HE VICTORIA HOME JOURNAL

Devoted to Social, Positicas, Literary, Musical and Dramatic Gossio.

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VICTORIA, B. C., FEBRUARY 3, 1894.

\$1.00 PER ANNUM

TALES OF THE TOWN.

I must have liberty, hal as large a charter as the windlow on whom I please."

CCORDING to the commercial paper of this city, the tide has turned. statement does not mean that busiis booming. It means simply that at the commercial and industrial instituof the province, and more particuthose of Victoria, have regained that ee of confidence which will enable m in a short time to go ahead and sact business on their former extenscale. That this will be along conative lines follows almost as a matter ourse : that it will be some time before better condition of affairs extends to ines must be accepted without qualifion; that it will be a still longer time bre the full effect of the change is manied in all grades of trade-among manuurers, jobbers and retailers, equallyhe only logical conclusion.

the waiting policy is played out. So g as labor in large masses is unemyed ; so long as, numerically speaking. re is much idle machinery; so long as nsumers are not pressing in their deinds, and so long as prices remain as as they have been on nearly all staple ds, a full restoration to the volume of de of two years ago cannot be reasony expected. It will come, but it will me with no rush. Business of the merntile sort must go ahead and prove its aining confidence before the financial titutions of the country adopt a differpolicy from that which now causes accumulation of so much idle money their hands.

of course there is considerable differce of opinion as to how soon the evident ange in business will eventuate. There some who contend that no material provement is possible until the opening spring; but this, evidently, does not ke into consideration the fact that reil merchants have very low stocks and, ving collected closer than they ever /e done before, are in better position, respect to existing obligations on their rt, to contract new obligations. Indeed, this connection one should remember at country collections in British Columa have been reported as fair to good for me time. One thing is certain, that ith the return of commercial and indusrial prosperity poor people will have no urther cause for complaint, and the enevolent societies will no longer be beleged for work or bread.

If there is one shop that has attractions with perfect repose under ver and above all others for the feminine the day of social exactions.

heart-and eye -it is the toilette specialist's. I don't think there is a regular store of that nature in this city, but there is scarcely a druggist who does not run such a department. And when a woman goes into a drug store to wait for a car, or perhaps purchase a little court plaster, how lovingly she will linger around the case which contains powders and rouges, fine soaps and delicious tollette creams, manicure tools, perfumes and lotions. There is nothing in that case that she doesn't sigh to own. She has everything she needs ; she wishes she hadn't that she might revel in the luxury of buying them again, no matter if the times are hard.

The swell woman now-a-days makes quite as much of her toilette table as the actress. She has quite as many jars of mysterious preparations, and she spends no end of time getting herself up into a delicious state of loveliness and finished daintiness. To be well groomed is as much the mark of good station as slender hands and high brow are the marks of good blood. The dressing room is sacred ground, and one is shy of drawing the portier aside to witness its secrets, yet they are such interesting secrets one is tempted to whisper them. A lady friend of THE HOME JOURNAL writes that she knows of a room of this sort that is perfectly appointed. There is a wide mirror on one wall and a full length glass with folding leaves at one side of a wide window. Upon the other side of this window is the table surmounted by an oval giass. There are candelabra on both sides of all the mirrors, making a perfect light to detect any flaw in the graad accomplishment of dressing. Upon my lady's table are instruments mounted with silver of every nature that might be utilized. A magnifying glass is provided that the eye may not prove treacherous in its judgment.

To see the fair mistress of this apartment in a robe of neglige seated before the table, scrutinizing the up of her nose, or searching for the threads of care which late parties leave arcund the eyes, one would suspect the examination to be a most serious one. There is a lounging adjustable chair in the room where the mistress reposes while the maid gives the facial massage, manicures or pedicures her. At night, if she is very weary, the maid tenderly rubs her entire body with a refreshing mixture of alcohol, camphor and sea salt. The glossy hair is always brushed and stroked for a quarter of an hour, and with the sweet kiss of sleep on her eyelids she stretches herself on a lace canopied bed, about which clings the shy perfume of violets and with perfect repose undoes the cares of

It appears to me that there is a growing tendency on the part of our young women to throw all the work of the household on the mother. As a result of this mothers are old long before their time. A father, one day, while talking to his careless daughter, said : I want to speak to you of your mother. It may be that you have noticed a careworn look upon her face lately. Of course it has not been brought there by any act of yours ; still it is your duty to chase it away. I want you to get up to-morrow morning and get breakfast, and when your mother comes and expresses her surprise, go right up to her and kiss her on the mouth. You can't imagine how it will brighten her dear face. Besides you owe her a kiss or two. Away back when you were a little girl, she kissed you when no one else was tempted by your fever-tainted breath and swollen face. You were not as attractive then as you are now. And through these years of childish sunshine and shadow she was always ready to cure by the magic of a mother's kiss, the little, durty, chubby hands, whenever they were injured in these first skirmishes in the rough old world. And then the midnight kiss with with which she routed so many dreams as she leaned over your resile pillow, have all been on interest th years. Of course, she is not as pretty and kissable as you are, but if you had done your share of work the last ten years, the contrast would not have been so marked. Her face has more wrinkles than yoursfar more ; and yet if you were sick that face would appear more beautiful than an angel's, as it hovered over you, watching every opportunity to minister to your comfort, and all those wrinkles would seem to be wavelets of sunshine chasing each other over her dear face. She will leave you one of these days. These burdens, if not lifted from her shoulders, will break her down. Those rough, hard hands that have done so many necessary things for you will be crossed upon her breast. Those neglected lips that gave you your first baby kiss will be forever closed, and those sad, tired eyes will have opened in eternity, and then you will appreciate your mother, but it will be too late.

The suggestion thrown out by THE HOME JOURNAL, a couple of weeks ago respecting the desirability of amalgamating the different athletic clubs is regarded favorably by the young men of the city. In fact I am informed that some of the members of the Provincial Legislature who take an interest in such matters are urging the amateur athletes to this end. As was said before, it is far better to have one good strong association than half a dozen struggling for an existence. I predict a large membership, and this means a large increase in revenue, which

is very essential to the successful carrying out of the various sports. Would it not be well for those who are interesting themselves in this matter to call a meeting at as early a date as possible at the city hall and have the subject discussed thoroughly ?

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The mystery surrounding the sudden departure of Mr. F. B. Gregory, the popular barrister, for Honolulu, is likely to be cleared up. There is considerable romance connected with the circumstance. It appears, as is learned from a highly trustworthy source, that while Mr. Gregory was in Washington a few years ago, on business in connection with the Behring Sea dispute, he met a wealthy merchant from Honolulu, who was on the most intimate terms with the Queen of the Hawaiian Islands. The intimacy resulted in an exchange of photography, and so far as the incident was concerned it escaped Mr. Gregory's memory until a few mohths ago, when he was surprised at receiving a note from his old friend, to the effect that the latter had shown the young barrister's photograph to Queen Lilioukalani, who was much impressed with it. The writer further stated that he rather suspected that if Mr. Gregory wrote to the dusky queen she would not be displeased. Acting on this suggestion Mr. Gregory wrote a long letter to Her Majesty, and was pleased to receive a somewhat lengthy reply, which was accompanied with a photograph of the Queen. To make a long story short Mr Gregory received a pretty strong intimation that in case the queen was restored to her throne there was a vacant seat thereon, which with a little upholstering and other trifling and inexpensive repairs could be made to accommodate him. As a result of all this, the popular barrister has gone to Honolulu on a prospecting tour, and if all things prove favorable his friends in this city, and their name is legion, need not feel surprised to hear of a wedding in high life in that city. In any event it is sincerely hoped that if Mr. Gregory does not draw a house full on queens, he will at least return fully restored to health.

The meeting of laboring men-organized and unorganized-last Thursday evening, demonstrated at least one fact conclusively, and that is, the coming political contest will be a three-cornered affair. It is quite apparent that there will be a labor ticket in the field, but whether it will cut deeper into the Government ticket or the one which will be put forth by the Opposition remains to be seen. It is alleged that more than one horny handed son of toil is willing to offer himself as a candidate for the Legislature. As to the meeting, it might be remarked that much was said which should aff rd the members of the Government and the Opposition food for reflection. Mr. Dutton delivered a speech which contained several worthy suggestions. Mr. Elphinstone was the orator of the evening, and no doubt his voice will be heard often during the campaign. Mr. Brown, of course, discussed politics, while Mr. Howell aired his theory of single tax. The failure of the evening was Thos

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what is described nce on cost which ariable demand e and except in th which the comp change in styl learing out sales v-less, indeed, t e rule and not t its' staples and d ed as cases in wh described as shot earmy of drug sto be doing well, clc ing few and far b Then if one looks e prescription trac ater containing pe ost inexpensive ti less than fifty cer least forty cent: ded between th edical man, who, i med to carry w apers bearing the vored drug store, he symbolical "R he direction " Sig. customed to be Thy should he the ctually demand, an ispenser in addit e of his patient ? akes it his gener ents for a twentyine, and for other 1 ustomers in about This is in addition 1 over and above the ng the article at etsils nearer the p Bot it is the gri umer most frequer quality into consi nuch nearer its pla costly than say at Sugar, at the presen it is to be had arys due to the compe other descriptions upon the market. a soft white sugar consumer at the sa and much more eco at the same price. per cent. dcarer places we have nat served goods are a Dried fruits are n exorbitant rates, d the California of Butter and cheese quality, what is off the standard. Out larly spoken of, wh spices, condiment people are forced t much in the same did, who, after loc dows of an Old Co parted to have got mation " Thank G It is claimed tha why in addition to tomers are compel

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British Columbia Commercial urnal has latterly been in receipt of a mber of communications on the subject what is described as the extreme adnce on cost which it is said is the almost ariable demand of the retail trader, e and except in the matter of dry goods which the competition is so keen and change in styles so frequent that learing out sales " at most ridiculously less, indeed, than living-prices are rule and not the exception. Drugis staples and druggists' sundries are ed as cases in which the profits cannot described as short of exorbitant. hence army of drug stores all of which seem be doing well, closings up among them ing few and far between.

Then if one looks at the family or rather e prescription trade, a bottle of distilled ater containing perhaps a drachm of the ost inexpensive tincture cannot be had less than fifty cents, leaving a profit of least forty cents-some say to be dided between the druggist and the edical man, who, it is notorious, is accusmed to carry with him prescription apers bearing the head lines of some wored drug store, followed invariably by he symbolical "R," and occasionally by edirection "Sig." Now, is not the Dr. customed to be paid by his patient 1 by should he then accept, if he does not ctually demand, an honorariu n from the ispenser in addition to the professional e of his patient ? As for the druggist, he nakes it his general rule to charge fifty ents for a twenty-five cent patent mediine, and for other packages he cinches his ustomers in about the same proportion. This is in addition to the profit he makes ver and above the profit derived by sellng the article at the price for which it etsils nearer the place of production.

But it is the grocer of whom the consumer most frequently cemplains. Taking quality into consideration, tes, though much nearer its place of growth, is more costly than say at Toronto or Montreal. Sugar, at the present, is about as cheap as it is to be had anywhere else ; but that is due to the competition of Hawaiian and other descriptions that have been placed upon the market, but not infrequently soft white sugar is palmed off upon the consumer at the same price as the harder and much more economic article that sells at the same price. Coffee is from 25 to 50 per cent. dcarer than in either of the places we have named. Canned and preerved goods are almost infinitely higher. Dried fruits are not to be had except at exorbitant rates, despite the proximity of the California orchards and gardens. Butter and cheese are away up, and, as for quality, what is offered is frequently below the standard. Other staples may be simiarly spoken of, while, as for fancy linesspices, condiments, biscuits, etc.-many people are forced to satisfy their appetites much in the same way as the hungry boy did, who, after looking through the windows of an Old Country cook shop, is reparted to have gone away with the excla-

mation "Thank God for a good dinner !" It is claimed that there are two reasons why in addition to much higher rents customers are compelled to pay such a large hair, standing in all directions, feathers

advance on cost. How much this amounts to can readily be seen by any one who has the opportunity of seeing the wholesale price lists. In the first place, it is said the distance that goeds require to be brought involves augmented charges for freight. Supposing that it is \$1 per hundred weight extra that is only one cent per pound, and not the additional sum that is expected by the retail storekeeper who, according to some wholesalers, has only to bear a share of the difference, the competition in the distributing houses being such as to compel them not subsequently to assume the entire burden.

No doubt one reason of the excessive profits of which we speak is the undue amount of credit extended to some customers, whose neglect to pay is the cause of an additional imposition on customers generally. The retailer in consequence of the default of those who buy from him is forced to pay for the additional time during which his paper runs. If he placed this on the shoulders of those who neglect to pay in the shape of interest charges, there would not be so much to complain of, but, as it is, every one is the sufferer on account of these inordinate profits.

While speaking of the complaints of the wholesalers of these undue profits, it must be said that among them there are, it is announced, those who, when they have a retail customer requiring an extended line of credit make him pay in the first place extra prices for what he buys, duplicating and possibly triplicating their ordinary profits because they know that the retail dealer is helpless in their hands. One thing is certain, said a well-known and highly respected merchant, the other day, prices to consumers must be brought down to rock bottom figures. People cannot afford to pay more. Wages are getting lower, and there are many who cannot, even at the reduction, get sufficient work to do. The days when cost was no object are over, and if those who are now in business do not take a move in the right direction there are those who will enter the field and acquire the trade which they have recklessly driven away.

A ROYAL HIGHNESS' COSTUME.

It appears to be not generally known that the unhappy Lobengula has, in his fight, his royal sister, Nina, with him. She is decidedly plump, tremendously embonpoint, and her skin is of a coppery hue. She wears no dress, the only covering about her waist being a number of gilded chains, some encircling her, some pendant. Round her arms are massive brazen bracelets. A blue and white Free Mason's apron appears in front and looks strangely anomalous there, though really not unbecoming. From her waist also there hang down behind a number of brilliant-colored woolen neck wraps, red being the predominant color. Under the apron is a sort of short, black skirt, covering the thighs, made of wrought ox-hide. Her legs and feet are invariably bare, but she wears round her ankles the circlets of bells worn by the women to make a noise when they dance. Her headdress is decidedly pretty-a small bouquet of artificial flowers in front and amongst the

of bee-eaters' tails. A small circular ornament, fashioned out of red clay, is fastened on the back of her head. She has always been a great favorite with European settlers.

Ogilvie's Granular, Creamy Hungarian HAS NO EQUAL.

Makes 30 pounds more bread per barrel than any other Hard Wheat Flour, and 70 pounds more than any Soft Wheat Flour.

DIRECTIONS

We insist upon a greater quantity of Water being added than you have been in the habit of doing with soft ground flour, making the sponge to the consistency of a THIN batter.

For BAKERS' BREAD use 1/2 to 1/4 less yeast.

HOME-MADE BREAD 1/4 to 1/3 less than formerly. Keep the dough MUCH SOFTER THAN USUAL.

DO NOT MAKE IT STIFF.

Salt is a most 'mportant factor in regulating fomentation, and in Breadmaking during cold weather 1/4 to 1/3 less salt is necessary than would be during the warmer months. This is due to the difference between artificial and natural heat.



THE VICTORIA HOME JOURNAL



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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 3. 1894.

PERSONAL GOSSIP.

Last Thursday evening, Miss Ella Bea ven, daughter of Mr. C. Beaven, was married to Mr. Thomas B. Macabe, superintendent of the job and lithographic printing departments of the Colonist. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Solon.on Cleaver, M. A.; Mr. W. J. Burnes whispered words of comfort and encouragement to his friend, the groom, while Miss Rose Ellis did what she could to console the bride. About twenty-five friends of the contracting parties sat down to the wedding supper, after which Mr. and Mrs. Macabe left on their wedding trip, which will include a brief visit to Vancouver and the neighboring cities to the south. THE HOME JOURNAL extends to the popular couple hearty congratulations.

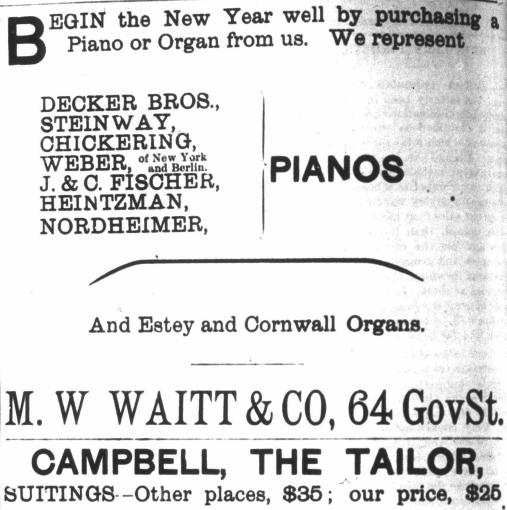
The young people's association of Central church opened their new hall on Broad street Tuesday evening. The hall was scarcely large enough to accommodate those who were present. Those who took part in the programe were: Miss D. Robinson and Miss Lepage, piano duett; E. H. Russell, vocal solo; Miss Collins, recitation; Miss Macleod, song, with violin obligato; Misses Young and Russel and Mr. and Mrs. Lombard instrumental quartette; Miss Leech. piano solo; Mr. Gordon, song ; Rev. P. McF. Macleod, recitation; Misses Spring, instrumental duett : Mr. Temple, song.

A social was held at East Fernwood Mission last Monday evening. The following was the programme : Piano solo, Miss Wey; violin solo, Miss Wickens; song, Miss Brown ; recitation, Mr. Allen ; song, Miss Stapleton; trio, violin and cello, Mr. Wickens and two of his pupils ; song, Miss Jamieson; recitation, Rev. A. Chisholm ; violin solo, Miss Brown. Miss Wey acted as accompanist.

An entertainment consisting of songs, readings and recitations was held in Emmanuel Baptist Church, last Monday evening. Rev. Mr. McEwen, and Messrs. Watson, Christopher, Wescott, McMillan and Clyde, and Mrs. McEwen and Miss McDiarmod took part.

idies of St. James at the St. James school ouse, Tuesday evening, for the benefit of he hall fund. Richardson's orchestra rovided the music.

Lady Macdonald, of Earnscliffe, ac-



Only 50 suits left.

Call and see them at once.

88 GOVERNMENT STREET.

companied by the Hon. Mary Macdonald, is at present at San Remo, and will spend the rest of the winter at various resorts on the Riviera.

Mr. F. Cockburn, manager for R. G. Dun & Co. at Vancouver, is a guest at the Hotel Victoria. Mrs. Cockburn accompanies her huspand.

A pleasant social was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jill, 109 Blanchard street, Wednesday evening.

The charity ball under the auspices of K. of P. Societies of this city was a grand success.

Mr. W. L. Hogg, of Montreal, is in the city.

MUSIC AND THE DRAMA

Patti sang twice in Chicago last week before enormous and enthusiastic audiences. The critics declare that the diva still remains the greatest singer of "her school." One clever writer discovers, "that the school is that of an art not on a level with intellectual modern music, but the masses enjoy hearing what wonderconcert is the apotheosis of the sensational in art, and it is a pity there is so much humbug about a singer who is undeniably great.'

ALL MARCE

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Church Cathedral last Sunday evening was enjoyed by a large number of the congregation who remained after the usual service. The following was the programme :

Allegro Moderate Theme Fuga Theme vari.

Adeste Fideles Melville Lost Chord Sir A. Sullivan Postlude.....Wely Concluding Voluntary

As an indication of how much things have improved lately in theatrical affairs the great American manager, Charles Frohman, says that six weeks ago every attraction that he had, with the exception of one, was losing money. At that time he had no less than twelve companies going. Now, he says, each one of these twelve organizations is piling up a profit each week. What has bronght it about no one seems exactly to know, but that it exists there is no question of doubt.

Chopin, contrary to the general notion, was a very robust and healthy young man until the germs of consumption appeared in his system. During the last ten years of, his life, though Le continued to write, ful things the human voice is capable of he could not play his own compositions An enjoyable dance was given by the in the way of florid execution. A Patti with the energy they demanded, but delighted in hearing thein played by others.

> J. A. Crabtree, the father of Lotta, is dead, at the age of 75 years. He was a Mr. Pauline's organ recital at Christ native of England, and many years ago

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nt to California, w nmenced her stage c the Chicago fair he Dec. 16, and wen eshire, where he dies

Vinety-two new Ita duced during 1893. sined eminent su ff, Puccini's Manon vallo's I Medici. TI ser is now at work the subject of Hen lie de Boheme."

The Theatre Roya t Saturday evening, sful engagement o nefit entertainment apman and Miss Bla ren at the Theatre R yevening, when Jacl the bill.

Miss Frances E. W ristian theatre, one ys, in such a way th uld advertise and hich a young girl mig t fear of anything puld bling a blush to

Rossini was so lazy t ys he was accuston d. Once he was writ almost completed w t of his hand and we e could not reach it, t up he wrote anothe

The old reliable Uncle ven by Sutton's Con ria last evening. The pod one and deserves his afternoon a mati nd to night will close t

Prof. Max Gipprich, as connected with th lusic for a few weeks omery County, Ohio, 1 I the Soldiers' Home be

The "Mikado" was re vening at the Victori n Government street. pers will be produced luring Easter week.

Mr. Wm. Greig, the hiar conductor of the aken charge of the cho Episcopal church.

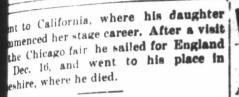
"Leonidas," is the na by Max Bruch, written nale chorus and orc sixty sixth opus.

The Arion Club have of invitations to mem their symposium at t this evening.

The Calhoun compan \$2,400 for three nights a

The next subscriptic held on the evening of

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Vinety-two new Italian operas were duced during 1893. Only three of them ained eminent success, Verdi's Falif, Puccini's Manon Lescaut, and Leonif, Puccini's Medici. The last named comvallo's I Medici. The last named comter is now at work upon a new opera the subject of Henri Murger's novel, Vie de Boheme."

The Theatre Royal Company closed it Saturday evening, after a fairly sucsful engagement of four weeks. A nefit entertainment to Mr. W. M. apman and Miss Blanche Brown will be ren at the Theatre Royal next Wednesy evening, when Jack o' Diamonds will the bill.

Miss Frances E. Willard suggests a ristian theatre, one conducted, as she ys, in such a way that religious papers uld advertise and recommend it, to hich a young girl might be taken withit fear of anything on the stage that ould bling a blush to her cheek.

Rossini was so lazy that in his younger ys he was accustomed to compose in ed. Once he was writing a trio and had almost completed when the sheet felt at of his hand and went under the bed. e could not reach it, and rather than et up he wrote another.

The old reliable Uncle 1 om's Cabin was iven by Sutton's Company at The Vic prialast evening. The organization is a bod one and deserves to be patronized. his afternoon a matinee will be given and to night will close the engagement.

Prof. Max Gipprich, the violinist, who reaconnected with the Conservatory of lasic for a few weeks, is now in Montonery County, Ohio, where he is leader f the Soldiers' Home band.

The "Mikado" was rehearsed Thursday vening at the Victoria School of Music a Government street. It is said that the pera will be produced at The Victoria luring Easter week.

Mr. Wm. Greig, the talented and popliar conductor of the Arion Club has taken charge of the choir of the Reformed Episcopal church.

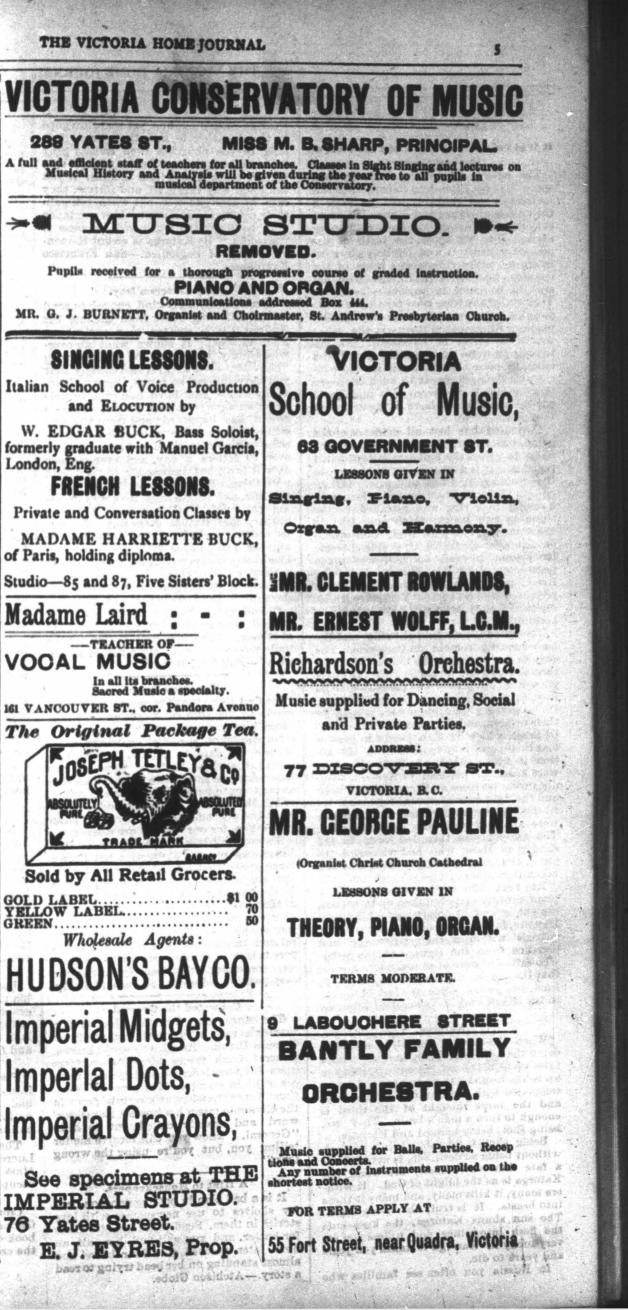
"Leonidas," is the name of a new work by Max Bruch, written for baritone solo, male chorus and orchestra. It is his hixty sixth opus.

The Arion Club have issued a number of invitations to members, friends for their symposium at the Hotel Victoria this evening.

The Calhoun company played to nearly \$2,400 for three nights and a matinee.

The next subscription concert will be held on the evening of Feb. 27.

Every song Paolo Tosti composes is said to bring him in \$1,200.



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THE VICTORIA HOME JOURNAL.

BULL BAITING.

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It Was Practiced at York Until the Close of the Last Century.

The custom of baiting bulls in open spaces has been indulged in from time immemorial, and probably had its birth in the arcnas of Greece and Rome. It was an exciting but dangerous and disgusting amusement; yet until the birth of the present century it was publicly observed in almost every village and town of the country, and relics of its existence are still to be found in various places. In York two places were used for this ignoble practice. One was in Thursday Market place, or St. Sampson's square; the other was in the street of Pavement. As the two places were markets, they each had a cross or corn chamber, and the fight invariable took place near to such cross-80 that the people who were in a position to pay for a seat could have a good view of the sport.

Pavement has lost all evidence of the game, but in St. Sampson's square the stone to which the bull was fastened still remains. It is a very heavy stone let into the ground fully 2 feet and firmly fastened into the earth with cement. Formerly a strong iron ring was attached to the stone by two hooks, which were let into the stone and run with lead. Consequent on the wear of traffic, this ring became loose some 20 years ago and was taken possession of by Mr. Thomas Bell, who lived opposite to the stone, and it was presented by him to the Yorkshire Philo-sophical society, who still have it in their keeping.

The hooks which held the ring and the lead running remain on the stone. The custom was to fasten the bull to this ring; then to stake out a ring, within the circle of which no person was permitted to go except those necessary to the performance. On a given signal, dogs were slipped by their owners, and they attacked the chained beast, which in turn sought to gore or toss them, and very frequently in the action it killed them. As fast as the dogs were killed or maimed or wearied, fresh dogs were let loose on the maddened bull, and the fight was continued for hours, until the dogs were exhausted, or the people were sickened with the sight of blood. The animal was then led away, to the danger of those who had witnessed the show, or more particularly those who had taken part in it.

At York the market cross formed a oint vantage eagerly taken up to witness the vulgar and demoralizing exhibitions. Happily, in the course of time, the wealthy citizens withdrew their patronage and presence from the scene, and the people who attended were of so much lower grade that the custom died out. A century, at least, has passed since the last bull fight in the city of York.-Newcastle Chronicle.

Katorga.

When the laws of the white czar condemn the hapless Russian, and when hope dries up in his breast, three prospects loom up before him. Of these two are to be contemplated with comparative equanimity, and the mere thought of the third is enough to turn a man's brain. They are, being shot, being hanged and Katorga.

Being shot is tolerable, being hanged, without being so desirable, is nevertheless a fate than which many are worse, but Katorga is as the blight of God. It withrs many, it kills many, and many it turns to beasts. It is truly the living death. The sun shuns Katorga, the knot cuts he flesh into mince, and unless you are ry lucky in Katorga it takes you years nd years to die.

In Russia you often see families who

wear no mourning, and yet there are gaps in the home circle, and the women pray long in the churches even as they pray for loved ones that are dead, and their eyes become black ringed from sadness. If you ask them why this grief and sorrow, they fear to even answer, but when you gain their confidence and ask for him you fancy may be dead the whispered response is 'Katorga." By Katorga is meant the convict island of Saghalien.-San Francisco Examiner.

Sixty Letters a Day.

A correspondent is kind enough to send us the following letter from the late Sir Andrew Clark, written to a patient on Feb. 15, 1890. It shows what an overwhelmingly busy man he always was: "Dear Mr. ——, I regret exceedingly that you have suffered so much inconvenience at my hands, and have had such trouble to get an answer to your letters. This is how it has happened; and from this you will see how terrible a burden letters become to a man occupied as I am. I receive over 60 letters a day, and even on easy days it is all but impossible to keep head with them. But sometimes it is quite impossible, and letters must give way to seeing patients. Until yesterday I had a country consultation every day. No letter was answered on those days, and the number rose to over 300. On returning I had these letters on one hand and unseen patients on the other. In such a conflict patients must conquer and letters must succumb. The mere reading of these letters, sometimes badly written and often crossed, is no small labor, and I am toiling at it now. Here is a prescription for the tonic referred to, with my renewed apologies."-Pall Mall Budget.

Egyptian Poses.

The first thing that a western observer remarks in the pose of Egyptian drawings of the human figure is that it is an impossible combination according to our ideas. We see the face in profile, the eye full length, the chest in front view and the legs sidewise. But before we condemn this as contrary to nature it is well, as Professor W. M. Flinders Petrie suggests, to see what the attitude of a modern Egyptian is and how far our notions are correct.

To avoid all ideas of posing for the subject, he selects the figure of a boy from a large group that was photographed with out any special aim by a Cairo dealer. In the kneeling figure are seen the profile of the face, the eye full, the chest in front view and the legs sidewise. Everything that we have heard condemned as unnatural and impossible in the ancient sculpture is seen in the modern native, without any constraint, when simply taking an easy position .- Popular Science Monthly.

Corrected the General.

The story comes from Washington of a senator's wife who entertained at dinner General Blank. As all the world knows, General Blank prides himself even more upon his knowledge of dining than upon his skill in warfare. Imagine his emotions, therefore, when at a certain point in the elaborate menu his hostess leaned forward and sweetly called out to him, "General, I know you will forgive me for telling you, but you're using the wrong fork" fork

A Hint to Housekeepers.

It is a bad plan in putting paper on panbry shelves to use newspapers with love stories in them. Send your daughter there for butter, and you will find her balf an hour later perched on a flour barrel and almost standing on her head trying to read a story.-Atchison Globe.

Reindeer Meat as Food.

A clergyman, the Rev. Mr. Wallis, who has lived for several years on the Porcu-pine river in the British northerly posses.

pine river in the british normerly posses-sions, writes entertainingly of his manner of life in that frigid region. "Many times," he says, "I have sub-sisted exclusively on reindeer meat. It is very good, and I may say it is about the only kind of meat you don't get tired of. I think it is better, all things considered, than beef, and that you can eat it longer without its palling on you. It is a veni-son more than anything else. The Indians eat it almost exclusively, and they are very big and strong. Some of them are 6 feet in height, and the average is about 5 feet 10 inches. They are genuine North Amer-ican Indians, and not the Aleuts, Eakimos or a mixture of the two,

"I keep an Indian hunter, and he sup-plies me with all the reindeer meat I want. He also brings me a grouse, duck, bear and other game as I need it. I have learned to shoot pretty well myself, as the white men do in that region or anywhere contiguous to it. The ducks and grouse, like the reindeer, are remarkably good eating. New York Medical Journal.

Swallowing a Pin.

I have often looked with alarm at the amateur and professional dressmaker, who invariably makes a pincushion of her mouth, regardless of possible consequences, and in my ignorance I have won-dered, "Now, if one of those pins lodged in that dressmaker's throat, how should I attempt to extricate it?"

Today I am wiser. If there were a brisk fire at hand, I should instantly proceed to make a stiff little dumpling of flour and water, bake it till it was quite hard, and then give the unfortunate victim a p about the size of a small walnut to swal low.

The echances are that the point of the pin would adhere to this and lose its tension of the flesh. Another thing to do in the event of swallowing a pin or tack is to take a stiff bread poultice and to swal-low quite a quantity.—London Gentleman.

She Wanted to Know.

Mr. Beerbohn Tree, the English acto has a 4-year-old daughter who has a fondness for snakes. She keeps a pet snake in the house, to the intense sorrow of the maids. Now, however, she wishes to en-large her dumb retinue by the purchase of a pony. She told her father. "I'm afraid," said that gentleman, "that I can't afford to give you one just yet." "Then," said the child, with great severity, "why don't you act better and get more money?

People familiar with the upper Colum-bia river, in eastern Washington, express grave doubts of its ever becoming a safe or certain stream. The principal trouble is in its erratic changes of course, its rise and fall, and its shifting banks.

Five-sixths of all the girls who went into domestic service in London last year had never heard of a toothbrush. Examination also showed that but 707 school children out of 4,000 had sound teeth.

The big frame hip roofed house in which Lucretia Mott was born; in Nantucket, Mass., is still standing, and is at present occupied by a judge of the district

Count Michael Koenigsmark, a dashing German officer, in a recently published book of travels says American women are the crown of creation.

A Canadian court has defined the word boodler to mean "the very meanest class of thieves."

Alone, alone

ALC

Aione, aione My spirit strays w In sadness o'er th And wander Arift upon the w Abandered Abandoned

Alone, alone mong the busies Among the ousles With pleasure, ga Unknowing Ab, God! No acc With drearier not Than that se

Alone, alone

Alone, alone Around me rolls t The birth, the we In endless m But heedless of th Lost in the dark s Stillmost T Still must I

Alone, alone Love came but on Of serath wings t Then back t As far as seen the To some grieved a And I am le

Head

There are several headache. There is t te "pain at the base is usually due to may be the result of the Bead bent forwar ed. Bookkeepers h ache. Sometimes i raigia of the occipi br exposure to a dra erally accompanying physician is aided There is the achin head, when the eyes are otherwise not papernez of over f need but will not -pon-ible for a good larities of the eye t of heathche.

Frequently, too, placed by mother or annot look directly tical mischief. The look at the light, aorund until he man r both. Sometime mus, sometimes it most any case it is moans and cries wes true nervous headac sharp, short, knife women know. Res the faceache of a dec the eyes are often ralgia itself may be very generally, on Francisco Call.

Hygienic Valu

Dr. Anders of Pl ago made the inte the ozone in the ati which is the great supplied from bloc tuis reason bloomii fal in dwellings (Some interesting odors of flowers hav world, and it is for of microbes are ca known to destroy 1 in 25 minutes. Ci species in 12 minute minutes the commo effective, while the flowers has destroye crobes in 50 minute namon is said to de

ALONE.

Alone, alone, alone! Atone, alone, alone, with winds sweep My spirit strays where wild winds sweep In sadness o'er the wintry deep And wandering billows moan-A nameless ship with sails all furled A nameless ship with same and a drift upon the watery world, Abandoned and alone!

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It is

Alone, alone, alone! Among the busiest of my kind, With pleasure, gain or passion blind, Unknowing and unknown. Ab, God! No accent stirs the breath With drearier note this side of death Than that sad word, alonel

Alone, alone, alone! Around me rolls the human surge The birth, the wedding song, the dirge, In endless monotone, But heedless of the varying mood, Lost in the dark soul solitude, Still/must I walk alone!

Alone, alone, alone! Love came but once a weird, sweet dream Of serath wings the flashing gleam, Then back to Aiden flown. As far as seen the stars of heaven To some grieved spirit unforgiven, And I am left alone! —Atlanta Journal.

Headaches.

There are several well defined types of headache. There is the occipital headache, the "pain at the base of the brain." This is usually due to venous fullness, or it may be the result of sitting too long with the Bead bent forward and the eyes strained. Bookkeepers have this sort of headache. Sometimes it may be really nearaigia of the occipital nerve, brought on bretposure to a draught. There are generally accompanying symptoms whereby a physician is aided in his differentiation. There is the aching at the side of the head, when the eyes do not focus alike, or are otherwise not exactly a pair. The pince her of over fastidious people who need but will not wear spectacles is re--ponsible for a good many of the irregularities of the eye that produce this type of heat tache.

Frequently, too, the light carelessly placed by mother or nurse just where baby cannot look directly at it produces the op-tical mischief. The little one is bound to look at the light, and he rolls his eyes aorund until he manages to see it with one er both. Sometimes the result is strabismus, sometimes it is stigmatism, in almost any case it is headache, and baby moans and cries weakly. There is also the true nervous headache, the neuralgic, the sharp, short, knifelike pain so many women know. Resembling it at times is the faceache of a decayed tooth, in which the eyes are often involved, or the neuralgia itself may be facial, usually, in fact very generally, on the right side.-San Francisco Call.

Hygienic Value of Perfumery.

Dr. Anders of Philadelphia a few years ago made the interesting discovery that the ozone in the atmosphere, the element which is the great purifier, was mainly supplied from blooming flowers, and for tus reason blooming plants were healthfal in dwellings as well as attractive. Some interesting experiments with the dors of flowers have been made in the old world, and it is found that many species. of microbes are easily destroyed by various odors. The odor of cloves has been known to destroy these minute creatures in 25 minutes. Cinnaron will kill some species in 12 minutes; thyme in 35. In 45 minutes the common wild verbena is found effective, while the odor of some geranium flowers has destroyed various forms of microiss in 50 minutes. The essence of cin-namon is said to destroy the typhoid fever

microbe in 12 minutes and is recorded as microbe in 12 minutes and is recorded as the most effective of all odors as an anti-septic. It is now believed that flowers which are found in Egyptian mummies were placed there more for their antisep-tic properties than as mere ornaments or elements in sentimental work.—Meehan's Monthia Monthly.

Henry VIII's Appar

Gorgeousness of apparel attained its ap-ogee during the Tudor period. When Hen-ry VIII received the Venetian embassador at Richmond, the king's dress was thus described by his excellency Sebastiano Giustiniana: He wore a cap of crimson whet the heirs bound an all around with Giustiniana: He wore a cap of crimson velvet, the brim looped up all around, with lacets, which had gold enameled tags. His doublet was striped alternately with white and crimson satin, and his hose were scar-let, slashed from the knee upward. Round his neck he had a gold collar, from which hung a round cut diamond the size of the largest walnut I ever saw, and to this was largest walnut I ever saw, and to this was suspended a very large round pearl. His mantel was of purple velvet, lined with white satin, with a train verily more than four Venetian yards in length, and girt in front, like a gown, with a thick gold cord, from which hung large glands en-tirely of gold, like those suspended from cardinal's hats. Over this mantle was a handsome gold collar with a pendant St. George entirely of diamonds, and beneath it a pouch of cloth gold, which covered a it a pouch of cloth gold, which covered a dagger. His fingers were one mass of jew-eled rings.—"History of English Dress" by P. Hill.

Do You Want an Office?

The story is told that among the many office seekers beseiging Mr. Lincoln was one who used as an emphatic argument in his own behalf the fact that he had done all the dirty work of the party for 20 years. "Very well," the president re-plied, "when I hear of an office in which dirty work is necessary I shall think of you first of all."-Ram's Horn.

Lodge Nights.

"How many lodges did you say your husband belonged to?" she suddenly asked. "Fifteen."

"Mercy on me! But think of a man be-ing out 15 nights 'a week! I am really glad that I'm a widow!"-New York Telegram.

A Vaccination Party.

The little daughter of a prominent physician issued invitations for a novel party, perhaps the only one of the kind which has ever been given. The mothers of the children in the families which the doctor attends have been made anxious by reports of the existence of smallpox, so a number of them requested him to vacci-nate their children immediately. When he went home and mentioned it to his wife, she proposed they should have a little par ty and vaccinate their children and the others at the same time. When the invita-tion reached a house where there are three little brothers, the eldest, wiser than the others, promptly said: "Please, mother, send my regrets right away. I don't want to go. I know what vaccinate means, and it hurts." Sugar coating the pill with the name "a party" did not fool him.—Lou-isville Courier Journal.

Skeptical.

"Yer look bad, Jim. Been under the weather?"

Today's the first time I've "Sorter.

"Sorter. Today's the first time 1 ve been out er doors in three months." "What was the matter with you?" "Nothin, but the judge wouldn't believe it."—Brooklyn Life.

WARDER STATE

The Giant of the Land Crab

The titan of the land crabs. The titan of the land crab family is Birgus latro, commonly called the "purse crab," a resident of the islands of the In-dian and South Pacific oceans. Mature adults are frightful looking creatures, full 2 feet in length and from 8 to 14 inches across the back, capable of rearing inches across the back, capable of rearing back and pinching a man hip high when acting in defense, which they are not slow to do if molested. The pinchers are of course on the first pair of legs, which are large and powerful; the second and third pairs are armed with but single claws, while the fourth pair—which are much smaller than either the second or third and not one-tenth as strong as the "pinch-er carriers"—are provided with a pair of weak little nippers. A fifth pair of legs. weak little nippers. A fifth pair of legs, but so small as to simply be useless rudi-ments, are attached to the body near the abdomen.

Although not identical with the cocoanut crab, described in "Notes for the Cu-rious" on Dec. 24, 1892, its habits are similar to those of that curious species of the crustacea. Like the real cocoanut crab, it climbs the cocoanut tree and cuts off the nuts with its powerful pinchers. When a sufficient number have been secured he slowly and carefully descends to the ground, pulls the husks from the nuts and, after striking them over a stone or root; devours the meat at leisure.-St. Louis Republic.

The Most Popular Novel.

.

What is the most popular novel among American readers? A poll of all the prin-cipal libraries in the United States, which appears in The Forum, shows that "Da-vid Copperfield" leads in popularity every work of fiction. The most popularity every work of fiction. The most popular nine novels in the order of their popularity are as follows: "David Copperfield," Ivanhoe," "The Scarlet Letter," "Uncle Tom's Cab-in," "Ben-Hur," "Adam Bede," "Vani-ty Fair," "Jane Eyre," "The Last Days of Pompeii." This is a complete refuta-tion of the notion sometimes expressed. tion of the notion sometimes expressed, that Dickens and Scott and Thackaray have lost their hold. Our own greatest novelist, Nathaniel Hawthorne, comes high up in the list, and "Uncle Tom's Cabin" appears likely to hold its own for all time.

A Personal Matter.

She-How is it you were not at Westend's reception?

He-I staid away on account of a per-She-May I ask what it was?

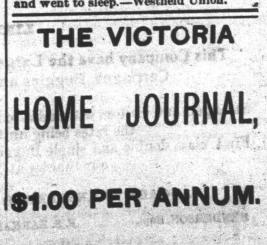
He-Will you promise to keep it secret?

She—Yes. He—Well, they failed to send me an in-vitation. —London Chaff.

The Cute Baby.

Mr. Noopop-My baby cries all night. I don't know what to do with it.

don't know what to do with R. Mr. Knowitt—I'll tell you what I did. As soon as our baby commenced to cry I need to turn on all the gas. That fooled him. He thought it was broad daylight and went to sleep.—Westfield Union.



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VOL. III., NO. 1

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