

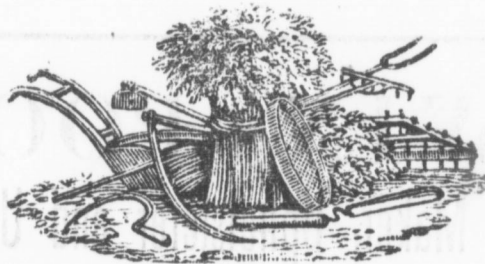
THE
PETERBOROUGH REVIEW

CANADIAN

FARMERS' ALMANAC,

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1865,



Being the First after Pissextile or Leap Year, and, until the 20th of June,
the Twenty-eighth Year of the Reign of Her Majesty, Queen Victoria.

*Published and given gratuitously to the Subscribers of the
"Peterborough Review."*

PETERBOROUGH:

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No. 4, MARKET BLOCK,

Book and Job Printer, Book-Binder, &c.

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DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
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and everything in the Undertaking line to be had on the shortest notice

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The Peterboro' Review CANADIAN FARMERS' ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1865,



Being the First after Bissextile or Leap Year, and, until the 20th June, the Twenty-eighth Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria.

Calculated for the Meridian of Montreal, in Latitude 45° 30' 26" North, and Longitude 73° 24' 22" West, from the Royal-Observatory, Greenwich, but arranged so as to serve without essential variations for all parts of Canada, East and West.

Entered according to Act of Provincial Legislature, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-four, by ROBERT MILLER, in the Office of the Registrar of the Province of Canada.

PETERBORO' REVIEW
BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE,

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No. 4 Market Block, Peterboro', C.W.

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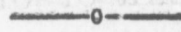
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PRINTED BY JOHN LOVELL, ST. NICHOLAS STREET, MONTREAL.

EXPLANATION OF CALENDAR PAGES.

The Publisher of this Almanac, with a view to increase its circulation and usefulness, has adapted its calculations for the whole country. The Moon's changes are given for five different places, viz : Quebec, Montreal, Kingston, Toronto, and London. The rising and setting of the Sun are given for Montreal and Toronto. The rising and setting of the Moon are given with sufficient exactness for all practical purposes. The weather prognostications are again calculated according to the table of the celebrated Dr. Herschel; and for extraordinary accuracy, Miller's Almanac retains its wonderful popularity.

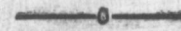
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IV. On



CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter..... A	Julian Period..... 6578
Golden Number..... 4	Jewish year, commencing 1st October, 1865..... 5626
Jewish Lunar Cycle..... 20	Roman Indiction..... 8
Epact or Moon's Age..... 3	Mahomedan Era, 6th June.... 1282
Solar Cycle..... 26	

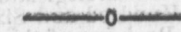
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MOVEABLE FESTIVALS.

Septuagesima Sunday..... Feb. 12	Low Sunday..... April 23
Quinquagesima " " 26	Rogation Sunday..... May 21
Ash Wednesday..... March 1	Ascension day..... " 25
First Sunday in Lent " 5	Whitsunday..... June 4
Palm Sunday..... April 9	Trinity Sunday..... " 11
Good Friday..... " 14	Corpus Christi..... " 15
Easter Sunday..... " 16	Advent Sunday..... Decr. 3

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HOLIDAYS OBSERVED AT PUBLIC OFFICES.

Circumcision..... Jan. 1	Corpus Christi..... June 15
Epiphany..... " 6	St. Peter and St. Paul... " 29
Annunciation..... March 25	All Saints' day..... Nov. 1
Good Friday..... April 14	Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary..... Dec. 8
Queen Victoria's Birthday, May 24	Christmas day..... " 25
Ascension day..... " 25	

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ECLIPSES DURING THE YEAR 1865.

- I. On the 10th of April there will be a partial eclipse of the Moon. At Quebec it begins at eleven in the evening and ends at 46 minutes past midnight. At Toronto it begins at 28 minutes past ten, and ends 14 minutes past midnight.
- II. On the 25th of April there will be a total eclipse of the Sun, visible in South America and Africa, but not visible in any part of North America.
- III. On the 4th of October, there will be a partial eclipse of the Moon, in the evening, visible. The beginning occurs before the Moon rises. At Quebec the middle of the eclipse occurs at 5.55, and ends there at 6.56. At Toronto it ends 6.24.
- IV. On the 19th of October, there will be an eclipse of the Sun, visible as a partial eclipse, but also as annular in some parts of North America. At Montreal it begins at 8.57 morning, and ends at seven minutes past noon. At Toronto it begins at 8.29, and ends 11.36 in the morning. The ring-like appearance not seen in Canada.

DURATION OF THE SEASONS, &c.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Sun in Winter signs..	89	1	9	Tropical year.....	365	5	44
Sun in Spring signs .	92	20	35	Sun North of Equator	186	10	48
Sun in Summer signs.	93	14	13	Sun South of Equator	178	18	56
Sun in Autumnal signs	89	17	47	Difference.....	7	15	52

EQUINOXES AND SOLSTICES.

	D.	H.	M.
Vernal Equinox begins.....	March 20	8	58 morning
Summer Solstice "	June 21	5	38 "
Autumnal Equinox "	Sept'er 22	7	51 evening
Winter Solstice "	Dec'br 21	1	41 "

APPEARANCES OF THE PLANETS, 1865.

Until March the 18th Jupiter will be morning star, then evening star until December 31st. Jupiter forms no conjunctions this year with Venus, Mars, or Saturn. Mars will be an evening star until November 11, then morning star the rest of the year. Until January 19th, Saturn will be a morning star, then evening star until October 26th, then morning star the remainder of the year. Venus, as an evening star, will be brilliant 1st April, and as a morning star 13th of June.

NOTE.—There are fifty-three Sundays in the year 1865.

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OFFICES.

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.....Dec. 8
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Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	4	10 54 mo.	10 48 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 25 mo.	10 17 mo.
Full Moon.....	11	6 12 ev.	6 6 ev.	5 56 ev.	5 43 ev.	5 35 ev.
Third Quarter.....	19	9 48 ev.	9 42 ev.	9 32 ev.	9 19 ev.	9 11 ev.
New Moon.....	27	4 42 mo.	4 36 mo.	4 26 mo.	4 13 mo.	4 5 mo.

M.	Wee...	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. South.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.		
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.				
1	A.	7 46	4 20	7 40	4 28	22 57	9 30	1	12 4 6		<i>Circumcision.</i>
2	Mon.	46	21	40	29	22 52	10 42	9	12 7 37		The new year begins rough-
3	Tues.	46	22	40	30	22 46	11 10	17	12 10 31		ly. Cold-continues severe.
4	Wed.	45	23	39	31	22 40	Morn.	25	12 12 45		Considerable wind, and
5	Thu.	45	24	39	32	22 33	1 0				when it ceases, snow falls.
6	Fri.	45	25	39	33	22 26	2 5				<i>Epiphany.</i>
7	Sat.	44	27	39	34	22 18	3 11				Changeable.
8	A.	7 44	4 28	7 38	4 35	22 10	4 13				<i>1st Sunday after Epiphany.</i>
9	Mon.	44	29	38	36	22 1	5 11				Sharp frost. Real Canadian
10	Tues.	43	31	37	37	21 52	6 4				cold weather continues.
11	Wed.	43	33	37	38	21 43	Rises.				S.-W. wind brings snow.
12	Thu.	42	34	37	40	21 33	6 1				N.-E. fair and frosty.
13	Fri.	41	36	36	41	21 23	7 0				Agreeable travelling.
14	Sat.	40	37	36	42	21 12	7 56				Weather moderated.
15	A.	7 40	4 38	7 36	4 43	21 1	8 54				<i>2nd Sun. after Epiphany.</i>
16	Mon.	40	39	35	44	20 50	9 50				This week will be very var-
17	Tues.	39	41	35	45	20 38	10 47				iable in weather but toward
18	Wed.	39	42	34	46	20 25	11 48				the 19th look for
19	Thu.	38	43	33	48	20 13	Morn.				change with wind and
20	Fri.	37	45	32	49	20 0	0 42				snow afterward; prepare
21	Sat.	36	47	31	50	19 46	1 41				for January thaw.
22	A.	7 35	4 49	7 30	4 52	19 32	2 40				<i>3rd Sunday after Epiphany</i>
23	Mon.	34	51	29	53	19 18	3 40				Cold, damp and looks more
24	Tues.	33	52	28	54	19 4	4 37				like rain than snow.
25	Wed.	32	53	27	56	18 49	5 30				<i>Conversion of St. Paul.</i>
26	Thu.	31	54	26	57	18 34	6 19				The January thaw comes
27	Fri.	31	55	25	58	18 18	Sets.				with the moon's change.
28	Sat.	30	56	24	5 00	18 2	7 11				Uncomfortable day.
29	A.	7 29	4 58	7 24	5 1	17 46	8 25				<i>4th Sunday after Epiphany</i>
30	Mon.	28	59	23	2	17 30	9 37				The end of month threatens
31	Tues.	27	5 00	23	4	17 15	10 48				cold rain or snow.

JANUARY.—As a general thing it may be said that Canadian farmers work too hard. Our seasons are so short, help so scarce, and so much to do, that it is almost impossible to find time for mental improvement, and the cultivation of social feelings. Work without recreation produces dullness. We all need relaxation, and we all take it one way or another. Would it not be well to find it by visiting a little more among our brother farmers? Not visits of mere formality, but of cordiality and exchange of thought.

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ns on Sunday.

Toronto.		London.	
h.	m.	h.	m.
25 mo.	10 17 mo.	10 17 mo.	10 17 mo.
13 ev.	5 35 ev.	5 35 ev.	5 35 ev.
19 ev.	9 11 ev.	9 11 ev.	9 11 ev.
13 mo.	4 5 mo.	4 5 mo.	4 5 mo.

Meridian.		
h.	m.	s.
12	4	6
12	7	37
12	10	31
12	12	45

Aspects, &c.

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1865] MEMORANDUM FOR JANUARY, 5

Day	Month	Year	Time	Notes
1	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
2	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
3	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
4	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
5	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
6	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
7	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
8	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
9	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
10	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
11	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
12	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
13	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
14	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
15	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
16	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
17	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
18	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
19	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
20	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
21	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
22	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
23	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
24	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
25	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
26	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
27	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
28	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
29	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
30	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear
31	Jan	1865	10 11	Clear

2nd Month. **FEBRUARY, 28 Days.** Begins on Wednesday.

1865]

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.		Kingston.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	2	8 20 ev.	8 14 ev.	8 4 ev.	7 51 ev.	7 43 ev.				
Full Moon.....	10	11 39 mo.	11 33 mo.	11 23 mo.	11 9 mo.	11 1 mo.				
Third Quarter.....	18	4 50 ev.	4 44 ev.	4 34 ev.	4 20 ev.	4 12 ev.				
New Moon.....	25	3 15 ev.	3 9 ev.	2 59 ev.	2 46 ev.	2 38 ev.				

M. Week.	DAYS.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D	h. m. s.	R. & S.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.				
1	Wed.	7 27	5 1	7 24	5 5	16 56	11 56				Unpleasant day.
2	Thur.	26	2	22	5	16 38	Morn.				Purificat'n of Virgin Mary
3	Fri.	25	3	21	6	16 21	1 3				Snow if wind S. or S. W.
4	Sat.	23	4	20	6	16 3	2 7				Plentiful snow about now.
5	A.	7 22	5 5	7 19	5 7	15 45	3 5				5th Sunday after Epiphany.
6	Mon.	20	7	17	9	15 26	3 58				Wind high, frost keen.
7	Tues.	19	9	16	9	15 7	4 46				Change and milder.
8	Wed.	18	11	14	11	14 48	5 28				Unsettled weather for some
9	Thur.	17	13	13	13	14 29	6 5				days. But now look for
10	Fri.	16	14	12	14	14 9	Rises.				cold, high winds through
11	Sat.	14	16	11	16	13 50	6 46				the moon's quarter.
12	A.	7 13	5 17	7 9	5 17	13 30	7 42				Septuagesima.
13	Mon.	11	18	7	18	13 10	8 39				Very unpleasant.
14	Tues.	10	19	6	19	12 49	9 34				ST. VALENTINE'S DAY.
15	Wed.	9	20	4	20	12 29	10 33				Busy at Post Office.
16	Thur.	8	22	2	22	12 8	11 30				Cheerless day, cold.
17	Fri.	6	24	1	24	11 47	Morn.				Not much better.
18	Sat.	4	25	7 00	25	11 25	0 28				Change for the better.
19	A.	7 3	5 27	6 59	5 27	11 4	2 26				Sexagesima.
20	Mon.	1	28	57	23	10 43	2 21				Fair and milder.
21	Tues.	7 00	30	55	30	10 21	3 10				Continues mild for the sea-
22	Wed.	6 59	32	52	31	9 59	4 5				son—damp.
23	Thur.	57	34	50	33	9 37	4 51				Changeable.
24	Fri.	56	35	49	34	9 15	5 32				St. Matthias.
25	Sat.	54	37	47	35	8 52	Sets.				Look for calm mild and
26	A.	6 52	5 38	6 46	5 37	8 30	7 12				Quinquagesima.
27	Mon.	49	39	46	38	8 7	8 27				agreeable days.
28	Tues.	48	40	45	39	7 45	9 39				Month ends with frost.

FEBRUARY.—As the spring approaches you had best consider whether there are not portions of the farm that require underdraining, and get to work in this most important work. At the proper season, say August, your muck swamps—if you have such—may be reclaimed, and brought under cultivation. The muck, for manure, should be thrown out and formed into large well-shaped heaps, and they will become dry in the course of a few months. Cover the heaps to keep out rain, for obvious reasons. Dry muck will absorb about nine-tenths its own weight in liquid manure, thereby greatly increasing its value.

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Toronto.	London.
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7 51 ev.	7 43 ev.
9 mo.	11 1 mo.
12 20 ev.	4 12 ev.
2 46 ev.	2 38 ev.

on Meridian.

h.	m.	s.
12	13	58
12	14	31
12	14	14
12	13	14

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MARION 31 DAYS. Begins on Wednesday.
MEMORANDUM FOR FEBRUARY, 7

Day	Day of Week	Phase of Moon	Time of Moon	Time of Sunrise	Time of Sunset	Time of Daylight	Time of Twilight	Remarks
1	Wed.	New Moon	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
2	Thurs.	Waxing Crescent	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
3	Fri.	First Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
4	Sat.	Waxing Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
5	Sun.	Full Moon	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
6	Mon.	Waning Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
7	Tue.	Last Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
8	Wed.	Waxing Crescent	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
9	Thurs.	First Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
10	Fri.	Waxing Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
11	Sat.	Full Moon	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
12	Sun.	Waning Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
13	Mon.	Last Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
14	Tue.	Waxing Crescent	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
15	Wed.	First Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
16	Thurs.	Waxing Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
17	Fri.	Full Moon	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
18	Sat.	Waning Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
19	Sun.	Last Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
20	Mon.	Waxing Crescent	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
21	Tue.	First Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
22	Wed.	Waxing Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
23	Thurs.	Full Moon	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
24	Fri.	Waning Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
25	Sat.	Last Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
26	Sun.	Waxing Crescent	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
27	Mon.	First Quarter	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	
28	Tue.	Waxing Gibbous	12:00	7:00	5:00	2:00	5:00	

3rd Month.

MARCH, 31 Days. Begins on Wednesday.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	4	7 31 mo.	7 25 mo.	7 15 mo.	7 1 mo.	6 53 mo.
Full Moon.....	12	5 54 mo.	5 48 mo.	5 38 mo.	5 24 mo.	5 16 mo.
Third Quarter.....	20	7 48 mo.	7 42 mo.	7 32 mo.	7 19 mo.	7 11 mo.
New Moon.....	27	0 40 mo.	0 34 mo.	0 24 mo.	0 11 mo.	0 3 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.		The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	South.	R. & S.		D.	h.	m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.					
1	Wed.	6 45	5 42	6 43	5 41	7 22	10 50					ST. DAVID'S DAY, and also Ash Wednesday.
2	Thur.	44	43	42	42	6 59	11 56					Month opens stormily and continues so until the 6th.
3	Fri.	42	44	40	44	6 36	Morn.					
4	Sat.	40	45	39	46	6 13	0 58					
5	A.	6 38	5 47	6 37	5 48	5 50	1 55					1st Sunday in Lent.
6	Mon.	36	48	34	49	5 27	2 43					when we shall have snow or very cold rain.
7	Tues.	34	49	33	50	5 3	3 28					Windy weather and considerable downfall through this week, and after Sunday there will be more
8	Wed.	31	51	31	51	4 40	4 6					
9	Thur.	29	53	29	53	4 16	4 40					
10	Fri.	27	54	27	55	3 53	5 13					
11	Sat.	25	55	25	56	3 29	5 41					
12	A.	6 24	5 56	6 23	5 57	3 6	Rises.					2nd Sunday in Lent.
13	Mon.	22	58	22	58	2 42	7 29					rain.
14	Tues.	20	59	20	6 1	2 19	8 26					Look for gales.
15	Wed.	18	6 1	18	2	1 55	9 22					Canada, west of Kingston, will experience unplea-
16	Thur.	16	2	16	3	1 31	10 20					St. PATRICK'S DAY.
17	Fri.	14	3	15	4	1 7	11 16					sant, cold, damp weather.
18	Sat.	12	4	12	6	0 44	Morn.					
19	A.	6 10	6 5	6 10	6 7	0 20	0 12					3rd Sunday in Lent.
20	Mon.	9	7	9	8	North. 3	1 6					This week will be a stormy one pretty much through-
21	Tues.	7	8	6	9	0 26	1 54					out the country.
22	Wed.	5	9	5	11	0 50	2 41					High winds prevail with rain or snow.
23	Thur.	3	11	3	12	1 14	3 23					Annunc. of Virgin Mary.
24	Fri.	1	13	1	13	1 37	4 2					
25	Sat.	5 59	15	6 00	14	2 1	4 41					
26	A.	5 57	6 16	5 58	6 16	2 24	5 17					4th Sunday in Lent.
27	Mon.	55	17	56	17	2 48	Sets.					If the wind be E. or N.E.
28	Tues.	53	18	54	18	3 11	8 26					frost and snow, but if W.
29	Wed.	52	19	53	20	3 35	9 38					or N. W. there will be
30	Thur.	50	20	51	21	3 58	10 44					rain and thaw.
31	Fri.	48	21	49	21	4 21	11 44					Not pleasant to day.

MARCH.—The "Canada Farmer," speaking of "Clean Seed," says, "The maxim, 'Whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap,' is practically disbelieved by multitudes, both as it respects agriculture and morals. Few farmers properly appreciate the necessity of care to have their seed grain unmixed with seeds of various grasses, ches, and pernicious plants in general. Chess may be completely eradicated from a farm, and the crops of weeds annually raised, made 'small by degrees and beautifully less,' until they disappear altogether, by a little attention to cleaning the seed before sowing it."

1865] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

ns on Wednesday.

1881

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
7 1mo.	6 53mo.
5 24mo.	5 16mo.
7 19mo.	7 11mo.
0 11mo.	0 3mo.

an on Meridian.

h.	m.	s.
12	12	30
12	11	9
12	8	21
12	5	58

lar, Aspects, &c.
 VID'S DAY, and also
 Wednesday.
 opens stormily and
 ues so until the 6th.

ay in Lent.
 we shall have snow
 y cold rain.
 weather and consi-
 e downfall through
 eek, and after Sun-
 here will be more

ay in Lent.
 gales.
 west of Kingston,
 experience unplea-
 RICK'S DAY.
 old, damp weather.

ay in Lent.
 ck will be a stormy
 etty much through-
 e country.
 inds prevail with
 snow.
 of Virgin Mary.

ay in Lent.
 nd be E. or N.E.
 nd snow, but if W.
 W. there will be
 nd thaw.
 sant to day.

an Seed," says,
 e also reap,' is
 agriculture and
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 uses, chess, and
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1885] MEMORANDUM FOR MARCH. 9 Month

Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month	Day	Month
1	Mon	1	Mon	1	Mon	1	Mon	1	Mon	1	Mon
2	Tue	2	Tue	2	Tue	2	Tue	2	Tue	2	Tue
3	Wed	3	Wed	3	Wed	3	Wed	3	Wed	3	Wed
4	Thu	4	Thu	4	Thu	4	Thu	4	Thu	4	Thu
5	Fri	5	Fri	5	Fri	5	Fri	5	Fri	5	Fri
6	Sat	6	Sat	6	Sat	6	Sat	6	Sat	6	Sat
7	Sun	7	Sun	7	Sun	7	Sun	7	Sun	7	Sun
8	Mon	8	Mon	8	Mon	8	Mon	8	Mon	8	Mon
9	Tue	9	Tue	9	Tue	9	Tue	9	Tue	9	Tue
10	Wed	10	Wed	10	Wed	10	Wed	10	Wed	10	Wed
11	Thu	11	Thu	11	Thu	11	Thu	11	Thu	11	Thu
12	Fri	12	Fri	12	Fri	12	Fri	12	Fri	12	Fri
13	Sat	13	Sat	13	Sat	13	Sat	13	Sat	13	Sat
14	Sun	14	Sun	14	Sun	14	Sun	14	Sun	14	Sun
15	Mon	15	Mon	15	Mon	15	Mon	15	Mon	15	Mon
16	Tue	16	Tue	16	Tue	16	Tue	16	Tue	16	Tue
17	Wed	17	Wed	17	Wed	17	Wed	17	Wed	17	Wed
18	Thu	18	Thu	18	Thu	18	Thu	18	Thu	18	Thu
19	Fri	19	Fri	19	Fri	19	Fri	19	Fri	19	Fri
20	Sat	20	Sat	20	Sat	20	Sat	20	Sat	20	Sat
21	Sun	21	Sun	21	Sun	21	Sun	21	Sun	21	Sun
22	Mon	22	Mon	22	Mon	22	Mon	22	Mon	22	Mon
23	Tue	23	Tue	23	Tue	23	Tue	23	Tue	23	Tue
24	Wed	24	Wed	24	Wed	24	Wed	24	Wed	24	Wed
25	Thu	25	Thu	25	Thu	25	Thu	25	Thu	25	Thu
26	Fri	26	Fri	26	Fri	26	Fri	26	Fri	26	Fri
27	Sat	27	Sat	27	Sat	27	Sat	27	Sat	27	Sat
28	Sun	28	Sun	28	Sun	28	Sun	28	Sun	28	Sun
29	Mon	29	Mon	29	Mon	29	Mon	29	Mon	29	Mon
30	Tue	30	Tue	30	Tue	30	Tue	30	Tue	30	Tue
31	Wed	31	Wed	31	Wed	31	Wed	31	Wed	31	Wed

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.		Montreal.		Kingston.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.	
First Quarter.....	2	8 31 ev.		8 25 ev.		8 15 ev.		8 1 ev.		7 53 ev.	
Full Moon.....	10	11 39 ev.		11 33 ev.		11 22 ev.		11 10 ev.		11 2 ev.	
Third Quarter.....	18	6 32 ev.		6 26 ev.		6 16 ev.		6 3 ev.		5 55 ev.	
New Moon.....	25	9 26 mo.		9 20 mo.		9 10 mo.		8 56 mo.		8 48 mo.	

DAYS.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
					D.	h. m. s.	
					1	12 3 50	
					9	12 1 30	
					17	11 59 26	
					25	11 57 49	
M. Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	North.	R. & S.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	
1 Sat.	5 46	6 22	5 47	6 21	4 44	Morn.	ALL FOOL'S DAY, so called.
2 A.	5 44	6 23	5 46	6 22	5 7	0 38	5th Sunday in Lent.
3 Mon.	42	24	44	23	5 30	1 25	Not much satisfaction this
4 Tues.	41	25	42	25	5 53	2 6	week for out-door exer-
5 Wed.	39	27	40	27	6 16	2 42	cises, for the weather is
6 Thur.	37	29	38	28	6 38	3 14	unsettled, mostly rain, if
7 Fri.	35	30	36	29	7 11	3 44	wind sets in from S. or
8 Sat.	33	31	36	30	7 23	4 11	S.W.; if not, fair & frosty.
9 A.	5 32	6 32	5 35	6 32	7 46	4 39	Sunday before Easter.
10 Mon.	30	33	33	33	8 8	Rises.	Weather more settled. Con-
11 Tues.	28	34	31	34	8 30	7 16	siderable frost; but in
12 Wed.	26	36	28	35	8 52	8 13	Western Canada some
13 Thur.	24	37	26	36	9 13	9 10	pleasant days.
14 Fri.	22	38	24	37	9 35	10 7	GOOD FRIDAY,
15 Sat.	20	40	23	39	9 58	11 0	Easter even.
16 A.	5 18	6 42	5 21	6 40	10 18	11 50	Easter Sunday.
17 Mon.	17	43	20	41	10 39	Morn.	Monday in Easter Week.
18 Tues.	15	44	18	42	11 0	0 36	Changeable.
19 Wed.	13	45	16	43	11 20	1 19	Signs of Spring.
20 Thur.	11	47	14	44	11 41	1 57	Some rain, with wind.
21 Fri.	10	48	13	45	12 1	2 35	Unsteady weather.
22 Sat.	8	49	11	46	12 22	3 11	Calm and warm.
23 A.	5 6	6 50	5 9	6 47	12 42	3 47	1st Sunday after Easter, &
24 Mon.	5	51	8	48	13 1	4 25	23rd, ST. GEORGE'S DAY,
25 Tues.	3	53	7	49	13 21	Sets.	St. Mark.
26 Wed.	2	55	5	51	13 40	8 20	Cool rains may be expected
27 Thur.	5 00	57	4	52	13 59	9 28	this week; but the month
28 Fri.	4 58	58	2	53	14 18	10 26	ends more pleasantly.
29 Sat.	4 56	59	1	54	14 37	11 18	
30 A.	4 55	7 00	5 00	6 55	14 55	Morn.	2nd Sunday after Easter.

APRIL.—To destroy Canada thistles is a most important work, especially in some localities. They can be destroyed. A man of experience says,—“I plough them about six times during the summer—five times might do if a dry summer. I plough them the first time about the beginning of May, and so on near the first of every month till October. I always harrow them the next day after ploughing, which drags many to the surface. These must die. My rule is never to let them up. Keep the air from the main root one summer, and they will die. I assure you I have proved it.” Root out the thistles, and be assured it will pay better than to let them grow.

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gins on Saturday.

Toronto.	London.
h m.	h. m.
8 1 ev.	7 53 ev.
11 10 ev.	11 2 ev.
6 3 ev.	5 55 ev.
8 56 mo.	8 48 mo

adar, Aspects, &c.
POOL'S DAY, so called.
Monday in Lent.
 ach satisfaction this
 for out-door exer-
 for the weather is
 tled, mostly rain, if
 sets in from S. or
 ; if not, fair & frosty.
Monday before Easter.
 er more settled. Con-
 able frost; but in
 ern Canada some
 ant days.
GOOD FRIDAY.
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Sunday.
Monday in Easter Week.
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 ain, with wind.
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 nd warm.

Monday after Easter, &
ST. GEORGE'S DAY.
 rk.
 rains may be expected
 week; but the month
 more pleasantly.

Monday after Easter.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	2	11 16 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 00 mo.	10 46 mo.	10 38 mo.
Full Moon.....	10	3 35 ev.	3 29 ev.	3 19 ev.	3 5 ev.	2 57 ev.
Third Quarter.....	18	1 52 mo.	1 46 mo.	1 36 mo.	1 22 mo.	1 14 mo.
New Moon.....	24	6 2 ev.	5 56 ev.	5 46 ev.	5 32 ev.	5 24 ev.

M	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	R. & S.			
1	Mon.	4 54	7 0	4 58	6 56	15 13	0 2	Calendar, Aspects, &c.		
2	Tues.	53	1	57	57	15 31	0 42	St. Philip and St. James.		
3	Wed.	51	3	55	59	15 49	1 15	Frequent showers.		
4	Thur.	50	4	54	7 00	16 6	1 46	Sunshine, and mild agreeable weather.		
5	Fri.	49	5	53	1	16 23	2 15	Much spring work done in Western Canada.		
6	Sat.	47	7	51	2	16 40	2 43			
7	A.	4 45	7 8	4 49	7 3	16 57	3 10	3rd Sunday after Easter.		
8	Mon.	43	9	48	4	17 13	3 38	Delightful day.		
9	Tues.	41	10	47	5	17 29	4 9	Continues pleasant.		
10	Wed.	40	11	46	6	17 45	Rises.	Changeable throughout this moon's quarter.		
11	Thur.	39	12	45	7	18 0	8 1	Warm showers, but not settled weather.		
12	Fri.	37	13	44	8	18 15	8 57			
13	Sat.	36	15	42	10	18 30	9 48			
14	A.	4 34	7 16	4 41	7 12	18 44	10 36	4th Sunday after Easter.		
15	Mon.	33	17	40	12	18 59	11 19	Very fine day.		
16	Tues.	32	18	39	13	19 12	11 56	Fine; gardening and general farm work.		
17	Wed.	31	19	38	14	19 26	Morn.	More settled.		
18	Thur.	30	20	37	15	19 39	0 25	Fair and fine.		
19	Fri.	29	21	36	16	19 52	1 9	Beautiful spring day.		
20	Sat.	28	22	35	17	20 5	1 44			
21	A.	4 27	7 23	4 34	7 19	20 17	2 20	5th Sunday after Easter.		
22	Mon.	27	24	33	20	20 29	2 58	Again fair and fine.		
23	Tues.	26	25	32	21	20 40	3 40	Changeable.		
24	Wed.	25	27	31	22	20 51	Sets.	QUEEN VICTORIA b'rn, 1819.		
25	Thur.	24	28	31	23	21 2	8 9	ASCENSION DAY.		
26	Fri.	23	29	30	24	21 12	9 6	Doubtful season at this week's end.		
27	Sat.	22	30	29	25	21 22	9 54			
28	A.	4 21	7 31	4 28	7 25	21 32	10 37	Sunday after Ascension.		
29	Mon.	21	32	28	26	21 41	11 14	Changeable, but now settling for fair and fine.		
30	Tues.	20	33	27	26	21 50	11 46			
31	Wed.	20	34	27	27	21 59	Morn.			

MAY.—Caterpillars have been always a great source of annoyance and cause of loss. That coal oil will cause instant death to these pests has been proved beyond all doubt. A correspondent of the "Leader" says he experimented with the oil, and was perfectly satisfied. He applied the oil with a brush made of feathers, placing a small quantity on the nests. He says, "instant death ensued." The proprietor of the Leader made the experiment at Glengrove Farm, Yonge Street, and says, "In a couple of hours one quart of oil had cleared the orchard completely of caterpillars." Certainly a cheap remedy. Try it.

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begins on Monday.

Toronto.		London.	
h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
0 46 mo.	10 38 mo.		
3 5 ev.	2 57 ev.		
1 22 mo.	1 14 mo.		
5 32 ev.	5 24 ev.		

on Meridian.		
h.	m.	s.
11	56	56
11	56	14
11	56	9
11	56	39

lar, Aspects, &c.
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 VICTORIA b'rn, 1819.
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1865] MEMORANDUM FOR MAY. 13

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

June--On saving Timothy Seed "Tucker's Annual Register"
 "The great point is to have a good seed crop. The best portion of
 the crop should be retained and all that is left should be
 hand. It is usually cut too high or when the seed shells are
 time is when most of the heads have become brown. It is unprop-
 low it is cut provided it is taken in before the seed is
 allowed to heat or mold. It may be cradled at some height or it
 be cut with a hand-scythe, taking care to throw the heads all one
 if it is usually dry enough to bind in a hay stack."

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
First Quarter.....	D. 1 h. m. 3 33 mo.	h. m. 3 27 mo.	h. m. 3 17 mo.	h. m. 3 4 mo.	h. m. 2 56 mo.
Full Moon.....	9 4 53 mo.	4 47 mo.	4 37 mo.	4 23 mo.	4 15 mo.
Third Quarter.....	16 7 5 mo.	6 59 mo.	6 49 mo.	6 35 mo.	6 27 mo.
New Moon.....	23 3 10 mo.	3 4 mo.	2 54 mo.	2 40 mo.	2 32 mo.
First Quarter.....	30 8 52 ev.	8 46 ev.	8 36 ev.	8 34 ev.	8 26 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. North.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h.	m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.				
1	Thur.	4 20	7 34	4 27	7 28	22 7	0 17	1	11	57 34	Month opens cool with frequent showers.
2	Fri.	20	36	27	29	22 15	0 45	9	11	58 58	Pleasant and warm.
3	Sat.	19	37	26	30	22 22	1 12	17	12	0 37	
								25	12	2 21	
4	A.	4 19	7 37	4 25	7 31	22 29	1 40				<i>Whitsunday.</i>
5	Mon.	18	38	24	32	22 36	2 10				<i>Monday in Whitsun week.</i>
6	Tues.	17	39	24	32	22 42	2 43				<i>Tuesday in Whitsun week.</i>
7	Wed.	17	40	24	34	22 48	3 20				Cool and pleasant days with some frost at nights through this week.
8	Thur.	17	40	24	34	22 53	4 3				Warm weather begins.
9	Fri.	17	41	24	35	22 58	Rises.				
10	Sat.	17	42	24	36	23 3	8 33				
11	A.	4 17	7 42	4 23	7 36	23 7	9 18				<i>Trinity Sunday and St. Barnabas.</i>
12	Mon.	16	43	23	37	23 11	9 59				Fine and warm.
13	Tues.	16	43	23	37	23 14	10 38				Changeable. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day.
14	Wed.	16	44	23	38	23 17	11 12				Very warm now and week ends with heat.
15	Thur.	16	44	23	38	23 20	11 47				
16	Fri.	16	44	23	39	23 20	Morn.				
17	Sat.	16	45	23	39	23 24	0 20				
18	A.	4 16	7 46	4 23	7 39	23 25	0 56				<i>1st Sunday after Trinity.</i>
19	Mon.	16	46	23	39	23 26	1 35				Thunder in the distance.
20	Tues.	16	46	23	40	23 27	2 18				Warm and windy.
21	Wed.	16	47	24	40	23 27	2 58				Changeable.
22	Thur.	17	47	25	40	23 26	4 1				Great heat and dry.
23	Fri.	17	47	25	39	23 26	Sets.				But now showers.
24	Sat.	18	47	25	39	23 25	8 31				<i>St. JOHN'S DAY.</i>
25	A.	4 18	7 46	4 25	7 39	23 23	9 11				<i>2nd Sunday after Trinity.</i>
26	Mon.	18	46	26	39	23 21	9 45				Cooler weather with some rain.
27	Tues.	19	46	26	39	23 19	10 17				Again warm, pleasant.
28	Wed.	19	46	26	39	23 16	10 46				<i>St. Peter.</i>
29	Thur.	20	46	27	38	23 13	11 15				Month ends warm.
30	Fri.	20	46	27	38	23 9	11 42				

JUNE.—On saving Timothy Seed, "Tucker's Annual Register" says, "The great point is to have a good *clean* crop. The best portion of the meadow should be selected, and all foul weeds previously removed by hand. It is usually cut too late, or when the seed shells. The best time is when most of the heads have become brown. It is unimportant how it is cut, provided it is taken in before the seed wastes, and is not allowed to heat or mold. It may be cradled at some height, or it may be cut with a hand-scythe, taking care to throw the heads all one way. It will be usually dry enough to bind in a day or two."

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gins on Thursday.

1865]

MEMORANDUM FOR JUNE.

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
3 4 mo.	2 56 mo.
4 23 mo.	4 15 mo.
6 35 mo.	6 27 mo.
2 40 mo.	2 32 mo.
8 34 ev.	8 26 ev.

sun on Meridian.

h. m. s.
11 57 34
11 58 58
12 0 37
12 2 21

Monday, Aspects, &c.

opens cool with frequent showers. Pleasant and warm.

Monday.
 Day in Whitsun week.
 Day in Whitsun week.
 and pleasant days
 a some frost at nights
 though this week.
 weather begins.

Tuesday and St. Barnabas.

pleasant. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day. Warm now and week's with heat.

Wednesday after Trinity.

pleasant. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day. Warm now and week's with heat.

Thursday after Trinity.

pleasant. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day. Warm now and week's with heat.

Friday after Trinity.

pleasant. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day. Warm now and week's with heat.

Saturday after Trinity.

pleasant. Rather more pleasant. Agreeable day. Warm now and week's with heat.

Sunday after Trinity.

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July--The "Country Gentleman" says "It will be found far better to keep coarse manure in a heap and under cover till autumn, than use it as a top dressing for grass land in the spring. Coarse manure should be spread upon grass land in the spring, and be found of little value. The best reason of this is, manure should be found more or less before it will be prepared to penetrate the roots of plants. The fine sifting of yards and even common earth spread thinly on meadows in the spring will often be the means of doubling the crop of hay." Unfermented manure will not do this.

7th Month. **JULY, 31 Days.** Begins on Saturday.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	8	3 41 ev.	3 35 ev.	3 25 ev.	3 11 ev.	3 3 ev.
Third Quarter.....	15	11 39 mo.	11 33 mo.	11 23 mo.	11 9 mo.	11 1 mo.
New Moon.....	22	1 41 ev.	1 35 ev.	1 25 ev.	1 12 ev.	1 4 ev.
First Quarter.....	30	2 21 ev.	2 15 ev.	2 5 ev.	1 51 ev.	1 43 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.		The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	North.	R. & S.		D.	h. m.	s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.		
1	Sat.	4 20	7 46	4 27	7 39	23 5	Morn.		Warm, showery weather.		
2	A.	4 21	7 46	4 28	7 39	23 1	0 11		3rd Sunday after Trinity.		
3	Mon.	22	46	29	39	22 56	0 43		Thunder and lightning with		
4	Tues.	23	45	30	38	22 51	1 16		great heat, which con-		
5	Wed.	23	45	30	38	22 45	1 57		tinues through most of		
6	Thur.	24	44	31	38	22 39	2 42		the week.		
7	Fri.	25	44	32	38	22 33	3 33		Now look for change.		
8	Sat.	26	44	33	37	22 26	Rises.		Showers and heat.		
9	A.	4 27	7 44	4 34	7 36	22 19	7 58		4th Sunday after Trinity.		
10	Mon.	28	43	34	36	22 11	8 38		Extreme heat with thunder,		
11	Tues.	28	43	34	36	22 3	9 14		a violent storm passes		
12	Wed.	30	42	34	35	21 55	9 49		over a part of Canada,		
13	Thur.	30	41	35	34	21 46	10 25		making devastation.		
14	Fri.	31	41	36	34	21 37	10 59		St. Swithin's Day.		
15	Sat.	32	41	37	33	21 28	11 47		5th Sunday after Trinity.		
16	A.	4 33	7 40	4 38	7 32	21 18	Morn.		Showery weather.		
17	Mon.	33	39	39	32	21 8	0 18		Heat and rain.		
18	Tues.	34	38	40	31	20 57	1 3		More settled, and outdoor		
19	Wed.	35	37	41	30	20 46	1 53		work may progress finely.		
20	Thur.	35	36	42	29	20 35	2 47		Pleasant day but hot.		
21	Fri.	36	35	43	29	20 23	3 55				
22	Sat.	37	34	44	28	20 12	Sets.				
23	A.	4 38	7 33	4 45	7 27	19 59	7 44		6th Sunday after Trinity.		
24	Mon.	39	32	46	26	19 47	8 18		Unsettled weather.		
25	Tues.	40	31	47	25	19 34	8 48		St. James.		
26	Wed.	41	30	47	24	19 20	9 16		Not pleasant for heat,		
27	Thur.	42	30	49	23	19 7	9 44		otherwise seasonable.		
28	Fri.	43	28	49	22	18 53	10 13		Towards the end of the		
29	Sat.	44	27	50	21	18 39	10 42		month heat great.		
30	A.	4 46	7 26	4 51	7 21	18 24	11 15		7th Sunday after Trinity.		
31	Mon.	47	25	52	20	18 10	11 52		Thunder and lightning.		

JULY.—The "Country Gentleman" says, "It will be found far better to keep coarse manure in a heap and under cover till autumn, than to use it as a top dressing for grass land in the spring. Coarse, unfermented barnyard manure, if spread upon grass land in the spring, will be found of little value. The true reason of this is, manure needs to ferment, more or less, before it will be prepared to maintain the growth of plants. The fine scraping of yards, and even common earth, spread thinly on meadows in the spring, will often be the means of doubling the crop of hay." Unfermented manure will not do this.

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ins on Saturday.

Toronto.		London.	
h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
11 ev.	3 3 ev.	11 1 mo.	1 1 mo.
12 ev.	1 4 ev.	12 ev.	1 4 ev.
1 51 ev.	1 43 ev.		

on Meridian.

lar, Aspects, &c.

howery weather.

day after Trinity. and lightning with heat, which con- through most of

for change. and heat.

day after Trinity. heat with thunder, ent storm passes a part of Canada, g devastation.

hin's Day.

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ttled, and outdoor may progress finely. day but hot.

day after Trinity. weather.

pleasant for heat, wise seasonal.

s the end of the heat great.

day after Trinity. r and lightning.

found far better autumn, than to

Coarse, unfer-

the spring, will

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not do this.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Moon's Phases.																Full Moon														
Moon's Phases.																New Moon														
Moon's Phases.																First Quarter														
Moon's Phases.																Last Quarter														
Moon's Phases.																Eclipses														
Moon's Phases.																Mercurial														
Moon's Phases.																Venus														
Moon's Phases.																Mars														
Moon's Phases.																Jupiter														
Moon's Phases.																Saturn														
Moon's Phases.																Sun														
Moon's Phases.																Moon														
Moon's Phases.																Equinox														
Moon's Phases.																Solstices														
Moon's Phases.																Other														

August—Now that land in the older settled townships has been
 often picked over, that none but what is called interior is to be had
 and swampy tracts attract. People look at the deep rich
 soil and wet ground and long to attack it, but are afraid. The
 run of farmers little know what may be done with such property;
 those who have once ditched swamps prefer the deep rich interior
 such places to interior dry ground. There is scarcely any land which
 had not some run to it—it slopes one way or the other—and therefore
 can be thoroughly drained.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon	7	0 41 mo.	0 35 mo.	0 25 mo.	0 12 mo.	0 4 mo.
Third Quarter	13	4 54 ev.	4 48 ev.	4 38 ev.	4 24 ev.	4 16 ev.
New Moon	21	2 35 mo.	2 23 mo.	2 13 mo.	1 59 mo.	1 51 mo.
First Quarter	29	6 58 mo.	6 52 mo.	6 42 mo.	6 29 mo.	6 21 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. North.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m.	s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.				
1	Tues.	4 48	7 24	4 54	7 18	17 57	Morn.	0 35	12 6	1	August opens finely.
2	Wed.	50	22	55	17	17 39	0 35	12 5	12		Haying done in most parts
3	Thur.	51	21	56	16	17 23	1 23	12 3	41		and harvesting progressing
4	Fri.	52	20	57	15	17 7	2 17	12 1	49		favorably.
5	Sat.	53	19	58	14	16 51	3 17				Fine warm day.
6	A.	4 55	7 17	4 59	7 13	16 35	Rises.				8th Sunday after Trinity.
7	Mon.	56	16	5 0	12	16 18	7 14				Fair and steady weather
8	Tues.	57	14	1	10	16 1	7 51				for the most part of this
9	Wed.	58	12	2	8	15 44	8 25				week.
10	Thur.	59	11	3	7	15 26	9 8				Changeable aspects but
11	Fri.	5 1	9	5	6	15 8	9 40				the week ends favorably
12	Sat.	2	8	6	4	14 50	10 19				warm.
13	A.	5 3	7 7	5 7	7 3	14 32	11 2				9th Sunday after Trinity.
14	Mon.	4	5	8	1	14 13	11 52				This week also is likely
15	Tues.	5	3	9	6 59	13 55	Morn.				to be fair, fine, warm
16	Wed.	6	2	10	58	13 36	0 43				and pleasant.
17	Thur.	7	1	11	57	13 17	1 39				Now somewhat lowering.
18	Fri.	8	6 59	12	56	12 57	2 37				Warm but damp.
19	Sat.	9	57	13	54	12 38	3 37				
20	A.	5 11	6 55	5 14	6 52	12 18	4 36				10th Sunday after Trinity.
21	Mon.	12	54	16	50	11 58	Sets.				Much cooler, and this
22	Tues.	13	52	17	49	11 38	7 17				week frequent showers
23	Wed.	14	50	18	47	11 17	7 47				with wind.
24	Thur.	16	48	19	46	10 57	8 16				St. Bartholomew.
25	Fri.	18	46	20	44	10 36	8 45				Changeable and very unre-
26	Sat.	19	45	21	43	10 15	9 18				liable.
27	A.	5 20	6 43	5 22	6 40	9 54	9 51				11th Sunday after Trinity.
28	Mon.	21	41	24	38	9 33	10 30				You may expect wind and
29	Tues.	22	40	25	37	9 11	11 14				occasional rains to the
30	Wed.	23	38	26	36	8 50	Morn.				end of this month, very
31	Thur.	24	36	27	34	8 28	0 4				cool.

AUGUST.—Now that land in the older settled townships has been so often picked over, that none but what is called inferior is to be had, the swales and swamps attract attention. People look at the deep black soil and wet ground and long to attack it, but are afraid. The general run of farmers little know what may be done with such property; but those who have once ditched swales, prefer the deep, rich fatness of such places to inferior dry ground. There is scarcely any land which has not some run to it—it slopes one way or the other—and therefore can be thoroughly drained.

Begins on Tuesday.

1865]

MEMORANDUM FOR AUGUST.

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
0 12 mo.	0 4 mo.
4 24 ev.	4 16 ev.
1 59 mo.	1 51 mo.
6 29 mo.	6 21 mo.

Sun on Meridian.

h.	m.	s.
12	6	1
12	5	12
12	3	41
12	1	49

Calendar, Aspects, &c.

st opens finely.
 ng done in most parts
 harvesting progressing
 rably.
 warm day.

Sunday after Trinity.
 and steady weather
 the most part of this
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 geable aspects but
 week ends favorably
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Sunday after Trinity.
 week also is likely
 be fair, fine, warm
 d pleasant.
 somewhat lowering.
 n but damp.

Sunday after Trinity.
 h cooler, and this
 ek frequent showers
 h wind.

Bartholomew.
 geable and very unre-
 ble.

Sunday after Trinity.
 may expect wind and
 occasional rains to the
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nships has been so
 or is to be had, the
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DAY.	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
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9th Month. **SEPTEMBER, 30 Days.** Begins on Friday

1865

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	5	9 4 mo.	8 58 mo.	8 48 mo.	8 35 mo.	8 27 mo.
Third Quarter.....	11	0 10 mo.	0 4 mo.	11 54 ev.	11 40 ev.	11 32 ev.
New Moon.....	19	5 57 ev.	5 51 ev.	5 41 ev.	5 28 ev.	5 20 ev.
First Quarter.....	27	9 58 ev.	9 52 ev.	9 42 ev.	9 29 ev.	9 21 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h.	m. s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	North.	R. & S.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.		
1	Fri.	5 26	6 34	5 28	6 32	8 7	1 1	Pleasant and cool.		
2	Sat.	28	32	30	29	7 45	2 3	Threatens rain.		
3	A.	5 29	6 30	5 31	6 28	7 23	3 9	12th Sunday after Trinity.		
4	Mon.	30	28	32	26	7 0	4 18	Changeable, and generally		
5	Tues.	31	26	33	25	6 38	Rises.	cool, damp weather may		
6	Wed.	32	24	34	23	6 16	6 59	be looked for through		
7	Thur.	33	23	35	21	5 53	7 36	this week. Rain falls for		
8	Fri.	35	21	36	20	5 31	8 18	some days.		
9	Sat.	36	19	37	18	5 8	9 1			
10	A.	5 37	6 17	5 38	6 16	4 45	9 50	13th Sunday after Trinity.		
11	Mon.	39	16	39	15	4 22	10 40	More settled.		
12	Tues.	40	14	40	13	3 59	11 36	Fair weather for some days,		
13	Wed.	42	12	41	11	3 31	Morn.	and very pleasant.		
14	Thur.	43	10	42	9	3 14	0 33	High winds and drifting		
15	Fri.	44	7	43	8	2 50	1 31	rain.		
16	Sat.	45	6	45	7	2 50	2 31			
17	A.	5 46	6 4	5 46	6 5	2 4	3 13	14th Sunday after Trinity.		
18	Mon.	48	2	47	3	1 41	4 26	Pleasant day.		
19	Tues.	49	6 00	48	1	1 17	5 24	More settled, and likely for		
20	Wed.	50	5 58	49	5 57	54	Sets.	fair.		
21	Thur.	51	56	50	56	31	6 47	St. Matthew.		
22	Fri.	52	56	52	54	7	7 18	Pleasant days to this,		
23	Sat.	54	54	52	52	South.	7 51	but		
24	A.	5 56	5 52	5 53	5 50	0 39	8 28	15th Sunday after Trinity.		
25	Mon.	56	50	54	49	1 2	9 10	this week looks dark, and		
26	Tues.	57	48	55	47	1 25	9 56	threatens rain and		
27	Wed.	59	46	57	45	1 49	10 48	storm.		
28	Thur.	6 00	44	59	43	2 12	11 46	Look out for rain.		
29	Fri.	1	42	6 00	40	2 36	Morn.	St. Michael and all Angels.		
30	Sat.	2	40	1	39	2 59	0 49	Month ends damp.		

SEPTEMBER.—In order to keep up the highest quality, or to improve the seed of wheat, select the very best portions of the field, and exclude the seeds of every weed, and especially of that notorious intruder, chess. Many careful farmers, by continued attention for years, have succeeded in entirely eradicating chess from their farms. To improve the quality, the largest and finest heads may be selected by hand. The process repeated, year after year, will give very encouraging results. A half-day spent in thus selecting the best heads will furnish a considerable amount. The best winnowing machines may be used to advantage.

Begins on Friday

1865

MEMORANDUM FOR SEPTEMBER.

21

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
8 35 mo.	8 27 mo.
11 40 ev.	11 32 ev.
5 28 ev.	5 20 ev.
9 29 ev.	9 21 ev.

Sun on Meridian.			
D.	h.	m.	s.
1	11	59	45
9	11	57	5
17	11	54	17
25	11	51	31

alendar, Aspects, &c.
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Sunday after Trinity.
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Sunday after Trinity.
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Date	Month	Day	Hour	Min.	Sec.	Temp.	Wind	Clouds	Remarks
1	Sept	1	11	59	45	58	W	1/2	Clear
2	Sept	2	11	57	5	58	W	1/2	Clear
3	Sept	3	11	54	17	58	W	1/2	Clear
4	Sept	4	11	51	31	58	W	1/2	Clear
5	Sept	5							
6	Sept	6							
7	Sept	7							
8	Sept	8							
9	Sept	9							
10	Sept	10							
11	Sept	11							
12	Sept	12							
13	Sept	13							
14	Sept	14							
15	Sept	15							
16	Sept	16							
17	Sept	17							
18	Sept	18							
19	Sept	19							
20	Sept	20							
21	Sept	21							
22	Sept	22							
23	Sept	23							
24	Sept	24							
25	Sept	25							
26	Sept	26							
27	Sept	27							
28	Sept	28							
29	Sept	29							
30	Sept	30							
31	Sept	31							

October.—Farmers who have ample barn room with their grain
from rain, and who are not compelled to hurry it early to market, will
do best to leave their threshing till winter. A small machine driven by
a two-horse engine chain power will enable them to do more of the
work at the time with little help from attendance. The straw will be
fresh and therefore preferred by animals. It should be well stacked
and protected from the weather, and it will then very materially aid in
winning the stock. You may place the straw where it will be acces-
sible at all times and thus save good hay.

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.		Kingston.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	4	5 43 ev.	5 37 ev.	5 27 ev.	5 14 ev.	5 6 ev.	5 14 ev.	5 6 ev.	5 14 ev.	5 6 ev.
Third Quarter.....	11	10 34 mo.	10 23 mo.	10 18 mo.	10 5 mo.	9 57 mo.	10 5 mo.	9 57 mo.	10 5 mo.	9 57 mo.
New Moon.....	19	11 39 mo.	11 33 mo.	11 23 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 2 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 2 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 2 mo.
First Quarter.....	27	11 2 mo.	10 56 mo.	10 46 mo.	10 32 mo.	10 24 mo.	10 32 mo.	10 24 mo.	10 32 mo.	10 24 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. South.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m.	s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.			Deg. Min.	h. m.		
1	A.	6 3	5 38	6 2	5 38	3 22	1 55				16th Sunday after Trinity.
2	Mon.	4 36	3 36	3 36	3 45	3 45	3 5				Changeable, but now the
3	Tues.	5 34	4 34	4 34	4 9	4 9	4 17				appearances are more
4	Wed.	7 32	5 33	5 33	4 32	4 32	Rises.				settled, and we shall
5	Thur.	8 30	6 32	6 32	4 55	4 55	6 9				have some days of fair
6	Fri.	9 27	7 29	7 29	5 18	5 18	6 53				and fine weather; plea-
7	Sat.	11 25	8 27	8 27	5 41	5 41	7 40				sant.
8	A.	6 12	5 24	6 9	5 26	6 4	8 33				17th Sunday after Trinity.
9	Mon.	13 21	10 24	10 24	6 27	9 23	9 23				Frost at nights.
10	Tues.	14 20	11 22	11 22	6 50	10 25	10 25				Now root crops must be
11	Wed.	15 19	12 20	12 20	7 12	11 25	11 25				got in.
12	Thur.	16 17	14 19	14 19	7 35	Morn.	0 24				There will be showers
13	Fri.	18 14	15 17	15 17	7 57	0 24	0 24				plenty, and wind.
14	Sat.	20 12	16 15	16 15	8 20	1 23	1 23				Very cool day.
15	A.	6 21	5 9	6 17	5 13	8 42	2 20				18th Sunday after Trinity.
16	Mon.	23 7	19 12	19 12	9 4	3 17	3 17				Unreliable weather.
17	Tues.	24 5	20 9	20 9	9 26	4 13	4 13				Frequent changes of
18	Wed.	25 4	21 8	21 8	9 48	5 9	5 9				St. Luke.
19	Thur.	26 2	22 6	22 6	10 10	Sets.	5 53				temperature, and now
20	Fri.	28 1	24 5	24 5	10 31	5 53	5 53				wet and dull.
21	Sat.	29 4 59	25 3	25 3	10 53	6 28	6 28				Summer is past.
22	A.	6 31	4 57	6 27	5 2	11 14	7 10				19th Sunday after Trinity.
23	Mon.	32 55	28 4 59	28 4 59	11 35	7 53	7 53				This week also will be
24	Tues.	33 53	29 58	29 58	11 56	8 43	8 43				showery. Some snow
25	Wed.	35 52	30 57	30 57	12 16	9 38	9 38				has fallen in Eastern
26	Thur.	36 50	31 56	31 56	12 37	10 37	10 37				Canada, and there it is
27	Fri.	38 49	32 54	32 54	12 57	11 40	11 40				cold. In the
28	Sat.	39 47	33 53	33 53	13 17	Morn.					St. Simon and St. Jude.
29	A.	6 41	4 46	6 35	4 52	13 37	0 45				20th Sunday after Trinity.
30	Mon.	42 46	38 50	38 50	13 57	1 53	1 53				west the month ends
31	Tues.	43 45	40 48	40 48	14 17	3 4	3 4				very pleasantly. Fair.

OCTOBER.—Farmers who have ample barn room, with their grain safe from rats, and who are not compelled to hurry it early to market, will do best to leave their thrashing till winter. A small machine, driven by a two-horse, endless chain power, will enable them to go through the work at that time with little help from attendance. The straw will be fresh, and therefore preferred by animals. It should be well stacked and protected from the weather, and it will then very materially aid in wintering the stock. You may place the straw where it will be accessible at all times and thus save good hay.

11th Month. **NOVEMBER, 30 Days.** Begins on Wednesday.

1865]

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon	3	3 15 mo.	3 9 mo.	2 59 mo.	2 46 mo.	2 38 mo.
Third Quarter.....	10	0 57 mo.	0 51 mo.	0 41 mo.	0 28 mo.	0 20 mo.
New Moon.....	18	6 12 mo.	6 6 mo.	5 56 mo.	5 42 mo.	5 34 mo.
First Quarter.....	25	10 11 ev.	10 5 ev.	9 55 ev.	9 42 ev.	9 34 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h.	m. s.
						South.	R. & S.			
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	Calendar Aspects, &c.		
1	Wed.	6 44	4 44	6 41	4 47	14 36	4 16	<i>All Saints day.</i>		
2	Thur.	46	42	43	45	14 55	5 28	Cold with frequent show-		
3	Fri.	48	40	44	44	15 14	Rises.	ers, quite frosty,		
4	Sat.	49	39	45	43	15 32	6 19	Dull cool day.		
5	A.	6 50	4 37	6 47	4 41	15 50	7 14	<i>21st Sunday after Trinity.</i>		
6	Mon.	52	36	48	40	16 8	8 13	Somewhat milder, but not		
7	Tues.	54	34	49	39	16 26	9 13	settled.		
8	Wed.	55	32	50	38	16 44	10 15	Rain with wind.		
9	Thur.	56	31	51	36	17 1	11 14	But now for some days there		
10	Fri.	57	29	53	35	17 18	Morn.	will be fair and steady		
11	Sat.	58	28	54	34	17 34	0 12	weather.		
12	A.	7 00	4 27	6 55	4 33	17 50	1 11	<i>22nd Sunday after Trinity.</i>		
13	Mon.	1	26	56	32	18 6	2 6	Cold enough for snow.		
14	Tues.	3	25	58	31	18 22	3 4	Considerable frost.		
15	Wed.	5	24	7 00	30	18 37	3 59	Sunshine to day, and a few		
16	Thur.	6	23	1	29	18 52	4 56	days of dry weather.		
17	Fri.	7	22	2	28	19 7	5 53	Changeable.		
18	Sat.	8	21	3	27	19 21	Sets.			
19	A.	7 11	4 20	7 5	4 27	19 35	5 50	<i>23rd Sunday after Trinity.</i>		
20	Mon.	12	19	6	26	19 49	6 39	Wind and rain characte-		
21	Tues.	13	18	7	28	20 2	7 32	ristic of the		
22	Wed.	14	18	8	25	20 15	8 31	<i>St. Cecilia.</i>		
23	Thur.	16	17	10	24	20 28	9 31	week — quite cold, and		
24	Fri.	17	16	11	24	20 40	10 34	now look for snow and		
25	Sat.	18	15	12	23	20 51	11 39	sleet.		
26	A.	7 19	4 15	7 13	4 22	21 3	Morn.	<i>24th Sunday after Trinity.</i>		
27	Mon.	21	15	15	21	21 14	0 47	Fair and frosty weather		
28	Tues.	22	14	16	21	21 24	1 55	prevails.		
29	Wed.	23	14	17	20	21 34	3 6	Quite unsettled.		
30	Thur.	25	13	18	19	21 44	4 17	ST. ANDREW'S DAY.		

NOVEMBER.—It is the practice of many farmers to top-dress their grass lands with composted manure, as soon as they conveniently can after getting off the hay crop. It is a good practice. The manure protects the roots a little from the rays of the sun, and the first shower washes some of its nutritious properties into the soil and about the roots of the grass, so that they are stimulated to throw out new sets of leaves, which afford a still further protection both to plants and the manure. The surface of land in summer is hard enough to allow teams to pass over it without injury, either from the horses' hoofs or from cutting ruts.

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on Wednesday.

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
2 46 mo.	2 38 mo.
0 28 mo.	0 20 mo.
5 42 mo.	5 34 mo.
9 42 ev.	9 34 ev.

on Meridian.

h.	m.	s.
11	43	42
11	44	0
11	45	13
11	47	19

dar Aspects, &c.

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B

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.	Kingston.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	2	1 56 ev.	1 50 ev.	1 40 ev.	1 27 ev.	1 19 ev.
Third Quarter.....	9	7 25 ev.	7 19 ev.	7 9 ev.	6 55 ev.	6 47 ev.
New Moon.....	17	11 57 ev.	11 51 ev.	11 41 ev.	11 27 ev.	11 19 ev.
First Quarter.....	25	7 43 mo.	7 37 mo.	7 27 mo.	7 14 mo.	7 6 mo.

DAYS.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.			
	D.	h. m.	D.	h. m.	D.	h. m.	D.	h. m.	s.	
1	Fri.	7 26	4 12	7 19	4 19	21 54	5 28	1	11 49	24
2	Sat.	26	12	21	19	22 2	Rises.	9	11 52	46
3	A.	7 28	4 12	7 21	4 19	22 11	5 53	17	11 56	35
4	Mon.	29	11	22	18	22 19	6 55	25	12 0	34
5	Tues.	30	11	24	18	22 27	7 55			
6	Wed.	31	11	25	17	22 34	9 0			
7	Thur.	32	11	26	17	22 40	10 2			
8	Fri.	33	11	27	17	22 47	11 0			
9	Sat.	33	11	28	18	22 53	11 52			
10	A.	7 35	4 11	7 28	4 18	22 58	Morn.			
11	Mon.	35	11	29	18	23 3	0 55			
12	Tues.	36	11	30	18	23 7	1 51			
13	Wed.	37	11	31	18	23 11	2 48			
14	Thur.	38	11	32	18	23 15	3 45			
15	Fri.	39	12	32	18	23 18	4 41			
16	Sat.	40	12	33	19	23 21	5 36			
17	A.	7 41	4 12	7 33	4 19	23 23	6 33			
18	Mon.	42	12	34	20	23 25	Sets.			
19	Tues.	42	13	35	20	23 26	6 24			
20	Wed.	43	13	36	20	23 26	7 23			
21	Thur.	43	14	37	20	23 27	8 27			
22	Fri.	44	14	37	21	23 27	9 32			
23	Sat.	44	15	38	21	23 26	10 37			
24	A.	7 45	4 15	7 38	4 22	23 25	11 44			
25	Mon.	45	16	38	23	23 23	Morn.			
26	Tues.	45	16	38	24	23 21	0 52			
27	Wed.	45	17	38	24	23 18	2 2			
28	Thur.	46	18	38	25	23 15	3 9			
29	Fri.	46	18	39	26	23 12	4 18			
30	Sat.	47	19	39	26	23 8	5 23			
31	A.	7 46	4 20	7 39	4 27	23 4	6 24			

Calendar, Aspects, &c.
This month opens with cold and snow.

1st Sunday in Advent.
Changeable, but generally snowy, and there will be considerable wind.

2nd Sunday in Advent.
Fair and frosty; if wind N. or N. E., rain or snow;

3rd Sunday in Advent.
if wind S. or S. W., wintry and stormy.

4th Sunday in Advent.
Sleighting begins in the East, but out West it is bad wheeling.

5th Sunday in Advent.
Weather unsettled.

6th Sunday in Advent.
Cold high winds prevail this week. Very unpleasant.

7th Sunday in Advent.
REMEMBER THE POOR.

8th Sunday in Advent.
St. Thomas. We look for some stormy days now.

9th Sunday in Advent.
St. Stephen. Holy Innocents.

10th Sunday in Advent.
Disagreeable time. Pay your debts.

11th Sunday in Advent.
1st Sunday after Christmas

DECEMBER.—Boys, help your mother! We have seen from two to six great hearty boys sitting by the stove, toasting their feet and cracking nuts or jokes, while their mother or sister has gone to the woodpile for wood, to the well for water, or to the meat-house to cut a frozen steak for dinner. There is much work about the house too hard for women. Heavy lifting, hard, extra steps should be done by those more able. Boys, don't let your mother do it all. Sometimes girls are not sufficiently thoughtful of their mothers; and alas, mothers are often indulgent foolishly, and allow the girls to grow up without doing a fair share of the household work.

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Begins on Friday, 1865.]

Toronto.	London.
h. m.	h. m.
1 27 ev.	1 19 ev.
6 55 ev.	6 47 ev.
11 27 ev.	11 19 ev.
7 14 mo.	7 6 mo.

Sun on Meridian.

h.	m.	s.
11	49	24
11	52	46
11	56	35
12	0	34

alendar, Aspects, &c. month opens with cold snow.

nt Sunday. geable, but generally low, and there will be considerable wind. and frosty; if wind or N. E., rain or snow;

Sunday in Advent. wind S. or S. W., win- and stormy. ighing begins in the st, but out West it is d wheeling. dther unsettled.

Sunday in Advent. l high winds prevail is week. Very unpleas't. MEMBER THE POOR. Thomas. look for some stormy ys now.

Sunday in Advent. RISTMAS DAY. Stephen. John Evangelist. y Innocents. agreeable time. your debts.

Sunday after Christmas seen from two to six air feet and cracking e to the woodpile for to cut a frozen steak too hard for women. by those more able. ls are not sufficiently often indulgent fool- g a fair share of the

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The Royal Family.

THE QUEEN.

VICTORIA, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, only daughter of His late Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent and Victoria late Duchess of Kent, daughter of Francis, Duke of Saxe-Cobourg; born the 24th May 1819; succeeded to the Throne on the decease of Her Uncle William IV., June 20th, 1837; proclaimed June 21st, 1837; Crowned June 28th, 1838; Married February 10th, 1840 to Field Marshal His Royal Highness Prince Albert Augustus Charles Emmanuel, Prince of Saxe-Cobourg and Gotha, Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, &c., &c., &c., who died at Windsor Castle, December 14th, 1861.

ISSUE.

Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa (Princess Royal) born November 21st, 1840; married January 25th, 1858, H. R. H. Frederick William Prince of Prussia: Albert Edward (Prince of Wales) born November 9th, 1841, married Princess Alexandra of Denmark 10th, of March, 1863: Alice Maud Mary, born April 25th, 1843, married July 1st, 1862, H. R. H. Prince Louis of Hesse: Alfred Ernest Albert, born August 6th, 1844: Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25th, 1846: Louise Caroline Alberta, born March 18th, 1848: Arthur William Patrick Albert, born May 1st, 1850: Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7th, 1853: Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodore, born April 14th, 1857.

THE QUEEN'S COUSINS:—George Duke of Cambridge, born March 26th, 1819: Princess Augusta, (Duchess of Mecklenburg Strelitz,) born July 19th, 1822: Mary Adelaide Wilhelmina Elizabeth, born November 27th, 1833.

CANADA.

THE GOVERNOR GENERAL.

The Right Honorable Charles Stanley Viscount Monck, Baron Monck of Ballytrammon, in the County of Wexford, Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief in and over the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Island of Prince Edward, and Vice-Admiral of the same, &c., &c.

Aides-de-Camp:—Denis Godley, governor's secretary: Hon. — Monck, military secretary and aide-de-camp: lieut. col. Irvine, provincial aide-de-camp.

MILITARY:—Lieut. General Sir W. F. Williams, Bart., K.C.B. commanding the Forces in British North America: col. the Hon. R. Rollo, military secretary: Capt. F. W. De Winton, R. A., and Capt. R. Grant R. E., aides-de-camp.

President of
Attorney G
Attorney G
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Commission
Provincial
Postmaster
Minister of
Receiver G
Solicitor G
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Minister of
Officers:

Hon. J. Har
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EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President of the Council.....	Hon. G. Brown.
Attorney General East.....	Hon. G. E. Cartier.
Attorney General West.....	Hon. J. A. Macdonald.
Commissioner of Crown Lands.....	Hon. A. Campbell.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.
Provincial Secretary.....	Hon. W. McDougall.
Postmaster General.....	Hon. O. Mowat.
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. A. T. Galt.
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir E. P. Taché.
Solicitor General for L. C.....	Hon. H. S. Langevin.
Solicitor General for U. C.....	Hon. J. Cockburn.
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. T. D. McGee.

Officers:—W. H. Lee, clerk; W. A. Himsforth, confidential clerk.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. U. J. TESSIER, *Speaker.*

Hon. J. Hamilton.....	Kingston.	Hon. G. S. de Beaujeu.....	Côteau du Lac.
" P. H. Moore.....	Phillipsburg.	" J. Ross.....	Toronto.
" G. J. Goodhue.....	London.	" S. Mills.....	Hamilton.
" J. Morris.....	Brockville.	" L. Panet.....	Quebec.
" J. Gordon.....	Toronto.	" Sir N. F. Belleau.....	Quebec.
" J. Ferrier.....	Montreal.	" C. Wilson.....	Montreal.
" R. Matheson.....	Perth.	" B. Seymour.....	Port Hope.
" G. S. Boulton.....	Cobourg.	" D. M. Armstrong.....	Berthier.
" Sir E. P. Taché.....	Montmagny.	" E. Perry.....	Cobourg.
" J. Leslie.....	Montreal.	" W. H. Dickson.....	Niagara.
" F. A. Quesnel.....	Montreal.		

ELECTIVE.

Hon. J. Shaw.....	Bathurst.	Hon. W. McMaster.....	Midland.
" A. J. F. Blair.....	Brock.	" E. Leonard.....	Malahide.
" H. B. Bull.....	Burlington.	" J. C. Aikins.....	Home.
" L. Renaud.....	DeSalaberry.	" J. G. Currie.....	Niagara.
" M. P. De S. La		" R. Read.....	Quinté.
Terrière.....	Laurentides.	" O. Blake.....	Thames.
" E. H. J. Duchesnay.....	Launon.	" W. McCrea.....	Western.
" — Dumouchel.....	Milles Isles.	" A. B. Foster.....	Bedford.
" J. Simpson.....	Queen's.	" F. Lemieux.....	Deladurantaio.
" J. Skead.....	Rideau.	" L. A. Olivier.....	Delanaudiers.
" W. H. Chaffers.....	Rougemont.	" J. O. Bureau.....	Delorimier.
" D. McPherson.....	Saugeen.	" J. B. G. Proulx.....	De la Vallier.
" B. Flint.....	Trent.	" L. L. de St. Just.....	Granyille.
" U. J. Tessier.....	Gulf.	" J. Hamilton.....	Inkermann.
" A. J. Duchesnay.....	La Salle.	" C. Cormier.....	Kennebec.
" P. B. Guevremont.....	Sorel.	" L. Lacoste.....	Montarville.
" J. U. Archambault.....	Repentigny.	" E. Prudhomme.....	Rigaud.
" J. Armand.....	Alma.	" C. Malhiot.....	Shawenegan.
" D. McDonald.....	Tecumseth.	" — Gingras.....	Stadacona.
" G. Alexander.....	Gore.	" T. Ryan.....	Victoria.
" D. Christie.....	Erie.	" J. S. Sanborn.....	Wellington.
" G. W. Allan.....	York.	" A. Burnham.....	Newcastle.
" A. Campbell.....	Cataraqui.	" A. Vidal.....	St. Clair.
" G. Crawford.....	St. Lawrence.	" E. H. J. Duchesnay.....	Launon.
" D. Reesor.....	King.	" B. Flint.....	Flint.
" T. Bennett.....	Eastern.	" — Sanborn.....	Sherbrooke.

Permanent Officers.—J. F. Taylor, clerk and master in chancery; B. Lemoine, deputy and assistant clerk, master in chancery and French translator; Jennings Taylor, deputy and assistant clerk, master in chancery and chief office clerk.

J. E. Doucet, clerk of private bills; W. A. Maingy, 2nd office clerk; James Adamson, clerk of the English journals; R. G. Belleau, clerk of French journals; A. A. Boucher, French translator; A. Garneau, additional French translator; Rev. W. Agar Adamson, D. C. L., chaplain and librarian; E. L. Montizambert, A.M., law clerk, French translator and clerk of committees; René Kimber, gentleman usher of the Black Rod; O. Vallerand, sergeant-at-arms.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

HON. L. WALLBRIDGE, *Speaker.*

Argenteuil..... Hon. J. J. C. Abbott.
 Bagot..... Hon. M. Laframboise.
 Beauce..... H. E. Taschereau.
 Beauharnois..... P. Denis.
 Bellechasse..... E. Remillard.
 Berthier..... A. Paquet.
 Bonaventure..... T. Robitaille.
 Brant (E. Riding) J. Y. Bown.
 Brant (W. Rid'g) E. B. Wood.
 Brockville (Town) F. H. Chambers.
 Brome..... C. Dunkin.
 Carleton..... W. F. Powell.
 Chambly..... C. B. De Boucherville.
 Champlain..... J. J. Ross.
 Charlevoix..... A. Gagnon.
 Chateauguay..... Hon. L. H. Holten.
 Chicoutimi..... D. E. Price.
 Compton..... J. H. Pope.
 Cornwall (Town) Hon. J. S. Macdonald.
 Dorchester..... H. L. Langevin.
 Drummond..... J. B. E. Dorion.
 Dundas..... J. S. Ross.
 Durham (E. Rid'g) J. S. Smith.
 Durham (W. R'g) H. Munro.
 Elgin (E. Rid'g) L. Burwell.
 Elgin (W. Riding) J. Scoble.
 Essex..... A. Rankin.
 Frontenac..... W. Ferguson.
 Gaspé..... J. LeBoutillier.
 Glengarry..... D. A. Macdonald.
 Grenville (S. R'g) W. Shanly.
 Grey..... G. Jackson.
 Haldimand..... D. Thompson.
 Halton..... J. White.
 Hamilton (City) Hon. I. Buchanan.
 Hastings (N. R'g) T. C. Wallbridge.
 Hastings (S. R'g) Hon. L. Wallbridge.
 Hochelaga..... Hon. A. A. Dorion.
 Huntingdon..... R. B. Somerville.
 Huron and Bruce J. Dickson.
 Iberville..... A. Dufresne.
 Jacques Cartier..... F. Z. Tassé.
 Joliette..... H. Cornélius.
 Kamouraska..... J. C. Chapais.
 Kent..... A. McKellar.
 Kingston (City) Hon. J. A. Macdonald.
 Lambton..... A. MacKenzie.
 Lanark (N. Rid'g).....
 Lanark (S. Rid'g) A. Morris.
 Laprairie..... A. Pinsonneault.
 L'Assomption..... L. Archambault.
 Laval..... J. H. Bellerose.
 Lenox..... R. J. Cartwright.
 Leeds (N. Riding) E. Jones.
 Leeds (S. Riding) D. P. Jones.
 Lévis..... J. G. Blanchet.

Lincoln..... W. McGivern.
 L'Islet..... L. B. Caron.
 London (City)..... Hon. J. Carling.
 Lotbinière..... H. G. Joly.
 Maskinongé..... M. Houde.
 Megantic..... G. Irvine.
 Middlesex (E. R'g) C. Wilson.
 Middlesex (W. R'g) T. Scatcherd.
 Missisquoi..... J. O'Halloran.
 Montcalm..... J. Dufresne.
 Montmagny..... J. O. Beaubien.
 Montmorency..... Hon. J. Cauchon.
 Montreal (City).....
 { Hon. G. E. Cartier.
 { Hon. J. Rose.
 { Hon. T. D. McGee.
 Napierville..... S. Coupal.
 Niagara (Town)..... A. Morrison.
 Nicolet..... J. Gaudet.
 Norfolk..... A. Walsh.
 Northumb'd (E) J. L. Biggar.
 Northumb'd (W) Hon. J. Cockburn.
 Ontario (N. R'g) Hon. W. McDougall.
 Ontario (S. R'g) Hon. O. Mowat.
 Ottawa (City)..... J. M. Currier.
 Ottawa (County) Alonzo Wright.
 Oxford (N. Rid'g) H. F. McKenzie.
 Oxford (S. Rid'g) Hon. G. Brown.
 Peel..... Hon. J. H. Cameron.
 Perth..... R. McFarlane.
 Peterborough..... Col. Haultain.
 Pontiac..... J. Poupore.
 Portneuf..... J. D. Brousseau.
 Prescott..... T. Higginson.
 Prince Edward..... W. Ross.
 Quebec (City).....
 { Hon. C. Alley.
 { Hon. I. Thibault.
 { P. G. Huot.
 Quebec (County) Hon. F. Evanturel.
 Renfrew..... Robt. McIntyre.
 Richmond & W'fe W. H. Webb.
 Richelieu..... J. Perrault.
 Rimouski..... G. Sylvain.
 Rouville..... J. N. Poulin.
 Russell..... R. Bell.
 St. Hyacinthe..... R. Raymond.
 St. Johns..... F. Bourassa.
 St. Maurice..... C. Lajoie.
 Shefford..... Hon. L. S. Huntington.
 Sherbrooke Town Hon. A. T. Galt.
 Simcoe (N. Rd'g) J. D. McConkey.
 Simcoe (S. Rid'g) T. R. Ferguson.
 Soulanges..... W. Duckett.
 Stanstead..... A. Knight.
 Stormont..... S. Ault.
 Temiscouata..... J. B. Pouliot.
 Terrebonne..... L. L. Viger.

Three Rivers (Cit)
 Toronto (City)
 Two Mountains
 Vaudreuil.....
 Verchères.....
 Victoria.....
 Waterloo (N. R)
 Waterloo (S. R)

Petitions s
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Three Rivers (City)	Hon. J. E. Turcotte.	Welland	T. C. Street.
Toronto (City)	{ A. M. Smith.	Wellington (N.R'g)	Dr. Parker.
	{ J. McDonald.	Wellington (S.R'g)	D. Stinton.
Two Mountains	J. B. Daoust.	Wentworth (N.R'g)	W. Notman.
Vaudreuil	A. DeL. Harwood.	Wentworth (S.R'g)	J. Rymal.
Verchères	F. Geoffrion.	Yamaska	M. Fortier.
Victoria	J. W. Dunsford.	York (N. Riding)	J. P. Wells.
Waterloo (N. R'g)	J. E. Bowman.	York (E. Riding)	Amos Wright.
Waterloo (S. R'g)	J. Gowan.	York (W. Riding)	Hon. W. P. Howland.

PETITIONS TO THE LEGISLATURE.

Petitions should be in the following form:—
 To His Excellency, &c., &c., (full title will be found on page 28,) or
 to the Honorable the Legislative Council (or Assembly) of Canada, in
 Provincial Parliament assembled.

The Petition of the undersigned A. B. of, &c.,

Humbly sheweth, That (here state the object desired in the Act.)

Wherefore your Petitioner humbly prays that your Excellency will be pleased to concur in, or that your Honorable House will be pleased to pass an Act for the purposes above mentioned.

And as in duty bound your Petitioner will ever pray.

(Date.)

(Signature.)

Private Bills are always based on Petitions, one of which is presented to each House by a member, and the third sent to the Governor-General in Council, through the Provincial Secretary.

Notice of intention to apply for a Private Act must be inserted in the Canada Gazette, and in some newspaper in the locality affected once a week for two months, between the close of the preceding session and the application.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Honorable O. Mowat, Postmaster General.
 W. H. Griffin, deputy postmaster general; H. A. Wickstead, accountant; William White, secretary; John Ashworth, cashier.
 Money Order Branch.—P. Le Sueur, superintendent.

Inspectors.—J. Dewe, G. E. Griffin, M. Sweetnam, E. King, W. G. Sheppard.

Rates of Postage on Letters.

From one place to another in Canada, or to Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, or Cape Breton, 5 cents per half-ounce prepaid; unpaid 7 cents.

To Newfoundland, 20 cents per 1/2 oz; prepayment compulsory.
 British Columbia, 25 " " " "
 California, 15 " " " "
 United States, 10 " " " "

England by Canadian Steamer 12 1/2 cents for 1/2 oz; exceeding 1/2 oz. 25 cents per oz; by Cunard Steamers, 17 cents for 1/2 oz; exceeding 1/2 oz. 34 cents per oz.

Registration Charges.

For Registration of a letter addressed to any part of Canada or British North America, 2 cents.
 " " " to the United Kingdom 12½ "
 " " " to the United States 5 "

Parcel Post.

Parcels closed at the ends and sides, and not exceeding 3 lbs in weight, may be sent to any place in Canada at a charge of 25 cents for each lb or fraction of a lb, and may be registered on payment of 5 cents. Letters cannot be inclosed nor any explosive matter, glass, &c., and the sides must not exceed one foot in length or breadth, or 6 inches in thickness. The postage must be prepaid.

Book Post.

Books bound or unbound posted in Canada to any other place in Canada, British North America or the United States are charged 1 cent per oz to be prepaid by stamps.

Book parcels are sent from Canada to the United Kingdom and vice versa by Canadian Steamers at the following rates:

Not exceeding 4 oz 7 cents.
 " " ½lb. 12½ "
 " " 1lb. 25 "

and 12½ cents for each additional ½lb or fraction.

Book parcels are sent by same route to and from France at the following rates:

Not exceeding 2 oz 5 cents.
 " " 4 oz 10 "
 " " 8 oz 20 "
 " " 1 lb 40 "

and 20 cents for each additional ½lb or fraction.

Book packets must be without a cover or open at the ends: must not contain any letter or sealed enclosure; must not exceed 2 feet in length, breadth or width; and the postage must be prepaid by stamps. Photographs, &c., not in frames, may be sent by Book post.

Newspapers and Periodicals.

Newspapers published in Canada may be sent by Post from the Office of publication addressed to any place in Canada at the following rates if paid quarterly in advance, by either the publisher at the post office where the papers are posted, or by the subscriber at the delivery post office:

For a paper published 6 times a week, 40 cents per qr.

"	"	3	"	20	"
"	"	2	"	13	"
"	"	1	"	5½	"
"	"		semi-monthly	3½	"
"	"		monthly	1½	"

When the above rates are not paid in advance by either publisher or subscriber, such papers are charged one cent each on delivery.

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Newspapers by mail from England or United States.—Newspapers received from England by the Canadian Packet Mails are delivered free.

Newspapers from England by the Cunard Packet Mails are charged 2 cents each on delivery. This is the American transit charge.

United States Newspapers, brought by mail into Canada, are charged one cent each on delivery.

Periodical publications other than newspapers passing by mail in Canada, except those addressed to or received from the United Kingdom, and those exempt by Statute 1 cent per 4 oz. or fraction thereof; this rate is payable on delivery on all periodical matter from United States, except editorial exchanges. Transient periodical matter must be prepaid by stamps. Canadian periodicals to United Kingdom by Canadian packets 2 cents per number to be prepaid by stamps.

Canadian booksellers and news agents may send British American or Canadian periodicals to subscribers without prepayment.

Printed circulars, prices current, hand bills, and other printed matter posted in Canada to any place in British North America or the United States pass for 1 cent per oz. prepaid by stamps.

Postage Stamps.

Postage stamps of the respective values of 1 cent for Newspapers; 5 cents for ordinary Provincial Letters; 10 cents for United States rate; 12½ cents for Canadian Packet, and 17 cents for Cunard Packet, are provided for sale to the public.

Money Orders.

Money Orders payable in the Province may be obtained at any Money Order Office, (of which a list can be seen at any Post Office) at the following rates:

Under and up to \$10.....	5 cents.
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	10 "
" 20 " 40.....	20 "
" 40 " 60.....	30 "
" 60 " 80.....	40 "
" 80 " 100.....	50 "

No single order can be issued for more than \$100.

N. B.—No HALF CENTS to be introduced in the Money Orders.

Money Orders on England, Ireland, and Scotland.—Money Orders payable at any Money Order Office in Great Britain and Ireland, can be obtained at any Canadian Money Order Office. The Orders are drawn in sterling, the commission chargeable being for £2 and under, 25 cents; from £2 to £5, 50 cts.; from £5 to £7, 75 cts.; from £7 to £10, \$1.00. No order can be drawn for more than £10: but any number of orders for £10 each may be procured.

COURTS OF JUSTICE.

Lower Canada.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.

Hon. J. F. Duval, Chief Justice.

" Thomas C. Aylwin,

" René E. Caron,

" W. C. Meredith,

" L. T. Drummond,

Charles Mondelet, Assistant Judge.

} Puisne Judges.

COURT IN APPEAL AND ERROR.

MONTREAL—1st March, 1st June, 1st September, and 1st December.

Quebec—12th March, 12th June, 12th September and 12th December.

J. U. Beaudry, Clerk of Appeals; Charles Drolet, and L. W. Marchaud, Deputy do.

COURT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION.

Montreal—24th March and 24th September.

Quebec—24th January and 24th June.

Three Rivers—2nd February and 11th September.

Sherbrooke—12th February and 20th September.

Kamouraska—5th April and 21st October.

Aylmer—21st January and 1st July.

Percé—March 13th and August 13th.

New Carlisle—February 13th and July 13th.

Terms to continue till the business is closed. Extraordinary terms may be held by proclamation.

SUPERIOR COURT.

Jurisdiction for Sums exceeding £50 Currency.

Honorable Edward Bowen, Chief Justice.

JUDGES.

Hon. Dominique Mondelet,

" James Smith,

" J. A. Taschereau,

" Peter Winter,

" Andrew Stuart,

" Edward Short,

" William Badgley,

" J. S. McCord,

" David Roy,

Hon. T. J. J. Loranger,

" Aimé Lafontaine,

" F. O. Gauthier,

" John G. Thompson,

" Jos. A. Berthelot,

" L. V. Sicotte,

" J. C. Bruneau,

" A. Polette.

S. C. Monk,

Jean Taschereau,

} Assistant Judges.

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TERMS.

* **MONTREAL.**—† Hochelaga, Jacques Cartier, Laval, Vaudreuil, Soulanges, Laprairie, Chambly, Verchères, and city of Montreal. Held at Montreal from 17th to 27th of every month, except January, July, and August. Monk, Coffin, and Papineau, prothonotary; John Honey, deputy prothonotary; Tancrede Bouthillier, sheriff; M. H. Sanborn, deputy sheriff.

QUEBEC.—Portneuf, Quebec, Montmorency, Levi, Lotbiniere, and city of Quebec. Held at Quebec from 1st to 5th of every month except January, July, and August. Fiset & Burroughs, prothonotary; Wm. S. Sewell, sheriff.

OTTAWA.—Ottawa and Pontiac—Held at Aylmer from 13th to 19th February, June, and November. Henry Driscoll, prothonotary; Louis Mt Coullée, sheriff.

THREE RIVERS.—Maskinongé, St. Maurice (including city of Three Rivers), Champlain, and Nicolet—Held at Three Rivers from 13th to 19th of February, May, September, and December. Edward Barnard, prothonotary; Isaac G. Ogden, sheriff.

ST. FRANCIS.—Richmond (including town of Sherbrooke), Wolfe, Compton, and Stanstead—Held at Sherbrooke from 13th to 19th of March, June, September, and November. Short & Morris, prothonotary; G. F. Bowen, sheriff.

KAMOURASKA.—Kamouraska and Temiscouata—Held at Kamouraska from 13th to 19th of February, May, and November. Chalou & Déry prothonotary; Ovide Martineau, sheriff.

GASPÉ.—Gaspé and Bonaventure—Held at Percé from 13th to 19th March, August, and December. Louis G. Harper, prothonotary; Phillip Vibert, sheriff. New Carlisle from 13th to 19th February, July, and November. John Wilkie, prothonotary; Martin Sheppard, sheriff.

TERREBONNE.—Argenteuil, Two Mountains, and Terrebonne—Held at Ste. Scholastique, from 13th to 19th February, May, and October. Jules R. Berthelot, prothonotary; Germain Raby, sheriff.

JOLIETTE.—L'Assomption, Montcalm, and Joliette—Held at Industry from 13th to 19th March, June, and November. Louis Thomas Groulx, prothonotary; B. H. Leprohon, sheriff.

RICHELIEU.—Richelieu, Yamaska, and Berthier—Held at Sorel from 13th to 19th February, May, and October. Antoine N. Gouin, prothonotary; P. R. Chevalier, sheriff.

* Districts.

† Counties, &c., comprised.

Appeals from the Circuit Court to the Queen's Bench are allowed, by the 20th Vict., cap. 44, sec. 60, in cases over twenty-five pounds currency.

Every day, not a Sunday or a Holy day, is a Juridical day. The Circuit Court at the *chef-lieu* of a district has concurrent jurisdiction with the Circuit Court in and for the various counties in the same district.

SAGUENAY.—Charlevoix and Saguenay—Held at Malbaie from 13th to 19th January, May, and September. Charles Du Berger, prothonotary; P. H. Cimon, sheriff.

CHICOUTIMI.—Chicoutimi—Held at Chicoutimi from 13th to 19th February, June, and October. Charles Garneau, prothonotary; Ovide Bossé, sheriff.

RIMOUSKI.—Rimouski—Held at St. Germain from 13th to 19th March, June, and October. Frs. Magloire Derome, prothonotary; Sim. J. Chailifoux, sheriff.

MONTMAGNY.—L'Islet, Montmagny, and Bellechasse—Held at Montmagny from 13th to 19th February, May, and October. Albert Bender, prothonotary; J. David Lépine, sheriff.

BEAUCE.—Beauce and Dorchester—Held at St. Joseph from 13th to 19th March, June, and November. Zéphirin Vézina, prothonotary; T. J. Taschereau, sheriff.

ARTHABASKA.—Mégantic, Arthabaska, Drummond—Held at St. Christophe from 13th to 19th March, June, and November. Rufus Wadleigh, prothonotary; Auguste Quesnel, sheriff.

BEDFORD.—Shefford, Missisquoi, and Brome—Held at Nelsonville from 13th to 19th February, May, and October. Frederick T. Hall, prothonotary; David Brown, sheriff.

ST. HYACINTHE.—St. Hyacinthe, Bagot, and Rouville—Held at St. Hyacinthe from 22nd to 28th February, May, and November. Louis G. Delorimier, prothonotary; _____, sheriff.

IBERVILLE.—St. Johns, Napierville, and Ierville—Held at St. Johns from 13th to 19th March, June, and November. Frs. H. Marchand, prothonotary; J. F. Desrivieres, sheriff.

BEAUHARNOIS.—Huntingdon, Beauharnois and Chateaugay—Held at Beauharnois from 13th to 19th February, May, and October. Louis Beaudry, prothonotary; Louis Hainault, sheriff.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

Jurisdiction for sums not exceeding £50 currency.

MONTREAL DISTRICT.—Montreal Circuit, Montreal, 10th to 15th of every month, except January, July, and August.

Vaudreuil County, Vaudreuil, 1st to 5th March, July, and November.

Soulanges County, Coteau Landing, 6th to 10th March, 6th to 9th July, 6th to 10th November.

Verchères County, Verchères, 1st to 5th February, May and October.

QUEBEC DISTRICT.—Quebec Circuit, Quebec, 16th to 21st January and 1st to 5th, and 20th to 25th of every month, except July and August.

Lotbinière Circuit, Lotbinière, 13th to 22nd March, July, and November.

Portneuf Circuit, Cap Santé, 7th to 16th January, May, and September.

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THREE RIVERS DISTRICT.—Three Rivers Circuit, Three Rivers, 7th to 12th February, May, September, November, and December.

Maskinongé County, Rivière du Loup, 24th to 28th February, May and October.

OTTAWA DISTRICT.—Ottawa Circuit, Aylmer, 7th to 12th February, June, and November.

Ottawa County (2nd), Papineauville, 7th to 10th January, May, and September.

Pontiac Circuit, Portage du Fort, 2nd to 9th March, 20th to 25th June, and 3rd to 8th November.

TERREBONNE DISTRICT.—Terrebonne Circuit, St. Scholastique, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

Terrebonne County, St. Jérôme, 20th to 24th February, May, and October.

Argenteuil County, Lachute, 12th to 16th January, May, and September.

JOLIETTE DISTRICT.—Joliette Circuit, Industry, 7th to 12th March, June, and November.

L'Assomption County, L'Assomption, 20th to 24th March, June, and November.

Montcalm County, St. Julienne, 25th to 29th March, June, and November.

RICHELIEU.—Richelieu Circuit, Sorel, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

Berthier Circuit, Berthier, 25th to 29th February, May, and October.

Yamaska County, St. François, 20th to 24th February, May, and October.

BEDFORD DISTRICT.—Bedford Circuit, Nelsonville, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

Brôme County, Knowlton, 10th to 14th March, June, and November.

Shefford County, Waterloo, 6th to 10th March, June, and November.

Missisquoi County (2nd), Bedford, 28th to 31st January, May, and October.

ST. HYACINTHE DISTRICT.—St. Hyacinthe Circuit, St. Hyacinthe, 22nd to 27th January, March, and October.

Rouville County, Marieville, 1st to 5th March, June, and November.

IBERVILLE DISTRICT.—Iberville Circuit, St. Johns, 7th to 12th March, June, and November.

Napierville County, Napierville, 20th to 24th March, June, and November.

BEAUHARNOIS DISTRICT.—Beauharnois Circuit, Beauharnois, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

Chateauguay County, St. Martine, 25th to 29th February, May, and October.

Huntingdon County, Huntingdon, 20th to 24th May, and October.

ST. FRANCIS DISTRICT.—St. Francis Circuit, Sherbrooke, 7th to 17th March, June, September, and November.

Stanstead Circuit, Stanstead Plain, first four juridical days of January, May, September, and November.

Compton County, Cookshire, 1st to 5th February, May, and October.

Richmond County, Richmond, 1st to 5th April, July, and December.

Richmond County (2nd), Danville, 14th to 17th January, April, and October.

KAMOURASKA DISTRICT.—Kamouraska Circuit, St. Louis, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

Temiscouata County, St. Jean Baptiste, 21st to 25th March, June, and November.

GASPÉ DISTRICT.—Gaspé Circuit, Percé, 7th to 12th March, August, and December.

Gaspé Circuit, New Carlisle, 7th to 12th February, July, and Nov.

Basin Circuit, Basin, 12th to 21st February, and 15th to 24th Oct.

Grand River Circuit, Grand River, 19th to 28th March and Nov.

Magdalen Islands Circuit, Amherst, 22nd to 31st May, and 22nd to 30th September.

Carleton Circuit, Carleton, 10th to 13th January, May, and Sept.

Fox River Circuit, Fox River, 1st to 10th August.

SAGUENAY DISTRICT.—Saguenay Circuit, Malbaie, 7th to 12th January, May, and September.

Charlevoix County Circuit, Baie St. Paul, 20th to 23rd March, July, and November.

CHICOUTIMI DISTRICT.—Chicoutimi Circuit, Chicoutimi, 7th to 12th February, June, and October.

RIMOUSKI DISTRICT.—Rimouski Circuit, St. Germain, 7th to 11th March, June, and November.

Rimouski County Circuit (2nd), Metane, 2nd to 5th March, June, and November.

MONTMAGNY DISTRICT.—Montmagny Circuit, Montmagny, 7th to 12th February, May, and October.

L'Islet County, St. Jean Port Joli, 20th to 24th February, May, and October.

Bellechasse County, St. Michel, 20th to 24th March, June, and Nov.

BEAUCE DISTRICT.—Beauce Circuit, St. Joseph, 7th to 12th March, June, and November.

ARTHABASKA DISTRICT.—Arthabaska Circuit, St. Christophe, 7th to 12th March, June, and November.

Drummond County, Drummondville, 20th to 24th March, June, and November.

Megantic County, Inverness, 20th to 24th March, June, and November.

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QUARTER SESSIONS OF THE PEACE

TERMS.

Montreal: 1st March, June, September, and December.

Quebec: 8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October. Clerk, Pierre A. Doucet.

Three Rivers: 8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October. Clerk, L. U. A. Genest.

Sherbrooke: 8th January, 8th April, 8th July, and 8th October. Clerks, Short & Morris.

Kamouraska: 7th January and 15th July. Clerks, Chalou & Dery.

Aylmer: 5th April and 5th October. Clerk, H. Driscoll.

Percé, Gaspé Basin, New Carlisle, and Carlton: On the three days following the Circuit Court. Clerks, Wilkie & Harper.

UPPER CANADA.

COURTS.

COURT OF ERROR AND APPEAL.—Judges, Hon. A. McLean; Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet, chancellor of Upper Canada; Hon. W. H. Blake.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.—The jurisdiction of this Court extends to all manner of actions, causes and suits, criminal and civil, real, personal and mixed, within Upper Canada. Chief Justice—Hon. W. H. Draper, C. B. Puisné Judges—Hon. John Hawkins Hagarty, and J. C. Morrison.

COURT OF CHANCERY.—This Court has the like jurisdiction as the Court of Chancery in England, in cases of fraud, accident, trusts, executors, administrators, co-partnerships, accounts, mortgages, awards, dower, infants, idiots, lunatics, and their estates, waste, specific performance, discovery, and to prevent multiplicity of suits, staying proceedings at law prosecuted against equity and good conscience, and may decree the issue, repeal or avoidance of letters patent, and generally the like powers which the Court of Chancery in England possesses to administer justice in all cases in which there is no adequate remedy at law. Chancellor—Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet. Vice-Chancellors—Hon. James Christie Palmer Esten, and John Godfrey Spragge. Master—Andrew Norton Buell.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.—This Court has the same powers and jurisdiction as a Court of Record, as the Court of Queen's Bench. Chief Justice—Hon. W. B. Richards. Puisné Judges—Hons. A. Wilson, J. Wilson.

HEIR AND DEVISEE COURT.—Commissioners, the Judges of the Superior Courts, and such other person as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to lands, in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown in favor of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees or assignees. Sittings at Toronto, first Monday in January and July in each year. Clerk of Commissions—W. B. Heward.

COUNTY COURTS.—Presided over by a resident Judge in each County. Their jurisdiction extends to all personal actions where the debt or damages claimed do not exceed £50; and to all suits relating to debt, covenant or contract, where the amount is ascertained by the acts of the parties, or signature of the defendant, to £100. An appeal lies to either of the Superior Courts of law. These Courts also possess equity powers to the amount of £50, subject to an appeal to the Court of Chancery.

SURROGATE COURTS.—The jurisdiction of these Courts relates to all testamentary matters and causes, and to the granting or revoking of probate of wills, and letters of administration of the effects of deceased persons having estate or effects in Upper Canada. The County Judges are also Judges of the Surrogate Courts.

RECORDER'S COURT.—In the cities of Toronto, Hamilton, London, Kingston, and Ottawa, the Recorder's Court takes the place of the County Sessions, the Justices for Counties having no jurisdiction in the Cities—the care of which is confined to the Recorder, Mayor, Aldermen, and Police Magistrate of each. Sessions held 2nd Monday in January, 1st Monday in April and July, and 3rd Monday in November. *Recorders*—George Duggan, Toronto; Kingston; John E. Start, Hamilton; William Horton, London; J. B. Lewis, Ottawa.

INSOLVENT DEBTOR'S COURTS.—The County Judge in each County presides.

DIVISION COURTS.—For the summary disposal of cases by a Judge; but a jury of five persons may be demanded in certain cases. Their jurisdiction extends to actions of debt or contracts amounting to £25; injuries or torts to personal chattels amounting to £10. Courts are held once in two months in each division, or oftener, at the discretion of the Judge.

TERMS OF THE COURTS.

APPEAL TERMS—Commence on the second Thursday next after Hilary, Easter and Michaelmas Terms.

LAW TERMS.—Hilary begins first Monday in February, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Easter begins 3rd Monday in May, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Trinity begins Monday next after 21st August, and ends on Saturday of the ensuing week. Michaelmas begins 3rd Monday in November, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week. Long vacation from 1st July to 21st August.

COUNTY COURT TERMS commence on the first Monday in January, April, July, and October, and end the following Saturday.

CIRCUITS OF THE COURTS.

LAW CIRCUITS.—The Circuits are held twice a year in each county, between Hilary and Easter Terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas Terms, except in the county of York, where there are three in each

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year, commencing on the Thursday next after municipal elections in January, the second Monday in April, and the second Monday in October, in each year.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Sunday; New Year's Day; Epiphany; Annunciation; Good Friday; Ascension; Corpus Christi; St. Peter; St. Paul; All Saints; Christmas Day, and any day appointed by proclamation for a general fast or thanksgiving.

BANKS IN CANADA.

Their Capital, Branches and Agencies in British North America.

BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.—Capital £1,000,000 sterling.—Montreal.

Branches.—Brantford, Halifax, N. S.; Hamilton, Kingston, London, Quebec, St. John, N. B.; Toronto, Victoria, V. I.

Agencies.—Dundas, Ottawa.

BANK OF MONTREAL.—Capital \$6,000,000.—Montreal.

Branches.—Belleville, Brantford, Brockville, Cobourg, Guelph, Hamilton, Kingston, London, Montreal, Ottawa, Quebec, Peterboro, Toronto, Whitby.

Agencies.—Cornwall, Elora, Fergus, Goderich, Lindsay, Mount Forest, Perth, Picton, Simcoe, St. Catharines, St. Mary's, Stratford, Waterloo.

BANK OF TORONTO.—Capital \$2,000,000.—Toronto.

Agencies.—Barrie, Cobourg, Montreal, Peterboro.

BANK OF UPPER CANADA.

Branches and Agencies.—Barrie, Belleville, Brockville, Chatham, Clifton, Goderich, Hamilton, Kingston, Lindsay, London, Montreal, Niagara, Ottawa, Picton, Port Hope, Quebec, Sarnia, Southampton, St. Catharines, Stratford, Three Rivers, Toronto, Windsor.

BANQUE JACQUES CARTIER.—Capital \$1,000,000.—Montreal.

BANQUE DU PEUPLE.—Capital \$2,000,000.—Montreal.

BANQUE NATIONALE.—Quebec.

CITY BANK.—Capital \$1,200,000.—Montreal.

Branch.—Toronto.

Agencies.—Quebec, Sherbrooke.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF CANADA.—Capital \$1,000,000.—Kingston.
 Branches.—Belleville, Brockville, Galt, Hamilton, London, Montreal,
 Peterborough, Toronto.

Agencies.—Berlin, Chatham, Ingersoll, Owen Sound, Perth, Prescott,
 Southampton, Stratford, St. Thomas, Windsor.

EASTERN TOWNSHIP'S BANK.—Sherbrooke.

GORE BANK.—Hamilton.

Branches and Agencies.—Galt, Guelph, Hamilton, London, Paris,
 Simcoe, Woodstock.

INTERNATIONAL BANK (Limited).—Montreal.

MERCHANTS' BANK.—Capital \$2,000,000.—Montreal.

MOLSONS' BANK.—Capital \$1,000,000.—Montreal.

Branch.—Toronto.

ONTARIO BANK.—Capital \$2,000,000.—Montreal.

Branches.—Dundas, Guelph, Hamilton, Lindsay, Oshawa, Prescott,
 Toronto.

Agency.—Alexandria.

QUEBEC BANK.—Quebec.

Branches and Agencies.—Nicolet, Ottawa, Three Rivers, Toronto.

ROYAL CANADIAN BANK.—Toronto.

THE STAMP ACT.

This Act imposes a duty on every promissory note, draft, or bill of
 exchange, for not less than \$100, if executed singly, 3 cents per \$100 or
 fraction thereof; if executed in duplicate, 2 cents per \$100 or fraction
 thereof on each part; if executed in more than two parts, 1 cent per
 \$100 or fraction thereof on each part.

Any interest payable with the note at maturity must be counted as
 part thereof.

The duty is to be paid by bill stamp, on which part of the signature
 of the maker, drawer, or acceptor, or his initials, or part of the docu-
 ment, is to be written.

Bank notes, checks, and money orders, are exempt.

The Act imposes heavy penalties for its violation.

ON BILLS

Over 100	2500
" 200	2600
" 300	2700
" 400	2800
" 500	2900
" 600	3000
" 700	3100
" 800	3200
" 900	3300
" 1000	3400
" 1100	3500
" 1200	3600
" 1300	3700
" 1400	3800
" 1500	3900
" 1600	4000
" 1700	4100
" 1800	4200
" 1900	4300
" 2000	4400
" 2100	4500
" 2200	4600
" 2300	4700
" 2400	4800
" 2500	4900
" 2600	5000
" 2700	5100
" 2800	5200
" 2900	5300
" 3000	5400
" 3100	5500
" 3200	5600
" 3300	5700
" 3400	5800
" 3500	5900
" 3600	6000
" 3700	6100
" 3800	6200

TABLE OF DUTIES

ON BILLS OF EXCHANGE, DRAFTS, AND PROMISSORY NOTES.

AMOUNT.	Executed singly.	In duplicate on each part.	In more than two parts on each part.
\$100.....	\$0.03	\$0.02	\$0.01
Over 100 and not exceeding \$200.....	0.06	0.04	0.02
" 200 " " 300.....	0.09	0.06	0.03
" 300 " " 400.....	0.12	0.08	0.04
" 400 " " 500.....	0.15	0.10	0.05
" 500 " " 600.....	0.18	0.12	0.06
" 600 " " 700.....	0.21	0.14	0.07
" 700 " " 800.....	0.24	0.16	0.08
" 800 " " 900.....	0.27	0.18	0.09
" 900 " " 1000.....	0.30	0.20	0.10
" 1000 " " 1100.....	0.33	0.22	0.11
" 1100 " " 1200.....	0.36	0.24	0.12
" 1200 " " 1300.....	0.39	0.26	0.13
" 1300 " " 1400.....	0.42	0.28	0.14
" 1400 " " 1500.....	0.45	0.30	0.15
" 1500 " " 1600.....	0.48	0.32	0.16
" 1600 " " 1700.....	0.51	0.34	0.17
" 1700 " " 1800.....	0.54	0.36	0.18
" 1800 " " 1900.....	0.57	0.38	0.19
" 1900 " " 2000.....	0.60	0.40	0.20
" 2000 " " 2100.....	0.63	0.42	0.21
" 2100 " " 2200.....	0.66	0.44	0.22
" 2200 " " 2300.....	0.69	0.46	0.23
" 2300 " " 2400.....	0.72	0.48	0.24
" 2400 " " 2500.....	0.75	0.50	0.25
" 2500 " " 2600.....	0.78	0.52	0.26
" 2600 " " 2700.....	0.81	0.54	0.27
" 2700 " " 2800.....	0.84	0.56	0.28
" 2800 " " 2900.....	0.87	0.58	0.29
" 2900 " " 3000.....	0.90	0.60	0.30
" 3000 " " 3100.....	0.93	0.62	0.31
" 3100 " " 3200.....	0.96	0.64	0.32
" 3200 " " 3300.....	0.99	0.66	0.33
" 3300 " " 3400.....	1.02	0.68	0.34
" 3400 " " 3500.....	1.05	0.70	0.35
" 3500 " " 3600.....	1.08	0.72	0.36
" 3600 " " 3700.....	1.11	0.74	0.37
" 3700 " " 3800.....	1.14	0.76	0.38
" 3800 " " 3900.....	1.17	0.78	0.39

TABLE OF DUTIES—Continued.

AMOUNT.	Executed singly.	In duplicate on each part.	In more than two parts on each part.
Over \$3900 and not exceeding \$4000....	1.20	0.80	0.40
" 4000 " " 4100....	1.23	0.82	0.41
" 4100 " " 4200....	1.26	0.84	0.42
" 4200 " " 4300....	1.29	0.86	0.43
" 4300 " " 4400....	1.32	0.88	0.44
" 4400 " " 4500....	1.35	0.90	0.45
" 4500 " " 4600....	1.38	0.92	0.46
" 4600 " " 4700....	1.41	0.94	0.47
" 4700 " " 4800....	1.44	0.96	0.48
" 4800 " " 4900....	1.47	0.98	0.49
" 4900 " " 5000....	1.50	1.00	0.50

EXAMPLE.—A note for \$2,637.74, if executed singly, would require to be stamped with 81 cents; if executed in duplicate, each part with 54 cents; if in more than two parts, each part with 27 cents.

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[1865.]

FIRE INSURANCE
OR
FARM PROPERTY AND ISOLATED DWELLINGS.
THE LONDON AND LANCASHIRE
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CAPITAL—ONE MILLION STERLING.

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In more than two parts on each part.

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ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY

FIRE AND LIFE.

CAPITAL, TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

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NEARLY THE LARGEST INSURANCE COMPANY IN THE WORLD.

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- 4th. Prompt Settlement of Claims.
- 5th. Days of Grace allowed with the most liberal interpretation.
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Mr.Prescott.	Mr. R. I. Lonsdale.....Kennoxville.

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