

Pamphlet

FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
FREDERICTON INSTITUTION
FOR THE
EDUCATION
OF THE
DEAF AND DUMB,
AT
FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK.

—1887.—

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1887.

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MR. E.
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REV. J.
MR. J.

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Directors and Officers of the Institution.

MANAGING COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN,

HON. CHIEF JUSTICE ALLEN.

MR. E. C. FREEZE,
MR. H. C. CREED,
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President Montreal Bank.

NEWCASTLE

REV. WM. AITKEN.

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REPORT OF THE PRINCIPAL.

(Approved and adopted by the Committee of Management.)

In presenting the Fourth Annual Report of the Fredericton Institution for the education of the Deaf and Dumb, I have pleasure in stating that the work of the year has been fairly successful, and that satisfactory progress has been made by most of the pupils under our charge. It is gratifying to report that success has attended our efforts in the educational department of the Institution, that the domestic affairs of the household have been administered with increased efficiency and economy; and that the general health of the officers and pupils has been exceedingly good.

One little girl is subject to epileptic fits, from which she gradually recovers; but I am thankful to say that there has been no cause of serious illness among either pupils or officers during the past year. While diphtheria prevailed to such an alarming extent in the city and suburbs during the early part of the year we fortunately escaped the visitation of that dread disease, thanks to the healthy location of the Institution, the cleanliness of its internal arrangements, and the pure invigorating breezes of Hawthorne Hill.

ATTENDANCE.

The following has been the attendance :

1. Earnest W. Hagerman,	17—Woodstock ;
2. Geo. Allan Miller,	19 Lower Canterbury;
3. Ernest Edwin Prince,	14 St. John;
4. Fred. J. T. Boal,	14 Sussex Vale;
5. Edward M. Wheary,	14 Keswick;
6. John Franklyn Reilley,	8 St. Stephen;
7. Alfred Rowe Shaw,	9 Middle Simonds;
8. Fred. Coy,	13 Fredericton;
9. Robert Haines,	13 Keswick;
10. John Herbert Bryden,	12 Woodstock;
11. Francis Lewis Coates,	8 St. John;
12. Isedere Ricker,	17 Turtle Creek;
13. Avondale Smith,	16 Albert Mines;
14. Florence Mitton,	16 Turtle Creek;
15. Ellinor Logan,	9 St. John;
16. Mary Upham,	19 King's Co. ;
17. Elizabeth McLaughlin,	10 Vanceboro;
18. Lillie Whelpley,	15 St. John;
19. Mary Jane Estey,	11 Jacksontown;
20. Mary Hailey,	6 Charlotte Co.

Two boys, Earnest W. Hagerman and Geo. Allan Miller, were removed. The former was with us since the opening of the institution in 1882, but having no parents and being dependent upon a brother, it became necessary for him to learn some trade. He made good progress during the four years he was at school, and it is satisfactory to report that he is now learning boot and shoe making, at Mr. Robert Bailey's, in Woodstock, where he is doing well.

The latter was 19 when he came to us, and had been employed on his father's farm at Lower Canterbury. He was bright and would have learned rapidly, but his mind was set on out-door work, and nothing could induce him to sit down to study his lessons. Had he been sent to school a few years before, he would have made an apt and intelligent scholar.

Applications have also been received for the admission of three young men from Chatham, Jacquet River and Grand Lake, two over 20 and one over 30 years of age. Their age precluded their admission. Two new boys and one girl, Robert Haines of Doran Ridge, Francis Louis Coates of St. John and Mary Hailey of Bocabee Charlotte Co., have been admitted during the year.

One boy, Frederick Coy, of Fredericton, has been readmitted during the year for a further trial.

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Applications for the admission of two bright boys from Carleton County have been received. Preparations were made for sending one of them when he was struck down by a severe attack of typhoid fever which kept him to his bed for several weeks. He is now slowly recovering and will be sent when quite well. The other is suffering from debility but as soon as the severe weather is passed will be got ready for school.

Our number might easily be increased had we the necessary accommodation for their reception. It is considered advisable however from sanitary reasons to limit the number of pupils to what the house can fairly accommodate, each pupil being provided with a separate bed as far as the space at our disposal will allow.

A WORD TO PARENTS.

Appended to this report will be found a balance sheet showing the receipts and school expenditure. It will be noticed from one item among the receipts that the total amount received from the parents of our pupils for the past year only amounted to \$141, and while it is perhaps difficult for some to do more than clothe their children comfortably, it should be remembered that if they were at home something more would have to be done.

The Institution not only provides instruction, but board, lodging, washing, lesson books, stationery and incessant daily care in addition to the best medical attention.

Thoughtful parents who value the training and advantages which the Institution confers upon their loved little ones should cheerfully endeavor to sustain its operations as far as lies in their power.

INCREASED SUBSCRIPTIONS.

It is pleasant to report an increase in our general subscription list from \$1050 in our last Report to \$1437.88. This is a step in the right direction and is exceedingly gratifying from the fact that the unmanly attempts which were made by a worthless and unprincipled fellow to injure the reputation of the Institution and thus destroy its usefulness last summer have proved entirely abortive.

No stronger or more convincing testimony need be adduced as to the confidence in which the Institution is held

throughout these Provinces. Seven hundred copies of our last annual report were sent through New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Maine, Montreal and Quebec, to test the injury which his venomous and shameless assertions might have caused to our reputation.

The answer is most complete.

Instead of their being a falling off in our subscription list as might have been the case, there has been a general increase in the receipts from Charlottetown, Montreal, Quebec, Bangor, Augusta, Waterville, Portland and other cities of Maine; and Cambellton and Dalhousie have sent in their quota for the first time this year.

This fact is conclusive, and so far from the confidence which has hitherto been felt in the work being impaired by the unpleasant ordeal through we have passed, our hands have been strengthened by the expressions of sympathy and good will which have greeted us on all sides; and at no period of the Institution's history has it stood higher in the estimation of the public than it does at the present day.

EDUCATIONAL.

Our general plan of work has been similar to last year. We have endeavored to lay a good groundwork in the use of language by getting our pupils to correct their own errors, to ask questions of their teachers at full length and to prohibit signs as far as possible when carrying on a conversation with each other.

More interest has been taken in reading and we have been able to place a number of useful illustrated books in their sitting room, with newspapers for the advanced pupils.

All children need occupation and amusement, and especially is this the case with those whose minds are to some extent dormant and require developing.

Friends who have simple illustrated books suited to the capacity of our little ones might help us considerably in this direction.

IMPROVEMENTS.

We have secured the services of an industrious and reliable man to look after the cattle and farm. Much of the work which previously fell to the boys has been undertaken by him.

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A cow, several pigs, a dozen sheep and some geese, turkeys and chickens have been killed for the use of the house and this has lessened our butcher's bill considerably.

Sixty barrels of potatoes, thirty of apples, thirty of turnips six of carrots and six of beets have been raised with onions, tomatoes, celery, cabbages, cauliflowers and other vegetables in proportion. Two earth closets, a fowl house, and porch to the back door have been built. A new floor laid in the hay loft, stables, sheep pen, root cellar and carriage house repaired and the orchard renewed with young trees.

A large clothes press for bed linen, a dresser for children's dining room and medicine chest have been made, and many needed repairs done about the house which have conduced to every one's comfort.

It also saves trouble and expense when water pipes burst, or other damages occur, to have some one near who is handy enough to repair these things at once, without having to wait for workmen from town.

IMPRESSIONS OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Sometimes erroneous ideas prevail regarding the class for whom such institutions as ours are provided.

The deaf are not as regards desires, passions disposition, etc. very different from those who can hear. Self willed, uneducated deaf mutes often give way to fits of passion; but this usually proceeds from the lack of education, which acts as a strong restraining influence upon those who are habitually addicted to these bursts of temper.

In cases however, where a child has been petted for years and given everything he cried for by his loving but too indulgent parents, it must be admitted that a large amount of education will be required to eradicate that feeling of self which predominates at times and makes itself so painfully visible when thwarted.

These unpleasant instances, proceeding from the mistaken kindness of parents to their children in infancy, have caused many to look upon the deaf and dumb as a class of people who put in restraint upon themselves, are exceedingly violent, become mad at times, and say the most insulting things at a moments notice. This may be the reason why intelligent and kindly disposed people apply an epithet when speaking of the deaf which links them with "the dumb brutes" and perpetu-

ates in the minds of all who hear the degrading appellation a poor and unjust estimate of a class of our fellow creatures who are "more sinned against than sinning."

In one of our cities not far from Fredericton you may hear the expression applied almost daily to a man unfortunate in his birth, unfortunate in his education and unfortunate in his choice of a business "there goes the dummy."

It may be a thoughtless act, and not meant unkindly, but the effect is not only to detract from their own self respect and self reliance, but to lower them in the eyes of those who would be willing otherwise to give them employment.

It is pleasant to observe on the other hand the vast influence of education in reclaiming thousands from a life of degradation which ignorance entails; and enabling them to fill worthily, honorable positions in the society of their fellow men. We have deaf mute clerks, engravers, compositors, agents, artists, teachers, barristers and even ordained ministers of religion. In the rank and file are numbered shoemakers, carpenters, printers, painters, saddlers, hatters, tailors, moulders, blacksmiths, bookbinders, agricultural labourers, etc., a lower grade perhaps but earning an honest livelihood by the sweat of their brow, and doing their duty nobly, in that state of life to which they have been called. Is it not then a fact that the Deaf and Dumb are not different beings from the rest of mankind! Their lack of hearing undoubtedly cripples them, but they have an acute sense of sight and observation and are good physiognomists. Hence originated the language of signs by the Abbe d'el Epee now in almost universal use, to a greater or less extent in all centres of education for their benefit.

Upwards of sixty Institutions have been established on this continent alone, which accommodate about 8000 children, and it is a noteworthy fact, that 26,000 deaf mutes have received instruction therein during the last seventy years. While thousands of busy hands and busy minds are endeavoring to raise them in the social scale, ridicule would fall harmless, were it remembered that their condition is anything but a bed of roses when endowed with all that science and education can do, and that neither the sign language, lip reading nor any other system can restore the blessed faculty of hearing, and place them on an equality with their fortunate brethren.

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GOVERNMENT AID.

In appealing for increased aid from the Legislature of our Province I would call attention to the following facts regarding that class of humanity for which we are labouring and the Institution which has been established for their benefit.

The Fredericton Institution for the education of the Deaf and Dumb is not a sanatorium for the relief of deafness nor an asylum for the retreat of aged and infirm deaf mutes. Its character is distinctively and exclusively educational, and has been established to secure an education for those children, whom deafness precludes from participating in the advantages of the ordinary schools, which are so liberally provided for the training of hearing and speaking children, throughout the length and breadth of our Province. The course of study comprises the common branches, taught by trained teachers, by methods, which for years have been successfully used in similar schools in the old country and on this continent.

The sign language which is the natural language of all deaf mutes is used as a means of instruction and may be discarded afterwards. The deaf however cling to it long after their education is completed on account of its convenience, it being the medium by which thought can be most readily interchanged. It is invaluable as a stimulus of the dormant faculties, gives free and unlimited power in the expression of ideas, and is such a ready means of conveying information, of joining in social intercourse and in the discussion of the burning questions of the hour, that as long as the deaf exist, it will remain, a substitute for vocal speech and a monument to its inventor.

While this is the case however, we would desire to keep abreast with the times. The Deaf Mute world has been excited during the last few years over the "oral method of educating the Deaf." It is not as some suppose "a new departure" but is in fact the oldest of the two methods being known as the German system.

History cites several instances of deaf men having learned to speak and read the lips of others.

As early as 1560 Pedro Pouce a monk of Spain taught two sons of a Castilian gentlemen to read, write and speak and it is asserted they could read the lips of their friends with fluency.

John Wallis, professor of Geometry at Oxford in 1661 taught

a boy who became deaf at five years of age "to speak and understand a language" and the boy was exhibited before the Royal Society in 1662.

The advocates of the oral system claim that it enables the Deaf and Dumb to use and understand speech, restores them to the society of their friends, improves their health and enables them to participate in the religious instruction at public places of worship.

If these claims could be substantiated, and all our deaf mutes taught to speak and understand the speech of others, the system would be hailed with joy, and be a source of congratulation and rejoicing to every teacher throughout the land.

The fact is that while a few selected pupils would undoubtedly benefit by this method of teaching and could be brought forward by its exponents as striking instances of its success, the great mass of the Deaf and Dumb would remain in far greater ignorance by its general adoption.

Dr. Gillett, Supt. of the Illinois Institution for 30 years and one of the largest and most flourishing Institutions in the States, says in reference to this subject.

"In efforts to teach articulation and lip reading, I have, within the last sixteen years, expended over twenty five thousand dollars and the energies and life of one of the best teachers (who made herself a martyr to the cause) that ever stood before a class of deaf children. I am still pushing on in that work and expect to continue doing so.

I assert, that in the light of thirty two years' experience with the deaf and dumb, and of sixteen years experience in arduous labour by most skilful and industrious instructors under my direction, that while there are some deaf children who can be taught to use speech with satisfaction to themselves and pleasure to their friends, that there are many of this class of persons who cannot master this undertaking. Science has not furnished us with a method of instruction that brings this great and most desirable boon within the attainments of all deaf children. Though many of them have learned to use speech so as to be intelligible to their teacher and frequent associates, yet it has been a keen disappointment to me to learn that after leaving the Institution they disuse their acquired speech; and in nearly all cases where they desire precision, they distrust their speech and lip reading and resort to writing."

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Deaf mutes may be divided into two classes, the congenitally deaf and those who have lost their hearing by scarlet fever and other diseases in infancy. The latter class are called semi-mutes and often retain some power of speech. They acquire the use of language more readily than the congenital and it is with these alone that oral instruction makes any certain headway.

Our Institution is established for the education of all and at the same time we should like to provide the instruction most suitable for each. While the majority of our pupils and those of nearly every other institution will have to be taught by the medium of signs, the minority who show any attitude for it, should have the chance given them for acquiring speech.

I would therefore ask for an increased grant, that the services of an additional trained teacher may be secured to take charge of those pupils who may derive benefit from a course of articulation and lip reading.

I would also respectfully remind the members of our Legislature, of the need existing for the erection of a building more adapted to the purposes of an Institution than our present premises. The space at our disposal will not admit of our taking in many pupils. It would also be most desirable to supplement the general educational work of the Institution by an industrial department, where technical instruction could be given in some trades, such as printing, carpentry, or shoemaking. Even a limited acquaintance with these trades would make it very much easier for our pupils to secure employment when they leave school. It is quite possible that a shoemaker's shop would also be self supporting. The foundations of the old building remain intact, the location is unsurpassed, and the expenditure of a few thousand dollars would provide a building which would meet the requirements of the Province for some time to come.

The adoption of this suggestion could scarcely meet with opposition and at the same time would confer a most valuable boon upon all our "Children of Silence."

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

Our best thanks are due to Sir Geo. Stephen, Sir Donald A. Smith, and Hon. J. Ferrier of Montreal, the Lord Bishop, Hon. Jas. G. Ross, Messrs. Dobell & Co. and His Worship the Mayor of Quebec, Hon. Jas. G. Blaine, Hon. J. R. Bodwell,

Mrs. A. E. Rice of Augusta, Mrs. Chas. Dummer of Hallowell, Messrs. Coe & McCrillis, and Mr. Saml. and Mrs. H. E. Prentiss of Bangor, Mrs. S. M. Ware, and Mrs. Smith, of Waterville, Mr. C. M. and Mrs. H. J. Bailey of Baileyville, H. H. Gardiner, of Gardiner, Capt. Patten of Bath, Hon. Neal Dow of Portland, and numerous other friends of the Institution at home and abroad who have contributed to its funds during the past year. Their kind wishes for the success of the Institution are warmly appreciated.

Dr. Brown merits our sincere acknowledgements for his valuable services. As long as health prevails in our household we are comparatively free from anxiety, but attacks of sickness however slight and temporary they may prove to be have their disturbing influence. It is a great relief at such times to know that the best medical skill is at hand to alleviate the suffering of our little ones and perhaps to ward off serious illness. Our thanks are also due to Mr. Geo. H. Davis for free medicines and to Dr. Torrens for professional services.

Illustrated papers, annual reports and papers published by Deaf and Dumb Institutions throughout the country, Maritime Farmer, Graphic, Magazines, etc., have been gladly received and are a valued source of amusement and instruction.

We gratefully acknowledge the courtesy of Inspector King and Mr. W. L. Prince in remembering our Christmas tree. Thanks to their thoughtfulness and to the kind friends who amid the bustle of this festive season needed but the reminder that our little ones were expecting a visit from Santa Claus to respond most willingly.

The treasures which so profusely decorated its branches made bright eyes still brighter.

Their gladness cheered the whole household and the unanimous verdict left no room for doubt that Santa Claus was very good.

Presents for this object were received from the following friends.

Manchester, Robertson & Allison,	A Everett,
T. R. Jones, & Co,	S. J. King,
D. Freeze,	C. M. Bostwick & Co,
Clarke, Kerr & Thorne,	American Express Co.
G. A. Barker,	O'Neill Bros,

Wm. P.
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Wm. Kennedy,
G. R. Wetmore,
W. H. Thorne & Co,
W. L. Prince,

Geo. Robertson,
McAvity & Sons,
J. & A. McMillan,
J. R. Woodburn, & Co.

A large basket of oranges, apples, nuts and candies were received from Mr. G. T. Whelpley, on New Year's day; basket of apples, raisins, and doughnuts from Masonic Hall committee; a quarter of beef from Mr. F. B. Coleman; confectionery from Mr. J. H. Tabor; goods from Messrs. Geo. Gilman, John W. Wiley and G. L. Atherton; parcel of warm underclothing from a friend; parcel of pinafores and woolen hoods from Miss Moffatt, and coal vase from Messrs. Emerson & Fisher, St. John.

This brief record of the year cannot be complete without a warm acknowledgement of the support which this Institution has received from our Legislature in the past, trusting that as time goes on, the needs of our Deaf and Dumb becoming daily more apparent, will be recognized as equally imperative with those of other sections of humanity, and that a liberal, generous spirit will prevade all legislative measures passed for their relief.

ALBERT F. WOODBRIDGE,
SUPERINTENDENT.



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BALANCE SHEET.

1886.

RECEIPTS.

By Government Grant,	\$1500	00
“ Collections and Subscriptions,	1437	88
“ Payments by Parents	141	00
	\$3078	88

EXPENDITURE.

To Household Expenses	\$1016	13
“ Salary and Wages,	1023	85
“ Travelling expenses and Commission,	334	66
“ Furniture and Repairs,	214	02
“ Dry Goods, Clothing, &c.,	175	28
“ Feed for Cattle, &c.,	147	47
“ Printing Report, &c.,	66	42
“ Insurance on buildings and furniture,	52	00
“ Fuel,	28	00
	\$3057	83
Balance on hand,	21	05
	3078	88

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the Directors of the Deaf and Dumb Institution, Fredericton :

GENTLEMEN,—

In submitting this my fourth annual report I have little new to add.

The past year has been attended with very few cases of illness.

The Students are all healthy, cheerful and happy.

The percentage of sickness is much below that of the same number in private homes, this I attribute to the sanitary arrangements of the Institution and proper care given to exercise and food.

I have the honor to be, sirs,

Respectfully Yours,

T. CLOWES BROWN, M. D.

Surgeon to the D. and D. School, Fredericton.

\$1500 00
1437 88
141 00

\$3078 88

\$1016 13
1023 85
334 66
214 02
175 28
147 47
66 42
52 00
28 00

\$3057 83
21 05

3078 88

COLLECTIONS, SUBSCRIPTIONS, &C.

PAYMENTS BY PARENTS.

M. L. Prince,	\$80 00	Mrs. Alfred V. Shaw,	5 00
Postmaster Boul,	30 00	Miss Wheary,	6 00
J. McCullough,	10 00		—
Mr. Coates,	10 00		\$141 00

FREDERICTON.

A. F. Randolph,	\$10 00	John M Wiley,	2 00
Judge Fraser,	10 00	Geo. Gilman,	2 00
Chief Justice Allen,	8 00	W H Scully,	2 00
The Metropolitan,	5 00	A Limerick,	2 00
The Bishop C adjutor,	5 00	Yerxa & Yerxa,	2 00
Julius Inches,	5 00	J G McNally,	2 00
Hon. Senator Wark,	5 00	John Richards,	2 00
His Worship the Mayor,	5 00	T C Allen,	2 00
Andrew Inches,	5 00	Wm Jennings,	2 00
Henry Chestnut,	5 00	John J Weddall,	2 00
McFarlane, Thompson & Ander-		Dr. Currie,	2 00
son,	5 00	J A Edwards,	2 00
J. W. Sparden,	5 00	A Lottimer,	2 00
Fred B Edgecombe,	5 00	J C Risteen,	2 00
Geo. Hatt & Sons,	5 00	Hon A G Blair,	2 00
Tennant, Davies & Co.,	5 00	A D Yerxa,	2 00
Harry Beckwith,	5 00	A S Murray,	2 00
Lemont & Sons,	5 00	G L Atherton & Co.,	2 00
Z. R. Everett,	5 00	R A Estey,	2 00
G T Whelpley,	5 00	Wm Wilson,	2 00
J R Howie,	5 00	D McCatherin,	1 50
J Edgecombe & Sons,	5 00	A Friend,	1 00
J A & W Vanwart,	5 00	C W Beckwith,	1 00
Samuel Owen,	5 00	James Dever,	1 00
George C Hunt,	5 00	L W Johnston,	1 00
Broderick Bros.	5 00	J D Hanlon,	1 00
F Clynick,	5 00	Samuel Cook,	1 00
Davis Staple & Co.,	5 00	Ben Miller,	1 00
Geo. Kitchen,	5 00	Robert Colwell,	1 00
John Hodge,	5 00	G I Gunter,	1 00
Patrick McGinn,	4 00	M S Hall,	1 00
Rev. F. Alexander,	3 00	S H McKee & Son,	1 00
Mrs. George Gilman,	3 00	John Moore,	1 00
Mrs. Campbell,	3 00	John Black,	1 00
Fisher & Fisher,	2 00	John Owens,	1 00
T G O'Connor,	2 00	J F McMurray,	1 00

H F Blair
Havelock
W R Logan
James Ha
Jackson A
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W T H F
T Stanger,
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T B Winsl
T G Loggi
J H Hawt
A F Street
H G Wint
S Nealis,
D Lee Bal
W B Couk
C N Clark
G Hume,
W Guion,
J Bbbing
C H Thom
J Haslin,
J D Macp
J W Simm
Moses Bro
D W Estab
G W Hoeg
Henry Rut
D R Ferga
W E Mile
A Burchill
C Scully,
Francis D

A Gibson,
A Woodma
I S Sharpe
C H Hatt,
G A Kenn
F S Willia
J C Cuthar

J W Smith
S Dayton,
T C Bohan
J K Garde
Robert Ma

ST. JOHN.

Thos. McLellan,	10 00	Dr. Inches,	2 00
Simeon Jones,	10 00	S. J. Laucknor,	2 00
T McAvity & Sons,	10 00	J Bullock,	2 00
Mr Thos. Murray Kay,	10 00	J A Wilson,	1 00
Henry Miller,	5 00	A N Peters,	1 00
J W M Robinson,	5 00	F Wisdom,	1 00
T W Daniel,	5 00	S Christie,	1 00
Rev Canon Brigstocke,	5 00	H A McCullough,	1 00
W L Prince,	5 00	R P McGivern,	1 00
Troop & Son,	5 00	CH Maxwell,	1 00
T B Barker, & Sons,	5 00	Campbell & Ellis,	1 00
C Masters,	5 00	Hamilton Cochran,	1 00
W F Harrison,	5 00	R D McArthur,	1 00
W H Thorne,	5 00	Robt Blair,	1 00
W Thompson & Co.,	5 00	J C Bowman,	1 00
W Turnbull,	5 00	Joseph Finley,	1 00
T R Jones,	5 00	John McGintey,	1 00
E & R McLeod,	5 00	Whittaker Bros.,	1 00
M & T B Robinson,	5 00	J S M'ay & Son,	1 00
James McNichol & Son,	5 00	O Emery,	1 00
W Plenston Starr,	5 00	D Magee,	1 00
O H Warwick,	5 00	Lee & Logan,	1 00
Thos. Furlong,	5 00	John Macintyre,	1 00
The Misses Nicholson,	3 00	T F Raymond,	1 00
E L Whittaker,	3 00	A Macdonald,	1 00
George Robertson,	2 00	L L Sharpe,	1 00
George Morrison, jr.,	2 00	T D Henderson,	1 00
W C Drury,	2 00	R J Driscoll,	1 00
G A Schofield,	2 00	J S Climo,	1 00
S Schofield,	2 00	R Harrington,	1 00
Tippett, Burditt & Co.,	2 00	Mr Butt,	1 00
Clarke, Kerr & Thorne,	2 00	A G Goodwin,	1 00
G E Fairweather,	2 00	L D Clarke,	1 00
G O Bent,	2 00	James Moulson,	1 00
W H Hayward,	2 00	Smaller Amounts,	75
J R Stone,	2 00		
Rev W H DeVeber,	2 00		\$205 75
E L Jewett,	2 00		

CARLETON.

F Stetson,	5 00	Rev. D. B. Parther,	1 00
E G Dunn,	5 00	H K Taylor,	1 00
John Wishart,	2 00		
D W Clarke,	2 00		\$16 00

PORTLAND.

E Fisher,	2 00	P Nase & Son,	1 00
Shadrach Holly,	2 00	J H Parks,	1 00
Price & Shaw,	1 50	R E Coupe,	1 00
Andrew Myles,	1 00	James Watson,	1 00
W Christie, M D,	1 00	J H Colwell,	1 00
J Horncastle & Co.,	1 00		
James Kennedy,	1 00		\$14 50

J A Sin
David I
A Frien

George I
Cash
Mrs W J
T A Pet

Rev Can
P McKay
H A Wh
S H Gall
Rev J C
John Th
Wm How
Rev Jame
R E McL
F E Mort
James Tit

Rev C W
Rev Jame

D Ferauso
R Hocken
Dr J P Str
J D B F M
W Wilson,
W B How
Rev D For
Rev N Mc

R Hutchins
Edward W
Rev J H S
Rev W Ait
H Kerr,
G Brown,

BATHURST.

A J N Stewart,	2 00	Smaller Sums,	4 00
W R Johnston,	1 00		
Mrs. Ferguson,	1 00		\$9 00
S Bishop,	1 00		

SACKVILLE.

Joseph L Black,	1 00	A E Botsford,	1 00
Abner Smith,	1 00	W B Dixon,	1 00
J J Anderson,	1 00	S W Hunter,	1 00
G C Fawcett,	1 00	J Burwash,	1 00
W W Fawcett,	1 00	W C Hall,	1 00
C W George,	1 00	T S Davis,	1 00
C McAllister,	1 00	Mrs. Wood,	1 00
George Campbell,	1 00	Edward Cogswell,	1 00
Charles Fawcett,	1 00	Smaller sums,	3 50
Mrs E B Knapp,	1 00		
B C Borden,	1 00		\$22 50

DORCHESTER.

A Potts,	1 00	H R Emerson,	1 00
H W Palmer,	1 00	Smaller sums,	1 00
S M Smith,	1 00		
F C Palmer,	1 00		\$7 00
W Buckhouse,	1 00		

SHEDIAC, &c.

D W J Henderson,	1 00	Smaller sums,	1 25
D J Smith,	1 00		
W A Russell,	1 00		\$5 25
D S Harper,	1 00		

MONCTON.

John Humphrey & Son,	3 00	M B Keith,	1 00
W Christie,	2 00	W H Faulkner,	1 00
Miller Broe,	1 00	J M Ross,	1 00
C P Harris,	1 00	Smaller sums,	2 75
George McSweeney,	1 00		
A E Killam,	1 00		\$15 75
E E Ayer & Co.	1 00		

FREDERICTON JUNCTION, &c.

Elizabeth A Secord,	1 00	H A Serley,	1 00
Smaller sums,	1 75	Smaller sums,	1 00
	2 75		\$2 00

McADAM JUNCTION.

Henry
Isaac N

Elijah I
G R Ke
Dr. Step
Fred Es
D Philli

S P Wait
R G Day
A J Bent
Rev. L A
Alex. Stra

Rev. Henr
E D R Th
Louisa J M
J W Sherw
Rev. J R K

Jas. Murch
Geo. S Mur
W B Armst
Milton Day
S Bertrand
Thos. Emers

J D Chipma
Jas. Mitchel
J Vroom,
J E Grant

GRAND MANAN.

Henry Bancroft,	1 00	Smaller sums,	3 50
Isaac Newton,	1 00		5 50

WOODSTOCK, WAKEFIELD, WILMOT.

Collected by Mr. Stephen Estey.

Elijah Briggs,	\$3 00	Judson Busby,	1 00
G R Ketchum,	2 00	B N Nobles,	1 00
Dr. Stephen Smith,	2 00	Smaller sums,	46 03
Fred Estey,	2 00		
D Phillips,	1 00		

\$58 03

SOUTHAMPTON.

Collected by Mr. A B Cronkite, \$18 00

ANDOVER, &c.

Collected by Mr. W O Barnaby.

S P Waite,	\$1 00	Donald Fraser,	1 60
R G Day,	1 00	Smaller sums,	8 20
A J Bennett,	1 00		
Rev. L A Hoyt,	1 00		
Alex. Straton,	1 00		

\$14 20

BATH.

Rev. Henry B Morris,	\$3 00	Rev. J E Flewelling, Centreville,	1 00
E D R Phillips,	1 00	Smaller sums,	7 70
Louisa J Merrithew,	1 00		
J W Sherwood, Bristol,	1 00		
Rev. J R King, Florenceville,	1 00		

\$15 70

EDMUNDSTON.

Jas. Murchie, & Sons,	\$2 00	Wm. Emerson,	1 00
Geo. S Murchie,	1 00	H Peltier,	1 00
W B Armstrong,	1 00	Smaller sums,	4 85
Milton Dayton,	1 00		
S Bertrand,	1 00		
Thos. Emerson,	1 00		

\$13 85

ST. STEPHEN.

J D Chipman,	3 00	J T Whitlock,	2 00
Jas. Mitchell,	3 00	G J Grimmer,	2 00
J Vroom,	2 00	James Murchie,	2 00
J E Grant	2 00	G W Gavery,	1 00

1 00

4 00
\$9 00

1 00
1 00
1 00
1 00
1 00
1 00
1 00
1 00
3 50

\$22 50

1 00
1 00
\$7 00

1 25
\$5 25

1 00
1 00
1 00
2 75
\$15 75

ION.

1 00
1 00
\$2 00

ST, STEPHEN.—(Continued).

W H Clark,	1 00	W M,	1 00
C B Eaton,	1 00	T Winslow Broad,	1 00
Cash,	1 00	Lewis Dexter, Jun,	1 00
F S Ham,	1 00	W H Nichols,	1 00
C H Smith,	1 00	H F Eaton,	1 00
Ross Brothers,	1 00	S H Hitching,	1 00
W H Edwards,	1 00	R D Ross,	1 00
T R Mitchell,	1 00	Cash,	1 00
G S Wall,	1 00		
F M Murchie,	1 00		
F E Ross,	1 00		
			\$36 00

CAMPBELLTON.

J E Price,	\$2 00	Doctor Venner,	1 00
J P Mowatt,	2 00	Wm. Glover,	1 00
Patterson,	2 00	A McKendrick,	1 00
Wm. Gibson,	1 00	A E Alexander,	1 00
Geo. A Bye,	1 00	John Henderson,	1 00
A G Adams,	1 00	Smaller sums,	2 10
Rev. W C Vincent,	1 00		
Rev A D Brown,	1 00		
			18 10

DALHOUSIE

Hon. Wm Hamilton,	5 00	Hugh Miller,	1 00
Wm Montgomery,	2 00	Postmaster Johnson,	1 00
Robert Moffatt,	2 00	Cash,	25
Rev. C D Brown,	1 00		
Dr. Disbrow,	1 00		
Donald McDonald,	1 00		
			\$14 25

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

L L Beer,	3 00	Rev W Harrison,	1 00
Poole & Lewis,	2 00	T W Moone,	1 00
R R Jost,	2 00	Owen Connolly,	1 00
W W Wellner,	2 00	W H Aitker,	1 00
W E Dawson,	2 00	Judge Alley,	1 00
Mark Wright,	2 00	T M Haviland,	1 00
Judge Young,	2 00	J D MacLeod,	1 00
Judge Hensley,	2 00	George Stanley,	1 00
H J Palmer,	1 00	A Kennedy & Co.	1 00
W A Weeks,	1 00	Simon W Crabbe,	1 00
Dr. Knox,	1 00	G B Johnston,	1 00
Byrne Bros.	1 00	George Peake,	1 00
Richard Hearty,	1 00	J Des Bussav,	1 00
J C Sprague,	1 00	J M A	1 00
L E Prowse,	1 00	Prof. T A LePage,	1 00
A W Sterns,	1 00	George Tweedy,	1 00
L W Goff,	1 00	Smaller sums,	10 50
W J Miller,	1 00		
G R Beer,	1 00		
			\$51 50

Wm
Wri
D C
J B

Sir C
Sir I
Hon
G W
Robe
G B
Radf
W W
G F
Mrs.
Silve
Ja ne
R C
Thom
Hugl
Dom

T
Cant
Mills
M Fi
Gree
Pillo
H A
Joh

Hon.
Dobel
Bryan
Allan
H J
E C
J Ha
W R
O L
J Thi
R M
His W
The P
John
Hall
Dunn
G C
W A
J G
F T
Hon i
A Wa

(26)
 QUEBEC, CONTINUED

A Ahern,	1 00	Dr. F Puoy,	1 00
A Robertson,	1 00	N Stafford,	1 00
J H Clint,	1 00	W J Fraser,	1 00
H Griffith,	1 00	John Dunbar,	1 00
J Machider,	1 00	Dr Rowand,	1 00
Rev. Dr Cook,	1 00	C Lemisanx, M. D.	1 00
James Morgan,	1 00		
W H Crawford,	1 00		
John MacNaughton,	1 00		
			<u>\$136 50</u>

OLDTOWN, MAINE.

J W Couant,	1 50	Smaller sums,	2 75
D. Bradbury,	1 00		
L W Lovely,	1 00		
W Bosworth,	1 00		
			<u>\$7 25</u>

BANGOR, MAINE.

E S Coe,	25 00	J Wallis,	1 00
W H McCrillis,	20 00	Smaller sums,	2 50
Mrs. H E Prentiss,	10 00		
H M Prentiss,	10 00		
T J Stewart,	2 00		
			<u>\$70 50</u>

NEWPORT, MAINE.

Major Manning,	5 00	Cash,	25
Henry Marsh,	1 00		
O R Jose,	1 00		
			<u>\$7 25</u>

WATERVILLE, MAINE.

Mrs S M Ware,	25 00	Prof. Lyford,	1 00
Mrs E Smith,	10 00	Rev Dr Pepper,	1 00
G H Ware,	2 00		
E R Drummond,	1 00		
			<u>\$40 00</u>

AUGUSTA, MAINE.

Hon James Blaine,	25 00	General Stephenson,	2 00
Mrs A E Rice,	20 00	Hon J W Bradbury,	1 00
J H Williams,	10 00	P D Hoyt,	1 00
Mrs S A Lambard,	10 00	R W Toule,	1 00
Miss Danar,	10 00	O Williamson,	1 00
T Lambard,	5 00	Dr Harlow,	1 00
Holway,	5 00	T J Mead,	1 00
L B Fowler,	5 00	R W Black,	1 00
Mrs P E Lithgow,	5 00	Fred Hamlin,	1 00
Major Phipps,	5 00	Dr. Alden,	1 00
Mrs Daniel Williams,	2 00	Cash,	50
J Whorth,	2 00		
D A Cony,	2 00		
Dr Hill,	2 00		
			<u>\$119 50</u>

