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Volume 52.—No. 20

The Glencoe Transcript.

GLENCOE, ONTARIO, CANADA, THURSDAY, MAY 17, 1923

SEE GLENCOE FIRST

Write Secretary Board of Trade for information that may mean much to you if you are seeking a location.

Whole No. 2675

EKFRID FARM LOAN ASSOCIATION
The mill at North Ekfrid will be chopping three days a week only through the summer months—Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays. The feed store will be open every day as usual.—Herbert Musgrave.

NOTICE
Re the Oakland Cemetery
All plot holders are requested to pay in the sum of one dollar per year to either of the banks here for upkeep and taking care of plots. Any one wishing to have perpetual care can do so by paying \$50 per full plot. The board are anxious that the cemetery will be kept in efficient manner.—James Poole, sec-treas.

FOR SALE
One set of 4-section smoothing harrows, new, at less than cost. Some diamond-tooth harrows left, at cost if sold this week; one 2 1/2 h.p. Gould, Shipley & Muir gas engine, at your own price.—Wm. McCullum.

SEED CORN
For sale—200 bus. seed corn, White Cap, Yellow Dent.—Frank I. Abbott.

CARD OF THANKS
Wm. Gibbs wishes to thank the neighbors who so kindly did his seeding, and others who helped during his illness.

LOST
Black collie dog, answers to name of Bob.—Bernie Galbraith, Appin.

E. T. HUSTON
Issuer of Motor Licenses.
Issuer of Driver Licenses.
Agent Ontario Motor League.
Agent A. L. A.
Fire Insurance.

CHARLES GEORGE
Division Court Clerk.
Clerk of the Village of Glencoe.
Issuer of Marriage Licenses.
Office at residence — Symes street

ELMA J. KING
Organist and Choir Director of Glencoe Presbyterian Church
INSTRUCTION
Voice Culture and Piano
Studio at residence, Victoria street

PEARLIE J. GEORGE, L.L.C.M.
PIANO INSTRUCTION
Glencoe Studio—Symes Street.
Newbury Studio—Mrs. D. Stalker's, Tuesdays.
Phone 69, Glencoe.

DRS. HOLMES & HOLMES
SURGERY, X-RAY & RADIUM
219 KING STREET — CHATHAM

GLENCOE LODGE, No. 133,
meets every Tuesday evening at eight o'clock sharp in the lodge room, opposite Royal Bank building, Main street. All brethren of the Order cordially invited to attend.—W. A. Currie, Jr., N. G. A. B. Sinclair, R. S.

Secure your Talent for
Garden Parties
— from —
Imperial Concert Bureau, London

FEATURE COMPANIES, presenting new faces with new selections:—Munro Juvenile Quartet; Merry Mirth Makers; Smiles and Chuckles Co.; the Troubadours; Orpheus Orchestra with concert xylophone; Lyric Ladies' Quartette; Imperia; Male Quartette.
FRED. J. FITZGERALD, Mgr.
Phone 1798w

FARM FOR SALE
Shields' Siding, Ont.

This farm is situated on the Kingscourt Branch of the G.T.R.; 7 miles from Glencoe, and 5 miles from Alvinston. It is a No. 1 clay loam soil. The buildings and fences need some repairing. I will tell you of some of the conveniences. This farm has never been tested for oil and it is only a short distance from good paying wells. There is no doubt some day someone will reap a fortune. If I had the means to go ahead I would not sell. There is a siding and station, and scales and pens for shipping cattle, hogs, sugar beets, hay, grain, wood, or anything you have to sell. There is a site for a tile and brick yard on this farm. I had a man here who knows good clay for brick and tile and he said it was the very best, and lots of it. There are 10 acres of scattered timber. I have not a very big stock—I team of horses, 6 or 7 head of cattle, 80 chickens, and 1 sow in pig. All my machinery is good as new. All this can be purchased at a lump sum. My reason for selling is that I am alone. My wife died a year ago and I have no help and am too old to live alone. Call at the farm for further information.—George T. Anderson, Shields' Siding, Ont.; Route No. 1, Newbury.

NOTICE TO FARMERS
The mill at North Ekfrid will be chopping three days a week only through the summer months—Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays. The feed store will be open every day as usual.—Herbert Musgrave.

FOR SALE
Little pigs, 6 weeks old.—Neil Mitchell, lot 11, con. 5, Mosa.

TO RENT
House to rent.—A. B. McDonald, Glencoe.

FOR SALE
Residence on Main street. Apply to Mrs. Mary McAlpine, Glencoe.

FOR SALE
In Appin, new eight-roomed cottage, lot 75 by 175 feet. Apply to W. R. Stephenson.

FOR SALE OR TO RENT
Fifty acres of pasture land, being composed of the east half of the south half of lot number ten in the second concession of Mosa. Apply to Elliott & Moss, Solicitors, Glencoe, or John A. Campbell, 3261 Fifth St., Detroit.

FOR SALE
Seven-roomed cottage on Main street, south; best locality. Enquire at Transcript office.

MACHINERY
Full line of Cockshutt and Frost & Wood machinery; Melotte and Premier cream separators; also the Page hand-power milking machine. Call in and see us, in building formerly occupied by W. A. Hagerty, Main street.—W. G. Squire, phone 602 r 21.

FOR SALE
Wheelbarrow, coal oil heater, kitchen table, clothes-horse, several other articles.—Miss Ophelia Thomson.

SEED CORN
For sale — Golden Dent seed corn.—Charles Hurley, Glencoe.

TENDERS FOR DRAIN
Tenders for the construction of 9,500 feet of the Pierce-Nichols tile drain in the 5th concession of the township of Ekfrid will be received by the undersigned up to Friday, May 25, 1923. Parties tendering to tender for the construction work alone, also for the construction and furnishing material combined. Plans and specifications may be seen at my residence, lot 6, con. 4, township of Ekfrid.—Wm. Pierce, Commissioner.

TOWNSHIP OF MOSA
Court of Revision
Notice is hereby given that the first sitting of the Court of Revision for revising the Assessment Roll of the Township of Mosa for the year 1923 will be held in the Town Hall, Village of Glencoe, on Saturday, May 26th, at 10 o'clock a.m.
C. C. McNAUGHTON,
Clerk, Township of Mosa.

VILLAGE OF GLENCOE
Court of Revision
Notice is hereby given that a Court of Revision for hearing and determining appeals against the Assessment Roll of the Village of Glencoe for 1923 will be held in the Town Hall, Glencoe, on Monday, the 28th day of May, 1923, at the hour of eight o'clock p.m., of which all persons interested are required to take notice and be governed accordingly.
CHAS. GEORGE, Municipal Clerk.

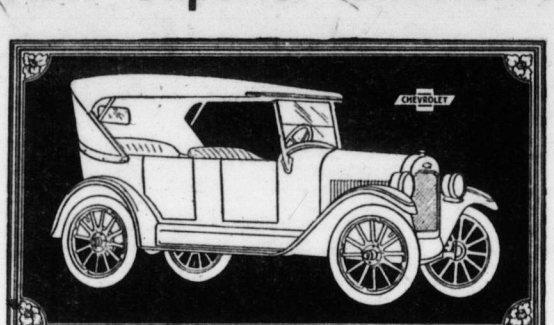
TOWNSHIP OF EKFRID
Court of Revision
Notice is hereby given that the first sitting of the Court of Revision for the hearing of complaints or appeals against the Assessment Roll of the Township of Ekfrid in the County of Middlesex for the year 1923 will be held in the Town Hall, Appin, at the hour of ten o'clock forenoon of Tuesday, the 29th day of May, A. D. 1923.
Dated at Ekfrid, May 16, 1923.
A. P. McDUGGALD, Township Clerk.

VILLAGE OF NEWBURY
Court of Revision
Notice is hereby given that a Court of Revision for hearing and determining appeals against the Assessment Roll of the Village of Newbury for 1923 will be held in the Town Hall, Newbury, on Monday, the 28th day of May, 1923, at 7.30 p.m., of which all persons interested are required to take notice and be governed accordingly.
ANNIE LAURIE TUCKER, Clerk.

BABY CHICKS
For sale — day old Barred Rock baby chicks, bred to lay; 20c each; ready weekly.—Mrs. J. A. Blackmore, Route 1, Walkers; phone 26 r 4 Melbourne line.

The Pure Bred Black Imported Percheron Stallion
JAVELOT (3834) (87106)
Enrolled Form 1, will stand for service at his own stable, south half lot 15, second range south of Longwoods road, Ekfrid, for the season 1923, except on Wednesdays from 4 to 8 p.m. through the month of June, when he will stand at Bernie Galbraith's, lot 13, Longwoods road, Ekfrid. Terms: \$12 to insure.—Duncan McTavish, Proprietor and Manager.

New Superior Chevrolet



Chevrolet Reduces Cost of Maintenance Service
Over 1500 Chevrolet Dealers and Service Stations in Canada Are in a Position to Offer Maintenance on a Flat Rate Basis.

The new Chevrolet Maintenance Service Policy makes it possible for Chevrolet Dealers to offer Chevrolet owners maintenance service on a flat rate basis. This means that when your Chevrolet needs attention you know in advance what the cost will be; when your car will be ready, and that it will be in good condition when you receive it.

The costs for the various operations in our standard portfolio of charges have been based on experience in hundreds of garages covering a period of several years, and are a fair charge which every Chevrolet owner is willing to pay. Chevrolet is to-day the fastest selling fully equipped car in the world. Moreover Chevrolet is lower in operating cost than any car made. More miles per gallon are possible with a Chevrolet than with any other car, and the tire expense is unusually low.

Now with the new flat rate system of maintenance service and the new reduced prices on Chevrolet parts, Chevrolet is the lowest car in upkeep cost.

Chevrolet represents greater value as a transportation unit than any other make of car.

G. W. SNELGROVE

Have Your Hat Cleaned and Blocked

We make the Old Ones look like New, just the same as having a Suit Cleaned and Pressed

AYLMER STEAM LAUNDRY
CLEANERS AND DYERS

Glencoe Agency

Roy Siddall

SELF-OILING — SELF-REGULATING

With the Strongest Tower Built
It's the "Toronto" Self-Oiling Windmill—requiring "oil only once a year". All gears operate in a bath of special oil affected by neither heat nor cold—every bearing and working part thoroughly and automatically lubricated.

If you have a "Toronto" Windmill now, you can obtain this self-oiling feature by interchanging the head and tower. Most Toronto Windmills, too, can be made absolutely self-regulating in operation. The "Toronto" Tower will stand for a lifetime because it is the heaviest, strongest and best-braced one built for any windmill. See this new Mill now—or get my booklet.

D. M. McKELLAR
GLENCOE, ONTARIO

CEDAR POSTS

We have a nice lot of good sound straight Cedar Posts. This would be a good time to draw them home.

McPHERSON & CLARKE

LUMBER DEALERS PLANING MILL COAL & BUILDERS' SUPPLIES

FOR SALE
Three acres of land on Simpson street, containing good lots for building. Apply to A. B. McDonald.

J. A. RAEBURN
Contractor for
OIL, WATER AND GAS DRILLING

All kinds of Pumps and Pipe Supplies. Up-to-date Drilling Rig at your service.
GORE CONCESSION, EKFRID.

We Carry A Full Line

Tin, Enamel and Galvanized Ware, Sinks, Bathtubs, etc.
Plumbing, Furnace-work, Roofing, Eavetroughing, Repairing, etc. done by a Practical Mechanic.

J. M. Anderson
GLENCOE
Plumber

Lethbridge Renominated

At the U.F.O. convention at Mount Brydges yesterday J. G. Lethbridge, M. P. P., was again chosen candidate for the West Riding of Middlesex for the Legislature, securing 5 votes to 1.

DISTRICT AND GENERAL

About 60 radio licenses were issued at the Sarnia post office during April. Exeter Oddfellows Lodge has a membership of 171, with 45 past grand, and has over \$17,000 in the treasury.

Duncan Mann, of West Lorne, died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Merrifield, in Detroit, May 5th, in his 85th year.

Harold Curry, of Adelaide, has been chosen to hear the U.F.O. standard in North Middlesex in the forthcoming provincial election.

Wm. Gallagher, of Canadac, has been appointed returning officer for West Middlesex in the provincial general election on June 25.

The death occurred in Canadac on May 2 of William James Bolton, eldest son of Charles H. Bolton, in his 31st year. Death was due to blood poisoning from carbuncles.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Bowby and family, of Saskatoon, are returning to their former home at Napier. Mr. Bowby and Arthur Field have bought the old Calvert store there.

Wardville W. M. S. met recently, when reports of the year's work were given by the different heads of departments. The total missionary funds given by the auxiliary circle and band amounted to more than \$200.

John B. McGugan of Toronto, has set aside \$50 a year for five consecutive years to be awarded as prizes to the four most successful competitors in a public oratorical contest for Aldborough township, where he formerly resided.

A grandson of the original "Uncle Tom," the famous central figure in the story of "Uncle Tom's Cabin," written by Harriet Beecher Stowe, died in Dresden a few days ago in the person of Harper Henson, aged 33 years.

Mrs. Margaret McPhedrain, a life-long resident of Danforth township, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. L. W. Oke, at Alvinston, May 10th. Interment was made in the Murray cemetery, Ekfrid, on Saturday afternoon.

While searching through Knox Presbyterian church, London, where alterations are being made, Walter Gidley discovered a Bible printed in Gaelic 116 years ago. It is believed to have been the property of one of London's pioneers.

At a conference with officials of the Immigration department at Washington, Secretary of Labor Davis reported that 62,000 Canadians have come to the United States within the last nine months. The head tax of \$8 has not been collected from all of them, he said.

A three-months winter course for farmers' sons who are in their fourteenth year is provided for in the Druy Government's amendments to the Adolescent School Attendance Act. This measure will be more appreciated than were the compulsory features of the act which preceded it.

The United States Department of Agriculture has found, from a survey of 10,000 farms, that in the last year the agricultural population decreased by about half a million. There is a shortage of 12 per cent. of farm labor. The same is true of Canada. Labor will not work on the farms at the price offered, when city wages are so much higher.

John L. Pearce, a prominent farmer of Dunwich township, passed away at his home at Wallacetown a few days ago. Mr. Pearce was born in 1837 on the farm on which he died. His parents came from Pennsylvania a number of years previously. Mr. Pearce was for many years secretary-treasurer of the Dunwich Insurance Company as well as treasurer of the Wallacetown fair.

The Johnson & Hyatt oil well at Arkona, which is down about 2,800 feet, and upon which nearly \$40,000 has been spent since it was begun in August, 1921, may be abandoned and a new hole drilled if efforts started three weeks ago to fish out a bar lodged in the bottom prove fruitless. The High Pressure Oil & Gas Co., which is supplying the funds, has increased its capital from \$40,000 to \$100,000.

A PIONEER REUNION

Four of the oldest pioneers of West Middlesex were the guests of Edway Hurdie, of Mosa, last Saturday on a motor trip through Mosa over territory associated with their pioneer days. They were Rothwell Winslip, aged 88, born in England and coming to Mosa in 1880; Alexander Laidlaw, aged 82, who came to Canada from Scotland in 1872, locating in London, but now residing in Mosa; Christopher Stocking, aged 84, who landed in Mosa about fifty years ago and is now living near Longwood Station, and William Jeffery, aged 81, born at St. Thomas and now residing in Newbury. The combined ages of these four men are 335 years, and they are all enjoying fairly good health.

FIELD DAY AT APPIN

Stock Judging Competition and Afternoon of Sports

The junior farmers of Middlesex and Elgin are having a field day at Appin on May 24th. There will be a judging competition in the morning and sports in the afternoon, also a baseball game between the two counties. A silver cup is being donated by the pure bred live stock breeders of Elgin to the county winning the highest number of points; also a silver cup presented by Wm. Hollingshead, of Dutton, to the highest man in dairy cattle. There will also be prizes to the three highest men in each county. All those wishing to compete will meet at Appin not later than 9 o'clock a.m.

Mr. McLean, manager of the Royal Bank at Appin, is giving \$2 to the high man in hogs; Chas. Macfie \$1 each to the second and third man in hog judging.

ELECTIONS JUNE 25

The Ontario Legislature was dissolved last week and the general elections fixed for Monday, June 25th, with nominations on Thursday, June 14th.

The fifteenth Parliament of Ontario, which thus passes out of existence, was elected on October 20, 1919, and has held four sessions. When it rose on May 5th last, 55 were on the Government side of the chamber, 29 were among the Conservative benches and 27 were with the Liberals.

CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION

West Middlesex Liberal Conservatives will meet at Mount Brydges on Wednesday, May 23, at 2 o'clock, for the purpose of selecting a candidate to contest the riding in the coming provincial elections. Addresses will be given by E. R. Dennis, president of the Western District Conservative Association, and other prominent speakers.

GLENCOE BOYS' PROMOTION

Promotion of unusual distinction has come to T. R. Harrison, who for the past eighteen months has been in charge of the London, Ont., office of Wood, Gundy & Co., bond dealers. On June 1 he will leave for London, Eng., to assist in the management of the company's branch in the British metropolis. Mr. Harrison is a native of Glencoe, being a son of the late George M. Harrison, a private banker and clerk of the village for many years.

MOSA COUNCIL

A meeting of the Mosa council was held at Newbury on April 21. Members all present. The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and adopted.

Moved by James Gilbert, seconded by D. A. Mitchell, that the reeve and clerk be hereby authorized to sign an agreement between the Hydro-Electric Commission of Ontario and the township of Mosa so that hydro may be supplied to residents of the township. Carried.

Moved by J. A. Leitch, seconded by A. McCready, that A. E. Sutherland be paid \$12.25 for printing voters' lists, etc. Carried.

Moved by D. A. Mitchell, seconded by J. A. Leitch, that the time set for the completion of government train No. 2 be extended to the first day of July, 1928. Carried.

Moved by A. McCready, seconded by D. A. Mitchell, that the council adjourn to meet at Glencoe on Saturday, May 26, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, as a court of revision on the assessment roll for 1923.

C. C. McNaughton, clerk.

DEATH OF MRS. JOHN LUCAS

The death occurred suddenly at her home in Wallacetown of Mrs. Mary Lucas, wife of John Lucas. While partaking of her dinner in bed she suddenly collapsed and passed away.

Deceased was born in Ekfrid 75 years ago, where she lived until making her home in Dunwich about 25 years ago, where she made many friends and was held in the highest esteem.

Besides her husband she is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Frank Smith, Wallacetown, and Mrs. Wm. Graham, Ekfrid, and one son, John Lucas, Dunwich; also by two brothers and one sister, Duncan Urquhart, Dunwich, and Nathaniel Urquhart and Mrs. Lucas, Ekfrid.

ARMENIAN RELIEF FUND

Donations to the Armenian Relief Fund are as follows:—
Glencoe Public School.....\$26.35
S. S. No. 13, Ekfrid.....8.00
.....\$34.35
R. M. McPherson, Treasurer.

DR. J. H. A. MACDONALD
Formerly of Toronto, has opened an office at Appin. Hours—1 to 3, afternoons; 6 to 7.30, evenings. Office at residence of G. A. Leith.

WANTED

New born calves, beef breed.—Arthur Ash, Route 4, Glencoe.

A WELCOME RAIN

A heavy rain early Tuesday morning and subsequent showers have spread a spirit of optimism over the country. Farmers had an exceptionally good season for putting in their crop, and good growth is now assured. The snow storm of last week it is not thought had been injurious, but on the contrary a great help to the grain crops in particular. A severe frost following the storm no doubt did considerable damage to the early fruit buds. Snow storms in the month of May are not unusual in fact they often occur. Old residents say that on the 10th of May several years ago a foot or more of snow fell and remained on the ground for two or three days. At that time the maple trees were in full leaf and many of the fruit trees in bloom. The snow played havoc in the orchards, as the trees were unable to withstand its weight and many limbs were broken off.

CALLED TO MELBOURNE

Melbourne, May 11.—The congregations of Melbourne and Riverside Presbyterian churches held a meeting to make arrangements to call a minister. Four men had been heard. When the vote was taken, Rev. Mr. Oliver, of Alma, was the selection. Mr. Oliver comes very highly recommended, being a brother of Principal Oliver of a Presbyterian college in the West. Mr. Oliver received his high school education in Chatham, his home being eight miles from the place. Mrs. Oliver is a Ridgetown lady and a college graduate. We wish them every success in their new charge. Mr. Oliver was the first to preach here for a call after the pulpit was declared vacant by the moderator, Rev. Mr. Stevenson, of Appin.

London, May 15.—At a meeting of London Presbytery held here today a call from Melbourne and Riverside to Rev. Geo. W. Oliver, B.A., of Alma, Guelph Presbytery, was received. The call is signed by 81 members and 63 adherents. The stipend is \$3,800 and a manse. The call was supported by Messrs. Campbell and McGugan from Melbourne, and Messrs. Fletcher, Graham and Richards from Riverside. The call was sustained and sent forward to the Guelph Presbytery with the hope that Mr. Oliver will accept. The arrangements for the induction were left to the Melbourne and Riverside churches. Mr. Oliver will preach and Rev. W. G. Rose, the minister, and Mr. Stewart, of Dutton, the people. The people of Melbourne and Riverside were warmly congratulated on their fine liberality by the court.

METCALFE COUNCIL

A meeting of Metcalfe council was held Monday, May 7. Members all present.

Moved by Moyle and Bennett that all orders be paid.

Moved by Bennett and McNaughton that the request of Geo. Moore to have Kelly drain cleaned be granted and that the clerk notify the engineer to examine same.

A deputation from the Strathroy fair board waited on the council asking for the usual grant of \$50, which was given on motion of Bennett and Moyle.

Moved by Blain and Moyle that the reeve have power to let the Kettlewell-Laughton drain.

Council adjourned to Monday, May 28, at 10 a.m., to meet as a court of revision on the assessment roll.

Harry Thompson, Clerk.

BIRTHDAY SURPRISE PARTY

The home of Mrs. Mary McRae was the scene of a happy gathering on Thursday evening, May 10th, when thirty-three of the Daughters of the Empire, with a few other friends, surprised Mrs. McRae, the occasion being her seventy-eighth birthday. After the visitors had wished Mrs. McRae many happy returns of the day, the reeve read a neatly-worded address and the vice-regent presented her with a beautiful fern. Mrs. McRae feelingly replied. Short addresses were given, also music by Miss Oxy and others. Then the birthday cake, with its seventy-eight lighted candles, was brought in. The cake was cut by Mrs. McRae, then served with other refreshments, after which recitations, games and music helped to pass a pleasant hour. After singing "Jolly Good Fellow," "Auld Lang Syne," "Blest Be the Tie That Binds" and the national anthem, the company departed.

DEERING-JEFFERY

A wedding of interest to a large circle of friends took place Saturday, May 12th, at the manse, Appin, when Sara Helena, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Jeffery, became the bride of Christopher Harvey Deering, of Orton. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, looked charming in a gown of navy blue, and was attended by Miss Pursey Hathaway, and Miss Belle Tanner. The bridegroom was attended by Basil Perry. After the ceremony the bridal party motored to the home of the bride's parents, where a sumptuous wedding dinner awaited them. The tables were tastefully decorated with spring flowers. Mr. and Mrs. Deering left on the 6.30 train for points west, the bride traveling in a new blue tailored suit with hat to match. On their return they will reside on the groom's farm at Orton.

Soils and Crops

Address communications to Agronomist, 73 Adelaide St. West, Toronto

LAMB MARKET NOW IN STATE OF RADICAL CHANGE.

In the new conditions of the Canadian market there is no place for the buck lamb.

Seventy per cent. of the male lambs that come to the Toronto market are bucks. This in the past has had the effect of discouraging the eating of lamb by home consumers. Farmers alone can remedy this. They can do so by the simple process of castrating and docking male lambs. If they fail there is not the slightest doubt that there will be a glut of buck lambs in the fall of 1923 with a serious break in prices.

The causes that have brought about the radically changed conditions are not hard to follow. It will pay producers to understand them.

After the first of August all buck lambs develop an odor and a strong taste. When consumers get this meat served up the appetite for lamb is lost and consumption generally is greatly discouraged. This fact seriously influences the average price paid to farmers for live lambs.

During the past few years a new situation has arisen which will undoubtedly further affect the buck lamb. Many farmers, especially in Western Canada, have taken to feeding lambs for the winter market. The slaughtering of lambs at inspected packing plants in the first three months of this year were 28,150 as against 13,000 in the first quarter of 1922. The result is that fall lambs, which used to be stored to supply a winter retail trade, are no longer needed so largely. Buyers state they must henceforth refuse to take the risk of buying large numbers of lambs and putting them into storage as they cannot compete with lambs that have been grain-fattened coming on the market in the fresh state during the winter.

The great bulk of Ontario lambs are fit and come to market during September, October and November. Except for those that are unfinished that is as it should be; most Ontario

lambs would be too heavy if held longer and fed. For ewe lambs and the few wether lambs that offer a very considerable export trade, has been built up, and there is a growing demand for this prime stuff in the United States. Canadian lambs of this quality hold their own in the American market, and often indeed sell at a premium. But the surplus has largely been cold stored and used in the domestic market for the winter trade. This prevented the farmer's price from being smashed to pieces every fall during the big run, and supplied the retail trade when lamb was scarce. To-day with the advent of the Canadian grain-finished winter lamb, the demand for this stored product has fallen off. Buying firms will no longer be able to take the risk of putting these lambs into storage. Furthermore, in the interests of increased consumption at home, it is better all round business to supply the consuming market with fresh lamb from ewes and wethers of good quality and appetizing taste.

Farmers and buyers alike are facing a serious problem in working out what is to be done with the great rush of lambs in the fall. It may be faced with confidence if all lambs are docked, properly finished and marketed at the right weights, and if the male lambs are castrated. There appears to be no reason why the export trade in Ontario lambs should not be further extended so as to take care of all that fall surplus. But it certainly cannot be done with buck lambs.

The indications are that very much larger numbers of winter fed lambs will be on the market next year. Packers can no longer afford to take bucks at the same price as ewe and wether lambs and unless other outlets are found, bucks will be heavily discounted in price in the fall of 1923. This is the timely season for farmers to take action. Proper treatment now will avoid serious loss next fall. After this plain intimation from those who know the meat trade, farmers alone will be to blame if they lose heavily by their own neglect.

POULTRY

Spring and summer are the hardest seasons in which to produce quality eggs, and a producer of such should have very little trouble in getting a few cents more per dozen. A few cents more, when eggs are clean, plentiful, makes the grand total amount to a real significant figure; and remember these few cents are all profit, because it costs no more to produce a good egg than it does a poor one.

The great trouble with eggs during the warmer months is the fact that the eggs start to incubate, and then the embryo dies, spoiling the egg. An egg actually starts to incubate before it leaves the hen's body and instances are on record of fresh-laid eggs being unfit for human consumption. One instance in particular is well worth relating.

EGGS INCUBATED IN HEN'S BODY. A friend of an exhibitor at a poultry show remarked that he hadn't had a real fresh egg all winter, so they went out to an exhibition pen and secured an egg that they actually saw laid. The friend was elated over his fresh egg and took it home, but much to his disgust the egg contained a chick embryo.

The supposition in this case was that the hen was about to lay the egg when she was cooped up and sent to the show. The moving frightened her to such an extent that she held the egg and did not drop it until settled in the showroom. The egg within the body of the hen might just as well have been in an incubator. Ordinarily, however, the fresh egg has been within the body not more than twenty hours and the embryonic development has not been sufficient to injure the quality of the egg.

If all eggs could be consumed within a few days after they are laid, quality would not be a factor, but usually they are held around the farm for a week, then around the store for a week, and finally the consumer holds some for another week before he finally uses them. What has happened to the egg during these three weeks? In the spring and summer the temperature is usually well above 65 deg. F. Fertile eggs above that temperature will incubate, and that is just what spoils the egg.

THREE RULES TO OBSERVE. If one wants to produce eggs of quality there are just three rules to follow: 1. Kill off all the roosters as soon as hatching season is over, thereby producing only infertile eggs. 2. Collect all eggs twice a day—once before dinner, as most of the eggs are laid in the morning, and once again in the late afternoon. 3. Keep the eggs in a cool cellar or cave where the temperature is under 65 deg. F. Be sure the place is not musty, however, because an egg will take up odors as quickly as milk.

If one follows the above three suggestions he will produce eggs that will be a credit to him and will at the same time give satisfaction to the consumer. The additional profit from eggs thus

produced will be particularly noticeable to the man who retails his own eggs, because good ones are harder to get in summer than any other time.

Test of Cross-Bred Lambs for Meat and Fleeces.

A valuable breed test in raising lambs has been conducted for several years at the Brandon, Man., Dominion Experimental Farm. High grade ewes, the get of Oxford Down pure bred rams, were divided equally into three lots in respect to age and quality, and were bred to Oxford Down, Suffolk and Shropshire rams respectively. The lambs sired by each ram were weighed in the fall and records kept of their weight. In his annual report the Superintendent of the Farm notes that the Suffolk gave uniformly the heaviest lambs in the fall, and that these lambs were well developed, meaty fellows which sold readily. On the other hand, there were fewer of them than by the other rams, so that their high average weight was partly due to the fact that there being fewer twins, the lambs were better nourished. The get of the Shropshires were distinctly smaller than those from the other two sires. The lambs sired by the Oxford Downs were on the average as good as those sired by the Suffolk, or more so, but were less matured at the time of weighing up and required more feeding to make market lambs of them.

During the last year of the experiment, weights were kept of the yield of fleeces from the different grades. Eight Shropshire grade lambs yielded an average of 6.93 lbs.; 6 Oxford grade lambs yielded 6.50 lbs.; and 7 Suffolk grade lambs, 5.56 lbs. It will be noted, remarks the Superintendent, that the Suffolk cross, which gave the heaviest lambs in the fall, yielded a pound, and a pound and a half, less fleece than the Oxford Down and Shropshire respectively. The Superintendent further points out that in such tests as this the individuality of the rams used enters into the results, and that it is not safe to lay to the credit or demerit of a breed what may be due to the one individual only. The results are given with this reservation. However, an effort was made to have the rams as nearly equal as possible.

The Grading of Eggs.

Farmer, Welland:—Do eggs for home consumption have to be graded or only for export? What are the Dominion regulations regarding eggs? No, only eggs intended for export or for shipment from out of the provinces. The regulations read (1) Canadian eggs for export out of Canada, and eggs for domestic consumption intended for shipment from one province to another, as covered by these regulations, but not eggs intended for incubation, shall be classified, candled, and graded. (2) You can obtain a copy of the regulations in full by addressing the Publications Branch of the Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.



Black and White Costume.

A striking costume that indicates a tendency of the coming summer's fashions. It is in black crepe, embroidered in white, with tight-fitting sleeves.

To Control Apple Scab.

To thoroughly control apple scab, it is regarded by M. B. Davis, Chief Assistant to the Dominion Horticulturist, as necessary to make at least five sprayings. In a favorable season fewer applications may answer, but one never knows in spring what the season will be like. In Bulletin No. 18 of the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa, entitled "Modern Orchard Practice," it is said to be necessary to keep the foliage of the trees covered with spray material from the early part of the season until late in summer. Lime-sulphur wash and Bordeaux mixture are both good fungicides and will control apple scab if properly used.

The importance of the early sprays as an insurance against loss of crop, it is claimed, has been neglected and overlooked too much in the past. Not only does the apple scab cause a loss to the grower by impairing the value of the fruit it infests, but it actually destroys a large percentage of his crop before he realizes that it has set. It is the early sprays that save the crop. Some growers delay spraying until after the fruit is supposed to have set, for they claim it is no use to spray if one has no crop to spray for. These men are, in most cases, still waiting for that crop to set. The wise man, however, sprays from the early spring, to make his crop set, and he is now busy preparing for another season.

Apple scab is a disease that spreads by spores so minute that they cannot be discerned with the naked eye. These spores are produced by the scabs or spots which are seen on the fruit and which may grow on the leaves as well. Being so prevalent on

the leaves, they are thus carried over from one year to the next on the old, dead leaves that remain in the orchard. These dead leaves form the source of infection in early spring. When the weather becomes sufficiently warm to start the trees, the spores are liberated from the old leaves and infest the young leaves, reproducing new spores in a very few days. By the time the blossoms are ready to burst there may be many millions of these spores ready to infest them. At this stage the pitfall, which will ultimately ripen into an apple, is very tender and if attacked by the ravages of a germinating spore, which sends out roots to penetrate its skin, will be killed, and the chances of a crop will thus be ruined. This is how the scab ruins many a crop, and its ravages are often laid down to imperfect pollination or frost. In a large proportion of cases black spot or scab is the true cause of the loss.

It appears that cool, moist weather is the most favorable for the development of scab. As it spreads but little during the late summer, the important sprays are the early ones.

Spraying is powerless to cure the disease or repair the damage which has already been done; it can only prevent the development of the germinating spores, so that this must be borne in mind when spraying.

Fences.

If there is anything on the farm conducive of harmony among neighbors it is good fences; and, as I have been recently constructing some fences, I thought I might have a hint or two to offer in such work, especially in poultry fencing as I have recently constructed one to please the women.

When I was stretching the netting I found considerable difficulty in making it sufficiently tight at the bottom to prevent the fowl from crawling under it. I was about to go in search of a supply of stakes, to which I would have stapled the wire, when I thought of some old tubing lying at the end of the machine shed. I got the pipe, drew it through the individual meshes near the ground, and the result was I had a much neater and a much more effective fence than otherwise would have been effected.

While speaking of fencing I might pass on to your readers a method I have in use for keeping a handy opening in a single-strand wire fence. Often we have to loosen the wires of a fence from a few roots and weigh them down to make temporary opening. This can easily be made a permanent gate that the casual observer would scarcely notice.

Instead of fastening the wire to the posts in the usual manner, staples are driven horizontally on each side of a fence from a few roots and weigh them down to make temporary opening. This can easily be made a permanent gate that the casual observer would scarcely notice.

Many who go to the cities, go from farm to farm.

Figuring that she is cook, nurse, laundress, seamstress, scrubwoman, and assistant hired man, it is reckoned that the average farm woman earns every year \$3,796. But she doesn't always get it.

Walnut Investment

It Pays to Plant Walnuts and Wait Fifty Years.

No Better Legacy for the Farm Lad—The Government Forestry Branch Will Assist—Tree-Growing Requires Little Labor—Black Walnut Trees are Memorials.

"Say, Mr. Forester, if a wee boy of my age were to plant an acre of black walnut this spring would I live to see the trees large enough to be used for the building of a house to shelter me in my old age?" "Yes, my boy, you could plant the trees to-day, and in fifty years time the trees would be large enough to cut into interior finishing lumber for your house." There is some satisfaction in planting a tree and watching it grow to merchantable size.

A WALNUT TREE GROWS FOR MANY YEARS.

It is true that a walnut tree will keep growing long after it has passed the half-century mark and keeps on making timber until it is one hundred and fifty years old. However, a nice tree can be grown in fifty years on good soil; yes, large enough to make all the finishing lumber for the interior of a house. Ten acres of land planted under sane forestry methods with walnut will make, in time, a fine tract of valuable timber, which when ready to harvest, would at present prices be worth \$1,000 per acre.

NO BETTER LEGACY COULD BE LEFT TO A MAN could leave no better legacy for his heirs than a block of good timber. The long time between seed-time and harvest in forestry frightens the average mortal, and deters him from planting forest trees. But people should not take the long time view seriously. Generations of humans are yet to be born to live in this country, and since the present generation has largely destroyed the original timber, it is only just and fair that we should provide for the wood and lumber requirements of the future. On nearly every farm there is some waste land or the remnant of a wood lot. It may

be odd, rough spots or sandy hills, areas that have not produced profitable grain or grass crops and which could well be used for the growing of wood.

THE GOVERNMENT FOREST BRANCH WILL HELP.

The Forestry Branch of the Lands and Forests Department are co-operating with four hundred Ontario farmers in which the Forestry officials try to point the way to success in wood lot management. As a result of such co-operation, many walnut, green ash, and red oak seedlings have been given a start toward useful production. A small seed will grow into a big tree. Nature does all the work; man simply plants the seed or the little seedling tree and waits. The young forest is established by planting a tree every six feet, crowding the trees together to force them to grow tall, straight stems. As the crowding becomes too great for thrift, alternate trees are taken out. These thinning can be used as fence poles, rails, gate material, small lumber, such as chair and table legs, lamp stands, curtain poles, etc. So there is a source of revenue after the trees have been planted twenty years that will take care of the overhead expenses incident to maintenance.

VERY LITTLE LABOR REQUIRED IN TREE-GROWING.

With the farm labor situation never satisfactory, and many farmers trying to crop twice as much land as they can handle properly, forest planting should show the way out. If the people of Ontario are to use wood in the house-building of the future, if we are to have fuel for the hearth, a lot of land owners must do some forest planting very soon.—L. Stevenson, Secy. Dept. of Agriculture, Toronto.



Dissolve in boiling water



Use enough to get a big lasting suds

Big lasting suds—one secret of Rinso's amazing power to dissolve dirt. If you don't get lasting suds, you have not used enough Rinso.

After soaking, only the most soiled clothes need a light rubbing with dry Rinso.

Your clothes don't need boiling if you use Rinso. But if you like to boil your white cottons, use enough Rinso solution to get the suds you like.

Rinso is made by the largest soap makers in the world to do the family wash as easily and safely as LUX does fine things.

LEVER BROTHERS LIMITED TORONTO R302



Soak an hour

or more Overnight if you wish—(Colored clothes only half an hour)

After soaking, only the most soiled clothes need a light rubbing with dry Rinso.

Preparing Bacon for Export.

How are "Wiltshire sides" prepared? When a hog reaches the packing plant it is at once sorted into either the scalding class, i.e., for the domestic trade, or into the singler class, i.e., for the export trade. The latter name is used because after the hog has been scalded and dehaired by machine in the usual way, it is drawn up through a large singeing cylinder, within which are numerous high power flame jets. The process not only singes off any remaining hairs but it materially effects the quality of the rind. This is necessary for our export trade because in England it is a widespread custom to leave the rind on bacon until it is actually served on the plate, partly because there is less waste and partly because the practice is thought to preserve the juices and flavor of the bacon better.

After the hogs are singed they are thoroughly cleaned before being examined minutely by Dominion Government inspectors, skilled men who are in every sense independent of the packing company in whose premises they work. They see to it that the product passed is perfectly free of disease and is quite fit for human food. Only such product may bear the stamp, "Canada Approved." Any carcass or part of a carcass showing signs of being unfit is at once taken away and destroyed so that it cannot be consumed. The approved carcasses are split down the back into halves. Then they are sent to the cooling room to be chilled, a process that takes from 48 to 72 hours. The half-carasses are then passed over the cutting tables, the head and feet and a few bones and other parts removed and then only does the product technically take the form of "Wiltshire sides."

The sides thus trimmed go to the pickling cellars, to remain there until cured. On being taken out the "Wiltshire sides" are sorted—of course in respect of any particular breed of hog from which they may have been cut—into the three main classes of leanest, lean and prime; and each of these classes is again sub-sorted, according to weight range. They are then drained for about 36 hours and after a further inspection are packed for overseas shipment. The standard packing is 12 to a box, each box having only the same class, whether leanest, lean or prime, and being limited to the same weight range. Grade and weight are marked on the outside of the box so that when received in England by the packer's agent he knows precisely what it contains. Once in England the "Wiltshire sides" are sold to jobbers and bacon curers who pickle, smoke and otherwise prepare them for the retail trade.

That is practically the whole story

of the processing of our Canadian export bacon.

Minerals for Cows.

Cows properly fed require very little in the way of minerals. Practically the only need where clover or alfalfa hay is being fed in addition to grains and silage, is some common salt, possibly a little bone meal or wood ashes, and, if necessary to prevent goiter, a little potassium or sodium iodide.

Plan Green Feed Now.

Stock and poultry thrive on green feed. It is time now to prepare for the crops which will be needed during the summer season. The necessary seeds should be ordered and plans developed for getting these crops in as soon as the late spring will allow.

A bad habit is like a broken stitch. It spreads.

"Metallic" Siding
Galvanized, or painted. Stone, Brick, or Clapboard patterns. Inexpensive and Quickly Laid.
Send for Circular "S"
The Metallic Roofing Co.
Limited
2134 King St. W., Toronto

English Fox Netting
Specially made-to-order, heavily galvanized, put up in 250-foot rolls of the different meshes, suitable for fox pens. When ordering, specify
"Grayco Brand."
Write now for our price list, also our free fox booklet, "Protect Your Foxes." 11" (11 inches for mailing)
The Largest Fox Netting Dealers in America.
Brace, McKay & Company
Limited
Summerside, P. E. Island.



Back to Work
Kendall's Spavin Treatment will get that lame horse back on the job again. For more than forty years as Kendall's Spavin Cure it has been removing spavins, splints, ringbone, thoroughpin and all kinds of body growths.
Get it at your druggist's today; also the free book "A Treatise on the Horse and his Diseases," or write direct to
DR. B. J. KENDALL COMPANY,
Enosburg Falls, Vt., U.S.A.
Kendall's
Spavin Treatment

4 Farms in 1

You can speed up your land 4 times by fertilizing.

"Results of fertilizing are 4 to 1 in favor of fertilizers" writes one farmer.

By fertilizing you save seed, save labor and greatly increase income.

Order GUNN'S SHUR-GAIN Fertilizers NOW and make the most money out of your land.

Consult our Agent or write us. Agents wanted in territories where we are not represented.

Gunn's Limited 1264 St. Clair Street TORONTO

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THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

TO THE VIOLET.

"Come, little violet," said the sunshine bright.

"Come, do come," added the raindrops light.

"Come," said the children, "do not fear.

Come, little violet, spring is here."

The violet heard and did as they bade.

"If I don't come now," it thought, "they'll be sad."

So I'll brighten the lives of everyone."

And it opened its eyes to the glorious sun.

"Come," said a child wandering near,

"Come with me to mother dear. She'll put you in a pretty bowl Not cracked or dirty, but all whole.

"You'll rest upon a table brown.

With sides which fold so they'll come down.

So, little violet, do not fear,

But come with me to mother dear."

The days grew short, the nights grew chilly;

The frost was on the pasture hill.

The birds to the south their way did wing.

Said the little violet, "I'll come another spring."

—Maxine Anderson.

THE BUTTERFLY'S WINGS.

Butterflies are often compared to flowers, because of their wonderful and beautiful coloring, and because they are both summer products. But there is a still better reason than similarity in color. It may be news to some of you who have not examined these tiny creatures that the male butterfly has a faint, though distinct scent. If you brush your finger over the wing of a common white butterfly, you will find it covered with a fine white dust which gives off a delicate perfume of lemon or balsam. As a rule, the duller a butterfly's color, the stronger his scent, perhaps a compensation from nature. Some of the dull-colored night butterflies or moths have a quite strong odor.

Removal of the dust leaves a noticeable bald spot on the wing; and when we come to examine the dust under a microscope we find it of more substantial composition than we ever could have suspected with the unaided eye. In fact, it is made up of countless scales—the real coloring of the wings—for without the scales the wing is as transparent as that of a wasp or bluebottle.

The scales are laid on the wing in much the same way as the scales of a roof. But in spite of the exquisite shape and coloring, they are so tiny that the scales on the wings of a single butterfly would outnumber all the scales on the roofs of the houses of a good-sized town. When you consider that each must be arranged according to its color, in order to give the wonderful patterns that the wings display, you will obtain some idea of the wonders of workmanship in a butterfly's wings.

Who Uses Most Lumber?

Farmers probably use more lumber than any other group in the country. Although other building materials are trying to push wood out, the use of lumber is a customary building material on farms. This is because the farmer knows wood and understands wooden construction. His father, his grandfather, and his great-grandfather, all in their turn, were lumberjacks or jack carpenters. Buildings are as essential to successful farming as are yards to the coal or lumber dealer or shelving to the grocer or dry-goods merchant. A house—usually generous in size—a barn, wagon and implement sheds, hog and poultry houses, silos, corn-crisps, feeding floors and perhaps other small buildings compose the average farm colony of buildings. Paint is not yet universally used over the country, so that replacements are more frequent on the farm.

The effect of the depletion of our forests and the high prices and increasing shortages of lumber and timber upon the farmer is a matter of national interest, because of the close bearing upon the question of the nation-wide supply and price of wood. Hence, the importance of caring for farm woodlots, and of planting more trees on land too rough for farming.

—W. R. M.

She Was It.

A lady once asked a little girl of five if she had any brothers.

"Yes," said the child, "I have three brothers."

"And how many sisters, my dear?" asked the lady.

"Just one sister, and I'm it," replied the small girl.

A lot of work and no play will soon make Johnny a city boy.

All work and no play is too big a price to pay for living.

In home activities the ripping comes before the sewing; in farm activities, the sowing comes before the reaping.

The man who makes pets of his animals is usually a good farmer, because he shows a love for the things about him.

AGREEABLENESS

By Dr. Frank Crane
The World-Famous Journalist,
Philosopher, and Preacher.

If you are looking for a job it may interest you to hear what is the one quality which employers the world over want most.

It is agreeableness.

Agreeableness is the diamond among virtues, for it is the most precious and rarest of all.

It is worth money, for it sells more things than any amount of smooth talk and convincing arguments.

Just be pleasant and you can walk away with a contract right under the nose of the man who knows it all.

Smile! Not once in a while, so that you look as if it hurt you when you force a grin. But get the habit. Smile to yourself when you're shaving. Then it will come natural when you use it trying to sell something.

Be agreeable! And you'll be in demand. For in every walk of life they are crying for the agreeable person.

Every wife wants that kind of a husband, husbands that kind of a wife; children want agreeable parents; the workman an agreeable boss, the boss an agreeable workman; and every-body wants agreeable relatives.

We want agreeable serving girls, clerks, motormen, policemen, liftmen, commissionaires, preachers, directors and bankers.

Come, be agreeable, for you will have little competition, and are pretty sure to succeed.

An agreeable person lights up the room like a lamp.

He is like a drink of something that thickens in the pitcher when you are really thirsty.

He is like love when you're lonesome, bed when you're tired, a breeze when you're stifling, food when you're empty, and money when you're broke.

Be agreeable! Study to make people like you. Make love to the world! Life's a mix-up, anyway, that none of us understand.

There are all sorts of inexplicable thorns and tragedies, buffets and changes.

And most people are a bit sorry for themselves. Hence, ugly.

But you—you be agreeable! Try it, and see what happens.

"Every Inch a King."

It is significant that the Great War, which saw the collapse of autocratic monarchy in Europe, has resulted in the greatly enhanced appreciation of two monarchs who reign with a zeal and regard for the constitutional rights of their subjects, King Albert of Belgium and King George of England. In many ways doubly endeared themselves to their peoples. There are at least two well-authenticated stories in praise of the true kingliness of their character.

Some little Belgian children who were playing outside a ruined village stopped on hearing the Angelus and drew near one of the wayside shrines. As they stood beneath it with heads bowed they began to recite the Lord's Prayer. On reaching "Forgive us our trespasses," the voices stopped. It was not long since the Germans had ruined their village; how could they pronounce the words "as we forgive those who—"

For several moments the children were silent. Then they heard a man's voice behind them: "Forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation." Steadily the strong clear voice led the children through the prayer to the solemn amen.

And when they looked up there was a tall, spectacled man in uniform surrounded by a small group of officers. He was their King, Albert the Good, who had proved himself their King indeed by assisting on their saying the greatest prayer of all—the prayer of forgiveness!

The other story is equally touching. Two English Tommies were standing at the corner of a street in a French town. "Have you ever seen King George?" asked one.

"Oh, yes," the other replied, "many times."

"Ah, but have you ever seen him cry?" I have. The King once visited our hospital; he went round all the beds of our ward, talking to every man. At last he came to a poor chap who had lost both legs and one arm—a terrible plight for the poor fellow. The King stood looking at him for a moment and then said, "My poor lad, how old are you?"

"Eighteen, sir," was the chap's reply.

"My God!" cried the King, and he burst into tears!

During his reign King George has done many things that stand to his credit, but when all else is forgotten those tears will be remembered. They reveal the kindly soul.

Chance to Profit.

Rafferty, of the Old Sod, and MacPherson, a Scot, were miners together. One day Rafferty accidentally emptied his pipe on a keg of powder, and when he came down it was on the instalment plan. Mac's grief was genuine, but finally he dried his tears and went off to notify Mrs. Rafferty.

"Is this the Widow Rafferty?" he asked when a woman appeared at the door.

"The Mrs. Rafferty I am, but no Widow Rafferty," she snapped.

A businesslike gleam came into MacPherson's eye.

"An' how much will ye bet?" he demanded.

SMOKE OLD CHUM

The Tobacco of Quality
1/2 LB. TINS
and in packages

Surnames and Their Origin

COLQUH

Variations—Colquhite, Colquhitt.
Racial Origin—Cormish.
Source—A local name.

Here is a family name of Cornish origin. That is to say, it is a family name which developed as such in Cornwall though it might just as well have been borne in the first instance by those of Anglo-Saxon or Norman blood as by those of Cornish-British blood.

For by the period in which family names were formed in that section of England, Cornwall was by no means exclusively inhabited by descendants of the original Celtic inhabitants.

It is simply one of those family names which became such in the first place as a reference to a place of habitation.

The local geographical name is a combination of the Cornish-British words for the neck of a hill, or promontory and for woods. The meaning was "the woods on the promontory." The first of these two words was "col" and the other "quilt."

It was natural in the period when most men bore but one name, to distinguish one from another of the same name by reference to the locality in which he lived, and so such family names as these were built up in the course of time.

DUNDAS

Racial Origin—Scottish.
Source—A local name.

Most of the family names of Scotland, particularly those of the Highlands, are but more or less modernized clan names or derivatives originally from given names.

In many instances, however, for reasons of convenience or necessity, families of Highland origin have dropped their clan names and substituted names which originally were descriptive of the individual or family by reference to the former place of residence of that individual or family.

Dundas is one of these Scottish place names which has become a family name.

Web and Song.

"A songless web is unlucky," runs the saying in Eriskany. The women of that far Scotch island—bleak, lone and bare and wildly beautiful—see to it that few webs indeed are fashioned, pulled and finished without song. Poor in all things material, Eriskany is rich in folklore, music and tradition. There are many old, time-honored "walking songs," and variations of old ones or beginnings of new ones arise time and again during the walking. Miss Amy Murray, the American musician, in her delightful book, Father Allan's Island, has described a walking as she saw and heard it.

Homespun like the song itself and some twenty yards in length—another point of likeness—the web to be walked is flung out, dripping wet, on the walking board of heavy driftwood planks set up on stones. Ten women sit facing one another on either side, and when one of the company strikes up her "Hi ri lu lu lu" (Who will blow the silver whistle?), each of the ten clutches her two fists full to the tune in time to send the web dashing—the way of the sun—round and round. At one she throws herself to right and lays hold; at two she brings it up in front of her; at three she pushes it off to left; at four she straightens up again; and so on, while the cloth, being thumped and rubbed and twisted by a score of hard-working hands, grows hot and shrinks.

Meanwhile the company are giving back their "Ha ra hu o lu lu o," to which the lead answers, My king's son is come to Scotland!—and so they go on with verse and antiphon for some ten couplets. Then the leader strikes into a higher key; the tune goes more quickly; the women work harder. Ten stanzas more, and again the pitch goes up, and the work goes faster still. There are some fifty couplets in all to a walking song, at the end of which the walkers catch their breath, while the cailloach (old woman) in authority measures with her Highland yardstick, which is four feet long, how much the cloth has shrunk and finally declares, "It will take about four or five songs more."

It is of course the tune that is the main thing; but music is so instinctive with the folk of Eriskany that they are often unaware, when asked to repeat or impart an air, exactly how they really sing it. Their music is not to them a separate art; it is, as Father Allan put the matter, their "way of doing it"—whatever thing it is they do it to music. But words as well as music help to guide action.

"When I am pulling," said the wife of Duncan, son of Donald, son of Calum, "if I get a word wrong, the cloth just goes all wrong!"

SATISFIED MOTHERS

No other medicine gives the same satisfaction to mothers as do Baby's Own Tablets. They are equally good for the newborn babe or the growing child and are absolutely guaranteed to be free from opiates or other harmful drugs. They are a mild but thorough laxative and cannot possibly do harm to the baby.

They always do good. Concerning them Mrs. Joe. Ache, Coteau Road, N.B., writes:—"I think that Baby's Own Tablets are a marvellous medicine for little ones. I gave them to my little girl with such good results that I now strongly recommend them to all mothers."

The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cts. a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Ten Rules for Long Life.

The "Jiji Shimpoo," a Japanese newspaper, recently published ten rules which it said will guarantee those who follow them life for about two centuries. They are as follows:

1. Pass as much time as possible in the open air.

2. Eat meat only once a day.

3. Take a hot bath every day.

4. Wear thick woollen garments.

5. Sleep for at least six hours, and never more than seven and a half, with the window opened and the room darkened.

6. Rest one day in seven.

7. Avoid giving way to anger and excessive brain work.

8. Widows and widowers should marry.

9. Work moderately.

10. Do not talk to exiles.

A Seaman's Soliloquy.

Give me the wide sea spaces,
Far from the shore's dull blight,
Where the wind with the wild tide races

And the whitecaps surge in the light,
I was born on the breast of the ocean,
And the sea is ever my home,
Vital and sweet, with a rhythmic beat
That follows wherever I roam.

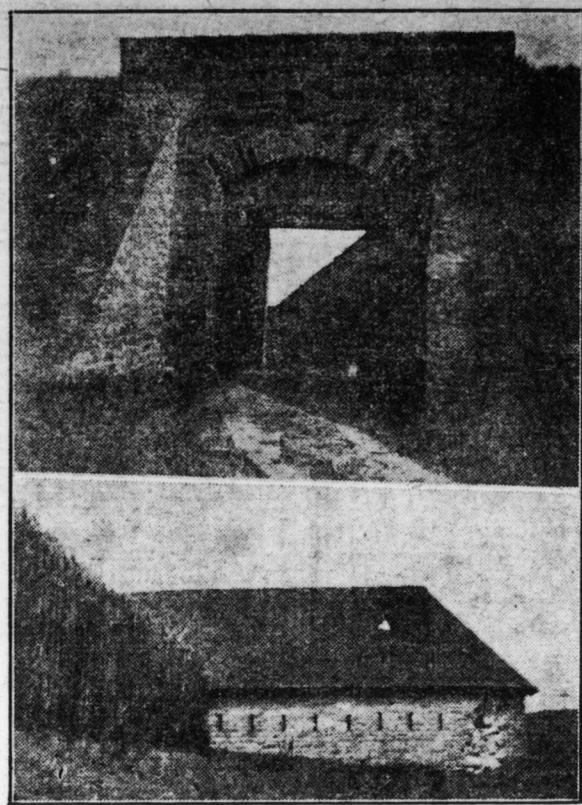
Give me the water ceiling,
And the light of the Northern Star—
Sun gleams or grey mist falling,
And a ship beyond the bar.

My heart that first beat above it
Is attuned to the mighty main—
And my soul that came from the
mythic deep

Will return to its own again.
—William Hamilton Hayne.

Sailors in the Navy will in future salute with the right hand only.

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians.



HISTORIC FORT WILL BE PRESERVED.

One department of the Dominion Government is quietly accomplishing a splendid work for the Dominion which may not be fully appreciated at present but for which future generations will thank its officials. It is the Historic Sites branch of the Department of the Interior. Old Fort Wellington, near Prescott, has just passed into its hands for preservation. It has an inspiring history dating back to 1812, when it was the main point of communication between Kingston and Montreal. From it went forth a force in 1838 which repelled an invasion. It was garrisoned again in 1866 at the time of the Fenian Raids and in 1886 at the time of the Northwest Rebellion. The upper picture shows the entrance to the fort and the lower picture part of the wooden stockade. It remains much the same as when it was built.

NERVOUS TORTURES

Irritation by Day and Sleeplessness at Night the Result.

There is no torture more intolerable than nervousness. The sufferer starts at every noise, is shaky and depressed. The least thing produces a feeling of irritation, and nights are often sleepless. Often although in a completely exhausted condition, the patient is unable to sit or lie still. The nerves are in this faded condition because they are being starved by poor, watery blood and to restore them to a normal condition the blood must be made rich, red and pure. For this purpose no other medicine can equal Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. They act directly upon the blood; they bring to it the elements necessary to enrich and purify it, thus bringing new health and strength to run-down, nerve-worn people.

There is no doubt about this; thousands have testified to the blood-improving, nerve-restoring qualities of these pills. Among them is Mrs. Aubrey Coldwell, Melanson, N.S., who says:—"I was badly run down and my nerves were in a terrible condition. I would start at the least sound, and often faint away. I could not sleep at night, and only those who have been in a similar condition can tell what I suffered. At my mother's request, I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and after taking them for several months I am surprised at my present condition of good health. My nerves are as sound as ever; I can sleep well, and eat well, and have no more troubling spells. I can only say that I cannot praise Dr. Williams' Pink Pills too much for what they have done for me."

You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Water North of Alaska.

The chief object of the Arctic expedition which not long ago returned to Copenhagen was to settle the question whether there is land or a deep sea to the north of Alaska. A sledge expedition was made in March over the ice. Fifty miles from the coast the party found crevices through which they sounded to a depth of 2,640 feet, without reaching bottom. Sixty miles further on the result was the same. Turning then toward the south-east they found the edge of the continental shelf. The conclusion is that deep water exists north of Alaska, at least to a great distance.

Running No Risks.

Ronnie, aged four, had grown tired of blowing bubbles, so he asked his mother to read him the story in the Bible about the city with the golden streets.

"Very well, dear, but have you taken the soap out of the water?" she asked.

"I'm pretty sure I have," said Ronnie, who was a little short-tongued.

When she reached the words: "And there shall in no wise enter into it any that maketh a lie," he slid from her knees and said: "I think I'll go and see about that soap."

"Children who drink a glass of milk or more daily are taller, heavier, and more advanced in schoolwork than those who drink none," says an American health expert.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere.

Rice-Field Waste Benefits Sugar Refining.

From the fibrous rice materials—the hulls, straw, and fibers—which formerly cost money to dispose of, now is being made a product that not only brings a return to the planters and the mills, but finds a ready use as an economical substitute for boneblack in refining sugar. The fact was discovered by accident when a chemist, who was experimenting with the paper-making qualities of rice waste, left some of it in his drying oven for several days. He found that though the waste had become thoroughly carbonized, it had not shrunk or lost its shape, which indicated it to be a porous material of clarifying properties. He mixed some with molasses and there was no change, but when he boiled it with caustic soda to remove the silica, and then mixed it with molasses, the mixture cleared up at once.

As a decolorizer it is mixed with a sugar solution in the proportion of one half pound to 100 pounds of sugar, heated in a suitable tank, and filtered. The material still possesses considerable coagulating properties and gum-absorbing power, and is used for clarifying impure cane juice.

Fooling the Boss.

Casey—"Ye're a hard' worrucker, Dooley. How many bolts of mother have ye carried up that ladder th' day?"

Dooley—"Whist, man—I'm foelin' the boss; I've carried this same hodful up an' down all day, an' he thinks I'm worrucker!"

How It's Done.

Misses—"I wish you wouldn't have so much company. Why, you have more callers in a day than I have in a week."

Maid—"Well, mum, if you tried to be a little more agreeable, perhaps you'd have as many friends as I've got."

CORNS

Lift Off with Fingers

Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little "Freemore" on an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Truly! Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freemore" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the calluses, without soreness or irritation.

ISSUE No. 23—23.

SAYS IT'S WORTH WEIGHT IN GOLD

Mrs. Matthews Pays High Tribute to Tanlac for Ending Stomach Trouble.

"I am so thankful for the wonderful benefits I have received from the Tanlac treatment I just want to tell everybody in Toronto about it," declared Mrs. Ellen Matthews, 104 Eastern Ave., Toronto, Ontario.

"I suffered so terribly with stomach trouble and a run-down condition that I feared nervous collapse. My appetite almost deserted me and even the little I did manage to eat disagreed with me, and I bled with gas till my heart palpitated and I was dreadfully short of breath. I couldn't get a good night's sleep and as so worn out I couldn't even do my errands to the store."

"I heard so much praise of Tanlac I finally bought a bottle, and it was worth its weight in gold. Six bottles have made me perfectly well, without a sign of the old troubles I had suffered with for several years, and my weight has been increased, too. I consider it a duty to recommend Tanlac."

Tanlac is for sale by all good druggists. Accept no substitute. Over 37 million bottles sold.

Widespread Fear of Timber Famine.

A report just issued by the British Forestry Commissioners says the measures which are being adopted by various foreign countries indicate the existence of widespread apprehension of a timber famine at no distant date, and also expresses the opinion that the results of such a famine would be more disastrous for the United Kingdom than for any other country.

The demand, continues the report, is constantly increasing, and virgin forests are being worked out far more rapidly than was expected, and adds: "There can be little doubt that the Government will in the near future have to choose between a resumption of a full planting program adopted by Parliament and taking a risk which no other country is prepared to take."

Not Ambitious for Father.

A New England man who had at various times been a candidate for public office has a small son about six years of age.

On one occasion this lad, who had been meditating upon the uncertainties of kingly existence, asked his mother:

"If the King of England should die, who would be king?"

"The Prince of Wales,"

"If the Prince of Wales should die, who would be king?"

His mother endeavored to explain, but the lad, with a deep breath, said: "Well, anyway, I hope dad won't try for it."

Borrow trouble for yourself if that's your nature, but don't lend it to your neighbors.—Mr. Rudyard Kipling.

MURINE EYES
SUN WIND DUST & CINDERS
RECOMMENDED & SOLD BY DRUGGISTS & OPTICIANS
WATCH FOR PINK EYE LABEL BOOK MURINE CO. CHICAGO

CUTICURA HEALS BABY'S BLISTERS

Head Covered With Eruptions. Hair All Fell Out. Got Little Sleep.

"When baby was a week old a fine rash broke out on his forehead and scalp, which later formed small blisters. The blisters soon spread and when he was three months old his head was covered with sore eruptions. He cried and rubbed his head and his hair all fell out. He got but very little sleep."

"A friend recommended Cuticura Soap and Ointment. After using he got relief and in two months his hair was healed." (Signed) Mrs. Allan R. Caldwell, R. F. D. 2, Auburn, Me., Jan. 12, 1922.

Daily use of Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum helps to prevent skin troubles.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address: "Tommies, Limited, 145 St. Paul St., W. Montreal, Quebec, Canada. Soap & Ointment 25 cts. each. Talcum 10 cts. each. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin

SAY "BAYER" when you buy. Insist!

Unless you see the name "Bayer" on packages or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product prescribed by physicians over twenty-three years and proved safe by millions for headache, colds, toothache, earache,

neuritis, lumbago, rheumatism, neuralgia, and for pain in general. Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proper directions. Handy boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell bottles of 24 and 100.

Classified Advertisements.

WANTED—YOUNG LADIES WITH GOOD education to teach at home. Three-year course. Apply William's Hospital, St. Catharines.

OWN A FARM ON LAKE ERIE. IN WESTERN Ontario, the Florida of Canada. Good for full information and our special daily day offer of free return trip; grow the big money crops. Fruit, vegetables, corn, beans, etc., in addition to general mixed farming. Thomas Ross Estate, Hamilton, Ont.

Real Irish.
Two Irishmen were working at a quarry, and one fell over the edge.

The other, alarmed, came to the margin of the hole and called out: "Arrah, Pat, are ye killed entirely? If ye're dead, shpake."

Pat reassured him from the bottom by saying: "No, Tim, I'm not dead, but spachise."

MONEY ORDERS.
Remit by Dominion Express Money Order. If lost or stolen you get your money back.

Too Sore.
"Why didn't you study your French lesson last night?" demanded Harry's teacher when that hopeful gave no evidence of being prepared in this relation.

"To tell you the truth, sir," said Harry, "My throat was so sore that I could scarcely speak English."

Those persons are the most unhappy who believe that happiness is their due.

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies Book on DOG DISEASES
How to Feed and How to Breed
Mailed Free to any Address by the Author.
Dr. Gray Glover Co., Inc.
115 West 54th Street
New York, U.S.A.

Harpies, purely vegetable, infant and children's regulator, forms an every label. Guaranteed non-narcotic, non-toxic.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SYRUP
Children grow healthy and free from colic, diarrhoea, flatulency, constipation and other troubles if given it at feeding time. Safe, pleasant, always a sure remedy, available and gratifying results. Druggists.

BE YOUR OWN VET.
Have veterinary bills on your stock by using Minard's Best for Cuts, Bruises, Strains, Scalds, Boils, Disasters, etc.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

WOMAN SUFFERED FOR MONTHS

Weak and Nervous. Made Well by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Webbwood, Ont.—"I was in a very weak and run-down nervous condition, always tired from the time I got up until I went to bed. Sleep did not rest me at all. My sister recommended Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to me and others told me about it, but it was from my sister's advice that I took it. It did not take long until I felt stronger, headaches left me and my appetite came back to me. I am a farmer's wife and have many things to do outside the house, such as milking, looking after the poultry, and other chores. I heartily recommend the Vegetable Compound to all who have the same trouble I had, for it is a fine medicine for women."—Mrs. LOUIS F. ELIASSEN, Hillcrest Farm, Webbwood, Ont.

Another Nervous Woman Finds Relief

Port Huron, Michigan.—"I suffered for two years with pains in my side, and if I worked very much I was nervous and just as tired in the morning as when I went to bed. I was sleepy all the day and didn't feel like doing anything, and was so nervous I would bite my finger nails. One of my friends told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and it helped me so much that I soon felt fine."—Mrs. CHARLES BEERER, 601-14th St., Port Huron, Mich.

Women who suffer from any feminine ailment should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Economy in Buying Spring Underwear

at J. N. Currie & Co's

You get "Better Quality" and "Better Fitting" Garments for same price as often asked for the lower cheap grades of sloppy makes.

Watson's Cumly-cut Union Suits and Bloomers

are the best that's on the market. Every seam lock-stitched and perfectly finished. Compare our prices and you will see the advantage we offer.

Men's Union Suits in Light Natural Wool, Lisle and Cotton, all Watson's.

Zimmerknit and Penangle

Splendid assortment of athletic underwear for young men at 95c to \$1.50.

Men Can Buy Hats From Our Splendid Stock

and get just the block and color becoming his particular type. Our staff will advise you correctly and suggest when asked. A satisfied customer is a steady customer of this store.

The Store That Serves You Well

J. N. CURRIE & CO.

Another Lot of Snappy Slippers

for Ladies, Misses and Children, priced for quick sale.

Our Clothing Annex

is the busy spot in town. Drop in and you will see the reason. "Real Values" in Perfect Tailored Suits, \$18.50, \$22.50, to \$35.00.

New Shirts and Ties for Dressy Young Men.

Glance At What You Can Get For 98c In Our Window This Week

Silk Camisoles beautifully trimmed with nice lace; Silk Hosiery, Plain and Fancy; Fancy Collars; Collar and Cuff Sets; Pure Thread Silk Gloves.

GLENCOE PUBLIC SCHOOL

Principal Coon's Room

Sr. III.—Honours—Merna Stuart 87, Florence Hills 82, Hugh McAlpine 82, Carrie Smith 83, Jean Grover 79, Ethel McAlpine 75; pass—Irene Reith 74, Douglas McIntyre 72, Campbell Miller 72, Kathleen Wilson 74, Sidney Ewing 70, Albert Squire 69, Robert McCallum 69, Helen Clarke 68, Irene Squire 67, Llewellyn Reycraft 64, Harold Wilson 62; below—Alvin Hagerty 58, Nelson Reycraft 55, Bert Diamond 54, Margaret McLachlin 48; absent—Willie Ramsey.

Miss Marsh's Room

*Absent for one or more examinations.
Jr. III.—Honours—Lillian Hagerty 88, Gertrude Abbott 87, Norene Innes 87, Douglas Davidson 86, Roy Mumford 86, Kathleen McIntyre 85, Lorraine Best 85, *Virginia Clarke 84, Florence McKellar 84, Claude Tomlinson 78, *Margaret Young 76, Blanche McCracken 75; pass—Jack McCallum 73, *Harold Wooten 72, Gordon McEachren 65, Ernest Whitehall 65, *Clara George 63; absent—Angus Ramsey.

Sr. II.—Honours—Emily Abbott 93, Dorothy Watterworth 90, Hugh McEachren 88, Mildred Blacklock 88, Janet McMurchy 87, Clara George 84, Della Stevenson 82, Glen Kerr 80, Graham Snelgrove 78, *Jean Strachan 77, Charlie McCracken 76, Kathleen Ewing 75; pass—Jean Reith 74, John McMurchy 74, Jimmie Grover 74, Charlotte Smith 73, Kenzie Miller 73, Bobbie Miller 69, *George Blacklock 68, *Albert George 68, Mercedes Heal 65, Marie Stinson 65, Jack Heal 64, Helen Reycraft 63, *Kenneth McRae 62; below—Richard Brand 51.

Miss McLachlan's Room

Jr. II.—Honours—Daisy Whitehall 93, Pauline Caplan 90, Evelyn Suddall 94, Miriam Smith 91, Willie Edie 90, Marjorie McRae 89, Dorothy Diamond 87, Clarence Ford 87, Annie McKellar 86, Ralph Ewing 85, John Abbott 77, *Pauline Whitehall 75, 74, Kathleen Young 72; below—Geo. McCracken 54; absent—Meta Dotterer.
Sr. I.—Honours—Ivy McCracken 92, Carl Watterworth 91, Bruce Ramsey 85, Lloyd Mumford 85, John Ramsey 85, Andrew Snelgrove 84, Muriel Abbott 84, Sybil Williams 83, Albert Hagerty 81, *Pauline Whitehall 78, Glen Watterworth 76, James Smith 76, Alvin Watterworth 75, Bertha Hills 75; pass—Mae Blacklock 74, Jean Brand 73, Duncan McMurchy 72, Bert Ewing 70, Alvin Wilson 68, Gordon Dickson 68; below—Ella Hagerty 58, Myrtle Wilson 57, Abe Hagerty 56, Isabel Dickson 54; absent—Kenneth Davidson, Edward Wilson.

Miss Morrison's Room

Jr. I.—Honours—Lesh Tomlinson, Doris Love; pass—Jean Wilder, Clarence Squire, Tony Smith, Florence Squire.
Primer, D.—Honours—William McCracken, Mary Strachan, Margaret Lohman, Rena Whitehall, Ronald Whitehall, Kenneth McPherson, Florence McCracken, Harold Watson; pass—Francis Singleton, Janet McKellar, Bert Blacklock, Alice Hagerty, Douglas Cornfoot, Howard Rankin, Dorothy Wall; below—Bruce Wilson, Georgie Neve.

Miller's Worm Powders act so thoroughly that stomachic and intestinal worms pass from the child without being noticed and without inconvenience to the sufferer. They relieve the pain and perfect in action, and at all times will be found a healthy medicine, strengthening the infantile stomach and maintaining it in vigorous operation, so that besides being an effective vermifuge, they are tonic and health-giving in their effects.

SCHOOL REPORTS

S. S. No. 4, Metcalf

Report for month of April. Names in order of merit.
Sr. IV.—John D. McCallum.
Sr. IV.—Mary McRae, Janet McCallum.
III.—Colin Walker, Neil Walker, Anna McDougall.
II.—Meryl Munro, Charles Giles, Stewart Walker, Mabel Arnel, Lorne McDougall.
I.—Douglas Campbell and Herbert Giles, equal.
Primer.—Margaret Galbraith, Isabelle McAlpine, Teacher.

S. S. No. 6, Ekfrid

Report for month of April. Those marked with an asterisk were absent for all or part of the examination.
Sr. IV.—Jean McIntyre 83, Ethel Lotan 74, Dorothy Johnson 72, Hazel Lotan 69, Alice Brownlee 62, Garton Chisholm 61, Murray Webster 61, Henry Chisholm 46.
Sr. IV.—Fern Moore 75, Harry Stocks 57, Henry Mead 53, *Donald McMaster.
Sr. III.—Vera Laughton 78, Lloyd Galbraith 72.
Sr. III.—Mary Stocks 70, Jean May 68, Helen May 64, John Johnson 56.
Sr. II.—Howard McIntyre 90, Frank Mead 87, Donald Webster 84.
Sr. III.—Vera Hill 71, Alex. Chisholm 59, Ruby Arscott 56.
I.—Willie May 100, Rena Hill 75, Robert Stevenson 50, Allan Johnson 50.
Pr. A.—Edna Arscott, Mary McIntyre.
Pr. B.—Ralph Webster, Mrs. Keith Black, Teacher.

S. S. No. 7, Mosa

Following is the average per cent. obtained in all subjects during the months of February, March and April:
Sr. IV.—Florence McLean 90, Clarence Scott 69.
Sr. IV.—Velma McNaughton 78, Da. Armstrong 68, Archie Gates 64, Violet Gates 62, Jane Gates 54.
Sr. III.—Bessie McVicar 82, Willie Scott 65.

The Transcript

Published every Thursday morning from The Transcript Building, Main Street, Glencoe, Ontario. Subscription—in Canada, \$2.00 per year; in the United States and other foreign countries, \$2.50 per year.

Advertising.—The Transcript covers a wide section of territory in Western Ontario, and its readers are the leading farmers and townspeople. It is a first-class advertising medium. Rates on application.

Job Printing.—The Jobbing Department has superior equipment for turning out promptly looks, pamphlets, circulars, posters, blank forms, programs, cards, envelopes, office and wedding stationery, etc.

A. E. Sutherland, Publisher.

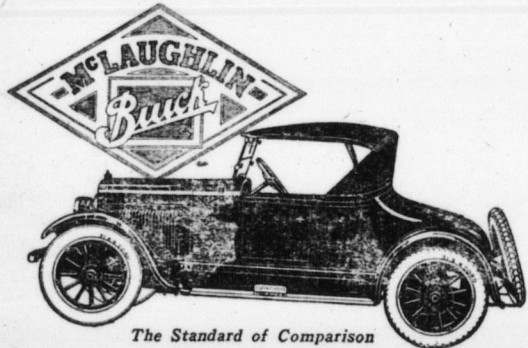
MOULDING PUBLIC OPINION

The London Free Press regrets that "many of the Western Ontario papers which were formerly powerful moulders of public opinion are not only independent in politics, but of a milk and water neutrality." There is a good deal of nonsense talked about the moulding of public opinion. The old partisan method of moulding was to keep repeating, parrot-like, that one political party was made up of sages and patriots and the other of incompetents and rascals. Long before Coe announced his famous formula for "restoring health"—"every day, in every way, etc."—the old party newspaper was teaching a similar kind of auto-suggestion every day, in every way, our political party is getting better and better, and our opponents worse and worse." The appeal was to prejudice and emotion, not to the reasoning powers of the readers. Indeed, the idea seemed to be that if certain stock phrases, which had often become meaningless, were repeated often enough, there would be no opportunity for an appeal to reason. The result was that public opinion instead of being moulded was blue-moulded.

The modern idea is that the people should be allowed to form their own opinion, and that the best service a newspaper can render is to furnish the facts, fairly and completely, without bias or prejudice. In the old days not even the news columns were free from political propaganda. The reader was never sure that he was reading a fair report of a political meeting. There was always the risk that the reports would be colored to suit the newspaper or the party with which it was associated. Indeed, in regard to politics, many of the old newspapers were not "news" papers at all in any honest sense of the word, but party organs.

As a result a good deal of what passed for public opinion was nothing more than heated party feeling. Telling the people to vote for Smith and leave Jones at home is really not moulding public opinion; it is simply an impertinence. The modern newspaper does not presume to supply its readers with ready-made judgments. It believes they are capable of forming their own judgments, and its own duty ends when it supplies them, honestly and in good faith, with the material necessary for reaching their own conclusions.—Exchange.

It Will Prevent Ulcerated Throat.—At the first symptoms of sore throat, which presages ulceration and inflammation, take a spoonful of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Add a little sugar to it to make it palatable. It will allay the irritation and prevent the ulceration and swelling that are so painful. Those who were periodically subject to quinsy have thus made themselves immune to attack.



As Good As It Looks



On the lower end of the gear shifting lever is a reliable theft lock—standard on all 1923 McLaughlin-Buick models. This is one of the features which has lowered insurance rates for owners. Other standard equipment features are: bumper, scuff plates, full crown fenders, drum type head lamps, etc.

B1116

There Are 15 McLaughlin-Buick Models to Choose From

M. J. McALPINE, Dealer, Glencoe

McLAUGHLIN-BUICK

CLEARING OUT ENTIRE STOCK OF GROCERIES

FOR CASH - in 30 days

All Goods sold at Wholesale Prices and Less

Store will be vacated.

IMMEDIATE FREE DELIVERY

W. A. CURRIE

CENTRAL GROCER

TELEPHONE-25



For Summer

at New Ladies' Wear and Millinery Store

New Summer Suits, Coats & Dresses. Blouses in Every Material. An assortment that will more than please you always on hand. We handle Northway Garments and Helena Dresses. Phone 55 r

Mrs. W. A. Currie

Main St.

Glencoe

Jr. III.—Edith June 87, Irene McLarty 78, Jessie McNaughton 78, Etta Scott 74, Clinton Armstrong 68.
Sr. II.—Tom Turner 68, Cecil Goldrick 66.
Jr. II.—John Turner 53, Mae Gates 64, Douglas June 52.
Sr. I.—Russell McVicar 70.
Jr. I.—Albert Shred 60.
Primer.—Mary McVicar, Wilfrid June, Jennie Turner, Irene Harris, Meryl Harris (in order of merit).
Jr. Primer.—Fay Clements, Agnes McEachren, Teacher.

Middlemas School

Report for month of April. Enrollment, 22; average, 18. *Perfect attendance.
Sr. IV.—Part 2, test exam.; pass: 450—Evelyn McIntyre 569, Graham McDonald 465.
Sr. IV.—*Margaret McNeil 446, Annie Graham 413, *Wm. Richards 389, *Henry McNeil 384, Annie Wrightman 369.
III.—Shirley Graham 387, Geo. McIntyre 258, George Clarke (absent).
Jr. III.—Howard Richards 672, Howard McDonald 542, Willie Burdon (absent).
Store and Elevator, Main St., Glencoe
J. D. McKellar, Manager

The C. E. Nourse Co.

Dealers in

Flour and Feed

COAL, WOOD AND CEMENT

Highest Market Prices paid for all kind of Grain.

Terms Strictly Cash.

Store and Elevator, Main St., Glencoe
J. D. McKellar, Manager

MEAT OF QUALITY

(Fresh, Cured, and Salt)

At Reasonable Prices

We Invite Your Patronage
Phone orders promptly delivered.

W. J. CORNFoot

Successor to J. D. Smith
Phone 73

H. J. JAMIESON FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE

PHONE 92 - GLENCOE

District Agent
Manufacturers' Life

Massey-Harris CREAM SEPARATOR

Easy to fill.
Easy to turn. Easy to clean.
Easy Terms.
Safe and Durable.
See one before buying.

D.M. McKellar

J. B. COUGH & SON

Furniture Dealers
Funeral Directors
MAIN STREET - GLENCOE
Phone 23, night 100

Chas. Dean

Funeral Director
Residence, Brick House,
Corner Main St. and Apple Road
Phone 76 - GLENCOE

J. A. ROBINSON & SON

Funeral Directors
HANDSOME MOTOR AND HORSE SERVICE
Hand-made Walnut, Oak and Chestnut Finished Caskets
We also keep the best Factory Caskets and Vaults in stock
Phone 155 - Newbury, Ont.

Now Is The Time To Paint

If you have delayed painting, your property has suffered. Do not put off any longer. Save the surface and you save all. Look around and you will find many places, both inside and out that call for a coat of paint. Now is the time. Nature is re-decorating, get in line and do the same. The most economical method is to use

Guarantee

We guarantee the Martin-Senour 100% Pure Paint (except inside White and a few dark shades that cannot be prepared from lead and zinc), to be made from pure white lead, pure oxide of zinc, with coloring matter in proportionate quantities necessary to make their respective shades and tints, with pure linseed oil and turpentine drier, and to be entirely free from water, benzine, whiting and other adulterations, and sold subject to CHEMICAL ANALYSIS.

MARTIN-SENOUR Co.

MARTIN-SENOUR 100% PURE PAINT AND VARNISHES

Their covering power and lasting qualities are very great. It will pay you to insist on getting this popular brand. For whatever painting or varnishing you do, there is a special MARTIN-SENOUR Product, each one guaranteed to best serve the purpose for which it is made.

Consult us as to your requirements. We have a full stock and complete information as to decorative schemes. Let us advise you.

W. CUMMING & SON
GLENCOE



CAPITAL \$20,299,140 RESERVES \$20,763,503

THE AVERAGE MAN often spoils his future because he thinks his savings too small to be worth banking.

Do not wait until you have \$100 to deposit—open an account with \$1 and make it grow.

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

GORDON DICKSON, Manager, GLENCOE
A. N. McLEAN, Manager, Appin

Cream & Eggs WANTED

Our wagon will be on the road all season. We pay cash for cream and eggs.

G. W. SUTTON

Agent for Ontario Creamery, Limited
NORTH MAIN ST., GLENCOE
Phone 89

The Summer Wardrobe demands so many different kinds of costumes—Sports wear—Daytime Frocks—Tailored Suits—Dainty Evening Dresses and Separate Wraps—consult

The Summer Fashion Book

and the PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS For May

In these books you will find guides for both cutting and construction which facilitate costume making.

Dress 1611 35 cents

IRWIN'S

FOR

Fancy Goods
Hosiery
Corsets
Smallwares
Stationery
China
Books
School Supplies

Agency for Parker's Dye Works

WALL PAPER FOR SALE

1923 Samples carried. 25c per roll for hanging.

PAINTING

Best White Lead and Oil used, any color desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Lee Clements
P. O. Box 228; Phone 85-r-12

McALPINE'S GROCERY

Good line of Outing Shoes at low prices. This is the best week for Pineapples. Order early.

BRUCE McALPINE

Phone 109

Next Door to Bank of Montreal

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS

The Transcript is agent for the Appleford line—a better grade book and at the lowest price. Before you give your order to any travelling agent, phone 15. There is a tendency among some of the check book firms toward higher prices in the near future; however, we have been instructed to accept orders at present prices for delivery any time in the next three months. Look up your supply and if you will require more in the next six months, give your local agent the order.

For the year 1922 accidents to the number of 2,856, covering 242 persons killed and 2,588 injured, were reported to the board of railway commissioners for Canada. Of these killed only four were passengers.

Will be saving custom work the next ten days. All parties having logs at the mill will kindly come and get their sawing done as soon as possible.—Fletcher Mfg. Co., Glencoe.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

—Miss Fern Graham was home from Clinton over the week-end.

—Morley and Lloyd Farrell were home from Detroit for the week-end.

—Miss Florence Hurley, of London visited her parents over the week-end.

—L. N. Mawhinney, of London, was here for the week-end visiting his mother.

—Ross Lethbridge, of the Dental College, Toronto, spent the week-end at his home here.

—Rev. Wm. Willans and A. J. Wright are attending the Synod in London this week.

—Mrs. McLarty, of Bothwell, visited her niece, Mrs. M. L. Farrell, over the week-end.

—Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Clarke were in Toronto the first of the week attending the funeral of Mr. Clarke's father.

—Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Anderson, of Windsor, spent the week-end in Glencoe with their daughter, Mrs. A. E. Sutherland.

—Mrs. Howard, of Kitchener, and Mrs. Ross McEachern and children, of Glencoe, visited last week with their mother, Mrs. Genge, at Alvinston.

—Mr. and Mrs. Dundas and daughters, of Toronto, spent a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Watts, on their return from wintering in Florida.

—Mrs. Shuff, of London, spent last week here visiting her daughter, Mrs. Russo, and was called home on Sunday owing to the death of her brother.

—Mr. and Mrs. F. C. McRae, Geo. Simpson and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Simpson and family attended the funeral of the late John L. Pearce at Wallace town on Tuesday of last week.

—Hon. E. C. Drury, Premier of Ontario, was in town yesterday, the guest of J. G. Lethbridge, M. P. P., for luncheon, and left early in the afternoon to attend the convention at Mount Brydges.

—Mr. and Mrs. Jas. D. Carruthers, Melbourne, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lila Frances, to James Murray McCallum, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McCallum, Ekfrid, the marriage to take place soon.

G. H. S. NOTES

A meeting of this district executive of the W. O. S. S. A. was held in Rodney on Saturday May 12, and the following list of events drawn up for the field day to be held in Alvinston the latter part of September:

Boys' Events, both junior and senior. Age limit—Juniors: Those who are not 17 on or before June 30, 1923.

Running—100-yard dash; 220-yard dash; relay (straight ahead), half mile, 4 men; half mile race.

Jumping—Standing broad; running broad; standing high; running high; standing hop, step and jump; running hop, step and jump.

Pole vault. 12-lb. shot put. Throwing baseball.

Girls' Events, both junior and senior. Age limit—Juniors: Those who are 15 or under on or before June 30, 1923.

75-yard dash; relay race; three-legged race; leap frog race; wheelbarrow race; obstacle race; shot put, 8 lbs.; throwing baseball; throwing basket-ball, distance; skipping race.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Good value in men's underwear at Lamont's.

27c trade and 25c cash for eggs, at Mayhew's.

New milch cow for sale. Apply to Wm. Ross.

Millet seed for sale.—W. J. Carruthers, Route 4, Glencoe.

Special bargains in harness and harness parts at Lamont's.

Onion sets for sale, 10c per quart. Apply to David Scott, phone 4411.

Remember to keep Friday evening, June 8, for the annual garden party at No. 5, Ekfrid.

Headquarters for overalls, pants, shirts, etc. Special bargains at Lamont's this week.

Avoid the rush and call early at W. A. Currie's grocery sale at wholesale prices to clear.

Call at Scott's shoe store and get quality shoes and rubbers at a moderate price for cash.

Eggs taken at market price in payment for groceries at wholesale prices, at W. A. Currie's.

Boys' tweed and khaki bloomers, shirts, overalls, blouses, rompers, etc. Special bargains at Lamont's this week.

Don't forget the lawn social at S. No. 8, Moss (McKellar's school), on Friday, June 1st. Watch for particulars this week.

May 24th at Newbury—celebration in Old Boys' Park. Baseball, sports of all kinds. Admission only. Admission, 25c; children free.

Upholstering, fine cabinet work, carpenter work, furniture finishing.—J. D. Brown, first door north of Transcript office; phone 68.

On Saturday afternoon and evening, May 19, there will be a demonstration of the World's Greatest Lamp, at Wright's Hardware.

Our store at Shield's Sliding will be open for business on Monday, May 21st. We respectfully solicit a share of your patronage.—C. C. McNaughton.

Harley Luckham, of the Royal Bank, has been transferred from the branch at Florence to the branch at Woodstock. Orlando Johnston, of the Appin branch, takes Mr. Luckham's place at Florence.

Extra copies of the Transcript may be had at the office ready wrapped for mailing to friends at a distance.

MILK PASTEURIZATION

Making Milk Safe for Use in the Family.

Pasteurization Is Not Sterilization—Diseases Transmitted by Milk—Points Charged Against Pasteurization—"Safety First" a Good Practice.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

The process applied to milk, that we know as pasteurization, was originally used by Pasteur to prevent the souring of wines and beer, and it is now universally applied in the control of milk supplies of large cities. At first it was intended for the preservation of milk, that is, to prevent souring, but now it is used solely with the idea of destroying disease-producing micro-organisms.

Pasteurization Is Not Sterilization. A much greater heat is required to sterilize than is applied in the former process. Pasteurization consists of heating the milk to a temperature of not less than 140 degrees and not more than 150 degs. F., for a period of not less than 20 and not more than 30 minutes, and then rapidly cooling it to 45 degs. F., or under, and keeping it at that temperature until delivered to the consumer.

In addition to this, every care must be taken to have a clean product. The process does not remove dirt; therefore those responsible for the supervision of milk supplies insist on a high quality of milk for pasteurization.

No matter how carefully milk is handled and how well cows are inspected there still remains the danger of the carrier, that is, a person harboring the germs of a disease and yet not affected by them; or of the person who is developing an infectious disease, yet is not sick enough to stop carrying it. These people may unwittingly infect the milk by coughing, sneezing, by their soiled hands when milking or washing vessels, or indirectly in many other ways. It is true that if the milk is kept cold these disease-producing bacteria will not multiply, but they may remain alive and fully virulent for a long time and the original number be sufficient to cause infection.

Diseases Transmitted by Milk. Some of the diseases of man that may be transmitted by milk are: Septic sore throat, typhoid, scarlet fever, diphtheria and tuberculosis.

Some animal diseases transmissible to man through milk are: Tuberculosis; cow pox, which may cause infection of the digestive tract in young children; mastitis, which may cause gastro-intestinal disturbances; foot and mouth disease; trembles; actinomycosis and others. Pasteurization destroys the organisms that are the cause of the foregoing diseases.

In regard to bovine tuberculosis it is known that though adults may be relatively immune to infection from a bovine source, children are susceptible, and a considerable percentage of cases of tuberculosis in young children can be shown to be of bovine origin. There are certain biological differences in the bacilli from humans and cattle which make it possible to differentiate these infections. A cow may be dangerous even though the udder is not infected, as the germs are passed out with the excreta before any clinical evidence of tuberculosis is present, and owing to the position of the udder it is almost impossible to keep them out of the pail as they fall in with the tiny particles of manure that are on the cow's body and that sit down in the form of dust. Apart from the recognized disease producing bacteria, it is known that large numbers of ordinarily harmless ones in milk may cause a serious and frequently fatal diarrhoea in children during the summer months.

Points Charged Against Pasteurization. Some of the arguments put forward against pasteurization are: That the cream is reduced; that the milk will not sour, thus doing away with nature's danger signal; and that the vitamins are destroyed.

As a last resort, the argument that now carries any weight. The cream is not reduced in quantity, but by heating the fat globules are broken up smaller and do not rise to the surface, thus causing the cream line to appear less. As a matter of fact at 142 degs. F., there is very little reduction even in the appearance. With proper pasteurization the chemical and physical constitution of the milk is not appreciably changed, at least not to an extent that renders it less valuable as a food. The lactic acid bacteria that cause souring of milk are not all destroyed by the heating, and consequently properly pasteurized milk may sour like raw milk, thus indicating its age and condition. Recent work on vitamins shows that the anti-rachitic and anti-neuritic factors are not removed by pasteurization, but that the anti-scurvitic vitamins probably is. It should be replaced by giving daily a teaspoonful of orange or lemon juice diluted with water and sweetened.

"Safety First" Good Practice. Untold methods of milk production are much more perfect than they are at present the only way of maintaining a safe milk supply would appear to be by pasteurization, in which the heating and cooling and keeping cool is given as much attention as the maintenance of the correct temperature for the proper length of time.—Ronald Gwatkin, D.V.S.C., Ontario Veterinary College, Guelph.

The most profitable use is made of beet tops when they are sliced and fed with alfalfa hay or other forage and possibly supplemented with grain or concentrate feeds.

The chief value of cowpea hay lies in its high percentage of digestible protein. This has been verified by numerous feeding tests.

Malcolm D. Smith, Gordon L. Smith, Stuart Smith, executors for the deceased.

Dated at Walkerville, Ont., this 7th day of May, 1923.

I. O. O. F. ANNIVERSARY

Glencoe Oddfellows observed the 104th anniversary of the Order on Sunday morning last by attending divine service in St. John's church. There was a special order of service for the occasion, and the rector, Rev. Wm. Willans, gave an impressive discourse, emphasizing the importance of the members of the Order living up to their obligations, particularly as regards their motto of "Friendship, Love and Truth." The minister stressed that loyalty and service were coupled in the motto.

In the Methodist church on Sunday morning next at 11 o'clock the pastor, Rev. A. S. Whitlock, will deliver a sermon especially to young men and boys. All the boys and young men of the town are invited to this service and are asked to meet in front of the church at ten minutes to eleven.

YOUR SYMPATHY IS SOLICITED

by the Ontario division of the Red Cross on behalf of the people of the town of

COCHRANE

These people, these bread-winners, have suffered severely by the ravages of typhoid fever. There are nearly 800 cases. An emergency hospital is being operated by the Red Cross, but it will be months before some of these people can earn a living again.

YOUR HELP

is needed. \$75,000 will be required. On behalf of these citizens who have suffered much, send your subscriptions to the Honorary Treasurer, Ontario Red Cross, 410 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.

ADELAIDE M. PLUMPTRE
President
(This advertisement is published gratis by this newspaper)

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Estate of Thomas English, Late of the Village of Wardsville, in the County of Middlesex, Carriage-maker, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given pursuant to "The Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1914," chapter 121, section 56, that all creditors and others having claims against the estate of the said Thomas English, who died on or about the 22nd day of December, A. D. 1922, are required to send by post prepaid or to deliver to the undersigned, solicitors for Isabella Mary English, executrix of the estate of the said Thomas English, deceased, their names and addresses and full particulars in writing of their claims and statements of their accounts and the nature of the securities, if any, held by them.

And take notice that after the 15th day of June, A. D. 1923, the said Isabella Mary English will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have had notice, and that the said Isabella Mary English will not be liable for the said assets or any part thereof to any person whose claim she shall not then have received notice.

ELLIOTT & MOSS, Glencoe, Ont., Solicitors for the said Executrix. Dated this 14th day of May, A. D. 1923.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of D. M. Smith, Late of the Township of Euphemia, in the County of Lambton, Postmaster, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given pursuant to section 56 of the Trustees' Act, R. S. O., 1914, chapter 121, that all creditors and others having demands against the estate of the said D. M. Smith, who died on or about the 6th day of December, 1922, in the township of Euphemia, in the county of Lambton, are required on or before the 9th day of June, 1923, to send by post or deliver to Stuart Smith, 114 Windermere Road, Walkerville, Ont., the full particulars in writing of their claims, a statement of their accounts, and take notice that after such last named date the hereinafter named executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which they shall then have notice and that the executors will not be liable for the said assets or any part thereof to any person or persons whose claim notice has not been received by them at the time of the distribution.

Malcolm D. Smith, Gordon L. Smith, Stuart Smith, executors for the deceased.

Dated at Walkerville, Ont., this 7th day of May, 1923.

Opera House - Glencoe

SATURDAY, MAY 19—STARTING AT 8.15

The King of Comedians

Harold Lloyd

in his first 5-part feature

"Grandma's Boy"

The World's Greatest Comedy Picture

The picture that has broken all records in the big cities
No advance in prices. Come early

Coming Saturday, May 26th

DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS

"The Three Musketeers"

Reduced Prices

OUR 1923 prices have been substantially reduced and are now within the reach of every farmer.

Why face your busy season with old-fashioned, unsanitary hand milking methods?

—with the Lister one man with an average size outfit can easily milk 25 to 35 cows an hour! Get the

Lister Milker

and have extra time to speed up your regular farm work!

Easy to connect with any form of power—easy to clean and manage—the cows like it.

Make sure of the extra reliability that the Lister name ensures.

Recent advances in raw materials make it impossible to guarantee present low prices.

Write for free descriptive booklet. Don't delay.

Also ask for free booklet about Melotte Cream Separator—the only separator with self-balancing bowl.

R. A. Lister & Co. (Canada) Limited
New Address, Head Office, Hamilton, Ontario
Charlottetown, P.E.I., St. John, N.B., Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver, Regina.



Light-Six Sedan—\$2225

Built for hard service

The Studebaker Light-Six Sedan is built for years of hard service—service over country roads, up-country trails, city streets or anywhere you wish to drive!

It is comfortable, economical of fuel, sturdy and long-lived. Freedom from repairs is proved by Studebaker's sales of repair parts, which in 1922 averaged only \$13 per car in operation.

Vibration, which is so destructive, particularly to closed cars, is practically eliminated in the Light-Six Sedan by the machining of the crankshaft and connecting rods on all surfaces—a feature of construction not to be found in any other car in Canada selling for less than \$3500.

Beautiful in design, mechanically right, luxurious and adequately equipped—that briefly describes the Studebaker Light-Six Sedan.

MODELS AND PRICES—f. o. b. Walkerville, Ont.—Exclusive of taxes			
LIGHT-SIX 5-Pass., 117" W. B. 40 H. P.	SPECIAL-SIX 5-Pass., 119" W. B. 50 H. P.	BIG-SIX 7-Pass., 126" W. B. 60 H. P.	
Touring.....\$1375	Touring.....\$1795	Touring.....\$2415	
Roadster (3-Pass.) 1375	Roadster (2-Pass.) 1760	Speedster (5-Pass.) 2550	
Coupe-Roadster (2-Pass.) 1775	Coupe (4-Pass.) 2750	Coupe (4-Pass.) 3250	
Sedan.....2225	Sedan.....2950	Coupe (5-Pass.) 3475	
		Sedan.....3750	

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WM. McCALLUM

DEALER - GLENCOE

THIS IS A STUDEBAKER YEAR

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS

Order your next lot of these at the Transcript Office

Quality and Charm

Distinguish

"SALADA"

TEA

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"The most Delicious Tea you can buy"



SALADS AND SALAD DRESSINGS

Salads suit all times and seasons, but are especially palatable in the spring. The salad may be used as a garnish for meat or fish, often eking out a scant amount of such food, or it may be attractively arranged in a bowl, or the separate portions arranged on the serving plates. Almost all vegetables, many fruits and a large variety of meats and fish can be attractively served in salad form. Lettuce, endive and romaine form the background or foundation of most salads, but when they are unobtainable an agreeable foundation for salad can be made of cabbage which has been crisped in cold water, drained, then finely chopped or shredded.

POTATO SALAD is quickly made thus: Put boiled potatoes in very small pieces. Add an equal quantity of celery cut in quarter-inch lengths, and a generous amount of minced parsley. Green peppers cut in small pieces may be added. Season with onion salt or salt and minced onion. Add French dressing and mix thoroughly. If allowed to stand in a covered dish for half an hour or more before using, the flavor will be improved.

FOR BEET SALAD: Cook six beets, peel, and when cold cut a slice from the end of each, so that they will stand firmly. Remove a portion from the centre of each beet and chop this portion finely. Add to the chopped beet an equal amount of finely chopped cabbage and three tablespoonsful of chopped walnuts. Season lightly with salt and paprika and moisten with a boiled dressing. Fill the beet cups with this mixture and set each in a nest of lettuce leaves or chopped cabbage. Canned beets can be served in the same way.

MOLDED VEGETABLE SALAD makes such a nice company dish that we repeat the recipe. To make the salad dissolve one tablespoonful of gelatin in one-fourth cupful of cold water. Then add one-half cupful of boiling water, one tablespoonful of sugar, two tablespoonsful of vinegar, two tablespoonsful of lemon-juice and one teaspoonful of salt. Strain and cool and when it begins to thicken, add one cupful of celery cut in small pieces, one cupful of shredded cabbage and one-half cupful of green sweet pepper, cut in fine strips. Pour into individual molds, set on ice, and when hard turn out on lettuce leaves. Serve with any preferred salad dressing.

SALAD DRESSING can be made with ham fat or bacon fat instead of olive oil or cream. Stir together until smooth two tablespoonsful of flour and four tablespoonsful of boiling hot fat. Add three tablespoonsful of vinegar and half a cupful of water. Add a little salt and a dash of red pepper. Place over the fire, stir and allow to boil for a few minutes, then pour it gradually over a beaten egg. Set the vessel in a double boiler and return to the fire, stirring until the egg is slightly cooked.

MAYONNAISE SALAD DRESSING is quickly made thus: Put in a bowl the yolks of two eggs, one cupful of oil, juice of one lemon, one level teaspoon-

ful of mustard, two level teaspoonfuls of salt and a dash of paprika. Cream together one-third of a cupful of flour and butter the size of a walnut, place in a double boiler, add one cupful of hot water and bring mixture to boiling point. Take from fire, and add to the mixture in the bowl, then beat rapidly for a few seconds. The whites of the eggs may be beaten to a stiff froth and added to the mixture if desired. These quantities will make a little less than a quart of salad dressing, which will keep indefinitely if placed in a covered jar and kept in a cool dark place.

HOT WEATHER HELPS FOR HOUSEWIVES

With the return of spring the farm wife faces a trying period, for in addition to her usual routine she has to consider the care of the garden, the preservation of fruit and vegetables and the possibility of providing for a larger family. With the spring season and housecleaning out of the way, the mistress of the house should draw forth her activities and during this short rest, she might take account of stock.

FOR ALL, SWAT THIS FLY. Breeding places for mosquitoes and flies should be abolished, and the door and window screens should be repaired and placed in position. Perfectly fitted sliding screens and well-hung screen doors, covered with copper wire screening would naturally be first choice. Adjustable screens come next, but the linen or cotton mosquito bar (or net) tacked over a window frame is very satisfactory. If a fitted screen door is not obtainable, make full curtains of the net, two to a doorway, hang so they will lap over each other and fasten a strip of wood along the bottom edge of each curtain. When the curtains are lapped these strips of wood lie side by side on the floor and hold the curtains in place. A screened porch adjoining the kitchen and a comfortably furnished porch where the family can gather for rest and recreation should be part of every farm home.

HELPS IN COOKING. Cooking in hot weather is not an easy task, so all possible helps should be provided. If gas or electricity is not available, a good oil stove, a fireless cooker (either commercial or home-made) and such improved cooking utensils as the family purse can buy, will lighten the burden of the housewife. If the tank of the oil stove is located outside of the house, with the oil piped through the wall on a gravity feed, it will prove a great help. The tank can be filled from the outside without greasing up the kitchen floor.

The care of food in hot weather is a problem which can be solved by means of a good refrigerator or ice-chest, but either one requires a certain amount of care. If possible, place the refrigerator so it can be filled with ice from the outside of the house. Those who have cleaned up after the ice was carried through a spotless kitchen can appreciate the convenience of such an arrangement. If ice is not obtainable, make an iceless refrigerator.

If harvest hands are to be fed, the housewife's store of kitchen utensils, china, glass and silver should be looked over. Nickel-silver knives, forks and spoons are excellent for extra occasions. They come in good shape, wear well, are very inexpensive and are easily kept clean. A steam pressure cooker will be found invaluable both in preparing meals and in canning. Another great help is the waterless cooker. Such a cooker has an aluminum body and a steel bottom with an asbestos pad cooking food evenly, without burning or drying out, does not need to be watched, makes tough meats tender, and saves fuel.

GET READY FOR CANNING. The supplies for canning and jelly making should be examined and replaced. Besides the jars, cans, glasses and rubber rings there should be a plentiful supply of spoons, paring-knives, squares of cheesecloth, and large bowls, preferably those of enamel or graniteware. Fruit and garden stuff must be preserved when ready, they can not be kept over for a convenient season or until supplies are replenished.

Preparedness oils the machinery of the household and by providing the things which make for comfort and efficiency, many seemingly impossible tasks can be accomplished.

The Gift Of The Gods

BY PEARL FOLEY.
(Copyright.)

CHAPTER V

The blue of the June sky beamed over New York as brightly as it did over China. There was not the least doubt of it in Neil Culver's mind as he stepped from his car and crossed to Tung Yung's curio store. Yes, he decided as he stood at the window surveying a sample of the marvels within, New York was the one place in the world—but still China had a way of beckoning you that was hard to resist. Then a shadow crossed his face, as the tragedy of the past touched him. With an effort he shook it off and stepped into the store.

Tung Yung came forward with a bowing and profusely, acting the part of the courteous, well-bred proprietor in a way to send Yen, his assistant, off to another customer with joyful heart. Yen was a perfected pattern of his master—an exact counterpart, so far as actions went, of the obsequious Tung Yung.

"Well, Mr. Tung Yung, I see you still pay us the compliment of displaying all your goods before our eyes instead of leading us, as they do your native land, from one cubby hole to another before showing us your choice tidbits."

"Ah! Mr. Tung Yung beamed appreciatively. "Americans good taste and pockets as good."

Culver laughed. "I suppose you are contemplating retiring, Lucky man. You will go back to China and live like a mandarin, eh?"

A wistful look crossed the man's face. He shook his head. "Not yet."

Culver laid a hand on the Chinaman's sleeve. "Don't wait too long, Mr. Tung Yung. Money buys but an infinitesimal part of this world's wealth, after all."

Tung Yung looked at his customer sharply. Personal enquiries being considered the height of Chinese politeness, and, as stated before, Tung Yung was an adept in this art, he questioned, "The foreigner loses his great happiness in China—never to recover one so great again?"

Culver shook his head sadly. "No. It is said time is a healer, but our wound has never healed."

The Oriental looked sympathetic. "Very sad, very sad, but your adopted son, he great comfort to the healer and his madam?"

"He great man?—graduate of Yale?"

"Harvard," corrected Culver. "Yes, he came off with high honors and now he is doing his bit for civilization over in Europe."

The Chinaman's eyes narrowed. "Very dangerous—risk life!"

Culver's face grew grave. There was a slight break in his voice as he replied, "He has offered his life for Providence."

"Yes, may the gods protect him."

"Thank you, Mr. Tung. That is all we can do now—pray."

"He win medal, not so?"

"Yes, Paul has been awarded the Victoria Cross. He's a wonderful fellow."

"He come from great house," asserted Tung Yung, satisfaction in his tones.

"Ah, you have heard about his adoption?"

The Chinaman looked at his customer warily. "Rumor travels like the four winds, Dr. Culver."

"To be sure," Tung Yung replied. "Perhaps you have also heard of the great honor your own countrymen have conferred on him in recognition of his work in the world war?"

Tung Yung shook his head. Then, tilting it sideways, smiled blandly and expectantly, waiting for Culver to continue.

"As you say, news, even the best, travels quickly, and word of Paul's award evidently reached China with lightning speed, for he immediately received a congratulatory cable from Prince Tsao in which he requested that Paul accept as a token of older China's appreciation the famous sacred ruby of the Chow dynasty."

"Oh!" For an instant the blind civility of the man dropped from him. Amazement and incredulity held him dumb.

His strange silence passed unnoted by Culver, however, and he reminded himself in the case of curios before him.

With an effort Tung Yung forced his lips to separate, but it was rather a weak smile, and a person who was not wrapped in the past would have at once discerned a note of anxiety in his voice as he questioned, "You mean the sacred ruby of the house of Woo Wang, the great emperor, leave China—leave the place where the gods placed it?"

a nation such as China, with her four hundred millions, can clutch forever the skeleton of the past?"

"Skeleton? No. We yet have the substance, but excuse me, sir, the foreigner will put the shroud on us."

Culver smiled. The old indicator, tradition. And after all, he asked himself, "What would a country amount to without it?"

"They send the ruby to this country, sir?" The man's voice was still uneasy.

"That hasn't been decided yet. The East has been calling Mrs. Culver and myself for some time now, and I'm afraid we shall have to obey very soon. If so, we'll safeguard the sacred ruby there, instead of here, until my son's return."

"Safeguard—yes—you say it well."

"Why, Mr. Tung Yung, you don't anticipate trouble for us in connection with the jewel, do you?" An amused flicker showed in Culver's eyes as he watched the Chinaman's serious face.

"Maybe no—maybe yes." He shrugged his shoulders and waved his hands as he added, "If for Mr. Paul Hing Kwong, why? I ask. But if for a foreigner, maybe I say."

"Ah, I see. Well, as Mr. Paul is the sole owner, fear and caution may be well be dismissed." Then jestingly Culver questioned, "But have you no antidote for any possible evil, Mr. Tung Yung?"

The Chinaman's eyes narrowed, but the obsequious smile showed the white teeth as he replied, "No antidote break Chinese will, but here something guard jewel from robbers."

He beckoned and Culver followed him to an inner room.

Old-time memories rushed over him as he stood viewing the all-pervading East glowing there. Rich tapestries hung from the walls, relieved by panels of weird but beautiful design, while furniture of the most exquisite carving was strewn luxuriously about.

The subtle aroma of incense pervaded the room and soothed Culver's tired nerves into pleasant relaxation mingled with agreeable expectancy. The ever-present Goddess of Mercy reigned supreme from a small alcove banded on each side with flowering plants of the East.

A gratified smile glimmered on Tung Yung's face as he watched his guest's unconcealed appreciation. His steady tact forbore him to disturb the foreigner, so quietly slipping from the room he left Culver alone with his memories.

Culver walked from one to another of the rare, beautiful furnishings, touching each piece softly as if afraid of awakening harshly the slumbering past. He smiled tolerantly, and perhaps a little cynically, as he stood before the household gods of the past.

The rising incense, as he stood before the household gods of the past, touched him but recently been paid the expressionless, stony-eyed deity.

"Yes, Paul has been awarded the Victoria Cross. He's a wonderful fellow."

"He come from great house," asserted Tung Yung, satisfaction in his tones.

"Ah, you have heard about his adoption?"

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Culver raised his head. "You know about the stone? It is evidently an heirloom of considerable antiquity?"

The mask of subtlety slipped into its accustomed place as the Chinaman replied, "Who not know about the great sacred ruby of the Chow dynasty? For a moment, sir, I was startled. I was thinking you, a foreigner, was to own the stone, but it goes to your adopted son, Paul Hing Kwong."

"Tung Yung looked apologetic but his voice was firm as he added—a direct descendant of the great emperor himself. That's as it should be, of course."

And he waved his hands in a sweeping bow. Culver was now awake to the undertone of disconcerting his announcement has set in motion. As he looked into the oblique eyes peering so sharply into his own, he pondered on the safety of the hold's this table kept on the past.

"Has it ever occurred to you, Mr. Tung Yung, that nothing can stay the evolution of the race? That not even

Mountains Under the Sea.

Largely owing to the operations of cable-laying and cable-repairing ships, our knowledge of the geography of the ocean bed increases every year.

Not many people know, however, that just as there are mountains on dry land, so there are mountains beneath the sea, some of them as high as the peaks in the Alps and the Andes.

One of the biggest of these submarine mountains is Laura Eikel, situated in mid-Atlantic. It is over 12,000 feet high, its summit being less than 200 feet below the surface.

So often has this mountain been explored by oceanographers, with the aid of sounding apparatus, that its characteristics are as well known as those of Ben Nevis or Snowdon, although it has never been seen.

In the same locality is another great sea mountain, Mount Chaucer, first discovered seventy years ago. Its summit is only just over 100 feet below the surface, while its height is 10,000 feet. The summit of another peak, Mount Plutonia, is only 30 feet below the surface.

A mountain range whose peaks are named after members of the Royal Family is another little-known feature of the Atlantic bottom. Every one of its ten peaks is higher than Snowdon.

The real "Davy Jones's locker" is to be found at the foot of the Paradise Hills, in the South Atlantic. It is estimated that at the base of the highest peak in the range, Sainthill, there lie no fewer than five thousand wrecks.

The Chinaman's eyes narrowed, but the obsequious smile showed the white teeth as he replied, "No antidote break Chinese will, but here something guard jewel from robbers."

He beckoned and Culver followed him to an inner room.

Old-time memories rushed over him as he stood viewing the all-pervading East glowing there. Rich tapestries hung from the walls, relieved by panels of weird but beautiful design, while furniture of the most exquisite carving was strewn luxuriously about.

The subtle aroma of incense pervaded the room and soothed Culver's tired nerves into pleasant relaxation mingled with agreeable expectancy. The ever-present Goddess of Mercy reigned supreme from a small alcove banded on each side with flowering plants of the East.

A gratified smile glimmered on Tung Yung's face as he watched his guest's unconcealed appreciation. His steady tact forbore him to disturb the foreigner, so quietly slipping from the room he left Culver alone with his memories.

Culver walked from one to another of the rare, beautiful furnishings, touching each piece softly as if afraid of awakening harshly the slumbering past. He smiled tolerantly, and perhaps a little cynically, as he stood before the household gods of the past.

The rising incense, as he stood before the household gods of the past, touched him but recently been paid the expressionless, stony-eyed deity.

"Yes, Paul has been awarded the Victoria Cross. He's a wonderful fellow."

"He come from great house," asserted Tung Yung, satisfaction in his tones.

"Ah, you have heard about his adoption?"

The Chinaman looked at his customer warily. "Rumor travels like the four winds, Dr. Culver."

"To be sure," Tung Yung replied. "Perhaps you have also heard of the great honor your own countrymen have conferred on him in recognition of his work in the world war?"

Tung Yung shook his head. Then, tilting it sideways, smiled blandly and expectantly, waiting for Culver to continue.

"As you say, news, even the best, travels quickly, and word of Paul's award evidently reached China with lightning speed, for he immediately received a congratulatory cable from Prince Tsao in which he requested that Paul accept as a token of older China's appreciation the famous sacred ruby of the Chow dynasty."

"Oh!" For an instant the blind civility of the man dropped from him. Amazement and incredulity held him dumb.

His strange silence passed unnoted by Culver, however, and he reminded himself in the case of curios before him.

With an effort Tung Yung forced his lips to separate, but it was rather a weak smile, and a person who was not wrapped in the past would have at once discerned a note of anxiety in his voice as he questioned, "You mean the sacred ruby of the house of Woo Wang, the great emperor, leave China—leave the place where the gods placed it?"

Culver raised his head. "You know about the stone? It is evidently an heirloom of considerable antiquity?"

The mask of subtlety slipped into its accustomed place as the Chinaman replied, "Who not know about the great sacred ruby of the Chow dynasty? For a moment, sir, I was startled. I was thinking you, a foreigner, was to own the stone, but it goes to your adopted son, Paul Hing Kwong."

"Tung Yung looked apologetic but his voice was firm as he added—a direct descendant of the great emperor himself. That's as it should be, of course."

And he waved his hands in a sweeping bow. Culver was now awake to the undertone of disconcerting his announcement has set in motion. As he looked into the oblique eyes peering so sharply into his own, he pondered on the safety of the hold's this table kept on the past.

"Has it ever occurred to you, Mr. Tung Yung, that nothing can stay the evolution of the race? That not even

the Chinaman's eyes narrowed, but the obsequious smile showed the white teeth as he replied, "No antidote break Chinese will, but here something guard jewel from robbers."

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After Every Meal

WRIGLEY'S

Top off each meal with a bit of sweet in the form of WRIGLEY'S.

It satisfies the sweet tooth and aids digestion.

Pleasure and benefit combined.

FOR THE CHILDREN

The Interpreter.

Andrew McAndrew and his daughter Janet came on a visit to relatives in London recently. Day after day Janet and her father went sightseeing—always together.

Janet's aunt noticing this, suggested that she should let her father go out alone occasionally, saying jokingly: "Men do not like to have women always tagging along."

"Ay Auntie, but he wants me," explained Janet, earnestly. "He can't thole to stir out o' the hoose his lane. We wadna believe hoo fast he is ony where wi'ott me. Ye see, father tanks sic braid Scotch that stranger folk dinna ken what it's a'bout, an' I hae tae gang wi' him tae dae the conversing."

Excessively Honest.

The newly wedded young woman had an interview with her milkman concerning the quality of his wares.

"Mrs. Jones," she remarked, "tells me that there's lots of cream in her milk bottles every morning. Why is there never any in yours?"

"Well, lady," explained the milkman, "I'm honest—that's why. I fills my bottles so full there ain't no room left for cream."

Minard's Liniment for Coughs and Warts

JAPANESE IRIS FROM SEED.

If you have patience to raise Japanese iris from seed, you will be well rewarded. We did not get our bloom for several years, for every one who came to work in the garden seemed to owe these seedlings a grudge. We would tell the men to look out for them, but they would either treat them into the ground or dig them up, thus killing many of the plants. However, when they did bloom, we were well rewarded. Last year we had pure white, single and double, a lovely amethyst, and the "gold-bound"—double white with a gold band through the centre of the petals. They are wonderful; try them.—Clara A. Abbott.

A Town Frozen Solid.

"An office building, cooled by the medium of liquid helium could be wrecked in an instant by the land of a maniac or one bent on revenge, and every one of its occupants transformed to ghastly statues of ice. I am not joking."

Just as sure as we are now conquering the buoyancy of the air, we shall achieve the control of its temperature.

While diplomats are protesting friendship at State banquets, secret wires will be laid, and suddenly, at midnight, perhaps, a whole metropolis will become a splintered ruin, and its inhabitants frozen solid at their occupations. It is as possible as the telephone was when St. Paul's Cathedral was built.

"But this picture of the future has a bright side as well. It is in the realm of sanitation that I can see the vast utility of this great discovery. It means the practical stopping of the process of putrefaction for one thing."

"A hollow wire of liquid helium just small enough not to freeze water run through every pipe in a city would not only absolutely deodorize the city, but would kill every germ of disease. Water mains and sewer pipes would be absolute non-conductors of death—as they are now its oldest thoroughfares."

Bore on Too Heavily.

The village postmaster handed back to Mr. Jones a bulky and much-sealed missive, with the statement that it would not "go for only one stamp."

"What's the matter with it?" asked Mr. Jones.

"Too heavy," said the postmaster, balancing it up his hand.

Huh. I told that boy so when he was writing it. I told him he was writing to heavy a hand, but he kept on bearing down and bearing down on the pen, like a load of hay. I'll take it back, and make him write it with a pencil. I ain't going to spend no more money just for his pigheadedness."

Tramp, Tramp, Tramp, the Boys Are Marching.

Embalmed beef, 3,500 years old, has been found in old King Tutankhamen's tomb. Now, if they find a pair of military boots with cardboard soles we'll realize that in those far off times war was just as much hell as it is now.

Hoped It Wouldn't.

Long—"You look worried, Jim, and terribly pale. What's the matter?"

Short—"The dealer who sold me a second-hand car the other day said it would last me a lifetime."

It Happened Suddenly.

Nurse—"Good gracious, Daphne! What have you been doing?"

Daphne (tearfully)—"I fell in a puddle."

"What! With your best dress on?"

"Yes! I didn't have time to change."

ARMIES TURNED INTO ICICLES.

The recent death of Sir James Dewar, the great chemist, who astonished the scientific world by his discoveries in 1911 in solidifying hydrogen at a temperature of 470 Fahrenheit degrees of frost, as well as his discoveries in connection with liquid air, has called attention to other scientific marvels in the same field of research.

Three years before Sir James Dewar's great discovery a Dutch professor found out how to liquefy helium, the rarest and most volatile of all gases. This he was reported to have done at a temperature of 450 degrees below zero.

Revolution of Human Life.

The practical outcome of this discovery was stated by a scientist as "sufficient to revolutionize human life."

He thus explained how this amazing result was to be brought about: "This discovery to a mind of scientific imagination is fraught not alone with the most alluring possibilities for the well-being of mankind, as it may be applied to the increase of comfort and health, but with possibilities of destruction and death which the engines and munitions of modern warfare are playthings."

"Let us divide the proportion into two parts," he continued, upon being pressed for an explanation of such a startling statement. "Some years ago, when I was conducting some experiments in a cold storage establishment, I sent a number of workmen through the plants to inspect what are called ammonia gases. These are valve-like openings, by the proper action of which the expansion of the ammonia gas may be regulated at will, the rate of expansion determining the temperature."

"One of these men, in some way which no one will ever know, kicked open an ammonia gate. Not only was the man killed instantly by the fumes, but he was frozen solid and broke in to pieces when he struck the floor."

"Now, when you consider that liquid helium is as much colder than vaporized ammonia as a piece of ice is colder than molten lava, you will realize the appalling consequences of its power as an agent of death,

CHANGES IN ORGANIZATION OF TORONTO GENERAL HOSPITAL TO BE RECONSIDERED

Government Committee Brings in Eighteen Recommendations Affecting the Administration of the University of Toronto.

The special committee appointed by the Provincial Government to investigate the administration of the University of Toronto has completed its task. Its report contains eighteen recommendations as set forth in the summary below. Some of these recommendations have a direct bearing upon the welfare of Canadian citizens as a whole. Research work should have generous financial support. Splendid results have already been obtained from the efforts of scientists in the university. The method of liquifying helium, the development in the realm of anaesthesia, and the discovery of a cure for diabetes are recent instances.

The encouragement of extension work throughout the province is also strongly recommended. Many a man and woman deprived of early education has been helped by extramural courses. Highly trained university men visit numerous centres throughout Ontario; summer schools are held and correspondence courses bridge the gulf to higher education. This work, in the opinion of the committee, deserves the Government's generous aid.

It has long been the opinion of educationists that first-year university work should be undertaken by the high schools and collegiate institutes of the province. The advantages of this change are apparent to every one. Students would spend an extra year under the care of their parents and of the teachers who know them best. They would thus become more mature before entering upon the work of the university and therefore more capable of profiting by its advantages. A specialist course could be pursued with less effort on the part of the student and with better results at the end of his college term. Besides, the cost of an extra year in the collegiate would be less than that at the university, an important consideration for parents in these days of financial stress.

Of great interest to the university graduates—many of whom fought for alumni representation on the Board of Governors—the committee expresses itself as quite won over to the proposition, and recommends that the Federated Alumni Association of the University of Toronto be entitled to elect eight Governors out of the total of twenty-four by direct election.

Also of interest to all graduates is the fact that the Alumni Federation, which had become virtually obsolete as constituted under the Act.

It is recommended that the City of Toronto contribute to the support of the university in a measure commensurate with the benefits accruing to the city as the seat of the Empire's largest university. It is estimated that the sum of \$3,500,000 is expended in the city annually by the college and the students, and another \$500,000 saved to the city, without taking into consideration money expended for new buildings, which provide employment for Toronto workmen.

In regard to the re-organization of Toronto General Hospital the report adds: "In connection with the release of certain doctors from the hospital staff, the committee considers that the Board of Governors and the trustees of the hospital, respectively, showed a regrettable lack of consideration for, and appreciation of the valuable and efficient services rendered to the university and the hospital for many years by those whose services were abruptly and irregularly terminated under the authority and with the approval of the President of the university." This matter is mentioned in section 16 of the summary of recommendations.

In dealing with the relation of the Eaton and Rockefeller gifts to the changes in organization, the committee finds that they did have a bearing on the reorganization and it recommends that in future private endowments should not be accepted unless given unconditionally.

The following is a summary of the recommendations:

1. That the relationship between the University of Toronto and the Federated Colleges, having proved at all times eminently satisfactory, be not disturbed.
2. That the present methods of financing the university be continued.
3. That (a) plans for the erection

of new buildings and extensions, and substantial alterations on existing buildings; and (b) terms of gifts offered to the university, be subject to the approval of the Senate before acceptance by the board of governors.

7. That generous provision be made for the furtherance of the efforts of those engaged in scientific research.

8. That the composition of the council of the faculty of medicine be revised, so as to enable lecturers and instructors in the clinical departments to vote after serving as assessors for three years, and restricting the franchise in the primary (non-clinical) departments to full professors only.

9. That the status of the Ontario College of Education be continued as at present.

10. That the City of Toronto contribute towards the support of the university.

11. That the Minister of Education be not a member of the board of governors.

12. That "Convocation" consist of the Alumni Federation of the University of Toronto as at present constituted.

13. That the government consider future representation of the workers' educational association on the board of governors and the senate, on conditions set forth in the section of the report relating to the representation of labor.

14. That the Federated Alumni Association of the University of Toronto be entitled to elect eight representatives out of a total of twenty-four, by direct election, to the board of governors.

15. That the question of permitting representation in the legislature to the university be given earnest consideration by the government.

16. (a) That the reorganizations in medicine, surgery and gynaecology (1919 and 1920) be referred back to the proper authorities for reconsideration.

(b) That the method of removal of certain doctors from the staff was unfortunate.

(c) That a new agreement regarding hospital appointments be entered into by the university and the hospital.

17. That hospitals receiving government aid guarantee against the practice of "fee-splitting" by doctors practicing therein.

18. That an effort be made to devise a means whereby doctors not on the university staff may have access to the public wards of the hospital.

19. That the method of removal of certain doctors from the staff was unfortunate.

(c) That a new agreement regarding hospital appointments be entered into by the university and the hospital.

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Admits Starting Forty Fires. John Ison, of London, Ontario, who is held upon a charge of setting fire to numerous London homes and institutions. He confesses to setting fire to thirty or forty places. He is a puzzle to the police as he apparently has placed no value upon human life.

Graves of British War Dead Visited by Their Majesties

Rome, May 13.—King George and Queen Mary spent most of the last day of their visit to Rome with a sightseeing tour. Late Saturday they left without ceremony for Asiago to visit the cemeteries in which British war dead are buried.

They were bade farewell by all the members of the Italian royal family and were cheered by crowds in the streets from the Quirinal to the railway station.



NEW CANADIANS FROM THE HEBRIDES. A family of Scotch immigrants from the Hebrides, waiting to land at St. John, New Brunswick. They are typical of the families which are being attracted to this country under the new immigration plans. They are of splendid stock, and bring with them the traditions which have made Scotch men and women ideal settlers.

Weekly Market Report

TORONTO.

Manitoba wheat—No. 1 Northern, \$1.24.

Manitoba oats—Nominal.

Manitoba barley—Nominal.

All the above track, bay ports.

Am. corn—No. 3 yellow, \$1; No. 2, 99¢.

Barley—Maltster, 59 to 61¢, according to freights outside.

Buckwheat—No. 2, 76 to 78¢.

Rye—No. 2, 72 to 81¢.

Peas—No. 2, \$1.45 to \$1.50.

Millfeed—Del. Montreal freights, bags included: Bran, per ton, \$29; shorts, per ton, \$31; middlings, \$35; good feed flour, \$2.15 to \$2.25.

Ontario wheat—No. 2 white, nominal.

Ontario No. 2 white oats—50 to 52¢.

Ontario corn—Nominal.

Ontario flour—Ninety per cent. pat. in jute bags, Montreal, prompt shipment, \$5.10 to \$5.20; Toronto basis, \$5.05 to \$5.15; bulk, seaboard, \$4.95 to \$5.

Manitoba flour—1st pat. in cotton sacks, \$7.10 per bag, 2nd pat., \$6.60.

Hay—Extra No. 2, per ton, track, Toronto, \$14; mixed, \$12 to \$13.50; clover, \$8.

Straw—Car lots, per ton, track, Toronto, \$9.

Cheese—New, large, 20¢; twins, 22¢; triplets, 23¢; Stiltons, 22 to 23¢.

Old, large, 30¢; twins, 32¢; Stiltons, 32¢.

Butter—Finest creamery prints, 35 to 36¢; ordinary creamery prints, 33 to 34¢; dairy, 24 to 25¢; cooking, 22¢.

Eggs, new laid, loose, 22¢; new laid, in cartons, 36¢.

Live poultry—Chickens, milk-fed, over 5 lbs., 25¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 22¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 20¢; hens, over 5 lbs., 28¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 25¢; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 22¢; roosters, 17¢; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 30¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 28¢; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 25¢.

Dressed poultry—Chickens, milk-fed, over 5 lbs., 35¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 30¢; do, 2 to 4 lbs., 25¢; hens, over 5 lbs., 30¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 28¢; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 24¢; roosters, 24¢; ducklings, over 5 lbs., 30¢; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 28¢; turkeys, young, 10 lbs. and up, 30¢.

Beans—Canadian, hand-picked, lb., 7¢; primes, 6½¢.

Maple products—Syrup, per imp. gal., \$2.50; per 5-gal. tin, \$2.40 per gal.

Maple sugar, lb., 22¢.

Honey—60-lb. tins, 10½ to 11¢ per lb.; 3-2½-lb. tins, 11 to 12½¢ per lb.; Ontario comb honey, per doz., No. 1, \$4.50 to \$5; No. 2, \$3.75 to \$4.25.

MONTREAL.

Corn, Am. No. 2 yellow, \$1.01 to \$1.02.

Oats, No. 2 CW, 67 to 67½¢.

No. 3 CW, 62 to 63¢; extra No. 1 feed, 60½ to 61¢; No. 2 local white, 59½ to 60¢.

Flour, Manitoba spring wheat, firsts, \$7.30; do, seconds, \$6.80; do, strong bakers', \$6.60; do, winter, choice, \$6.15.

Rolled oats, bag, 5 lbs., \$2.10 to \$2.15.

Bran, 25¢.

Shorts, \$30.

Middlings, \$35.

Hay, No. 2, per ton, car lots, \$14 to \$15.

Cheese, finest easterns, 16½ to 17¢.

Butter, choicest creamery, 29½ to 32-1½¢.

Eggs, selected, 34¢.

Potatoes, per bag, car lots, \$1.20.

Con. and med. dairy cows, \$3.50 to \$4.75 per cwt.; calves, \$4.75 to \$5.25; picked veals a shade higher; hogs, good lots, \$11.50, do, rough and coarse, \$11; sows, \$8.25 to \$9.

DECEES. The first repressive measure is reported from Frankfurt, where Germans riding on French controlled trains for Mayence were arrested by German authorities.

German Dye Concerns Reap Large Profits

Berlin, May 13.—Three of the biggest dye concerns in Germany, Meister, Lucius, Griesheim and Bayer, have issued a gold dividend of 6 of a gold mark per share, which for their heavily watered stock means 300 per cent. on the invested capital. Thousand-mark shares on the bourse sell for over 1,000,000 each. It is admitted each company's earnings were about 4,000,000,000 paper marks. They have spent immense sums besides for reconstruction and welfare work.

PRINCIPAL PROPOSALS IN BUDGET RELATING TO CUSTOMS DUTIES

A despatch from Ottawa says:—The following official summary gives a bird's-eye view of the principal proposals affecting customs in the Budget presented by Hon. W. S. Fielding:

Preferential tariff is reduced by a discount of 10 per cent. on the amount of duty computed under such tariff, when such goods are conveyed without trans-shipment into a sea or river port of Canada.

Articles on which the discount will not apply:

- (a) On wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquid medicines and articles containing alcohol, sugar, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes; or
- (b) To goods on which the rate of duty does not exceed 15 per cent.; or
- (c) To goods admitted into Canada under the Canada-West Indies trade agreement.

Sugar, refined, reduced one-half cent per pound.

Sugar, raw, reduced about 40 cents per hundred pounds.

Cigarettes are reduced to the former rate.

White oxide of antimony is made the same rate as zinc white.

Fire brick for the construction or repair of a furnace is made a uniform rate of 5 per cent. preferential tariff and 7½ per cent. intermediate tariff and 10 per cent. general tariff.

"Sheet feeding machines" and "machinery for printing by photographic methods" are added to the item "printing presses" at the rates of 5 per cent. preferential tariff, 10 per cent. intermediate tariff, 10 per cent. general tariff.

Stumping machines are reduced to the same rate as "other agricultural implements":

- 10 per cent. preferential tariff, 15 per cent. intermediate tariff, 15 per cent. general tariff.

A drawback of 40 per cent. is to be allowed on materials used in the manufacture of these machines.

Machinery of a class or kind not made in Canada for the manufacture of fish meal and other articles from fish and the waste thereof is made free.

The free entry of well-drilling machinery is extended to "parts thereof" and certain "drawn or seamless tubing."

Artificial silk yarns or filaments are made dutiable at 10 per cent. preferential tariff, 12½ per cent. intermediate tariff and 15 per cent. general tariff.

All manufacturers of artificial silk are made dutiable at the same rate as manufacturers of silk. In some cases this is an increase and in others a decrease.

Usual coverings containing machinery are reduced under the preferential tariff from 15 per cent. to 7½ per cent.

A drawback of 60 per cent. may be paid on machinery and parts thereof of a class or kind not made in Canada when used in manufacturing or producing goods of a class or kind not made in Canada prior to the 12th of May, 1923.

A drawback of 99 per cent. is to be allowed on copper in blocks, pigs or bars when used in the manufacture of rods for electric wires.

In addition to the changes mentioned in the official summary, the following appear on an examination of the budget resolutions:—

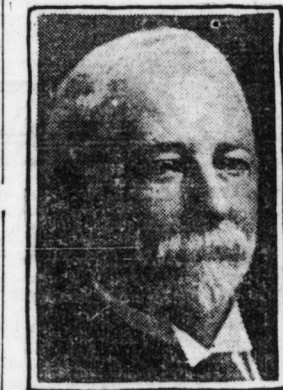
The duty on potatoes imported from the United States, or from any country imposing a duty on Canadian potatoes, is raised from 20 to 35 cents per 100 lbs. under the general and intermediate tariffs, and from 12½ to 20 cents under the British preference.

Raisins and dried currants are made free under the preferential tariff and raised from 2-8 cent to 3 cents under the other tariffs. The purpose of this is to permit of an advantage over other competitors being offered to Australia.

Hemp seed for agricultural purposes is placed on the free list. This and the bounty on hemp are measures to encourage the growth of that business.

The specific duty on malt flour containing less than 50 per cent. in weight of malt is reduced from 3 to 2 cents per lb., the ad valorem duty remaining unchanged at 35 per cent.

Licorice paste not sweetened is reduced in duty by five per cent. under all tariffs. Licorice in rolls and sticks is left unchanged.



Hon. W. S. Fielding Minister of Finance, who delivered his seventeenth budget on Friday last.

DIVORCE INCREASE APPEALS CHICAGO

One in Every Five Marriages Annulled During Past Three Months.

Chicago, May 13.—One divorce is being granted for every five marriage licenses issued. Such was the rate in Chicago during the first three months of 1923. In ten years the rate of domestic wrecks to marriages has approximately doubled. Judges in their chambers ascribe the growth mostly to changing economic conditions and to a let-down in the old-fashioned family life, with its teachings and its restraints.

Meanwhile from Bench, Bar, Church and civic and social organizations shouts are again arising that the divorce evil, as Gladstone once phrased it, "perhaps constitutes the greatest menace to American institutions."

In the first three months of this year the County Clerk issued 7,505 marriage licenses, while the Circuit and Superior Courts handed down 1,583 divorce decrees. Last year the mid ground at about the same speed, with 38,094 marriage licenses in Cook county and 7,285 divorces. Back in 1914 the marriage licenses numbered 33,897 and the divorces 3,614.

The sharpest reproof is contemptuous silence.

GREEK TROOPS MASSING IN THE EAST

Venizelos Calls Council to Discuss Separate Agreement With Turkey.

Lausanne, May 13.—The conference here is in a turmoil over a report from Athens announcing that General Panglos, commanding 150,000 Greeks in Thrace, is threatening to seize Constantinople unless Greece gets better treatment at Lausanne.

M. Venizelos called an extraordinary council, composed of Foreign Minister Alexandris and M. Ramanos, Minister to France, assisted by the Greek delegation. M. Ramanos was hurriedly summoned from Paris for this purpose.

They met this afternoon to decide what drastic action to take this coming week, notably whether to start separate peace negotiations.

The Greeks feel they have been let down by the allies. The Greek army in Thrace is the chief instrument of the allies to enforce peace on the Turks, and the allies want to use this club over the Turks until the end of the conference, and then discuss the Turkish claim for reparations against Greece on account of the Anatolian devastations. M. Venizelos fears that the allies will permit the principle of the Turkish right to reparations to be written into the treaty.

Gold Mining Season Opened in the Klondike

Dawson, May 13.—The first of the Yukon fleet of gold dredges to get under way this season started operations Saturday morning on the Klondike Valley ground of the Burrall and Baird Company. Dredges in other sections of the district will commence operations during the week. Water for the hydraulic plants was turned into the Yukon Gold Company's \$50,000 ditch to-day for the first time this season. Winter camps of gold pay dirt are being washed up. Freshets prevail on all Klondike streams, owing to the exceedingly warm spell of weather.

If you want to be free of cares, be careful.

Running a house without a savings fund is like running a ship without ballast. It is dangerous at any time, and disastrous in a storm.

TO ENCIRCLE GLOBE IN ONE AIR MACHINE

British Airmen Will Make Another Attempt Within the Next Few Weeks.

A despatch from London says:—Captain Norman Macmillan and Captain Geoffrey H. Mallin, who last year covered 10,000 miles in an attempted flight around the world, but had to abandon the venture when they had a breakdown in the Bay of Bengal, intend continuing from that point within a few weeks.

The attempt is to be made in one machine, the exact build of which is still a secret. Their route will be by way of Japan, the Kurile Islands and Kamchatka, following the line of the Aleutian Islands to Southern Alaska and Vancouver.

They expect to cross Canada and the United States to New York; thence north to Halifax, Newfoundland and Greenland and back to London by way of Iceland, the Shetlands, the Orkneys and Scotland.

A steam yacht will voyage to Southern Alaska with a special crew of adventurers in charge of captain Roger Pocock, of the Legion of Frontiersmen, in order to install sixteen stores dumps along the chain of islands between the North Pacific and the Bering Sea, for the use of aviators. On certain of the islands one or two of the ship's company will be marooned as a stores guard.

London Post Recovers Sight on Sea Voyage

A despatch from London says:—Hilbert Gilson, a London post, boarded a liner at Durban totally blind. He landed at Southampton this week, his vision completely recovered. During the voyage Gilson fell deliriously ill and for some time was unconscious. Then his sight, which he lost in the war, gradually came back as he slowly recovered from illness.

"I went to South Africa," said Gilson, "thinking the change might do me good, and it was there the sight of one eye came back. But after a time I was totally blind again. Eventually I made up my mind to come to England to consult a specialist. I could see nothing on embarking and had to be helped up the gangway. It was during the voyage the remarkable thing happened. It is wonderful!"

To Make Map of Entire Sky of Europe

A despatch from London says:—An ambitious scheme to map the entire sky of Europe is being carried out under the direction of the National Weather Bureau. The bureau, as a preliminary to the larger undertaking, has already successfully mapped the sky of France.

Professional weather observers, as well as amateur photographers, in all parts of the Continent are to be asked to assist. The work is intended to help the science of meteorology. Photographs will be made twice daily, probably over a period of a week or two, once at 9 o'clock in the morning and again in the afternoon. The photographs will be sent to the National Weather Bureau, where the causes of the weather conditions at the time will be traced from them.

Wonderful Dessert Served at Alsace Wedding Festivities

A despatch from Strasbourg says:—In the village of Hunsbach, in Alsace, there was held recently a wedding for which the parents of the bride had killed an ox, a cow, two calves, two pigs and thirty-eight hares. One thousand four hundred eggs were beaten up and forty pounds of butter used. A whole oven was filled with "kugelhops," a kind of cake, served as dessert.

The guests performed their duty to such an extent that in the evening after the marriage, the hosts found that the supplies were almost exhausted.

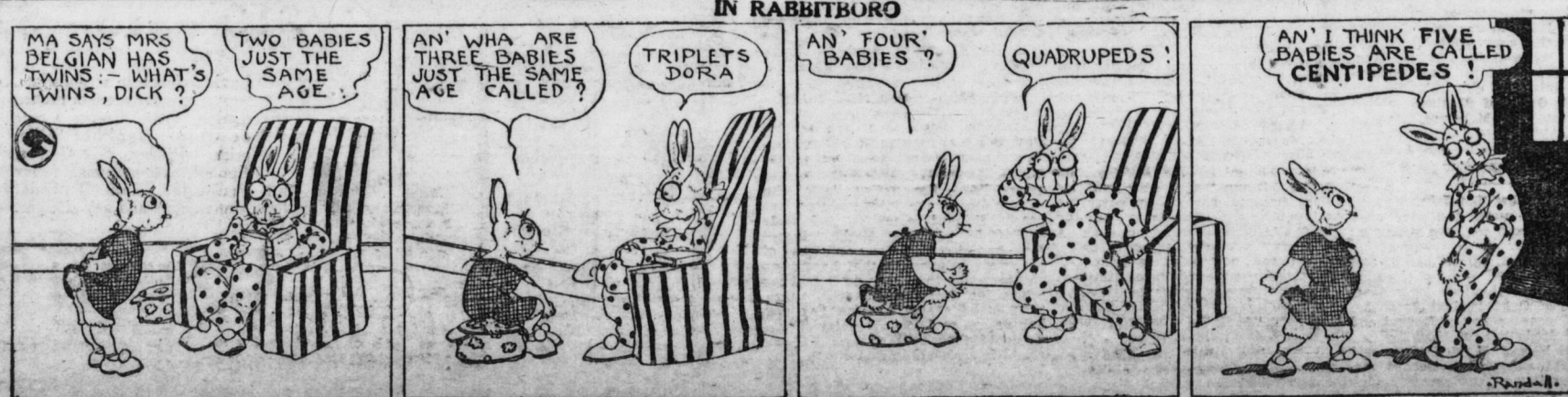
Duchess Called "Lazybones Lion" by Lancashire Girl

A despatch from London says:—The name of Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon, now Duchess of York, whose marriage to the second son of King George and Queen Mary was solemnized in Westminster Abbey on April 26, has proved a stumbling block to many persons, but to none more than a little Lancashire lass who, explaining why she was not at school that day, said it was because the Duke of York was "weddin' a Lazybones Lion."

Canadians to the extent of 97.6 per cent. belong to some Christian denomination, according to a census bulletin issued by the Federal Bureau of Statistics.

In other words, of a total population of 8,788,488, there are 8,572,516 classified as Christians. Non-Christians number 178,133, or 1.88 per cent., including 125,190 Jews, 40,727 Oriental religions, and 7,226 pagans.

Two million small whitefish were placed in Lake Huron recently in the vicinity of Blue Point, according to a statement made by the Superintendent of the Dominion Government Fish Hatchery at Point Edward. Fishermen in this district are still anxiously awaiting the first run of herring which, owing to the colder weather, seems to be later this year in arriving.



A Merchandising Masterstroke!

Of the many big value successes achieved by the "Mayhew Co." we regard this as the very greatest on record! It's the result of some astounding purchases from overstocked manufacturers who were hard pressed for cash—combined with numerous lines from our stock at heavy reductions this week.

All Linen Roller Towelling, good value at 35c, on sale 22c yard
MILL ENDS of Pure Crash Roller Towelling, red border, on sale 2-1/2 yard ends at 50c piece; 5 yard ends at \$1.00 piece.

Dress Voiles
Splendid quality and wonderful value.
39c yd.

Women's "Cumfy Cut" Combinations 49c
Women's Fine Bloomers, full sizes, elastic knee and waistband, pink. 39c

Regular 40c Scotch Gingham, a Clean-up at 25c yard
ENGLISH RATINES, in the best shades of Copen, Rose, Gold, Yellow, Tomato and Lavender, Reduced 59c yard. Note—The regular price is \$1.00.

100 pairs Ladies' Silk Hosiery 69c
All first quality, colors Black, White, Brown, Grey and Sand. Regular price \$1.25 pair.

500 pairs Women's Oxfords, One Straps, Novelty Sandals. A Sensational Purchase
All Heels, High, Low and Medium. **\$3.79** Every width from A to E. All sizes.
Patent, Calf, and Combination Leathers.

More Values In Needed Things for the Homes
Linoleums, Congoleum Rugs, Wall Papers and Window Shades. Our prices will save you money.

Big Bargains in Men's and Boys' Suits Still Offered This Week

E. A. MAYHEW & CO.

QUESTIONS and Bible Answers
If Parents will encourage children to look up answers to the Bible questions, it will prove a priceless heritage to them in after years.

How does God love?—Jer. 31: 3.

NEWBURY

Mr. Farquharson, of Chatham, spent the week-end at the manse with his son.

Miss Mabel Connelly, of Detroit, is spending some time at her home here, regaining her strength after an operation for appendicitis.

Miss Winnifred Archer, of Detroit, spent the week-end at her home here.

Mr. Vivian, of Huron College, conducted the services in Christ church on Sunday most acceptably.

Mr. Waugh, of Chicago, sang a solo. On Sunday, May 20th, Rev. W. Williams, of Glencoe, will preach and administer holy communion at 11 a.m.

Special evangelistic services were started in Knox church on Sunday, May 13, and will be continued each evening for two weeks.

Dr. McTavish, of Toronto, will be the speaker and Mr. Waugh, of Chicago, will sing.

Miss Dorothy Waterworth, of Glencoe, spent the week-end at J. Grant's.

In last issue an error was made. It was Rev. M. McKenzie, of Wardsville, not Rev. Mr. Donaldson, who married Mr. and Mrs. James Patterson fifty years ago.

Mrs. Edway Hurdle gave an at home on Wednesday afternoon for the W.M.S. of Knox church. In spite of very unfavorable weather over 40 were present to enjoy a chat and the sumptuous refreshments provided by the hostess.

The proceeds, \$11, will go towards defraying the expenses of the special services being held.

A special meeting of the council was held on Monday evening at which it was resolved to close 16 sideroad and Dundas street, and build a bridge over Hagerty creek on Dundas street.

Another game, quoits, has been added to those played in Old Boys' park. Monday evening A. Holman and N. R. Henderson were winners over all.

Is Newbury going to celebrate May 24th? Sure! The community club are preparing an afternoon of good sports—baseball game, Walkers vs. Newbury; races for children, all ages; jumping for men, and novelty races for the ladies. We expect a crowd, for our 400 club members will all be here with their friends. Read the bills for particulars.

Holy Trinity church, Lucan, on Wednesday, May 9, was the scene of a pretty wedding when Edna, youngest daughter of George Bowden, was married to Carson Mann, of the Bank of Montreal, Hamilton. Mr. Mann was in the bank here for some time.

WARDSVILLE

Miss Belle Blott spent the week-end at her home here.

L. Harvey called on friends in the village last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. H. Weer and Sammy spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Will Teifer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim McIntyre and Mary and Gordon spent Sunday in Florence.

Miss Sangster is visiting at the Atkinson home.

C. D. Harris, of New York, is visiting his mother.

Miss T. Clement and Miss M. C. Farrington spent the week-end in Chatham.

Mr. Vivian, of Huron College, London, was the minister at St. James' church on Sunday last.

Next Sunday, May 20th, Rev. Mr. Williams, of Glencoe, will take the service, when holy communion will be celebrated.

A play, "Deacon Dubs," was presented by Trinity players, London, in the music hall here on Friday, under the auspices of the A.Y.P.A. A good number were present and enjoyed the play.

Notice—Monuments in Scotch and Canadian granites furnished. Inscriptions cut at the cemetery—Wardsville Granite & Marble Works; Chas. Minna, proprietor.

CASHMERE

Mrs. Wed Darke is on the sick-list.

Miss Jean Tunks has returned home after spending two or three weeks with her sisters in Pontiac, Mich.

Miss Bessie Jeffery, of Shetland, spent a few days recently with her cousin, Mrs. Calvin Sittler.

Miss Rhoda Taylor of Walkerville, is at her home here recuperating after a serious illness of pneumonia.

NORTH NEWBURY

John Fletcher spent the week-end at his home in Lobo.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Huis and baby paid a visit to the little burg on Monday, motoring from Thamesville in their new Ford.

Henry Laturmel, of Chatham, spent Sunday with his mother.

Wm. Harris, who met with a painful accident on the 7th inst., is getting along nicely and is able to be up and around.

Harvey Loughheed delivered a fine big load of feed and flour at the elevator on Monday.

Car after car and rig after rig are carting away feed, flour and oats from the elevator here, and grain is also coming in.

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Yates and daughter left for Hazenmore, Sask., on Tuesday, after spending two months with relatives in and around Newbury.

The sawmill for the Wallaceburg Coopers Co. has commenced operations in Matt. Armstrong's bush. Things will soon be booming in the lumber line.

John Crimmon left via C.P.R. for Detroit Monday evening.

MOSA

Miss Sara McLachlin visited at her grandfather's, Hugh R. McAlpine's, this week.

W. C. Hoon, of Butler, Pa., visited friends in this community the past week.

A meeting was held in S. S. No. 9 Monday evening to appoint delegates to attend the convention at Mount Brydges. Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Munroe and Mrs. Dug. Munroe were the delegates chosen.

R. J. R. Gray, of Shetland, called on his aunt, Mrs. McIntyre, here on Monday last.

KILMARTIN

Regret to report that John Munroe is ill. He is under the care of a trained nurse and we hope will soon be well again.

Douglas Secord, James Walker and Mr. and Mrs. D. N. Munroe attended the funeral of the late Mrs. Alex. Summers, of Oakdale, last Saturday.

Deceased was a sister of Robert and Margaret McArthur, of Mosca.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McFarlane and son Donald and George Secord motored from Detroit and spent Sunday at D. N. Munroe's.

APPIN

Mrs. Hitchcox and daughter, Miss Kathleen Hitchcox, motored from Sarnia on Sunday and spent the day at John McMaster's. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Morley McMaster and baby Mary.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gunn and son Jack and J. A. McFarlane, of London, motored to Appin and spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Howe.

Mother's Day was observed in the Presbyterian and Methodist churches here, and special music was given by the choirs.

Angus McMaster, Jr., who has been ill, is improving.

Den. Laughlin's race track is a great attraction these days.

Mrs. Hitchcox, of Detroit, spent the week-end at his home here.

We are glad to report that Will Gibbs is improving in health.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Henry, of Glencoe, spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Wilcox.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Leithbridge and son Ross, of Glencoe; and Mr. and Mrs. John T. Leithbridge and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Will Cornille and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wilfrid Laughlin.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Irwin, of Ridgeway, called on relatives in this vicinity on Sunday.

Miss Margaret Lumley, of Glencoe, spent Sunday with Miss Vera Langton.

STRATHBURN

George Treastin, son of Mr. and Mrs. James H. Treastin, had his left arm broken above the elbow Friday evening. This is the third time that George has had the left arm broken.

The May meeting of the Battle Hill U.F.W.O. was held at the home of Mrs. Alfred Gould with a very good attendance. A program consisted of a piano duet by Mrs. E. T. Currie and Mrs. Alfred Gould; paper on Parliamentary Procedure by Mrs. Copeland; vocal duet by Mrs. Nixon and Mrs. Gould. Mrs. Wm. Gould gave a fine talk on the value of a U.F.W.O. to a community.

Mrs. E. Currie and Mrs. Alfred Gould were appointed delegates to attend the executive meeting in Mount Brydges on May 2nd. Lunch was served at the close. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Joseph Gilbert on Wednesday, June 6th.

On Monday afternoon over thirty ladies, members of the Battle Hill U.F.W.O. and other friends, met at the home of Mrs. E. T. Currie to bid farewell to Miss Mae Simpson and her mother, Mrs. Chas. Simpson, who are leaving shortly to reside in Windsor. A pleasant afternoon was spent, during which a nicely-worded address was read by Mrs. Nixon, and Miss Mary Hurley and Mrs. Bert Gould presented Miss Simpson with a leather handbag and Mrs. Simpson with a beautiful bouquet of daffodils and roses. Lunch was then served.

Cause of Asthma. No one can say with certainty exactly what causes the establishing of asthmatic conditions. Dust from the street, from flowers, from grain and various other irritants may set up a trouble impossible to eradicate except through a sure preparation such as Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Uncertainty may exist as to cause, but there can be no uncertainty regarding a remedy which has freed a generation of asthmatic victims from this scourge of the bronchial tubes. It is sold everywhere.

A wife is a person who always announces dinner when she thinks you have reached the most thrilling part of the story.

MELBOURNE

Melbourne, May 10.—The annual meeting of the Methodist Sunday School was held in the S. S. room on May 10th, and the following officers elected:— Superintendent, Walter Lewis; assistant, Edmond Richards; secretary-treasurer, Archie Carruthers; assistant, Walter Lewis; teachers—Mrs. M. R. Brown, Mrs. (Dr.) Brown, Miss Mather, Earl Beattie, Mrs. E. Richards, Mrs. Sparling Clarke, Mrs. Archie Carruthers, Mrs. Cawle Richards; pianist, Miss Gladys Phillips; superintendent of cradle roll department, Mrs. (Dr.) Brown; assistant, Mrs. Collier; home department, Mrs. Geo. Sponenburgh; assistant, Mrs. Geo. Richards. The officers' reports showed a very successful year, although the average attendance was not as large during the winter, owing to illness. The teachers and officers proved to have been very faithful in their attendance.

The annual meeting of the officials of the Methodist church was held at the Sutherland's appointment, followed by the annual banquet, Sam Carruthers acting as toastmaster. Miss Bernice Wilcox gave a solo, followed by a toast to Canada, proposed by Miss Mather. Other toasts and songs were:—"The Official Board," by Edmond Richards. Dr. Brown replied. "The Sunday Schools," proposed by William Lewis. Archie Carruthers and Leonard Hurdle replied. "The W.M.S.," proposed by Mrs. G. Richards. Mrs. Kain, Mrs. B. Wilcox and Muriel Meek responded. Solo by Wm. Lewis. "Ladies' Aids," proposed by S. Hardy. Mrs. Gilbert McLean and Mrs. H. Sutherland responded. "Epworth League," proposed by Walter Lewis. Miss Sponenburgh replied. Duet by Mrs. F. Hutton and Leonard Hurdle. "The Choir," proposed by Dr. Brown. Mr. Graves replied. The gathering was well attended, forty being present. The official report showed that \$3,000 had been raised on the circuit during the year.

The concert given in the Methodist Sunday School hall Tuesday evening under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid was a splendid success as far as the young people of Central Methodist church were concerned. A blinding snowstorm did not prevent the entertainers from keeping their engagement. Their play, entitled "The Land of Promise," was well given, all doing their part. The music was a treat, and all who ventured out in the storm were well repaid for their pluck, some driving in two or three miles. After the program, refreshments were served by the Ladies' Aid and a social time spent.

NORTH EKFRID

Mrs. Henry Pettit and Harold Irwin are on the sick-list.

Mr. Musgrave has commenced the erection of a new kitchen. Charles McCormick is doing the cement work.

Mr. Blackmore is erecting a new garage.

Mother's Day was observed in the church here last Sunday. There was a large congregation. The choir was composed of mothers. One lady, who sang contralto, is in her 76th year.

A well-attended meeting of the U. F. O. was held in the school house on Thursday night for business connected with the coming elections.

It was common in our burg last Wednesday to hear people wishing one another a Merry Christmas, as it looked more like Christmas than the 8th of May.

Business is booming at the chop and saw mills on the edge of the town.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Nagle, of Mt. Brydges, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Will Webber.

Arthur Irwin motored to Dorchester last week.

WOODGREEN

F. McGregor will address the union Sunday School here on Sunday, May 20.

Special music will be given. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Underhill, of Bothwell, and Mr. and Mrs. Sid Hudson and family, of Glencoe, spent Sunday at Geo. Scrimshaw's.

Miss Muriel Woods, of Glencoe, spent Sunday with Alice Harvey.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Simpson are visiting friends at Florence.

DAVISVILLE

Mrs. Joseph Babcock and daughter, Mrs. Ernest Armstrong, are visiting friends in the States.

Angus McLeod, of Lake Odessa, and Mrs. J. W. Burns, of Detroit, visited their sister, Mrs. Dan McLean, last week.

Sorry to hear that Mrs. Seaton is seriously ill.

Miss Mildred Clark has left for Toronto, after visiting some time with her aunt, Mrs. Jim Brown.

CHEERIO CLUB

On Friday evening, May 11th, the Cheerio Club met at the home of Percy and Karl McLean, Mosca. Miss Agnes McEachren, president, occupied the chair. After the opening club chorus, songs and games were taken part in. Sid Hartley favored with a few solos. A dainty lunch was served and the club dispersed with the club song and yell. The next meeting will be held at the home of John McEachren, Mosca.

WHY "COAL" DID NOT BURN

Amazing revelations are coming from the coal regions of Pennsylvania when, according to a newspaper report, the great coal companies that monopolized the anthracite of the nation during the bitter winter just passed shipped to market and made \$150,000,000 profits from the refuse—slate and slag and stone and dirt—of the great culm-banks that have been accumulating the waste matter of the mines for nearly a hundred years. With unbelievable avarice the coal barons are said to have shipped hundreds of thousands of tons of this waste incombustible material to market and sold it as coal, mulcting the public of millions of dollars for stuff that would not burn.

Here and There

Each acre of corn grown in Ohio costs on an average 46.26 hours of labor.

Canada is now second on the list as an exporting land, the per capita being \$100.63 per annum.

A new station is being built by the Canadian Pacific Railway at Fredericton at a cost of \$50,000.

Half a million Canadians look to the forests each day for their meals and lodging, and more than 100,000 Canadian workmen are engaged in converting forest products into one form or another.

The large party of Hebrideans who were brought to Canada on the Canadian Pacific Steamships "Metagama" and "Macloch" have gone to Red Deer, Alta., where they will form an agricultural colony.

Seven hundred farmers and farm laborers arrived in Canada recently on the Canadian Pacific steamer "Montcalm." These colonists are proceeding to Ontario and western points where they will take up farm work.

The project of a ship canal across Scotland from the Clyde to the Firth of Forth was brought to the fore again at a recent meeting of the Mid-Scotland Ship Canal Association, and there is a possibility of something being started in this connection in the near future.

A single pair of potato bugs would, without check, increase to 60,000,000 in one season; the hop aphid, developing thirteen generations in a single year would, if unchecked to the end of the twelfth generation, have multiplied to ten sextillions.

Canadian air pilots flew 294,449 miles carrying 9,153 passengers and 77,850 pounds of freight in 1922, according to a report of the Canadian Air Board. Saskatchewan pilots led in the Dominion, carrying 3,622 passengers. Manitoba pilots carried 1,622 people, and British Columbia pilots 1,122.

A company has been formed in London to exploit sunken treasure in Navarino Bay, off the west coast of Greece. The promoters state that there is a matter of \$45,000,000 in bullion and other forms still at the bottom of the Bay, where it was sunk with the united fleets of Egypt and Turkey by the united British, French and Russian fleets in 1827.

Last summer 4,000 forest fires cleared away at least ten times as many trees as were cut down for lumber, pulp and paper, and all other industrial purposes. A very large percentage of the fires were caused by careless campers and sportsmen who "thought it would die out" or cast away a lighted match or cigarette end.

Improvement of camping facilities at Banff for automobile tourists is now being made. The Mount Rundle camp site is being improved and enlarged, and will be equipped with all modern appliances. It is expected that as a result of the opening of the Banff-Windermere road this year, the tourist traffic through Banff will be the heaviest ever recorded.

At the annual meeting of the Canadian Pacific Railway, President E. W. Beatty pointed out that prospects for the immigration into Canada of the class of colonist urgently needed to develop the country's natural resources were much brighter than they had been in the past two or three years, and an increased traffic from Great Britain and Northern Europe was indicated by the largely increased western movement on the company's ships during the past four months of this year.

Rub it in for Lame Back—A brisk rubbing with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil will relieve lame back. The skin will immediately absorb the oil and it will penetrate the tissues and bring speedy relief. Try it and be convinced. As the liniment sinks in, the pain comes out and there are ample grounds for saying that it is an excellent article.

BOXING THE COMPASS



Captain E. Landy, Commander of the Canadian Pacific liner "Melita" was at some pains to explain to one of his passengers the mysteries of the compass. Dick Anderson, the favoured traveller, was the youngest member of a party of boy immigrants from Dr. Barnardo's Homes. He has been received into the North Toronto Home and is in the process of being turned into a first class Canadian citizen and worker.

Do you like real, good tea? That's the kind an SMP Enamelled Ware Tea Pot makes. Try it. There is no discoloration or tainting with SMP Enamelled Ware. No loss of flavor. And it is so simple to clean. Ask for

SMP Enamelled WARE

Three finishes: Pearl Ware, two coats of pearly grey enamel inside and out. Diamond Ware, three coats, light blue and white outside, white lining. Crystal Ware, three coats, pure white inside and out, with Royal Blue edging.

The Sheet Metal Products Co., of Canada
Montreal Toronto Winnipeg
Edmonton Vancouver Calgary

SOLD BY W. CUMMING & SON

PRATT'S SIDING
The May meeting of the Book Club was held in the school house here on Wednesday, May 2. Mrs. John Rey-craft, president, was in the chair and the secretary gave the minutes of the last meeting. The roll call was answered by giving housecleaning hints. Mrs. Thos. Stinson and Mrs. Calvert Reyercraft gave pleasing solos. Humorous readings given by a number of the members added greatly to the program. Little Doris Reyercraft favored the gathering with a recitation, and a piano solo was rendered by Miss Margaret Brown. Attendance, 21; collection, \$2.10. Miss Annie Jones, Miss Anna Beattie and Mrs. Lorne Goff will prepare the program for the next meeting, to be held at the home of Mrs. Thos. Stinson on Wednesday, June 6. Roll call—Current events. The ladies served a dainty lunch.

Hard and soft corns both yield to Holloway's Corn Remover, which is entirely safe to use and certain and satisfactory in its action.

Worms sap the strength and undermine the vitality of children. Strengthen them by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to drive out the parasites.

Garden Seeds

Rennie's, Ferry's, Steele Briggs' and Dunkirk in packages, also Bulk Seeds.

Buy them at
The Cash Stores
Newbury & Wardsville
W. H. PARNALL

The Chic Separate Skirt Presents Many New Ideas

\$10 - \$15 - \$20

Lavish choice in straightline, wrap-around, plaited or tucked models. Wool Crepes, Crepe de Chine, Bankhof Silks, printed Paisleys, Silk Crepe, Eponge, Homespuns, fancy Prunellas and Tweeds. Many colors and gay designs.

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ONLY PLACE OF BUSINESS
NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER STORE
DETROIT