



Gold Hunter AND FARMERS' JOURNAL.

SATURDAY, MARCH 28, 1891.

How to Make Money.

In this country there are various sources, besides digging among the gold ore, to make money. We believe that our people have not fully availed of the good possibilities before them. It is true we have a changeable climate, and a few drawbacks, but we have not a most productive soil? Will not the soil in North Quebec, as to its fruiting ground and root raising properties, compare favorably with any other part of Nova Scotia? Cannot our farmers raise abundant quantities of apples? Is there a farmer in North Quebec who, with a little care, and painstaking, cannot raise annually from fifty to one hundred barrels of saleable apples? Which would mean this year from \$1.50 to \$2.50 cash per barrel. A ready market for good apples is practically unlimited. We believe also that our soil, if properly cultivated, would produce an excellent yield of onions. Imported onions command about \$9 per barrel. They are now selling at retail for seven cents per lb. In Nova Scotia some few have gone into the onion business on a limited scale, and testify that money can be made in this line.

Suppose some of our readers take hold of the idea and commence planting onions on an extended scale. Onions only require a short season in which to grow and ripen, so that within a few months you will be enabled to receive cash returns, with profits for the time or labor expended. We might also speak of plumb raising, and the preventing and effectual cure of "black-knot," but we reserve this and other ideas along this line for future articles. We intend sparing no pains in posting ourselves and our readers as to the best and most profitable methods of fruit and root raising. There is money in the business, and as to markets, we believe that with our present railway accommodation at New Germany, together with our gold mines, we can find a lucrative market for all that we can raise, and we fully expect that within a few years fruit, potatoes, hay, lumber, etc., will be carried from our doors by rail.

In the meantime our farmers commence in down-right earnest to improve their orchards. Now is a good time to scrape off the moss, and to cut off the dead limbs, and superfluous shoots from the apple trees. When the limbs are too thick and numerous they injure the tree, and drink up too much of the sap and nourishment, and thus injure the fruit. Above all, do not neglect to mulch and manure the roots of the trees. Also commence to plant out young orchards. Keep your trees growing and thrifty. And every year, without exception, providing no spring frosts injure the blossoms, you can count upon an abundant yield of fruit.

Taking the Census of Canada.

On Monday, the 4th April, the work of census enumerators throughout the Dominion will commence, under the direction of fourteen chief officers, of whom J. P. L. Parsons, Esq., Halifax, has been appointed commissioner for Nova Scotia. The chief officers will divide the work among commissioners, one for each of the Dominion electoral districts, and acting under the commissioners will be the enumerators. All of these officers are under oath, and the results of their research will place before the public most comprehensive, interesting and reliable statistics, not only of population, but of resources of all kinds, real estate values, and in fact all information necessary for showing intelligently the condition of the country from every standpoint. The eight schedules to be filled out by the enumerators contain a total of over one hundred and sixty questions—a very simple and yet comprehensive list. Although there are so many questions to be answered, the work will be comparatively easy when undertaken by enumerators who understand it.

The Italian Government Protest.

Rome, March 15, 1891.—The Italian government has instructed Baron de Fava, the Italian minister at Washington, to present a vehement protest to the United States government against the action of the mob in New Orleans yesterday, and the United States government has promised to make an investigation. Baron de Fava, in a despatch to the United States, has expressed his indignation at the action of the mob, and has promised that he would immediately take the orders of the president in the matter, and that the decision will be communicated to the Italian government. The *Reforma* denounces the lynching as an outrage, and says it is a disgrace to the United States that such acts are possible within its borders.

One of the chief causes of public indignation in connection with the Mafia trial at New Orleans has been the indignation against the dependence on bribery to procure the release of the accused. It has been ascertained that \$75,000 or \$100,000 was contributed by Italians over the country to be used as a corruption fund. Thousands of dollars, it was said, came from Chicago, New York and other cities where the Italians are congregated in large numbers. It is certain that the poor Italian laborers in New Orleans were taxed \$2 apiece as a contribution to the fund, and that there was no lack of money in the treasury of the society.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., March 21.—

Detective O'Malley, of New Orleans is at the hotel in this city, registered under an assumed name, and is said to be waiting for the opportunity to return to New Orleans, next Wednesday or Thursday, and expose the workings of the Mafia, concerning which he claims he has information possessed by no other man. He declines to say anything about the bringing of the jury, except that he thinks they were bribed. He said that six of the Italians killed were guilty of complicity in the Hennessy murder.

Newfoundland Question, One of Delicacy and Danger.

LONDON, March 21.—It is extremely improbable that the young Kaiser Wilhelm will make a speech upon the Newfoundland fishery dispute, but it may be stated without fear or contradiction that he is watching its progress with the keenest interest. Englishmen are only just beginning to realize the value of the continental kings and statesmen have long believed that the question is one of the greatest delicacy and danger, and may require an Anglo-French war before it can be straightened out. People here are amazed at the practically unprecedented spectacle of the British government seeking to coerce a self-governing colony, and can scarcely believe that France having a large fishery interest in Newfoundland, is so ready to support the rights of the latter. It is certain that the Kaiser will be accepted, and the Newfoundlanders, if they are not otherwise, are destined to a rude awakening. It would suit the triple alliance very well for France to cripple herself for a generation as a result of war, successful or unsuccessful, with England, but Englishmen have no stomach for such a fight. Among the politicians the opinion is general that, if necessary, Newfoundland must be coerced into respecting the treaty rights of France. The cabinet met today to discuss the matter and after a sitting lasting over two hours decided, it is understood, to grant a delay of a fortnight before proceeding further with a coercion bill. France having a large fishery interest, is not expected to object to the delay. Newfoundland, beyond doubt, is being used as a mere pawn for the European chess board. France for instance, would cheerfully surrender her rights in Newfoundland if England would agree to withdraw from Egypt, or perhaps if she would simply guarantee to preserve strict neutrality in the next European war.

Arbitrator of Fight.

LONDON, March 25.—In his reply yesterday to the deputation of merchants engaged in trade with Newfoundland, W. H. Smith said he repudiated any desire on the part of the government to coerce the people of Newfoundland. The British government, he said, was bound by treaty, and when the other party held views so strongly as France did, there was no alternative to arbitration. The resources of the Newfoundlanders thought the terms of arbitration were injurious to their interests, the government was prepared to hear their views in the matter. The imperial government was bound to respect the rights of the Newfoundlanders, but it would ensure the performance of treaty obligations, if the local legislature would not do so. The government did not intend to treat the people of Newfoundland as a conquered territory, while the treaty remained unratified, must be respected by all the queen's subjects wherever they might be.

Italy Demands Satisfaction.

LONDON, March 25.—The *Times* says the Italian government without discussing the status of the New Orleans prisoners, maintains that they are inhumanely treated while in prison and declares that while proclaimed innocent they were not so defended. Therefore Italy will formally demand the punishment of the mob leaders and the delivery for the families of the men slain.

DETROIT, Mich., March 20.—

Grip epidemic in this city is estimated at 14,500 cases during the past month. The Republic of Mexico, it is stated, will make a novel display at the World's Fair. It will consist of an artificial hill, covered with terraced soil, surmounted by a facsimile of the Castle of Chapultepec, and it will show the progress of Mexico from the time of the Aztecs to the present. The hill will be a feature of the exhibits at the base of the hill.

At a recent Wilmington (Mass.)

town meeting Miss Sabra Carter, a wealthy and eccentric woman, made a proposition to the town \$100,000, the income to be devoted to the painting of houses which may need it from year to year provided that applicant for paint does not own a dog and belongs to some temperance organization. A committee was appointed to consider the matter.

LONDON, March 22.—

It is almost conceded that her majesty will turn to Canada and visit the provinces in a manner similar to the commercial treaty heretofore existing between Hawaii and United States.

TURIN, March 20.—

The remains of the late Prince Napoleon arrived here today and was met at the depot by a guard of honor and conveyed to the church of La Superga and there deposited in the royal crypt. The will of the dead prince designates Prince Louis Napoleon, one of his sons, as head of the Imperial house of Bonaparte.

Canadian cheese takes the first

four prizes at Jamaica. The first and second were taken, respectively, by Ducker, Hodge & Co., Montreal, and L. C. Archibald, Antigonish. This speaks volumes for our Canadian product, competing as it does against the numerous exhibits representing the immense cheese industry of the United States.

DIGBY, March 24.—

The schooner Yarmouth Packet, 76 tons registered Shaw master, from St. John for Yarmouth with a general cargo, including a dog, was lost on Wednesday night, Digby Neck, near Sandy Cove. At low tide the vessel is high and dry on the rocks. The damage is supposed to not be serious. A striking praying woman sank to rise no more with their terrified offspring clinging to their breasts. Children clung to their parents so desperately as in several cases to cause the

Over 500 Lives Lost.

AWFUL DETAILS OF THE DISASTER AT GIBRALTAR.

GIBRALTAR, March 18, 5 p.m.—Not until now has it been possible to give a full and authentic account of the sinking of the Utopia, failing light making it difficult last night to see from the shore what was going on at the scene of the disaster and the terrible gale making it almost impossible to communicate with the vessels until a late hour today. Early last evening the Utopia was steaming into the bay in the direction of the anchorage. When abreast of the ironclad Anson the Utopia staggered as though unable to make headway against the terrible current. Suddenly the strong gale combined with the current swept the ill-fated vessel across the bows of the Anson and in a moment she was pierced and cut by the iron hull of the ironclad. The Utopia, after pulling clear of the ironclad, drifted about before wind and sea. The rapid inrush of water through the rent in her side caused her to settle down in five minutes from the time of the first impact.

BLUE JACKETS TO THE RESCUE.

The Anson's boats were lowered immediately as they were also boats from the other vessels of the British command, the Swedish man-of-war Greya and the cable ship Amoy. The ironclads turned their powerful electric search lights on the scene and pulled clear of the ironclad. On the shore the crews spread out, and an enormous crowd gathered on the parade and great excitement prevailed. Little could be seen, however, save the looming hulls of the search lights falling upon the foam crests of the waves and illuminating the driving spirit. The shrieks of the Utopia's passengers and crew could be plainly heard from the shore. The sea was so heavy that the boats of the rescuers could not with safety approach the wreck, so they were compelled to lie to leeward, where they picked up the people as they were swept from the decks.

TERRIBLE STRUGGLES FOR LIFE.

As the Utopia's bows settled a terrible scene was witnessed from the boats. Those still on board the sinking steamer made a sudden mad dash for the forerigging struggling for their lives and vainly seeking places of refuge. Twenty minutes later the foremast was submerged in a large number of persons gathered there had not dared to leave overboard with the hope of being rescued by the boats and those who had failed in their efforts to ascend the rigging were carried away by the wind and rain, saw nothing but a confused struggling mass of human beings entangled with wreckage. A steam pinnace rescued all those who had taken refuge in the main rigging, but the last one was not taken off until 11 o'clock at night. They were so exhausted that they could do nothing for themselves. The blue jackets closed into the shrouds and passed the helples people to the rescuers in the boats. Both the British and the Swedish sailors did plucky and vigorous work. While a steam pinnace belonging to the British command, the *Imperial*, was engaged in the work of rescue her screw fouled and she became helpless and drifted on the rocks. In trying to save themselves two of the sailors aboard the pinnace were drowned. The remainder were rescued.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DEAD.

The total number of lives lost is placed at 576. Divers are at work recovering bodies from the wreck. Peterson, a Swedish quartermaster, who had been steering the Utopia a short time before the collision, says that just before the collision he saw a man in the water. While there he felt the shock of the collision and went from below. Before he reached the main deck the Utopia had gone broadside upon the Anson's ram. The commander of the Utopia, Capt. McKinnage, was on the steamship until the last moment; Peterson said that as the Utopia was crushed by the Anson's ram he clambered up the davits of the steamship's boats and cut the rope holding it. He had no time, however, to lower the boat away. As the bows of the Utopia had passed beneath the warship it was evident the passenger steamer was rapidly sinking. Soon after the collision the Anson's ship raised promptly lowered one of the men-of-war's cutters ran alongside the Utopia and Peterson jumped into her. He says that while on board the Utopia after the collision he was surrounded by a terrible mass of human beings fighting their way desperately and savagely, regardless of sex or age, toward the bows.

HAVING MADE WITH GRIEF.

Men, women and children tumbled and clutched over each other in that horrible fight for a chance of escape from drowning. One poor woman who was rescued by the Anson's blue jackets, went having and when she was convinced her children were drowned. There were similarly distressing incidents by the score, the most awful of all occurring when the Utopia with a final desperate lurch sank with her human freight clinging about her. Many who had sprung into the sea as they saw the steamship could not float much longer were drawn into the water and were unable to rise to the surface again for a few moments before sinking finally into their watery tombs. Others were able to cling to pieces of wreckage, floating spars, guardrails, hatchways, boats, life-belts, etc., and thus keeping themselves above water, until rescued by the warships' boats, but the weaker succumbed more rapidly. Striking praying woman sank to rise no more with their terrified offspring clinging to their breasts. Children clung to their parents so desperately as in several cases to cause the

death of both where both might have escaped had better judgment been used. Husbands and wives sank while grasping each other in frantic efforts to keep each other afloat. Many a good swimmer went down with some horrified, fear-maddened persons clinging to him with the tenacity of the desperation of death. WITHIN A QUARTER MILE OF SHORE.

An officer of the Utopia says: We were slowing our engines preparing to anchor, when we realized our danger, we found ourselves broadside on the bows of the Anson. There was a shout from both vessels which was instantly followed by the Anson's ram tearing into the Utopia. We were about a quarter of a mile from shore at the time.

The officers in talking about the catastrophe say they will never forget the scene that followed the collision. The Italians were thrown into a state of complete and cowardly panic. They yelled frantically and fought madly to reach the fore-castle. A few of the married men dragged their wives with them, but the bulk of the single men were among the piteous appeals of the women and children. The fore-castle and rigging were soon crowded and the vessel began to settle down.

AN EXPLOSION ADDED TO THE HORROR.

Presently an explosion occurred in the fore-castle, killing many and throwing others into the sea. Luckily the masts held and some yards remained above the water. As the vessel tilted bottom from 40 to 50 persons were rescued from the masts. The only instances of manliness occurred among the people in the rigging. Many men and nearly every woman clasped children to their breasts, but they were gradually overcome by sheer exhaustion and cold, and were compelled to drop their burdens and often follow them down. Those in the lower rigging who were exposed to the full force of the waves were swept away before the first of the Anson's boats was able to reach them. Some of the men had tied to themselves each his wife or child, hoping to be able to float until they were saved. Sewer bodies so tied together were washed ashore dead. The majority of the Italians, however, behaved more like beasts than like reasoning men.

SAMPLES OF BRITISH HEROISM.

At the height of a gale a British midship put off alone in a dingy to assist the half-drowned persons clinging to wreckage and a seaman on the ironclad Rodney boldly plunged into the sea and after a desperate struggle with the waves rescued a woman floating in the water. A rocket apparatus for throwing a life-line to the doomed vessel was quickly got in readiness on the shore but it was not used. The men on the shore made a great distance for the line to reach, bravely saving women of the Utopia were saved. An eye-witness of the disaster from the forts says the scene was appalling, being heightened by the weird search light effects. The terrorized emigrants huddled in a swaying mass so thickly that they hid the bows from sight. Shrieks and wailing filled the spectators with intense horror and despair at their powerlessness to help.

HUNDREDS OF BODIES UNDER WATER.

Divers who have examined the wreck of the Utopia report that there are hundreds of bodies in the storage and between decks. During the day the bodies of 28 men and one woman were recovered here while at various other points along the coast the bodies of six men and 15 women were washed ashore. One of the dead women had her arms firmly locked around the corpse of her child. The remains were taken to a cemetery in the Spanish lines, where an inquest was held. The authorities here have provided ambulances, provisions, bedding and clothing for the survivors of the catastrophe, and the inhabitants are assisting to their utmost in the work of mitigating the distress of the poor people. A private fund has also been started for the shipwrecked passengers. Two other salmon passenger boats are stationed along the break-water to recover oiler bodies that may be washed ashore.

Seventy-five pounds of dynamite

explosive found at Tidnish dock on Friday morning last while in the process of being packed. The little building where it was and the ship railway dredge were blown to pieces, and the shock was felt for miles. Damage to dock considerable. None of the workmen had gone to their work so there was no loss of life.

At a meeting of the committee

appointed at a recent meeting of provincials in Boston to collect contributions for Springfield, N. S., sufferers it was announced that \$3,000 had been collected. It was voted to issue an appeal to all Canadian and British born residents in Boston and vicinity, and a committee was appointed for that purpose.

Discarded cattle were recently found

among a cargo landed at a British port from Canada. An investigation showed that infected animals from Scotland had been intentionally allowed to mingle with the Canadian cattle. An investigation is demanded.

Cal. Jordan, of Kentville, says he

is willing to meet Bart. Coram of Hamilton, Ont., who recently issued a challenge to fight any welter weight in the Dominion.—*Herald.*

Last Saturday were shown by Mr.

T. E. Smith, a genuine Nova Scotia orange grown in the hot-houses of Messrs. Smith & Givan, Church St. The orange was of medium size and of a richer color. The bush off which the fruit was taken blossomed early last spring. Mr. Smith also left with us a bunch of May-flowers and we think we can justly claim the "first of the season" in this respect.—*New Star.*

To the Ladies of Caledonia!

ATTENTION!

Do your Shopping by Mail

GEO. RUNCIMAN & SON, ANNAPOLIS, N. S.

DRY AND FANCY GOODS, 13 Cases New FLANNELS, NEW GINGHAMS, Etc.

20 per Cent. Discount

On WINTER GOODS, such as Mantle Cloths, Dress Goods. It will pay you to get our Prices before buying. Be sure and write us for Samples. Jan. 19. GEO. RUNCIMAN & SON.

WINTER STOCK SELLING OFF!

Caledonia Tailoring Establishm't.

R. S. OWEN, Merchant Tailor,

Proprietor of the Royal Clothing House, Bridgewater, Would respectfully inform the citizens of Caledonia and North Queens, that On and after Monday, 20th January, I will Dispose of the

BALANCE OF MY Winter Stock of Clothing & Gents' Furnishing Goods

At Greatly Reduced Prices. I have also for Sale the Best Sewing Machines and Organs in the Dominion. Best Machine Oil, by large and small quantity.

All Work warranted First Class in every respect. My Motto—Cheaper than the Cheapest, and Better than the Best. Jan 24 R. S. OWEN, Merchant Tailor, etc.

King's Clothing Store, CALEDONIA.

GRAND OPENING.

HAVING purchased the Store formerly occupied by Mr. L. C. Swain near door to Miss Smith's Store, I am now prepared to furnish the public with a Full Line of

READY-MADE CLOTHING, In Men's, Boys' & Children's Suits,

Of the Latest Styles and Quality. Also, Gents' Furnishings, Hats, Caps, Trunks & Valises, ALWAYS IN STOCK.

Orders taken for CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING. Sample Books from the Annapolis Clothing Hall, with all the Latest Fashions. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Tin-Type Pictures Taken. Also, Picture Framing to Order. Caledonia, May, 1890. C. C. KING, Agent.



AUSTEN BROS., HALIFAX, N. S.

Is the place to get every description of Machine Oils, Rubber and Leather Belting, Saws, Emery Wheels, Hose for FIRE DEPARTMENTS, MILLS, etc., Steam Pumps, Steam Gauges, Wrot Iron Pipe and Fittings, Picks, Shovels, Drill Steel Hammers.

Mine Managers and Mill Owners will do well to get our prices. Halifax, Jan. 1891.

1890. I. N. MACK & CO. 1890

JUST RECEIVED—New American Wall Papers, Borders and Dadoes to Match.

Plain and Fancy Window Blinds, With ADJUSTABLE ROLLERS.

Curtain Poles, In Brass, Ebony, Rosewood and Walnut.

TROUT AND SALMON RODS, REELS, Flies, Gasts, Hooks, Etc.

We shall give a Special Discount on all our Goods sold in Northern Queens, in order to cover Extra Expenses in getting their Freight, Etc. To save Money always write for our Prices before you buy anywhere. April 26, 1890. I. N. MACK & CO., Liverpool, N. S.

J. F. HALL, Harness & Saddlery,

LUNenburg and BRIDGEWATER.

Everything kept in Stock that is required for the Horse and Stable.

We can quote Prices that are as low as any other in the Dominion.

Last Saturday were shown by Mr. T. E. Smith, a genuine Nova Scotia orange grown in the hot-houses of Messrs. Smith & Givan, Church St. The orange was of medium size and of a richer color. The bush off which the fruit was taken blossomed early last spring. Mr. Smith also left with us a bunch of May-flowers and we think we can justly claim the "first of the season" in this respect.—*New Star.*

CARRIAGE, EXPRESS, & TEAM-HARNESS

Made to Order at short notice, from the very Finest Stock produced in Canada, and we can safely Guarantee its Durability.

A NUMBER OF SETS ALWAYS ON HAND. Orders by Mail promptly attended to. April 5-7



Local and Other Items.

COLD NORTHERS. HAVE you paid your subscription to the GOLD HUNTER this year?

SPECIAL Easter Services will be held in the Methodist Church to-morrow, Sunday, at 3:15 p. m.

The late mill weather has started the frost to such an extent as to make travel very disagreeable and tedious.

THERE is danger in impure blood. There is safety in taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, the great blood purifier. 100 doses one dollar.

A rural weather prophet says that the musk-rats are leaving their holes and making for higher ground, a sure sign of a high frost this spring.

THE itching of the scalp, falling of the hair, itching of the palms, are often caused by dandruff, which may be cured by using Hall's Hair Renewer.

A consignment of live lobsters per Yarmouth to Boston last week, brought \$43 per crate. Lobster fishing on the South Shore is retarded on account of stormy weather.

BRIDGEPORT has decided to celebrate July first on a more enlarged scale than ever before, and a committee has been appointed to make the arrangements.

G. E. LYNDARD, of Centerville, puts up 100 lbs. butter each week for the Halifax market. This is a good showing for one man, and speaks well for the enterprise of Kings County farmer.—Advertiser.

Miss Alice G. Blackaler, a Wolfville girl, took the degree of M. D. at N. Y. College last week. Dr. Blackaler has been occupied as a trained nurse in New York. She intends opening an office and practicing there.

For the cure of colds, coughs, and all derangements of the respiratory organs no other medicine is so reliable as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It relieves the asthmatic and consumptive, even in advanced stages of disease, and has saved innumerable lives.

COLORING DYES.—Mr. J. E. More, Caledonia, has now on sale an assortment of Excelsior Dyes, the cheapest and most satisfactory dye in the market. He is well known, and is highly recommended in his community. Try them.

A Farm Journal said—"There is going to be more money in poultry than before." The next day a farmer's wife found a nickel in a chicken's crop, and told her husband that it was the first time she ever saw anything like it in an agricultural paper published in a big city.

The agent of the New York Steamship Co. is expected at Annapolis shortly to make arrangements for running one of their steamers from New York to Annapolis via Rockland, Me., via Portland, in connection with the Grand Trunk Railway.

We are requested to say that the long-delayed Shiloh's Vitalize, Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy, and Shiloh's Pore Plaster have arrived, and are now on sale at N. F. Douglas's, Caledonia, and John Bryden's, Molega.

The profits mentioned in the advertisement for the "Gold Hunter" in the issue of the 17th inst. are correct.

But the way things now are going, it rather seems to me that winter's got the gentle spring across his chilly knee.

FARMERS who are desirous of obtaining seeds of the celebrated "two-rowed barley," also sample packages of fine wheat and oats, can obtain the same in time for spring planting, free of all expense of postage, on application to William Saunders, Director Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa. The barley is said to be excellent for stock-feeding purposes.

Boston people are grumbling because they have to pay high prices for a very poor quality of potatoes. Mr. P. McKever, of McKever & Hall, commission merchants, Boston, passed through Yarmouth last week on his way to Annapolis Valley, in search of a cheap, reliable tuber.

If we were blessed with the advantage of a railroad, our farmers no doubt would be pleased to see Mr. McKever.

The attention of our readers is directed to the advertisement of Mann & Co., Patent Solicitors, New York, in another column. Their name is familiar to patentees throughout the country. In connection with the publication of the Scientific American for the past forty-five years, they have made the drawings and specifications for more than one hundred and twenty patent applications, and their facilities for obtaining patents are never better than now.

The following change in the postal regulations are noted in the Postal Guide for 1891.—Insufficiently prepaid registered matter addressed to residents in Canada and the United States may be forwarded. Sealed cans of staple articles of use or consumption may be sent at fifth class rate. Insufficiently paid matter of all classes, except transient newspapers, may be forwarded conditionally. Newspapers containing lottery advertisements are refused delivery in the United States.

It is not the extremes of heat and cold so much as the sudden changes in temperature that cause certain climates to be unhealthy. When, however, the system is invigorated with Ayer's Sarsaparilla, these changes are rarely attended with injurious results.

DIOBY, March 24.—The Yarmouth S. S. Company, it is said, intend placing their new steel steamer Boston on the Digby-Boston route this summer, the International Steamship Co. having abandoned that part of their service. There is every reason to believe with such a steamer as the Boston, and her present management, the Digby-Boston route will become more popular than ever.

Local and Other Items.

FARMERS have commenced seed-sowing in Southern Manitoba.

The man who waits until he sees whether his business will pay or not before he decides to advertise will be left. If ever business will flourish and prosper, it is through advertising.

The Annapolis Spectator, in speaking of the benefits to be derived from railway development, says—"A gentleman in Bridgewater, wanting some hay, left some in the morning and returned the same day, having come to Round Hill (near Annapolis) and purchased two loads of Mr. W. C. Healy.

The Parker & Douglas Company is looking up, and may be a "dark horse" yet. The heavy mineral seems to be coming in and the gold increasing at 140 feet. Old miners say that this will be one of the best mines in our country. Mr. Parker may feel proud that he "stuck to the ship," and put in so good a plant. We hear from those who know that this is the most complete plant for producing ore in Canada. He has shown by so doing that he can give and make ore pay in Mines that have been abandoned on account of non-pay ore.

The Queens County Mining Company at Whitehorn is now doing fine work. The mill is running day and night, with plenty ore, and good ore at that. Mr. P. is looking for a large brick when they clean up. We don't think he will be disappointed, as we have seen some fine ore going to the mill this week. Their plant can produce ore as cheaply as any in the world, taking the size of the leads into consideration, as five air drills will do as much work as fifty drills by hand. One year ago Mr. Parker lost all the Mines against him for using them; and all kinds of excuses were made to discourage their use; but instead of taking them out he doubled his plant, and is doing all his work by air-drills both at Molega and Whitehorn.

Regarding the sick and wounded here from the explosion of the 18th inst., James Boland is recovering rapidly, and thinks he will be out next week. Allen Cook has recovered so far that he will be in a condition to go home to Lunenburg on Saturday next. Thomas Moore is progressing wonderfully well, and thinks he will be as good as ever, except his eyes, before the robins build their nests. Alex. McInnis, for the condition that he was in, is doing wonderfully well. The stump where his foot was taken off, time it has been off. In all, they are doing admirably well.

Mr. Patrick Jones, we are pleased to state, is rapidly recovering from his illness; also Mr. John Veinot, who lost his eye some time ago, has resumed work. The different mills are all at work, and as an improvement in richness of the quartz now being crushed, we expect the forces on the different mines will be increased, and Molega will experience a revival of the good old times.

President Parker, of the Parker & Douglas Mills, is making quite a lengthy stay. His many friends are always glad to see his smiling face.

Mr. John McGuire, formerly of the Malaga Mining Co., is expected to arrive this week, which indicates the development of another mine this season on some of his areas, for Mac is always to be found where business is brisk. We extend him a hearty welcome, and success in his undertaking.

Mr. J. H. McChellan, who has been confined to his house of late, is again on the active side of life. We notice quite a large number of stangers lately at the Molega Hotel. We recommend the house to all travellers, and trust Mrs. Hardy Brown, will long remain in our midst to cater to the wants of man and beast.

Jack Frost seems to let go his grip on our roads, and the poor traveller has what the small boys call a "Monkey and Parrot" time.

Capt. Wilson, of Bridgewater, paid us a flying visit this week. Mr. W. C. Balem, the Jewellery man, is with us this week. Mr. B. has lots of friends here who are always glad to meet him. He has shown his many talents, by drawing a large amount of his time in waiting on the poor unfortunates of the late explosion, and will always be remembered by them and others here who see it.

Mr. Shaudnessy, amalgamator at the Boston Co's Mine, slipped and fell in the mill on Thursday, and fractured his leg at the ankle joint. He is getting along nicely.

Evangelist Applegate and bride is expected here on Friday next and will be the guest of Jabez Freeman. Mr. Applegate's marriage to Miss Peters, of Westport, took place on the 23rd inst. It is expected he will preach in the Christian Church on Sunday.

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Plenty of La Grippe all over the place, but not very alarming. Advance.

Mill Village Items. The pulp mills will start up soon. Repairs are now being made and ere long the sound of the whistle will be heard once more. The mill will give employment to a number now idle. Salmon are being picked up occasionally by net and hook; but are not plentiful. Master Harry Lockwood landed one to-day (Tuesday), from the Cove bridge. Harry is getting to be quite a sportsman. Mr. Joshua Martihon, who has been working in Vermont, returned home last night, via Bridgewater.

Local and Other Items.

with a crushed hand. The injury was received while coupling cars. Mr. McKittrick, who was summoned, found it necessary to amputate a finger. The wound is a severe one. As soon as Mr. Manthorn received the injury he wisely concluded to make tracks for home.

The mills will be late in starting, as with the exception of a few gales hauled from the Liverpool road, the pond is empty.

Mr. Hurd, the Evangelist, having finished his labors here, has opened services at Port Medway.—A.

Speedy Trials Court. His Honor Judge DesRivars opened his court yesterday, at 10 o'clock, at the Court House, Liverpool, for trial of certain prisoners confined in jail.

John McDonald, of Mill Village, was charged with breaking and entering the store of F. M. Steadman, at that place, different times, and stealing goods therefrom. The prisoner on being arraigned pleaded "guilty."

A petition from the residents of Mill Village, praying for leniency toward the prisoner, was presented by his counsel.

The judge sentenced the prisoner to one year in the common jail. M. Mack for the Crown; G. T. Moore for the prisoner.

This morning Mrs. Hannah Crox was arrested on a charge of arson. The trial is going on as we go to press.—Advertiser.

Boston Correspondence.

MR. ESTLIN.—Your interesting issue of the 14th inst., reached the writer late in the evening week, owing, probably, to the great need of an iron horse with a bull's eye in his forehead to convey mails and mails from Caledonia to Annapolis, and perchance the unusually stormy weather leading his obstructive aid within the precincts of the boisterous Bay of Fundy.

The recent Canada elections, no over, is seldom mentioned; but while in absence we engaged a large share of the public opinion in Boston; and "Unrestricted Free-trade" was the cry of the Dominion Liberal, was the watchword among the Americans for "annexation." It was a shorter word, more easily pronounced, and expressed more plainly, the political desire of the people of this country; but when the unexpected news of the Conservative victory was confirmed by the official returns, disappointment was palpably evident; many comforting themselves with humming in monotone "bet back next time." It is not to be reasonably expected that the fishermen of the Maritime Provinces would barter away their inshore fisheries to the Americans under the circumstances, and the Liberals played too high a stake on "Unrestricted," and lost the game.

The "Gold Hunter" maintained a very commendable consistency as an avowed independent journal throughout the exciting electioneering campaign, and so escaped the vicissitudes of wrath which were so copiously poured on editorial heads on such tempestuous occasions.

The reputation of the Liberal plank by the Hon. Edward Blake was so significant of political life in Canada to the platform of the Conservative, known to the public previous to the election, the Government's majority would have been greater. But the Election is now over, and those who have the common good of Canada at heart, in preference to party or sectional aggrandizement, should be congratulatory in working out the nationality of the Dominion, established on the indissoluble basis of an Independent Dominion. It is her prerogative—let her use it.

I am now doing vital political matters, and purpose giving you in my next budget of news, nick-nacks, and an-spring like. BRIDGEPORT.

The Canadian Live Stock and Farm Journal. The March issue of "The Canadian Live Stock and Farm Journal," published by J. Bryant Co., No. 53 Bay St., Toronto, should be read by all persons connected with agriculture. It contains timely papers on large raising of cattle, and on the progress of the late explosion, and will always be remembered by them and others here who see it.

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Local and Other Items.

In St. John there were 450 rejected ballots.

Moncton is preparing for a firemen's tournament.

Pictou has just furnished Springfield, with 21 horses for the colliers.

New Brunswick woods have got three and a half feet of snow in them.

It is estimated officially that the gross expenses of the World's Fair at Chicago will reach \$21,000,000.

The Bonapartist leaders in France have determined to disregard Prince Napoleon's will and to recognize Prince Victor as the legitimate heir to the French throne.

The number of tenement houses in New York City is 37,316 and 1,259,788 people live in them.

The Canadian Pacific Railway last year carried nine million eight hundred tons of merchandise.

On Monday the C. P. R. carried 114 English emigrants to the North west. Twenty of the party were capitalists.

It is said that the Ontario government will pass a bill allowing Salvation Army officers to solemnize marriages in that province.

Bishop Courtney has so far recovered as to take passage to St. John and other points. The best wishes of his hosts of personal friends as well as the people of his diocese go with his lordship, whom they hope will be able to return fully restored to health.—Critic.

STONEY N. S. W., March 20.—John McLean and Jas. Stansbury will row over the Panamatta championship course, March 28th, for \$400 and the single scull championship of the world. Stansbury will row America after the race to row William O'Conner.

The latest and most authentic returns of the late elections show the following results:

Table with columns: Province, Votes, and Percentage. Includes Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, P. E. Island, Manitoba, British Columbia, Territories, and Totals.

CARIBOU.—The Dixon gold mine in the Caribou district yielded in February 72 oz of gold.

OVEN'S DISTRICT.—The appeal from the Commissioner of Mines in the Owen district was argued on Tuesday and judgment reserved. In this case Jerry Archibald, one of the original owners under a lease which had expired, made application for a lease of the same areas which Fulton Foster et al. were applying for. The latter was irregular and void. The Commissioner of Mines decided that Messrs. Fulton Foster et al. were entitled to the lease, and Archibald appealed from his decision.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—Honolulu advises that the new commercial treaty between the United States and the Hawaiian Islands has been received from Washington.

It calls for the cancellation of the present existing treaty between the two governments and the application of a document which permits of a full and free interchange of all products, natural and manufactured, of the two countries. It is stated that the influence of English friends of the queen, as well as the influence of resident British Diplomats, will prevent her from accepting the new treaty in its present form.

Ger. Baker, a native of Cape Island, Shelburne Co., was drowned while attending trawls on the Banks, N. S. Bahlin. He lost a widow and one daughter in Boston, where he had resided for some years.

"The Blood is the Life." Runs the old saying, and everything else ever makes part of any organ of the body must reach its place therein through the blood. Therefore, if the blood is purified and kept in good condition by the use of Hood's Sarsaparilla, it is a sure sign of good health, and the best of the medicine of every organ of the body. Can any-Catarrh be cured by the method by Herford's method? It is a question of good health to all who try it faithfully and patiently? In

Births. At South Brookfield, on the 21st inst., to Mr. and Mrs. John Cashman, a son. At Molega, March 23rd, to Mr. and Mrs. George Towers, a son. At Middlefield, on the 24th inst., to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur E. Miles, a son. (Annapolis Co. papers please copy.)

Marriages. At Port Medway, on the 1st inst., by Rev. John Lockwood, Rev. George E. Conant, of West Berlin, to Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Walters, Lunenburg. At Shelburne, on the 11th inst., by Rev. T. M. Munro, Gilbert Irwin and Laura Conroy. At East Port Medway, on the 20th inst., Mrs. David McCormick.

Deaths. At Liverpool, on the 23rd inst., Carrie, wife of John, of the late Salome Wynot, in the 18th year of her age. At Bristol, on the 19th inst., Miss Sophia E. Chesley, in her 70th year. At Shelburne, on the 12th inst., William J. Brace, aged 23 years. At Port Medway, on the 18th inst., Jane, wife of Edward Foster, aged 45 years. At East Port Medway, on the 20th inst., Mrs. David McCormick.

At Stoney Cove, on the 22nd inst., Robert E. Stoney, aged 37 years. At Shelburne, on the 23rd inst., on the 23rd inst., after a lingering illness, Everett Eberington, aged 34 years.

At Citra, Florida, March 18th, Rev. David Freeman, M. A., of Canby, N. S.

K. D. C. is Guaranteed

Local and Other Items.

Wonder of the Age. Our fifty cases of Liver, Kidney, Blood and Stomach Diseases have been cured this year, by using DR. NORTON'S DOCK BLOOD PURIFIER, that nothing else would do them any good. Everybody should take a bottle of it now, and save health and health bills.

The best remedy for Sore Throat and Rheumatism is the Pain Destroyer of the age—Norton's Magic Liniment.

Shiloh's Consumption Cure. This is beyond question the most successful Cough Medicine we have ever sold. A few doses invariably cure the worst cases of Cough, Croup and Bronchitis, while its wonderful success in Chills, while its wonderful success in the cure of Consumption is without a peer in the history of medicine. Since its first discovery it has been sold on a guarantee, a test which no other medicine can stand. If you have a cough we earnestly ask you to try it. Price 10 cts., 50 cts., and \$1. For lungs are sore, chest or back lame, use Shiloh's Pore Plaster. Sold by N. F. Douglas, Caledonia and Molega.

Messrs. C. C. RICHARDS & Co., Gentlemen.—About three years ago I was taken very ill with what the doctor called diphtheria. After trying every remedy I could get, and finding no relief, I thought that death would soon end my sufferings, but a friend advised me to try your MINARD'S Remedy. I was able to get up after using one bottle. I was able to get up the same as ever. Again this winter I had another attack of the same complaint, but after using your MINARD'S LIMENTINE a few times I was perfectly cured. I consider it the best remedy for sore throat ever offered to the public. Yours, JOHN A. TORRY, Antigonish, N. S.

Answer This Question! Why do so many people see us and seem to prefer to suffer and be made miserable by Indigestion, Constipation, Diarrhoea, Loss of Appetite, coming up of the Food, Yellow Skin, when for 75 cents we will sell them Shiloh's Pore Plaster guaranteed to cure them? Sold by N. F. Douglas, Caledonia and Molega.

SHILOH'S CATARRH REMEDY.—A marvelous cure for Catarrh, Diphtheria, Canker Mouth, and Head Ache. With each bottle there is an ingenious Nasal Injector for the more successful treatment of these complaints, without extra charge. Price 50 cts. Sold by N. F. Douglas, Caledonia and Molega.

WHAT IS IT? A. I. E. MORE'S.

Notice! As my wife, ELLEN, has left my Bed and Board without my just cause or consent, I hereby CAUTION all parties from trusting or harboring her on my account, as I will be responsible for the same. JAMES H. HALL, Brookfield, March 25, 1891.—M.P.

A Large Tract OF VALUABLE Farming Land "BRIDGEWATER," On the Westfield River, to be RENTED For a Term of Years, By Terms and conditions apply to W. H. BARKS, Editor of the "Gold Hunter," Caledonia, Q. C., March 21, '91.—41

The Coastal Steam Packet Company. The New Steel Steamer "BRIDGEWATER," Capt. Oakes, We propose continuing the Wednesday Trip from Halifax to Lunenburg & Liverpool as we are now doing, sailing on SATURDAY from Halifax to Bridgewater.

Our Queen's County friends will please note that the sails from Bridgewater every MONDAY Morning for Halifax, and from Liverpool every THURSDAY Morning as usual, taking freight on Wednesday at Halifax for Lunenburg and Liverpool and Saturday for Bridgewater.

Stallion "Dan Morrill" WILL make the Season of 1891 in Annapolis and Queens Counties. Dan Morrill was foaled in the Spring of 1884, on the celebrated Chestnut Farm, Round Hill, Annapolis County. He is a beautiful Black, sixteen hands high, and weighs 1200 pounds, is perfectly sound, and can trot a 2 1/2 gait with ease. He will be in season from the last Tuesday in April.

Sired by Dan Morrill, he by Old Morrill, he by Isabella Hamiltonian, and he by Abdallah. Dam of Dan Morrill was Guy Morgan's Mare Nancy. Dam of this Stallion is Caledonia. For further particulars address J. E. SPURR, Round Hill, A. C.

JAS. J. RITCHIE, Q. C. Barrister, Solicitor, etc. OFFICES, UNION BANK BUILDING, ANNOPOLES. Solicitor at Annapolis to Union Bank of Halifax, and Bank of Nova Scotia. Jan 3, '91.

Sewing Machine. FOR SALE—A New Singer SEWING MACHINE, nearly new, is offered at a bargain. Apply to GOLD HUNTER OFFICE.

W. H. BANNISTER, Graduate of N. Y. Optical College. 136 Granville Street, HALIFAX, N. S. N. B. Errors of refraction and accommodation corrected by means of best quality lenses, accurately fitted.

GIRLS WANTED TO Learn the TAILORING TRADE. Apply or Write to A. M. KING, Annapolis.

To Cure DYSPEPSIA And INDIGESTION, Or Money Refunded.

DR. HARRINGTON, DENTIST.

(Graduate of Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery.) Offers his Professional Services to the Public.

SPECIALTIES, Preservation of Natural Teeth, Nitrous Oxide Gas, Painless Extraction, Also—Other Preparations, Artificial Sets Teeth set at low prices.

NOTE.—Will be at Bridgewater the first three weeks of the months of February, April and June. At Liverpool the remaining 30 of the time. 309

F. P. SMITH, M. D., Offers his Services Professionally to the Public. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE: Caledonia Corner, Queens Co., N. S.

PIONEER STORE. JOHN BRYDEN (SUCCESSOR TO DOUGLAS & BRYDEN.) General Dealer in Groceries, Dry Goods, BOOTS AND SHOES, Mining Supplies, Patent Medicines, Flour and Meal of Highest Grades. Post Office Building, Molega Mines. January 17, 1891—y

For Sale. The Valuable Property known as the HOTEL, situated at Caledonia Corner, having lately been remodelled and put in complete repair, with large Barn, etc.

Also—The Piece of LAND, near the same containing about Two Acres. Also—Valuable FARM in Harnony, containing three hundred and eighty-eight Acres, more or less.

Also—One Thousand Acres of TIMBER LAND on the Liverpool Waters, Apply to JAMES MCGUIRE, dec 29—30 Caledonia Corner.

Bay of Fundy S.S. Company, LIMITED. On and after the 6th of Oct., the Iron ROBERT FLEMING, Commander, will leave the Company's Wharf, Reed's Point, St. John, MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, and THURSDAY, at 7.30, local time, for DGHV and ANNOPOLES, connecting there with the W. C. and W. & A. Railways, returning same day, due at St. John about 7 p. m.

These sailings will continue until further notice. HOWARD D. FROST, Manager, St. John. J. S. CARLISLE, Agent, Annapolis. 36am

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To Cure DYSPEPSIA And INDIGESTION, Or Money Refunded.



Many women find Pyle's Pearlina Indispensable for washing dishes, windows, carpets, cleaning house, etc., etc., but because of its wonderful cleaning properties are afraid to have their clothes washed with it. Well, in the past ten years the consumption of Pearlina has exceeded 150,000,000 packages, and no complaints, but numerous letters praising it. Why, because PEARLINE is absolutely harmless in its place, and one of the best places to put it is in the wash tub. You can soak your finest linens and laces in Pearlina and water for a month with perfect safety. That's as much Pearlina as they would get if they were washed in it once a week for twenty years. We could not afford to spend our time and money in telling the public, through the newspapers, a single thing about Pearlina that would not stand the test; and the sooner you test it, the sooner you'll know that PEARLINE will do more than we claim for it. It is as pure and harmless as the finest imported castile soap. Its success has brought out many dangerous imitations. Beware of them. JAMES PYLE, New York.

GOLD MINING SUPPLIES.

The Principal Depot in Nova Scotia, carrying the most Complete Assortment of First-class Goods, is H. H. FULLER & Co's, 41 to 45 Upper Water St., HALIFAX, N. S.

Our Line comprises Dynamite, Detonators, Fuse, Quicksilver, Candles, Steel, Hammers, Shovels, Picks, Washing Pans, Dynamite Warmers, Crucibles, Mortars, Retorts, Moulds, Portable Forges, Chamois Skins, Blacksmith and Machinists' Tools of every description Bar Iron.

Steel Wire, Hoisting Rope, and Every Requisite for the Gold Miner. Sole Agency for the BOSTON BELTING CO., Manufacturers of Remov'd RUBBER BELTING, and all other Articles of Valuable Indian Rubber for Mechanical and Manufacturing purposes. dec 22—y H. H. FULLER & CO., Halifax, N. S.

Advertisement for I. Matheson & Co. ENGINEERS AND MILLERS. GOLD MINING MACHINERY. HIGH SPEED ENGINES. BOILER MAKERS. WINDING GEAR. PIPE & FITTINGS. NEW GLASGOW NOVA SCOTIA.

Fish. Fish. Fish.

A. & J. MUNRO, Of the Bridgewater Fish Market, HAVE NOW IN STOCK:

75 BBLs. No. 1 Shore HERRING; 5

