built himself a cell there, and after that an example to all lay men in gentleness and humility. For this reason it is that we built our houses in lowly places, that we have no tower to our Abbey churches, and that we carry no metal, save only iron or lead, come within our walls. A brother shall eat from a wooden platter, drink from an iron cup, and night himself from a leaden Abbey. Surely it is not for such an order who await the exaltation which is promised to the humble, to judge their own case and so acquire the name of sciret. Surely it is not for such a just, as indeed I believe that it is, then it were better that it be judged at the King's assizes at Guildford, and so I commend the case to the discretion from the Abbey court so that it can be heard elsewhere.'

Nigel breathed a prayer to the three sturdy saints who had stood by him so manfully in the anxiety of his need. 'Abbot John,' said he, 'I never thought that any man of my name would utter thanks to a Oisterman of Waverley; but by Saint Paul, not to me like man this day, for it would indeed be to play with clogged dice if the Abbey's case is to be tried in the Abbey court.'

The eighty-witted and bearded-looking old man, with his bushy white eyes as they listened to this frank address to one who, in their small lives, seemed to be the direct viceroy of Heaven. The archers had stood by Nigel, as though he was at liberty to go, when the loud voice of the summoner broke in upon the silence. 'Oz! it please you, holy father Abbot,' cried the voice, 'this decision of yours is indeed secundum legem and intra vires so far as the civil suit is concerned which lies between this person and the Abbey. That is your affair; but it is I, Joseph the summoner, who have been grievously and criminally mishandled, my writs, papers and indictments destroyed, my authority fouled, and my person dragged through a bog, quagmire or morass, so that my wifet wabardine and silver badge of office were lost and are, as I verily believe, in the morass, quagmire or bog aforementioned, which is the same bog, morass—'

'Enough!' cried the Abbot sternly. 'Lo! ye see this foolish fashion of speech and say straightly what ye desire.'

'Holy father, I have been the sufferer of the King's law no less than the servant of Holy Church, and I have been let, hindered and assaulted in the performance of my lawful and proper duties, whilst my papers, drawn in the King's name, have been shended and ruded and cast to the wind. Therefore, I demand justice upon this man in the Abbey court, the said assault having been committed within the manerhouse of the Abbey's jurisdiction.'

'What have you to say to this, brother sciret?' asked the Abbot in some perplexity. (To be Continued.)

Wounded Officer Describes Sensations—The Luxuries of Delayed Bath. Some 140 wounded English officers and men of the 500 lying in the Gare maritime at Havre had been taken on board two hospital ships and sent back to England. All those whom I saw were in the best of spirits and looking forward anxiously to the time when they can get home. 'Come again and let me have it in the neck,' at a cheerful Tommy expressed it, writes a correspondent. One officer who was struck by flying fragments of a big shell in the arm and leg described to me how it felt to be hit. 'I was just behind the timber of a gun,' he said, 'when I was knocked flat, feeling exactly as if I had been battered all over with enormous red-hot sledge-hammers. It began hurting at once. There was none of that pause one reads about between the moment of being hit and the moment when one feels it. 'I was taken to shelter on a gun-limber and managed to get a good long sleep in my great-coat. The next morning, while I was trying to get back after my battery and to go about it was caught by an army medical officer, who has sent me here. I shall be all right in a month anyhow.'

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HOW IT FEELS TO BE HIT BY A SHELL

Wounded Officer Describes Sensations—The Luxuries of Delayed Bath.

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The arrangements for transporting the wounded from the French port are wonderfully complete and everything seems to be working smoothly. A train arrived here last week in charge of Major Gallie in which the ordinary luggage-van type of trucks used in France for soldiers had been transformed into, rough but very serviceable and practical invalid carriages. Each truck contains two stretchers slung one above the other on either side, two of them being fixed on springs for ordinary cases and two for cases of fractured limbs. There is a complete dispensary and a store-car attached with, of course a detachment of trained orderlies.

Both officers and men are very reluctant to speak of the severe hardships they have undergone, but in the officers' ward there was enormous jubilation among those who were going to be allowed to have a bath. 'It's exactly thirty-three days since I last had one,' said one of them as he gleefully savored a lump of soap and shouted an order to bring the biggest

Wounded Officer Describes Sensations—The Luxuries of Delayed Bath. Some 140 wounded English officers and men of the 500 lying in the Gare maritime at Havre had been taken on board two hospital ships and sent back to England. All those whom I saw were in the best of spirits and looking forward anxiously to the time when they can get home. 'Come again and let me have it in the neck,' at a cheerful Tommy expressed it, writes a correspondent. One officer who was struck by flying fragments of a big shell in the arm and leg described to me how it felt to be hit. 'I was just behind the timber of a gun,' he said, 'when I was knocked flat, feeling exactly as if I had been battered all over with enormous red-hot sledge-hammers. It began hurting at once. There was none of that pause one reads about between the moment of being hit and the moment when one feels it. 'I was taken to shelter on a gun-limber and managed to get a good long sleep in my great-coat. The next morning, while I was trying to get back after my battery and to go about it was caught by an army medical officer, who has sent me here. I shall be all right in a month anyhow.'

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and stiffest scrubbing brush in Havre. 'Nothing else will do it.' And the big Scot disappeared into the longed-for tub, giving minute instructions for the proper scouring of his muscular person. 'I am going to be quite clean,' he explained to his envious brother-officers.



St. James' Church—in his address before the Ontario Medical Association—said 'We are here as liquidated.'



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The Bomb

OMB blowing in New York. A matter of a few minutes, and from the popular as a generation on the part of the police was the most dangerous of all they have to face. While the place and ignite these engines are usually criminals of the love of intelligence, yet in every case the mind directing such efforts is not ingenuous and often design for months, or even years. In discussing the Introduction bomb by Black Hand operatives York city streets. Petrovich, the of police and commander of the Italian squad ever organized he said: 'Unless summary and heroic taken to crush this type of criminal lives of none in this city will. Wherever the chance, the for these these diabolical murderers, the threat of an exploding bomb heads of the persons they seek. Let them get away with such attempt and there will be no more of them. 'We can beat down the man around with loaded rifles, pepper-boxes, and we know how to kill whom we know to be a member of the seditio. But the who speak against with bombs under their coats or innocent bundles and toss them into this imperiling the lives of all within, is a new menace that hangs over the city. If our country, the Black Hand secret societies which the criminal fugitive have formed in the States. A Man of Few Words. Petrovich was a man of few words. Even his intimates never found what might be termed a talkative. What he had to say was voiced in few words, but always just left no doubt as to the speaker's meaning. From the days when he donned the uniform of a Petrovich, he was known to his well-to-do Italian prospering in lives of comfort in the big cities of the United States. He would come when their lawless countrymen would seek to wring their hard-earned savings means of them. All these facts multiplied to their in authority, treated his warning action, as New York is paying the penalty negligence in the lack of prompt activity at a time when such actions might have been nipped in the bud. Thousands of bombs have exploded, and each with criminal New York city since that time when a clumsily fashioned inflexible bomb tossed from a petri dish and fell upon the sidewalk drug store at Park and Mulberry. Little or no damage followed the attempt, but the Italian presence even more keeps alive to prevent than others in the department was an opening wedge, and as who tossed the explosive escapade it was only a question of detection, know, before another tossed and, perhaps, with more results.

Evolution of the Bomb. In tracing the history of the New York city nothing improves so largely than its explosive rapid improvement made in the ing of these infernal machines, increasing deadliness. Of bangs in the earlier effort bomb of to-day is mechanically and so arranged that it can be in a dozen different ways. The maker times the moment of explosion the length of fuse he attached. The mechanism of an alarm clock is into service so that the blast timed to a second. Once these machines were likely to hang to climatic conditions or defect. To-day they never miss and except death dealing effect. The bomb has kept step with the march of just as consistently as all other appliances who race to their own destruction. This was the problem that he said his little band of Italian deft so judiciously allotted him had their progress in this direction markable when all is considered when a hostile Police Committee did with a single stroke of the that years had been required to plish, it is little wonder that hedges so increased and multiples York city within the last few years first setback came with the Petrovich by the Black Hand. There were men in his squad, to his hand, who could have counted good work, but Commissioner would not have it so. He ditch Italian squad and its membership scattered to all parts of the city. Commissioner Woods is making arrangements to reassemble and one more, perhaps, criminal law will find a firm hand to check their lawless and murderous

RE-MOUNTED STOVES! HEATERS AND RANGES. See Our Stock Before Buying. REMEMBER THE PLACE. HOWIE & FEELY. Temple Building Dalhousie Street.

The Reliable Fountain Pen IS THE STEDMAN SPECIAL. \$1.00 and \$1.25. Also the Stedman non-leakable, with screw cap. These pens have proved satisfactory in every way and are fully guaranteed. ON SALE AT STEDMAN'S BOOKSTORE. Both Phones 569. LIMITED. 160 Colborne St.

J. S. HAMILTON & CO. New Premises: 44 and 46 Dalhousie Street. CANADIAN AGENTS. Robt. Brown, Ltd., Four Crown Scotch. Pelee Island Wine Co., Ltd., Pelee Island Wine. H. Thomson & Co., Irish Whiskey. Webb & Harris, Jamaica Rum. Cady & Co., Cocoa Wine. BRANTFORD AGENTS. Carling Brewing Co., Ale, Stout and Lager. H. Walker & Sons, celebrated Canadian Whiskey. Radnor Water Co., Radnor Water. W. A. Ross & Bro., Slog Gin. Haig & Haig, Five Star Scotch. PROPRIETORS. J. S. Hamilton & Co., Brandy. 'St. Augustine' Communion Wine. 'Crusader' Port. L'Empereur Champagne. Chateau Pelee Hocks and Clarets. J. S. HAMILTON & CO.

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Best scrubbing brush in Havre... "I am going to be quite clean, signed to his envious brother."

O'Keefe's Special Extra Mild Ale advertisement featuring a portrait of a man and text describing the beer's benefits.

STOVES! RANGES advertisement for Dalhousie Street.

Mountain Pen advertisement for Dalhousie Street.

N & CO. advertisement for Dalhousie Street.

N & CO. advertisement for Dalhousie Street.

The Bomb

BOMB tossing in New York city dates back a matter of twelve or thirteen years, and from the first it proved so popular as a means of execution on the part of the desperate band of criminals who resorted to its use that the police regard it as the most dangerous of all weapons they have to face.

In discussing the introduction of the bomb by Black Hand operatives in New York city Joseph Petrosino, lieutenant of police and commander of the first Italian squad ever organized here, once said: "Unless summary and heroic action is taken to crush this type of criminal the lives of none in this city will be safe."

A Man of Few Words. Petrosino was a man of few words. Even his intimates never found him in what might be termed a talkative mood. What he had to say he voiced in the fewest possible words, but always in terms that left no doubt as to the speaker's sincerity.

Thousands of bombs have been exploded, and each with criminal intent, in New York city since that day in 1902 when a clumsily fashioned infernal machine was tossed from a high window in Park street and fell upon the sidewalk of a drug store at Park and Mulberry streets.

Evolution of the Bomb. In tracing the history of the bomb in New York city nothing impresses one more forcibly than its evolution—the rapid improvement made in the fashioning of these infernal machines and their ever increasing deadliness.

This was the problem that Petrosino and his little band of Italian detectives—so grudgingly allotted him—had to solve. Their progress in this direction was remarkable when all is considered, but when a hostile Police Commissioner united with a single stroke of the pen all that years had been required to accomplish, it is little wonder that bomb outrages so increased and multiplied in New York city within the last few years.



1. Chemical or chlorate bomb found at No. 714 Second avenue. 2. Gaetano Imperato was caught lighting this chemical bomb in East Eleventh street; sentenced. 3. Bomb found on Giuseppe Costabile, Black Hand bomb thrower; leader; was sent to Sing Sing for seven years. 4. Gas pipe bomb sent through mail to Jacques Frank. 5. Giovanni Rizzo was caught lighting this chemical bomb in an East Thirtieth street tenement. 6. Four stick dynamite bomb planted under Mayor Gaynor's window, City Hall. 7. Dynamite bomb for which Bortolo Minutello, the maker, was sentenced to one year in the penitentiary. 8. Bomb found at No. 402 East Eleventh street, composed of two sticks of dynamite, electric tape and fulminate of mercury cap. 9. Chemical or chlorate bomb taken apart by the police. 10. Two stick dynamite bomb found in the possession of Angelo Cuchiaro; he received a sentence.

tion among the honest and highly respected members of their fellow countrymen.

The first bombs set off in New York were what the police to-day designate as "sacred bombs." When a demand for money had been made by the Black Hand and the sum was not speedily forthcoming blackmailers would remind the victim of his tardiness by exploding what is now known as a "pumpkin bomb."

"Pumpkin Bombs." From the first appearance of the "pumpkin bombs" Petrosino redoubled his efforts in the Italian quarter. With difficulty he ascertained just who in the neighborhood where the explosive was set off had been threatened and then, cleverly followed the lead until he discovered just what group was keeping black-mail in that quarter. He was ignorant as to the character of the bomb used, although he concluded that "its bark had been worse than its bite," since so little damage was done.

The great bulk of the "bomb" gave the police an idea. An order was at once issued to all policemen on post instructing them to stop any and all Italians they met who might be carrying a bulky bundle. They were told to examine minutely the contents of these bundles and should anything therein resembling a "pumpkin bomb" be found the owner should be arrested at once.

went forth. In consequence new tactics were employed.

Thereafter bombs were fashioned by removing the tops of olive oil cans and the interior thoroughly dried by baking in an oven. The can was filled with powder and then sealed, a hole sufficiently large being left in one end to permit the insertion of a fuse. Petrosino soon learned of the new style bomb and fresh orders went forth concerning Italians apprehended with "oil cans."

Handicapped by the drastic order relative to oil cans, the resourceful Black Handers alighted upon a new scheme. Why not have some one beyond the pale of suspicion and an expert in the use of explosives make the bombs? In celebrating their saint days Italians make a free use of fireworks, such as rockets, Greek fire and torpedoes.

At about this time word on the city's subway began. As the work progressed and blasting became general the wily Black Handers, many of whom were employed in the excavation work, found dynamite easy to procure and in it recognized the ideal explosive for the bomb purpose. They had little or no trouble in stealing the dynamite sticks from the contractors' store houses, for in those days the restrictions surrounding the storing of dynamite were few. From then on bomb outrages throughout New York increased at an alarming rate.

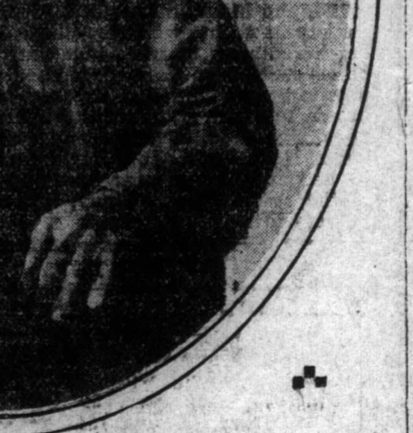
and its interior filled with some explosive of high power. A heavy coating of shellac covered the board and this in turn was neatly wrapped with heavy twine. Another coating of shellac, rendered stiff and water tight, the wrapping on these bombs was as uniformly and beautifully done as if a machine had been used.

The coast was clear, and the baker and his helpers fortunately were in another part of the building. Salena made his way into the basement, "set" his bomb, lighted the fuse and was about to start for the street again when the bomb prematurely exploded. There was a blinding flash, a terrific roar and almost crazed with pain Salena bounded up the stairs to the street level and, huddled, sped down the street.

Victim of Own Bomb. The prisoner couldn't or wouldn't express himself in English, so no satisfactory explanation could be got from him as he stood before the desk of the lieutenant on duty. Just then a reporter who was standing near called the attention of the policeman who made the arrest to a little pool of blood in which the covering prisoner stood.

Once more frustrated, the Mano Nero cast about for new engines of death. This time they selected the chemical bomb as the most deadly and the easiest concealed. Skilled mechanics were employed in the manufacture of these infernal machines, and their handling was that of an artist.

Henry I. Klotz, No. 1-332 Fulton avenue, Bronx, bomb maker, who was blown to death.



these tenements were invariably torn down from their fastenings by such explosions and a new peril was added as the half clothed and frenzied tenants made their way out through the fumes of fast flowing gas.

Composition of the Bombs. Bombs of this description were made by binding three or four sticks of dynamite tightly together with tape and sheet iron hoops. The scrap iron, nails and slugs would then be inserted and these in turn securely bound. Sometimes concrete would be put in among the missiles and this permitted to dry and harden after the dynamite interior had been carefully protected by a wrapping of oil cloth.

Once more frustrated, the Mano Nero cast about for new engines of death. This time they selected the chemical bomb as the most deadly and the easiest concealed. Skilled mechanics were employed in the manufacture of these infernal machines, and their handling was that of an artist.

had been stuck into him while he was blasting in an excavation several days previously.

Just then another policeman entered to report the explosion in the lake shop. He brought along also the lat the bomb setter had left behind. The hat fitted Salvatore, and when a chattering and indignant group of Italians came hurrying into the police station several of them identified Salvatore as the man they had seen entering and leaving from the cellar. Salvatore's condition now followed and he was sent to Sing Sing for ten years.

Petrosino afterward learned that Salena was a roommate of Leonardo Bortolotto, alias Leo Barry, who was an expert bomb maker, with a laboratory in the East Sixties. He later was blown to atoms by a bomb he was attempting to make and was identified by prints of several of the fingers found after the explosion. He was the first man Inspector Joseph Furor, the finger print expert, identified by prints after death. Barry also was a horse poisoner, and he and Salena had lived and worked together.

Caught Red Handed. Giuseppe Bonaventura, now serving a term in Sing Sing, and once living in the "House of Three Deuces," in Curwain street, was the first man captured in New York city in the act of applying a match to the fuse of a bomb.

As soon as the case ended the demand for money on Spinnelli was resumed. At the time of the raid on the barber shop the police noticed that Giuseppe Orsini, a friend of Abagnale and a habitué of the latter's shop, arrived a few moments after the arrests were made. He was not taken into custody, but a constant and unobtrusive watch was kept on his movements.

After a renewal of these threats Petrosino redoubled his efforts to capture the Black Hand group that was persecuting Spinnelli. From clues he picked up from time to time he directed his energies toward the apprehension of Bonaventura, who he had reason to believe was the real brains of the conspiracy against the contractor. Three bombs were set off in property owned by the contractor with varying results. On one of these occasions Petrosino was only a minute behind the man who applied the match, but his quarry escaped.

The First Arrest. The first person arrested in New York city for the recent explosion of a bomb was Salvatore Salena, and his capture had its ludicrous as well as tragic side. Salena was known also by the name of Barrone, and he was not only a bomb tinker for the Black Hand but he was actively identified with the east side band of horse poisoners who spread terror among scores of owners of valuable live stock.

Salena, or Barrone, had sent a number of letters accompanied by the usual demands for money under pain of death to a prosperous baker with a shop at No. 5 Prince street. Failing to receive the blackmailer's demands, the baker was informed that his place would be blown up and that his death, as well as those of all employees there, would follow. The baker stood in a basement twelve steps leading down from the sidewalk. Salena armed himself with an improvised type of "pumpkin bomb" in which a number of nails, scrap iron and spikes had been securely bound within, and spilled forth the sparks.

The coast was clear, and the baker and his helpers fortunately were in another part of the building. Salena made his way into the basement, "set" his bomb, lighted the fuse and was about to start for the street again when the bomb prematurely exploded. There was a blinding flash, a terrific roar and almost crazed with pain Salena bounded up the stairs to the street level and, huddled, sped down the street.

Suddenly there was a feeble flame as it flickered in the draughty hallway. By its glare Petrosino could see the man he was watching so intently apply the match to the tapers end of a fuse. In a second he knew he had his bomb tinker, and in the very act of setting off an infernal machine. With a spring he landed on the back of the Black Handers and with a free hand seized the fuse and pinched off its sputtering end.

Then followed a battle which the detective later described as one of the most furious he had ever engaged in. His captive fought with all the fury of a wild beast and repeatedly the detective belabored him over head and shoulders with his revolver butt before subduing him. As he led his prisoner out to the light of a street lamp he recognized Bonaventura, the bomb tinker he had so earnestly sought. From that moment the threats on the life of Spinnelli ceased.

An important capture of a bomb thrower was that of Giovanni Rizzo, of No. 217 First avenue, who was caught in the act of lighting one of his infernal machines in the hallway of the tenement house at No. 366 East Twelfth street. As in all other such cases the prisoner gave battle before being subdued and was a subject for the ambulance surgeon before he was landed in his cell. He was sent to Sing Sing for a seven year term.

LOCAL ADVERTISING RATES

CLASSIFIED ADS
Female Help, Male Help, Help Wanted, Agents Wanted, Work Wanted, Situations Wanted, Wanted to Purchase, Wanted to Rent, Board and Lodgings, Lost and Found, For Sale, Real Estate, To Let, Business Chances, Personal, etc.

MALE HELP WANTED
DO YOU NEED ADDITIONAL capital to commence or enlarge a business? If so, we will organize a limited company and procure such capital as required. Write or call A. G. Robertson & Co., 155 King street east, Toronto.

FEMALE HELP WANTED
WANTED - GIRLS, EXPERIENCED preferred, to make paper boxes. The Hammer Paper Box Co., cor. West and Centre Sts. 141

EMPLOYMENT WANTED
ELDERLY LADY WANTS POSITION as housekeeper, one or two in family. Apply Box 10, Courier. sw45

MISCELLANEOUS WANTS
WANTED TO BUY - OLD OR second-hand bicycles. Apply Box 32, Courier. mw33

WANTED - HATS REMODELED and trimmed. 81 Terrace Hill St. mw44nov

WANTED - TENANT FOR FINE store, corner Market and Chatham Sts. Apply 135 1/2 Market St., up-stairs. mw51

WANTED - ALL KINDS OF high-class shoe repairing at Sheppard's, 73 Colborne St. G. Sutton, manager, late of Temple Shoe Store. 1-196mar2615

BUSINESS CARDS
WANTED - MEN AND BOYS TO buy bicycles from \$10 up; best in the city. F. H. Gott, 100 Dalhousie St.

HUNT TRANSFER CO. - TAXI, Garage and Baggage services; open night and day. Phone 515. c

GIVE US A TRIAL FOR GENERAL carting and baggage transfer. J. A. Matheson, 29 Queen St. Auto. phone 657. Tel. phone 213. c-apr6-15

WATCH WORK OUR WATCH-WORD BRONCO Jeweller, Cartwright, 118 Market St.

CONCRETES AND EXCAVATING of all kinds - sidewalks, cisterns, etc. E. Sage, 183 Elgin St. Bell 2095. c

A. J. OSBORNE - SUCCESSOR the late Joseph Tilley, is carrying a full and up-to-date range of Wall Papers. 168 Market St. c

WANTED - ALL KINDS SECOND-hand furniture bought and sold; highest cash price. Woods' Furniture Store, 49 George St. Both phones: Bell 1003, Auto. 740. c

WANTED - EXCAVATING AND concrete work; sidewalks and cisterns put in; old and new plastering; also repairing of all kinds. A. G. Austin, 344 St. Paul's Ave. Bell phone 2124. c

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
FOR SALE - TWO-ROOMED house and lot, very cheap, \$300, easy terms. Also house to let at \$10.00, all conveniences. 66 Chestnut Ave. phone 786; Automatic. 733

FOR SALE - 1 1/2 STOREY RED pressed brick, 6 rooms, complete bath, laundry, furnace, 3-compartment cellar, electric lights, gas. 117 Victoria St. re

PAINTING
D. TAYLOR - GRADING, paperhanging and kalsomining, signs, raised letters, business and office signs; glass, ornamental, plate and sheet; automobile painting. 20 Colborne St. phone 392. Automobile paint shop in rear, 146 Dalhousie St. -62

DENTAL
DR. RUSSELL, Dentist - Latest American methods of painless dentistry. 201 Colborne St., opp. George St., over Roberts & Van-Lane's Shoe Store. Phone 306. c

DR. HART has gone back to his old stand over the Bank of Hamilton; entrance on Colborne St. 4-mar26-15

AUTO LIVERY.
MAIN LINE LIVERY, 42 Dalhousie St., 3 doors west of Fire Hall, opposite Bell Telephone. Auto for hire at shortest notice, also all kinds of hacks, coupes, and rigs of any description; safe drivers, safe horses. Both phones 305. Open day and night. c

LEGAL
BREWER & HEYD - Barristers, etc. Solicitors for the Royal Loan & Savings Co., the Bank of Hamilton, etc. Money to loan at lowest rates. W. S. Brewer, K.C., Geo. D. Heyd

ERNEST R. READ - Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, etc. Money to loan on improved real estate at current rates and on easy terms. Office, 127 1/2 Colborne St. Phone 467

LOST AND FOUND

LOST - SACHEL, CONTAINING two purses, left in Grand Trunk toilet room. Reward at Courier. 145

LOST - TEN DOLLARS ON MARKET, Saturday. Return to Courier. Reward. 137

LOST - IN BRANTFORD, BLACK leather purse, address inside. Reward at Courier. 139

LOST - IN BRANTFORD, SILVER mesh purse, think near Cully's Livery. Reward at Courier. 139

LOST - ON T. H. & B. TRAIN ON Thursday, seal bag containing a large sum of money and valuable jewelry. Finder supposed to have left train at Jerseyville. Suitable reward. Lorena Burke, 164 Erie Ave., city.

STRAYED - ON THE PREMISES of Ira Shaver, Cainsville, three calves. Owner may have same by paying expenses and proving property. 141

TO LET - NOS. 58 AND 60 WEST St. Apply 78 Brant Ave. 145

TO LET - 4 WASHINGTON ST., all conveniences. Apply 9 Buffalo St. 143

TO LET - COTTAGE, II Terrace Hill St. Apply 104 Market St. 133

FLAT TO RENT - MODERN conveniences. J. J. Kelly, 48 Colborne St. 1291

TO LET - THREE FURNISHED rooms. Apply 52 Victoria St. 117

TO LET - 61 DARLING STREET. Apply 100 Wellington. 145

TO RENT - HOUSE, LARGE garden, 199 Murray St. Possession Nov. 1st. Apply 48 Sheridan St. 139

TO LET - NICE HOUSE, EAST Ward, 4 bedrooms, has been rented for \$14; will rent for eleven. Apply 151 Colborne St. 133

TO LET - SEVEN-ROOMED brick cottage, large barn, 1 acre choice garden land, rent \$14. Apply 203 1/2 Bell phone. 147

TO LET - NORTH WARD, DE-sirable cottage, No. 51 Lyons Ave. Apply 14 Abigail Ave. Phones 955 or 643. 147

TO LET - LARGE LIGHT BED-room, also sitting-room, near choice bathroom. Rooms are excellently furnished and hot water heated. Desirable, central, corner location; terms reasonable. Box 33, Courier. 139

TO LET - THREE FURNISHED or unfurnished rooms. Apply 52 Victoria St. 131

TO LET - FLAT, FIVE ROOMED, garret, gas, electric light, \$12, separate entrance, 162 1/2 Market. Apply 24 Sheridan. 142

TO LET - RED BRICK COT-tage, East Ward, gas, \$8.00. Apply 30 Market St. 161

TO RENT - BY 1ST OF OCTO-ber, brick dwelling house, No. 34 Palace St., containing all modern improvements, \$25.00 per month. Apply 36 Palace St., or undersigned. A. E. Watts, Court House. 1141

ARTICLES FOR SALE
FOR SALE - HACKNEY COLT, bargain. 174 Marlboro St. a41

FOR SALE - BOY'S FINE wheel. 104 Dufferin Ave. a41

FOR SALE - HOUSEHOLD FUR-niture, Oct. 21 and 22. 155 Murray St. a41

FOR SALE - HOUSEHOLD FUR-niture, two gas stoves and other articles, by private sale. 66 Park Ave. from 9 a.m. until 9 p.m. a41

FOR SALE - HAND-PICKED Greening apples, 75c per barrel, delivered. J. B. Sloan, phone 925-32. a41

FOR SALE - FINE RANGE, \$16.00, also enamel bed. 331 Rawdon St. a29

COMING EVENTS

TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL
The regular meeting of the Trades and Labor Council will take place this evening in Union Hall.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Young Men's Christian Association will be held Tuesday, twenty-seventh, at seven-thirty o'clock, in Association Hall. Reports, election of directors and transaction of other business.

HOSPITAL AID RUMMAGE SALE
Bazaar, Tea-room, Home Cooking in Y. W. C. A. Thursday and Friday afternoons and evenings, 2 and 7. Contributions of new or second-hand clothing, furniture, dishes, groceries, etc., called for if address is sent to either Mesdames Water-son, Livingston, Reville, Watt or Wade.

A. F. & M. - An open meeting of the Past Masters' Association of Brantford will be held in the Masonic Temple on Friday evening, October 23rd, at 8 o'clock. Addresses will be given by W. Bros. Key, G. A. Woodside, G.C., and Rev. C. E. Jeakins, P.G.C. Good musical program and other special features will make up an interesting evening. The reason for this city is especially invited to be present.

Local News
THE PROBS
TORONTO, Oct. 21 - The weather is fine and warm throughout the Dominion. There are, however, indications of a change to more unsettled conditions, both in the western provinces and in the great lakes, as a disturbance moves eastward and northward from the southwestern states.

Forecast.
Moderate westerly winds; fine and warm. Thursday - A little cooler, fair until night.

Mrs. William Peirce celebrated her 90th birthday yesterday, spending the day at the home of her son, Henry G. Peirce, 75 Colborne street, where four generations gathered to observe the pleasant event. Despite her years, Mrs. Peirce is happy, energetic and well, and leads an active life.

WANT ORDER OF BUSINESS.
The City Clerk of Stratford, R. R. Lang, asks for a copy of the City Council Order of Business in the name of the City of Stratford.

THEY WANT A HEATER.
The work at the Salvation Army Home goes on splendidly. With willing helpers much good is done. There is yet one thing lacking and that is a heater and Adj. Hargrove would be pleased to hear from anyone who has a heater that they do not require and would like to give it to a good cause.

BOY IS MISSING.
George Brooks, a 15-year-old boy, of 122 Terrace Hill street, left his home at 6.30 last night, and has not been heard of since. He is wearing a blue coat, and his mother, Mrs. Mary Brooks, had no suspicion that he might not return. She now thinks it is possible that he ran away to Woodstock to a thing which he has been doing for several times. As yet no trace of the boy has been found, and his mother is in a fever of anxiety as to his welfare. She is doing her utmost to trace him, and the police have been notified. When the boy left home he was dressed in a brown suit with short trousers. He is about 5 ft. 7 in. in height and weighs about 110 pounds. It is not known if he had any money upon him, and his mother says if he had any, it would be very little. res-mar26-15

MONUMENTS
THE JOHN HILL GRANITE & Marble Co. - Importers of all foreign granites and marble; lettering a specialty; building work, etc. Alex. Markle, representative, 59 Colborne St., Brantford. Phone 1553 or 1554.

RESTAURANTS
GAMBELL'S CAFE, 44 MARKET St. - Meals at all hours, ice cream and ice cold drinks and home-made pies, cigars, cigarettes and tobacco. Open 6.30 to 12 p.m. Sunday, 9 a.m. till 2, 5 p.m. till 12. Phone 1226. res-mar26-15

CHIROPRACTIC
CARRIE M. HESS, D.C., GRADU-ate of the Universal Chiropractic College, Vancouver, Ia. Office in Balantyne Bldg., 195 Colborne St. Office hours: 9.30-11.30 a.m., 1.30-5, and evenings by appointment. Phone, Bell 2025.

CARTING
CALL A. C. HUTTON FOR ALL kinds of teaming and carting; satisfaction and quick service guaranteed. 117 Jarvis St. Bell-phones 874 and 1653.

MEDICAL
DR. R. J. TEETER, WATER-ford, Ont., makes a specialty of Chronic Rheumatism. Phone 44, Norfolk Rural.

WHOLESALE
MERMAID TOFFEE (MADE IN England) is sold by Confection-ers, Grocers and Druggists. McPhail Bros., Importers. w-mar26-15

RACIAL FEELINGS CAUSED DEATHS IN MONTREAL

Bomb Was Exploded in the Midst of a Tenement Settlement.

[By Special Wire to the Courier]
MONTREAL, Oct. 21 - Racial feuds inflamed by the war, are held responsible for the bomb explosion on Frontenac street last night, through which two unknown Austrians and one woman, Mrs. Morris Jurensky, have lost their lives and an unknown man, unconscious in the hospital, is thought to have received mortal injuries. The Austrians are believed to have carried the bomb into the tenement building where it was detonated, destroying a block of dwellings.

After a moment of silence there came screams - some of fear, others of pain - from the ruined building. Then the work of rescue was begun by the police. Ropes were stretched all around the block of ruined buildings and the policemen began their endeavors to get the survivors and injured out of the buildings.

The shrieks of a dying man buried under a boulder weighing about 200 pounds, brought the firemen to his assistance. The work of rescue was continued by the police and the company that threw the bomb that wrecked the tenement, was practically cut in two by the stone, which had been over the door.

The work of rescue of the inmates was speedily carried out. Many of the occupants of the tenement had been blown through the windows of the different tenements into the street and the yards, while others were buried under furniture, laths and plaster and some were trapped in the wreckage of the upper floors when rescued. Firemen and policemen fought their way into the ruins and in less than half an hour those who had been buried down under the wreckage of the floors and walls were taken out. Theodore Lanosky fell two stories, but was only bruised.

The second Austrian's body was being searched for still in the ruins of this morning. Mrs. Jurensky had both legs broken and died in the hospital. An unknown man and Sara Gilbert had both legs broken, the life of the man being despaired of. Both the women's legs have been amputated.

That the explosion was the direct outcome of trouble between the foreigners due to the war is the belief of the police, who opened an official investigation to-day. There have been fights among the residents of the tenement since the outbreak of the war.

The morning Acting Mayor Vandercar, ordered the police to search all foreigners for concealed weapons in order to stop possible rioting as a result of the bomb explosion.

DEBATERS MET.
The Farrington Debating Society held a very successful inaugural meeting in the public library last night, when N. McPherson laid down a speech from the throne. The program of the winter's work was the principal matter under discussion.

PUT CLOCKS BACK
REGINA, Oct. 21 - Clocks here which were put forward an hour during the summer will revert to railroad time at the end of this month.

FATAL ACCIDENT
BROCKVILLE, Oct. 21 - William Galt, an old citizen of Brockville, was killed at a late hour last night on Frontenac street, when he stepped in front of a swiftly moving automobile, giving the driver no opportunity of avoiding a collision. Later Mrs. Galt, violently to the pavement and when picked up was practically dead. He leaves a widow and family.

NO DAMAGES WERE GIVEN

Washburn Shows Were Defendants in High Court Case.

When the case of Michaelowsky vs. Washburn taken up at the Assize Court in the county court buildings, before Judge Middleton yesterday, a curious state of affairs was realized, which resulted in Michaelowsky being non-suited.

Michaelowsky was injured during old home week by the ferris wheel, for the injuries sustained he claimed damages. As he understood that Leon Washburn was the proprietor of the ferris wheel he sued him. Washburn yesterday calmly produced evidence to show that he was not the owner of the ferris wheel, and that he only drew a percentage from a certain Gottastein, whose wheel formed part of the attraction which was the alleged cause of the injuries.

Under these circumstances, Judge Middleton said he had no jurisdiction. The plaintiff was suing the wrong party and he therefore non-suited.

The peculiar case of Mathewson vs. the Brantford and Hamilton Electric Railway was next heard. Mathewson claimed compensation in respect of injuries and loss of wages. His story was that he had purchased a return ticket to Hamilton from this city. He was going to that centre in order to secure a position. In this he claims he was successful and was returning to this city upon the car with forty cents in his pocket. Unfortunately he could not find his return ticket when asked for it, and he then offered to pay his fare as far as the money (40c) would take him.

The conductor, he says, by the plaintiff was suing the wrong party and he therefore non-suited.

The case of Curran v. Secord has been amicably settled. Mr. Secord, the plaintiff, was suing the wrong party, Messrs W. A. Hollinrake and M. K. Cowan of Toronto, agreed to pay all costs and \$1,000 as compensation to Curran for whom Messrs James & A. M. Harley appeared.

UNRESERVED
AUCTION SALE
Of Furniture, Horse, Waggon, Harness, Etc.

W. J. Bragg, Auctioneer, will offer for sale on Friday afternoon, next, Oct. 23rd, at 35 Alonzo street, near the Gortland Carriage Works at 1.30 p.m., the following:

One sideboard, 6 chairs, 1 parlor table, 2 dressers, commodes, one good organ, 3 beds, one baby carriage, also other useful articles. Yard - 1 good work horse 9 years old, 2 single heavy wagons, one set single heavy harness. On Friday - next, Oct. 23, at 35 Alonzo street, at 1.30 p.m.

Terms, spot cash. No reserve. M. D. Pullan, W. J. Bragg, Proprietor. Auctioneer. Office, 333 Colborne St.

FURNITURE AUCTION SALE
W. J. Bragg, Auctioneer, will sell by public auction on Thursday next, October 22nd, at 69 Strathcona Ave., Eagle Place, commencing at 1.30 p.m., the following goods:

1 oak leather davenport, 2 leather oak rockers, 2 parlor tables, 1 rug, 7 yards linoleum and 16 yards linoleum, 1 pair arch curtains, glassware, dishes, blinds, 1 high chair, 1 kitchen cabinet, 1 high double oven gas range, cost \$33 new, 1 kitchen table, 6 chairs, tubs, 1 bath, garden hose and tools, dressers, iron beds, linoleum, mattress, springs, etc., and other articles.

No reserve, as Mrs. Graham is leaving the city. Thursday next, Oct. 22, at 69 Strathcona Ave., at 1.30 p.m. Terms - Spot cash. Mrs. J. Graham, W. J. Bragg, Proprietress. Auctioneer. Office: 333 Colborne St.

Unreserved Auction Sale
Of Farm Stock and Implements
S. P. Pitcher & Son, auctioneers, have received instructions from Mr. John A. Eddy to sell by auction at his farm at the foot of Grand street, better known as the Schertzberg farm on

October 22nd
1 o'clock sharp:
1 Jersey cow due December 1st, 1 heifer due Nov. 1st, 9 guineas, 10 ducks, 25 white leghorn pullets, 37 white leghorn hens, 4 buff orpington hens, 6 game bantams, 1 Peerless 200 egg incubator (copper pipes), 1 Peerless 100 chick brooder (copper pipes), 1 plow, 1 mower, Massey-Harris, iron rake, 1 wagon, 1 top buggy, 1 rubber tire buggy, 1 carriage rubber tire with top nearly new, one light sleigh, 1 cutter, 1 stalk cutter, 1 cultivator, 1 set harrows, 2 sprayers, 1 lawn mower, 1 grindstone, 1 work bench, 1 stove, 1 sewing machine, 1 set scales, 1 root pulper, 1 wheelbarrow, 2 bicycles, 3 shovels, 3 forks, 1 set single harness, 1 collar, 1 robe, 2 blankets, about 70 shocks corn, quantity mangolds, about ten tons of hay, quantity of cabbage, apples and potatoes.

Terms - All sums of \$10 and under cash; over that amount 11 months' credit will be given on furnishing approved joint notes, or 6 per cent off for cash on all sums entitled to credit. Sale starts at 1 o'clock. John A. Eddy, S. P. Pitcher & Son, Proprietor. Auctioneers.

FIGHT IN BALTIC

LONDON, Oct. 21 - An engagement between German torpedo boats and hostile submarines in the Baltic near Rugen Island, off the Prussian coast, is reported from Stockholm, according to a General News despatch from Copenhagen. No details of the fight or its result are given.

NOTICE!
Brant Patriotic and War Relief Association.

A meeting of the subscribers to the fund of the Brant Patriotic and War Relief Association will be held in the Y.M.C.A. Hall, Brantford, Ont., on Saturday afternoon, October 31st, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. All subscribers are requested to be present.

BOWLES
5c, 10c, 15c Store

NOW SELLING
All 15c goods at 10c
All 10c goods at 7c
All 5c goods at 2 for 5c

SALE NOW ON
Rented the Farm

AUCTION SALE
Of Farm Stock and Implements
S. P. Pitcher and Son, auctioneers, have received instructions from Mr. Wickens and Mr. Sinden to sell by auction on their farm, situated on Front street of Mt. Pleasant, 2 miles South of City, better known as West Farm, on Tuesday, Oct. 27th, 1.30 o'clock: 3 good work horses, 1 good driving horse, 1 three year old pure bred Jersey cow, fresh, 100 pure bred buff orpingtons, one barrel splay, time and sulphur, berry crates, vice, 200 baskets bob sleigh, wagon and rack, buggy, disk harrow, spring tooth harrow, drags, Olden plow, cultivator, 7 tons hay, 6 ladders, cutting box, pulper, 3 sets harness, forks, hoes and scythes, chains, knapsack small tools, chickens, cash.

Terms - All sums of \$10 and under, cash, over that amount 11 months' credit will be given on furnishing approved joint notes, or 6 per cent off for cash on all sums entitled to credit, chickens, cash.

Wickens and Sinden, Proprietors, S. P. Pitcher and Son, Auctioneers

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AMUSEMENTS

GRAND The Big Laughing Jubilee
Monday, Oct. 26

MUTT & JEFF
IN MEXICO
50 AND 1-3 PEOPLE
Bigger and Funnier Than Ever
Everything New - Nothing Old
The Laugh of Your Life is Here
Prices: 25c, 50c, 75c, \$1.00
Seat Sale Friday

BRANT THEATRE
All Feature Vaudeville
KELSO BROTHERS
Sensational Jugglers and Hoop Rollers

CHAS. A. LODER & CO.
In a Big Comedy Sketch
The Night Doctor
RUTH TALFORD
Nut Comedienne

14th Episode
THE MILLION DOLLAR MYSTERY

Colonial Theatre
MONDAY and TUESDAY
OCT. 19 - 20
See the Famous Striking Historical War Drama in 5 Parts

NAPOLEON
LUCILLE LOVE
Serial Story

NOTICE - Starting Monday Matinee, Price 5 Cents.

Gem Theatre
Wednesday and Thursday
THE FOREMAN'S TRAGEDY
An Exceptionally Fine 2-part Edition

Wednesday Last Chance to See LION TAMER'S REVENGE
In 3 Parts
Thursday
A Big 5-Act Attraction
8 to 10 Reels Daily Will be Shown.
WATCH OUR LOBBY DISPLAY
Matinee 5c - Evening 10c

Artist's Materials!
We make a specialty of meeting the demands of Artists. We carry the largest line of Oils, Watercolors, Pastels, etc., in the city. An inspection is cordially invited.

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72 COLBORNE STREET
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Note Our One and Only Address:

Y.M.C.A. CAFE
Under New Management
Prompt Service a la Carte
Private dining-room for ladies and gentlemen.

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The Gentlemen's Valet
Cleaning, Pressing, Dyeing and Repairing
Ladies' Work a Specialty
Goods called for and delivered on the shortest notice.
G. H. W. BECK, 132 Market St.

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UNDERTAKERS
151 Colborne St.
Open Day and Night

"THE TEA POT INN"
"TEA AS YOU LIKE IT"
134 Dalhousie Street

LAST EDITION

Forty-Four

ALLIES AND

Violent Attacks

Been Shattered
Paris Officially
sian Movement

PARIS, Oct. 21 - A statement issued this morning says the positions of the Northern French are not so violent attacks of the text of our left strength have come in the vicinity of Arras and La Bassée have been in the only partial attack particularly at Pricoucau to the west of the Argonne district; in the district; in the southeast of St. Mi-

"We have made a great success in the district of Mortmaré. Russia: The success has been positive in the region enemy more than advances of the Russian Przemysl are equ-

BRITISH ACTION

189 Special Wire to The LONDON, Oct. 22 - that the Germans had Ostend and were retreating Bruges and that the Flanders army, from the coast south to Cour- being hammered into a line, by the combined of the British, French and troops, seemed to come many points to-day that absence of claims of an from Berlin, the unbiased was that the fighting in canals of northern Belgium followed the German re- Antwerp had been against the invaders. At any rate the German point have been driven far as Thourout, and patches say that their cautions in the middle Flanders have been so- ized that troops from G marching direct to Cour- er than join their com- troops, seem to come many points to-day that absence of claims of an from Berlin, the unbiased was that the fighting in canals of northern Belgium followed the German re- Antwerp had been against the invaders. At any rate the German point have been driven far as Thourout, and patches say that their cautions in the middle Flanders have been so-