DVOGATE.

We Demand all the Reform that Justice can ask for, and all the Justice that Reform can give

Vol I.- No. 12.

TORONTO CANADA, FEBRUARY 20, 1891

\$1.50 a Year, in Advance. Single Copy, 5 Cents.

SAVINGS BANK.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Established 1867

OFFICE, . TORONTO CAPITAL PAID UP,

Six Million Dollars - \$6,000,000

B E WALKER, General Manager. H PLUMMER, Asst. Gen. Manager

Branches In Toronto

Man office Core, King and Jordan St.,
And Freenote Branch. In Toronto

And Branch. In Miller

And Branch. Mark Core. A Branch. Mark Core.

West Toronto do

Core. College St. and

Specific St. and

Mark Core. A Branch. Mark Core. A Branch. Mark Core.

Mark Core. A Branch. Mark Core. A

Savings Bank Department.



ir -s as above. 30HN DRYDEN Minister of Agricultus

BRICKLAYERS' UNION,

No. 2 Ontarlo, octos very Wednesday Frening at 7.3 octosk, in Central Labor Hall, off Youge Street.

Jacobs J. Jacobs J. Asyo, L. LUCAS, Presidental MARSH, 231 Elizabeth St.



TORONTO BUILDERS Laborers' l'nion to 2. CENTRAL LABOR HAL

G T BEALES, Prendent, 442 Wellesley Street
JAS LUMI EY, Rec. Secretary, 16 Oak Street BUILDERS LABORERS' UNION.

A special summoned meeting will be held or Tuesday next, at 7,30 p.m. sharp, in Contral Labor k all, to hear report of delegates from con

JAMES LUMLEY.

THE CARLTON, 153 YONGE ST.

A. GIBB. - Proprietor. e Choicest Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS always on hand. DIMING ROOM IN CONNECTION.

CITIZENS' STEAM LAUNDRY 8 SHUTER ST.

GENTS' WORK A SPECIALTY.

GEO S HOGAN, - Proprietor.

AUCTION SALES.

Jas. Langdon & Co. Valuators and Commission Merchants.

PECIAL PRIVATE SALES AT 266 QUEEN ST. WEST.

WE CARRY THE LARGEST LINE

FINE WOOLLEN GOODS country outretres to the Merchant Tailoring strictly and out prices are the lowest consistant first worktownship.

de that Fit! Goods that Wear! Goods that Please!

Cur \$4 00 Fants are still unrivalled.

OSEPH J. FOLLETT, YONGE STREET.



Madame Vermitrea's HEALTH COLSETS Pice different vari-les. Made to ord-in ty. Comfortablegant and durabl-legant and durabl-inder at the Factor

Lady Canvassers THE VERMILYEA CORSET COMPAN'

WORK AND WAGES.

LABOR NOTES AND NEWS FROM ALL QUARTERS.

Interesting Items, Facts and Fig Bird's-Eye View of the World of Industry

A FACTORY for the manufacture of ircular, and other saws is to be start

circular and other saws is to be started in Ottawa
Work on the Kingston dry dock was begun on Monday A largo number of laborors are omployed. The dry dock last parent gas the focusion of work.

worth of work.

MICHAEL PHALEN, aged 21, employed in Beatty's foundry, Forgus, was struck in the addomen by a piece of timber which rebounded from a circular saw and died from his injuries.

trougher than the candidature of Mr. Lepme in the eastern division by a way and of the worst piblic outs, and donating the state of the result of the result

The Kinghas of Laber Types Head and the second to the control of the State of the Control of the

As a result of the mule spinners atrike in Nowark, N. J., the American Federa-tion of Labor has placed a boycott on Clark's thread

tion of Labor has placed a style-complete of the complete of Montal of the Complete of the C

overcrowding

THE employees of the Buckeye Mowor and Reapor Works at Alson, Ohio, have been notified of a re adjustment in their hours and wages, which will amount to a cut of 30 to 50 per cent.

cut of 50 to 50 per count.

THE International Labor Congress Association is an organization that sums to secure the holding of a World's Labor Congress in Chicago during the World's Columbian Expontion of 1893. Already trenty seen organizations have jouned in the movement.

the movement.

The Th and Sheet Iron Workers' Union have notified all employers that eight hours will be a regular day's work on and after August 1st, with no reduction in wages. The Union will co operate with the Steamfitters' Union's which will make the eight hour demand on the same day.

the eight hour demand on the same day.

THE New York Central Labor Union
has passed resolutions declaring that dis-frauchisement of the working women of
the metropolis is a cause of their starvation
pay and of the worst public evils, and do-manding that the Stato Legislature forthwith enable every soft-supporting woman
to vote.

OBLIVE AND WITH STEEL TRACE.

THE Shipping federation in London has issued an ultimatum declaring that the dictation of the unions is more except that they will be a supported by the control of the con

ers and stevedores

A STRIER is threatened in the brushmaking trade at Norwish. Messrs. Page
and Sons, the Argest local mandfucturens,
have recently intr-duced into their worsh
have recently intr-duced into their worsh
have breen manual labor in the imaking of
the wages of the mer
thorours at to justify the firm in reducing
the wages of the mer
the Amalgameter
the statements of it
set the two reaches
the two

on the first day of May.

Tith me on the South (Dara Italiway, in Ireland, lave returned to work at their original wages. The comby have conceived neither the demand for increased with the substitution of the control of the control

The New York factory inspector recom-couls that women under 21 and youths 18 in mercantile houses be immited to 18 in mercantile houses he immited 18 in mercantile houses he immited to 18 in mercantile houses he immited 18 in houses he immite ing their lives sero in danger from the lines threatened by the strikes. I which 300 persons took part, lasted three mouths In the leather rand of the works throughout Launthelite that a ro-duction of from 2 to 10 per cent. in sages the principle strike being that in which will take place immediately This initian-lite was raised which has been made in the English and Welsh steel brandom the English and Welsh steel brades in policiement strike Therefore and the form of a English and Welsh steel brades.

rue abippunassi and art ultimatu.

True abippunassi and art ultimatu.

ictation of the unions is hat they will employ no menash will pledge themato'res to emany vessed with which they sagn artico, whether the remainder of the orem be unionists or not.

Os the Galway section of the Galway and Children Realmy the men have struck and Children Realmy the men have struck in being 12 shallings; and the carters is have declined to work for 30 shillings. In Ballimanineh, fits miller from Children, and the content of the cartery of the content of th

off the scaffold. Some of the Italians of the Section of the Secti

THE LADOL INVOCATE

CASSING ORDER

THE CADOL INVOCATE

THE CADOL I

In In

SEFER

THE LANCE TAKE

THE SMOLE TAKE

THE LANCE TAKE

如果,我们就是我们的人,我们就是一个一个人,我们就是我们的人,我们们也是一个人,我们们就是我们的人,我们们也是我们的人,我们们也是我们的人,我们们们也会会会说 我们的一个人,我们就是我们的人,我们就是我们的人,我们就是我们的人,我们们就是我们的人,我们们就是我们的人,我们们也是我们的人,我们们也是我们的人,我们们也是是

LABOR ADVOCATE

4 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

LARO K KEFCRN SEB SPALEI

Endoned L. the Toronto Trades and Labor Could's and P. A. 125, K. of I.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY ET THE

GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING CO. 26 & 25 FRONT STREET WAST

Tulonto, Canada - - J \ Wassa

Yearly Subscription

bscription - 81 50, in advance. Single Copies. 5 cents.

LIBELIES THOMESON, Elitor

Mr. I. H. Sanderson and Capt. W. J. Coolahan are authorized to take subscriptions for the LABOR ADVOCATE in this city and neighborhood.

Mr R. H. Pettigrew is our duly author-zed agent for the reception of subscriptions and advertisements in Hamilton

TORONTO, CANADA, FEBRUARY 20, 1891.

HEREDITY IN OFFICE

At the Grit convention for West Toronto held on the evening of Monday last, Mr. Arthur Mowat was nominated for the Dominion Parlia-ment. The only possible claim that ment. The only possible claim that Mr. Mowat has upon the party or the electors is that he is the son of Premier He has never taken any prominent part in political or public affairs, and is entirely unknown, even by name, to the great mass of the voter are asked to cast their suffrages im. Yet, in obedience to the mandates of the machine, old party workers, and men who in different ways have shown themselves fairly capable and actively interested in public matters, have been passed over in favor of a young and unknown man who has absolutely nothing to recommend him except that he is the son of his father. this is done in the name of Liberalism" t

The admission of the claims of birth making political appointments or

cting candidates is Toryism of the

and ruling casto. It is a principle utterly hateful to all genuine demo-

crats. How can any man consistently find fault with the aristocratic method

of government under which the British

House of Lords has become an asylun-for profligates, dawdlers and imbeciles

with a veto on popular legislation while introducing into Canada the

orns of the same abuse in this fashion? germs of the same abuse in this fashion? The nomination of young Mowat as a parliamentary candidate is an equally

parliamentary candidate is an ex-

Premier some y cars since to the Toronto shrievalty. These actions, approved by the organs and leaders of the party, are

an additional proof, were there any needed, that Gritism and Toryism differ

only in name. Both are reactionary, unprogressive, and run in the interest

of a small clique of office-holders and

pensioners upon the public. There is not sufficient manly sentiment or public

spirit among the followers of either to rebuke the most flagrant hypocrisy and venalty on the part of their leaders.

Such honest men as belong to these rotten organizations are for the most

part arrant cowards, and though the,

party wire pullers, dare not condemn

above a whisper.
The hard-working masses of this

ountry owe it to themselves to oppose

appointment of the other son

rankest kind. It tends to the lishment of a hereditary office-holding World (thereig v a he took the trauble workingman was in heavy throughout be born. Heroditarian, in politics closes the

der against the n in of the people, and makes position and emolument the profile court a favored few, instead of the rewards of persona merit. It propagates false and snobbish ideas and reduces the sons and relatives of he at anti-by the non-more means to the definition of the defini and maluces the sons and relatives of of class privilege and aristocracs, as against the democratic idea that every-man should be given a fair chance on his own merits.

In having to choose between Deni son, the blatant logalty shouter and parson, representative of the military class, and with M Mowat, as representing the office holding caste by divine right, the working-men voters of West Toronto are be men voters of West Toronto are tween the devil and the deep sea.

A GLIMMERING OF THE TRUTH.

THE day after the first "Black lag" demonstration of the unemployed in this city the World moralized on the subject in the following strain.

Evidently the World has got a glim-mering of the truth. It is something It is something new to find a Canadian partican jour-nal driven to admit that there are other factors in the problem than tariff laws, and that poverty increases simul-taneously with the increase of wealth-

Saves August La La Company Line rount from From According to Conflicting to will begin to see that the increase of wealth and of poverty bear the relaand of poverty bear the relations of cause and effect, and that the reason why so many are starving is be

THE FOOL WORKINGMAN.

can benefit himself by organization and takes it at all it is under protest as he organizes—thunks to a few resolute because he is shamed into it by son and self-sacrificing and persevering men, of his more earnest comrades. may disapprove of the course of the

Just notice what a partial rity on. Matthew Armodes plans to sponous, egregical darksy he can these remarks do at typly. A make of huntelf careful half trying corbers, and they are a four way. The anti-term of the property of the property

paper, unless it happens to be a labor man of intelligence
paper and then doesn't he raise an ever-

lasting racket if anything appears that es not altogether agree

Some sanctimonious, only tongued sarson, wanting to make himself solid with Mr. Boodlehag, the wealthy manu facturer, preaches a sermon telling facturer, preaches a termon tening workingmen to be contented with their lot, and not to be led array by ngita tors and induced to strike and boycott Does the fool workingman get right up and walk out of church ! Not be He sits and takes it all in and chips in when the plate is passed around and attends next Sunday just as usual. Now, candidly, isn t he a fool !

It's election time. The city is in a We do not think that the number's abubble between two sets of corrupt, of unemployed men in the city is out think that the growth of the city. For it seems incutable that as a corrupt was the slightest sympathy with labor city. For it seems inevitable that a seem in extended in a city grows in population and wealth there is a more than corresponding interest in the number of its poor. There never was so much wealth in the polarity of the poor in the po ears pricked up, to the pompous, windy twaddle of Sir John or Sir Richard, And he shouts just as loudly and works himself into as much of a frenzy over the stale and stupid lies of the political fakirs, as though the result were really going to affect his porning class a of 13

preciable degree to the in

And when election day comes the unspeakable idiot allows a heeler to march him off to the polls wherehe drops cause others have superfluous wealth, in a ballot for some purse-proud snob but when it reaches this stage it will of a banker, nanufacturer or lawyer, in the source he is a Cirit or a Tory. But when it reaches this stage it will lot a teamer, manufactor of advice, probably consider it advisable to keep its conclusions to itself.

The danned fool — yes, danned to eternal drudgery and rivation by his own foolishness i-life hasn't got the sense to refuse to vote until there is THE POOL WORKINGSIAM.

THE Average workingman is a fool, something or somebody worth toting so far as his interests and those of his for, or to carry Labor Reform into class are concerned. He may have a politics.

cass are concerned. To may make a large from workingman is intensely and there is no common sense in other; The fool workingman is intensely matters, but as regards any intelligent; loyal and patriotic and sectarian and conception of his rights and how to ob-partizan and all that. He will make enception of his rights and how to obe particular as them, he is essentially and emplatically a downright unmitigated as: any imaginable cause and movement. He has just sense enough to know that appeals to his prejudices or that if justice prevailed he would have a nucle easier time and many more combinated for the dues he work that the forts for lets work—and no more. forts for less work—and no more.

Ile knows enough to grumble and tangible results for the dues he pays kick over low wages, and long hours in union he at once begins to groul and hard times. And that is about all individual in the case show.

Ile has a dim and hazy idea that he imper, he has no use for it and if he can benefit himself by organization and takes it at all it is under protest and the can be the first of the some and the second of the 110 who, by a dead lift, keep the stolid and grumbles about the price and the style who, by a dead lift, keep the stoid and; grunnles arout the price and the style apathetic mass up to the mark. And and the tone of the editorals and behaving joined a union and paid his cause this man is passed and because thinks he had done everything needful; it too Gritty or too Tory—because it to bring about the millenium and awears to be the state of the price and the state of the state

Arrayed against Labor Reform in And then he wonders that the labor solid pladars are all the social, educan movement makes such alow progress tional and political forces-the capital- and that everybody is down on the press, the party politicians of hereditary caste in politics whether tinal and political forces—the capitalist is press, the party politicians, the self-sit takes the form of appointing relatives is press, the party politicians, the self-sit takes the form of appointing relatives is press, the party politicians, the self-sit is press, the party politicians and that the politicians and the thursted and works to complain of. The men advantage of the braid that one to been asked to abundon their for charitable purposes, so that the subcreated and what nearly the runions and there is title doubt, when there is the two decomes will be the abundon-then the outcome will be

Here red acre the racks of later to use trying tothers, and they be a long way in the effect of such contests. most or number 1:20-21 ball trying 1 of bees, and they are a 1002 way in the closest of such contents.

The emphating 1:20-denounces Labor magneting who has they will contained mind in preparing the will, I lifetim and sing 3:20. Its active leads them strictly personal and in the words ment ownership of rathroads our for virulent, sprell above. Does for the Episcopii prayer nood, "read, contournence and loss sustaines that they the normalize first and imark learn and movarily digest." community owing to the many write to the editor of hing him what a We want to convince them that they rathroads towards their works and the laboration of the surface of the editor of hings him what a We want to convince them that they rathroads towards their works.

BRIBED WITH IMPERIAL HONORS.

itarism in Britain at the expense of truce between the railroads an Gazette - the London organ of the as soon as they are in a position

Place a colonial judge on the Judicial committee; make Colonial Chief Jus lices life peers occasionally, without drawing them from the Colonies; credit owner parts of the world than the Celonics—for is not an "Honorable" by make the nationalization of ra reads popular election, worth at least as much as an "Honorable" by accident for birth?—grant the title of Privy Councillor to some of Her Majesty's "Ministers in the Colonics; instead of making a foreign legion of the Order of the Bath be extended to the Order of the Bath be extended to the Colonics; and extend trust funds in large number of inon employment in Colonial securities. of Honorab

This is merely an extension of the terests instead of doing their duty by the people who elected them to oflice. How would the masses of the Canadian people be benefited by the conferring of peerages upon our judges, or making our politicians. Knights of the Bath or help being was sentillors. J. Vont.

entives to Canadian Ministers to look abroad for honors and emoluments an to betray those who put confidence in them whenever the interests of Canada are antagonistic to those of England ! Practically it might not make a great and another for the poor, but certain deal of difference. Our Ottawa knights it is that complaisant magistrates enhave always shown themselves sufficiently subservient to the ruling classes of Britain, and eager to sacrifice Canasion when they could on every occ win the approval of the Imperial Government, and the cheap tinsel honors daugled before Colonial public men, to them forget their duty to their the proposition country. But to in crease these sinister influences in the name of Imperial unity, indicates clearly enough the reactionary nature of the Ironerial Federation Scheme and its anti-Democratic tendency.

THE SCOTCH RAILROAD STRIKE

THE LABOR ADVOCATE is glad to lear from our English exchanges that the Scotch milroad strike did not, as reported by cable, result in a complete ictory for the milroad corporations by it secures them fair treament and good the unconditional surrender of the men. wages ! The terms upon which the men returncontest practically resulted in a drawn The companies take back as battle.

power of the corporations and a decided check. vantage to the men railroads towards their work their arrogant refusal to late: complaints, will do more to re-feeling in favor of the only per-The power of ra Exporations is a menace to popu and freedom and though peor tolerate it when everything is ang smoothly yet as soon as its effseen in serious interruptions t That Imperial Federation is nothing and business the demand for more than an indicus scheme for ment ownership will make itself in a strengthening class privilege and military and heeded. The present parameter "the Colonies," is clearly shown by the comployees is merely a breathing a recommendations of the Canadian The spirit of the men is unbroken and Dominion Government—as to certain the bound of the direction of Imperial so foolishly tolerant of corporation, the son are as follows:

| The direction of Imperial | conference | conferen the Americans, and it will take a sery few more such experiences as that which the Scotch have passed the sugh, in connection with milroad strikes 19

of the unemployed last week present system of bribing the public E. Sheppard used to say, "Blessed are men of the Colonies with English pensions and titles, to serve Imperial in-they get what they want." Keep on kicking!

> For an unprovoked assault with a cane upon a boy in the employ of the Empire newspaper Postmaster Patte-son of this city was last week fined \$1 and costs. Supposing that the bothed and costs. Suprositing that the bot had assaulted Mr. Pattlson, making anybody imagine that justice would have as easily satisfied, or that the affair

would have been passed over with as little notice! It may not be exactly true that the re is one law for the rich and another for the poor, but certain force the same law in different degrees of severity according to the social posi tion of the offender.

Mr. Toy Coway, senior partner of the firm of Cowan & Co, Galt, is out stumping for the Tory party and the workingmen in those localities wh he may visit during the campaign that the firm of Cowan & Co. is notorious for its strenuous opposition to union labor. During the moulders strike, a year or so since, Tom Cowan filled his shop with scab workmen and appren shop with seab workmen and apprentices, and declared the establishment closed to Union men. This rule is in force to day. And yet this glottongued, hypocritical blatherskite has the impudence to get up before an audience and ask the votes of workingmen for the N. P. on the ground that

ed to work are given classwhere in an The statement made by Mr. A. W extract from Michael Davitt's Labor Holmes, at the last meeting of the B'orld from which it appears that the Trades and Labor Council, that lightweight bread is being distributed to the recipients of public charity, rught battle. The companies take back as the recipients of public clarity, "grammy of their employers as they can lo be enquired into. The quality if find places for and agree to drop all the article is also said to be very included the property of the strike paying the cost themselves and, human consumption. It would be what is of more importance, to consider difficult to imagine a meaner kind of

by every means in their power the introduction of this insidious principle

we to the better off under the American side anced evolutation, but a vice man and at the first the distinct right to advocate the change and the convert others to his views. att. 17) to convert others to his views? mat d rubbish he talks on this subject, as it is, he is a cuming old rascal who knows how to trade on men's super



perty owners alone should mobile de ut but it should be submitted to the electors but is should be submitted to the electors as a whole. After addresses by Phillips Thompson, O. A. Howell and S. T. Wood in support of the resolution, Mr. Wilson presented the opposite side of the question, but expressed his willingness to have the experiment of civic control tried. The

Thompson, O. A. Howell and S. T. Wools in support of the residue for the present of the opposite and of the question, but expressed his willingness to have the test of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried to the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the present of the control tried the present of the control tried. The totion was carried almost unammounly and the totion of the

de seening last the chair was occupied with the control of the con At the Single Tax Association on Fri-evening last the chair was occupied Mr. R. Tyson, in the absence of the resident. Anaddresswardelivered by Mr.

THIL LABOR ADVOCATE

| Content of the product of th

LIEUTENANT STAIRS, in his Nineteenth Century article. "Shut up in an African Forest, gives the following interesting accounts of the visitations of anta to which the camp was subjected. Here is an ex-

Contary article "Shat up in an Afrecan the content of the winds of a the content of the winds of a the content of the winds of the state of the state of the winds of the state of the stat

THE NEW DEMAND FOR LEISURE—ENTRACT FROM THE FADIAN SOCIETY'S LATEST FLEIGCATION.



too much from our leaders. We have a very important work to perform which has been too long neglected. We should all consider ourselves specified with the seen too long neglected. We should all consider ourselves specified with the seen too long and the seen too long neglected. We should all consider ourselves with the seen too long the seen to the seen to be seen to the seen

Keep the pyramid on its democrati-base, and don't let your self-contiden-leaders plant it on an autocratic apex The masses of roters must boss things.— Farmers Voice.

MAMMOTH BOOK STORE RISSER & CO., 248 Yonge St., Toronto.

NEW AND STANDARD BOOKS NEW AND STANDARD BUUNG-IATHI YOUR SON, MY LOT Q'A new nord to literal li, Garderer Irms, eloth, it 25, 1947 50 cmis The Industrial Progress of Children and Charles Altinosa Soc, choth, 81 The Politics of Labor William Thompson, Irms, colds extragaller by Delling Thompson, Irms, colds extragaller to literature on both adder of this great question to level asticker on both adder of this great question to level asticker on both adder of this great question. from the most eminent economists and s' Edited by H W Furber Thick 12mo, clo And the latest works on social and labor Pleason & Co.

BABY

a kept quiet and comfortable by
around its little neck

NORMAN'S Electric Teething Necklaces hey are better than all the foothing Sti in Christendom They give no shocks, sold by all druggists. Ask for the

CEFE &

ACENTS WANTED! THE LABOR ADVOCATE

in Every City and Town in Ontario Write for particulars to

T. G. WILSON, Manager,

GRIP PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY.

to and the Front Street West. - TORONTO.

TO THE ELECTORS OF WEST YORK

X. CLARKE WALLACE

The Caeservative Candidate

ST YORK in Judges a Charpain of Total Co. S of Blood and West of Bullet. W C.11 at Toron o Readquarte MONGE STREET ARCADE.

A. ELVINS, Merchant Tailor fo be found as usua: at

No. 9 Arende, - Yonge St.

100 LESSONS IN <u>English Composition.</u>

MODERN

THOROUGH. METHODICAL.

Book, by a Practical Teacher, for ew Book, by a use in Composition Classes in Public and High Schools of Ganada. n Classes in th

This book contains too lessons each lesson convising of four accretion, and each corresponding containing of the accretion and each corresponding containing the accretion and the accretion and the accretion and accretion and accretion accretion and the fulfile Schools and in the junior forms of the light Schools.

PRICE, - 25 CENTS

The Grip Printing & Publishing Co. TORONTO, ONT.

A NEW EDITION

-- OF ---

Arithmetical Problems.

For Senior Classes and Candidates for Entrance to High Schools and Collegiate Institutes

By G. H. ARMSTRONG,

First Assistant Master Wellesley School, Toronto.

ACTAL CHEST In the first edition have

I am highly pleased with your Arithmetical Problems for Scoor classes. It must my harrance canodates exactly. A book such as this is needed by every 8 out. Class pepul. GEO. Kirsh, Head Master M. S., Chatham. I have just examined your Anthmetical Problems for Senier Classes. The problems are very suitable and the cellection must prove very valuable to teachers. the suite roomend it. G. D. FLATT, R.A., P. 5. Justice for Prince Edward.

contained.

The distance is a syling that for the purpose

and the listereded, the work is induced; the best
which list intended, the work is induced; the best
which larm enqualated. It is strong point, to

tent in the logical sequence in the problems by whole

the popul is almost intended by do not represent. The

tent is to be supplied to the problems by whole

the popul is almost intended by the problems by whole

the popul is almost intended by the

tent intended to the problems of the

tent intended to the

tent

PRICE. Strongly Bound in Cicib, 25 Cts.

Grip Printing and Publishing Co. 28 FRONT ST. WEST, TORONTO.



CONFEDERATION

\$4,000,000 ASSETS AND CAPITAL.

EUSINESS IN FORCE, \$19,000,000

ANNUAL INCOME THREE QUARTERS OF A MILLION.

W. C. MACDONALD, J. K. MACDONALD,

| The Company of the



I NOW two women; and one is clasate. And cold as the anours on a winter waste, Stallies ever in eat and thought (i.e. a more the control of the control to control of the control to control of the control to control of the control o

THE LABOR ADVOCATE.

COLIESTO 1.100ml

TOURNESS may take bear Born a first hours, rait and food. On the district cases only to the first hours, rait and food. On the district head of the control of

RELATIVE VALUE OF WAGES.

and companion

and the key to "society where and the large and companion of the companion of the

region of England are 5s 8d a day, with free hours rint and fuel. On the aborehard one of the contentions of the Connells with color workers it bear demands for the Soming sealey war at that not ment than 12 per cust on agreement values shall be charged thou he would be charged thou he would be charged that a dellar goes true as a far up may be belowed but and only beautiful active hard of America II is unfirtually and the foreign press and the other five may be a few of the first of the first

that the pleasurable exercise of our congrigors is at once the source of all art and the cause of all happiness; that is to say, it is the end of life. So that once again the society which does not give a due opportunity to all its members to exercise their energies pleasurably has forgotten the end of life, is not this limit in the confidence of the congrider of the congrider

THE HIGH SCHOOL Drawing : Course

No -- ERREHAND.

No. 1-FREEHAND,
No. 2-PRACTICAL GEOMETRY.
No. 3-LINEAR PERSPECTIVE,
No. 4-OBJECT DRAWING,
No. 5-INDUSTRIAL DESIGN.

The examinations in High School Drawing will be set from the authorized books. PRICE, ONLY 15c. PER BOOK.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co. TORONTO.

NERVOUS DEBILITY, N.E.EV OCASTA, Catarth, Indigestion, Ilbeunatism, and all Nervous Biseases, are ilmendately relieved and promotes the property of the Norman's Elect of the Norman's Elect to be the best in the control Consultation and existence free Batteries, Nunyensoties, Shoulder Braces and Crutches kept in stock

A. JORMAN, I Queen St. East, Toronto.

AGENTS WANTED

TO SELL

CHILD'S BIBLE

CHILD'S

LIFE OF

CHRIST

BEST SELLING BOOKS

OF THE DAY.

Grip Printing & Publishing Co. 26 & 28 Front St. W. TORONTO.



COAL AND WOOI Creat Reduction in Wood.

Best Beech and Maple, Long
Cut and Split
No.2 Wood,
No.1 Pine,

All other kinds at equally low rates. Best coal all sizes at lowest prices

WM. M'GILL & CO Head Office and Yards: Bathurst St. and Farley Ave. Branch " " 429 Queen St. West.

WHERE AND HOW TO GET YOUR

STANDARD DICTIONARY

The Regulations of the Education Department (approved August 25, 1885), No. 23 (/), read as follows:

"Every School should have, at least, a Standard Dictionary and a Gazetteer."

We make Teachers and Boards of Trustees the following offers:-Concise Imperial, best binding, - \$5.50 Webster's International, full bound, 11.50 Lippincott's Gazetteer, full bound, - 11.50

Together with one year's subscription to THE EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL in every case.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Co.

26 & 28 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO.

WALL MAPS FOR SCHOOLS. The most accesses and best series of well maps published. Draws and engaged by the entirest processibles, I marriesoment, F.R.G.S., Edisburgh Monated on Strong Cloth, with Rollers, clearly Colored and Variation.

| Salbary May of Control, | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 19 ojection, C7 by 52 "
of States, St by 52 "
Dominion of Canada, So by 49 "

EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL, Grip Office, Toronto.

CASUAL COMMENTS.

Use the healing I hops to pretent peed the type running the Street Railway to the real-ray form 100 to retain and bod up the pranner which we made comments upon the create of the day, to consider strongly one recreenstative and shall endeavor to handle all questions if it was authorized at all, that this would touched upon, either with or without, not be done if the road were acquired a gloves, at the particular case in point may a valid objection to such operation require. I want feed at home with may readers and they with may and hope that. I this idea of the road being run in the of the whole from me sufficiently to justify inverset of those who contributes its returning. readers and they with mo, and hope that, I The idea of the road being run in the of they differ from me subdiciently to justify inverset of those who contribute its revenit, they will write and let me know the use that is you and II—is gaining ground why and wherefore of their objection; with the unanimous meetings in St. "Ben, care of The Luous Anover. A uniforw s and St. Paul's halls. You hear to answer as many such letters as may be any to answer as many such letters as may be any to answer as many such letters as may be any to answer as many such letters as may be any to answer as many such letters as may be any to a subservation.

and urging that nother the special committee to when the question has been relefted, or the Council, should be influenced
by the to ceg view on January 6th, as it stafer and the people's interests, we begin and look and be
you the vot og view on January 6th, as it stafer and the people themselves less burras cast without reflection, and as a result | denet — Lod Oregonian.

of specious promises made by the syndi-cate. Now what I want to know 's how one. Now what I want to know to how the Mat can after this consistently op-pose the city running the Street Railwij and hold up the promise which we mad

why and wherefore of their objections.

"Bon, cane of The Linea Anno Are, will always hind me, and I will do my best to anwer a many such letters as may be possible.

The parade of the unemployed law cach is caused more visit, and given rust to mover a many such letters as may be they will be the procession to the procession who will have a possible of the possible.

The parade of the unemployed law to make it is add that it is a possible of the procession who will have a procession who will have a possible of all in that it is a political dodge, and I am surprised at the paper, who have either asserted or unplied this. One in particular, which has always posed as the friend of the workingman, now more at him coessities, and makes use of the incidents in a political carrious results, along the political state of the work of the incidents in a political carrious results, and makes use of the incidents in a political carrious results. The procession to the procession which concerns every many wareness at his necessities, and makes use of the incidents in a political carrious results, and makes use of the incidents in a political carrious results. The procession who we shall pend our hard event when the procession who we shall pend our hard event when the procession who we shall pend our hard event when the procession who we shall pend our hard event when the procession who we shall pend our hard event our perfect of a few capitalists or keep and the shall be processed as the friend of the workingman, now access at his necessities, and makes use of the incidents in a political carrious results. The procession who we have a state of the procession who we shall pend our hard event when the carrious results and the procession who we shall pend our hard event our perfect of a few capitalists or keep and the procession who we have the opposition of the work day and when the form of the work of the political ways the procession who we have the procession of the work of the procession of the medical procession who we hav

you dare to make it public, that you are a lot of dupes or hireflings of the politiciaus, and this by your friends, forsooth the procession told a putiful story. How many weary weeks had the men who composed it tramped the city, singly and in pairs, looking for their share of Adam's curso before they had become deeperate enough to form a procession and go about to be gazed at and looked upon as worthly objects for clairly by those who prescribe the sony kitchen and damed petiticast curso from the sony kitchen and the song the song the song kitchen and the song the song the song kitchen and the song the song kitchen and the song kitc

Gorge's when Father Inntington preach of there are sent and the constitution of the sent of the same shifted of the constitution of the sent of the same shifted precision and the sent of the same sent of the sent of the same sent sent of the same sent sent of the sent of the same sent of the same sent shifted sent of the same sent sent of the same sent sent of the same sent sent of the same sent shifted sent of the sent of the sent of the sent of the same sent sent of the same sent of the same sent of the same sent of the sent of the same sent of the

J. J. & S. A. McINTYRE, REAL ESTATE

BOUGHT, ROLD AND EXCHANGED.

Money to Loan, Insurance Exected etc

Office, Room 19 Youre M. Arcai'e, Toronto

Honorary mention, Paris 18" Mean and billion Antwerp, 1835 Awarded Highest Prizes Phila-delphia, 1876, for Purity of Flav 17 and Ownersa Excellence of Quality

COSGRAVE & CO.

Maltsters, Brewers & Bottlers,

TORONTO. Are supplying the Trude with their ALES AND BROWN STODTS. Eresed from the finest light and seet flavoring iterate of light Illighty recommended by the Medical baculty for their purity and strengthenung qualities

Browing Office, 279 Niagara St.

P. GRANT & SONS Brewers and Maltsters

"SPRING REEWERY."

Cor. Bay and Mulberry Sts. HAMILTON, ONT.

MANUFACTI REES OF

Ale, Porter and Lager Beer

ORDERS SOLICITED.

NEW AND CHEAP Little Books

REQUIRED BY EVERY TEACHER

We ask attention to the Catalogue of Bool and School Supplies recently sued with the EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL. In will be found a large list of books for assistance or recreation especially valuable to the teachers. We select the following from the list:

BOOKS

For Clubbing with "Educational Journal"

To subscribers to EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL CHIEF THE COLUMN SPECIAL ISLAND AND ALL THE COLUMN SPECIAL ISLAND SPECIAL

Little People's Speaker, 100 pages, attractively bound, well filled with motion songs, concert, hobidsy, temperance and patriotic greece, suited to every occasion to which the little folks are called upon to take part. Paper, 170.

Little Peoplo's Dialogues, too pages, hand-some cover. Tan book is specially prepared for child-ren's recttation, by Clara J Denton. It is adjuct to the most varied kinds of entertainments and exhibi-tions. Paper, sec.

Humorous Dinlogues and Dramas, and some cover, contains a great variety of specially pre-pared selections, humorous, without being coarse. Paper, spc

Sunday School and Church Entertain monts, hasdome cover, contains stategues, tableau rectation, casert pieces, motion songs, and sho dramas, illustrating Biblical truths. Paper, 836.

March's Speeches and Philogues for Wos Tota, comprising a variety of stort speeches and dialogues, suitable to children from three to ten years old. Paper, 25c.

Tableaux, Characes and Pantomines

Jokes A collection of the brightest, funniest and cost carching lokes of the day, 150 pages; attractive over. Paper, 25c.

Popular Synonyms. Twenty-five thousand words in ordinary use; accurate, elegant, cheap, Flexible cloth cover, 250 Words Correctly Spoken A work valuable to all who desire accuracy of language. Cloth, egc.

The following special list will be found attractive:

Wilford's Original Dialogues Speeches for Young Folks.—Being by

Rittor's Book of Mock Trials... novel idea The trials are very amoung actual scine in court and daily life; cor teem complete trials - adapted to perfo amateurs or professorals. Paper cover, p

pleto Debater Outlines of Del questions for kind publishe and Debating this great liters parchage Debates, Outlines of Debates

[] Pebate, The most perfect w

], and especially adapted to

[] Societies. No person should bury work. We are sure that

[] Swill declare it well worth ten

[] Containing over 800 pages.

GRIP PRINTING and PUBLISHING CU. 26 & 28 Front St. West, Toronto.

Ales, Wines & Liquors. Orders Called for and promptly

T. E. LYNDEN, 166 Queen Street West.

EMPRESS HOTEL 339 Yonge Street, Toronto. Richard Dissette, Proprietor.

re Homoopathic Medicines. Pure Sugar Milk and Globulos Bocks and Family Cases from \$1 to \$12. rders for Medicines and Backs premptly a Send for pamphlet containing all informa-D. L. THOMPSON Pharmaciet

Nationalist Associati n

Hor copathic Pharmacy

394 YONGE STREET, TORONTO

Meets every firsten evening at -in Wolselly Hall corner Young a

To the Electors of West Toronto:

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

Are Respectfully Solicited for the Re-Election of

FRED. C. DENISON

The Liberal-Conservative Candidate

AS YOUR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS

THE OLD LEADER! THE OLD POLICY! THE OLD FLAG!

ELECTION-THURSDAY, MARCH 5th, 1891.

CENTRE TORONTO.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

Are Respectfully Solicited for

G. R. R. COCKBURN

ELECTION-THURSDAY, MARCH 5th, 1891.

CANADA for the CANADIANS."

East Toronto Election.

Your Vote and Influence Are Respectfully Requested for

Alex. E. Wheeler

The Liberal Candidate.

Election Day, March 5, 1891.

FIRST. CANADA

Canada for the Canadians!

The Old Policy. The Old Leader. The Old Flag. EAST TORONTO.

Your Vote and Influence Are Respectfully Solicited for

Fmerson Coatsworth,

The People's Candidate for the House of Commons, Canada Election March 5th, 1891.

CENTRE TORONTO ELECTION.

Your Vote and Influence

Are Respectfully Requested for

Locatines of Constituting the has bit of the state of the

THE LIBERAL CANDIDATE

Election Day, March 5th, 1891.