STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

UPPER-CANADA.

Enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the said Province, Constituted and Assembled by virtue of and under the Authority of an Act of the Parliament of Great Britain, passed in the Thirty-First Year of the Reign of Our Sovereign Lord George the Third, intituled, "An Act to Repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the Fourteenth Year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, An Act for making more Effectual Provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America; and to make further Provision for the Government of the said Province."



YORK:

PRINTED UNDER THE AUTHORITY AND BY COMMAND OF HIS EXCELLENCY PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF THE PROVINCE OF UPPER CANADA, AND LIEUTENANT GENERAL COMMANDING HIS MAJESTY'S FORCES IN UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.—BY JOHN BENNETT, PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

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OF HIS MAJESTY PROJUCE OF UP PERCONADA.

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STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper.Canada.

Paffed in the first Session of the first Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at Niagara on the Seventeenth day of September, in the Thirty-fecond year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the fifteenth day of October following.

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JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE Esquire, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

CHAP. I.

An ACT to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of His Majefty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual Provision for the Government of the Province of QUEBEC, in NORTH-AMERICA, and to introduce the English Law, as the Rule of Decision in all matters of Controversy, relative to Property and Civil Rights"

HEREAS, by an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his present Preamble. Majesty, intituled, " An Ast for making more effectual provision for the "Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America," it was, among other things, provided, "That in all matters of controverfy relative Recital of AG to property and civil rights, refort should be had to the Laws of Canada 4 Geo. 111, as the rule for the decision of the same;" such provision being manifestly and avowedly intended for the accommodation of His Majesty's Canadian fubjects: And whereas, fince the passing of the Act aforesaid, that part of the late Province of Quebec, now comprehended within the Province of Upper-Canada, having become inhabited principally by British subjects, born and educated in countries where the English Laws were established, and who are unaccustomed to the Laws of Canada, it is inexpedient that the provision aforesaid contained in the said Act of the sourteenth year of his present Majesty, should be continued in this Province-Be it enacted, by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada,

The same repealed in fo far decision, in matters of controverfy, relative to property and civil rights.

passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of His Majesty's "Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the "Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, and to make " further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, "That from and after the passing of this Act, the " faid provision contained in the faid Act of the fourteenth year of his preas it conflictes the faws of Ca- 66 fent Majesty, be, and the same is hereby repealed; and the authority of " the faid Laws of Canada, and every part thereof, as forming a rule of " decision in all matters of controversy relative to property and civil rights, " shall be annulled, made void and abolished, throughout this Province, and that the faid Laws, nor any part thereof as fuch, shall be of any force 66 or authority within the faid Province, nor binding on any of the inhabicc tants thereof."

conflituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act

Without affect. ing claims on real property or contracts or iesurities already executed.

II. Provided always, and be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing in this Act shall extend to extinguish, release or discharge, or otherwife to affect any existing right, lawful claim or incumbrance, to and upon any lands, tenements or hereditaments within the faid Province, or to rescind or vacate, or otherwise to affect any contract or security already made and executed conformably to the usages prescribed by the said Laws of Canada.

The laws of England to be henceforth the

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the palling of this Act, in all matters of controverly relative to prorule of decision. perty and civil rights, refort shall be had to the Laws of England as the rule for the decision of the same.

But the ordifurther repealnecessarily varied.

IV. Provided always, and be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That pances of the nothing in this Act shall extend, or be construed to extend, to repeal or Quebec are no vary any of the ordinances made and passed by the Covernor and Legislaed than as by tive Council of the Province of Quebec, previous to the division of the this act they are same into the Provinces of Upper and Lower-Canada, otherwise than asthey are necessarily varied by the provisions herein mentioned.

The rules of evidence to be regulated by those

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all matters relative to testimony and legal proof in the investigation of fact, and the established in forms thereof, in the several Courts of Law and Equity within this Province, be regulated by the rules of evidence established in England.

But no, alteration is made in the fubfilling provisions refpecking ecclefi-aftical rights or dues, or the ju-risdiction of courts of justice, or the poor or bankeupt laws.

VI. Provided always, and be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing in this Act contained, shall vary, or interfere or be construed to vary or interfere with any of the fublishing provisions respecting ecclesiastical rights or dues within this Province, or with the forms of proceeding in civil actions, or. the jurifdiction of the Courts already established, or to introduce any of the Laws of England respecting the maintenance of the poor, or respecting bankrupts.

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An ACT to Establish Trials by Jury.

WHEREAS, the Trial by Jury has been long established and approv-Preamble. ed in our mother country, and is one of the chief benefits to be attained by a free Constitution-Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed. in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That Allistues of fact from and after the first day of December, in this present year of our Lord to be determined by the ver. One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-Two, all and every iffue and diet of 12 jurors iffues of fact, which shall be joined in any action, real, personal or mixed, conformably to and brought in any of His Majesty's Courts of Justice within the Province tom of England. aforesaid, shall be tried and determined by the unanimous verdict of twelve Jurors, duly favorn for the trial of fuch iffue or iffues, which Jurors shall be summoned and taken conformably to the Law and custom of England,

II. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, Who may bring That nothing herein contained shall prevent, or be construed to prevent the in a special verfaid Jurors, in all cases where they shall be so minded, from bringing in a special verdict.

CHAP. III.

An ACT to Establish the Winchester Measure, and a Standard for other Weights and Measures throughout this Province.

HEREAS, an uniformity of Weights and Measures is much defired Preamble. in this Province, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effec-"tual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-" America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid 66 Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the first day of May, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-Three, there shall be one just beam or balance, one certain Standard for weight and measure, and one yard, according to the Standard of His Ma- sures. jefly's Exchequer in England, used throughout this Province; and whoever

C. 3-4. In the Thirty second year of George the Third. A. D. 1792. First Soffion

shall keep any other weight, measure or yard, whereby any corn, grain, or other thing is bought or fold, shall forfeit for every offence Two Pounds, Penalty for not Quebec currency, being thereof convicted before any two Justices of the Peace, to be levied by diffress and fale of the offenders goods, one half of How levied and which penalty shall be paid to the informer or informers, and the other half to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, for the public use of the faid Province, and towards the support of the Government thereof.

Perfons appointed to mark meafures.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the day above-mentioned, there shall be appointed certain judicious persons in every District throughout this Province, by the Magistrates in Quarter Sessions assembled, in and for such District, to ascertain the bushel, half bushel, or other measure by which Grain or other dry articles shall be bought or fold, and who shall mark and feal such bushel, half bushel, or other measure, with the letters and figures G. III. R. and receive for the fame the fum of fourpence Quebec currency, without which letters and figures, no measure for grain or other dry articles shall be used for the purposes aforesaid, under the penalty above-mentioned.

How marked. Penalty.

III. Provided always, That this Act, and the provisions and penalties therein contained, shall not extend, or be construed to extend to the West-When this Act ern District in this Province, until the twenty-fifth day of October, which commences in the Western will be in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-District. Three.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to Abolish the Summary Proceedings of the Courts of Common Pleas, in Actions under Ten Pounds Sterling.

Preamble.

HEREAS, the introduction of the Trial by Jury hath materially altered the Constitution of the Courts of Common Pleas, held for the Trial of causes under the value of Ten Pounds sterling, so that their times of sitting and forms of process must become manifestly inconvenient—Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majelty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to re-" peal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's "Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, and to make " further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, all causes of action that exceed in value the sum of Forty Shillings, Quebec currency, shall be commenced and proceeded in, at the same times, and in the same manner, as is directed for the Trial of causes above Ten Pounds and meeting, and one jaid, according to the Standard or Hegnilroft

Escheques in England, uted throughout this Province; and wheever

How to proceed in actions above Mos. * Trail mill

CHAP. V.

An ACT to Prevent Accidents by Fire in this Province.

WHEREAS, the Inhabitants of the Province of Upper Canada are Preamble. liable to receive great injuries from accidental Fires that may happen therein, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 4 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of "His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An'Act for making more effectual pro-" vision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, " and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province,"; and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first day of November, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-Two, it shall and may be lawful for the Magistrates of each and every District in this Province, in Quarter Sessions assembled, to make such authorized to orders and regulations for the prevention of accidental Fires within the fame, make regulation orders and regulations for the prevention of accidental Fires within the fame, make regulation or derived the fame, make regulation or described the fame of the fame as to them shall seem meet and necessary, and to appoint Fire-Men, or other accidental fires, Officers for the prevention of accidental Fires, or for the purpose of extin- where 40 store and dwelling guishing the same, when such may happen; and to make such orders and houses are erecregulations as to them may feem fit or necessary, in any Town or Towns, or ted within half other place or places, in each District within this Province, where there may be forty Store-Houses and Dwelling-Houses within the space of half a mile iquare.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT for the more Easy and Speedy Recovery of Small Debts.

HEREAS, it will contribute to the conveniency of the Inhabitants Preamble. of this Province to have an easy and speedy method of recovering small Debts, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the anthority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of "His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual " provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-"America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said "Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for any two or more Justices Two or more justices may of the Peace, acting under and by virtue of His Majesty's commission with- hold a Court of in the respective limits of their said commissions, to assemble, tit and hold Requests on the assemble of L. 2: a Court of Justice, to be called a Court of Requests, on the first and third day of every Saturday in every month, at some fixed place within their respective divi-

and servern. Person had be capable of atting as a Commission or Coron Michella the

And give judgment and award execution there upon as shall feem just.

divisions, to be sions, which division shall be ascertained and limited by the Justices assem-Quarter Seffi- bled in their general Quarter Seffions, or the greater part of them, and the place for holding the faid Court shall be fixed by the Justices acting in and for the faid division, or the greater part of them ; And the faid Justices are hereby declared, constituted and appointed to be Commissioners to hear and determine all fuch matters of Debt as are herein after mentioned; and shall have power and authority, by virtue of this Act, to give judgment and decree, and award execution thereupon, with fuch costs as shall be herein after specified, against the goods and chattels of all and every the person and persons against whom they shall give any judgment or decree, as to them shall feem just in Law and Equity.

exceeding 40s.

Summons.

Service.

Judgment.

Record.

May administer an oath to either

party & to their

witnesfes.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the first day of February next, it shall and may be lawful to and for every Inhabitant within the limits of this Province, who then or thereafter shall have any Debt or Debts owing to him, her or them, not exceeding the In matters not fum of Forty Shillings, Quebec currency, by any person or persons whatsoever inhabiting the faid Province, to cause such Debtor or Debtors to be warned or fummoned by a writing under the hand of a Justice of the Peace, acting under and by virtue of His Majesty's commission, to be left with some grown person at the dwelling-house or place of abode of such Debtor or Debtors, or by service of the same on the person of such Debtor, to appear before the Justices of the faid Court; and that the faid Justices shall, after fuch fummons as aforefaid, have full power and authority, by virtue of this Act, to make, or cause to be made, such Acts, Orders, Decrees, Judgments and Proceedings between fuch Plaintiff, and his, her or their Debtor's Defendants, touching fuch Debts not exceeding the fum of Forty Shillings, Quebec currency, in question before them, as they shall find confistent with equity and good confcience, and all fuch Acts, Orders, Decrees, Judgments and Proceedings, shall be entered in a Book to be kept for that purpose.

> III. And, for the more due and regular proceeding in the faid Court, it is hereby further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Jultices to administer an Oath to the Plaintiff or Defendant, as well as to such Witness or Witnesses as shall be produced by each party, and also to all the Officers of the faid Court, when the faid Justices shall think it meet.

> IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in case any person or persons shall make Oath or give Evidence, in any cause depending before the faid Justices in the faid Court, whereby he or they shall commit wilful or corrupt perjury, and thereof be duly convicted according to Law, that fuch person or persons shall suffer the pains and penalties inslicted on wilful and corrupt perjury, by the Statute passed in the fifth year of the Reign of Queen Elizabeth.

Perjury punished as by 5 Eliz.

Commissioners

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person or persons shall be capable of acting as a Commissioner or Commissioners in the

execution

execution of the power given by this Act, until fuch time as he or they shall respectively have taken an Oath, to the effect following:-

16 I A. B. do Swear, that I will faithfully, impartially and honeftly, ac-66 cording to the best of my judgment, hear and determine such matters and things

66 as shall be brought before me, by virtue of an Act of the Legislature of this " Province, intituted, " An Act for the more easy and speedy recovery of

" small Debts," without favor or affection to either Party SO HELP

" ME GOD."

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the feveral fees and sums of money herein after limited and expressed, and no more, Fees, shall and may be taken—for every Summons, fix-pence; for every Judgment, two shillings; for every Execution, two shillings; for every Subpæna, fix-pence; for every Copy of Judgment, if demanded, one shilling;—the allowance to be paid to all and every of the Witnesses, to be left to the discretion of the Justices, but not to exceed two shillings and fixpence per day to each Witness: - and for serving every Summons or Subpoena, within one mile of the Justices' house, one shilling; and for every mile in travelling to execute the fame, when the distance exceeds one mile, tour-pence; for ferving Writ of Execution, feizing and felling effects, and making return, two thillings.

CHAP. VII.

An ACT to Regulate the Toll to be taken in Mills.

WHEREAS, it is expedient to afcertain and determine the quantity of Preamble. Grain to be taken by way of Toll, for grinding the faid Grain into Flour and Bolting the faine, and whereas, different cultoms have obtained within the several Districts of this Province, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act, paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intifuled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, and to make further provision " for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the first day of January, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-Three, no owner or occupier, Or owners or occupiers of any Mill or Mills within this Province, or any person employed by him or them, shall demand, take or receive any quanatty or proportion of Grain, brought to him or them to be ground and bolted, greater than one twelfth share or part for grinding and bolting such Grain.

No greater proken for grinding & bolting grain than one sith.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That any owner or occupier, or owners or occupiers of a Mill or Mills within the faid Pro-The same or esquir and be it further Enaited by the Autsority afonefund, That from and after Penalty.

how levied and applied.

vince, or any person employed by him or them, who shall demand and take after the day and year above mentioned, any quantity or proportion of Grain, greater than one twelsth share or part of such Grain as aforesaid, shall for every such offence, forseit and pay the sum of Ten Pounds, Quebec currency, one moiety thereof to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, for the public uses of the said Province, and the support of the Government thereof, and the other moiety of the said sum to any person who shall sue for the same, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record within this Province.

the custom of bringing bags of Grain without any distinguishing mark to whom the said bags of Grain belong, Be it enacted by the authority afore-faid, that no owner or occupier of any Mill shall be bound to receive, or be chargeable with the loss of any bag or bags of Grain or Flour, unless the same be marked with the initial letters of the christian and sirname of the owner of the said Grain, or with some mark distinguishing the said bag or bags, which mark of distinction shall be previously communicated and made known to the said owner or occupier, or his servant usually attending the said Mill.

CHAP. VIII.

An ACT for Building a Gaol and Court-House in every District within this Province, and for altering the Names of the said Districts.

Preamble.

WHEREAS, great inconveniences have been fuffered by the Inhabitants of this Province, from the want of Prifons and Court-Houses in the several Districts thereof, and whereas such buildings are manifestly necessary for the regular administration of justice, and the due execution of the Laws, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That a Gaol and Court-House shall be erected in manner herein after to be mentioned, in each and every District throughout the said Province.

A gaol and court house to be built in each district.

The diffrict of Lunenburgh to be henceforth called the Eastern Diffrict. 2. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, the name of the District at present known by the name of the District of Lunenburgh, and bounded as in a certain Proclamation issued by his Excellency Guy Lord Dorchester, in the twenty-eighth year of his Majesty's Reign, is described, shall cease, and that the said District shall hereafter, in all public proceedings, be called and known by the name of the EASTERN District.

The didnict of 3. And be it further Enacted by the Auteority aforefaid, That from and after

the paffing of this Act, the name of the District at present known by the Mecklenburgh name of the District of Mecklenburgh, and bounded as in a certain Procla- called the Midmation iffued by his Excellency Guy Lord Dorchester, in the twenty-eighth land district. year of his Majesty's Reign, is described, shall cease, and that the said District fhall hereafter, in all public proceedings, be called and known by the name of the MIDLAND District.

4. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, the name of the District at present known by the name of the District of Nassau, and bounded as in a certain Proclamation issued by his Excellency Guy Lord Dorchester, in the twenty eighth year of his Majesty's Reign, is described, shall cease, and that the said District shall hereafter, in all public proceedings, be called and known by the name of the HOME District.

The diffrict of henceforth called the Home

5. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the name of the District at present known by the name of the District of Heffe, and bounded as in a certain Proclamation iffued by his Excellency Guy Lord Dorchester, in the twenty-eighth year of his Majesty's Reign, is described, shall cease, and that the said District shall hereafter, in all public proceedings, be called and known by the name of the WESTERN District.

The district of henceforth called the Western

6. Provided always, and it is hereby Enacted, That such alteration of the Such alteration names of the faid feveral Diffricts, thall not impeach, or be construed to impeach the validity of any existing commission, granted for the exercise of ons or legal proany authority or jurisdiction within the limits of the said districts, or any of them, by the names herein before mentioned, or to make void any legal or other proceeding, had under and by virtue of the faid commissions, or otherwife to affect the faid commissions in any respect whatever.

of names not to avoid commiffic

7. And for the better effectuating the building the faid Gaol and Court-House in each of the said Districts, Be it further Enacted by the Authority Quarter Sessions aforefaid, and it is hereby Enacted, That the Justices of the Peace within the ferent plans and respective limits of their commissions, at the general Quarter Sessions assembled, shall be authorized, and they are hereby authorized, by such means house, & to apas shall to them feem most fitting and convenient, to procure different plans prove of one, and elevations of a Gaol and Court-House, to be laid before them, for the purpose of selecting and determining upon one of the said plans and elevations, which shall be approved of by the greater part of the said Justices then and there affembled as aforefaid.

Magistrates in

8. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any two or more of the faid Justices, assembled in manner aforefaid, in the name and on the behalf of the Inhabitants of the feveral Diffricts, to contract, and they are hereby enabled and authorized to constract, with any person or persons who shall be willing to build the said Gaol and Court-House, according to the plan to approved of as aforesaid, upon a feite or fituation to be determined upon by the faid Justices, or the greater thou of given by the preferingen and direction of a

and to contract for building the fame agreeably

Public notice being given for receiving pro-pofals, and the fame examined, be accepted, provided the fecu-

part of them, so assembled as aforesaid, and for that purpose, the said planand elevation shall remain and continue in the office of the Clerk of the Peace of the faid leveral Districts, for general inspection, and public notice shall be given to all persons willing to contract for the building of the faid Gaol and Court-House, to deliver in, within a certain limited time, written propofals or offers, under feal, of the fum of money for which he or they will engage to build fuch Gaol or Court-House, conformably to certain artithe lowest that cles and conditions, to be agreed upon by the Justices then prefent, or the greater part of them as aforesaid; and that the said Justices shall, on a day rity be suffici. for that purpose previously to be fixed, openly examine the said proposals fo delivered in as aforefaid, and shall be empowered and are hereby required, to contract with such person or persons as shall offer to undertake and perform the faid buildings for the lowest price, provided the person or perfons making fuch proposals, thall give and enter into good and sufficient security, to be approved of by the faid Justices, or the greater part of them, in manner aforefaid, for the due performance of their contract.

When to be completed.

9. Provided always, That it be an article within the faid contract, and the person or persons so contracting shall engage, that the said Gaol and Court-House shall be completed within eighteen calendar months after the execution of the faid contract.

Where to be built in the Eaftern district.

10. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a Gaol and Court-House for the Eastern District, shall be built in manner aforesaid, in the Town of New-Johnstown, in the Towdship of Edwardsburgh.

In the Midland

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a Gaol and Court-House for the Midland District, shall be built in manner aforesaid, in - the Town of Kingston.

in the Home diftrict.

12. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a Gaol and Court House for the Home District, shall be built in manner aforesaid, in the Town of Newark.

In the Western district.

13. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a Gaol and Court-House for the Western District, shall be built in manner aforesaid, as near to the present Court-House as conveniently may be.

Sheriff to ap-

14. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in each and point the Gaol every District, the Sheriff thereof shall have power and authority, to nominate and appoint fuch person as he shall judge most proper, to the office of Gaoler and Keeper of the Gaol and Court-House, and also to remove and discharge such Gaoler and Keeper.

Wo licence to be granted for reous liquors with-In fuch gaols.

15. Provided always, That no Licence shall be granted for Retailing any Spirituous Liquors within any of the faid Gaols or Prifons, and if any Gaoler, Keeper or Officer of any Gaol or Prison, shall fell, lend, use, or give away, or knowingly permit, or fuffer any Spirituous Liquors or strong Waters, to be fold, used, lent, or given away, in such Gaol or Prison, or brought into the same, other than except such Spirituous Liquors or strong Waters, as shall be prescribed or given by the prescription and direction of a

regular

regular Physician, Surgeon, or Apothecary; every such Gaoler, Keeper, or other Officer, shall for every such offence, forseit and lose the sum of Twenty Pounds, current money of this Province, one moiety thereof to his Majel- in this respect, ty, his Heirs and Succeffors, for the public uses of the said Province, and the support of the Government thereof, and the other moiety of the faid fum, with full costs of suit, to such person or persons as will sue for the same, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record in this Province, by action of debt, bill, plaint, or information; and in cafe any fuch Gaoler or other Officer being convicted thereof as aforefaid, shall again offend in like manner, Penalty for a fe and be thereof a fecond time lawfully convicted, fuch fecond offence shall cond transgref. be deemed a forfeiture of his office.

16. Provided also, That it shall and may be lawful for the said Justices at their Quarter Selfions affembled, as aforefaid, or the greater part of them, to frame and draw up fuch rules and regulations to be observed and obeyed within the faid Gaols, respectively, as to them shall seem most proper and convenient, which having received the approbation and fignature of one of the Judges of the Supreme Court, shall be binding on the Gaoler and Pri foners. Proragued on the ninth day or July followings

Rules made in quarter Selfions when approved by a judge shall be binding on the Gaoler and

17. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Justices within the respective limits of their commissions, assembled as aforesaid, or the greater part of them, and they are ler in place of hereby authorized and empowered, to ascertain and appoint a reasonable yearly falary, according to their discretion, to be paid to the Gaoler, and that tions whatever. the faid falary shall be in place of all fees, perquisites, or impositions of any fort or kind whatever, and that it shall not be lawful for the faid Gaoler, or any Officer belonging to the faid Gaol, to demand or receive any fee, perquifite or other payment, from any Prisoner who may be confined within any of the faid Gaols or Prifons.

An Act corepeal corem pare of an Act hallest in und logication was on

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Act, an Chambers of the Protect of Buyer patieten the level personal ven of the Angely's Keren, noute If & An Ordinance lorarigulating by is a final of the Province of the cast and read ring it of more gracial will the bounded the preferration and remain there of thall be repeated, and time is a refus tempored at covaringly. And he is exacted by the authorization of the sound of t

extends, on their mand or see leterin, after directed, once in every year; and capit Licenseages everally that from one to stone configure and age

A yearly falary shall be appointed to fuch gaoall fees, perqui, fites or imposi-

THE

STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper-Canada.

Passed in the second Session of the first Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at Niagara on the Thirty-first day of May, in the Thirty-third year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the ninth day of July following.

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may be lawful for the faid fushees within the respective this

An ACT for the better Regulation of the Militia in this Province.

V HEREAS, the establishment of a respectable Militia, under proper Officers, is effential for the protection and defence of the Province, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of "His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual pro-" vision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North-America, " and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, an Ordinance of the Province of Quebec, passed in the seventeenth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Ordinance for regulating the " Militia of the Province of Quebec, and rendering it of more general util-" ity towards the prefervation and fecurity thereof," shall be repealed, and the same is hereby repealed accordingly. And he it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, shall and may from time to time, constitute and appoint a Lieutenant in each and every County and Riding thereof, who shall have full power and authority, and is hereby required, to call together, arm and array, and cause to be trained and exercised, such persons, in such manner as herein after directed, once in every year; and

the faid Lieutenants feverally, shall from time to time, constitute and ap-

point

Vreamble.

Ordinance for regulating the militia repeal-

Lieutenants of Counties to be appointed,

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point one such person as they shall think fit, qualified as herein after direct- with power to constitute their ed, and living within their respective Counties and Ridings, to be their Dedeputies, train puty Lieutenant, (the names of such persons having been first presented to appoint the official and appoi and approved by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Adminif- cers thereof, tering the Government of the Province for the time being) and shall appoint a sufficient number of Colonels, Lieutenant Colonels, Majors, and other Officers, qualified as herein after directed, to train, discipline, and command the persons so to be armed and arrayed according to the rules, orders and directions herein after mentioned, and shall certify to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Covernment of the said Province, the names and ranks of all fuch Officers fo appointed; and in case the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of the Province, shall within two months after such certificate shall ing certified to have been laid before him, fignify his disapprobation of any of the persons to appointed, it shall not be lawful for the faid Lieutenants to grant a com mission to the person so disapproved, but commissions shall be granted to all fuch persons so appointed who shall not be so disapproved of, as aforesaid, and the Officers so appointed for the Militia, to be armed and arrayed as herein after directed, shall rank with the Officers of such of His Majesty's forces, as may for the time being serve within this Province, as youngest of their respective rank.

The names of fuch officers, & their ranks, bethe Governor, &c. thoig not d.fapproved fhall receive commit-

Their rank in

* II. And be it further Enacted, That when the Lieutenant of any County or Riding shall be out of the Province, or when there shall be no Lieuten- lieutenants ant, it shall be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of the Province, to authorize the Deputy Lieutenant of fuch County or Riding, to grant commissions, and do all fuch acts, matters and things as might lawfully have been done by the faid Lieutenant, and the same shall be good and valid in law, as if done by the faid Lieutenant, and fuch commissions so granted by such Lieutenant or Deputy Lieutenant, to the Officers aforefaid, shall not be revoked or made void by the death of the party granting the same.

III. And be it further Enacted, That the Lieutenant of every County or Riding, shall have the chief command of the Militia within such County or militia and have Riding, and that one Deputy Lieutenant shall be appointed within each County and Riding for the purposes of this Act.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every per- Proportion of land to be posfon fo to be appointed a Deputy Lieutenant, shall be possessed of five hun- fested by the des dred acres of Land, within the District in which the County or Riding to which he is appointed a Deputy Lieutenant is fituated, to and for his own use the militia res and benefit, free and clear of and from all mortgages and other incumbran- rectively. ces whatfoever; and every person so to be appointed a Colonel, shall in like manner be possessed of four hundred acres of Land, within the District in which the County or Riding where he is so appointed Colonel is situated, to and for his own use and benefit, free and clear of and from all mortgages or

other incumbrances whatfoever; and every Lieutenant Colonel fo to be appointed in fuch County or Riding as aforefuld, that be possessed of four hundred acres of Land, in like manner and form and under the conditions aforefaid; and every Major and Captain, fo to be appointed in such County or Riding as aforefaid, shall be possessed of three hundred acres of Land, in like manner and form and under the conditions aforefaid; and every Lieutenant and Enfign to to be appointed in fuch County or Riding as aforefaid, thall be poffessed of two hundred acres of Land, in like manner and form and under the conditions aforefaid, which faid Deputy Lieutenants, Colonels, Lieutenant Colonels, Majors, Captains, and other Officers respectively, shall, within fix months next after their several appointments, take the oath of allegiance to his prefent Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, before the Magistrates assembled in Quarter Sessions within the limits aforefaid.

When and in what manner they shall take the oath of al-Jegiance.

General meetings of the lieutenancy to be holden.

Where and when, annually

necessary, due notice being gi-Yen.

Annual or genemeetings gray be adjourn, ed.

Sub-division meetings.

V. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the general meetings of the lieutenancy of each county and riding, thall be holden at the most convenient place within such county or riding, and such general meetings shall confist of the lieutenant together with the deputy lieutenant or one juffice of the peace for the faid diffrict, or on the death or removal, or in the absence, of the lieutenant thereof, the deputy lieutenant aforesaid, and one just tice of the peace of each county and riding respectively. And one such general meeting shall be holden within every county and riding annually on the fourth day of June, or in case that day should happen to be Sunday, on and oftener, if the Monday following, in every year; and the lieutenant, together with the deputy lieutenant, or one justice of the peace or (on the death or removal or in the absence of the lieutenant) any deputy lieutenant of any county or riding, together with a juffice of the peace as aforefaid, when and fo often as they shall find it necessary for carrying the purposes of this Act into execution, may summons or cause to be summoned other general meetings of the lieutenancy, on any days to be fixed by fuch fummons, giving at least one month's notice of fuch intended general meeting, in the most public manner that the same can be made and circulated throughout the county or riding, and in cafe any annual or other general meeting shall not be attended by the lieutenant and deputy lieutenant or justice of the peace, or by the deputy lieutenant and one justice of the peace as herein before required, the faid meeting shall and may be adjourned by the lieutenant or deputy lieutenant then present, to some other time, and to any other place within such county or riding, as shall and may to them feem meet and convenient.

VI. And be it further enacted, That where the extent of the county or ride ing may be fuch as to require fub-divilion meetings, that the meetings of the deputy lieutenant within the respective counties or ridings shall be holden as herein after directed, which sub-division meeting shall confift of the deputy lieutenant of fuch county or riding respectively, and one justice of the peace, to confit, and to do all acts, matters, and things, which are by this act directed to be done powers thereof. by the deputy lieutenants at the respective sub division meetings, and if it shall happen that there shall not appear at such subsdivision meeting one deputy

neutenant and one justice of the peace, the clerk at fuch meeting shall by notice ther such meetgiven in writing to the deputy lieutenant of fuch fub-division, to be left at their ing may be aprespective places of abode, appoint another meeting to be holden within four-pointed. teen days, at the same place where such meeting was to have been holden, fuch notice being given five days at least previous to fuch meeting.

VII. And best further enacted, That in those counties or ridings, where it may be necessary to hold sub-division meetings, the lieutenant and deputy of countries. lieutenant at the general meeting, shall and may apportion the same into divisions, as may best suit the general convenience of the county or riding, and shall and may by public notice, declare the limits of each division respectively, and the parishes, townships or places contained therein, and shall and ings in confemay at fuch general meeting where it shall be deemed necessary, appoint two quence thereof. or more meetings in every year, in different parts of the faid county or riding, giving three weeks previous notice at least to the inhabitants of the respective parishes, townships or places within the division, of the time and place where such meeting is to be holden, and shall and may appoint a clerk to attend to attend the fame.

roll or cause to be inrolled his name as a militia man, at the first meeting for that purpose to be holden for the division in which his place of abode may be,

ther with the place whence he removed. And each and every fuch inhabi-

Sub-division

VIII. And be it further enacted, That every male inhabitant from fixteen perfors to inyears of age to fifty, shall be deemed capable of bearing arms, and shall in- roll in the mili-

and shall at such meeting give in his name, his age and place of residence, and In what manif he has thereto but lately removed, he shall make known the same, toge-

tant as aforefaid, who shall not at the first meeting, for that purpose to be holden for the division in which his place of abode may be; either attend in person and give in his name in writing, or cause himself to be made known in some certain way to the lieutenant, deputy lieutenant, or person preliding at fuch meeting, so that his name may be inrolled as a militia man, shall

peace, forfeit and pay the fum of twenty shillings, to be raised and applied penal neglect.

in manner herein after mentioned. 1X. Provided always, That when such inhabitant shall have once inroll- Persons inrolled ed, or cause to be inrolled, his name in manner aforesaid, he need not at- exempted from other tend any other meeting for the faid divition, to be holden for the purpose incollment meetof inrollment, unless thereunto summoned in writing.

for fuch neglect, upon conviction thereof, before any one justice of the

X. And be it further Enacted, That after every fub-division meeting, the copies of inrolls clerk of the faid meeting shall, within fourteen days, transmit to the clerk of the general meeting, a fair and true copy of the rolls, figned at the faid meetings to be meeting, and to the end, that it may be better known, whether any inhabi- transmitted to the clerk of the tant liable to be involled and ferve as aforefaid, shall have omitted to cause general meethis name to be inrolled, the clerk of the faid meeting shall, and is hereby required, to transmit to the constable of every parish, township or place with-In the faid division, a list of the persons living within such parish, township, and by him to or place, respectively, who shall have delivered in their names as aforesaid, the constables of every parish, &c.

fub-division

which lift, or a copy thereof, the faid constable shall fix in some public place; within such parish, township or place, for public inspection.

Annual review.

Penalty for not

attending.

XI. And be it further Enacted, That the lieutenant of each county or riding, shall, once in every year, call out the militia of such county or riding, to be reviewed and exercised, and in his absence from the county, or in case of his removal, or death, the said militia shall be called out by the deputy lieutenant of such county or riding, and every person liable to serve in such militia, whether officer or private, neglecting or resusing to attend (except in case of sickness or having obtained leave of absence) shall forfeit and pay, if an officer, forty shillings, and if a non commissioned officer or private, ten shillings. But if it shall appear to the lieutenant of any county or riding to be more conducive to the interest and convenience of such county or riding, that the militia of the same be reviewed at different times and in separate bodies, it shall and may be lawful for the lieutenant to call out a part of the militia of his county or riding, at some convenient time and place, and the remaining part at some other convenient time and place, as shall to him seem meet.

Review may be appointed at feveral times and places.

Captains to difcipline their companies.

Penalty for difobeying notice.

In cases of emergency, the militia to be called forth for service, to any place within the province,

Penalty for difobedience on fuch occasions. XII. And be it further Enacted, That the captains of the militia shall draw out their respective companies not less than twice, nor more than some times in every year, giving ten days notice thereof, at the most convenient time and place in the county or riding, and shall inspect their arms and instruct them in their duties; and every person after such notice as aforesaid, who shall neglect to attend, or shall disobey, whether subaltern officer or private, (except in case of sickness or on leave of absence) shall forseit and pay, every officer, the sum of forty shillings, and every non-commissioned officer or private, the sum of ten shillings, for every such disobedience.

XIII. And be it further Enacted. That in time of war, rebellion, or any other pressing exigency of the state, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, to call forth the different companies of the militia, and to march them from their respective counties or ridings, towns, townships or parishes, and there to serve in conjunction with the other militia, or with His Majesty's forces, under the guidance and superintendance of the officers, whom the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, shall appoint, fo as the said militia be not marched out of the province, and the said officers and privates, upon being regularly difiniffed, may return to their own homes, and any person resuling to obey such order or command, or abfconding from or neglecting to repair to the place he is ordered to, being a commissioned officer, shall forfeit and pay the fum of fifty pounds, and be held to be unfit to ferve His Majesty in any military capacity, and being a non-commissioned officer or private, shall forfeit and pay the sum of twenty pounds, and in default of payment for fuch refusal or neglect, such officer, non-commissioned officer or private, shall be committed to the common gaol of the diffriet, for any time not less than fix, or more than twelve calendar months, except fuch person shall fatisfy the lieutenant of such county or riding of which he is a militia man, that fuch neglect or refulal arose from fickness, or that he was absent upon leave. XIV.

JOHN CRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

XIV. And whereas, it may be expedient on certain occasions, to call out detachments of the militia, Be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, that mited number at thall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, so to do, and to limit and fix the number of men to be called out on fuch detachment. And in cases of emergency, by actual invasion or otherwise, when it may not be practicable to consult the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of powers vested in the province, it shall and may be lawful for the lieutenant or deputy lieutenant of the several counties and ridings, to limit and appoint the number of men that he shall judge necessary to be called out, and for that purpose to same iffue his orders to the several commanding officers, and also to direct and authorize any officer, having first obtained a warrant for such purpose, from one of His Majesty's justices of the peace, to impress such carriages and horses as the service may require, for the use of which, the owner or owners thereof, shall be intitled to receive the sum of seven shillings and lixpence per day, for every cart or carriage with two horses or oxen, during fuch time as the same shall be employed or detained on public service.-Provided always, that whenever it shall happen, that only part of the body of the militia of this province shall be called out for actual service, it shall and may be lawful for any person being of the miliua of the county or riding that may be fo called out, to provide and fend an able bodied man to serve in the faid militia in his stead, and such able bodied man shall be serving by tob. taken and received as a proper fublitute for fuch perfor, living in the county or riding, that would otherwise be obliged to serve in the said part of the militia called out as aforefaid not to accommon menute

XV. And be it further Enacted, That every person who shall sell or barter any part of the arms, ammunition or equipments, which may be deli- the fale or purvered out of His Majesty's stores to the militia, or any amounition, which may be furnished by His Majesty for training and exercising the said militia, and every person who shall buy, or by barter obtain the same, shall severally and respectively forseit and pay the sum of five pounds for every offence, on conviction thereof, by the bath of any one credible witness, before any justice of the peace reliding within the county where the same has been com-. mitted, and in case the person or persons, so selling any part of his or their arms, ammunition or equipments as aforefaid, or the person or persons obtaining the same in manner aforesaid, being thereof convicted as aforesaid, shall neglect or refuse to pay the said sum of five pounds, it shall and may , be lawful for the justice by a warrant under his hand, to commit such perfon or persons to the gaol of the county or district where the offence shall be non-payment. committed, for any space of time not exceeding two months. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid justice to discharge the person or persons so offending, any time before the expiration of the said two months, when the person or persons so convicted as aforesaid, shall tender to the faid justice the penalty inflicted by this act.

XVI. And be it further Enacted, That in the feveral counties and ridings where the number of men is sufficient, the militia shall be formed into regiments, consisting of not more than ten, nor less than five companies, which the militia into

Or in detachwhen expedient

Provisional the lieutenants of counties, and their deputies to call forth the

and impress car-

Serving by fub.

Penalty for chasing of arms, ammunition,&c. iffued to themi;

Perfons convicted shall be imprisoned for

Disposition of

companies

Officers thereof

into battalions.

Mano Place 2

companies of grenadiers and light infantry.

Appointment of adjutants & qr. masters.

.Formation of independent companies.

Junction of Several thereof into a battalion

or incorporation into other regiments, &c.

Lieutenants of counties to act as colonels, while that appointment is vaeant.

To one Kody of militia only, and rank as fuch.

Perfore con

Exception.

The militia when embodied

certingings.

companies shall consist of not more than fifty, nor less than twenty, private men, and the field officers of fuch regiments shall be as follows, that is to fay, one colonel, one lieutenant colonel, and one major, and where the number of militia shall amount to a number under eight, and not less than five companies, fuch militia shall be formed into a battalion, and the field Officers thereof officers of fuch battalion, shall be one lieutenant colonel, and one major only, and in each regiment or battalion of militia, there shall be one captain, one lieutenant, and one enfign, to each company. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful for every battalion confitting of five companies or upwards, to have one company of grenadiers or light infantry, to which two lieutenants shall be appointed instead of one lieutenant and one enfign. And it shall be lawful for every regiment confilling of eight companies or upwards, to have one company of grenadiers, and one of light infantry, to each of which companies, two lieutenants shall be appointed instead of one lieutenant and one enfign.

XVII. And be it further Enacted, That to every regiment or battalion of militia, which shall consist of five or more companies, there shall be in addition to the officers already mentioned, one adjutant and one quarter mail Provided always; that whenever it first happen, that only part of

XVIII. And be it further Enacted, That in the feveral nounties and ridings, where the militia men are not in number fufficient to form a regiment or battalion, according to the intent and meaning of this Act, the militia of fuch counties or ridings shall be formed into independent companies, each company to confift of not more than fifty, nor lefs than twenty private men, with one captain, one lieutenant and one enfign, to each company, and that the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, may when he shall think proper, join together any number of such independent companies, and form a battalion or battalions, or may incorporate them with any other regiment or battalion of militia, provided the number of companies in any fuch regiment or battalion, be not thereby made to exceed the number of companies, of which a regiment or battalion of militia is herein before directed to confift.

XIX. And be it further Engoled, That it shall and may be lawful for the lieutenant of any county or riding to act as colonel or commanding officer of any regiment, battalion, or independent company of milifia for fucb. county or riding, for and during fuch time as there shall not be any colonel or commanding officer appointed to such regiment, battalion, or independent company, but no fuch lieutenant of any county or riding, shall at any one time, act as colonel or commanding officer to more than one body of militia, whether regiment, battalion, or independent company; and when the lieutenant of any county or riding, shall take the command of any body of militia, not being by this act deemed a regiment, he shall be intitled to the rank of colonel, except when the faid company shall be formed into battalion as aforefaid, made of another the two months, when the

XX. And be it further Enacted, That at all times when the militia may be called out and embodied for actual fervice, the officers, non-commissioned restorn bemost ad that such mercent the militar half be formed into tent

ments, confilling of not more than ten, nor lefs than two companies, which

officers and private men of the feveral regiments, battalions and independent for actual fercompanies of militia, shall from the time of their being drawn out and em- under the combodied as aforefaid, and until they shall be returned again to their respective towns, townships, parishes or places of abode, remain under the command of his excellency the governor, lieutenant governor, or other general officer having the command of them, and shall be liable to the provisions of fuch Act or Acts of this Province, as may be in force for the punishment of the provinces of Acts of this Province made, and be in Province made force for the explanation, amendment or enforcement of this Act, and for or to be madelia want of any Act or Acts of this Province, or where the same shall not extend to punish desertion to the enemies of this Province, or any treasonable correspondence that may be held with them, by any person or persons acting in the faid militia, during the time they shall be called out, that then and in and in cornels fuch case, the said militia and every part thereof, shall be and considered to be under the rules, regulations, pains and penalties of any Act or Acts of Partiament. the British Parliament, that may be in force for the punishment of mutiny and defertion. Provided always, that no officer ferving in any of His Majefty's other forces, shall lit in any court martial, upon the trial of any officer or private man ferving in the militia.

XXI. And be it further Enacted, That except in time of actual service, the judges of the supreme court and clergy, the members of the legislative and executive councils, and their respective officers, the members of the militia except in house of affembly for the time being, and the officers thereto belonging, His fervice, Majefly's attorney-general, the fecretary of the Province, and all other civil officers, who shall have been, or hereafter may be appointed, to any civil office in this Province, under the great feal of the fame, as well as all magistrates, sheriffs, coroners, half-pay officers, militia officers having ferved under and by virtue of a commission from any of His Majesty's governors in the different Provinces, now flates of America, the furveyor general and his deputies duly appointed, fea-faring men actually employed in the line, of their calling, phylicians, furgeons, the mafters of public schools, ferry-men, and one miller to every grift mill, shall be and they are hereby excused from serving in the said militia. Provided always, that this Act and but may cothe exceptions herein contained, shall not prevent, and it is hereby declared; withstanding that the same shall not be construed to prevent any, or every above mention- sions. ed person or persons from holding commissions as officers in the militia of this Province. Provided always, that it shall and may be lawful for the go- Governor, acvernor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this may grant ex-Province, by warrant under his hand and feal, to exempt any of the per- emptions from sons herein before enumerated, to whom such warrant shall be granted, from being called out for the service aforetaid.

XXII. And be it further Enacted, That the persons called Quakers, Me- Exceptions in monifts, and Tunkers, who from certain feruples of conference, decline bear-favor of Quamg arms, shall not be compelled to serve in the faid militia, but every per- and Tunkers. fon professing that he is one of the people called Quakers, Menonists or Tunkers, and producing a certificate of his being a Quaker, Menonilt or Tunker, figned by any three or more of the people (who are or shall be by them au-

mand of the go-

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No officer of other forces to fit on court mar-

Persons exferving in the

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actual service.

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Composition money to be paid by fuch for being exempted.

Composition money to be leon omission or refusal to pay the fame:

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Appointment of an adjutant general, and his falary.

white weeks took

and transmitted to the lieutenant or his deputy, and by him annually, along with the composition monies be paid to the receiver gene-ral, to fatisfy the falary of the adjutant "general, and other purposes of the militia.

thorized to grant certificates for this or any other purpose of which a pastor, minister or preacher shall be one) shall be excused and exempted from serving in the faid militia, and instead of fuch service, all and every such person or persons, that shall or may be of the people called Quakers, Menonists or Tunkers, shall pay to the lieutenant of the county or riding, or in his abfence to the deputy lieutenant, the fum of twenty shillings per annum in time of peace, and five pounds per annum in time of actual invalion or infurrection, upon producing such certificate, and being thereby exempted from such fervice as aforefaid, and if any fuch perfon or perfons being of the people called Quakers, Menonists or Tunkers, and producing a certificate as aforefaid, shall omit or refuse to pay the sum of twenty shillings per annum in vied by diffress, time of peace, and five pounds per annum in time of actual invasion or infurrection, instead of such service, it shall and may be lawful, upon the oath of any one credible witness, of such amission or refusal before any justice of the peace, for fuch justice to iffue his warrant to levy the same by diffress and sale of the offender or offenders goods and chattels, returning so much of the faid diffress as shall exceed the faid sum of twenty shillings per annum in time of peace, and five pounds per annum in time of actual invafion or infurrection, after deducting the expences of levying the fame, to the perfon or persons upon whom such distress shall be made. And if any measures Perfons dir. shall be used in making such diffress which may by such person or persons be thought oppressive, he or they may complain to the lieutenant or deputy lieutenant at the next meeting, who shall hear and finally determine the same.

XXIII. And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, to appoint a proper person to be the adjutant general of the said militia, who shall do all matters and things appertaining to the faid office of adjutant general, and be paid for and during the time of his ferving in the faid militia, as fuch adjutant general as aforefaid, the fum of one dollar per day, per annum, free and clear of and from all deduction whatfoever.

XXIV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the fines, be recovered be- penalties and forfeitures by this AEt imposed, shall be sued for and recovered by and upon the oath of any one credible witness, before any one of His Ma. jefty's justices of the peace, and within two months after such conviction and recovery, shall be transmitted by the justice before whom such information fhall be laid to the lieutenant, in case there be no lieutenant or that he be absent, to the deputy lieutenant of the county, where the offence has been committed. And the faid lieutenants shall, and are hereby required, yearly and every year, to transmit to his Majesty's receiver general, the several fums of money by them received by way of composition from the persons permitted by virtue of this Act to make fuch composition, and the said receiver general shall out of the monies aforesaid, pay to the said adjutant general, upon his producing a warrant for fuch purpose, to be signed by the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, the fum herein before directed to be paid. And in cafe any furplus of fuch monies shall remain in the hands of the faid receiver general, after making duch and producing a councillation for TOWNS OF THE PARTY OF LEASE P.

figure d top, any three or race that the people while our mail be by them are

First Parliament. C. 1-2. In the Thirty third year of George the Third. A. D. 1792 23 JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

fuch payment as aforefaid, fuch furplus shall be disposed of, as the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government shall direct, to purposes only that shall respect the said militia, and the other fines, forfeitures and penalties shall be appropriated to the purchase of such necessaries, as may be requifite towards the establishing of and better providing for the militia aforefaid.

XXV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any action shall be brought against any lieutenant or deputy lieutenant, or against fix months, for any deputy lieutenant and justice of any county or riding, or against any things done by justice or justices of the peace, for any thing done by virtue of this Act, that Act. fuch action or fuit shall be commenced within fix months next after the fact has been committed, and not afterwards, and shall be laid in the district, county or place where the cause of complaint did arise, and not elsewhere, and the defendant or defendants in fuch action or fuit shall and may plead the general iffue, and give the special matters and this Act in evidence, and where the plaintiff or plaintiffs shall be non-suited or discontinue his or their action, after the defendant or defendants shall have appeared, and if upon pay treble cons. any demurrer judgment shall be given against the plaintiff or plaintiffs, the defendant or defendants shall have treble costs, and have the like remedy for the same, as the desendant bath in other cases to recover costs by law.

CHAP. 41.

An ACT to provide for the Nomination and Appointment of Parish and Town house quantum at Officers within this Province.

V HEREAS, it is requifite for the maintenance of good order and the Preamble. regular execution of the laws, that proper officers should be appointed to superintend the observance thereof; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed " in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for " making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of "Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful, as foon as conveniently may be, after the passing of this Act, for any two of His Majesty's justices of the peace, acting within the bled by warrant division in which any parish, township, reputed township or place may be, trates. to iffue their warrant, giving eight days previous notice to the constable of such parish, township, reputed township, or place, authorizing him on a day to be fixed by the faid juffices in the present year, and on the first Mon- when day in the month of March in every ensuing year, to affemble the inhabitant householders, paying or liable to pay, to any public affefiment or rate of fuch parish, township, reputed township, or place, in the parish church or chapel, or in some convenient place within the laid parish, township, re-

meetings to be of two magil

for the purpose puted township, or place, for the purpose of choosing and nominating the rish or town of parish or town officers herein after mentioned, to ferve in their respective offices for the year next enfuing, at which meeting the faid constable shall prefide.

Election of a clerk,

II. And he it Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be parish or town lawful for the said inhabitant householders, or the greater part of them so affembled, to choose one fit and proper person from among the inhabitants to be clerk of the faid parish, town or township, who shall and is hereby reduties of his of quired to make a true and complete lift of every male and female inhabitant within the limits of his parish, town or township, and return the same to the justices acting as aforefaid, so as they may produce the faid lift at the general quarter fessions in the month of April to be holden, and the faid clerk shall and is hereby required, to enter and record all such matters, as shall relate to the faid parish, town or township, and shall appertain to his office. which records shall be faithfully and carefully kept and preferved by fuch clerk, and by him delivered to his fuccessor duly nominated and appointed.

III. And be it further Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That it shall and alection and may be lawful for the faid inhabitant bouseholders, in manner aforesaid, to choose two fit and proper persons, from among the said inhabitants, to serve the office of affestors for the faid parish, township, reputed township or place, who shall asses all such rates and taxes, as shall be imposed by any Act or Acts of the Legislature of this Province, and be payable by the inhabitants thereof.

Election and COT:

IV. And also to choose and nominate in manner aforesaid, one fit and duties of collect proper person to serve the office of collector for such parish, township, reputed township, or place, who shall and may, and is hereby authorized, from time to time, to demand and receive from the inhabitant householders, under the faid affeffment, fuch monies as may be due and payable from the faid inhabitants, in respect of the matters aforesaid, which collector shall account for and pay over the monies fo received by him, in fuch manner as shall be directed by any Act or Acts of the faid Legislature, that may authorize the impoling and levying fuch rates and taxes respectively. The rates to purity

Election and overfeers of the highways,

V. And also to choose and nominate in manner aforesaid, not less than two duties of the ormore than fix persons, as shall be specified in the warrant to be issued by the faid justices, to serve the office of overfeers of highways and roads, to overfee and perform fuch things as shall be directed by any Act to be passed, touching or concerning the highways and roads in this Province, which faid overfeers shall also serve the office of fence-viewers, and are hereby authorized and required, upon receiving proper notice, to view and determine upon the of fences to be heighth and fufficiency of any fence or fences within their respective parish, township, reputed township, or place, conformably to any resolutions, that may be agreed upon by the faid inhabitants at fuch meeting to be holden, under and by virtue of fuch warrant as aforefaid.

the fufficiency within their sognizance.

Momination of

VI. And also to choose and nominate in manner aforesaid, a person or perapound-keeper, and duties inci- fons to ferve the office of pound-keeper, who is hereby authorized to imdent to his of pound all cattle, and each and every horse, sheep and hog that shall trespass

on the lands of any person, having inclosed the same by such high and sufficient fence, as that have been agreed on in manner aforefaid, and also to impound any flored-horfe, more than one year old, that shall be running at large upon the high-ways or commons, and to detain such horse, until the owner thereof shall have paid the sum of twenty shillings, one half to be paid to the person taking such horse, the other half thereof to the collector, towards the public flock of the diffrict.

VII. And also to choose and nominate in manner aforesaid, two fit and discreet persons to serve the office of town wardens for such parish, township, reputed township, or place; but as soon as there shall be any church built for the performance of divine fervice, according to the use of the church of England, with a parson or minister duly appointed thereto, then the said in- Provision in to. habitant householders shall choose and nominate one person, and the said parfon or minister shall nominate one other person, which persons shall jointly lerve the office of church warden, and that fuch town wardens or church wardens, and their fuccessors duly appointed, shall be as a corporation, to repre- in town warfent the whole inhabitants of the township or parish, and as such may have a property in goods or chattels of or belonging to the faid parish, and shall and may fue, profecute or defend in all prefentments, indictments or actions, for, and on the behalf of the inhabitants of the faid parish.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the con Annotype to stable prefiding at such meeting, shall and is hereby required, to cause a list to be made out, containing the names of the persons chosen and nominated to serve and execute the several offices herein before mentioned in manner aforefaid, which lift shall be signed by the faid constable, who shall forthwith communicate the fame to either of the juffices, baving figured the warrant by virtue of which fuch meeting was holden, and it shall and may be lawful for who may swear either of the faid justices, or for any justice of the peace, acting within the the fame into division, and he is hereby authorized and empowered to administer an oath of office, to each and every person or persons so chosen and nominated as aforefaid, within feven days after fuch meeting as aforefaid, in the following * You half well and trickletve out S

You A. B. do promise and swear, that you will faithfully, diligently and out. justly serve and perform the office and duties of according to the best of your abilities So help you God."

And that every person having taken such eath, shall be held to be lawful. Federa were ly appointed to fuch office, for which he shall have been chosen and nominated as aforefaid.

IX. Provided always, That any person so chosen and nominated to serve Pendey for noany of the offices berein before mentioned in manner aforefaid, who shall been of refute or neglect to lignify his confent to enter upon fuch fervice, and to from into of take the oath Berein before fet forth by the space of leven days after such nation. nomination as aforefaid, thall toriest and pay the the every fuch neglect or refutal, to be recovered upon proof thereof on connomination as aforefaid, thall forfeit and pay the fum of forty thillings for

Nomination of town wardens.

half of parifts

Powers vested

nominated at fhall forthwith be communicate trate of the division.

Application of fuch penalties.

No contenioseM STABLILW STWOS

name other per-Sons into offices

Nomination of a high constable annually, for gach district, · ME ANTHOMOS

and of conftables for each cownship, &c. Who may forcar

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peace, acting within the faid division, to be levied by warrant of diffress, and fale of the goods and chattels of the party fo neglecting or refufing and to be paid into the hands of the treasurer, towards the public flock of the diffrict, except in the case of forfeiture of any person or persons nominated to be overfeers of the highways and roads, and refufing to act, whose penalties shall be paid into the hands of the commissioners of the highways and roads, and that it shall and may be lawful, in case of refusal as aforesaid, for any two of his Majesty's justices, acting within the said division, tohold a special fession for the purpose of naming one or more person or perfons to ferve the office, that may have been refused, by the party chosen to Maritages to serve the same, and fined in manner aforesaid, and if the person or persons fo named by the faid justices, upon being served with due notice thereof, racant by refu. which notice the constable is hereby required to serve upon the person, or leave the same at his usual place of abode, shall neglect or refuse by the space of feven days, after the fervice of fuch notice, to accept the faid office, and Penalty for re. take the oath herein before prescribed, he shall for every such neglect or refusing such of fusal, forfeit the sum of forty shillings, to be levied by distress and sale, and and paid over in manner herein before mentioned.

feshion, or by the oath of one credible witness, before any one justice of the

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the justices of the peace, within the respective limits of their commissions at their general quarter sessions in the month of April affembled, or the greater part of them, to nominate and appoint yearly and every year, a sufficiently discreet and proper person, to serve the office of high constable in each and every district, and also to nominate and appoint, fuch a fufficient number of perfons, as in their differetion will be necessary, to serve the office of constable in each and every parish, township, reputed township, or place, and the said constable and constables, before they enter upon their office, shall severally take the following oath, which it shall and may be lawful for any justice of the peace to administer-

Beth.

"You shall well and truly serve our Sovereign Lord the King, in the Office se of for the for the pear enfuing, according to the best of your skill and knowledge—So help you God."

Period of exemption from serving the

X1. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person having been appointed and served any of the offices mentioned in this Act, shall be liable to be appointed, or serve the same office, within three years from such appointment and service, unless he shall consent thereto,

Provision for wnships, &c. shinly inhabit-

XII. Provided also, That when any township, or reputed township, shall not contain thirty inhabitant householders, it shall not be lawful for the faid justices to iffue their warrant for calling a meeting therein; but the faid inhabitant householders shall be joined to, and be reputed and taken as inhabitants of the township adjacent thereto, which shall contain the smallest number of inhabitants.

XIII. And be it enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the justices Fees and perof the Peace within the respective limits of their commissions, at the General town clerks and Quarter Sessions in the month of April to be holden, assembled, or the great- pound keepers to be regulated er part of them, to limit and appoint such sees and perquisites as to them in the April sessions. shall appear reasonable to be demanded and taken by every town clerk and pound keeper of the several parishes or townships within their respective districts, and provided retrodiverged and enforced in RAMANI

sifement.

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Justice's Warrant to assemble the Inhabitants.

Home District. { To the Constable for the Township of District.

DY wirtue of a power for such purpose granted by a certain. Act of the Form of a war-D Legislature of this Province, made and passed in the thirty-third year rant for a town of his prefent Majesty's reign, to us A. B. Efquire, and C. D. Efquire, two of his Majesty's justices of the peace in and for the said district, these are to authorize and require you, giving eight days previous notice, to affemble the inhabitant householders, paying or liable to pay to any public affessment or rate diving within your parish or township, to meet at on

for the purpose of choosing and nominating certain sit and proper perfons to ferve the offices herein specified for the ensuing year, that is to fay, one town clerk, two affelfors, one collector, two or more overfeers of the highways and roads, one or two pound-keepers, and two town wardens, according to the directions in the faid Act contained, and for fo doing this shall be a fufficient warrant.

Given under our hands and feals at on the year of the reign of

Constable's notice to be given on a nomination to an office by the juffices.

HOME DISTRICT. WHEREAS at a special session for that purpose rorm of notice. Township of by A. B. Esquire, on a nomination by the justices. and C. D. Esquire, two of His Majesty's justices of the peace for the faid diftrict, you were by the faid justices nominated and appointed to serve the office for the township of for the year next ensuing, by virtue of a power er to them for that purpose granted by a certain Act of the Legislature of this Province. These are therefore to noully unto you, that unless you accept the faid office, and take the oath prescribed, within seven days from the receipt of this notice, you shall for such neglect or resultal, forseit and pay the fum of forty shillings, as by the said Act is directed.

Dated this day of in the year, he was a land to be here

G. H. Constable.

believe to be not been on your server property, goodney arm off and

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C. 3. In the thirty third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. Second Seffion JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR. Fees wit per-

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An ACT to authorize and Direct the Laying and Collecting of Affestments and Rates, in every District within this Province, and to Provide for the Payment of Wages to the Members of the Houfe of Affembly.

Preamble.

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THEREAS it is necessary to make provision for defraying the expences of building a Court House and Gaol, and keeping the same in repair, for the payment of gaolers falary, for the support and maintenance of prisoners, for building and repairing houses of correction, for the construction and the repair of bridges, for the fees of the coroner and other officers, for the destroying of bears and wolves, and other necessary charges within the several districts of this Province; Be it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act palled in the fourteenth year of His Majesty's reign, intituled, " an Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebecin North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the affeliors of every parish, township, reputed township or place within this Province, shall and they are hereby required as foon as conveniently may be after the palling of the prefent Act, and hereafter yearly and every year, within thirty days next after they shall respective town- be appointed to their office, to make out a true and complete return of every inhabitant householder living within the limits of the faid parish, township, reputed township or place, and to divide each and every of them into eight different classes, in the following manner, that is to say:

The affeffors to make dut a list in eight classes of the inhabitant householders within their thips.

all clafs.

II. That the first class do contain the names of such householders as aforefaid, as the faid affesfors to the best of their knowledge and judgment believe are possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of fifty pounds, and not amounting to one hundred pounds.

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by the gusticas.

III. And that the second class do contain the names of such householders as aforefaid, as the faid affeffors to the best of their knowledge and judgment believe, to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of one hundred pounds, and not amounting to one hundred and fifty pounds.

ad chair.

IV. And that the third class do contain the names of such householders as aforesaid, as the said affestors to the best of their knowledge and judgment beheve, to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of one hundred and fifty pounds, and not amounting to two hundred pounds.

self clases

V. And that the fourth class do contain the names of fuch householders as aforefaid, as the faid affesfors to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their

OWID

own use, to the value of two hundred pounds, and not amounting to two hundred and fifty pounds.

VP. And that the fifth class do contain the names of fuch householders as sthelass. aforefaid, as the faid affesfors to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be poffeffed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of two hundred and fifty pounds, and not amounting to three hundred pounds.

VII. And that the fixth class do contain the names of fuch householders on class. as aforefaid, as the faid affelfors, to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of three hundred pounds, and not amounting to three hundred and fifty pounds.

VIII. And that the feventh class do contain the names of fuch househol- 7th class. ders as aforesaid, as the said affessors, to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of three hundred and fifty pounds, and not amounting to four hundred pounds.

IX. And that the eighth class do contain the names of fuch householders 8th class. as aforefaid, as the faid affesfors, to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be poffesfed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of four hundred pounds and upwards; and that fuch inhabitants as the faid affeliors, to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe not to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects, to the value of fifty pounds, shall be included in a list to be called the excused list.

Bulo be ado M.

X. And be it Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the faid affelfors shall and they are hereby required within fix weeks from the time of their appointment, to make out a copy of luch their returns of all the inhabitant house- to be the collect holders within their respective parish, township, reputed township or place, so levying rates, divided into classes as aforelaid, with the names of the said assessors thereunto subscribed, and to present the same to two justices of the peace living within or next to fuch parish, township, reputed township or place, for their conside. ration and allowance, which they are to fignify by figning the faid return, and fuch allowance of the faid justices shall be a sufficient warrant for the collectors of the faid parish, township, reputed township or place, to demand and receive from the faid inhabitant householders the rates hereafter imposed by virtue of this act, and the faid affessors shall cause the same to be fixed on the church door, or fome other place of public refort, in the faid parish, township, The same to be reputed township or place for general inspection, and shall also transmit a published, and copy of such return, figned by the said affessors, to the clerk of the peace of ed to the clerk the respective districts.

XI. And beit further Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That if any person grievance and shall be aggrieved by being included in any of the classes above mentioned, or for omissions in thall have any material objection to any person being lest out of any of the said the chasses, shall be to the next classes in such return as atoresaid, he may upon giving reasonable notice to general quarter

ared and hity pounds. the affestors in his own case, and to the party in case of any such objection as aforesaid, appeal to the next general quarter sessions, and it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices to enquire into the matters aforefaid, upon oath to be administered to the parties, if to the said justices it shall appear to be needful, (which oath the faid justices are hereby impowered and authorized to administer) and having enquired, to determine the same either by confirming or amending fuch return, in fuch manner only as shall be necessary to give relief in the matters complained of, and fuch determination of the faid justices shall be final in all matters aforefaid,

Rate to be paid by each inhabitant householder of the first class and during what term.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the collector of each parish, township, reputed township or place, and he is hereby authorized, to demand and receive yearly and each year for the space of two years next ensuing the twenty-fifth day of March, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in the first class aforesaid, the sum of two shillings and fix pence, as his rate or proportion of the diffrict affeliment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforelaid adelions, to the belt of their knowledge

Of the ad class.

XIII. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid. of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such second class as aforefaid, the sum of five shillings, as his rate or proportion of the diffrict affessment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforesaid.

Of the 3d class. 40 to 4000

XIV. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid, of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such third class as aforefaid, the fum of seven shillings and fix-pence, as his rate or proportion of the diffrict affeffment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforefaid.

Of the 4th class.

XV. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid. of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such fourth class as aforefaid, the sum of ten shillings, as his rate or proportion of the diftrict affessment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforefaid.

Of the 5th class.

XVI. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid, of every inhabitant householder, whole name shall be included in such fifth class as aforefaid, the fum of twelve shillings and fix-pence, as his rate or proportion of the diffrict affellment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforecirculated our or formered by place of public reform urabe feld public, took thing The rise is we

Ofche 6th class.

XVII. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid. of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such fixth class as aforefaid, the fum of fifteen shillings, as his rate or proportion of the diffrict affellment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforelaid.

Of the 7th class.

XVIII. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time afore fuid, of every inhabitant householder, whose name thall be included in such eventh class as aforefaid, the fum of leventeen thillings and fix pence, as his

rate or proportion of the district affestment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforesaid.

XIX. And also to demand and receive, for and during the time aforesaid, of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such eighth class as aforesaid, the sum of twenty shillings, as his rate or proportion of the district affessment, to be levied for the uses and purposes aforesaid.

XX. And be it further Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the collector of each and every parish, township, reputed township or place, shall, and he is hereby required once in every three months to pay or cause to be paid to district treats. the treasurer of the district, all such monies as he shall have received under rer, the monies and by virtue of this act, and shall also produce the book or books of affect. ment for the examination of the faid treasurer, and it shall and may be lawful for the faid treasurer, upon being fatisfied that all the monies to be received by virtue of this act, have been duly collected and paid or accounted for by the laid collector, to pay into the hands of the faid collector, the fum of three ing. pounds for every hundred pounds fo by him collected and paid as aforefaid, and at and after the fame rate and proportion, for any fum less than one hundred pounds, by him collected and paid, and the faid treasurer shall and is hereby required to give a receipt for the monies fo collected and paid over to him, which receipt thall be a good and fufficient discharge to the said collector, for the monies to collected and paid by him to the faid treasurer.

XXI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That for the purposes of the current year which will determine on the twenty-fifth day of March, one thousand feven hundred and ninety-four, it shall and may be lawful, for the faid collectors, and they are hereby required, to demand and levy in manner herein after to be mentioned, from each and every inhabitant, according to the feveral classes in which they shall respectively be included, one half of the rate to be yearly affeffed on each and every class according to the proportions herein before fet forth, and that each and every perfon whose name shall be returned In the first class, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of fifteen pence. that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the second class, thall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of two shillings and fix pence, that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the third class, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of three shillings and nine pence, and that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the fourth clais, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the fum of five shillings, and that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the fifth class, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of six shillings and three pence, and that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the fixth class, thall pay for the purposes aforefaid, the sum of seven shillings and six pence, and that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the seventh class, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of eight shillings and nine pence, and that each and every person, whose name shall be returned in the eighth class, shall pay for the purposes aforesaid, the sum of ten shillings.

XXII. And be it surther Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said collectors 1 OUR

Of the 8th class.

The collectoreo pay periodicalay into the hands of the fo received, refpectively. & to produce their books for inspection, and to receive 3 pec cent for collect-

Provision for the current

The collectors to make out a book of account,

entry therein in diffcharge of rate when paid.

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collectors thall make out a book of account, containing the names of each inhabitant householder, within their parish, township, reputed township, or place, who are liable to be charged with fuch affeffment, divided into their respective classes, according to the returns made by such affessors as aforefaid, and that upon the payment of the rate fo charged upon them in their feveral classes, the faid inhabitant householders, and each of them may require the collector to write the word "paid," opposite to his or her name. and likewise to write down in figures the sum so paid in a ruled column or margin in fuch book to be made, and that fuch entry shall be a full and sufficient discharge to such inhabitant householder for the payment of the faid rate.

the rate to be Levied by diffrefs on neglect orrefufal of payment, after due notice.

XXIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any inhabitant householder shall refuse or neglect to pay the sum or rate, for which he stands classed and rated in manner aforefaid, by the space of fourteen days after demand duly made of the fame by the faid collector, fuch collector shall, and he is hereby required, to levy the same by distress and fale of the goods and chattels of the person so neglecting or refusing to pay, having first obtained a warrant for that purpose, under the hand and feal of some justice of the peace, within the faid district, and to render the overplus, if any there shall be, after deducting the amount of the rate affelled and the charges of the diffress and fale, to the owner thereof.

No collector to act without hawing entered ina fufficient furety.

the current

XXIV. And he it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That no collector of any parish, township, reputed township or place, shall be authorizto a bond with ed to demand payment of any affestment or rate to be imposed upon any inhabitant householder by virtue of this Act, until after he shall have entered into a bond with a fufficient furety to the church or town wardens of the faid parish, township, reputed township, or place, and their successors in the penal fum of one hundred pounds, that the faid collector will duly and faithfully account and pay into the hands of the treasurer of the diffrict, all and every jum or fums of money that he shall receive, on account of the faid affeffment and rates. Provided always, that the receipt of fuch treafurer, shall be a sufficient discharge to all such collectors for the amount thereof, and shall be so far deemed and taken as evidence of the performance of the conditions in fuch bond or obligation to be contained.

be appointed by for their respecwhom he shall give fufficient

A treasurer to Hora XM. And he situarther Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That it that the justices in land may be lawful for the faid millions at their respective general quarter fefquarter tertions, floring or the greatbropart of them; then and there affembled, to pominate tive diffricts, to and appoint a proper perfor, being refident in the feid diffrict, to be treadurer of aberhald diffriet, which treaturer thall give dufficient fecurity, in fuch chims, as shall be approved of by the faid justices at their respective general quarter follows, with greater part of them, then and there affembled, to be accountable for othe deveral funds of money which hall be respectively spaid to him in purfuance of this Act, and to pay fuch fum or fums of money as shall be ordered to be paid by the justices in their general quarter fef-

fions,

fions, and also for the due and faithful execution of the trust reposed in him. and all and every fuch fum or fums of money as thall be paid into his hands in what manby virtue of and in pursuance of this Act, shall be deemed and taken to be not and to what the public stock of the district, and the said treasurer shall and is hereby re- nock of the district. quired, to pay fo much of the money in his hands, to fuch person and persons trice manbe and as the faid justices at their respective general quarter sessions, or the greater part of them, then and there allembled, shall by their orders direct and appoint, for the uses and purposes herein before recited, and for any other uses and purposes to which the public stock of any district is or shall be applicable by law, referving at all, and every time or times to and for his own use, and as a reward for his labor and expence, the sum of three pounds for per cent to the every hundred, that shall or may be paid into his hands by the laid collectors monies received for the purposes aforesaid.

Allowance po

XXVI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid treasurer shall, and is hereby required, to keep books of entries of the feveral fums respectively received and paid by him in pursuance of this Act, and also to deliver in true and exact accounts upon oath, if required, (which oath, any one of the justices at their respective general quarter sessions is hereby authorized to administer) of all and every sum or sums of money respectively received and paid by him, distinguishing the particular uses to which such fum or sums of money have been applied, to the justices at every general quarter fellions to be holden for the district, and shall lay before the justices of such session the proper vouchers for the same, and the discharges of the faid justices of the peace, or the greater part of them, by their orders made at their general quarter fessions to such treasurer, shall be taken and allowed, as good and fufficient acquittances to the full amount thereof,

Treasurer to keep books of entries, and at every quarter fessions lo la before the jui tices affatement of his receipts and diburfe

XXVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices of the peace, at their general quarter fessions assembled, or the greater part of them, from time to time, to continue fuch treasurer in his office so long as they shall see convenient, and to remove him at their pleafure, and appoint any other person in his place.

Treasures . be continued, or removed; at pleafure, by the justices in quarter fessions.

XXVIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in or der to make provision for the district affessment after the expiration of two the future af years as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the justices of the peace, in their general quarter fessions in the month of April assembled, or the greater two year. part of them, to cause an estimate to be laid before them of the sum or sums of money that may be necessary, to defray the charges and expences accruing to their respective districts, for the uses and purposes aforesaid, for the enfuing year, and having determined and refolved upon the same, to cause the amount of the functo be raifed, to be divided, in an exact proportion to the rate with which each class is severally charged, as herein before is previded, and to declare that the affeffment required will be a half rate, a third, fourth, fifth, eighth, or any aliquot part of a rate, by computing the proportion, which the fum proposed to be raised bears to the amount of the fum, which shall have been raised by the original rates of two shillings and harpence, five thillings, ten thillings, and twenty thillings, feverally imposed

fesiments, after the expiration of

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to be affested when it will

Selfore.

The fractional on each respective class as aforesaid, and for that purpose to make a special order declaring the amount of the fum intended to be raifed, and specifying the fractional part of the rate to be affelfed and collected (in case it shall not be deemed necessary to impose an entire rate, according to the proportions aforefaid) on each and every inhabitant householder, according to their respedive classes as aforefaid, which order being figned by the faid justices in their general quarter fessions in the month of April assembled, or the greater part of them, shall be binding upon each and every inhabitant householder. in respect of the rate, with which he stands charged throughout this Province. And the high conftable shall, at such times as the said justices by their order in fessions shall direct, cause such rates to be levied by a warrant under his hand, directed to the affessors and collector of every parish, township, reputed township or place within this Province.

No new affestuntil 3-4ths of the preceding rate be expended.

XXIX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no new mentiobe made, afferfment shall be made, until it shall appear to the justices at their respective general quarter fessions, or the greater part of them, then and there alfembled, by the accounts of their treasurer or otherwise, that three-fourth. of the money collected by virtue of the preceding rate, shall have been expended for the uses and purposes mentioned in this Act.

XXX. And whereas, it was the ancient usage of that part of Great Bri-

affembly to be allowed wages dance thereat,

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The members of tain called England, for the several members representing the counties, cities and boroughs therein, to receive wages for their attendance in Parliafor their atten- ment; and whereas it feems expedient to adopt the fame cultom in this Province; Be it therefore further enacted, that after every prorogation and diffolution of the Affembly of this. Province, it shall and may be lawful for every member thereof having attended, to receive from the speaker of the House of Assembly, a warrant under his hand and feal, signifying the time that fuch member hath attended his duty in the faid Affembly, and every member possessed of such warrant, shall and may ask and demand of the justices of the peace for the district, in which the county or riding represented by fuch member may be fituate, in their general quarter fessions assembled. exceeding a furn not exceeding ten shillings per day, for every day that the faid member shall have been engaged in the attendance of his duty in the House of Affembly; and have been necessarily absent from his place of abode, in going to, or returning from his faid attendance, which fum it shall and may be lawthe same to be full for the faid justices to levy by afferfinent to be made on each and every inhabitant householder in the several parishes, townships, reputed townships or places, within the county or riding represented by such member, by virtue of and in purfuance of an order to be by the faid justices made for that purpose to the high constable of the district, who shall and may thereupon

issue his warrant to the affessors of the several parishes, townships, reputed townships or places as aforesaid, who shall affess the same by dividing the fum to be affeffed according to the rates and proportions as affixed to the feveral classes, in the return made as herein before mentioned, which rates shall become her Millings ten Millings and organ, landing, leverally invested

zoe. per day,

raifed within the respective counties or ridings, seprefented by the members,

be levied by the collector in manner herein before directed, and paid over to the faid member, and in case any person shall refuse or neglect to pay his due and by distress proportion or rate fo to be affessed as aforesaid, by the space of fourteen resusal of paydays after the same shall have been demanded of him by the said collector, it ment, after due to the same shall have been demanded of him by the said collector, it ment, after due hall and may be lawful for the faid collector to levy the fame by diffress and sale of such persons goods and chattels, having first obtained a warrant for that purpole in manner herein before directed. has the Containing the names at facts inbalation building the stand

SCHEDULE.

inclinate for to bill blag on ever High Constable's Warrant to Levy the Rate.

To the Affeffors and Collector of the Township of in the faid District.

WESTERN DISTRICT. BY virtue of an order from his Majesty's justices form of high of the peace, in and for this district in their constable's warrant to levy the general quarter sessions assembled, you are hereby required to raise the sum rate. within your township, in such manner as by a certain Act of the Legislature of this Province, for that purpose, passed in the thirty-third year of his present Majesty's reigh, is directed, being the proportion of your townthip (or parish) for and towards the general district affessment for defraying the expences of building a gaol and court house and keeping the same in repair, for the payment of the gaolers falary, for the support and maintenance of prisoners, for building and repairing houses of correction, for the construction and repairing of bridges and other purposes in the said Act mentioned, and hereof you are not to fail on the peril that shall ensue thereof.

Given under my hand this

day of

of all or all a faultious diffusion on million.

A. H. High Constable.

Form of an Affestiment.

A N affestment for defraying the expences of form of and building a gaol and court-house and keeping sessions. EASTERN DISTRICT. Township of the same in repair, for the payment of the gaoters salary, for the support and maintenance of prisoners, for building and repairing houses of correction, for the construction and repair of bridges and other purposes mentioned in an Act of the Legislature of this Province, of the thirty third year of his pre fent Majesty, intituled, An Act to for the township, or reputed township, called in the county of made and affeffed the day of

Class I. Containing the name of such inhabitant householders living within the township aforesaid, as we to the best of our knowledge and judgment. do believe are possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects, to the value of fifty pounds, and not amounting to one hundred pounds, and who

as C. 34. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. Second Soffion. JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT COVERNOR.

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are feverally and each to pay the fum of two shillings and fix pence, in refe ped of their rate and proportion of the faid affeliment.

I. K. First class: rate two shillings and fix perce.

Class II. Containing the names of fuch inhabitant householders, living within the township aforesaid, as we to the best of our knowledge and judgment, believe are possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to their own use, to the value of one hundred pounds, and not amounting to one hundred and fifty pounds, and who are leverally and each to pay five shil-Milgs, in respect to their rate and proportion of the said affeliment.

Second class: rate five flait and goal or trees a local tree of the boundary of the second or trees and the second or trees are trees and the second or trees are trees and the second or trees are trees and trees are trees are trees and trees are lings. and or other of the state of the R. S. of the State of th

Class III. Containing, &c. Class VIII. Containing, &c.
Affested by us

{ A. B. C. D. cultures out transmit for defraying

Antibad attended on CHAP. IV.

An ACT to regulate the laying out, amending and keeping in repair, the Public . Highways and Roads within this Province.

Preamble.

THEREAS, the regulations hitherto in force in this Province, for laying out the public highways and roads, and amending and repairing the fame, have been found infufficient, and much inconvenience and complaint have been occasioned thereby; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, paffed " in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for " making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of " Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from Ordinance for and after the passing of this Act, a certain Ordinance passed in the seventeenth year of the reign of his prefent Majesty, intituled, "An Ordinance for repairing and amending the public highways and bridges, in the Province of " Quebec," thall be, and the fame is hereby repealed.

pairing and a-mending highways and bridgse repealed.

Le sue lo mont.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That each and eve-Justices within their respective by justice of the peace, acting under and by virtue of his Majesty's commiscommissioners of hon, shall be and they are hereby declared to be commissioners to lay out and regulate the highways and roads, within the respective counties, divisions or limits, in which they shall act, of the several districts within this Province.

III.

III. And be it further Enacted, That the persons to be employed as over- Appointment of feers of the highways and roads, in every parish, township or place within this thereof. Province, shall be nominated and appointed according to the provisions for that purpose made, in a certain Act of the Legislature of this Province, intisuled, "An Act to provide for the nomination and appointment of parifly and town officers within this Province."

IV. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid commitfioners, or the major part of them, and they are hereby empowered and au- gulated by the thorized, to regulate the roads already laid out, and if any of them fluil ap- commissioners, pear to be inconvenient, and that an alteration be necessary, and the same be or altered on oath of a jury. certified on oath, by twelve principal freeholders of the diffrict, to be fummoned by the high theriff, his deputy, or any contrable of the divition, by virtue of a warrant to be illued by two justices of the peace for that purpose, the commissioners may alter the same, and also lay out such other public highways and roads, as they or the major part of them, shall think most convenient, as well for travellers, as for the inhabitants of each neighboring parish, township or place, which highways and roads, so laid out, shall be common public highways.

Roads aiready

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the width of Width of road the roads hereafter to be laid out, shall be left to the differetion of the commissioners for the time being, of the parish, township, or place, through which fuch roads may pass, so that the same be not less than thirty seet, and do not exceed fixty feet: Provided always, That the front roads on the water, and between every concession, shall in no case be less than fixty feet.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all bridges Width of bridhereafter to be built upon any public highway or road, within this Province, fin for the mashall not be less than eighteen feet in width, and in order to provide materials terials thereof. for the fame, it shall and may be lawful, for the faid overfeers, to direct the labourers performing fuch duty, as herein after is mentioned, to cut down and make use of any trees standing upon open and unimproved lands, that may be most convenient and best adapted to the building or repairing such bridges.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That wherever Precaution any public highway or road, is or shall be laid out by any deep water, or dan- dangerous partgerous precipize, that the overleers, shall and are hereby required to cause good and fufficient fences to be erected thereon, for the fecurity of his Majefty's fubjects, and others, who may travel on the faid road. Provided allo, Manner of afand be it enacted, That where any road shall hereafter be laid out through in- tertaining the stoled or improved lands, it shall and may be lawful for the faid commission- be made to the ers or the major part of them, to view the same, and to make an agreement owners of inclowith the owner or owners of fuch inclosed or improved land for the recoin- ed lands, thro pence to be made for fuch ground, and if the faid commissioners cannot a gree with the faid owner or owners, or the faid owner or owners, shall refuse to treat, or take fuch recompence or fatisfaction as shall be offered, then the justices of the peace, at any general quarter fessions, to be holden for the limit wherein fuch grounds thall lie, upon certificate in writing, figned by the commissioners

which a road may be laid out.

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOF ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

commissioners making such view aforesaid, of their proceedings on the premifes, and upon giving fourteen days notice in writing, to the owner or other person interested in the said ground, or to his, her, or their agent, signifying an internion to apply to fuch quarter fellions, for the purpole of taking fuch ground, shall impannel a jury of twelve definterested men, out of the persons returned to ferve as jury men, at fuch quarter fessions, and the said jury shall upon their oaths to the best of their judgment, assess the damages to be given, and recompence to be made to the owner or owners, or others interested as aforefaid. Provided always, That all roads already marked, or laid out, in the Eastern di- the Eastern District of this Province, under the authority of any Commander in Chief, or under the authority of any former ordinance of the Province of Quebec, shall be and the same are hereby adopted and confirmed, and if any fuch roads are not yet opened, the same shall be laid open under and by virrue of this act, and that no compensation shall be made to any person or perfons through whose land the same may run: Provided always, that the said roads be opened in the same direction that was originally marked out.

direction.

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Exception as to

VIII. And be it further Enacted, That in all cases where it shall be found the disposal of necessary, by the said commissioners to after the direction of any road or highway, so that the ground it formerly occupied shall become unnecessary for ration of the public purposes, that then and in such case, it shall and may be lawful for the faid commissioners, and they are hereby required to dispose of the faid ground; and to that end, to cause a jury to be summoned by a warrant under their hands and feats, to estimate the value thereof, and the choice of first buying the same, according to such valuation, shall be given to the owner of the lands adjoining, on each fide of the faid road; but in cafe the lands shall belong to different owners, that then it shall be equally divided between them, if they shall be disposed to purchase the same, and the monies arising from such fale, shall be applied towards indemnifying the owner or owners of the lands, as fuch road or highway may pass through by such new direction; and such fale to made, shall be deemed valid and legal in all courts of law and equity within this Province.

Division of townships, &cc. to the overfeers, who shall Superintend the repairing of roads in their respective divifions.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid commissioners for the time being, shall and may as they shall judge proper and necessary, divide their respective parishes, or townships into divisions, which they shall allot to the overfeers of the highway, and the faid overfeers, shall fuperintend, repair and keep in order, the highways, roads, streets and bridges in their feveral divisions, and the said commissioners or the major part of them, may from time to time, order any overfeer to work upon any road or highway within his division, as they shall think necessary, and the faid overfeer shall within ten days after having received such order, summon such perfons within his division, as are obliged to perform duty or labour, and fer them to work on fuch part of the road or highway as they shall be directed to amend or lay out, and shall direct all persons persorming dabour on the faid highways and roads, to destroy as much as may be in their power, all burrs, thiftles, and other weeds, that are hurtful to the purpofes of hufbandry, and in execultimence

Hurtful weeds so be defroyed.

case of any wilful neglect, every person neglecting or refusing to obey such orders, shall be subject to the like penalty as if he had been a witful defaulter. for that day, or for fuch time as he shall have so neglected or refused, and if any overfeer shall resuse or neglect to summon such persons as aforesaid, and to fet them to work on fuch road or highway, as he shall be directed to lay out or amend, he shall for every such neglect or refusal, forseit the sum of wenty shillings, to be recovered in manner herein after to be set forth.

by the overfeers,

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the overfeers. Lift to be kent for every parish, or township, shall severally make out and keep a list, of every person who is owner of a car, cart or team, within their division, and likewife of all the inhabitants of fuch division, who are liable under the directions of this act, to work upon the highways, which lift shall be subscribed by the faid overfeers respectively, and delivered in to the commissioners of the and delivered to division to which they belong, within twenty days after they shall have been ers. appointed overfeers as aforefaid, and the faid overfeers for every parifh, or overfeers to township, and each of them, shall carefully and diligently collect the several collect compocompositions, forseitures, penalties and sums of money directed and allowed to keep an acto be received and taken within the same by virtue of this act, within the year count of the dufor which he is appointed overfeer, and shall also keep one or more book or by every person books, containing an account of the duty or labour done, compounded for, on the highways or unperformed by every perfon liable to discharge the same, and also a just, account for the true and fair account to be verified on oath, if required (which oath the justing application of the property authorized to adminish and of the first order of the property authorized to adminish and of the first order of the property authorized to adminish and of the first order of the property authorized to adminish and of the property authorized to adminish the property of the property of the property authorized to be represented to the property of the pro ces are hereby authorized to administer) of all such money as shall have come received. to his hands in respect of such parish, or township, by virtue of and for the purposes of this act, and to whom and on what occasion, he shall have paid and applied the same, and also of the sums of money, that shall then remain, due and owing, from any person or persons in respect of the payments, compositions, penalties, and forseitures to be taken and received, for and in respect of the faid highways by virtue of this act, which book or books, shall be delivered in to the commissioners acting within their respective divisions, at fome special sessions to be holden for that purpose in the month of March in every year, and if any overfeer, shall neglect or refuse to deliver such account, or to make fuch oath if required, he shall forfeit and pay the fum of twenty pounds, to be recovered and applied in manner herein after mentioned.

titions and fines, ties performed h

Implements.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the roads and means for clearhighways, in and through every parish, township or reputed township, shall be ing, maintaincleared, repaired and maintained by the inhabitants thereof, and that every ing and repairperson being a householder or freeholder, shall either in person or by a suf-ways. ficient man in his flead, be obliged to work on the roads, and that have and bring with him, one spade, pick-axe, har, or such other tool or instrument useful for the purposes aforesaid, as shall be directed, for and during any space of time, not exceeding twelve days in every year, allowing eight hours to each days work, and that every person within each parish, or township, keep Carriager; ing a cart, plough, wain, waggon, or team of two horfes, oxen, or beafts of draught, used to draw the same, shall send on every day to be appointed by the faid overfeer, a care, wain, waggon, or team, and one able man to drive

Space of time.

Penalty for infufficient difcharge of duty.

the same for any space of time not exceeding fix several days in every year, to work on the highways, roads, freets or bridges, allowing eight hours to each days work, which faid days work shall be held and taken as equivalent to two days perional labour, and if any labourer or driver that refuse to work and labour, or to carry proper and sufficient loads during the time above mentioned, it shall and may be tawful for the faid overfeer to discharge such labourer, or driver, team and cart, and to receive from the faid labourer or driver, or from the owner of fuch team and eart, the forfeiture which every fuch perion or persons would have incurred by virtue of this act, in case such labourer had not attended, or fuch team, cart and driver had not been fent.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That each overfeer

shall from time to time give to every person, or leave, or cause to be left at the

house or usual place of abode of every person within his division liable to

perform the duty and labour by this act directed, three days notice at least of

the day, hour and place, upon which each of the faid day's duty shall be per-

formed; and every person possessed of a wain, waggon, cart, carriage or team, having been duly fummoned as aforefaid, and not having paid fuch compofition as herein after is mentioned, who shall make default in sending such carriage and team with an able man to drive the fame, or in performing the faid duty, at the time and place to be notified to him in manner aforefaid, that for every fuch default, forfeit and pay the fum of ten shillings; and that ever

ry housholder or freeholder, liable to such personal labour as aforesaid, have

ing been duly fummoned, and not having paid fuch composition as herein af-

ter is mentioned, who shall not appear or fend a sufficient man in his stead with fuch tool or infirmment, at fuch time or place, as by the faid notice that be directed, shall forfeit and pay for every fuch default, the sum of five shillings, all which forfeitures shall be applied to the use of the highways of the parish, or township respectively, in which such default shall have been made, and the faid overfeers shall fairly and equally demand and require such duty

and labour from every person liable to persorm the same, according to the di-

rections of this act, without favour or partiality to any person or persons what-

foever, except in the cases of poor persons herein after mentioned, and every

overfeer shall and may and is hereby required with all convenient speed after default made as aforefaid, to proceed for the recovery of the penalties and forfeitures hereby inflicted, in manner herein after directed, for that the fame may be recovered before he makes up his accounts, in the manner directed by

Overfeers to give notice of the time and place of performing tuch duty on the highways.

Penalty for ne. glecting or d.fobeying fuch

notice.

The duty to be certain of the

equally required of all persons, poor excepted.

combid everfeer, a cart, wain, wargon, or team, and one able man to drive

ocifon being a householder or freeholder, hall either in perfon or by tagaids way XIII. Provided always, and it is hereby Enatted, That any perford liable as perform the faid duty, by fending a carriage, cart and team, with a driver to the fame, in manner aforefaid, shall and may compound for such duty, if he or the thallsthink fig. by paying to the faid overleer, at the time and in the manner herein after mentioned, the fum of fix thillings for each carriage team and driver for each day, and that every freeholders or householder, liable to perform fuch duty on labour as aforefaid, thall and may compound for the

Rates and man-l ner of com-Tounding for duty on the highways.

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same, if he shall think fit, by paying to the overfeer the sum of three shillings, for and in lieu of every fuch day's duty or labour, respectively, at the time and in the manner herein after directed. Provided always, that upon appli- The duty of cation to be figned by any two or more neighbouring householders, to any certain performs two of his Majesty's justices, made by any person having four children under the age of fourteen years, and not possessing more than two hundred acres of of two justices. land, it shall and may be lawful for the said justices, by an order under their hands and feals, to leffen the duty or labour of fuch perfous, according to the discretion of the said justices.

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XIV. Provided always, and it is hereby further Enacted; That the over- no the third feers of every parish, township or place, shall, on or before the third Sunday in the month of March, cause public written notice to be given in the church er, the overseers or chapel of fuch parish, township or place, and if there be no church or cha- writing, a notice pel, then at the most public place of meeting therein, of the time and place, to all perfons when and where persons permitted under the authority of this Act, and in-pounding for clined to compound for the faid duty, may fignify fuch their intention to the their duties, spefaid overfeers, and all and every person signifying the same, who shall then, time and place or within the space of one calendar month after the date of such notice, pay to of payment of such composition the overfeer of his division, the composition authorized and allowed by this ons. Act, shall be discharged from the performance of such duty, and the said-compolition money shall be employed by the commissioners for the use of the highways, but in case the said composition money be not paid within one month, the parties neglecting to pay the same, shall be considered defaulters, and shall be liable to the same forfeitures as they who shall make wilful default. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if it shall appear to the justices at any special sessions, for the roads to be holden, that from the liberty herein before given for compounding for the performance of the sta- restrain, in certute duty, there will be a difficulty in procuring the necessary carriages and teams in any particular parish, township or place within their respective divifions, without paying high and extravagant prices for the same, it shall and may be lawful for fuch justices, to order and direct the team duty hereby required, or so much thereof as they shall think fit to be performed in kind, in fuch parish, township or place, except in respect of such teams as belong to persons not possessing more than two hundred acres of land within the same, and that it shall and may be lawful for fuch justices in those parishes, townships or places, where the price of daily labor exceeds the sum of three shillings, to order and direct the persons so exempted from persorming the team duty, to perform the labor upon the faid highways in perfon, which order hall superiede the power or liberty of compounding for labor, any thing herein before mentioned to the contrary notwithstanding.

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XV. And whereas, the monies that may arise by fines and compositions may not be sufficient for purchasing materials and other necessaries for erecting and building bridges, and making fuch other improvements on the public roads as cannot be accomplished by the ordinary statute labor; Be it further Means of erest enacted by the authority aforefaid, That where the major part of the com- ing bridges an millioners of the highways, acting within any division, thall be of opinion other particular

42 C. 4. In the thirty third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. Second Seffice JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

works on the roads, of public-benefit to the district, when duty and funds of the division are insufficient.

6. 7.

that a further fum will be wanting to undertake any particular work of manifest general advantage, on the public highway, that they may certify the same by a writing subscribed with their names, to the justices of the peace, in general quarter sessions assembled, within their respective districts, and may report to them an estimate of the additional sum that may be required to complete fuch work, and if it shall appear to the major part of the justices then and there affembled, that fuch proposed improvement or work will be of public benefit to the district, and that it is expedient to undertake the Tame, they may come to a resolution to such effect, and declare that they will take the matter into confideration at the general quarter session next ensuing, advertising such refolution in the public papers, or giving fuch other notice thereof as they shall deem necessary, and in case it shall be deemed adviseable by the greater number of the justices at fuch subsequent quarter session assembled, upon further confideration that fuch resolution should be confirmed, it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices, to order and direct that the fum, provid. ed the same do not exceed fifty pounds, be raised and collected wher in the whole or by installments, of and from the freeholders and inhabitants within the faid diffrict, to be paid out of the diffrict affestmennt for the faid diffrict.

Penalty for altering, incumbering, or enroaching upon the highway.

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XVI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person or persons shall alter, stop up, or in any wife incumber or encroach on any street, highway or road already laid out, or that shall be laid out by the commissioners aforefaid, by laying timber or wood, or wilfully leaving any cart, waggon, carriage, plough, or any instrument of husbandry, or any rubbish, dung or manure in any highway (excepting only with respect to such waggon, cart or carriage, during such reasonable time, as the same shall be loading or unloading, and standing as near the side of such highway as conveniently may be) so as to intercept or hinder the free passage of any other carriage of his Majesty's subjects, or shall pull down or destroy any fences that shall be put up, by virtue of this Act, he shall forseit and pay for every such offence the fum of five shillings.

No tree franding within thirty yards of the road to be henceforth girdled; and to be cut down if fo, after the 1st of Sept. 1794, on notice.

XVII. And be it further Enacted, That after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for any owner or occupier of lands adjoining to his Majesty's highway or road, to girdle or cause to be girdled, any tree standing upon fuch lands within the distance of thirty yards, from the side of the said road, and that from and after the first day of September, that will be in the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety four, if any girdled tree or dead tree shall be found standing within thirty yards of the faid road, it shall and may be lawful for any person, taking with him a credible witness, to give a verbal or written notice to the owner or occupier of the faid lands, to cut down or remove such girdled or dead tree or trees, and in case any owner or occupier of the faid lands, shall neglect or refuse to cut down or remove any fuch tree by the space of thirty days after such notice as aforesaid, he shall forfeit and pay the fum of ten shillings, for every day that the said tree shall be fuffered to remain uncut or unremoved, after the expiration of fuch period as aforefaid, which penalty shall be levied and applied in manner and for the purpoles

enalty for non-

purposes herein after mentioned; and also that from and after the said first day of September, if any tree shall be cut down, or fall out of any inclosed land, to be removed into or acrofs any of the public highways, that the owner or occupier of fuch within twenty inclosure, shall within the space of twenty-four hours after the same shall be fo fallen, remove the same, and if after such notice thereof given to such owner or occupier as aforesaid, he shall neglect to remove such tree out of the said road by the space of twenty-four hours, he shall forfeit and pay the sum of ten thillings, for every day that the faid tree shall be unremoved, after receiving such notice as aforefaid.

Penalty.

XVIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the pe- speeds for the nalties feverally inflicted by virtue of this Act, and all other fines and forfei-covering renal tures accruing by virtue thereof, shall be levied and recovered by warrant under the hand and feal of some justice of the peace, ading within the division, where fuch refusal or neglect shall have been made or offence committed. which warrant fuch justice is hereby empowered and required to grant, upon conviction of the offender by confession, or upon oath of one credible witness, of any offence committed against any one of the enactments or provisions herein contained, and in default of payment of such fines and forfeitures, to the fame in ter levy: the same by diffress and sale of the goods and chattels of the person so of- fault of payfending; and that the produce of all compositions, penalties, fines and for- wied by diffrest feitures, shall be applied towards the making or repairing of the public roads application and bridges, within the parish, or township where the same shall arise, and if thereof. any person shall refuse to pay the sum or sums payable by virtue of this act, for neglecting or refusing to obey the notice or summons of the overseer, the Penalty for refame being duly ferved within ten days after demand thereof made, fuch fum fufing the overthall and may be levied by the overfeer, constable or any person authorized by warrant under the hand and leal of one justice of the peace acting within the faid division, by diffress and sale of the goods and chattels of the person so to be levied by refuling or neglecting, rendering the overplus to the owner or owners thereof, the necessary charges of making such distress and sale being first deducted, and in default of fuch diffress, it shall and may be lawful for any fuch justice to commit the person so refusing to the common gaol, for any time not exceeding one month, unless the penalty, forfeiture, costs and charges, shall refpectively be sooner by him paid.

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distress, and in default thereof, the party to be imprisoned.

XIX. And in order to prevent as much as possible any inconvenience to Periods of the perfons liable to work upon the road, Be it further enacted by the authority rear within aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices in the faid pa- which the dur rishes, townships or places respectively, to appoint two periods or times in may be suspende the year, within which no statute duty upon the roads shall be performed; namely, one month in the fpring, commencing upon the twentieth day of Apfil, and ending upon the twentieth day of May; and three months in the fummer, commencing upon the first day of July, and ending upon the first day of October in every year.

XX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That after every Methods of fall of fnow, by which any principal highway leading through this Province, pening a pal fall of thow, by which any principal the pallage through the fame thereby interrup- in real than the pallage through the fame thereby interrup-

44 C. 4. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. Second Seffion

contructed by a

ted or hindered, it shall and may be lawful for the overseers of the towns, townships or parishes, through which the said highway may run, and they are hereby required to order and direct such and so many as they shall deem necessary of the freeholders or householders next adjoining the same, being possessed of a sleigh, or sledge and team, to open a free passage through the said highway, by driving or causing their sleigh or sledge to be driven over and through the said highway.

and of making the roads by stakes or beacons, when requisite.

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XXI. And whereas it often happens, that after falls or drifts of snow, the highways through several parts of this Province, are so covered over, as to leave no visible tract or path to guide travellers, particularly where the said highways pass through extensive cleared fields, (or for the sake of shortening the communication in the winter) over and along rivers or bodies of frozen water; Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, That in such cases it shall and may be lawful for the overseers, and they are hereby required, to warn and direct the householders and freeholders in such parishes, townships or places respectively, to erect or set up stakes or beacons on each side of the said highway, road or common path, so as to direct travellers, particularly at night and in bad weather; and any householder or freeholder neglecting or sefusing to obey such summons, and perform such duty or labour, shall be liable to the same penalties, sines and forfeitures as those neglecting to perform their proportion of duty or labour on the highway, as herein before mentioned, and to be recovered in like manner.

Two or more

justices may

hold any fpecial fessions for

the purposes of this act.

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Penalty.

pays.

XXII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any two or more justices of the peace within their refpective divisions, and they are hereby empowered from time to time, whenever they shall judge proper, to hold any special sessions besides that which is herein before directed in the month of March, for executing the purposes of this Act, and to adjourn the same from time to time, as they shall think sit, causing notice to be given of the time and place of holding such special sessions and of the adjournments thereof, to the several justices acting and residing within such limits, by the constable or other proper officer within the same.

Actions founded on things done in purfuance of this act, to be commenced within three months.

XXIII. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That if any action or fuit, shall be commenced against any person or persons for any thing done or acted in pursuance of this Act, then and in every such case, such action or suit shall be commenced or prosecuted within three calendar months after the fact committed and not afterwards, and the defendant or defendants in any such action or suit shall and may plead the general issue, and give this act and the special matter in evidence at any trial to be had thereupon, and that the same shall appear to have been so done, or if any such action or suit shall be brought after the time limited for bringing the same, then the jury shall find for the defendant or defendants, or if the plaintiff or plaintiffs shall become non-suit or discontinue his, her or their action, after the defendant or defendants shall and may recover mehle

Plaintiff to pay preble costs on non-fuit or dif-

First Parliament. C. 4-5. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. 45

treble costs, and have the like remedy for the recovery thereof, as in any other cafes by law. Then ent mont every send midie ent vas as lawed ad and

XXIV: And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That any perfon who shall be feized of two hundred acres of land or more within this Pro- for their duty, vince, and shall not reside in the said Province, or have any tenants or tenant resident on his said lands; such person shall be liable to pay the sum of twenby shillings per annum, to be applied towards keeping in repair the King's highway, and the faid fum shall be chargeable on such lands as aforesaid, and they shall be liable for payment of the same, for so long as they shall remain unoccupied, or be the property of any person not residing within the Pro-Vince aforesaid.

province to pay chargeable on

CHAP. V.

An ACT to confirm and make valid certain Marriages heretofore contracted in the country now comprized within the Province of Upper Canada, and to provide for the future Solemnization of Marriage within the same.

A THEREAS many marriages have been contracted in this Province, at a Preamer. time when it was impossible to observe the forms prescribed by law for the folemnization thereof, by reafon that there was no Protestant Parson or Minister duly ordained residing in any part of the said Province, nor any confecrated Protestant church or chapel within the same, and whereas the parties having contracted fuch marriages, and their iffue may therefore be subjected to various difabilities, in order to quiet the minds of fuch persons, and to provide for the future folemnization of marriage within this Province, Be it enacted and declared by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the marriage and marriages of all persons, not being Marriages under any canonical disqualification to contract matrimony, that have been heretofore conpublicly contracted before any magistrate or commanding officer of a post, or any person in adjutant, or furgeon of a regiment, acting as chaplain, or any other person in any public office or employment, before the palling of this Act, shall be con-valid, firmed and confidered to all intents and purpofes as good and valid in law, and that the parties who have contracted fuch marriage, and the iffue thereof, may become feverally entitled to all the rights and benefits, and subject to all the obligations arising from marriage and consanguinity, in as full and ample a manner, as if the faid marriages had respectively been solemnized according

and the iffue

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in order to Method of pre-Chable those persons who may be desirous of preserving the testimony of such terving the testimony of such marriage and of the birth of their children, to effectuate the same, it shall and marriages.

46 C. 5. In the tiery third year of Goorgethe Third. A. B. 4793. Second Sefter

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may be lawful at any time within three years from the passing of this Act, for any magistrate of the district where any such parties as may have contracted matrimony as aforefaid, shall reside, at the request of either of the said parties, to administer the following oath to the hulband : 197 on Hand bus some

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relident on his lard lands; Inch person that he hable to pay the function even Outh of the hus- " I A. B. do folemnly swear in the presence of Almighty God, that I did putlicly intermarry with C. D. at on the an all day of bear win the wear of our Lord and that there is now living iffue of the faid marriage the fasthe cafeman before ton noting years to property of any performance of the first the fasthe cafeman before the first the first

T. B. born on the day of M. B. born on the day of

And to administer the following Oath to the Wife:

vince alone isid.

a Where

Athorewise. 66 TC. D. do folemnly fwear in the prefence of Almighty God, that I did publicby intermarry with A. B. at on the day of set year of our Lord and that there is now living iffue of the faid marriage . Mariania tas the cafe may be)

T. B. born on the day of M. B. born on the day of

manner of entering the fame of record;

Which form of attestation shall be subscribed by the parties, and certified under the hand and feal of the magistrate administering the faid oath, who shall be entitled to demand and receive one shilling for such certificate, and that it shall and may be lawful for the clerk of the peace of the district to enter and record, and he is hereby required, upon the payment of the fum of two shillings to enter and record such attestation, duly certified as aforesaid, in a book or register to be by him kept for that purpose; and that such register or an attested copy thereof, which copy the said clerk, is hereby required to make out, and on the payment of the fum of two shillings to deliver to any thereof to be person requesting the same, shall be held and taken as sufficient evidence of fuch marriage, and the birth of fuch children in all his Majeffy's courts of law and equity.

the register of fuch record, or an atteffed copy dence.

Regulations for he future celebra ion of marniges of the

time as there shall be five parsons or ministers of the church of England, seyerally incumbent or doing duty on and in their respective parishes or place of rendence in any one district within this Province, such parties as are not under any canonical disability, and are defirous of intermarrying with each other, and neither of them living within the distance of eighteen miles of any parson or minister of the church of England, may apply to any neighbouring justice of the peace within the diffrict, and declare the dame, whereupon it shall and may be tawful of the peace within the faid justice, to cause to be affixed in some public place for a justice to may be lawful for the faid justice, to cause to be affixed in some public place within the township or parish wherein the parties reside, or if they should refide in different townships or parishes, then in the most public place within each of the faid townships or parishes, a notice in the following form for which he shall be entitled to receive one shilling, and no more;

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority oforefaid, That until fuel

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"Whereas A. B. of and C. D. of are defirous of intermar- Public notice. ce rying with each other, and there being no parson or minister of the church of England living within eighteen miles of them or either of them, all perfons who know any just impediment why they should not be joined in matrimony, are to give notice thereof to E. F. efquire, of Majesty's justices of the peace for the

And if no valid objection shall have been made to such intended marriage when three Sundays have intervened after the publication of the faid notice, it shall and may be lawful for the faid magistrate to proceed to solemnize the marriage, according to the form prefcribed by the church of England, and to Form of the give to the parties a certificate thereof, in the following form, for which he shall be entitled to receive the fum of one shilling, and no more :

" Whereas A. B. of and C. D. of were defirous of intermarrying with each other, and there being no parson or minister of the church of England, living within eighteen miles of them or either of them, they have applied to me for that purpose; now these are to certify, that in purfuance of the powers granted by an Act of the Legislature of this Province. passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, I A. B. one of his Ma-" jelty's justices of the peace, having cauled the previous notice by the sta-" tute required to be given, have this day married the faid A. B. and C. D. together, and they are become legally contracted to each other in marriage."

Which certificate shall be figured by the parties, and also by any two or The same to be more persons present at the said marriage, and such marriage shall be good and valid in law to all intents and purposes whatever. And that upon appli- two or more eation for that purpose made, the clerk of the peace for the said district shall and may, and he is hereby required to register the faid certificate in a book and on applicafor that purpose by him to be kept, and that it shall and may be lawful for him to demand and receive the fum of two shillings for registering the same, and clerk of the that fuch register, or an attested copy thereof, which the said clerk is hereby required to make and deliver to any person requesting the same, and paying for it the fum of two shiftings, shall be held and taken to be sufficient evidence of such marriage in all his Majesty's courts of law and equity.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefail, That if any person Persons counhall after the paffing of this Act, make, alter, forge or counterfeit, or cause terseiting, or or procure to be falfely made, altered, forged or counterfeited, or act or affift counterfeited in falfely making, altering, forging or counterfeiting, any fuch certificate of the evidence of any marriage, to marriage as herein before is required to be given, or shall knowingly and wil- suffer, on con-Cally infert or cause to be inserted in such register book to be kept in each disimprisonment. will any false entry of any matter or thing relating to any marriage, or act or affift in falfely making, altering, forging any fuch entry in fuch register ; or otter or publish as true, any such false, forged, altered, or counterfeit certersicate or register as aforesaid, or a copy thereof, knowing such certificate or regifter of marriage respectively to be false, altered, forged, or counterfeited, or thall wilfully deftroy or cause or procure to be destroyed any register-book

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Certificate of

C. 5. In the Thirty-third year of George the Third, A. D. 1793. Second Seffion JOHN TRAVES SINCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

of marriages or any part of fuch register book, with an intent to avoid any marriage, every person so offending, and being thereof lawfully convicted, shall for such offence suffer such fine and imprisonment as to the court shall, feem meet, provided such imprisonment be in the common gaol of the district, for a term not less than twelve calendar months.

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Penalty for folemnizing mairiage after fuch event,

and the margiage to be void.

No valid objection to a marbeing celebrated in a church or chapel.

V. Provided always, That when and to foon as there shall be five parsons riol of the pow- or ministers of the church of England, severally incumbent and doing duty. within their respective parishes or places of relidence, in any one district within this province, that the authority herein before given to the justices of the peace, within such district for the purposes aforesaid, shall cease and determine and to the end that it may become publicly known when such a number of parlons or ministers are incumbent within any district, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor or person administering the government of this province, and he is hereby required to give notice thereof. by an instrument under his hand and feal to the first general quarter fessions certaining fuch to be holden for the faid diffrict, certifying that there are five parfons or mimilters of the church of England, feverally incumbent, and doing duty, within their respective parishes, or places of abode in the said district, and that therefore the provisions herein before made, authorizing the justices of the peace to lolemnize matrimony, have ceased and determined within the said diffrict, which faid intrument shall be publicly read before the justices in quarter fessions affembled, and kept and preserved by the clerk of the peaces among the records of the faid diffrict, and from and after the publication of fuch notice, it shall not be lawful for any justice of the peace within such diftrict, to perform the marriage ceremony; and if any juffice of the peace within the diffrict where such notification shall have been made in manner aforesaid. shall after the publication thereof, knowingly and wilfully pretend to perform the marriage ceremony, between any persons under or by virtue of the powers of this act, or under any pretence whatever, he shall for every such of fence, forfeit and pay the fum of twenty pounds, one moiety thereof to his Majesty, his heirs and successors for the public uses of the province, and the support of the government thereof, and the other moiety to any person who thall fue for the fame by action of debt, plaint, bill or information, in any of his Majesty's courts of record within this province, and such pretended marriage to performed, shall be null and void to all intents and purposes whatein before is required to be given, or

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall be no tion to a marparton or minister, either by licence, or after due publication of banns, or . hereafter to be folemnized in manner aforesaid, or by any justice of the peaces duly authorized under the provisions of this act, that the lame was not folemnized in a church or chapel duly confecrated, nor shall any such marriage on account thereof, be held or taken to be illegal, was no your will have their

Promulgation of VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this act shall be publicly read in the feveral districts of this province, at the opening of the general quarter fessions of the peace for each district, that shall be holden next

chis act.

after

after the palling thereof, and once in every year for two years following. at the quarter fessions to be holden in the month of January.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT to fix the Times and Places of holding the Courts of General Quarter Seffions of the Peace within the feveral Districts of this Province.

A 7 HEREAS it is necessary to fix the times and places for holding the courts of general fessions of the peace within the several districts in this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, insituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, the several courts of general sessions of the peace within this province, respectively, shall commence and be holden at the times and places hereinafter mentioned, yearly and in every year, that is to fay-That the courts of general quarter fessions of the peace for the Eastern diftrict of this Province, shall commence and be holden in New Johnstown, on the second Tuesday in the month of October, and on the second in the Eastern Tuesday in the month of April; and in the town of Cornwall, on the fe- diffrie. cond I/uefday in the month of January, and on the fecond Tuefday in the month of July.

Time and place

Preamble

II. And be it Enacted, That the courts of general quarter fessions of the In the Midland peace for the Midland district of this Province, shall commence and be holden in Adolphus Town, on the second Tuesday in the month of July, and on the second Tuesday in the month of January; and in Kingston, on the fecond Tuesday in the month of April, and on the second Tuesday in the month of October.

III. And be it Enasted, That the courts of general quarter sessions of the peace for the Home district of this Province, shall commence and be holden in the town of Newark, on the second Tuesday in the month of July, on the fecond Tuesday in the month of October, on the second Tuesday in the month of January, and on the second Tuesday in the month of April.

In the Home

IV. And be it Enacted, That the courts of general quarter sessions of In the Western the peace for the Western district of this Province, shall commence and be holden in the town of Detroit, on the second Tuesday in the month of July, on the fecond Tuesday in the month of October, on the second Tuesday in the month of January, and on the second Tuesday in the month of April.

V. And be it further Enacted, That a court of special sessions of the special sessions peace shall commence and be holden, yearly and in every year, in the at Michilimas-kinack. town of Michilimackinac, on the second Tuesday in the month of July.

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50 C.7. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793. Second Sessione John graves simcoe esquire, lieutenant governor.

CHAP. VII.

An ACT to prevent the further introduction of Slaves, and to limit the Term of Contracts for Servitude within this Province.

Préamble.

[THEREAS it is unjust that a people who enjoy freedom by law should encourage the introduction of slaves, and whereas it is highly expedient to abolish slavery in this Province, so far as the same may gradually be done without violating private property; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act paffed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intisuled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provifion for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the Same, That from and after the passing of this Act, so much of a certain Act of the parliament of Great Britain, passed in the thirtieth year of his present Majesty, intituled, " An Act for encouraging new settlers in his Majesty's colonies and plantations in America," as may enable the governor, or lieutenant governor of this Province, heretofore parcel of his Majesty's Province of Quebec, to grant a licence for importing into the same any Negro or Negroes, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed; and that from and after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to grant a licence for the importation of any Negro, or other person to be subjected to the condition of a slave, or to a bounderinvoluntary fervice for life, into any part of this Province; nor shall any Negro, or other person who shall come or be brought into this Province after the passing of this Act, be subject to the condition of a slave; or to fuch fervice as aforefaid, within this Province, nor shall any voluntary contract of service or indentures that may be entered into by any parties within this Province, after the palling of this Act, be binding on them, or either of them, for a longer time than a term of nine years, from the day of the date of fuch contract.

Recital of Act 30 Geo. III.

on author se

The fame in part repealed.

Provisions asainst the further introduction of slaves.

Term of fervitude by contract limited.

o gross

The owners of flaves at prefent within the Propince, confirmed in their property therein. II. Provided always, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend to liberate any negroe, or other person subjected to such service as aforesaid, or to discharge them or any of them from the possession of the owner thereof, his or her executors, administrators or assigns, who shall have come or been brought into this province, in conformity to the conditions prescribed by any authority for that purpose exercised, or by any ordinance or law of the province of Quebec, or by proclamation of any of his Majesty's Governors of the said province for the time being, or of any Act of the Parliament of Great Britain, or shall have otherwise have come into the possession of any person, by gift, bequest or bona side purchase before the passing of this Act, whose property therein is hereby consistend, or to vacate or annul any contract for service that may heretofore have been lawfully made and entered into, or to prevent parents or guardians from binding out children until they shall have obtained the age of twenty-one years.

Mothing herein to extend to contracts for fervice already made, nor to parents or guardiana.

III. And in order to prevent the continuation of flavery within this province, Be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That immediately from and after the passing of this Act, every child that shall be born of a negro mother, or other woman subjected to such service as aforesaid, shall abide and vice of the ownremain with the mafter or mistress, in whose service the mother shall be live ther until the ing at the time of fuch child's birth (unless fuch mother and child shall leave age of 25 years, fuch service, by and with the consent of such master or mistress) and such be discharged. mafter or miftress shall, and is hereby required to give proper nourishment and cloathing to fuch child or children, and shall and may put such child or children to work, when he, she or they shall be able so to do, and shall and may retain him or her in their fervice until every fuch child shall have attained the age of twenty five years, at which time they and each of them shall be intitled to demand his or her discharge from, and shall be discharged by such master or mistress, from any further service. And to the end that the age of fuch child or children may be more eafily afcertained, the dren of flaves to mafter or mistress of the mother thereof, shall and is hereby required, to be recorded. eaufe, the day of the birth of every fuch child as shall be born of a Negro or other mother, subjected to the condition of a slave, in their service as aforesaid, to be registered within three months after its birth, by the clerk of the parish, township or place wherein such master or mistress reside, which clerk shall be authorized to demand and receive the sum of one shilling, for registering the same. And in case any master or mistress shall Penalty for nerefuse or neglect to cause such register to be made, within the time afore. slecting or refaid, and shall be convicted thereof, either on his or her confession, or by the same. the oath of one or more credible witness, or witnesses, before any justice of the peace, he or the thall, for every fuch offence, forfeit and pay the fum of five pounds, to the public stock of the district.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in case any mafter or mistrels shall detain any fuch child born in their service as afore- tention of such faid, after the passing of this Act, under any pretence whatever, after such fervant shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, except by virtue of a contract of fervice, or indentures, duly and voluntarily executed, after such discharge as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful for such servant to apply for a discharge to any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, who shall and is hereby required thereupon to issue a summons to such master or mistress, to appear before him to shew cause, why such servant should not be discharged, and the proof that such fervant is under the age of twentyfive years, shall rest upon and be adduced by the master or mistress of such fervant; otherwise it shall and may be lawful for the faid justice to dif- children of charge fuch fervant from fuch fervice as aforefaid. Provided always, That Gaves. in case any issue shall be born of such children, during their infant servitude, or after, fuch iffue shall be intitled to all the rights and privileges of

free born subjects. V. And be it jurther Enacted, That whenever any mafter or mistress security to be shall liberate or release any person subject to the condition of a flave from given on libetheir service, they shall at the same time, give good and sufficient security to the church or town wardens of the parish or township where they live, that the person so released by them shall not become chargeable to the same, or any other parish or township. submidgent administration to facing for the

The children that shall be born of female flaves, to re-

Birth of the chil-

Remedy against

Provision for

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CHAP. VIII.

An ACT to establish a Court of Probate in this Province, and also a Surrogate Court in every District thereof.

Preamble.

Constitution and

jurisdiction of the court of pro-

THEREAS it is expedient to establish a court for the purpose of granting probate of wills and committing letters of administration of the goods of persons dying intestate, having personal estate within this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act, passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That there be conflituted and established, and there is hereby constituted and established, a court with full power and authority to iffue process and hold cognizance of all matters relative to the granting of probates, and committing letters of administration, and to grant probates of wills, and commit letters of administration of the goods of persons dying intestate, having personal estate. rights and credits within this Province, to be called and known by the name of the Court of Probate of the Province of Upper-Canada, and that the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government thereof, shall preside in the said court, to hear, give, order or decree, or pronounce judgment in all questions, causes or suits that may be brought before him, relative to the matters aforefaid, and that for fuch purpose he may from time to time, when he shall be so disposed, call such person or persons as he shall think proper, to be affessor or assessors with him, and that it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government in this Province, to nominate and appoint from time to time, an official principal of the faid court, together with a register and such officers as may be necessary for the exercise of the jurisdiction to the faid court belonging.

Institution of a

Jurrogate court in each district.

2. And whereas it will be convenient for the inhabitants of this Province to be enabled to obtain probate of wills, and letters of administration within their feveral districts; Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid. That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government in this Province, to institute, and he is hereby authorized to institute by commission under the great seal of this Province, in each and every district thereof, a court for the purpose of granting probate of wills, and letters of administration of the goods of perfons dying intestate, having personal estate within the limits of each district respectively, which courts shall be severally called and known by the names of the Surrogate Court of the Eastern district, the Surrogate Court of the Midland district, the Surrogate Court of the Home District, and the Surrogate Court of the Western district, and also to appoint from time so time, a surrogate to preside as judge in each of the said courts, to hear, give, order, or decree, or pronounce judgment in all questions, causes or Mults

faits, that may be brought before him, relative to the faid matters, and also from time to time, to nominate and appoint a fit and proper person to be register, and also such officers as may be necessary for the exercise of the jurisdiction to the said courts belonging, and that each and every of the faid courts shall have full power and authority to issue process and hold cognizance of all matters relative to the granting of the probate of wills and letters of administration, and to grant probate of wills, and commit letters of administration of all and fingular the goods and effects, rights and credits of persons dying intestate, within the limits of their respective districts, except in the cases herein after mentioned.

3. Provided always, That in all cases where a testator or intestate shall die possessed of goods, chattels or credits to the amount of five pounds in any district, other than that in which he usually resided at the time of his decease, or when any testator or intestate shall die possessed of goods to the value of five pounds, in two or more feveral districts within this Province, the probate of such will and letters of administration of the goods and effects of fuch person shall be granted by the Court of probate only, and

not by any furrogate court.

4. And in order to give due authenticity to the Ass and proceedings of the faid several courts, Be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That each of the said courts be provided with a suitable seal; that on the seal of the court of probate be inscribed the name of the Province, and on the several feals of the furrogate courts the name of the district, over which its jurifdiction extends, and that a particular description of such seals be respectively fent to the office of the Secretary of the Province to be kept among the records of the Province.

5. Provided always, That no person shall be intitled or qualified to enter upon or execute the office of furrogate in any of the courts fo to be eftablished, until after he shall have taken the following oath:

" I A. B. do folemnly promise and swear, that I will honestly and imof partially execute the office of according to the best of my

knowledge and ability.

66 SO HELP ME GOD."

And that no person shall be intitled or qualified to act as a register in any of the faid courts until after he shall have taken the following oath:

" I A. B. do promise and swear, that I will diligently and faithfully Oath of the reexecute the office of and that I will not knowingly permit gifter.

66 or suffer any alteration, obliteration or destruction to be made or done by myfelf or others, on any wills or testamentary papers com-66 mitted to my charge.

" SO HELP ME GOD."

6. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every will or testamentary paper, which shall be duly proved, approved and infinuated in the court of probate, or in any furrogate court within this Province, shall be kept and preferved among the records of the faid court, and that a transcript thereof duly authenticated under the feat of the faid court, shall be taken and received as the regular probate of fuch will or testamentary paper, fo far as the lame may regard the disposal of any personal estate or effects, in all and every of his Majesty's courts within this Province, or wherever it may be necessary to produce the same.

When testator or intestate dies possessed of chattels or credits in different diftricts, probate of the will and letters of administration shall be granted by the court of probate only.

Seal of each of the faid courts,

A description whereof to be ient to the fecretary's office.

Oath of the fur-

Every will or testementary paper to be kept as recorded in court, and the transcript thereof duly fealed to be held a fufficient pro-

Circumstances required to render nuncupative wills good.

7. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, no nuncupative will, shall be good where the estate thereby bequeathed shall exceed the value of thirty pounds, that is not proved by the oaths of three witnesses at the least, that were present at the making thereof, nor unless it be proved that the testator at the time of pronouncing the fame, did bid the perfons present or some of them bear witness that such was his will, or to that effect, nor unless such noncupative will were made at the time of the last fickness of the deceased, and in the house of his or her habitation or dwelling, or where he or she hath been refident for the space of ten days or more, next before the making of fuch will, except when fuch perfon was furprized or taken fick being from his own home, and died before he returned to the place of his or her dwelling.

8. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That after fix months paffed after the speaking of the pretended testamentary words, no testimony shall be received to prove any will nuncupative, except the faid testimony or the substance thereof were committed to writing within fix

days after making the faid will.

Freliminary measures to be taken, previous to granting probate of nuncugive wills.

Period of time

within which proof of nuncu-

pative wills is

admissible.

9. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no letters testamentary, or probate of any nuncupative will shall pass the seal of any court till fourteen days at the least after the decease of the testator be fully expired, nor shall any nuncupative will be at any time received to be proved, unless process have first issued to call in the widow or next of kindred of the deceased, to the end that they may contest the same, if they shall be fo advised

10. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no letters of administration shall be granted by the court of probate, or by any surrogate court, of the goods, chattels or credits of any person represented as having died intestate, until due proof be made before the faid judge or surrogate,

to his fatisfaction, that fuch perfon is dead, and died intestate.

Proof to be adduced of the demife of an inteftate.

Steps to be taken in granting administration to persons not mext of kin.

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aterefaid, That when application is made for letters of administration of the goods, chattels and credits of any person dying intestate, by any person or persons not intitled to the same as next of kin to the intestate, the judge of the court of probate, or the furrogate to whom fuch application shall be made, shall before the granting of the administration, iffue a citation to the next of kin to the intestate, summoning him or her to appear, and shew cause, if any they have, why the administration should not be granted to the person or persons fo applying, which citation shall be served upon the next of kin to the intestate, residing within this Province, and if the next of kin, nor any person of the kindred of the intercate shall happen to reside in this Province, then a copy of fuch citation shall be affixed up in some public place in the town where the intestate did reside at the time of his death, at least ten weeks before the return thereof, and in case such intestate did not reside within this Province at the time of his death, then a copy of the citation shall be published in the Upper Canada Gazette, once in every month during the space of eight months before the return thereof. Provided always, that in case the person next of kin usually residing within this Province, and regularly intitled to administer, should happen to be absent from the Province, it shall 200

and

and may be lawful for the judge of probate, or furrogate, within the limits of his district, to grant a temporary administration, to the next of kin who Temporary administration, to shall be in the Province, of the intestate, during a limited time, or to be re- ministration. voked upon the return and application of fuch nearest of kin as aforesaid. and for that purpose to take sufficient bonds from the party to whom such temporary administration shall have been granted, for the furrender of such letters of administration, and to account for the same, in manner herein-after to be mentioned-

12. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the judge of probate, and every furrogate in his feveral diffrict, shall and may upon fons to whom their respective granting and committing letters of administration of the administration goods of persons dying intestate, take sufficient bonds of the respective perfon or persons to whom any administration is to be committed, with two or more able furcties, respect being had to the value of the estate, in the name of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the government of the faid Province, or with the condition in form and manner following, mutatis mutandis. The condition of this obligation is such, that Form and conif the within bounden A. B. administrator of all and fingular the goods, bonds. chattels and credits of C. D. deceafed, do make or cause to be made, a true and perfect inventory of all and fingular the goods, chattels and credits of the faid deceafed, which have or shall come into the hands, possesfion or knowledge of him, the faid A. B. or into the hands and possession of any other person or persons for him, and the same so made, do exhibit or cause to be exhibited into the regiltry of court, on or before the

Bonds to be ta-

next enfuing, and the fame goods, chattels and credits, and all other the goods, chattels and credits of the faid deceased, at the time of his death, which at any time after shall come into the hands or pofsession of the said A. B. or into the hands and possession of any other perfon or persons for him, do well and truly administer according to law, and further do make or cause to be made, a true and just account of his said administration, at or before the day of and all the rest and residue of the faid goods, chattels and credits, which shall be found remaining upon the faid administrators account, the fame being first examined and allowed by the judge of the court, for the time being, shall deliver and pay unto such person or persons respectively, as the said judge by his decree or fentence, conformably to the provisions in a certain Act of Parliament, intituled, "An Act for the better fettling, intestate estates," and passed in the twenty-fecond and twenty-third year of the reign of Charles II. and also in a certain Act palled in the first year of King James II. contained, shall limit and appoint, and if it shall hereafter appear, that any last will or testament was made by the deceased, and the executor or executors therein named do exhibit the same unto the said court, making request to have it allowed and approved accordingly, if the faid A. B. within bounden, being thereunto required, do render and deliver the said letters of administration (approbation of fuch testament being first had and made) in the said court, then this obligation to be void and of none effect, or else to remain in full force and virtue; which bonds are hereby declared and enacted to be good and binding to all intents and purposes, and pleadable in any courts of pustice.

Such bond pleadable.

And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall

Method of man lting diftribu tion of the gran testate's estate.

56

and may be lawful for the faid judge of probate and furrogate respectively. and they are hereby enabled to call by citation under the feal of their feveral courts, such administrators to account, for and touching the goods of any person dying intestate within their several jurisdictions, and upon hearing, and due confideration thereof, to order and make just and equal diftribution of what remaineth clear, after all debts, funeral and just expences of every fort, first allowed and deducted, according to the provisions in the faid statutes herein before mentioned, contained. Provided always, to the end that a due regard be had to creditors, that no fuch distribution of the goods of any perion dying intellate be made, until after one year be fully expired, after the intestate's death; and that such and every one, to whom any distribution and share shall be allotted, shall give bonds with sufficient fureties, in the faid courts, that if any debt or debts truly owing by the intestate, shall be afterwards fued for and recovered, or otherwise made to appear, that then and in every fuch case, he or the shall respectively refund and pay back to the administrator, his or her rateable part of such debt or debts, and of the cofts of fuit, and charges of the administrator by reason of fuch debt, out of the part and share so as aforesaid allotted to him or her. thereby to enable the faid administrator to pay and fatisfy the faid debt and debts, so discovered after the distribution made as aforesaid.

Security to be given the administrator, against demands which may arife after diftri-Bution.

After the term of one year.

Process of the faid courts, refpectively, in cases of disobedience or contempt.

Attachment.

Sequestration of the perional eftate

In administration granted with a will annexed, it shall be expressly sonditioned,

14. And in order to enforce, when it shall be necessary, due respect and obedience to the process, orders, fentence or decree of the faid courts, in all matters within their cognizance, Be it Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the said judge of the court of probate, and his furrogates within their respective districts, and they are hereby authorized upon application made and supported by certificate from the register or proper officer, of any neglect of, or disobedience to the regular process, order or sentence of the court, or upon any complaint to be verified upon oath by any apparitor, officer, or other person, of any wilful contempt or refistance to the regular process, or sentence of the said courts or any of them, or to the fervice thereof, to proceed against the parties, so withftanding, disobeying or offending, by attachment, to be directed to the theriff of the diffrict, who is hereby authorized and required to execute the Same; and in case the sheriff return that the party is not found in his district. that the faid courts and each of them may illue a proclamation directed to the sheriff of the district, which he is hereby authorized and required to make, that the faid party do on his allegiance personally appear in the faid court, on a day in the faid proclamation to be named; and in case the sheriff return that the party is not found, and he do not appear at the time and place as commanded, that the faid courts, and each of them may proceed to a fequestration of the personal effects, goods and chattels of the faid party in contempt, to be directed to certain persons to detain and keep the fame, until the faid contempts be cleared or the court make order to the

15. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases where any administration shall be granted with a will annexed either by the judge of the court of probate in this Province, or by any jurrogate of any district of this Province, such letters shall contain an express provision or reser a react by the amorning aforegoing kind the

Sin.

condition that the will of the deceased in such testament expressed, shall be ob. that such will ferved and performed, and for fuch purpose that bonds with two or more able and formed. sufficient sureties, shall be taken of the respective person or persons to whom fuch administration shall be committed in such penalties as to the judge or surrogate shall appear reasonable, respect being had to the value of the estate of the faid testator, which condition may be as follows: "The condition of this obligation is fuch, that if the above bounden , administrator (or adminiitratrix as the case may be) of all and singular the goods, chattels and credits of , deceased, with the will of the faid , annexed, and not administered by (as the case may be) do make or cause to be made a true and perfect inventory of all and fingular the goods, chattels and credits of the faid dition of bond , deceased, which shall have come to the hands, possession or knowledge , or into the hands and poffession of any other person for the said case. of the faid

, and the same so made do exhibit or cause to be exhibited (where such bond shall be taken by the judge of the court of probate) into the registry of the court of probate of this Province, or into the office of the furrogate of the district of

, at or before the expiration of fix calendar months from the date of the above written obligation, and the fame goods, chattels and credits, and all other goods, chattels and credits of the faid deceased, at the time of his or her death, which at any time after shall come into the hands and possession of the said or into the hands and possession of any other person or persons for the said do well and truly administer according to the directions and true intentions of the testator or testratrix (as the case may be) expressed in the will to the letters of administration granted to the said , annexed, as the law directs, and further when thereunto lawfully required, do make, or cause to be made a true and just account of administration, then this obligation to be void and of none effect, or elfe to remain in full force and virtue .- Which bonds, shall be of the Force and effect same force and effect and may be profecuted upon the like occasions and for the purposes, and in the same manner as the bonds taken upon the granting of administrations of persons dying intestate, herein before set forth.

16. And be it jurther Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for all persons who may be aggrieved by any order, sentence, judgment from the surround or decree, of any furrogate court within this Province, to appeal from the fame the court of province. or any part thereof, to the judge of the court of probate, who shall have full power and authority, and hereby is authorized and required to examine, hear and finally determine all fuch appeals, and all matters concerning the same, and to reverse, assirm or alter such order, sentence, judgment or decree, and to make fuch other order or decree therein, as justice and equity shall require, and thereupon to remit the same, with his order, judgment or decree in the premises, and all things concerning the same, into the court so appealed from. Provided always, that all fuch appeals from the faid furrogate court, shall be made within fifteen days next after making or giving the order, fentence, judgment or de-below. cree so appealed from, and upon security being given to the satisfaction of the faid furrogate, for profecuting fuch appeal, fuch order, fentence, judgment or decree, shall be suspended. Provided always, that no appeal shall be had or lie from any fuch order, judgment, fentence or decree, of any furrogate court, unless lue of the rights the value of the goods, chattels, rights or credits to be affected by fuch order, affected exce. judgment, sentence or decree, shall be more than fifty pounds.

of fuch bond.

if made within after judgment

58 C.8-9. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1793.

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Terms of fitting of the Lid 17. And in order that certain stated times be fixed for the hearing and determining all motions, petitions, pleadings, suits and causes respecting the matters aforesaid, that may be brought before the said court of probate, or the said surrogate courts: Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid. That four terms, or times of session be appointed in each and every year for the purposes aforesaid, the first term to be holden from the first Monday in January to the Saturday of the same week inclusive; the second to be holden from the last Monday in March, to the Saturday of the same week inclusive; the third to be holden from the first Monday in June to the Saturday of the same week inclusive; and the fourth term to be holden from the last Monday in September to the Saturday of the same week.

Fees to be ta-

A TO THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF

18. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That it shall and may be lawful for the members and officers of the said courts to demand and take the following sees:

OFFICIAL PRINCIPAL AND SURROGATE.

by the official principal furrogate, and regifecra

** 52.9

Array wat we find the name of the contract of			1 7 76	*		CONTRACTOR OF	STE	
For feal to the probate of a will, to letters o	fadminif	tration 1	t.	3.	d.	£.	5.	do
with the will annexed, and to letters of	administr	ation,	0	16	0	0	.6	8
where the property devolving is under £30	00.	is hard	1		HIG	11	4,0	~
From 300 to 1000l	A	* *	1	0	0	0	0	8
When above 2000l.		100	2	0	0		6	8
For feal of the court to any writing or infin	iment		0	13	4 8	0	3	4
For receiving caveat		•	0		2000000000		0	0
For filing the same	•	4	0	0	0	0	3	4
For receiving inventory	•		0		8		0	0
For filing the fame		galle, The	0	0	0	0	3	4
For citation			0	3	4	0	I	0
For collating will	•	•		0			6	8
For drawing bond and attesting execution	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	8
For fearthing register each year		-	0	0	0	0	1	0
For office copy each page 18 lines, 6 words in	n each	•	0.	0	0	0	1	0

APPARITOR OR MESSENGER.

by the apparitor or messenger.

For fervice of citation -, - - 0 2 0
For travelling, each mile - - 0 4

CHAP. IX.

An ACT to authorize the Lieutenant Governor, to nominate and appoint certain ... Commissioners for the purposes herein mentioned.

Preamble.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

WE his Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects the members of the house of Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, having taken into our ferious consideration the message communicated to us by your Excellency, together with the resolution of the House of Assembly of his Majesty's Province of Lower Canada, bearing date the fixth day of May, of the present year one thousand seven hundred and ninety-three, and being anxious to establish that generous intercourse which should always subsist between members of the same Empire, do most earnestly request your Excellency, that for the mutual conveni-

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ence and benefit of his Majesty's subjects within the provinces of Upper Cauada & Lower Canada, and in order to promote and confirm a good correspondence batween them, it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " an Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province", and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor or person administering his Majesty's government in this Province from time to time, by letters patent, under the great feal of the Province, to commission, authorize and empower three able and discreet persons, to treat, consult and agree with an equal number of persons to be duly authorized for that purpose, by a power to be granted by an Act of the Legislature of his Majesty's Province of Lower Canada, of and concerning the establishing such regulations as may regard the collection of duties or payment of drawbacks to be imposed or allowed on goods paffing from one Province into the other, by the Legislature of each Province respectively, and of and concerning any proportion to be received and paid, of any equal duties already imposed or hereafter to be impofed by the said legislatures respectively, on any article or commodity passing from one Province into the other, and of and concerning any regulations, provisions, matters and things which may regard the commerce, manufactures or produce of the faid Province.

Three fit per ions to be commissioned to treat and agree in behalf of this

On Maneura.

with a like number of per-fons in behalf of the province of Lower Canada, of and concerning regulations of mutual expe-

11. Provided always, and be it enacted and declared, That no regulation, provision, matter or thing so proposed, treated, consulted, or agreed, shall have any other force or effect, or be carried further into execution, until the same shall have been confirmed by the legislature of this Province.

But their proceedings to have no force or effect until confirmed by the legislature.

III. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall continue in force until the first day of August, which will be in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, and no longer.

Determination of this Act.

CHAP.

An ACT to establish a Fund for Paying the Salaries of the Officers of the Legislative Council and Affembly, and for defraying the Contingent Expences

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WHEREAS it is necessary to establish a fund for defraying the salaries of Preamble. the different officers of the legislative council and affembly, together with the contingent expences thereof, we your Majesty's most duriful and loyal subjects, the representatives of the people of the Province of Upper-Canada, in affembly met, do most humbly beseech your Majesty, that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," That from and after the the 20 mi many with of summing

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Additional duties and rates to he levied on WINCS.

passing of this Act, there shall be raised, levied, collected and paid unto his Majefly, his heirs and fucceffors, over and above all other duties by any Act of parliament of Great Britain, now payable in this Province, upon the respective wines herein after mentioned, which shall be imported or brought into any part of this Province, the feveral rates and duties following, that is to lay ;-

On Madeira.

For every gallon (wine measure) of wine of the growth or produce of the island of Madeira, which shall or may be legally imported from any port, place or country whatfoever, four pence.

On all other wines.

For every gallon (wine measure) of other wine of the growth or produce of any other country whatever, which shall or may be legally imported from any port, place or country whatfoever, two pence. II. And it is hereby further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid

rates and duties imposed by this Act, shall be deemed and are hereby declared

to be current money of this Province, payable at and after the rate of five shillings the Spanish dollar, or in other silver or gold coin, as nominally proportioned thereunto by the laws of this Province enacted, or to be enacted, and the same duties shall be levied, collected, paid and recovered in the same man-

mer and form, in the faid courts, and by fuch rules, ways and means, and un-

der such penalties and forfeitures, as any other duties payable to his Majesty,

upon any goods imported into this Colony or Province, under any Act or Acts of the parliament of Great Britain hitherto enacted, and as fully and effectually as if the several clauses of the faid Act or Acts of parliament were herein particularly repeated and enacted, and all the monies that shall arise by such duties, may be received by the collector of his Majesty's customs of the Province of Lower Canada, and shall be paid by him into the hands of his Majesty's receiver general of Upper Canada, as treasurer of this Province for the time be-

ing, according to fuch arrangements as shall be made and agreed upon, under

and by virtue of the powers and provisions granted by a certain Act, intituled, " An Act to authorize the lieutenant governor to nominate and appoint cer-

III. And it is hereby further Enacted by the same Authority, That all such mo-

nies as shall be paid as aforesaid, to the receiver general as treasurer of this

Province, shall be by him paid and applied for the purposes before set forth in this Act, and in discharge of such warrant or warrants as shall for that purpose be from time to time issued by his excellency the governor or lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time be-

ing, and not otherwise; and the duties aforefaid, together with all fines, forfeitures, penalties and confifcations that shall be incurred under this Act, shall be accounted for to his Majesty, through the commissioners of his Majesty's

tain commissioners for the purposes herein mentioned."

Specie in which fuch duties shall be payable.

Means of levying the fame

and all penalties and forfeitures.

Into whose hands the fame shall be paid.

Application of fing thereby.

the monies ari-

die.

treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty shall di-IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall thereof, and no longer.

Determination of this Act,

remain and be in force for the space of two years from and after the passing

CHAP. XI. An ACT to encourage the destroying of Wolves and Bears in different parts of this Province.

THEREAS the inhabitants in many parts of this Province, have fuffered and continue to fuffer great injury and damage from wolves and bears:

Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the paffing of this Act, all and every person or persons, who shall kill Method of reor cause to be killed any wolf or wolves, bear or bears, and who shall after covering the rethe death thereof take or cause to be taken the head or heads of such wolf or a wolf or bear. wolves, bear or bears, before any one of his Majesty's justices of the peace, acting within the division where such town, township or parish, where the said wolf or wolves, bear or bears, shall have been killed, shall be, and make oath before the faid justice, that the faid wolf or wolves, bear or bears, was or were killed within the faid town, township or parish, or within five miles of any inhabited place next adjoining the faid town, township or place, which oath the faid justice is hereby authorized and empowered to administer, the said justice having first destroyed the faid head or heads, shall give to such person or perfons a certificate of the fact or facts, having been proved to his fatisfaction, and fuch certificate being presented to the treasurer of the district, shall authorize the person or persons obtaining and presenting the same, to ask for, de- Respective te mand and receive of and from the faid treasurer, the fum of twenty shillings for every head of every wolf fo taken and prefented, and for every head of every bear so taken and presented as aforesaid, the sum of ten shillings. Pro- Exception as to vided always, That nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend the faid reward to any Indian or Indians, who shall kill or cause to be killed, any wolf or bear, wolves or bears as aforefaid.

ward for killing

ing the fame.

And as to the

II. Provided always, and be it hereby Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall not extend nor be construed to extend to the Western district of this Province, nor have any force or operation whatfoever therein.

CHAP. XII.

An ACT to provide for the Appointment of Returning Officers of the feveral Counties within this Province.

THEREAS the powers at prefent substitting for the appointment of perfons to execute the office of returning officer in each of the districts, counties or circles and towns or townships in this Province, are limited to a certain period which will foon expire, and whereas it is necessary to make further provision for the appointment of fuch officers; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act paffed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act Passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government for the time being, from time to time to nominate and appoint by an instrument

Preamblo

In what mennes returning offi-cers shall be, in future, appoints

62 C. 12-13. In the thirty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 17.93. Second Sefficient John Graves SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

inftrument under his hand and feal at arms, a proper person to execute the office of returning officer, for every country or riding, division or town within

Chall not be compelled to ferve for any clonger time than one year. the Province.

11. Provided always, and it is hereby Enacted, That no person shall be obliged to execute the office of returning officer for any longer time than one year, unless he shall be disposed to continue to execute the same, by and with the confent and approbation of the said governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government for the time being.

Determination

III. Provided also, and be it hereby Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall continue in force for and during the space of seven years, and no longer.

CHAP. XIII.

An ACT to establish a further Fund for the Payment of the Salaries of the Officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, and for destraying the Contingent Expences thereof.

Preamble.

THEREAS by a certain Act of the Parliament of Great Britain, paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "an Act for establiffning a fund towards further defraying the charges of the administration of justice and support of the civil government, within the Province of Quebec, in North America," it was therein, amongst other things enacted, " That from and after the fifth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, there should be raised, collected and paid into his Majesty's Receiver General of the Province, for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, a duty of one pound fixteen shillings, sterling money of Great Britain, for every licence that should be granted by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Commander in Chief of the faid Province, to any person or persons, for keeping a house or other place of public entertainment, or for retailing wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquors, within the said Province." And whereas it is necessary that the faid revenue should be increased for the purpose of paying the salaries of the officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, and for defraying the contingent expences thereof;

We your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects, the representatives of the people of the Province of Upper Canada, in affembly met, do most humbly befeech your Majesty, that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled, by virtue of and under the authority of an Act, passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," That in addition to the faid fum of one pound fixteen shillings sterling as aforefaid, which shall still be and continue to be levied, collected and paid as it his therto has been levied, collected and paid, by virtue of the Act aforefaid, there shall be raised and levied, collected and paid, under the same restrictions and penalties, in the faid Act contained, unto his Majesty's Receiver General to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, and to and for the use of this Province, and towards the support of the civil government thereof, the further

An additional duty of twenty faillings to be levied on all lisences for the retail of wines

fum of twenty shillings currency, upon every licence that shall be granted by or spirituous livirtue of this Act in manner following; that is to fay, that from and after the fifth day of fifth day of April, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand seven April, 1794. hundred and ninety-four, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government, by or through the Secretary of the Province, or other person empowered to iffue licences for the vending of wines, brandy, rum or other spirituous liquors, to ask for, demand and receive over and above the fum of one pound fixteen shillings sterling as aforesaid, the further sum of twenty shillings currency, for every licence that shall or may be granted to any person for keeping a house or any other place of public entertainment, or for the retailing of wine, brandy, rum or other spirituous liquors within this Province.

II. And be it further enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in every diffrict throughout the faid Province, one month at least before the fifth day of April in every year, being the day whereon the faid fums of one pound fixteen shillings flerling, and twenty shillings currency, shall be due and payable as aforefaid, the Secretary of the Province or other person empowered to issue the said licence, shall and is hereby required to give public notice in the Upper Canada Gazette, or otherwife, to every perfon felling wine, brandy, rum or other spirituous liquors as aforefaid, to pay the faid fum of one pound fixteen shillings sterling, and twenty shillings currency, and to receive or take out a licence for the fame, and by fuch public notice to warn every person who shall neglect, omit or refuse to take out a licence and still continue to retail any wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquors in less quantities at any one time than three gallons, of the pains and penalties that they are thereby likely to incur and hereafter to be inflicted by this Act.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every person who shall keep a house or other place of public entertainment for retailing wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquors, shall cause to be written, painted, or printed over the door of fuch house of entertainment, in legible characters, the following words; " Licensed to fell wine and other spirituous liquors;" and every person neglecting to have the aforesaid words, written, painted or printed as aforefaid, and continue to keep fuch a house of entertainment, shall for every fuch offence forfeit and pay the fum of five shillings currency, to be recovered before any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, upon the oath of one credible witness; one half of which faid sum shall be given to the person informing, and the other half paid into his Majesty's Receiver General, to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, and to and for the use of this Province, and towards the support of the civil government thereof.

IV. And whereas by a certain ordinance, passed in the twenty-eighth year of his prefent Majesty's reign, it was declared and enacted, that every person taking out a licence for the purpose of retailing wine, brandy, rum or other spirituous liquors, should be obliged to enter into a bond with sufficient sureties to keep an orderly and decent house: Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, That every person taking out a licence by vittue of this Act, shall upon receiving such licence from the Secretary of the Province or his agent or other perfon for that purpose appointed, enter into a bond in the penal sum of tenpounds to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, well and truly to keep a decent and orderly house during the continuance of the said licence to him granted as aforesaid.

Time and manner of giving public notice annually to the persons, liable to the provisions of this Act to comply there-

Words to be written, painted or printed of every house of public entertainment.

Penalty for neglecting.

Persons liceninto bonds to keep a decene & orderly house.

V. And

Yees of the fecretary, or his agents, on licences.

Fee for draw-

Retailers not reeping a house of entertainmet, exempted from the additional duty after the expiration of two years.

Application of the monies arifing by this Act.

Poundage of the receiver gene-

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Secretary of the Province or his agent, or other person appointed to grant such licence, shall receive from each person to whom a licence may be granted, over and above the duty herein before specified, the further sum of two shillings and fix-pence for his trouble in making out and issuing the same, and no more; and the clerk of the peace or other person who shall draw out such bond as aforesaid, shall receive and take the sum of two shillings and fix-pence for his trouble therein, as aforesaid, and no more, any thing contained in any ordinance of the Province of Quebec, to the contrary notwithstanding.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the additional duty imposed by this Act, shall not extend nor be construed to extend to any person not keeping a house of public entertainment for a longer space of time than two years next after the fifth day of April, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-sour, but that at and after the expiration of the saidterm of two years, no person other than such as shall keep a house of public entertainment, shall be obliged to pay for any licence to him granted a greater sum than one pound sixteen shillings sterling as imposed by the above recited Act.

VII. And be it further Enatted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said receiver general do pay and apply the monies by him received under and by virtue of this Act, in the manner and for the purposes as set forth in a certain Act, intituled, "An Act to establish a fund for paying the salaries of the officers of the legislative council and house of assembly, and for destraying the contingent expences thereof," and that it shall and may be lawful for the receiver general of the Province to deduct from and out of the several sums of money by him received, the sum of three pounds for every hundred pounds that may be raised, levied, collected and paid by virtue of this Act,

Penalty for ne. giest in the

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the judices us the nears, as any quarter fellions of the peace, to be not len for the duffered where then neglect 13. Har occur committed.

STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF Upper-Canada.

Passed in the third Session of the Provincial Parliament of Upper-Canada, met at Newark, on the second day of June, in the thirty-fourth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the ninth day of July following. The state of the state o

played boot is treplets oner CHAP. II. he so vender als evision to east An ACT for the Regulation of Juries.

FOR the regulation of juries, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Presmble. Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 66 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That the clerk of the peace of each and every district in this Province, shall yearly and every year make up from the returns of the several affesfors of each parish, township, reputed township or place, which shall have been transmitted to him, a true and complete list or transcript of the names of the several inhabitant householders, living in each of the faid parishes, townships, reputed townships or places, classed and divided in fuch manner as by the faid returns shall appear, which list or transcript shall be transmitted or delivered by the clerk of the peace to the sheriff of each refpective district, or his under sheriff, in order for his returning juries out of the faid lift from time to time, as he shall be commanded, and that each and every person whose name shall be returned in either of the said lists, shall be held and taken as qualified to serve on juries, and that no sheriff or coroner shall return any person to serve on any jury, whose name shall not appear in the faid lift, and that every clerk of the peace neglecting his duty therein, shall different places to be named in such with

The clerks of the peace to deliver yearly to the sheriffs a life of jurors, duly

Persons included in fuch lifts qualified alone to ferve on ju-

id no usher.

Penalty for neglect in the clerks of the peace.

No fheriff or other officer to return as a juror, on trials, any person who has already served, as such, within one year.

Penalty.

Sheriffs, or other officers, to keep registers of the jurors on all trials, and to grant certificates of fervice, if required.

No reward to be taken for excufing any perfon from ferving on juries, and no juror to be fummoned whole name is not specified in the sheriff's mandate.

Penalty.

Method of making the returns of writs of venire facias juratores.

Number of justors to be returned. forseit the sum of five pounds to such person or persons as shall inform or profecute for the same, until the party be thereof convicted, by indictment, before the justices of the peace, at any quarter sessions of the peace, to be holden for the district where such neglect shall have been committed.

II. And for preventing abuses by sheriffs, bailiffs, or other officers concerned in the summoning and returning of jurors, Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no person or persons shall be returned as a juror or jurors to serve on trials at any assizes or nist prius, quarter sessions or district court who have served thereat within the space of one year before, and if any such sheriff shall wilfully transgress herein, any judge or justice of assize or nist prius, may and is hereby required, on examination and proof of such offence in a summary way, to set a fine or sines, upon every such offender as he shall think meet, not exceeding the sum of ten pounds for any one offence.

III. And be it further Enacted, That the sheriss, under sheriss, or officer to whom the return of juries shall belong, shall from time to time enter or register in a book to be kept for that purpose, the names of such persons as shall be summoned and shall serve as jurors on trials at any assizes or nist prius, quarter fessions, or district court, with the times of their services, and every person so summoned and attending or serving as aforesaid, shall upon application by him made to such sheriss, under sheriss, or officer, have a certificate testisying the same, which certificate the said sheriss, under sheriss or officer is hereby re-

quired to make out without fee or reward.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no sheriff, under sheriff, or officer or any person whatsoever, shall directly or indirectly take or receive any money or other reward, to excuse any person from serving or being summoned to serve on juries, and that no bailist or other officer, appointed by any sheriff or under theriff to summon juries, shall summon any person to serve thereon, other than such whose name is specified in a mandate signed by such sheriff or under sheriff, and directed to such bailist or other officer, and if any sheriff, under sheriff, bailist or other officer, shall wilfully transgress in any of the cases aforesaid, any judge or justice of assize or nist prius, may and is hereby required on examination and proof of such offence in a summary way, to set a sine or sines upon any person so offending, as he shall think most several servers.

shall think meet, not exceeding the sum of three pounds.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That every sheriff or other officer, to whom the return of the venire facias juratores or other process for the trial of causes, before justices of affize or nisi prius, who may be affigned to hold affizes in any district or place within this Province, doth or shall belong, shall upon his return of every such writ of venire facias (unless in causes to be tried at bar or in cases where a special jury shall be struck by order or rule of court) annex a pannel to the faid writ, containing the christian and firnames, additions and places of abode, of a competent number of jurors, whose names shall have been returned in the said lists, herein before directed to be made out, whose names shall be inserted in the pannel annexed to every venire facias, for the trial of all issues at the same assizes in each respective district or place, which number of jurors shall not be less than thirty-six in any district or place, nor more than forty-eight, and the persons named in such pannels, shall be summoned to serve on juries at the then next affizes or fessions of nisi prius, for the respective districts or places to be named in such writs, and no other. VI. And

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the name of each and every person who shall be summoned and empannelled as aforesaid, with his addition and the place of his abode, shall be written on several and of every cause. diffinct pieces of parchment or paper, being all as near as may be of equal fize, and shall be delivered to the marshall of such judge of affize or nisi prius, who is to try the causes in each respective district, by the sheriff or under sheriff of the faid diffrict, or some agent of his, and shall be put together in a box or glass to be provided for that purpose, and when a cause shall be called on to be tried, the marshall or some indifferent person by direction of the court, may and shall in open court draw out twelve of the faid parchments or papers succeffively, and if any of the persons whose names shall be so drawn, shall not appear or be challenged and fet afide, then such further number, until twelve persons be drawn, who shall appear; and after, all causes of challenge shall be allowed to be indifferent; and the faid twelve persons, their names being marked in the pannel and they being fworn, shall be the jury to try the cause, and the names of the persons so drawn and sworn, shall be kept apart by themselves till such jury shall have given in their verdict, and the same is recorded, or until the jury shall by consent of the parties or leave of the court, be difcharged; and then the faid names shall be rolled up again and returned to the former box or glass, there to be kept with the other names remaining at that time undrawn, and so toties quoties as long as any cause remains to be tried.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every perfon or persons, whose name or names shall have been drawn to serve on the trial of any issue, and who shall not appear after being openly called three times, shall forfeit and pay upon oath made by some credible person, that the party so making default had been lawfully furmoned, fuch fine not exceeding the furm of three pounds, nor less than twenty shillings, as the judge who sits to try the cause shall think reasonable to inflict; unless some reasonable cause of his ab-

fence be affigned or proved to the fatisfaction of fuch judge.

VIII. Provided always, and be it Enacted, That no person aged fixty years, shall be obliged to attend upon any summons to be directed to him for the pur-

poles aforefaid.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every common juryman who shall have been sworn to give his verdict in any iffue brought before the court, shall be intitled to demand and receive the sum of one shilling from the plaintiff or his attorney, for every cause in which such juryman shall be sworn, to be accounted for in costs by the party charged with the pay-

- X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for his Majesty's court of king's bench in this Province, upon motion made on behalf of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, or on the motion of any profecutor or defendant, in any indictment or information depending or to be brought or profecuted in the faid court, or on the motion of any plaintiff or plaintiffs, defendant or defendants, in any action, cause, or fuit whatfoever to be brought in the faid court, and the faid court is hereby authorized upon motion as aforefaid, to order and appoint a special jury to be struck before the proper officer, for the trial of any iffue joined, in any of the faid cases, in fuch manner as special juries are usually struck upon trials at bar, in England; which jury to ftruck as atorefaid, shall be the jury returned for the trial of the faid iffue.

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Penalty for not appearing when duly fummoned as a juror and drawn to serve on trial.

Perfons aged 60 years exempted.

Fee of each juror fworn to

The Court of King's Bench, on motion, may for the trial of

Present e.

XI. Pro-

Persons competent to ferve on Special juries.

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XI. Provided always, and it is hereby Enacted, That no person shall be nominated by the sheriff, to serve on a special jury, whose name shall not be included in either the fifth, fixth, feventh, eighth, ninth, or tenth classes, or in the upper lift of inhabitant householders, as directed to be made out under and by virtue of a certain Act of the legislature of this Province, intituled, "An Act, to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affefiments and rates in every district of this Province; and to provide for the payment of wages to the members of the house of assembly."

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person who shall serve on any special jury to be appointed or returned under and by virtue of this Act, shall be allowed to take for ferving on any such jury more than a lum of money not exceeding the fum of five shillings, except in causes

where a view hath been or shall be directed.

Which party shall bear the increased costs occasioned by a special jury.

Penalty for not

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Provision in cafes where a view shall be al-

Method of appointing view-

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lowed.

ers,

Fee to be taken

by each special juror for ferving

as fuch.

XIII. And be it further Enacted, That the person or party who shall apply for fuch special jury, shall not only bear and pay the fees for striking such jury, but shall also pay and discharge all expences occasioned by the trial of the cause by such special jury, and shall not have any further or other allowance for the same upon taxation of costs than such person or party would be intitled. unto in case the issue had been tried by a common jury, unless the judge before whom the cause is tried, shall immediately after the trial certify in open court, under his hand, upon the back of the record, that the same was a cause proper to be tried by a special jury.

XIV. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That where a view shall be allowed in any case, that in such case six of the jurors named in such pannel, or more who shall be mutually confented to by the parties, or their agents on both fides, or if they cannot agree, shall be named by the officer of the court, or by the judge before whom the faid cause shall be tried, shall have the view and be first sworn, or such of them as appear upon the jury to try the faid cause before any drawing of jurors as aforesaid, and so many only shall be drawn to be added to the viewers as aforefaid, as firall make up the number of twelve to be sworn for the trial of such issue. Provided also, that every person attending fuch view as aforefaid, shall and may demand and receive a sum not exceeding ten shillings, for every day on which he shall be so employed.

XV. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That in case no view shall be had, or if a view shall be had by any of the said jurors, no valid objection shall be made on either side, either for want of a view, or that it was not had by any of the twelve jurors first named, or that it was not had by any particular number of jurors named in the faid writ, but the trial of the iffue shall proceed, any formal objection respecting the view, to the contrary notwith-

standing.

each of them per day. The want of a

allowance to

view or any informalities in having the same, shall not stay proceedings in trying the iffue.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to establish a Superior Court of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeal.

Preamble.

is sign a tooks

FOR the general and regular administration of justice throughout this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act

to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That there be constituted and established, and there is hereby constituted and established a court of law, to be called and known by the name and style of his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, for the Province of Upper-Canada, which shall be a court of record of original jurisdiction, and shall possess all fuch powers and authorities as by the law of England are incident to a superior court of civil and criminal jurisdiction, and may and shall hold plea in all, and all manner of actions, causes or suits, as well criminal as civil, real, personal and mixed, arifing, happening or being within the faid Province, and may and shall proceed in such actions, causes or suits by such process and course, as shall tend with justice and dispatch, to determine the same, and may, and shall hear and determine all issues of law, and shall also hear, and by and with an inquest of good and lawful men, determine all issues of fact that may be joined in any such action, cause or suit, as aforesaid, and judgment thereon give, and execution thereof award, in as full and ample a manner as can or may be done in his Majesty's courts of king's bench, common bench, or in matters which regard the king's revenue by the court of exchequer in England. that his Majesty's chief justice of this Province, together with two pursue justices, shall preside in the said court, which court shall be holden in a place certain, that is, in the city, town, or place where the governor or lieutenant governor shall usually reside; and until such place be fixed, the said court shall be holden at the last place of meeting of the legislative council and assembly.

II. And in order that certain stated times be fixed for the fitting of the court, be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That four periods of fession or terms be appointed in each year, fuccessively, to be known by the names of Hilary, Easter, Trinity, and Michaelmas term. That the Hilary do commence on the third Monday in January, and end on the Saturday of the enfuing week. That Easter term do commence on Monday next after the fixteenth day of April, and end on the Saturday of the enfuing week. That the Trinity term do commence on the third Monday in July, and end on the Saturday of the enfuing week : and that the Michaelmas term do commence on the first Monday in October, and end on the Saturday next enfuing: and that the first and last days of every term, and every alternate day from the first, not including Sunday, be return

days.

III. Provided always, and be it hereby further Enacted, That when the court shall have good reason to believe, there will not be sufficient business to require their daily attendance throughout the term, they may be at liberty to adjourn the court on any return day, to the next immediate return day.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all writs to be fued out of the faid court, shall issue in the King's name, and be tested by the Chief Justice, or in his absence, by the semior Judge of the court, and be returnable on some return day in term time, and that not less than fifteen days inclusive, shall always intervene between the teste and return of the first process that shall be directed to the Sheriff of the Home district, or the district in which the court shall be holden, and that not less than forty days inclusive, shall always intervene between the teste and return of the first process into every other district.

A Court of King's Bench established.

Jurisdiction and powers thereof.

Perfons who shall preside therein, & place where the fame shall be holden.

Terms of fit-

At what periods the fame shall commence refpectively.

The court may adjourn from one return day to the next immediate one.

Manner of iffuing and tefting writs and when returnable.

V. And

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Original pro-

Declaration to be annexed to the writ; and filed in the office before process issues.

Circumstances secessary in order to arrest or ho'd to special bail, and forms in so doing.

Bail.

Writs for arrefting, or holding to fpecial bail to be procurable from the clerk of the peace in every district.

Ordinary courfe of proceeding in civil foits.

Affidavit of per-

Notice.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the original and first process of the said court, shall be by writ of capias and respondendum; and in order that the desendant or desendants may be immediately apprized of the cause of complaint against him or them, the said writ shall state the form of action, and refer to the declaration which shall always be annexed to, and served with the writ; and for that purpose it is hereby further enacted, That no process shall issue at the suit of any plaintiff, where the desendant is not to be holden to special bail, until the declaration on which it may be founded shall be filed in the office.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person shall be arrested or holden to special bail, upon any process issuing out of the said court in a civil suit, unless an affidavit be first made by the plaintiss, that the defendant is justly and truly indebted to him, in a sum certain, which together with the account for which it became due, shall be specified, and also that the deponent verily believes the defendant is about to leave the Province, with an intent to destraud his creditors, which affidavit may be made before any Judge or Commissioner of the Court, authorized to take affidavits as herein after is provided, or else before the officer who shall issue such process, or his deputy, which oath the said officer or his deputy are hereby authorized to administer; and for such affidavit one shilling shall be paid and no more; and the sum or sums specified in such affidavit, shall be indorsed on the back of the writ, or process, for which sum or sums the sheriff or other officer to whom such writ or process shall be directed shall take bail, and for no more.

VII. And whereas by reason of the present want of a certain and ready communication throughout the Province, it may be practicable for fraudulent persons to escape from their creditors, before process can be obtained from the said court to prevent them, be it therefore enacted by the authority asoresaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any plaintiff having made such affidavit as aforesaid, to sue out from the clerk of the peace, in each and every district, a writ of capias ad respondentiam, with which the said clerk shall, from time to time be supplied, signed by the proper officer of the court, on which shall be indorfed the amount of the sum sworn to, and to which the said affidavit shall be annexed; whereupon it shall and may be lawful for the sheriff to arrest the said defendant and hold him to special bail, to the amount of the sum endorsed.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all civil fuits where the defendant shall not be holden to bail, by reason of such affidavit as aforesaid, the ordinary course of proceeding shall be by serving or causing the defendant or defendants personally to be served with a copy of the process and declaration, by some literate person; and if such defendant or defendants shall not appear at the return of the process, or within eight days after such return, in such case it shall and may be lawful for the plaintist or plaintists, upon affidavit being made and filed of the personal service of such process and declaration, which assistant shall be filed gratis, to enter a common appearance for the defendant or defendants, and to proceed thereon, as if such defendant or defendants had entered his, her or their appearance.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That upon every copy of such process, to be served upon any desendant, shall be written a notice in the English tongue, to such desendant of the intent and meaning of such service to the effect following:

"A. B. You are ferved with this process, to the intent that you may, either in person or by your attorney, appear in his Majesty's court of King's

Bench, at the return thereof, being the day of in order to

" your defence in this action."

And when any party, defendant, is a Canadian subject by treaty, or the son or daughter of such Canadian subject, the like notice shall be written in the French language.

A. B. Il vous est enjoint et ordonné de comparôitre personellement ou par procureur a la cour du banc du roy a l'expiration de ce writ qui sera le

jour pour repondre a cette action."

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for each and every defendant personally to attend and enter his, her or their appearance at the office, on or before the day at which the process or writ shall be returnable, or to authorize any person to enter an appearance for him, her or them: and that in all actions or fuits where the defendant or defendants have entered, or caused such appearance to be entered, the plaintiff or his attorney shall, by a demand in writing, call for a plea; and in all actions or suits where the defendant or defendants live within the Home district, or the district in which the court shall be holden, four days shall be allowed after such demand, as the ordinary time within which they shall be required to file their plea to the action; and in all actions or fuits where the defendant or defendants relide without the limits of the Home district or district in which the court shall be holden, eight days shall be allowed after such demand, as the ordinary time within which they shall be required to file their plea, and if after the expiration of such times respectively, no plea be filed, it shall and may be lawful for the plaintiff or plaintiffs or his attorney to fign judgment in the cause.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all actions or fuits, where the defendant or defendants, having been ferved with a copy of process, with fuch written notice as aforefaid, shall neglect to enter their appearance at the return of the writ, it shall and may be lawful for the plaintiff or plaintiffs, having entered such appearance for the faid defendant or defendants, as aforefaid, at the expiration of eight days after having entered such appearance, to

fign judgment in the cause, without any demand of a plea.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the first and last days of all periods of time limited by this act, or hereafter to be limited by any rules or orders of court, for the regulation of practice, be inclusive.

XIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the form of proceeding in the faid court shall be by a course of pleading, to issue in the most compendious manner; and that in all actions founded on a common undertaking, the following form of declaration may be adopted.—A. B. complains of C. D. late of

For that whereas the said C. D. on the day of

at was indebted to the faid A. B. in the fum of (the confideration advanced) and being fo indebted, he the faid C. D. then and there undertook and faithfully promifed the faid A. B. to pay him the faid fum, when he the faid C. D. should be requested, and though since requested, doth now refuse fo to do, to the faid A. B. his damage of \mathcal{L} . who therefore brings his suit.

XIV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every

In the English tongue.

In the French tongue.

Appearance.

Demand of a plea.

Time allowed for filing the fame.

Judgment for want of a plea.

Judgment for want of appear ance.

First and last days to be inclusive.

Form of proceeding to iffue.

Form of a declaration on a common undortaking. JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

The Ratutes of jeolails, limitations, and for the amendment of the law, adopted as in England.

C. 2.

A rule of court to be obtained, on motion, for the payment of money into the certain,

and a copy of fuch rule ferved on the plaintiff, or his attorney.

Poundage and fees of the officer receiving the

Commissions of affize and nifi prius to issue, yearly, into the ieveral districts,

and oftener, when circum-Stances will permit.

Writs to be fued forth, accord-ingly, by the parties.

every of the statutes of jeofails, and each and every of the statutes of limitations, and each and every of the statutes for the amendment of the law, excepting those of mere local expediency, which from time to time have been provided and enacted, respecting the law of England, be adopted and declared to be valid and effectual for the same purposes in this Province.

XV: And in order to discourage vexatious suits, and to prevent additional charges upon any defendant or defendants, who may be willing to pay the fum which he or they admit to be justly due, Be it enacted, that in all cases where the fum demanded by any plaintiff or plaintiffs is a fum certain, or is capable of dation of a debt being afcertained by computation of numbers, it shall and may be lawful for any defendant or defendants, to move that he or they may be at liberty to pay into court fuch fum as he or they shall propose to pay in full discharge of the faid demand; whereupon the court may order a rule to be drawn up to fuch effect, or in time of vacation, such order may be made by a judge of the court, and in case the plaintiff shall be willing to accept, and shall accept the same, together with all costs accruing to that time, to be taxed by the proper officer, the same shall be in full satisfaction of such his demand, and all further proceedings in the faid action shall cease; and to the end that every plaintiff or his attorney may know of fuch proceeding, the defendant or defendants shall, and are hereby required to serve a copy of the rule authorizing such payment to be made, upon the plaintiff or his attorney, at the time of filing his plea of the general iffue, to fuch plaintiff's declaration.

XVI. Provided always, That upon payment of money into court, it shall and may be lawful for the officer receiving the fame, to demand, and take a fum not exceeding twenty shillings, for every hundred pounds so paid into court, and at, and after the fame rate and proportion, for every fum of money fo paid, and also to demand and take the sum of one shilling for every receipt

by him given on account of money so paid in as aforesaid.

XVII. And for the more convenient administration of justice throughout the Province, Be it enacted, that it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to iffue yearly and every year, in the vacation between the Trinity, and Michaelmas terms, fuch commissions of affize and nisi prius, into the several districts, as may be necessary for the purpose of trying all issues joined in the said court, in any fuit or action arising in the faid districts respectively; and that when a fuitable communication by land shall be opened from the city, town or place. which shall be the feat of government, into the respective districts, and the circumstances of the Province may require it, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, likewife to iffue yearly and every year in the vacation, between the Hilary and Easter terms, such commissions of assize and nisi prius into each of the several districts, as muy be necessary for the trial of all issues joined in manner aforefaid; and to that end, it shall and may be lawful for any person or persons upon reasonable notice given to the adverse party, or their attorney, to take and fue forth fuch writs and records of nifi prius, as may be necessary for the trial of all iffues joined in the faid court as may be triable in the respective diftricts of this Province, and thereupon fue out their jury process in fuch manner and form, and with fuch awards, as is practifed in the courts of nifi prius XVIII. in England.

XVIII. Provided always, That nothing herein contained shall prevent or be construed to prevent the governor, licutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, from issuing a special committion or commissions for the trial of one or more offender or offenders upon extraordinary occasions, when he shall deem it requisite or expedient that such commission should issue.

Special commissions, for the trial of offenders, to iffue, notwithftanding, when er-

XIX. And he it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That upon all iffues joined in the faid court in any fuit or action which shall arise or be triable within the Home district, or in the district where the court shall be holden, the chief justice, or in his absence, any other judge of the said court, shall, as justice of nili prius for the faid district, at their differetion, either in term time, or within ten days next after the end of every Easter and Trinity term, respectively, try all manner of iffues joined in the faid court, which ought to be tried by an inquest of the faid district, and that commissions and writs of nisi prius shall be for that purpose from time to time awarded; and it shall and may be lawful for any person or persons, upon reasonable notice as herein after set forth, given to the adverse party or their attorney, to take and sue forth such writs and records of nifi prius as may be necessary, for the trial of such issues as aforesaid.

Period and manner of trying iffues joined in the Home dif-

Writs of nin prius to be fued

XX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the theriffs theriffs to make of the feveral diffricts shall, and they are hereby required to make return of all writs of nifi prius which shall be delivered to them, or their sufficient deputy, before the faid chief justice, and every other judge who shall be assigned to execute fuch commissions of assize and nisi prius, and shall give their attendance upon the faid chief justice, and each other justice, as well for the returning judge of affice. of such tales de circumstantibus as shall be prayed for the trial of such issues. as for the maintenance of good order in the king's court, and for the doing and executing of all other things to the office of theriff in fuch case belonging and appertaining.

return of all writs of nisi prius, and to give their atrendance upon the chief juff. tice, or other

XXI And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no indictment, information or cause whatsoever, shall be tried at nisi prius, before any judge or justice of affize or nisi prius, or at the sittings for the Home district, or diffrict where the faid court shall be holden, unless notice of trial, in writing, has been given at least eight days before such intended trial; and in case any party or parties shall have given such notice of trial as aforesaid, and shall not afterwards duly countermand the fame, in writing, at least four days before such intended trial, every such party shall, upon neglect of bringing such issue to trial, be obliged to pay unto the party or parties to whom fuch notice of trial shall have been given, as aforesaid, the like costs and charges as if such trial had not been countermanded.

Notice of trial in the Home diffrict.

Countermand

XXII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no indictment, information or cause whatsoever, shall be tried at nisi prius before any judge or justice of affize or nisi prius, in any district, other than the Home district, or district where the court shall be holden, unless notice of trial has been given, at least twenty days before such intended trial; and in case any party or parties shall have given such notice of trial as aforesaid, and shall not afterwards duly countermand the same, in writing, at least fourteen days before fuch intended trial, every fuch party shall, upon neglect of bringing such iffue to trial, be obliged to pay unto the party or parties to whom such notice of trial

Notice of trial in the other dif-

Countermand

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

trial shall have been given as aforesaid, the like costs and charges as if such trial had not been countermanded.

Commissions for the examination of witnesses without the province, and of perions, aged, infirm, or going to depart the Province. XXIII. And whereas it may in many cases be desirable for the furtherance of justice to obtain the depositions of witnesses in civil suits, which cannot be had by the ordinary process of subpœna, Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That where the cause of action arises without the jurisdiction of the court, it shall and may be lawful on special application for that purpose made, to issue a commission under the seal of the court, to take the examination of witnesses residing without the limits of the Province, due notice being given to the adverse party, to the end that he, she or they, may cause such witnesses to be cross-examined, and also that when the testimony of any aged or infirm person, or of any person about to depart the Province may be required, it shall and may be lawful for the said court to issue a commission, in like manner, for the examination of such aged or infirm person, or of any person about to depart the Province, due notice being given to the adverse party for the purposes aforesaid.

Exceptions, in certain cases, to the evidence obtained by such examinations.

Tia to single

XXIV. Provided always, and be it further Enasted, That the examination of fuch aged or infirm person so taken, shall not be admitted or read at the trial of any issue, in case he or she be living at the time of the trial, and that the examination of such person about to depart the Province, so taken, shall not be admitted or read at the trial of any issue, in case he or she shall be in the Province at the time of such trial.

Costs of fuit to be regulated by the statutes and usages of England. XXV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid; That the allowance of costs to either party, plaintiff or defendant, in all civil suits and penal actions, be regulated by the statutes and usages which direct the payment of costs, by the laws of England.

Commissioners to be empowered to take affidavits.

XXVI. And be it further Enacted, That the Chief Justice and other the Justices of the faid court of King's Bench, for the time being, or any two of them, whereof the Chief Juffice for the time being to be one, shall, and may by one or more commission or commissions, under the seal of the said court, from time to time, as need shall require, empower what, and as many persons as they shall think fit and necessary, in all the several districts within this Province, to take and receive all and every such affidavit and affidavits as any person or persons shall be willing and desirous to make before any of the persons so empowered. in or concerning any cause, matter orthing depending, or hereafter to be depending, or in any wife concerning any of the proceedings to be in the faid respective courts, and that it shall and may be lawful for any judge of assize, in his circuit, to take and receive any affidavit or affidavits as any person or perfons shall be willing and desirous to make before him, in or concerning any cause, matter or thing depending or hereafter to be depending, or in any wife concerning any proceedings to be had in the faid court of King's Bench, which faid affidavits, taken as aforesaid, shall be filed in the office of the said court, and there be read and made use of in the faid court, to all intents and purposes as other affidavits, taken in the faid courts ought to be, and that all and every affidavit and affidavits, taken as aforefaid, shall be of the same force as affidavits taken in the faid court shall and may be; and all and every person or persons forfwearing him, her, or themselves, in such affidavit or affidavits, shall incur and be liable unto the same pains and penalties as if such affidavit or affidavits had been made and taken in open court, Provided

Force and effect of fuch affidawits.

Pains and penalties of perjury in making fuch affidavit.

Provided always, That for the taking of every fuch affidavit, the perfon or persons so empowered and taking the same, shall, for so doing, receive only the affidavit,

fum or fee of twelve pence and no more.

XXVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the chief justice for the time being, and other the justices of the said court of king's to be empower, bench, or any two of them, whereof the faid chief justice shall be one, shall, or may by one or more commission or commissions, under the seal of the said bails. court, from time to time, as need shall require, empower such and so many persons as they shall think fit and necessary, in all and every the several districts of this Province, to take and receive all and every recognizance or recognizances of bail or bails, as any person or persons shall be willing or desirous to acknowledge, or make before any of the persons so empowered, in any action or fuit depending, or hereafter to be depending in the faid court, in fuch manner and form, and by fuch recognizance or bail as the justices of the said court may hereafter take, or may think fit; which faid recognizance or recognizances of bail, or bail-piece, fo taken as aforefaid, shall be transmitted to any one of the justices of the said court, who upon affidavit made of the due taking of the recognizance of fuch bail, or bail-piece, by some credible person, present at the taking thereof, fuch justice shall receive the same; which recognizance of bail, or bail-piece, so taken and transmitted, shall be of the like effect as if the same were taken de bene esse, before any of the said justices; for the the same. taking of which recognizance or recognizances of bail, or bail-piece, the perfon or persons so empowered, shall receive only the sum or fee of two shillings, and no more.

XXVIII. And be it further Enacted, That the justices, respectively, shall make fuch rules and orders for the justifying of fuch bails, and making of the same absolute, as to them shall feem meet, so as the cognizor or cognizors of fuch bail or bails be not compelled to appear in perfon in the faid court, to juftify him or themselves; but the same may, and is hereby directed to be determined by affidavit or affidavits, duly taken before the faid commissioners, who are hereby empowered and required to take the same, and also to be examined by the justices upon oath, touching the value of their respective estates.

XXIX. And be it further Enacted, That any judge of affize, in his circuit, shall and may take and receive all and every such recognizance or recognizances judge of affixe of bail or bails, as any person shall be willing and desirous to make and acknowledge before him, which being transmitted in like manner as aforesaid,

thall, without oath be received in manner as aforefaid.

XXX. And be it further Enacted, That the several Acts and Ordinances of the governor and council, of the late Province of Quebec, whereby the several courts of common pleas in this Province were constituted, and from time to

time continued, be, and each and every of them are hereby repealed.

XXXI. And be it further Enacted, That all proceedings upon actions, instituted and pending in any of the late courts of common pleas in this Province, thall forthwith be transmitted into the said court of king's bench, there to be continued to judgment and execution, as if the same had been commenced in the laid court, for which purpose it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to issue a commission for the trial of all issues that may be joined in any of the said courts in their respective districts, and to direct that the records thereof be re-XXXII. And turned into the faid court of king's bench.

Commissioners cognizances of

dering fuch recognizances of bail effectual.

Fee for taking

Rules to be made for justifying of bail, but by which the cognisors hall not be compelable to perfonal appearance in

Recognizances

Ordinances, constituting the former courts of common pleas, repealed.

Provision for actions pending in the late courts of common

The records of the late courts of common pleas to be deposited in the court of king's bench.

Court of ap-

The judges below, if members of the Court of Appeal may affign their reafons, but not give their votes in appeal.

Limitation of appeals.

Security to be

Cases of appeal to his Majesty in council.

Security to be

Provision for removing the court of king's bench to another place of holding the

fame.

XXXII. And be it further Enacted, That all and fingular the records of the feveral courts of common pleas for the Eastern district, for the Midland district, for the Home district, and for the Western district of this Province, respectively, shall be transmitted to, and deposited in the said court of king's bench, and make a part of the records of the said court, for all such purposes as to law and justice may appertain.

XXXIII. And be it further Enacted, That the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, or the chief justice of the Province, together with any two or more members of the executive council of the Province, shall compose a court of appeal, for hearing and determining all appeals from such judgments or sentences as may lawfully be brought before them.

XXXIV. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That when any perfon having given the judgment or fentence appealed from, shall be a member of the court of appeal, it shall and may be lawful for him to affign to the said court his reasons for delivering such judgment, in case he shall be so disposed, but he shall not be at liberty to give his vote in the decision of the question, before the court.

XXXV. And be it further Enacted, That an appeal shall lie to the court of the governor and executive council, from all judgments given in the said court of king's bench, in all cases where the matter in controversy shall exceed the sum of one hundred pounds, or shall relate to the taking of any annual or other rent, customary or other duty, see, or any other such like demand, of a general and public nature, affecting suture rights, of what value or amount soever the same may be, upon proper security being given by the appellant that he will effectually prosecute his appeal and answer the condemnation, and also pay such costs and damages as shall be awarded in case the judgment or sentence appealed from shall be affirmed, and that upon the perfecting such security, execution shall be stayed in the original cause.

XXXVI. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That the judgment of the faid court of appeal shall be final, in all cases where the matter in controversy shall not exceed the sum or value of five hundred pounds sterling, but in cases exceeding that amount, as well as in all cases, where the matter in question shall relate to the taking of any annual or other rent, customary or other duty, or see, or any other such like demand of a general and public nature, affecting suture rights, of what value or amount soever the same may be, an appeal may lie to his Majesty, in his privy council, upon proper security being given by the appellant that he will effectually prosecute his appeal, and answer the condemnation, and also pay such costs and damages as shall be awarded by his Majesty, in his privy council, in case the judgment of the said court of governor and executive council, or court of appeals shall be affirmed: and upon the perfecting of such security, execution of the said judgment shall be stayed, until the final determination of such appeal to the King in council.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That in time of actual war, and when there may be reason to suspect an invasion of the Province from the King's enemies, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, by and with the advice and consent of the executive council, to issue his proclamation to remove the place of holding

holding the faid court, and to appoint and make known fuch other place, within the limits of the Province, as shall be deemed most sase and convenient for holding the same.

XXXVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the persons herein after mentioned, to demand and take

the following fees, and no more, for the fervices respectively set forth.

XXXVIII. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful for his Majefty's attorney general to demand and receive his fees in the increased proportion

of one third, to the following table, to wit:

Increased fees allowed to his Majesty's attorney general.

di pire triat di contro la liga table, lo wi		
5. d.	5. d.	
Taking instructions to profecute	Notice of trial and all other no-	
or defend, with warrant of at-	tices, 2 6	
torney, - 5 ol	Every fubpæna,	
For drawing declaration, 5 0	Every motion of courfe, 5 0	
Copy of the lame, - 2 6	Every special motion, 7 6	
Entering common appearance	Preparing brief of facts, 10 0	
with clerk, - 1 0	Arguing demurer, - 10 0	
Pleading general issue, - 3 0	Fee with brief in matters under	
Special plea, replication, or e-	£30—10s. above	
ther pleading, 10 0	Every necessary attendance at	
Copy of the fame, - 3 0	the other area advant	
	Attending to Ariba Escarel	
	A ttonding to C	
Fees to be taken by the Clerk of the	King's Rench in Civil Carlos	
For fealing, entering and filing 1	Drawing every postea and judg-	
	m and	
	Writ of execution, 5 0	
	Exemplifications and copies of	
	all records, for each sheet	
	containing 72 words, 1 0	
	Searching records for any one	
	year, - 1 0	
	General fearch, - 2 6	
jury, with copies to each party 5 0 F	Entering satisfaction on record, 2 6	
Every recognizance entered in	Writ of execution, possession,	
court, - 5 0	restitution, 5 0	
Enter C MARSH		
Entry of every cause, - 2 6 E	Entry of verdict, 2 6	
Drawing the jury, - 2 6		
CWI	ER.	
Calling and swearing each jury, 2 0 P	roclamation calling any party	
Valling Plaintin on nonituit, 1 0	on recognizance, 1 o	
SHER	IFR.	
Serving a writ, - 2 6 B	ringing up prisoner by habeas	
alliell, a c c	cornue in civil confe	
Bail Bond.	ravelling per mile, 0 6	
oundage on execution - 6 F	xecuting writ of enquiry, fum-	*
i uch for a sum exceeding 1001, 0 21	moning jury, and return of	
or vice of writ of policilion, or	inquifitian	
restitution, 4 10 0 A	ttonding wices no 1'	
AND THE PERSON OF THE PARTY OF	ttending view per diem, 15 o	

CHAP.

An ACT to establish a Court for the Cognizance of Small Causes in each and every District of this Province.

Preamble.

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OR the more convenient administration of justice in small causes, in each district of this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled, by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision " for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to " make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That there be constituted and established, and there is hereby constituted and established, in each and every district, a court which shall have cognizance in all actions of contract, for sums above forty shillings, not exceeding the fum of fifteen pounds, to be known by the name and ftyle of the District Court, of each respective district, and shall be holden by one or more judge or judges, to be appointed by commission, under the great seal of the Province. .

Establishment and jurifdiction of the district courts.

Terms, or periods of fitting thereof.

II. And for the regular dispatch of business, Be it further Enacted, That there be appointed four periods of fitting, or terms for the faid court, in each and every year, which terms shall severally commence on the Monday in the week next but one preceding the week in which the Quarter Sessions are respectively holden, in each district, and shall end on the Saturday in the same week, which courts shall be severally holden in the respective town, township or place wherein the court house for the district is directed to be built, excepting in the Western district, where the said court shall be holden in the town of Detroit.

Course of proceeding therein.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the course of proceeding in the faid court shall be by summons, issuing in the King's name. returnable on fome day in the faid term, and bearing teste in the name of the first judge of the court, which may be in the following form:

Form of Summons.

GEORGE the Third, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, DITRICT France and Ireland, King, Dfeender of the Faith, and fo to wit. forth, &c.

To A. B. Greeting.

We command you, that you do either in person or by your attorney appear at our District Court to be holden at on the day of fwer the complaint of C. D. in a plea of contract, whereby you have promifed to pay him the fun of f: for (the confideration) and which you refuse to pay him as he fays: witness E. F. judge of the said court, this

IV. And be it further Enacted, That the faid process shall be served on the defendant or defendants by a literate person at least eight days before the return thereof, and in case the said defendant or defendants shall not appear in court either in person, or by attorney, on the return of the process, it shall and may be lawful for the faid plaintiff or his attorney, on the day next after fuch return day, upon affidavit made of the service of such process, to enter an appearance for such defendant or defendants, and on the day next after the entry of such appearance.

Service of fuch process,

Appearance by plaintiff in default of defenappearance, in case the defendant shall not have appeared and discharged the costs of fuch entry either in person or by attorney, it shall and may be lawful for the plaintiff to fign judgment, and fue out a writ of inquiry of damages, directed to the fheriff of the district, to be executed on some given day, in the course of the week in which the quarter felfions are holden next enfuing, and returnable the first day of the following term.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the defendant or defendants, his or their attorney, to appear on the return day of the writ, and file his plea, on or before the third day after fuch appearance, which, in case he means to defend the suit and to plead the general iffue, may be in the following form; "The faid C. D. appears in perfon or by G. H. his attorney, and fays he made no fuch promife;" and in default of a plea, upon the third day after such appearance, it shall and may be lawful for the plaintiff to fign judgment.

VI. Provided always, That where there are mutual debts between plaintiff and defendant, or if either fue or be fued, as executor or administrator, when there are mutual debts between testator and intestate and the other party, one debt may be fet against the other, and such matter may be given in evidence on the general iffue, so as at the time of pleading the general iffue, when any such debt is to be infifted on in evidence, notice be given of the particular fum or debt fo intended to be infifted on, and on what account it became due.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases where the defendant or defendants shall enter, or cause his or their appearance to be entered at the return of the writ, it shall and may be lawful for him or them, on motion made in court, to be supported by affidavit, to apply for further time to put in their plea, which motion the court shall be at liberty to grant, where sufficient cause shall be shewn, and also to impose such terms on the detendant as justice may require.

VIII. And be it further Enacted, That four days notice of trial shall be given to the defendant or defendants of every iffue to be joined in the faid court, which notice may be lawfully countermanded, provided fuch countermand be ferved on the defendant or his attorney two days before the expiration of the notice.

IX. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That when the plaintiff having given notice of trial, and not having countermanded the fame within the time aforefaid, thall neglect to enter the cause and bring forward the faid iffue for trial, he shall pay to the defendant or defendants, all reasonable costs and charges by him incurred on account of such notice; and in case the faid plaintiff shall not give fresh notice of the trial of the said iffue, on or before the third. day of the term next enfuing, it shall and may be lawful for the defendant to move for, and the court to give the like judgment as in case of a non-suit.

X. And to the end that the trial of all issues to be joined in the said court, as well as the execution of all writs of inquiry, to be fued out upon judgments obtained by default, as aforefaid, may be had at the most convenient time and place, it shall and may be lawful for the judge presiding in the said court, to issue writs of inquiry. his precept to the sheriff of the district, at least seven days before the week in which the fessions are holden, requiring him to summon, and the said sheriff shall, and is hereby required upon receipt of such precept, to summon not less than thirty-fix, nor more than forty-eight jurors, living within the faid diffrict, to be and appear in the town or place where the quarter sessions are usually hol-

st to repeat certain plans of

writ of enquiry.

Appearance and

Judgment in default of a plea.

A fett off admissible, on due

On motion, duly supported, the court may grant further time to

Notice of trial & countermand thereof.

Provisions in case of notbring ing the iffue to trial, after having given notice, and no coun ... mand.

Manner, time & place of fummoning jurors to try the iffues, and to execute Fee for each Juror.

Final judgment and execution.

den, on the fame day on which the faid sessions do severally commence to be holden, from whom a jury shall be taken for the trial of each issue, in like manner as directed in all causes to be tried at niss prius; and each person sworn for the trial of any issue joined, shall be intituled to receive six-pence and no more.

XI. And be it Enacted, That in all cases when the verdict of the jurors thall be for the plaintiff, it shall and may be lawful for the plaintiff or his attorney to sign judgment on the third day of the term next after the giving of the said verdict and to proceed to support a vertical interval.

dict, and to proceed to fue out execution immediately.

Motion in arrest of judgment, or for a new trial.

Fees.

XII. Provided always, That when the party defendant shall have any material or just cause to shew why judgment should be arrested, or a new trial had, it shall and may be lawful for him, either in person or by attorney, on the first or second day of the term, next ensuing the said verdict, to move the court, on grounds to be supported by affidavit, for a rule to shew cause to the effect abovementioned; and in case the court shall see sufficient grounds for the granting of such rule, notice thereof shall be served on the party plaintiff or his attorney, and on hearing the parties, the said rule shall be made absolute or discharged in the course of the said term.

XIII. And be it further Enatled by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the persons herein after named, to demand and receive the sol-

lowing fees and no more, for the services herein after fet forth:

STEEL STEEL STEEL	ATTORNEY.	1 4 4 4 4 S	1
57 TO 10 TO	s. d. 1	5.	d.
Attorney!a.	Instructions to sue or defend, 5 o Notice,	a	10
	Declaration, 4 0 Motion of courfe, -	2	6
	Plea, 2 6 Special motion,	5	0
	Entering appearance by the Brief and fee thereon, plaintiff, 2 6	10	0
Sheriff's.	SHERIFF.		
	For every jury sworn, - 4 0 Poundage, 2 1-2 per cent.		
	Every execution, 5 0 Milage, four pence per mile.		
Clerk's.	CLERK.		
	For filing declaration, - 2 0 Taking verdict,	2	6
	For filing each paper, - 1 0 Entering postea and judgmen	t, 2	6
Crier's.	CRIER.		
	For swearing jury, 15. od.		
Judge's.	$\mathcal{F}UDGE$.		His.
	On every declaration filed, 2 6 For figning judgment,	10	10
	Rule of court on all special mo-		
	tions; 5 01		
	CHAP. IV.		100

An ACT to authorize the Governor or Lieutenant Governor to Licence Practionens in the Law.

Preamble.

WHEREAS much inconvenience may ensure from the want of persons duly authorized to practise the profession of the law in this Province; best enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled, by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act

for

for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the operation and ef- suspension, for fect of the provisions contained in a certain Act or ordinance of the late Province of Quebec, passed in the twenty-fifth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 46 An Act, concerning Advocates, Attornies, Solicitors and Notaries, and for the more easy collection of his Majesty's Revenues," so far forth as the same regards the regulations, concerning Advocates, Attornies, Solicitors and Notaries be suspended, and the same is hereby suspended, for and during the term of two years from the passing of this Act.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the government of this Province, to authorize by licence, under his hand and feal, fuch and so many of his Majesty's liege subjects, not exceeding sixteen in number, as he shall deem, from their probity, education, and condition in life, best qualified to act as Advocates and Attornies, in the conduct of all legal proceedings in this Province; and that upon producing fuch licence to the proper officer, their names shall be inscribed on a roll for that purpose, to be provided, Enrolled, and to be kept among the records of the Court of King's Bench; and each and every person whose name shall be so inscribed, and no other, shall be holden as duly authorized to receive fees for practifing in any of his Majesty's courts within this Province.

III. Provided always, and be it Enacled, That in case any person or persons fo licenced and enrolled, shall be guilty of any malversation or corrupt practice, and the same shall be proved, by evidence, to the satisfaction of the court of King's Bench, it shall and may be lawful for the said court to order his or their name or names to be struck off the roll.

IV. Provided also, and be it further Enacted, That nothing herein contained shall prevent, or be construed to prevent any person duly qualified according to the provisions in the faid Act or ordinance contained, from being admitted to the exercise of the practice of the law, conformably to the said Act, and that at and after the expiration of the faid two years, the faid Act or ordinance shall again be in force, until other or further provision be made for the like purposes.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the fecretary of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to demand and take the sum of forty shillings on the delivery of each and every such licence, and for the clerk of the court of King's Bench, to demand and take the fum of thirteen shillings and four-pence, for inscribing the name of each and every person so licenced upon the roll.

VI. Provided always, and be it Enacted, That the clerk of the court shall, and is hereby required, to infcribe on the faid roll, the name of each and every perfon duly qualified, according to the provisions in the faid Act or ordinance contained, without any gratuity or fee whatever.

CHAP. V. An ACT to Provide for the Accounting for all Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties hitherto reserved to his Majesty, to and for the Uses of this Province.

THEREAS his Majesty, by his royal instructions, hath been graciously pleased to direct that all laws or ordinances of this Province, for levying of monies, or imposing of fines, forfeitures and penalties should mention

two years of part of the ordinance of Quebec, refpecting attor-

Persons duly qualified, to be licensed, to a certain number, as advocates and attornies.

and authorized to receive fees accordingly.

But may be ftruck off by the court, on fatisfactory evidence of corrupt practices.

Persons admisfible by the ordinance, not difqualified by this

Revival of the ordinance.

Fees for each licence and for enrollment.

The names of perfons authorized according to the ordinance to be enrolled gratis.

Preamble.

and declare the fame to be granted or referved to his Majesty, his heirs and succeffors, for the public uses of the said Province, and for the support of the government thereof, as by the faid laws or ordinances may be directed; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That the due application of all monies heretofore granted or referved, and arifing or accruing to his Majefty, for the purposes aforesaid, by any Act or Acts of the Legislature of this Province, heretofore made, shall be accounted for unto his faid Majesty, through the commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty shall direct; any thing in any former Act or ordinance or clause in any Act or ordinance to the contrary hereof in any wife notwithstanding.

The application of all monies levied for the uses of the province; and of fines, &c to be accounted for to his Majesty.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT to amend certain parts of an Act passed in the thirty third year of the Reign of his present Majesty, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of Assessments and Rates, in every District within this Province, and to provide for the Payment of Wages to the Members of the House of Assessment."

Preamble.

THEREAS the provisions contained in a certain Act passed in the last fessions, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of Affestiments and Rates in every District within this Province, and to provide for the Payment of Wages to the Members of the House of Assembly," have been found to be not sufficiently comprehensive; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Ouebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That in addition to the eight classes by the faid A& directed to be made out, it shall and may be lawful for the affeffors of every parish, township, reputed township or place, to be nominated and appointed for the ensuing year, and they are hereby required to make out a ninth class, containing the names of such inhabitant householders thereof, as the faid affeffors to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possess. ed of real or perional property, goods or effects, to the value of four hundred and fifty pounds, and not amounting to five hundred pounds.

A 9th class of inhabitant house holders to be added to the former classes,

II. And further to make out a tenth class, containing the names of such inhabitant householders as the said affessors, to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects to the value of sive hundred pounds, and not amounting to sive hundred and sifty

And also a roth class.

pounds;

pounds; and further to make out a list of all such inhabitant householders as aforesaid, as the said affessors to the best of their knowledge and judgment, believe to be possessed of real or personal property, goods or effects, above the value of five hundred pounds, specifying the particular amount of the value of and a further lift to be called the real or personal property, goods or effects, of the said persons, according to the Upper lift. the best of the knowledge and judgment of them the said affessors, which list shall be known and called by the name of Upper lift.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the collector of each parish, township, reputed township or by each person place, to be nominated and appointed for the ensuing year, and he is hereby authorized, to demand and receive for the year enfuing the twenty-fifth of March next, of every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in the said ninth class, the sum of one pound two shillings and fix-pence, as his rate or proportion of the district affessment to be levied for the faid year.

Rate to be paid claffed in the

IV. And also to demand and receive for and during the time aforesaid, of Rate to be paid every inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in such tenth class, by each person the the sum of one pound five shillings, as his rate or proportion of the district al- 10th class. deliment to be levied for the faid year.

V. And also to demand and receive for and during the time aforesaid, of eve- Rate to be paid ry inhabitant householder, whose name shall be included in the faid Upper list, a fum to be calculated at and after the rate of five shillings for every hundred Upper Lift. pounds, at which he shall stand affessed in manner aforesaid.

VI. And whereas every inhabitant householder within this Province, posseffed of a location or lot of land, by his Majesty's bounty, or otherwise, may by his honest industry, support himself, and at the same time contribute something to the public flock of the diffrict; Be it enacted that the appellation of the excused list, by the said abovementioned act, directed to be given to the list containing the names of the persons therein specified, do cease and determine; and that such list be continued to be made out, and be called the Under List; and that every inhabitant householder within this Province, whose name shall be included in the faid Under List, shall for the faid year enfuing, contribute and in. pay the fum of two shillings, towards the public stock of the district, to be proportionably diminished, in case it shall not hereafter be found necessary to impofe an entire rate according to the provisions in the faid Act in that behalf contained.

The appellacufed lift to cease, & hence. forth called the under lift.

Rate to be paid by each person

VII. And be it further Enacted, That the several rates herein directed to be paid, shall be levied, collected, paid and recovered, subject to such provisions, means and penalties, as in and by the faid Act abovementioned are recited and ed to be paid. contained.

Means of levy-

CHAP. VII.

An ACT for the further Regulation of the Militia of this Province. OR the further regulation of the militia of this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper-Canada, conthituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed In the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That in time of war,

Preamble.

Power to em-

IQHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ploy the militia in time of war, as well by land as by water.

when and fo often as occasion may require, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to employ the militia of this Province, either upon land, or upon the lakes, rivers and communications thereof, in such parties or detachments

Roster for regulating the turn of duty. as by him shall be deemed expedient.

Manner of forming the fame.

II. And whereas by a certain Act intituled, "An Act for the better regulation of the militia of this Province," it is provided, that it shall and may be lawful for the persons therein mentioned, on certain occasions, to call out detachments of the militia; Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the persons to serve on such detachments, shall be regularly taken from time to time as they shall be required, from a roster or list to regulate the turn of duty, to be first formed by ballot, of each and every person in each respective battalion, regiment or independent company, and that after the same has been formed, when any person shall be enrolled as a militia man in any battalion, regiment or independent company, the name of such man shall be inferted and follow the last person in the said roster, the initial of whose sirname corresponds with the initial of the firname of the man so to be inserted; and when any detachment shall be called out for service, the adjutant or officer commanding each battalion, regiment or independent company, shall give notice to the persons upon the turn for duty, and every person receiving such notice shall obey the same, under the like penalties, and subject to the same exemptions, as in the faid Act abovementioned are fet forth.

Notice to be given to the persons on the turn for duty.

Power to station the militia, in detachments by land or water, and to train

them to the use

of artillery.

IH. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That when any detachments are formed and called out for public service, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to divide the same into smaller detachments or parties, and appoint them to serve on board vessels, boats or batteaux upon any of the lakes, rivers or communications by water of this Province, with great guns or artillery, as well as with small arms, as occasion may require, and shall and may appoint them to be stationary in any of the creeks or harbors of the said lakes, or in any of the rivers of the Province, and also to train and exercise the same to the use of great guns or artillery, as well by land as by water.

And to form, embody, and employ troops of horie. IV. And whereas it may be convenient when a fufficient number of horses can be provided, to form one or more troop or troops of persons to serve as cavalry; Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, to form and embody such troop or troops, and to employ the same on such duties as the necessity of the service may require.

Period of fervice of detachments,

provision.

Measures to be taken to relieve detachments. V. And be it further Enatted by the Authority aforesaid, That all detachments to be called out and employed as aforesaid, may and shall if need require, be detained on such service for and during the space of six months at one time, and no longer, provided that every such detachment be relieved by the arrival of a fresh detachment, sufficient for the indispensible occasions of the service at such period, for which purpose it shall and may be lawful for the proper officer, one week at least before the expiration of the said period of service, to call together the remaining parts of the said each battalion, regiment or independent company, or so many as may be necessary according to their several terms, to be regulated by the roster as aforesaid, to relieve such detachment.

VI. Provided

VI. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if such detachments cannot be replaced by an equal number of men of the remaining part of such battalion, regiment or independent company respectively, then and in such case, every such detachment to be relieved as aforesaid, shall ballot or draw lots for fuch a number of men as may be wanting to make the fucceeding detachment, equal to the detachment relieved; and the parties whose names shall be drawn, shall be liable to serve with the said detachment; but in case of a partial relief, they shall be the first to be so relieved either wholly or by ballot, according to the number to be relieved.

VII. And whereas by the faid Act abovementioned, it is directed, that all persons from the age of sixteen years to fifty, shall be liable to the performance of the several duties therein mentioned and set forth; Be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the duties herein required to be performed, be feverally. and respectively extended to all persons from the age of sixteen years to sixty.

VIII. Provided always, That no person above the age of fifty years shall be called upon to bear erms, except on the day of the annual meeting, or in time

of war or emergency.

IX. Provided also, and it is hereby further Enacted, That each and every of the persons usually called Quakers, Menonists and Tunkers, that have attained the age of fifty years, thall not be liable to the payment of fuch fum of twenty shillings for being exempted from serving in the said militia, in time of peace; but that in time of war or other emergency, they shall be liable to serve, or to the payment of five pounds for being exempted for every year, until they shall have attained the age of fixty years.

CHAP. VIII.

An ACT to restrain the custom of permitting Horned Cattle, Horses, Sheep and

Swine to run at large.

THEREAS the cultom of allowing horned cattle, horses, sheep and fwine to run at large, has been found occasionally inconvenient and detrimental; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Provinceof Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An-Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same. That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for any person or persons to permit any horned cattle, horse, sheep or swine to run at large, otherwise than under the regulations and restrictions herein after provided.

II. And be it further Enatted, That henceforth it shall and may be lawful for the inhabitant householders, or the greater part of them, in every district within this Province, in their annual town meetings lawfully affembled, to afcertain and determine in what manner and at what periods, horned cattle, horses, sheep and swine, or any of them, shall be allowed to run at large, Within their respective divisions, or to resolve that the same, or any part

thereof, shall be restrained from so doing.

. III. And be it further Enacted, That if any horned cattle, horse, sheep or fwine.

When they canonly be partially relieved, the perfons to rema on fervice hall beafcertained by ballet,

Duties require red by this Act shall extend from the age of 16 years to 60.

Provision for persons above the age of 50.

And for Quakers, Menonista and Tunkers.

Preambles

Cattle hences forth not to run at large, but under certain regulations.

Which regulations shall be made in the refa pective town meetings annua

Cattle trefpaffer ing to be impound ed, until the damages done and the pound-keeper's fees be paid,

Which fees shall be regulated in quarter fessions. fwine be found running at large in any town, township, reputed township or place, contrary to the regulations of the town meeting thereof; it shall and may be lawful for any of the pound-keepers thereof, and on receiving notice, he is hereby required to impound such horned cattle, horse, sheep or swine so trespassing, and to detain the same, until the person or persons who may have suffained any damage by the trespass of the same, shall have received from the owner or owners of such horned cattle, horse, sheep or swine, reasonable compensation, and until the sees of such pound-keeper shall have been satisfied, which sees his Majesty's justices of the peace in their general quarter sessions assembled, or the greater part of them, are kereby authorized and required to regulate and ascertain, in and for their respective districts; any thing in any Act or Ordinance of the late Province of Quebec, or in any Act of the legislature of this Province to the contrary of the provisions of this Act in any wife notwithstanding.

CHAP. IX.

An ACT to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the Second Session of the Legislature of this Province, intituled, "An Act to regulate the laying out, amending, and keeping in Repair the Public Highways and Roads within this Province," and to make surther Provisions respecting the same.

Preamble.

Recital of Act 33 Geo. 3.

THEREAS by an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to regulate the laying out, amending and keeping in repair the public highways and roads within this Province," It was provided, that it should not be lawful for any owner or occupier of lands adjoining to his Majesty's highway or road, to girdle or cause to be girdled, any tree standing upon such lands within the distance of thirty yards from the side of the faid road, and that from and after the first day of September, that will be in the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, if any girdled tree or dead tree shall be found standing within thirty yards of the faid road, it shall and may be lawful for any person taking with him a credible witness to give a verbal or written notice to the owner or occupier of the faid lands, to cut down or remove such girdled or dead tree or trees, and in case any owner or occupier of the faid lands, shall neglect or refuse to cut down or remove any fuch tree by the space of thirty days, after such notice as aforesaid, he shall forfeit and pay the fum of ten shillings for every day that the faid tree or trees fhall be fuffered to remain uncut or unremoved, after the expiration of fuch period as aforefaid; which penalty shall be levied and applied in manner and for the purposes therein after mentioned; and whereas such provision is found to be inexpedient; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provifion for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That such part of the said clause as herein before is mentioned and fet forth, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

The fame respected in as far as recited.

But to revive

11. And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the magis-

trates,

trates, in quarter sessions assembled, or the greater part of them, upon pre- progressively on fentment made by the grand jury then and there attending, that any tract of country along the road fide, the limits whereof shall be particularly set forth, is in fuch a progressive state of cultivation, that the adopting of the provision of the faid Act herein before repealed will be no longer inexpedint, by an order in session to declare the same, and that the provision in the said Act contained, shall be renewed and enforced throughout the faid tract or portion of country comprehended and specified in the said presentment; and the said provisions shall by virtue of such order of sessions be renewed and enforced accordingly.

of fessions there-

CHAP. X.

An ACT to amend certain parts of an Act passed in the thirty-second year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, "An Act for Building a Gaol and Court-House " in every District throughout this Province, and for altering the Names of " the faid Districts."

THEREAS it is necessary for the ease of the inhabitants of the Eastern district, that two gaols and court-houses should be built therein; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That In addition to the abovementioned Act which authorizes and directs that a goal and court-house for the Eastern district, shall be built in manner therein mentioned, in the town of New Johnstown in the township of Edwardsburgh, it thall and may be lawful for the inhabitants of the Eastern district, to erect and build, or cause to be erected and built in the town of Cornwall, a gaol and court house, after the manner and under the rules, regulations and conditions appointed and prefcribed, by the abovementioned Act, passed in the thirtyfecond year of his Majesty's reign as aforesaid.

II. Provided always, That all and every the fum and fums of money that shall or may heretofore have been received and collected under and by virtue of an Act passed in the thirty-third year of the reign of our Lord the King, and supporting intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affestments and rates in every district within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the members of the house of assembly," and intended to be applied to and for the erecting and building of a gaol and court-house in the town of New-Johnstown, under and by virtue of the said Act, passed in the thirty-fecond year of his Majesty's reign as aforesaid, as well as all and every the fum and fums of money that shall and may, by virtue of the abovementioned Act, hereafter to be received and collected (and to be applied as aforefaid) shall and may be equally divided and disposed of, as well for and towards the erecting and building of a new gaol and court-house in the faid town of Cornwall, as in the erecting and building of the faid gaol and court house ap-Pointed to be erected and built in the said town of New-Johnstown as

aforesaid.

Preamble.

A gaol and cours. house to be erected in the town of Corn wall, in the Eastern district.

Funds for erect ing the faid gaol and court-house the future expenditures , thereof.

The application and distribution of fuch funds to be cognizable in quarter fessions.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That his Majesty's justices in their quarter sessions assembled, in and for the said Eastern district, shall and may enquire as often as to them shall seem necessary, of and concerning all fums of money that shall and may heretofore have been received and collected, or shall and may hereafter be received and collected, under and by virtue of the aforesaid Act, passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, and to be applied as aforefaid, and an equal division and distribution of the same shall make, towards the erecting and building of the said gaols and court-houses, in the respective places herein before appointed for the building of the same.

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

The fheriff to nominate the gaoler, &c.

IV. And be it further Enacted, That the sheriff of the said district shall have the same power and authority to nominate and appoint such person as he shall judge most proper to the office of gaoler and keeper of the gaol and court-house at Cornwall, as well as to do all other matters and things necessary to be done respecting the government of the said gaol and court-house at Cornwall, as he had, by virtue of the faid Act, to regulate the gaol and court-house of New-Johnstown.

Th gaol and court-house to be under the eftablished rules and regulations.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all and every the rules, regulations and conditions, respecting the management and government of the gaols in each district, as they are prescribed in the aforesaid Act; passed in the thirty fecond year of his Majesty's reign, shall extend and be construed to extend to the management and government of the faid gaol, as in and by this Act is allowed to be erected and built in the faid town of Cornwall in the Eastern district as aforesaid.

CHAP. XI.

Freamble.

An ACT to lay and collect a Duty upon Stills.

THEREAS for the better support of the government of this Province, it is expedient to increase the revenues thereof; We your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal fubjects, the representatives of the people of the Province of Upper Canada, in affembly met, do most humbly beseech your Majesty that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 44 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the fifth day of April next, there shall be raifed, levied, collected and paid yearly and every year, unto his Majesty, his heirs and fuccessors, to and for the uses of this Province, and towards the fupport of the civil government thereof: of and from all persons having and using a still or stills, or hereafter to have and use a still or stills, for the purpose of distilling spirituous liquors for fale, a sum not exceeding one shilling and three pence lawful money of this Province, for every gallon which the body of fuch still or stills shall or may be capable of containing, in manner herein after mentioned.

Duty to be paid for every gallon which a still, in use, is capable of containing.

> II. And whereas it is expedient to make provision for the service of the current

Provision for to determine in

as aforefaid, per gallon, in manner herein after mentioned.

III. And in order that the fize of the several stills to be employed for the purposes aforesaid, may be more truly ascertained, and the duties to be imposed thereon more easily collected; Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, able stills. That from and after the fifth day of November next, it shall not be lawful for any person to make use of any still or stills, for distilling spirituous liquors for fale, until he shall have obtained a licence for that purpose; and every person defirous of obtaining fuch a licence, shall, in a written requisition for the same, to be made in manner hereafter mentioned, specify and set forth the number of gallons which the body of the still or stills he proposes to use, does or do contain, which specification shall be inserted in the licence to him to be granted; and in case any person shall make use of any still for the purpose of distilling spirits for fale without having obtained such licence, or shall make use of any Penalty forusing ftill or ftills for the purpose of distilling spirits, of larger dimensions than that or those specified in his licence or requisition, or shall have in his possession any used, shills of still or stills erected or set up over a furnace or fire-place, so as the same may larger dimenhe used for distilling, capable of containing singly or together a greater num- cifed in the liber of gallons in the body or bodies thereof, than the number of gallons specified and let forth in his licence or requisition, and be thereof lawfully convicted by confession, or on the oath of one credible witness before any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, he shall forfeit and pay for every such offence the fum of ten pounds lawful money as aforefaid, to be levied by diffress and fale of the offenders goods and chattels, one half of which faid fum of ten pounds, shall be given to the person or persons informing, and the other half paid into the hands of his Majesty's receiver general, to and for the public uses of this Province; and that the still or stills so employed shall be forseited to his Majeffy, and that the party having used the same shall be incapable of obtaining a

Method of afcertaining the

fituation to be

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the secretary Licences to be of the Province for the time being, shall and may by himself and agents for muea of the Province for the time being, shall and may by himself and agents for cretary. that purpose to be duly appointed in each and every district of this Province, issue all licences for the purpose abovementioned, upon such requisition as aforesaid, which may be in the following form:

licence for the purpose of distilling spirituous liquors for sale, for and during

" I H. B. do require a licence for using a still, the body of which is ca-" pable of containing gallons and no more, (and in case more fition for such

" than one still is intended to be used) and also for another still, the " body of which is capable of containing gallons and no more,

" for the year ensuing the fifth day of April next, as witness my hand

66 H. B. this day of

the term of three years.

To the fecretary of the Province of Upper Canada, " or his agent for the

V. And be it further Enacted, That every such requisition, signed by the party as aforefaid, shall be carefully filed and preserved by the said secretary, tions to be filed or his respective agent duly appointed, (which appointment shall by the said granted, when

fecretary required.

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

secretary be publicly notified in the Upper Canada Gazette) and the faid secretary and each of his faid agents, shall, upon application to any of them for that purpose made, grant to every person desiring the same, a true copy of any fuch requilition filed in his office, on payment of one shilling by the party applying for the same, which copy shall be signed by the said secretary or his agent, and shall be held and taken as lawful evidence of such requisition or licence, for all purpofes whatever.

Time of applying for licences.

Public notice to be given by the fecretary.

Duty for the current seven months

Duty for every

ensuing year.

Fees.

Stills containing Is than logala lons not to be licenced to diftal ipirits for fale.

Penalty.

Search warrant to be granted on affidavit.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all persons defirous of obtaining fuch licence as aforefaid, shall make such application as herein before is fet forth, so that they may be supplied with the same, on or before the fifth day of September next ensuing, and to the end that the public may be informed where to apply for fuch purpose; the secretary of the Province shall, and is hereby required to give notice in the Upper Canada Gazette, or otherwise, at least fix weeks next before the said fifth day of September, and hereafter yearly and every year at least one month before the fifth day of April, fetting forth at what place and by whom fuch licences are to be iffued in every diffrict in this Province; and also the penalties to be incurred by such persons as shall refuse or neglect to comply with the provisions herein contained, and the faid fecretary, and his agents in their respective districts, shall upon such requisition as aforesaid, make out and deliver to every person applying for the same, upon payment of the sum of seven pence half-penny per gallon as herein before mentioned, a licence for the purpose of distilling spirituous liquors for a period of seven months, which shall expire on the fifth day of April next.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all licences to be granted for the purpofes aforefaid, after the faid fifth day of April next, shall be dated on the fixth day of April in the year in which they are iffued, and shall expire on the fifth day of April next ensuing the date thereof, and that it shall and may be lawful for the faid secretary or his agents to demand and receive from every person requiring such licence, the sum of one shilling and three pence for every gallon which the body of the still or stills so licenced shall be capable of containing, according to the specification in the said licence contained.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefuld, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid fecretary and each of his agents feverally, to demand and take the lum of two shillings and fix pence and no more, as his fee upon the issuing of every fuch licence as aforefaid.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not be lawful for the faid fecretary or any of his agents, to grant a licence for the working of any still, unless the body thereof be capable of containing at least ten gallons wine measure, and if any person shall use a still for the distilling of spirituous liquors for sale, the body of which is not capable of containing ten gallons, and be thereof lawfully convicted, by confession or by the oath of one credible witness, before any one of his Majesty's justices of the peace, he shall forfeit and pay for every such offence the sumof ten pounds, one half of which shall be paid to the informer, and the other half into the hands of his Majesty's receiver general, to and for the public ules of this Province, and the support of the government thereof.

X. And in order to prevent fraud in the matters aforesaid, Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any of his Mrjesty's justices of the peace, upon oath first to be made by any credible person, that such person has good reason to believe that the fill or fills employed by any licenced person, does or do contain a greater number of gallons in the body or bodies thereof, than what is specified specified in his requisition or licence, to grant a fearch warrant to a peace officer: taking with him the party making oath as aforefaid, and any one other person for the purpose of examining the fill house or other place, where any fill or fills may be set up, and of measuring or guaging the bodies thereof; Provided always, that no luch

warrant be executed before sun rife, or after sun set.

XI. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforelaid. That it shall not be lawful for any person working any licenced still or stills as aforesaid, to sell or barter any quantity of fuch diffilled liquor less than three gallons, nor thall it be lawful for the secretary of the Province or any of his agents, to grant a licence for the purpose of diftilling spirituous liquors to any person or persons, licenced at the same time to retail foir thous liquors, or to grant a l cence for retailing spirituous liquors, to any person

or persons licenced at the same time to distill spirituous liquors.

XII. And be it further Engited by the Authority aforefaid. That all monies which shall be received by the fecretary of the Province or his agents, under and by virtue of this Act, for licences, to commence on the fifth day of September next, thall be paid by server general. the faid fecretary into the hands of the receiver general of this Province, on or before and that all monies hereafter to be received by virtue the twentieth day of May of this Act, for licences, to commence on the fixth day of April, shall be paid in to the faid receiver general, on or before the twenty first day of June next ensuing, and that all monies that may be received by virtue of this A& after the faid twenty first day of June in each and every year faccessively, be paid in to the receiver general, on or before the fifth day of April next enfuing.

XIII. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid. That it shall and may be lawful to and for the receiver general, as treasurer of this Province, to deduct from and out of the feveral fums of money to him paid by the fecretary of the Province, under and by virtue of this Act, the sum of three pounds, for every hundred pounds

by him received as aforefaid,

KIV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That all the fines, forseitures and penalties that shall be incurred under this A&, shall be accounted for to monies. his Majefty, through the commissioners of his Majefty's treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty shall direct.

CHAP. XII.

An ACT for regulating the manner of Licencing Public Houses, and for the more easy convicting of Persons selling spirituous Liquors without Licence.

WHEREAS the provisions contained in a certain Ordinance of the late Province of Quebec, passed in the twenty-eighth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act or Ordinance for the better fecurity of the revenue arifing on the retail of wine, brandy, rum, or spirituous liquors, have been found inconvenient; and whereas it is expedient to make other and more easy regulations respecting the granting of licences to houses of public entertainment; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majeffy, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the rauthority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign. intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said Act or Ordinance thall be and the same is hereby repealed.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid. That from and after the twentieth day of March next, no licence shall be granted to any person to keep an inn or public house for the purpose of vending wines, brandy, sum, or other spirituous liquors ; unless he shall first have obtained a certificate of his being a proper person to ing licenced. keep an int or public house from the magistrates of the division wherein he resides or is about to refide, to be granted to him as herein after specified; and all licences which thall be hereafter granted to the contrary hereof, shall be null and void,

Distillers not to retail, nor to be licenced to re-

Payment of the monies into the hands of the re-

Poundage of the receiverige-

Accounting of

Preamble.

Recital of am Ordinance paffa ed 28 Geo. 3.

The fame re-

Certificates to be obtained by persons, previous to their bee

The number of inns may be limagistrates.

Meeting of magistrates, annu-ally in March, in order to determine upon. applications for licences.

A certificate from the magistrates, fo afsembled, shall ierve as a warrant to obtain a licence,

On payment of duties.

1

Restrictions in granting licences to persons not licenced of the preceding year.

Provision for the affignees of inn-holders dying or removing.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That for the faid purpose, it shall and may be lawful for the magistrates acting in each and every division of the several districts of this Province, to limit the number of innsand public houses in their several divisions, and to appoint a day of public meeting in each division in either of the two last weeks in the month of March in every year, at a convenient place within their feveral divisions, by a warrant under their hands and feals, or under the hands and feals of any two of them, at least ten days before such meeting, directed to the high constable or other peace officer, requiring him to give notice in the most public manner of such intended meeting, and then and there to hear and receive applications from all fuch persons as desire to take out licences for opening inns or public houses. within their faid feveral divisions, and the faid magistrates shall, upon hearing, and receiving any application from any person praying to have a licence granted to him, enquire into the life, character and behaviour of the person so applying, and if it shall appear to the greater part of the justices then and there assembled, that it is expedient to increase the number of inns or public houses. and that the party applying, is a fober, honest and diligent man, and a good fubject of our Lord the King, they shall then and there grant a certificate accordingly under the hands and feals of any two of them, which certificate shall enable the party holding the same, to apply for and take out a licence on or before the faid fifth day of April then next enfuing the date of the faid certificate, and such certificate shall be a proper and sufficient warrant for the secretary of the Province or his agent, to grant to the faid person holding the said certificate, such licence on receiving payment of such duties as are already imposed, or hereafter may be imposed by law on the same.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no certificate. to obtain fuch licence, shall be granted to any person not licenced the year preceding, unless such person shall produce to the justices at the said meeting, should they require it, a testimonial under the hands of the parson and church or town wardens, or of four reputable and substantial householders and inhabitants of the faid division, wherein the faid inn or public house is intended to be kept; fetting forth, that fuch person is of good same, sober life and conversation, and that he has taken the oath of allegiance to our Sovereign Lord the King.

V. Provided nevertheless, That if any licenced person shall die or remove from the inn or public house kept by him, it shall and may be lawful for the person succeeding to the occupancy of such house, to keep on the said inn or public house, during the refidue of the term of fuch licence, on condition that fuch person shall obtain an assignment endorsed on the back of the licence granted to the person so deceased or removed; which assignment shall be executed in the presence of a magistrate, and shall within thirty days after the death or removal of such person obtain a testimonial as aforesaid, in order to its being produced at the next division meeting; and if such assignment be not executed as aforefaid, and fuch testimonial obtained and figned within the faid thirty days, then and in fuch case immediately from and after the expiration thereof, fuch licence shall be null and void; and no licence so assigned shall entitle any person to keep an inn or public house in any other division than that in which it was originally kept by virtue of the faid licence, fuch licence being

with

with regard to all other places, and the fame is hereby declared to be, null and void.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That every person obtaining fuch certificate as aforefaid, shall at the same time enter into such re cognizance as by a certain Act of the legislature of this Province, intituled, "An Act to establish a further fund for the payment of the salaries of the officers of the legislative council and house of affembly, and for defraying the contingent expenses thereof," is directed, and that the clerk of every division meeting, or other person employed to draw out such recognizance shall at the execution thereof, demand and take from the person acknowledging the same, over and above the fee by law directed to be taken for such recognizance, the further fum of one shilling, to be paid to the clerk of the peace for filing the fame, and the clerk of every division meeting, or other person drawing the faid recognizance, shall and is hereby required to deliver or transinit the same to the clerk of the peace of the district, in order that the same may be filed, and that the clerk of the peace in each and every district shall file all recognizances that they may have taken, and shall be transmitted or delivered to them. in manner aforefaid, to be kept among the records of the diffrict; and the clerks of the peace within their feveral districts shall keep a register of all the And registered. recognizances that may have been transmitted or delivered to them, and shall deliver or cause to be delivered to the justices of the peace in their quarter sesfions affembled, next enfuing the fifth day of April yearly, a lift of the names of the persons whose recognizances shall respectively have been filed, and any justice of the peace in any district wherein such license shall be granted upon complaint or information that such licensed person hath done or committed any act, offence or mifdemeanor, whereby in the judgment of the faid justice, such recognizance may be forfeited, or the condition thereof broken, may by fummons under his hand and feal, require fuch person so complained of or informed against, to appear at the next quarter fessions of the peace for the faid diftrict, then and there to answer the matter of such complaint or information; and also may bind the person or persons who shall make such complaint or information or any other person or persons concerned, in a recognizance to appear at such quarter sessions, and give evidence against the person so complained of, or informed against, and the justices of the peace in their quarter selfions affembled, shall and may have power to direct the jury which shall attend at fuch fessions, for the trial of traverses, or some other jury of twelve honest and substantial men to be then and there impannelled by the sheriff without fee or reward, to enquire of the misdemeanor charged in the said complaint or information; and if such jury shall find that the person so complained of or informed against, hath done any act, whereby the condition of his recognizance is broken; fuch act being specified in such complaint or information, it shall and may be lawful for the court at fuch quarter fessions, to adjudge such person guilty of the breach of such recognizance; which verdict and adjudication shall be final to all intents and purposes; and thereupon the said justices shall order the recognizance entered into by such offender to be estreated into his Majesty's court of King's Bench, to be levied to his Majesty's use; and that the faid offender shall, from and after such adjudication, be utterly difabled to fell any wine, brandy, rum, or spirituous liquors or strong waters for the space of three years; and any licence or licences granted or to be granted to fuch person during such time, shall be null and void.

Recognizance to be entered into on obtaining a certificate.

Fees.

Recognizance to be transmitted to the clerks of the peace and

A lift of persons under fuch recognizances to be laid before the enfuing quarter feffions.

Method of proceeding against perions who may have broken the condition of this recognizance.

Recognizances to be eftreated.

Difability of an offender for g

Monies to be paid into the treafurer's hands within fix months.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the secretary of the Province or other person appointed to deliver licences to inn-keepers or keepers of public houses, shall cause all monies that shall or may be by himfelf or his agents received for fuch licences as may have been iffited in each and every diffrict, to be paid into the hands of the treasurer of this Province, for the time being, on or before the expiration of fix months next fucceeding the year when fuch licences were iffued and distributed.

Names of licenced persons to be advertised.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the fecretary of the Province shall and is hereby required yearly and every year, to cause the names of the feveral persons who shall have taken out a licence for keeping an inn or public house, to be published in the Upper Canada Gazette, on or before the twenty-first day of June, and that the clerk of the peace in each and every diffrict do cause the names of all such persons as shall have entered into fuch recognizance, to be affixed in two of the most public places in the district for public infpection.

And of thoseunder recognizan-

Form of a Warrant to a Constable to give Notice.

To the High Constable or other Peace Officer of this District.

Home District, I IN pursuance of the Act in such case made and pro-Division. \ \ \ \ \ vided, you are hereby required to give notice in the most public manner to all licenced inn-keepers or keepers of public houses, and also to all persons unlicenced, who do intend to offer themselves to be licenced at the next general meeting of the faid juffices, for that purpole, within

this division; that they do personally appear before the said justices at the hour of the forenoon of the same day, to on the take or renew their licences for the year enfuing; and also to give them notice that every person to be licenced, must personally enter into a recognizance of ten pounds before the clerk of the peace of the diffrict, together with two fureties in five pounds each, that they will not use or suffer any unlawful games, and that they will keep good order and rule within their respective houses; and if he, she or they shall be hindered by sickness or other reasonable cause to be allowed by the said justices, that he, she or they must procure two fureties to be then and there bound in the like manner in ten pounds each. And unto fuch persons as have not been licenced for the year preceding, you are further to give notice, that no licence will be granted to any of them, unless every fuch person shall also at the same time and place, produce a testimonial, should the same be required by the justices, under the hands of the minister and church or town wardens, or otherwise of four reputable and substantial householders of the division; setting forth, that he is of good same and sober life and conversation, and as they believe, a good subject of our Lord the King, having taken the oath of allegiance: Hereof fail not.

Given under our hands this day of in the year of our Lord

A. B. Justices of the peace for C. D. | the faid division.

now beat their contract the first he had not on the

Form of warrant. . . A

THE

STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper Canada.

Passed in the Fourth Session of the Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at Newark, on the Sixth day of July, in the Thirty-fifth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the Tenth day of August following.

CHAP. I.

An ACT to regulate the practice of Physic and Surgery.

X THEREAS many inconveniencies have arisen to his Majesty's subjects in this Province, from unfkilful perfons practifing physic and furgery therein: Therefore, be it Enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled, by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "an Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That no person who shall or may have come into this Province since the passing of the above mentioned Act, and before the passing of this Act, nor any person who shall or may hereaster come into this Province, shall be permitted to vend, fell, or distribute medicines by retail, or prescribe for fick persons, or practife physic, furgery or midwifry, within the Province, for profit, until fuch perton or persons shall be duly examined and approved of, by a board of surgeons who shall be constituted and appointed (as herein after mentioned) with full powers to grant licences for the practice of physic, surgery and midwifry within the Province, and has received a licence under the hands and feals of the president of the said board and such members thereof as may be present at his or their examination.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, by licence under his hand and feal, to order dates for the and appoint the furgeon of his Majesty's hospital for the time being, together fic, surgery, &c.

Preamble.

No person (become resident in this Province only fince 31 Geo. 3) to prac-tife physic, furgery, &c. with-

Board for exa-

with the furgeons of his Majesty's regiments doing duty within the Province. and all other furgeons and practitioners refident within the same, authorized to practife physic and furgery by some lawfully constituted power or board in his Majesty's dominions, or any two of them (of which the surgeon of his Majesty's hospital shall be one) from time to time, and as often as occasion may require, to hear and examine all persons that may apply for a licence to practise physic, surgery and midwifry, or either, within the said Province; who shall when they have examined and approved of any person so applying as aforesaid, grant him fuch licence under their hands and feals, for which licence he shall

pay the fum of two pounds lawful money and no more.

Penalty for practifing phyfic, furgery, &c. contrary to the provisions of this Act.

Fees.

Manner of recovering the fame, and to

what uses.

Exceptions as to the persons prohibited from practifing phy-

fic, furgery, &c. by this Act.

Refriction from taking apprentices, under certain circumflances.

Repeal of former Acts or Ordinances in this behalf.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person having come into this Province fince the passing of the said Act in the thirty-first year of his Majesty's reign, and before the passing of this Act; or shall come into it after the paffing of the same, shall vend, fell, or distribute medicines by retail, or prescribe for fick persons, or practise physic or surgery as aforesaid. until fuch person shall be duly examined and licensed by two or more members of the board, constituted and appointed as aforefaid; such person shall, for every offence, forfeit and pay the fum of ten pounds, to be recovered in any of his Majefly's courts of this Province, by action of debt, bill, plaint or information. wherein no effoin, privilege, protection or wager of law, shall be allowed, and only one imparlance; a moiety whereof shall be given to the informer, and the other moiety paid into the hands of the receiver general of this Province. to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, and to and for the use of this Province and the support of the civil government thereof, to be accounted for to his Majesty, through the commissioners of his treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

IV. Provided always, That nothing in this Act shall extend, or be construed to extend, to any person who shall have taken a degree in any university in his Majesty's dominions, or to any person, who shall have been, or may hereaster be commissioned or warranted as a surgeon or surgeon's mate in his Majesty's amny or navy, or to any person vending, selling or distributing drugs or compound medecines, for which a patent bath been obtained, or to any other who shall or may have been settled and shall or may have practifed physic, surgery or midwifry within this Province before the passing of the said Act, in the thirtyfirst year of his Majesty's reign as aforesaid; provided that such person last abovementioned, do not take an apprentice or person, under pretence of tuition. in any branch of physic or furgery, with an intent that such person shall present himself for examination and approval as aforesaid: hereby repealing all former Acts or ordinances made for the regulation of the practife of physic or surgery

within this Province.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to afcertain the Eligibility of persons to be returned to the House of Affembly.

Preamble.

HEREAS many natural born subjects of his Majesty, who have sworn allegiance to other states and powers, and been resident in the dominions of the same, have been induced, or may hereafter be induced, by the excellency and lenity of his Majesty's government, to become inhabitants of this Province; and whereas it is inexpedient that fuch persons should be immediate.

By admitted to all the privileges of British subjects; Therefore be it eracted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "an Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, no person or persons of what condition soever, coming from any part, place or country, not being under his Majesty's government at the time of the passing of this Act, and not having been a bona fide subject of bly. the King for and during the term of feven years next preceding the passing thereof, shall be eligible to be proposed, chosen or elected as a representative, or representatives of any county, city, riding, borough or other place, of any description now or hereafter sending a representative or representatives to the House of Assembly of this Province, until such person or persons shall have refided for and during the space of seven years, next ensuing the day of his coming into and fettling as a subject in the said Province.

from being eligible into the

Difqualification

11. And be it further Enacted, That no person or persons of what condition soever, that shall or may have come into this Province before the passing of this Act, from any part, place or country, not being under his Majesty's go-clection, vernment, and not having been a boua fide subject of the King, for and during the term of feven years next preceding the passing hereof, shall be eligible to be proposed, chosen or elected as a representative or representatives of any county, city, riding, borough or other place of any description, now or hereafter fending a representative or representatives to the house of assembly

of this Province, until fuch person or persons, shall have resided in the said

And from being

Province, for and during the space of seven years next preceding the passing of this Act.

III. And be it further Enacted, That if any person or persons of what con- penalty for prodition foever, coming from any part, place or country, not being under his Majesty's government at the time of the passing of this Act, and not having been a bona fide subject of the King, for and during the space of seven years preceding the passing thereof, and who shall and may have come into this Province before the paffing of this Act and fettled as a subject therein, from any part, place or country, not being under his Majesty's government at the time of the passing of this Act, and not having been a bona fide subject of the King for feven years preceding the day of his coming into this Province, with an intention to become a subject of the King, and his settling as such within the fame, shall propose or offer himself or themselves as a candidate or candidates to become a representative or representatives of any county, city, riding, borough or other place, now or hereafter fending a representative or representatives, until fuch person or persons shall have resided for and during the term of feven years next enfuing the day of his coming into and fettling as a fubject in the faid Province; and shall be thereof convicted, by the oath of any one credible witness, shall forfeit and pay the sum of one hundred pounds; to be recovered by any person who shall sue for the same, in his Majesty's court of his bench in this Province; by action of debt, bill, plaint or information, N

pofing or offering to become a can lidate under fuch difqualifia

wherein no effoin, privilege, protection or wager of law shall be allowed, and only one imparlance, one half of which faid fum shall be given unto the perfon fuing for the same; and the other half paid into the hands of his Majery's receiver general, to and for his Majesty, his heirs and successors, for the public uses of the said Province and support of the government thereof; to be accounted for to his Majesty, through the commissioners of his treasury for the

time being, in fuch manner and form as his Majesty shall direct.

Renalty for oberuding into the house of affembly under fuch difqualification.

98

IV. And be it further Enacted, That if any person or persons of the description aforesaid, coming hereafter to settle in this Province, or being therein fettled as aforefaid, before the palling of this Act, shall be chosen or elected a representative or representatives (whether such person or persons shall have proposed or offered him or themselves as a candidate or candidates or not) of any county, city, riding, borough or other place of any description, now or hereafter fending a representative or representatives to the house of affembly of this Province as aforefaid, and shall presume upon such choice or election to obtrude or present himself or themselves into the said house as a representative or representatives as aforesaid; he or they, shall forfeit and pay the sum of twenty pounds (over and befides the foregoing penalty, if fuch person or perfons shall have incurred the same) for every day that he shall so obtrude or prefent himself or themselves, to be recovered by any person who shall sue for the same, in his said Majesty's court of his bench; by action of debt, bill, plaint or information, wherein no effoin, privilege, protection or wager of law shall be allowed and only one imparlance; one half of which said sum, shall be given to the person suing for the same, and the other half paid into the hands of his Majesty's receiver general; to and for his Majesty, his heirs and fuccessors, for the public uses of the said Province, and the support of the government thereof, to be accounted for to his Majesty, through the commissioners of his treasury for the time being; in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

CHAP. III.

An ACT to ratify, approve and confirm the provisional Agreement entered into by the Commissioners on behalf of this Province, with the Commissioners on behalf of the Province of Lower Canada.

Most Gracious Sovereign.

Preamble.

Approval of the provisional agreement between the commissioners of the provinces of Upper and Lower Canada.

BEING at all times desirous of conciliating the affection and friendship of our fellow subjects in Lower Canada, and particularly by an approval of articles of provisional agreement that were made and entered into at Montreal, the eighteenth day of February, in the thirty-fifth year of your Majesty's reign, by the commissioners nominated and appointed on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada, by an Act of the legislature thereof, passed in the thirty-third year of your Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize the lieutenant governor, to nominate and appoint certain commissioners for the purposes herein mentioned," and the commissioners nominated and appointed on behalf of the Province of Lower Canada, by an Act of the legislature thereof, passed in the thirty-fourth year of your Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for appointing commissioners to treat with commissioners on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada, for the purposes therein mentioned," in form following: ART. I.

ART. 1. That the Province of Lower Canada, finall be and hereby is made accountable to the Province of Upper Canada, in full of all rights, claims faid agreement. and demands, which the faid Province of Upper Canada may have on the Province of Lower Canada; by reason of the duties levied upon wines, in the years one thousand seven hundred and ninety-three, and one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, under an Act of the legislature of Lower Canada, passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& to establish a fund for paying the salaries of the officers of the legislative council and affembly, and for defraying the contingent expences thereof," in the fum of three hundred and thirty-three pounds four shillings and two-pence, currency; which said sum shall be paid into the hands of such person or persons as may be appointed on the part of Upper Canada, to receive the same.

ART. II. That the legislature of Upper Canada, will not impose any duties whatfoever on any goods, wares or merchandize, imported into Lower Canada, and paffing into Upper Canada; but will allow and admit the legislature of Lower Lanada, to impose and levy such reasonable duties on such goods, wares and merchandize aforesaid, as they may judge expedient for the purpose of

raifing a revenue within the Province of Lower Canada.

ART. III. That of such duties as the legislature of Lower Canada hath already imposed, or may hereaster impose on goods, wares or merchandize, coming into the Province of Lower Canada; the Province of Upper Canada, thall be intitled to receive annually, and to dispose of one eighth of their net produce, for the use and benefit of the said Province of Upper Canada; the other seven eighths remaining for the use of Lower Canada.

ART. IV. That there shall annually in the month of December, or as soon afterwards as possible, be furnished to the lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of the Province of Upper Canada, for the time being, duplicates of the account of all duties that now are, or hereafter may

be imposed by the legislature of Lower Canada.

ART. V. That this agreement is to continue and be in force until the last day of December, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand seven

hundred and ninety-fix; and no longer.

THEREFORE, May it please your most excellent Majesty, That it may be enacted, and it is hereby enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That all and every the said articles of provisional agreement herein before particularly mentioned and inferred, and every claufe, matter and thing in the faid articles contained, shall be, and the faid articles are hereby ratified, approved and confirmed, they been expansed that he bus

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Provincial treasurer of this Province for the time being, (when and as often, as the same may from time to time become due and payable) to ask for, demand and receive, to and for the uses of this Province, of and from all and every the person or persons who now are, or at any time VALUE OF

Ratification

The provincial treasurer, of this province, to demand and receive, to and for the uses thereof fing by this Act.

hereafter

hereafter may be nominated and appointed, on the part and in the behalf of the Province of Lower Canada, for the payment thereof; all and every fum and fums of money which now is, or are become due and payable, or hereafter may become due and payable, from the faid Province of Lower Canada to this Province, pursuant and by virtue of this Act, and of the articles of provifional agreement herein before ratified, approved and confirmed; which faid Provincial treasurer for the time being, is hereby authorized and empowered by himself or by any person or persons whom he may thereunto duly authorize, to grant sufficient receipts and discharges for the same, which receipts and discharges shall be taken, and held to be binding and obligatory on this Province to all intents and purposes whatsoever; and be a full and sufficient acquittal of, and for all, and every fum and fums of money, which in fuch receipts and discharges shall respectively, be contained.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to explain and amend an Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of His Majesty's Reign, intituled, " An Act to establish a superior Court of Civil and

Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeal."

Preamble,

Turifdiction. granted to the court of King's bench in actions for goods feized as contraband, and process to be had therein, as in fimilar cases in his Majetty's court of exchequer in

HEREAS doubts have arisen respecting the jurisdiction of his Majesty's court of his bench in this Province, as far as the same may concern the condemnation of contraband goods; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtne of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, all actions of debt, bill, plaint or information, that may be brought upon any feizure of contraband goods, by any Ordinance or Act in force, or to be in force in this Province, for the prevention of fmuggling or any clandestine or unlawful commerce or intercourse heretofore, now or hereafter carried on or to be carried on, by and between his Majesty's subjects or people of any other state or country when and where the same may be prohibited, shall be heard and determined in his Majesty's court of his bench; and that it shall and may be lawful upon any action of debt, bill, plaint or information, brought or to be brought upon any seizure before this Act made, or to be hereafter made of any contraband or prohibited goods, now or hereafter made or to be made contraband; for the justices of his Majesty's bench for the time being, to proceed to the hearing and determining thereof, in as full and ample a manner, as is now done and practifed in his Majesty's court of exchequer in England, and to condemn the same, if it shall be lawful so to do, and to award fuch damages and costs, as may now or hereafter be given by any ordinance or law now in being or hereafter to be for the regulation of the commerce of this country, any ordinance or law to the contrary hereof in any wife notwithstanding.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all times to come, the term of Michaelmas shall commence and be holden on the first Mon-

Michaelmas term to commence bence-

England.

day in the month of November, yearly and every year, any Act or law to forthin Novem-

the contrary notwithstanding.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the court of the court of his Majesty's bench shall continue to be had and holden in the town of Newark in the Home district, for and during the space of two years next ensuing the two years paffing of this Act, any Act or law to the contrary notwithstanding.

be holden for

CHAP. V.

An ACT for the Public Registering of Deeds, Conveyances, Wills and other Incumbrances which shall be made, or may affect any Lands, Tenements or Here-

ditaments within this Province. THEREAS the lands now holden within this Province, under the authority of the Crown will be shortly confirmed by grant from his Majesty under the feal of the faid Province; and whereas it feems to be a defirable meafure to establish a register in each county and riding within the said Province, that when the faid lands shall be so confirmed, if any, or any part of the same shall be transfered or alienated by any deed of sale, conveyance, enseofment or exchange, or by gift, devife or mortgage, a memorial of fuch transfer or alienation shall be made for the better securing and more perfect knowledge of the same; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the paffing of this Act there shall be established in each and every county and riding of this Province, wherein it may be deemed for the bliffhed. present necessary, and as often after as occasion may require within others, an office for the enregistering of memorials of all deeds and instruments by which, lands within the same shall or may be transferred, or disposed of, by bargain and fale, enfeofment, gift, devife, mortgage or exchange, and that it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government of this Province for the time being, to name the place where fuch register office shall be kept, and to nominate and appoint a person of sufficient integrity and ability to each and every office that shall or may for the of registers. present be established, and as often as occasion may require within the said province, under the conditions hereinafter mentioned, who shall faithfully cause to be enregistered a memorial of all deeds and other instruments by which lands may be transferred or alienated, that shall or may be presented to him in manner hereinaster mentioned, and because the population of the county may not for the present admit of a separate register to be appointed to each and every office that may be for the present established; it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the government of this Province for the time being, to nominate and appoint one sufficient person as aforesaid to hold and perform the duty or duties of one or more office or offices wherefoever they may be established, and to order and appoint the place or places where fuch person shall be constantly or occasionally resident.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the confirmation of all or any lands to any person or persons by grant from the

Preamble.

Register of fices to be esta-

Appointment

A register may perform the duties of more than one office,

A memorial of deeds, con-

Crown

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

veyances and wills affecting any lands, held by grant from the crown under the feal of the province, may be registered.

Subfequent deeds and conveyances of lands, tenements, &c. comprized in fuch memorial fo registered, to be held fraudulent and void.

Exception.

Notice to be given when the office of register becomes vacant, to the governor, &c.

Term limited for filling up fuch vacancy.

The memorials to be put in writing and brought to the office.

Oaths to be administered & witnesses requisite in registering every memorial.

Crown under the feal of the Province, a memorial of all deeds and conveyances which shall be made and executed, and of all wills and devises in writing made, or to be made and published when the devisor or testator shall die after making and publishing of the same, of or concerning and whereby any lands, tenements or hereditaments in any county or riding of this Province may be any wife affected in law or equity, may at the election of the party or parties concerned be registered in such manner as is herein after directed; and that every deed and conveyance that shall at any time after any memorial is so registered be made and executed of the lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any part thereof, comprised or contained in any such memorial, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless such memorial be registered as by this Act is directed, before the registtering of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which fuch subsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim, and that every devise by will of the lands, tenements or hereditaments or any part thereof mentioned or contained in any memorial registered as aforefaid, that shall be made and published after the regiftering of fuch memorial shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against a subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless a memorial of such will be registered in such manner as herein after directed.

111. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when and as often as the faid office shall become vacant by the death, forfeiture or surrender of any such register or registers, the justices of the peace for the said county or counties, riding or ridings, if more than one be held by one person, or the district wherein such county or counties, riding or ridings may be assembled at the general quarter sessions of the peace, next after such vacancy shall happen, or the major part of them, shall in open court draw up a memorial of such vacancy, and transmit the same without delay to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, praying that a person of sufficient integrity and ability may be appointed to the said office or offices; and the said Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, shall within one month after the said memorial shall be received, appoint a person of sufficient integrity

and ability to the faid office or offices.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every memorial or memorials to to be entered and registered; shall be put into writing, and brought to the faid office, and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand and feal of fome or one of the grantors, or fome or one of the grantees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses to the execution of fuch deed or conveyance, which witness shall upon his oath before the faid register or his deputy, prove the figning and fealing of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in fuch memorial; and in case of wills, the memorial shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devisees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall upon his oath before the said register or his deputy, prove the figning and scaling of such memorial, which respective oaths the said register or his deputy are hereby empowered to adminifter, and shall endorse a certificate thereof on every such memorial, and sign the fame.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every memorial of any deed, conveyance, or will, shall contain the day of the month and the very memorial. year when such deed, conveyance or will bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to fuch deed, conveyance or will, or the devisor or testatrix of fuch will, and of all the witnesses to such deed, will or conveyance, and the places of their abode, and shall express or mention the lands, tenements or hereditaments contained in fuch deed, will or conveyance, and the names of all the townships or parishes within the said county or counties, riding or ridings, where any fuch lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or being, that are given, granted, conveyed, devised, or any way affected or charged by any fuch deed, will or conveyance, in fuch manner as the same are expressed or mentioned in fuch deed, will or conveyance, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, conveyance and will or probate of the same, of which such memorial is to be registered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register, ced to the registor his deputy, at the time of entering fuch memorial, who shall endorse a certificate on every such deed, conveyance and will or probate thereof, and therein dorso a circummention the certain day, hour and time on which fuch memorial is entered and registered, expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entered, and that the faid register, or his deputy, shall sign the said certificate when so endorsed, which certificates shall be taken and allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of record whatsoever, and that every page of try. fuch register book, and every memorial that shall be entered therein, shall be numbered, and the day of the month and the year and hour or time of the day when every memorial is registered, shall be entered in the margins of the faid register books and of the said memorial, and that every such register shall tries to be kept keep an alphabetical calendar of all townships and parishes within the said county or counties, riding or ridings, with reference to the number of every memorial that concerns the lands, tenements or hereditaments in every fuch township or parish respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memorial, and the faid register shall enter or register the faid memorials in the same order that they shall respectively come to his hand.

Such certificate shall be evi-

dence of regife

The deed, con-

veyance or will shall be produ-

ter or his depu-

by the registers.

VI. And be it further Enatted by the Authority aforefaid, That every fuch register before he enter upon the execution of the said office, shall be tworn be- sworn. fore the justices of the peace for the county or counties, riding or ridings, or diffrict to which fuch register shall be appointed, or district wherein such register shall reside, or any three or more of them (who are hereby empowered and required to administer such oath) in these words:-

Registers to be

66 You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and duty that is Oath. directed and required by an Act of the Legislature of this Province, in ce registering memorials of deeds, conveyances and wills, within the county

ss or counties of fo long as you shall continue in the faid office. and that you have not given, or promifed directly, or indirectly, nor authorized any person to give any money, gratuity or reward whatsoever, for

co procuring or obtaining the faid office for you-So help you God."

And that when and as often as the faid regfter shall appoint any deputy to The same cath execute the faid office, such deputy shall before he enter upon the execution to be taken by thereof, take the faid oath appointed to be taken by the register, before two or more justices of the peace for the faid county or counties, riding or ridings, or of the district wherein they may be (who are hereby empowered and required to administer

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Recognizance to be entered into by each regifter.

The fame to be eranfmitted into the court of King's bench.

Limitation of actions upon fuch recognizances.

Office hours for the dispatch of bufiness in every register of.

Searches.

Fees.

Penalties for neglect of duty or fraudulent practices of regifters or their deputies.

administer such oath) and that every register at the time of his being sworn into the faid office, shall also enter into a recognizance with two or more sufficient furcties, to be approved of by five or more justices of the peace of the faid county or counties, riding or ridings, or of the faid district, by writing under their hands and feals to be registered at the next general quarter fessions of the peace for the faid county or counties, riding or ridings, or district, of the penalty of one thouland pounds unto his Majesty, his heirs and successors, to be taken by the same justices of the peace that approved of his security, conditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his faid office in all things directed and required by this Act; the same to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within fix months after the date thereof, into the court of his Majesty's bench of the said Province, there to remain amongst the records of the faid court.

VII. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted, That when any register shall die, or surrender his office, and that within the space of one year from and after fuch death or furrender, no mispehaviour appear to have been committed by fuch register in the execution of his said office, then and in such case, at the end of the faid one year after his death or furrender, the recognizance fo entered into by him, shall become void and of no effect to all intents and purpoles whatever.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every fuch register or his sufficient deputy shall give due attendance at his office every day in the year (except Sundays and the first week in June and the last week in December, as also the week of the Holy Passion yearly and every year) between the hours of nine in the forenoon and one in the afternoon, for the difpatch of all business belonging to the said office, and that every such register or his deputy, as often as required, shall make fearches concerning all memorials that are registered as aforefaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand, if required by any person.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every fuch regifter shall be allowed for the entry of every such memorial as is by this Act directed, the fum of two shillings and fix-pence and no more, in case the same doth not exceed one hundred words, but if such memorial shall exceed one hundred words, then after the rate and proportion of one shilling for every hundred words contained in fuch memorial, over and above the first hundred words, and the like fees for the like number of words contained in every fuch certificate or copy given out of the faid office, and no more, and for every

fearch in the faid office one shilling and fix-pence, and no more.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any such regifter or his deputy shall neglect to perform his or their duty in the execution of the faid office, according to the rules and directions in this Act mentioned, or commit or suffer to be committed any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the faid office and be thereof lawfully convicted, that then fuch regifter shall forfeit his faid office and pay treble damages with full costs of suit to every person or persons that shall be injured thereby; to be revovered by action of debt, bill, plaint, or information in any of his Majesty's courts of record, wherein no effoin, protection, privilege, or wager of law shall be allowed, nor any more than one imparlance.

XI. Provided

X1. Provided also, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this A& shall not extend to any leafes at a rack rent, or to any leafe, not exceeding twenty one years, where the actual possession and occupation goeth along with the lease, any thing in

this Act contained to the contrary thereof in any wile notwithstanding.

XII. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefuld, That where there are more writings than one for making and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity which do name, mention or any wife affect or concern the fame lands, tenements and hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register thereof, if all the said lands, tenements and hereditaments, and the parishes and townships where the same lie be only once named or mentioned in the memorial register and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfecting of such conveyance or fecurity; and that the dates of the rest of the said deeds or writings, relating to the said conveyance or fecurity, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses and the places of their abodes be only fet down in the memorials, registers and certificates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the memorial is so registered that contains or expresses the parcels mentioned in all the deeds, and directions how to find the registering the same.

XIII. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid. That a memorial of any fuch deeds, conveyances and wills, as shall be made and executed or published in any other place within the faid province, not being within the county or counties, riding or ridings, wherein such lands, tenements or hereditaments lie, shall be entered or registered by the aforesaid register or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn before one of the judges of the court of King's Bench, or commissioner duly authorized to take wherein the affidavits, be brought to the faid register or his deputy, wherein one of the witnesses lands, &c. lie, to the execution of fuch deeds, wills and conveyances shall swear he or she saw the fame executed, the same shall be a sufficient authority to the said register or his deputy to give the party that brings fuch deed, conveyance or will and affidavit, a certificate of the registering the same, which certificate signed by the said register or his deputy shall be taken and allowed as evidence of the registry of the same in all courts of record in this Province, any thing in this act to the contrary thereof contained in

any wife notwithflanding.

XIV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person or per- Pains and penalfons shall at any time forge or counterfeit, any such memorial or certificate as are here- ties of forgery in before mentioned and directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or and perjury. persons shall incur and be liable to such pains and penalties, as in and by an act of the parliament of Great Britain, made in the fifth year of the reign of Queen Elizabeth, intituled, "An Act against forgers of falle deeds and writings," are imposed upon perfons for forging or publishing deeds, charters or writings, fealed court rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons of, in or to, any lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged; and that if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said register or his deputy, or before any judge or commissioner duly authorized in any of the cases aforefaid, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties as if the same had been made in any of the courts of

XV. Provided always, and it is hereby Enacted, That all memorials of wills that shall be registered in manner as aforefaid, within the space of fix months after the death of every respective devisor or tetastrix dying within this Province, shall be as valid and effectual against subsequent purchasers as if the same had been registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor or testatrix; any thing herein contained to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding. Provided always, that in case the devise, or person or persons interested in the lands, tenements or hereditaments devised, by any tuch will as aforefaid, by reason of the contesting such will or other inevitable difficulty, without, his, her, or their willful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial for the registry thereof within the respective times herein before limited, then and in such case, the registry of the memorial within the space of fix mouths next after his, her or their attainment of such will or a probate thereof or removal of

that its holiested has easy and the A. W. fada years governor of

Provision relative to leafes.

Severil wris tings, relating to one fact, may be comprized in

A memorial may be registered of deeds, conveyances and wills,

Providen for the registry of memorials of wille,

Provision in favor of devisees.

IOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

the impediment whereby, he, she or they are disabled or hindred to exhibit such memorial, hall be a fufficient registry within the meaning of this act; herein any thing

contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding.

No members of she affembly to hold directly or indirectly the office of regil-

XVI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That no member of the House of Affembly hereafter to be chosen, during the time that he is such member, shall be capable of being appointed register, or of executing by himself, or any other person the faid office, or have, take, or receive any fee or other profit whatfoever, for or in respect thereof, nor shall any register, or his deputy, for the time being be capable of being hereafter chosen a member to serve in the Affembly of this Province.

XVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this A& shall be taken This Act to be and allowed in all courts within this Province as a public act; and all judges and justiheld and taken ces are hereby required as fuch, to take notice thereof without special pleading the as a public Act. SCHEDULE

Of a Bargain and Sale to be Enrolled.

Forms.

of the one part, and D. P. AN Indenture dated made between I. A. of of the other part, purporting a deed of Bargain and Sale to be enrolled, of Memorial of a and concerning the same premises mentioned in a lease for a year, bearing date next bargain and fale. before the day of the date of the faid indenture of Bargain and Sale, (or as the date is) and made between the faid I. A. of the one part, and the faid D. P. of the other part; a memorial whereof is registered at the same time herewith, (or as the time is) which indenture, or Birgain and Sale is witneffed by T. A. of and J. W. of

and is hereby required to be registered by me the laid I. A. the grantor in the faid deed of Bargain and Sale mentioned, as witness my hand and seal this I. B. (Signed, &c.)

Of a Mortgage for Years.

. Of a mortgage.

made between W. D. of AN Indenture of Mortgage dated the of the other part, whereby the faid W. D. for and in one part, and J. W. of pounds demised unto the said J. W. all that confideration of and called or known by the name of now in the tenure years: subject nevertheless to a proto hold unto the faid J. W. for the term of viso that the same shall be void, on the payment of the sum of pounds and lawin the year of our Lord one thouday of ful interest for the same, on the which faid indenture of Mortgage, is witnessed by fand feven hundred and and is hereby required to be registered pursuant to the said act of the legislature of this Province by me the faid W. D. the grantor in the faid deed, as witness, &c. W. D. (Signed, &c.)

Of an Indorsement.

Of an Indorsea ment.

AN Indorfement dated the day of made from J. E. of and W. N. on the back of a mortgaged deed dated the and made between the faid J. E. of the one part, and the faid W. N. of the other part, of and concerning all that fituate and being in now in the tenure or occupation of J. D. which faid indorsement is witnessed by J. E. of and R. W. of and is hereby required to be registered by me the said J. E. the grantor, as witness, &c. (Signed, &c.) J. E.

Of a Will.

Of a Will.

made by J. F. of of and concerning all that mef-A WILL dated the late in the tenure and occupation of G. L. (or if the words fuage and tenement in of the will be general then fay) of and concerning all the lands, tenements or hereditaments, which the faid J. F. died possessed of in the county of which faid Will and E. T. of is witnessed by J. G. of and F. W. of this memorial is therefore defired to be registered pursuant to the abovelaid A& by me E. L. one of the devises in the said Will mentioned, as witness, &c. (Signed, &c.)

A Certificate of Mortgage Money being Paid.

To the Register of the County of do hereby certify that W. D. of I. W of

hath paid and fatisfied all fuch.

Of a Redemption of a Mort-228c.

fum and fums of money as were due and owing upon a mortgage made by the faid W. D. to me, bearing date the and registered at day of of the clack in the forenoon of the day of following, in full discharge of the same; and I do hereby require an entry of fuch payment and fatisfaction to be made purfuant to the act of the legislature in that case made and provided, as witness my hand this day of (Signed) Attested by W. M. of

MEMORANDUM that upon the certificate of the within named J. W. dated the day of proved by the oaths of W. M. of and J. H. of that all monies due on the within mentioned mortgage is fully paid and fatisfied in discharge of the same: this entry in discharge thereof is made pursuant to the said Act of the by THOMAS JONES, Register. . legislature this day of

Of a Certificate

THE

STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper Canada.

Passed in the Fifth Session of the Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at Newark, on the Sixteenth day of May, in the Thirty-fixth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and prorogued on the Third day of June following.

> 0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0 CHAP. I.

An ACT for the better Regulation of certain Coins turrent in this Province.

OR the better regulation of certain coins current in this Province; Be it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province, and by the authority of the same, That the gold and filver coins herein after mentioned, shall pass current and be deemed a legal tender in payment of all debts and demands whatfoever in this Province, at the weights and rates following; that is to fay, of gold coins, the a legal tender. British Guinea, weighing five penny weights and fix grains Troy, at one pound three Specification thillings and four pence, the Joahnnes of Portugal, weighing eighteen penny weights value, and re-Troy, at four pounds; the Moidore of Portugal weighing fix penny weights and eighteen grains Troy, at one pound ten shillings; the milled Doubloon, or four pif- such gold coins

Preamble.

The gold and filver coins herein specified shall be deemed

Specification

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

tole piece of Spain, weighing seventeen penny weights Troy, at three pounds and fourteen shillings; the French Louis d'or, coined before the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety three, weighing five penny weights and four grains Troy, at one pound two shillings and fix pence: the French Pistole piece coined before the same period, weighing four penny weights and four grains, at eighteen shillings : the American Eagle piece, weighing eleven penny weights and fix grains Troy, at two pounds and ten shillings; and of Silver coins, the British crown, at five shillings and fix pence; the British shilling, at one shilling and one penny; the Spanish milled dollar, at five shillings, equal to four shillings and fix pences sterling money of Great Britain; the Spanish pistareen at one shilling; the French crown, coined before the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety three, at five shillings and six pence; the French piece of four livres ten fols Tournois, at four shillings and two pence; the French piece of thirty fix fols Tournois, at one shilling and eight-pence; the French piece of twenty four fols Tournois, at one shilling and one penny; the American dollar, at five shillings, and all the higher and lower denominations of the faid gold and filver coins shall also pass current, and be deemed a legal tender in payment of all debts and demands what soever in this Province, in the same proportions respectively.

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That for every grain which any piece of the aforefaid gold coins shall respectively weigh more than the standard aforefaid, there shall be allowed and added in all payments made in pieces of gold by detail, two pence and one farthing currency; and for every grain which any piece of the same shall respectively weigh less than the standard aforesaid, there shall be deducted in all

payments, two pence and one farthing currency.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforelaid, That any person or persons, who shall colour, gild or case over with gold or silver, or with any wash or materials producing the colour of gold or filver, any coin of coarfe gold, or of coarfe filver, or of base metal resembling any such foreign coin so declared current, and any person or persons, who shall gild over any piece of filver retembling any such foreign coin to declared current, and any person or persons who shall bring, or cause to be brought into this Province, any forged or counterfeit money like to the foreign gold or filver coin fo declared current, knowing the same to be forged or counterfeit, or any coin of coarse gold, or of coarfe filver, or of base metal; coloured, gilded, or caled over with gold or filver, or with any wash or materials producing the colour of gold or filver, and resembling any fuch foreign coin, or any piece of gilded filver, refembling any fuch foreign coin, knowing the same, every such person shall for every such offence, be deemed guilty of felony, and upon conviction thereof, in his Majesty's court of his Bench. shall suffer death, as in cases of selony.

1V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any person whosoever, shall after the passing of this Act, utter or tender in payment to any person or persons, any false or counterfeit money, counterfeited to any of the gold or filver coins of Great Britain, Portugal, the United States of America, Spain or France, as herein before tpecified, or to any of the higher or lower denominations thereof, knowing the fame to be false or counterfeit, and shall be thereof convicted, such person so offending, shall fuffer one year's imprisonment, and shall also be set in and upon the pillory for the space of one hour, in some public and conspicuous place; and if the same person shall afterwards offend a fecond time, in uttering or tendering in payment any such false or counterfeit money as aforefaid, knowing the same to be so, and shall be convicted of fuch second offence, he or she shall be, and is hereby adjudged to be guilty of felony

without benefit of clergy.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That any person or persons who shall after the passing of this Act, import or bring, or cause to be imported or brought into this Province, any false or counterfeit brass or copper money, in order to sell or pals away the same, knowing the same to be false and counterfeit, every such person thall, for every such offence, besides forfeiting the same, suffer imprisonment at the d scretion of the justice or justices, judge or judges of the court of his Majesty's Bench, or Oyer and Terminer, before whom such person or persons shall be tried and con-

Of fuch filter coine.

Allowance for excess or deficiency in the standard weight of pieces of gold paid by detail.

Counterfeiting or falfifying fuch current coins shall be deemed felony,

or knowingly importing fuch counterfeit and falfified coins.

Punishment for uttering or tendering falfe and counterfeit money knowingly.

A fecond offence to be deemed felony.

Punishment. for importing faife or coun-. terieit brafs or s copper money to fell or pals away.

victed; Provided always, That fuch imprisonment shall not exceed twelve calendar

months.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all such false or counterfeit brass or copper money, may be seized by any person having a warrant from a justice of the peace for that purpose, and shall be broken or defaced in open court, after being found to be falfe or counterfeit, or in presence of a justice of the peace, and one moiety shall then belong to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, to be applied to the public uses of this Province, and the support of the civil Government thereof, the due application of which shall be accounted for to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, through the commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty shall direct; and the other moiety thereof shall belong to the person who shall have seized and prosecuted for the same.

VII. And be it turther Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person shall be obliged to receive at any one payment more than the fum of one shilling currency of this

Province, in copper money.

VIII. And whereas it would be a great facility in making payments, if gold coins were weighed in bulk, and not in fingle pieces as heretofore has been customary; Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforefaid, That in every payment exceeding the fum of fifty pounds currency, which shall be made in gold coin after the first day of June, which will be in the year of our Lord, one thouland feven hundred and ninetyfeven, where one of the parties making or receiving the fame shall require it, such gold shall be weighed in bulk and not in single pieces; that is to say, the gold of Great Britain, Portugal and America together; and that of Spain and France together, from the weight of which a deduction shall be made of two thirds of a grain Troy, for each piece of gold coin fo weighed, as a compensation for the loss that may accrue by paying away the fame in detail; and in all payments fo made, the gold coin of Great Britain, Portugal and America, shall be computed at the rate of eighty-nine shillings currency for each ounce Troy, and that of Spain and France, at the rate of eighty leven thillings currency for each ounce Troy therein contained, after fuch deduction made, and so in proportion for a greater or leffer quantity.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That any person or persons to whom any gold, filver, or copper money shall be tendered in payment, any piece whereof (hall by the stamp, impression, colour or weight thereof afford reason to sufpect that the fame, or any piece thereof, is falle and counterfeit, such person or perfons to whom the same is presented, may cut, break or deface every such piece, and if any piece fo cut, broken or defaced, shall be found to be falfe and counterfeit, the perlon tendering fuch falfe and counterfeit money, shall bear the loss thereof; but if the fame thall be found to be good and lawful money, the person that cut, broke or

defaced the fame, shall receive the fame at the rate it was coined for-

X. And if any question shall arise whether any piece so cut, broken, or desaced, be falle or counterfeit, it shall be determined by a justice of the peace, who, if he shall have any doubts touching the same, may summon three indifferent persons to give thereupon. their opinion thereon, whose opinions, or the majority thereof, shall be final.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefoid, That if any false or counterfeit gold or filver coin shall be produced in any court of justice in this Province, the judges shall cause the same to be cut in pieces in open court, or in the presence of a justice of the peace, and there be delivered to or for the perion or perions to whom it belongs.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the Act or Ordinance made in the seventeenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Ordinance for regulating the currency of the Province," be, and the

lame is hereby repealed.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to amend certain parts of an Act, intituled " An Act for the regulation of Juries," and a certain other Act intituled, "An Act to establish a Superior Court of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeal." DE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of

Such brais or copper money to be feized and defaced, and one moiety thereof to belong to his Majesty, and the other to the informer.

Tender in copper money limited to 1s. at one payment.

After the ift of Jane, 1797, the gold coins, in payments exceeding 501. shall be weighed in bulk if either of the parties require it.

In what man-

At what rate computed.

Sufpected* pieces of money may be broken, cut or defaced.

By whom the loss arising thereby shall be borne.

Decision of questions arising

Counterfeit gold and filver coin, produced in a court of justice, how disposed of.

Repeal of ordinance, 17th Geo. 3, for regulating the cur-

Preamble,

A panel of

jusors for the

Midland and

Western Dif-

tricts respec-

The Sheriff

of the Home district, to re-

turn in like manner, on finft

day of every

term.

pose.

JOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority

right: Provided always, Institute inch impr

of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled " an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " an Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the palling of this Act, and before the first day of Trinity term now next enfuing, and before the first day of the respective terms trial of iffues at next preceding the time when the iffuing of the writs of affize and nifi prius are the affizes, shall directed to be iffued, according to the form and effect of a certain Act passed in be transmitted, atstated periods the thirty-fourth year of his Majelly's reign, intituled, & An Act to eltablish a into the court of superior court of civil and criminal jurisdiction, and to regulate the court of ap-King's Bench, by the Sheriffs peal," and in every year thereafter enfuing, the Sheriffs of the Eaftern, Midland of the Eastern, and Western Districts, and each respectively, shall cause a pannel of the names of the jurors, not less than thirty-fix, nor more than forty-eight persons, accordtively, without ing to the rules and regulations contained in the faid Act, intituled, An Act for any venire facithe regulation of juries," to be transmitted into his Majesty's court of his bench, as for that purthat shall be liable to be summoned for the trial of all causes at the then next enfuing affizes, without a venire facias for that purpofe.

II. And be it further Enacted, That the Sheriff of the Home District on or before the first day of every term, shall cause a pannel of the names of jurors, not less than thirty fix nor more than forty eight, according to the rules and regulations of the faid Act, for the regulation of juries, to be transmitted into his faid Majesty's court of his bench, of persons that shall be liable to be summoned for the trial of all causes at the fittings during and ensuing each term, without a

venire facias for that purpose,

CHAP. III.

An ACT to amend an Act intituled, " An Act for regulating the manner of licencing public, houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons selling spi-

rituous liquors without licence."

Preamble.

BE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this act, if any person or persons shall keep an inn or public house for the purpose of vending wine, brandy, rum or other spirituous liquors; unless he, she, or they shall have previously obtained a licence in manner and form prescribed, by an act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 46 an Act for regulating the manner of licencing public houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons felling spirituous liquors without licence," such person or persons shall forfeit and pay the fum of twenty pounds, to be, levied upon his, her, or their goods, and chattels, upon being convicted on the oath of any one credible witness, of his, her, or their having offended against the said Act, in manner and form as is

Keepers of inns, &c. to be licenced.

Penalty for felling without licence.

therein mentioned; a moiety whereof shall be given to the informer, and the other moiety paid into the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General, to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, for the public uses of this Province, and towards the support of the government thereof, to be accounted for to his Majesty, through the commissioners of his treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any person or persons not having obtained a licence, and kept an inn or public house, at any time before, and being defirous of keeping an inn on public house, to apply for a licence at any time during the year, to the magistrates of the district in which he resides, in general quarter sessions affembled, and it shall and may be lawful for the said magistrates, to enquire into the character and behaviour of the perfor applying, and if it shall appear to them expedient to increase the number of inns or public houses, and that the party applying is a fober and honest man, the presiding magistrate shall then and there grant him a certificate under his hand and feal, which certificate shall enable the party so holding the same to take out a licence; and the fecretary of the Province or his agent, upon the production of fuch certificate, shall be, and he is hereby authorized and directed to grant a licence accordingly; the person or persons paying for the same such sum of money as is directed to be paid by all perfons receiving a licence to keep an inn or public house in this Province, and entering into a regular recognizance before the clerk of the peace, in manner and form as is prescribed by a certain act passed in the thirtyfourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " an Act for regulating the manner of licencing public houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons felling spirituous liquors without licence," any thing in the faid act or in any former act to the contrary hereof notwithstanding.

Application

Cases in which a licence to keep an inn may be granted in any general quarter fessions, to perfons duly qualit

Manner of granting the

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to amend certain parts of an Act, intituled, " An Act to fix the times and places of holding the Couris of General Quarter Seffions of the Peace, within the feveral Districts of this Province."

HEREAS it is expedient to alter the place of holding the court of general quarter fessions of the peace in and for the Western district of this Province; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Frovince of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That so much of a certain Act passed in the thirty third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to fix the times and places of holding the courts of Recital of AC general quarter sessions of the peace within the several districts of this Pro- 33 Geo. 3. vince," which directs that the courts of quarter fessions of the peace for the Western district of this Province, shall commence and be holden in the town of Detroit, on such days and times as are therein mentioned; and that a special fessions of the peace shall commence and be holden yearly and in every year, part repealed. in the town of Michilimackinas, at a certain time therein mentioned, be, and the fame are hereby repealed accordingly.

Preamble

IOHN GRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR. energia meadoned: a morety whe

Regulations for the times and places of holding in future the courts of quarter fessions for Western district.

II. And be it further Enacted, That from and after the paffing of this Act, the court of general quarter fellions of the peace for the Western district, shall commence and be holden in the parish of Assumption, in such place as may now be found most convenient to the magistrates of the said district, or the major part of them, on the second Tuesday in the month of July, on the second Tuesday in the month of October, on the second Tuesday in the month of January, and on the second Tuesday in the month of April, until such time as it shall seem expedient to the magistrates, or the major part of the magistrates of the faid district, to remove and hold the same nearer to the island, called the Isle of Bois Blanc, being near the entrance of the river Detroit; and when it shall feem expedient to the said magistrates, or the major part of them, to hold the faid general quarter fessions nearer to the said island, it shall and may be lawful for them to remove the fame, having given due notice of fuch intended removal, at least three months before the same shall be removed as aforesaid.

And of holding the diffrict court for the fame.

III. And whereas by a certain other Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majelly's reign, intituled, & An Act to establish a court for the cognizance of small causes in each and every district of this Province," the district court in and for the Western district, of this Province, is appointed to be holden in the town of Detroit, in the faid diffrict, but as it feems not to be any longer expedient to hold the faid court in the town of Detroit aforefaid, Be it enacted, that from and after the passing of this Act, the district court in and for the said district, shall be holden at and in the same place where the general quarter seffions may be holden under and by virtue of the authority of this Act.

Alterationsin the terms of holding the fessions in the Eastern and Midland diftricts.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the courts of quarter fessions for the Midland district, and the Eastern district, shall hereaster be held on the fourth Tuesday in the month of January, and the fourth Tuesday in the month of April, instead of the second Tuesday in the month of January, and the fecond Tuesday in the month of April.

CHAP. V.

An ACT to repeal certain parts of an Ast passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to encourage the destroying of Wolves and

Bears in different parts of this Province."

Preamble.

N THEREAS it is found to be no longer necessary to encourage by a public bounty the destroying of bears in any part of this Province; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, so much of a certain Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to encourage the destroying of wolves and bears in different parts of this Province," as enacts the payment of any fum or fums of money, for the killing of any bear or bears, according to the provisions in the said Act contained, shall cease and determine; and the said Act in so far as it relates to the payment to lane are nerely repraid according

Recital of act 33 Geo. 3.

of fuch fum or fums of money for the killing of fuch bear or bears as aforefaid, shall in that respect be, and is hereby declared to be repealed; any thing therein contained to the contrary hereof notwithstanding.

The fame in fo much as it relates to bears repealed.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT to authorize the Lieutenant Governor to nominate and appoint certain

Commissioners for the purposes herein mentioned.

THEREAS the time limited by a certain Act passed in the thirty-fifth year of his Majesty's reign, ratifying, approving and confirming the provisional agreement entered into by the commissioners on behalf of this Province, with the commissioners on behalf of the Province of Lower Canada; by virtue of an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, for the purposes therein mentioned, will expire on the last day of December next ensuing: And whereas it is expedient, that new arrangements should take place between the faid Provinces, respecting the collection of duties or payments of drawbacks to be imposed and allowed on goods passing from one province into the other, by the Legislature of each province respectively; and of and concerning any regulations, provisions, matters, and things, which might regard the commerce, manufactures, or produce of the faid Province,

May it please your Excellency,

WE his Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects, the Members of the House of Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, being anxious to continue the generous intercourse which subfifts between this his Majesty's Province, and his Province of Lower Canada; do most earnestly request your Excellency, that for the mutual convenience and benefit of his Majesty's subjects within the said Provinces; and in order to continue the good correspondence between them, it may be enacted; And be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering his Majesty's government in this Province, from time nistering the goto time by letters patent under the great feal of the Province, to commission, authorized to apthorize and empower, three able and discreet persons, two of whom shall be a quorum, to treat, consult and agree with the persons to be duly authorized for that purpose; by a power to be granted by an Act of the Legislature of his Majesty's Province of Lower Canada, of, and concerning the establishing such regulations as may regard the collection of duties or payments of drawbacks to be imposed or allowed on goods passing from one Province into the other, by the Legislature of each Province respectively; and of, and concerning any proportions to be received and paid, of any equal duties already imposed or hereafter to be imposed by the faid Legislatures respectively, on any article or commodity passing from one Province into the other; and of, and concerning any regulations, provisions, matters and things, which may regard the commerce, manufactures or produce of the faid Province.

II. Provided always, and be it Enacted and Declared, That no regulation, pro-

Preamble.

Address.

Person admipoint committioners, establish rules for the collection of due

C. 6-7. In the thirty-fixth year of George the Third. A. D. 1796. Fifth Seffion JOHN CRAVES SIMCOE ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT COVERNOR.

until confirm-

vision, matter, or thing so proposed, treated, consulted or agreed, shall have any other force or effect, or be carried any further into execution until the same shall have been confirmed by the Legislature of this Province.

Duration of this Act.

III. And be it further Enacted, That this Act shall continue in force until the first day of August, which will be in the year of our Lord, one thousand feven hundred and ninety-eight, and no longer.

CHAP. VII.

An ACT to amend an Act, intituled, " An Act to authorize and direct the laying. and collecting of Assessments and Rates in every District within this Province, and to provide for the payment of Wages to the Members of the House of Affembly."

Preamble.

Recital of Act 33 Geo. III.

THEREAS by an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's. reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affeffments and rates in every district within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the members of the house of affembly," the magistrates in and for the several districts, were authorized and empowered in their general quarter fessions, in the month of April assembled, or the greater part of them, to cause an estimate to be laid before them, of the sum or sums of money, that might be necessary to defray the charges and expences accruing in their respective districts for the uses and purposes in the said Act mentioned : and whereas it feems necessary to enlarge their powers for the present year; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the magistrates of each and every diffrict, if it shall and may to them seem necessary, in the general quarter fessions, now next ensuing the passing of this Act, assembled, or the greater part of them, to cause an estimate to be laid before them, of the sum or sums of money that may be necessary to defray the charges and expences accruing in their respective districts, for the uses and purposes in the said Act mentioned, ceffary for im- for the enfuing year; and having determined and resolved upon the same, to cause the amount of the sum to be raised to be divided in an exact proportion to the rate with which each class is severally charged, as herein before is provided in a certain Act for that purpose, intituled, "An Act to amend certain parts of an Act passed in the thirty third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affellments and rates in every diffrict within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the members of the house of assembly," and to declare that the affessment re--quired will be half a rate, a third, fourth, fifth, eighth, or any aliquot part of a rate, if it shall not be deemed necessary to raise an entire rate, according to the proportions aforefaid, by computing the proportion which the fum proposed to be raised bears to the amount of the sum which shall have been raised by and under the authority of the first abovementioned Act, or which shall have been or which legally may be raifed by and under the authority of the Act palled

An entire rate, or any aliquot part thereof may be laid and raifed in every diftrict whereof the magistrates in their next general fessions thall deem necies.

passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to amend certain parts of an Act, passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affessments and rates in every district within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the members of the house of assembly," and to apply the same as in and by the abovementioned Act or Acts, or either of them, shall or may be directed; any thing in either of the faid abovementioned Act or Acts to the contrary hereof, in any wife notwithstanding.

THE.

STATUTES

MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF Upper Canada.

RASSED IN THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT OF UPPER CANADA, MET AT YORK, ON THE FIRST DAY OF JUNE, IN THE THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF OUR SOVEREIGN LORD, GEORGE THE THIRD, AND PRO-ROGUED ON THE THIRD DAY OF JULY FOLLOWING.

CHAP, I.

An ACT for the better securing the Province against the King's Enemies. THEREAS the laws now in force against alien enemies, may not prove sufficient to secure the tranquility of the Province; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this act, no person of whatever name, character or description, being an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing or professing to owe allegiance to any country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, now at war against our sovereign Lord the King, or who shall have been an inhabitant, subject or sitizen of, or owing allegiance to any fuch country, kingdom, state or commonwealth within the pace of seven years preceding the passing of this Act, except as herein after ex-

Preamble.

Description visions of this

....

cepted, shall be permitted to enter, remain, reside or dwell in any part of this

province, under the pains and penalties herein after expressed.

Duty of juftices respecting such.

II. And be it further Enacted, That if any person from and after the passing of this Act, of whatever character or description, being an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing or professing to owe allegiance to any country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, now at war against our sovereign Lord-the King, or who shall have been an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing allegiance to any fuch country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, within the space of seven years preceding the paffing of this Act, (except as hereafter excepted) shall enter, remain, relide, dwell or be found in any part of this province, it shall and may be lawful for any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, to issue his warrant. for the apprehension of such person; and upon a due examination of, and finding him to fall within the description, intent and meaning of this Act, to order him to leave the province within four and twenty hours; and in case he shall be found within the limits of this province after that time, it shall and may be lawful to and for any person with or without warrant, to seize and carry him before any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, who shall commit him to the common gaot of the diffrict, county or place where he shall be so found after the expiration of the time aforefaid, for the space of one month, at the end of which time, he shall be again required and ordered by any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, to leave this province within the space of twenty-four hours; and in case he shall again be found within the limits thereof, at the expiration of that time, he shall upon conviction thereof, before any commission of over and terminer, be deemed and adjudged a felon, and shall suffer death without benefit of cler-

Exception to perfons having licence of refidence. III. Provided always, That this Act shall not extend, or be construed to extend to any person having leave, licence or authority from the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this province, under his hand and seal, to enter, remain, reside or dwell in any part of the said province.

No person to entertain such enemy, IV. And be it further Enacted, That if any person now living and residing, or hereaster living and residing, during the continuance of this Act, within the province, shall knowingly receive, entertain, protect, countenance, support or encourage any person of whatever name, description or character, being an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing allegiance to, or professing to owe allegiance to any country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, or who shall have been an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing allegiance to any country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, within the space of seven years, preceding the passing of this Act, now at war against our sovereign. Lord the King, to enter, remain, reside or dwell in any part of this province, except as before excepted, and shall be duly convicted thereof, in any of his Majesty's courts of record in this province, by indictment or information, he shall be deemed guilty of an high misdemeanor, and subject to the pains and penalties in all cases of misdemeanor imposed and inslicted.

V. And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for any of his Majesty's subjects, having reasonable cause to suspect a person of being an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing or professing to owe allegiance to any country, kingdom, state or commonwealth, or who shall have been an inhabitant, subject or citizen of, or owing allegiance to any country, kingdom, state

Penaky the con

Subject's authority and duty in the case of suspected persons.

or commonwealth, within the space of seven years preceding the passing of this act, now at war against our sovereign Lord the King, peaceably to demand, and he is hereby required to demand, of fuch person his certificate of permission, leave, licence or authority to enter into, remain, refide or dwell in the place where fuch person shall then and there be, being in the said province; and if, upon such demand, the person so suspected shall not produce and shew to the fubject demanding the leave, licence or authority that he may have under the hand and feal of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government, or certificate of permission as aforesaid, he shall forthwith cause his suspicion to be made known upon oath to the nearest magistrate, who shall iffue his warrant for the apprehension of the person suspected, to be dealt with as herein before provided.

VI. And be it further Enacted, That this Act shall be openly read in court by the clerk of the peace or his deputy, on the first day of every session to be held in each and every diffrict of this province during the continuance thereof. And that the faid Act, and the provisions therein contained, shall remain, continue,

and be in force for and during the space of two years, and no longer.

This act to be publicly

Limitation of this act.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to enable the inhabitants of the Township of York, to affemble for the pur-

pose of choosing and nominating Parish and Town Officers.

THEREAS by an Act passed in the thirty-thirdyear of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 65 An Act to provide for the nomination and appointment of parish and town officers," the inhabitants of any parish, township, reputed townthip or place, can only be affembled on the first Monday in the month of March in every year: and whereas it is expedient, that in the township of York, the inhabitants should be immediately affembled for the purposes mentioned in the faid act; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid province," and by the authority of the fame, That the inhabitants of the faid township, shall be called together, as foon purposes of asafter the passing of this Act as convenient, in the same manner and for the same purposes as are directed by the said recited Act, and any two of his Majesty's justices are hereby empowered to appoint one or more constable or constables as they shall think fit, to serve in the said township.

Preamble.

Time for, and fembling.

CHAP. III.

An ACT for fecuring the Titles to Lands in this Province.

THEREAS many persons are possessed of lands in this Province under V Land Board Certificates, and otherwise, by authority of his Majesty's Government, and now hold, or claim to hold the same, either as the original nominees, or as the heirs, devifees, or affiguees of the original nominees thereof. of which lands no Grants have as yet iffued under the Great Seal of this Province, whereby the legal estate and interest thereof is still vested in his Majesty: for the fecuring of all fuch persons in the ownership and possession of such lands. Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted

Preamble.

Governor, &c. to appoint commissioners.

Their autho-

How persons claiming, may appear.

The commiffioners may compel attendance; and production of papers, &c.

How they shall be guided.

To give notice 15 days before the day of examination.

Interested persons may tile caveats against uch hearing. and appointed by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certains parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province, at any time during the space of three years from the paffing of this Act, to iffue fuch and fo many commissions under the Great Seal of this Province, for the Eastern, Midland and Western districts, and also for the county of Lincoln in the Home diffrict, as he shall think proper, to three or more persons, whereof his Majesty's Chief Justice of this Province, or one of the justices of the Court of King's Bench shall be one; which commissioners shall have power and authority in their respective districts, to bear and determine all applications that shall or may be made to them by persons holding, or claiming to hold lands as aforesaid, for grants thereof under the Great Seal of this Province, in like manner as the same might be heard and determined by his Majesty's Executive Council.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the persons so holding, or claiming to hold as aforesaid, to come before the said commissioners either in person or by their agents, constituted and appointed under their hands and seals, and to produce to the said commissioners, the several documents, vouchers and other evidences on which they severally found their said claims, and the said commissioners or any two of them, whereof the said Chief Justice, or justice of the Court of King's Bench shall be one, shall proceed to hear, decide, and report thereon in manner herein after mentioned; and shall for that purpose have sull power and authority to administer such oaths, and also by warrant under their hands or the hand of one of them, compel the attendance of all such persons; and also the production of all such books, papers and other evidences as they in their discretion shall think ne-

ceffary or proper.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That in hearing and deciding on all fuch claims, whether the same be between subject and subject, or between the subject and the crown, the said commissioners shall be guided by the real justice and good conscience of the case, without regard to legal forms and solemnities, and shall direct themselves by the best evidence that they can procure, or that is laid before them, whether the same be such evidence as the law would require in other cases or not; and in case they, or the major part of them shall be satisfied, that the person or persons so holding, or claiming to hold the said lands as aforesaid, is or are entitled in equity and good conscience to hold the same, either as the original nominee or nominees thereof, or as the heir or heirs, devilee or devisees, or bona side assignee or assignees of such original pominees or nominees, or by any other derivative title from such original nominee or nominees, the validity of which derivative title shall be judged of in like manner. They the said commissioners, shall report the same in manner herein after mentioned.

IV. Provided nevertheless, and be it hereby further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That the said commissioners shall not proceed to examine any such claim as aforesaid, unless they shall have caused notice in writing of their intention to proceed upon the business of their said commission, to be fixed up in some conspicuous part of the office of the clerk of the peace, and at three other the most public places of each district respectively, at least one month before they shall begin to act therein; and also, unless notice of such claim, and of the name of the claimant, and also a description of the lands, in respect of which such claim is made, shall be fixed up in some conspicuous part of the said office, at least fifteen days before the same shall come on to be heard.

V. Provided further, and be it hereby Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for all persons interested, or claiming to be interested in such lands as aforesaid, to file caveats in the said office of the

clerk

elerk of the peace, against the hearing of any such claim or claims as aforesaid, but in their presence, or in the presence of their agents properly constituted under their hands and feals; and also to attend in person, or by their said agents, when the faid claim shall be brought forward, and to be heard against the fame; but fuch caveat shall not retard the hearing of the said claim or claims, beyond fifteen days from the day on which the same shall have been entered in the office of the faid clerk of the peace, unless it shall appear to the faid commissioners that the real justice of the case requires that the same shall be deserred, in which case it shall and may be lawful for them to defer the same.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said commissioners shall from time to time transmit to the clerk of the executive council of this Province, a report of all such claims as they shall have examined and decided on, and the person or persons in whose favor they shall have reported, shall be considered as entitled to have a grant or grants under the great seal of this Province, of the lands in respect of which such report shall be made, and the same shall iffue to such person or persons, or his or their heir or heirs accordingly.

VII. Provided nevertheless, and be it hereby further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for any person or persons who shall conceive him or themselves to be aggrieved by the decision of the said

commissioners, to appeal therefrom to his Majesty's executive council.

VIII. Provided furthermore, That no fuch appeal shall be received by the said executive council, unless the appellant shall give notice to the said comthisfioners of his intention to appear within three days from the making of such decision; and shall also at the same time give security to the satisfaction of the faid commissioners, that he will profecute his faid appeal with effect, or in default thereof, will pay fuch costs to the person or persons in whose savor such

report shall have been made, as the said council in its discretion shall award. IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefail. That in case it shall appear to the faid commissioners that the faid lands, or any part of them, in respect of which a deed or deeds shall be claimed are really and bona fide subject to any mortgage or other contract thereof theretofore made, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid commissioners on application for that purpose by the perion or perions intitled to, or interested in such mortgage or other contract, to certify that the faid lands, or any part of them, are so subject as aforefaid, and it shall and may be lawful to and for the person or persons so intitled and interested, on producing the certificate of the said commissioners, to the register of the county or riding in which such lands shall be, to cause the same to be enregistered, and the said register is hereby required and authorized to enregister the same in like manner, and in the same order and priority, and fubject to the like rules and restrictions, and such enregistration shall have the like force and effect, as if grams under the great seal had theretofore issued of such lands at the time or times, when such mortgage or mortgages or other contracis were made.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all judgments which would have bound the faid lands, or any part of them, in case grants under the great feal had theretofore iffued thereof, before fuch judgments were had, shall be let in to and have the same force and effect upon the said lands, as they would in such case have had, any law to the contrary notwithstanding.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and

Such caveats not to retard beyond 15 days except, &c.

Commissioners to report to the clerk of the Executive Council, and grants to iffue accordingly.

Aggrieved appeal.

Appellant to give notice, &cc. and fecurity.

In case of mortgage, &c. the commissioners to certify the fame.

The register to enregister the

In what cafe judgment, may be let in.

C. 3-4. In the thirty feventh year of George the Third. A. D. 1797. First Seffion 120 THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT.

peace, clerk to the commission.

Fees.

may be lawful to and for the clerk of the peace, who is hereby authorized and empowered to act as clerk to the faid commission, to demand and receive to and from the feveral persons who shall apply to him for any of the purposes of this Act, the following FEES:

	£.	5.	d.	
For receiving, fixing up in his office, and fetting down for hearing any claim for a grant, and also for making up a	.0	1 010		
report respecting the same,	0	2	6	
For a conv of the order respecting each claim respectively,	0	2	6	
For receiving and transmitting to the clerk of the executive council any notice of appeal,	0	5	9	

CHAP. IV.

An ACT for regulating the Practice of the Court of King's Bench.

Preamble.

OR the more easy and convenient administration of justice by the court of King's bench; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, se An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first day of October next, it shall and may be lawful to and for the clerk of the crown and pleas of this Province to have, and he is hereby required to have in each and every district of the same, and also in the town of Newark, in the county of Lincoln, in the Home diftrict, an office in which actions in the faid court of King's bench may be inftituted, and the parties plead to iffue, in like manner as is now done in the office of the faid clerk, in the district in which the said court is holden; and that for that purpose the said clerk be, and he hereby is authorized and required to supply his deputy in each diffrict, and also in the said town of Newark, from time to time, with blank writs of the faid court, properly figned and fealed, which his faid deputy is hereby authorized and required to fill up as occasion may re-

The clerk to keep an office in each diffrict.

> II. And whereas many and great inconveniences have followed from the length of time which by the present practice of the said court must intervene between the teste and the return of writs; Be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That from and after the day aforefaid, every Monday in the course of the year, except Easter Monday, and Christmas day, in case it shall happen on a Monday, shall be a return day for the return of writs iffuing out of the faid court of King's bench, and no other day or days what soever be the return day or days for such writs; and that not less than fifteen days shall intervene, between the teste and return of any process issuing out of the said court in any diffrict of this Province.

III. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the day aforesaid, Hilary term shall begin on the first Monday in the month of January, and end on the Saturday of the week enfuing; and that Easter term shall begin on the first Monday of the month of April, and end on the Saturday of the week enfuing and that Trinity term shall begin on the first Monday of the month of July, and end

Every Monday, except, &c. to be return day.

Time between the teste and return.

Times of holding courts.

on the Saturday of the week enfuing; and that Michaelmas term shall begin on the first Monday of the month of November, and end on the Saturday of the week ensuing; and that all commissions of assize and nist prius do issue, and also that the sittings for the Home district be held in the vacations between Hilary and Easter terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas terms, any law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in cases which do not original process of the said court shall be by writ of case what, was,

fummons, which may be in the following

FORM:

UPPER CANADA. | GEORGE the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, District, | France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, and so forth To Wit: | To the Sheriff of the District, Greeting:

The command you that you summon A. B. to appear either in person or by his attorney be fore us in our court of our bench, on the day of now next enluing, to answer the complaint of C. D. in a plea of fas the case may be according to the annexed declaration; and herein fail not at your peril. Witness the honorable E. Fichief justice of our said Province for one of the justices of our said court, as the case may be this day of in the year of our reign.

And that the plaintiff do cause the desendant to be served with the said writ of summons; and that the sum of sive shillings, and no more, be allowed in costs for sexu-

ing the same, but that there be no allowance whatever for milages.

V. And whereas doubts have arisen with respect to the time when judgment may be signed for want of the desendant in any action having duly appeared thereto. Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid. That in all civil suits where the desendant shall not be holden to bail, the ordinary course of proceeding shall be by serving, or causing the desendant or desendants personally to be served with a copy of the process and declaration by some literate person, and is such desendant or desendants shall not appear at the return of the process, or within eight days after such return, in such case it shall and may be lawful for the plaintist or plaintists, upon assidavit being made and filed of the personal service of such process and declaration, which assidavit shall be filed gratis, to enter a common appearance for the desendant or desendants, and to proceed thereon as if such desendant or desandants had entered his, her, or their appearance.

VI. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforelaid, That wherever the defendant in any action shall, in term time, plead any dilatory plea, in case such plea shall be of a matter of law, and not of fact, it shall and may be lawful to and for the plaintiff in the faid action to fet down fuch plea for argument on the next day on which the faid court shall fit, or on any other day in the term, giving two days notice thereof to the defendant, or his attorney; and in case such plea be filed in the time of vacation, or being filed in term time, the faid plaintiff shall neglect so to set down the same for argument as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said plaintiff to apply to any judge of the faid court to hear and determine the issue joined thereon in like manner as the same may now be done in open court; and in case the said judge shall give judgment for the plaintiff, he the faid judge shall by an order under his hand dinect the faid plea to be taken off the file, with costs to be taxed by the proper officer a and the faid defendant shall within four days from the date of such order plead an issuable plea, and shall rejoin gratis, and shall also be bound to go to trial at such time as he would have been bound to go to trial in cate he had pleaded fuch iffuable plea in the fift inflance, and not fuch dilatory plea.

WII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That from and after the day aforefaid, no writ of enquiry shall issue to the sheriff in cases where judgment shall have gone by default; but in all such cases the damages shall be afcertained at the same time and in like manner as if the parties had pleaded to issue, and that an entry thereof

be made on the roll accordingly.

VIII. And

Eorma.

How to be ferved, and fees.

In fuits where defendant is not holden to bail, the ordinary course what

Defendant, interm, pleadingdilatory plea, plaintiff may fet down fuch plea for argue ment.

iffiled in va; cation, &c. or term, &c.

his writes on quiry in cases of judgment by decirally.

Liamages when and how ascera tained.

122 C. 4-5. In the thirty feventh year of George the Third. A. D. 1797. First Seffion.
THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT.

uror's Fees.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That from and after the passing of this A&, every juror shall be allowed the sum of fifteen-pence, instead of the sum of one shalling which is now allowed in each cause in which he shall be sworn as such juror, to be paid to him in like manner as the said sum of one shilling is now paid.

CHAP. V.

An ACT for the further regulation of the Militia of this Province.

Preamble.

FOR the further regulation of the militia of this Province, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, invituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North Aperica, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That every militia man who shall refuse to obey the lawful orders of his superior officer or officers, when employed on militia duty, or who shall quarrel with, or insult by abusive words or otherwise, any officer or non-commissioned officer, being in the execution of his duty, shall, for every such offence, forfeit and pay a sum of money not exceeding two pounds, nor less than five shillings current money of this Province, at the discretion of the justice or justices imposing such sine, and according to the nature of the offence.

Penalty for refusing obedience to, or abusing superior officers

Every person enrolled when and how to equip.

sactive south at

Penalty for ne-

Exception.

Penalty for withdrawing from review, &c.

Penalty for ferjeant's refusal or neglect to warn.

Serjeants exempt from ferving as conflales.

of the offence.
II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That every perform who now is enrolled in any regiment, battalion, or independent company of militia, shall, within fix months after the passing of this act, and every person who shall hereafter be enrolled of any regiment, battalion, or independent company of militia, shall, within fix months after such enrollment, provide himself with a good and fusicient musket, fusil, rifle, or gun with at least fix rounds of powder and ball, and shall come provided with the same at each and every time when he shall be called out either for the purpose of review, exercise, or actual service: and in case any person so enrolled shall refuse or neglect so to provide himself, or to come so provided as aforesaid, he shall for each offence be liable to a penalty of twenty shillings, to be levied in manner herein after mentioned. Provided always, That when and so often any militia man shall make it appear to his captain, or officer commanding the company that it has not been possible for him to procure fuch mulket, fulil, rifle, or gun, it shall and may be lawful for fuch captain, or officer commanding fuch company, to admit of fuch excuse, and to certify the fame in writing accordingly, in which case such militia man shall not be liable to pay the said fine of twenty shillings.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person enrolled in the militia shall absent or withdraw himself from any place of review or exercise without having first obtained leave of his commanding officer so to do, under the penalty of forty shillings, if a commissioned officer, and ten shillings if a non commissioned officer or private.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any ferjeant of the militia when thereunto required by his superior and proper officer, shall neglect or refuse to warn the militia men of the company to which he belongs, to appear when required by his captain or next commanding officer, he shall, for every such neglect or resulal, forfeit and pay the sum of forty shillings.

V. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That every ferjeant of the militia duly appointed, shall be exempted from ferving as constable for and during such time as he shall hold such appointment of serjeant. VI.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That on the fourth General meetday of June, in each and every year, respectively, or in case it shall happen on a Sunday, then on the next day, and oftener if thereunto required, there shall be a general meeting and review of the feveral battalions of militia in each and every district of this Province, at which time the captain, or officer come Captains, Seemanding each company, shall give to his colonel, or in his absence, to the next to make returns, femor officer, fair written rolls of their respective companies, which colonels or other commanding officers shall transmit the same to the lieutenant, or deputy lieutenant, or in his or their absence, to the lieutenant governor or person, administering the government, under the penalty of five pounds for each cap. Penalty for nea tain, or other officer as aforefaid, who shall neglect or refuse so to do.

VII. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That no Provincial allowance shall be made to the adjutant-general of the militia, any law to

the contrary notwithitanding.

VIII. And be it further Enatted by the Authority, aforefaid, That if any perfon be wounded, and shall be disabled upon any invasion, insurrection, or rebellion, he shall be taken care of, and provided for by the public, during the time of fuch difability.

IX. And be it futher Enacted by the Authority aforefaid; That the twenty-fourth clause of an act of the legisfature of this province, intituled "An act for the better regulation of the militia in this Province" be, and the fame is hereby re-

peated.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the fines, forfeitures and penalties by the faid Act imposed, or by this Act imposed, shall be to be recovered fued for and recovered by, and upon the oath of any one credible witness before any two of his Majesty's justices of the peace, and within two months. after fuch conviction and recovery shall be transmitted by the justices before whom fuch information shall be laid, to the lieutenant, or in case there be no. lieutenant, or that he be absent, to the deputy lieutenant of the county where the offence has been committed; and the faid ligutenants and deputy lieutenants. respectively, shall, and they are hereby required out of the several sums of money which they shall or may receive for fines, forfeitures, or penalties, or otherwife, by virtue of this Act, or of any other Act of the legislature of this Province which relates to the militia, to provide for the regiments in their respective counties on ridings, drums, fifes, colours, banners, regimental books, and for the discharge of other incidental expences; and in case any overplus of fuch monies that remain in the hands of any fuch heutenant, or deputy lieutenant, after providing such articles as aforefaid, such surplus thall be dispoled of in premiums to the persons who shall make the best shot at a target or mark, upon days of training, and in fuch proportions as at a meeting of the lieutenancy, or deputy lieutenancy, shall be directed; and each lieutenant, or deputy lieutenant, thall render a certified account thereof in detail, to be transmitted to the lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, as soon after the thirty-first day of December, annually, as practicable.

XY. And be it further Enatted by the Authority aforefaid, That upon preffing within may be and urgent occasions, in the time of war or infurrection, it shall and may be lawful for the Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government, to Lower Canadas. march fuch part of the militia of this Prevince as he thall think proper, to the

ainstance of the Province of Lower Canada.

No allowance. to the adjutantgeneral.

Perfons difabled how provided

a4th claufe of former act se-

Fines, &c, how

CHAP. VI.

An ACT to extend the Jurisdiction, and regulate the Proceedings of the District

Court and Court of Requests.

DE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice I and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further prowifion for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the jurisdiction of the several courts constituted and appointed under and by virtue of a certain Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to establish a court for the cognizance of small causes in each and every district of this Province," shall be extended from the fum of fifteen, to the sum of forty pounds lawful money of this Province, in fuch actions of contract only as relate to mere matters of debt, and are brought for the fole purpose of recovering some sum, or sums of money, the amount of which is already liquidated, or ascertained, either by the nature of the transaction itself, or by the act of the parties, and not for any other purpose or intent whatever.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid court shall have cognizance of all questions of property in personal chattels, where the value of the thing claimed does not exceed the sum of sisteen pounds; and shall also award damages to the like amount, in all matters of trespass, where the title to land does not come in question, and where suture rights will not be bound by the decision of the said court.

III. Provided neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained shall be taken, or construed to extend the jurisdiction of the said court to actions in the nature of actions of assault and battery, or salfe imprisonment, or in any wife to affect the

jurisdiction of the court of King's bench.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That no person whatsoever shall claim, or be entitled to any other or greater see for any business done by him in the said court either as attorney, sheriff, clerk, crier, or judge, than is set down for him in the said Act; or any see for any other business done by him in the said court, other than the business which is prescribed and directed by the said Act, nor shall any such see be allowed in any bill of costs.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That where judgment shall be by default, no writ of enquiry shall issue to the sheriff; but the amount of the debt shall be afcertained at the same time, and in the same manner as the same would or might have been ascertained in case the defendant had appeared to the declaration, or summons, which are hereby declared to be one and the same, and not several or distinct proceedings in the said court.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the sum of two shillings and six pence shall be allowed for the service of the said declaration, or summons: but that no milage whatever be allowed for the same, either in the said district court, or in the court of requests; and that an affidavit of the ser-

Jurisdiction of the court for trial of small causes extended from 151. to 401. in actions of debt where the amount is ascertained, &c.

May, have cognizance of questions of property in personal chattels, and award in matters of trespass to the amount of 151 except &c.

The jurifdiction not to extend to certain actions, nor to affect the jurifdiction of K. B.

Fees.

No writ of enquiry to iffue on judgment by default: amount how to be afcertained.

Mees for fervice

Affidavit of fer-

vice

vice of fuch process may be made before any of his Majesty's justices of the peace other than the plaintiff himfelf, in case he shall be one of such justices.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the justices of affize and nifi prius, in their circuits in each and every district of this Province, shall be, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to act as visitors of the faid district courts, and also of the several courts of request within the said districts, in like manner as is now done by his Majesty's court of King's bench.

vice before whom to be made.

Justices of affize and lifi. prius in their circuit miy act. as visitors.

CHAP. VII.

An ACT for the more easy Barring of Dower.

OR the more easy barring of dower; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful to and for any person intitled to dower, by any deed executed either alone or jointly with other persons, to release all her right and title to dower in the lands. tenements or hereditaments therein mentioned and described; and such release shall be as valid and effectual to bar the person executing the same of dower in release to be an fuch lands, tenements, and hereditaments, and every part thereof, as if a fine had been levied thereof, any law or utage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Preamble;

Persons entitled to dowers. by deed, jointly or alone, may release their right, and fuch effectual bar,

provided fuch. persons come beiore, &c. and confent thereto, which shall be

II. Provided nevertheless, that no such release so executed as aforesaid, shall have any force or effect to bar the person so intitled to dower, and executing the same, unless such person shall come before his Majesty's Chief Justice of this Province, or one of the justices of the court of King's bench, or shall appear at fome general quarter fellions of the peace for the diffrict, county, or place in which the shall refide, and shall have been examined by such Chief Justice. or justice, or by the chairman or prefiding magistrate of such quarter sessions. when not less than three magistrates besides himself shall be present, touching her consent to be barred of dower in the premises in the said deed or writing mentioned; and in case she shall give her consent thereto, and it shall appear to the faid Chief Justice, or justice, or to the faid court, that such content is free and voluntary, and not the effect of any coercion on the part of her husband, or any other person, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Chief Justice, or justice, or to the faid chairman, or other prefiding magistrate, and they are, and each of them respectively, is hereby required to certify the same by indorsement. on the faid deed, which certificate, in the case of the faid court of quarter sessions, may be in the following

FORM:-

AT a general quarter fessions for the district of held at in the on the day of personally appeared the within county of named A. B. and being openly examined in the presence of L. M. C. D. E. F. and G. H. (at least four) esquires, his Majesty's justices of the peace in and for the fard district, touching her consent thereto, and did appear to this court to give the fame freely and voluntarily, without any coercion on the part of her hufband, or any other person. S. M. Chairman.

Form of certific

126. C. 7.849) In the thirty-feventh year of George the Third! A. D. 1797; First Seffice.

Clerk's fees.

And the clerk of the peace shall be intitled to receive the sum of five shill.

lings, and no more, for the faid certificate.

Certificate to

III. Provided nevertheless, That nothing in this Act contained shall be taken to bar any person of dower, unless the said certificate shall within six months after the making of the same, be duly enregistered according to the provisions of an act passed in the thirty sisth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the public registering of deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incrumbrances, which shall be made, or may effect any lands, tenements, or hereditaments within this Province."

CHAP: VIII.

An ACT to supply the want of Enrollment of Deeds of Bargain and Sale.

Preamble;

HEREAS in certain cases, lands have been intended to have been conveyed by deed of bargain and fale; and whereas fuch deeds of bargain and fale not having been enrolled in a court of record, are not valid in law; in. order therefore to prevent the injury that might hence arise to his Majesty's subjects in this Province, and for the better regulating the conveyance of land in future; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflicted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act torepeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That wherever any lands have been fold, or shall, hereafter be fold under deed of bargain and fale, and fuch deed of bargain and fale hath been, or shall hereafter be duly enregistered in the register office of the county in which fuch lands are fituate, agreeably to the provisions of an Act passed in. the thirty-fifth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the public. registering of deeds, consequences, wills and other incumbrances which shall be made, or may effect any lands, tenements, or hereditaments within this Province," the fame shall be, and is hereby declared to be a good and valid conveyance in law.

Deeds of falecto lands fold, or to be fold, that have been, or hercafter thall be enregistered agreeably to the Act of 35th of Geo. 3d. declared valid.

CHAP. IX.

An ACT to enlarge the time between the issuing and the opening of Commissions of Assize and Nish Prius, in and for the Home District, and for altering the time of holding the Sittings for the said District.

HEREAS by the nineteenth clause of a certain Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to establish a superior court of civil and criminal jurisdiction, and to regulate the court of appeal," all suits and actions that arise, and are triable within the Home district, are directed to be tried within term time, or within ten days next after the end of every Easter and Trinity term, respectively; and whereas it is expedient to enlarge the times of issuing and opening the respective commissions for the hearing and trying of such suits and actions, and to after the time of holding the sittings for the said district, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly

assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That all commissions of assize and nisi prius shall be issued after the terms of Hilary and Trinity, respectively, and. shall be tested on the last day of each of those terms; and the chief justice, or any other judge of the faid court in his absence, shall, as judge of affize and. nisi prius, issue his precept to the sheriff of the said district, for the summoning of jurors for the trying of all fuch iffues as may be joined in the faid court, and arise and be triable in the faid district, as by law he is authorized to do, so that: the same may be in no instance holden sooner than eight days from the end of Hilary and Trinity terms, respectively.

CHAP. X.

An ACT for the regulation of Ferries.

HEREAS it is necessary for the convenience of his Majesty's subjects. that ferries should be put under proper regulations within this Province,-Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That Quarter sessions from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for his Majesty's justices of the peace, in and for the several diffricts of this Province, in their general quarter fessions assembled, and they are hereby authorized and empowered, from time to time, to make and ordain fuch rules and regulations as to them, or to the greater part of them, may appear necessary and proper to be observed and followed at such ferry or ferries by the person or persons attending the same, or having the charge thereof; and also to establish and affess and to affess the fuch rates and fees as the perfon or perfons attending fuch ferry or ferries shall and may demand and receive for the passage of persons, cattle, carriages, or wares thereat; a list or table of which rules and regulations, rates and fees shall be fet up in some conspicuous place at every such ferry or services for public inspection; and any person attending, or having charge of a ferry, who shall be convicted before any one justice of the peace, of demanding or receiving any higher or greater rate or fee than such as shall be so established, assessed and allowed, or of any breach of any, fuch rules and regulations fo made and ordained as aforefaid, shall for every such offence forfeit and pay the sum of twenty shillings, to be recovered before any one justice of the peace, and levied by diffress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels; one half of which penalty shall be paid to the informer or informers, and the other half to the treasurer of the district wherein the same may arise, to be applied to the public use of the district.

Preamble.

to ordain rules and regulations,

Table of regulations and fees to be posted up at the ferry.

Penalty for a ferryman convicted of a breach.

Penalty how to . be recovered and disposed of.

CHAP, XI,

CHAP. XI.

An ACT to encrease the Revenue, and to compel the Accounting more regularly for the same to the Treasurer of the Province.

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN,

Address.

THEREAS the provisions contained in a certain Act of the parliament of this Province, passed in the thirty-third year of your Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to establish a further fund for the payment of the salaries of the officers of the legislative council and house of affembly, and for defraying the contingent expences thereof;" in fo far as the fame did extend to persons retailing spirituous liquors, or wines, in less quantities than three gallons, but not keeping a house of public entertainment, are expired: We your Majesty's most duriful and loyal subjects, the representatives of the people of the Province of Upper Canada, in parliament affembles, do most humbly befeech your Majesty that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majefly, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 56 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and so make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the fifth day of August in this present year, and from and after the fifth day of April in every year enfuing, every shop-keeper, or other person whatsoever, who shall sell or vend any wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquor, in less quantity at any one time than three gallons, thall be possessed of a licence for that purpose, whether he or she does keep a house of public entertainment, or does not; which licence it shall and may be lawful for the governor, heutenant governor, or person administering the government, by or through the secretary of the Province, or other person or persons whom he shall authorize to issue the fame, to grant upon payment of the like rates, duties and fees, as by law are now paid by any person licenced to keep a house of public entertainment, for his or her licence so to do: such rates and duties to be collected, paid and applied in like manner and form, and to the fame uses as by the herein before recited Act of the parliament of this Province is directed, and if any person shall at any time after the time or times respectively herein specified and limited, fell or vend any wine, rum, brandy or other spirituous liquor, in less quantity than three gallons, not being possessed as aforesaid, of a licence for that purpose, and shall be thereof convicted in manner and form set forth by a certain Act of the parliament of this Province, intituled, " An Act for regulating the manner of licencing public houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons felling spirituous liquors without licence," he or she shall forfeit and pay the fum of twenty pounds; a moiety whereof shall be paid to the informer, and the other moiety shall be paid into the hands of his Majesty's receiver general, to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, and towards the support of the government of this Province, to be accounted for to his Majetty through the commissioners of his Majesty's treasury for the time being, in fuch manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

II. And

After, &c. and annually, no perfon to fell less than three gallons without licence.

Governos to grant licence.

Rates and duties how collected, &c.

Penalty for felling without licence.

Penalty how to be applied.

II. And whereas unnecessary delay in accounting to the provincial treasurer, for the revenue may be detrimental to the same, Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforefaid. That the fecretary of the province, shall use efficient means of compelling all persons employed by or under him, as his agents or deputies, in receiving and collecting the duties imposed by virtue of this act, or by virtue of any other act or acts of the parliament of this Province, to transmit to him, from time to time, without delay, all such monies as they shall so receive and col-Lect; and that the faid fecretary of the Province, shall pay into the hands of the count to the faid provincial treasurer, all monies which he shall from time to time fo receive, in one month, or otherwise collect as duties impased by this act, or by any other act or acts of the parliament of this Province, within one calendar month after he shall have received or collected the fame, any act, law, or ufage to the contrary notwith-Manding.

Secretary to compel agents to account with-

Secretary to actreasurer with-

COH A P. XII.

An ACT to authorize the Lieutenant Governor to nominate and appoint certain

Commissioners for the purposes therein mentioned.

MYHEREAS from the local fituation of this Province it appears to be altogether impracticable to carry into effect that part of the provincial agreement entered into at Montreal, the twenty-eighth day of January last, between the commissioners in behalf of this Province, and the commissioners of the Province of Lower Canada, which relates to the imposing of duties on articles coming into this Province from the United States of America, and to the taking of measures for enforcing the collection of such duties; and from this circumstance the agreement to entered into as aforefaid may become void and of no effect; and whereas it is expedient that arrangements should take place between this Province and the Province of Lower Canada, respecting the imposing of duties, and allowing of drawbacks on goods passing from one Province into the other, and of and concerning any regulations, provisions, matters and things which might regard the commerce, manufactures or produce of the faid Province, Beit therefore enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effecual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering his Majesty's government in this Province, from time to time by letters patent, under the great feal of the Province, to commission, authorize, and empower, three able and different persons, two of whom shall be a quorum, to treat, confult, and agree with the persons to be duly authorized for that purpose by a power to be granted by an act of the legislature of his Majefty's Province of Lower Canada, of and concerning the establishing such regulations as may regard the collection of duties, or payment of drawbacks, to be imposed or allowed on goods passing from one Province into the other, by the legislature of each Province respectively; and of and concerning any proportions to be received and paid of any equal duties already imposed, or hereafter to be imposed, by the said legislatures respectively, on any article or commodity passing from one Province into the other; and of and concerning any regulations, provisions, matters, and things which may regard the commerce, manufactures, or produce of the faid Province. II.

Preamble.

Governor to appoint three commissioners.

130 C. 12-13. In the thirty-seventh year of George the Third. A. D. 1797. First Session The Honorable Peter Russell Esquire, President.

Their agreement invalid until confirmed by the Legislature. II. Provided always, and be it Enacted and declared, That no regulation, provision, matter or thing so proposed, treated, consulted, or agreed shall have any other force or effect, or be carried any further into execution, until the same shall have been confirmed by the legislature of this Province.

CHAP. XIII.

Freamble.

An ACT for the better regulating the Practice of the Law. DE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice D and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the persons now admitted to practife in the law, and practifing at the bar of any of his Majesty's courts of this Province, to form themselves into a society, to be called the Law Society of Upper Canada, as well for the establishing of order amongst themfelves as for the purpose of securing to the Province and the profession a learned and honorable body, to affift their fellow subjects as occasion may require, and to support and maintain the constitution of the said Province.

fociety.

Prefent practi-

rated into a law

The fociety to form rules.

flall, and is hereby authorized to form a body of rules and regulations for its own government, under the inspection of the judges of the Province for the time being, as visitors of the said society, and to appoint the six senior members, or more, of the present practitioners, and the six senior members or more, for the time being, in all times to come (whereof his Majesty's Attorney General, and Solicitor General, for the time being, shall be, and be considered to be two) as governors or benchers of the said society, and also to appoint a librarian and a treasurer.

Place and time for the first meeting for adopting rules. III. And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful for the said practitioners, or as many as can be called together (whereof his Majesty's Attorney General, and Solicitor General shall be two) to affemble at the town of Newark, in the county of Lincoln on the seventeenth day of July next ensuing the passing of this Act, for the purpose of framing and adopting such Rules and regulations as may be necessary for the immediate establishment of the said so ciety, and its suture welfare; and such rules and regulations as shall then and there be adopted, shall be openly read and entered in a book to be for that purpose provided, and having received the approbation of the said judges as visions as associated, shall be, and be considered to be the constitution of the said society, and binding upon all its members. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful in time to come, to add such other rules and regulations, with the approbation of the judges as aforesaid, as may then and there be necessary.

IV. And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to, and for every person now practising at the bar of any of his Majesty's courts, to take one pupil or clerk, for the purpose of instructing him in the knowledge of the laws, any law or ordinance to the contrary notwithstanding.

V. And be it further Enacted, That no person other than the present practi-

Prefent practitioners may take one pupil.

tioners, and those hereafter mentioned, shall be permitted to praclife at the bar of any of his Majesty's courts in this Province, unless such person shall ciety to practife have been previously entered of, and admitted into the faid fociety as a fludent of the laws, and shall have been standing in the books of the faid fociety, for and during the space of five years, and shall have conformed himself to the rules and regulations of the laid fociety, and thall have been duly called, and admitted to the practice of the law as a barrifter, according to the conflictations and establishment thereof. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful for any person having been duly admitted to practife at the bar of any of his Majesty's courts in England, Scotland, or Ireland, or of any of his Majesty's Provinces in North America, on producing sufficient evidence thereof, and also on producing testimonials of good character and conduct to the satisfaction of the judges of the King's Bench, to be admitted to practife in this Province, so as such person shall within one month from such admission, enter himfelf of the faid fociety, and conform to all the rules and regulations thereof. Provided also, That nothing herein before contained thall affect, or be constru- Provision in the ed to affect any person who shall, or may have been articled as a clerk before the paffing of this act, with any person practising at the har in any of the courts the passing of of this Province, authorized to take a clerk or clerks, and duly acting as a clerk accordingly; but the time which fuch person shall have spent as such clerk, shall be confidered and taken to be, pro tanto, as a flanding in the books of the faid fociety, and as a reasonable and lawful deduction of so much of the said term of five years, fo that fuch person shall likewise conform to the rules and regulations of the faid fociety, in all matters and things thereunto appertaining.

None but members of the foexcept, &c.

yor of clerks articled before

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing in this Further provide act contained, shall prevent any person, who hath been regularly articled with any person in this Province, duly authorized to take a clerk, and shall have been standing in the books of the fociety aforefaid, for and during the space of three years, from acting merely as an attorney or folicitor in any of his Majesty's

courts of law or equity in this Province.

VII. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted, That no person thall No porton bus be admitted to practife in this Province, who shall not at the time of such mitted to prac-

admission have attained the full age of twenty-one years.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a certain or- Quebec repeals dinance of the Province of Quebec, passed in the twenty-fifth year of his Ma-ed. jesty, s reign, intituled, " An Ordinance concerning advocates, attornies, solicitors and notaries, and for the more easy collection of his Majesty's revenues," as far as it may relate to barrifters, advocates, attornies or folicitors, be, and the same is hereby repealed.

CHAP.

An ACT to obviate the Objections that might arife from a Clerical Error in some

of his Majesty's Letters Patent of Grant lately issued.

HEREAS it appears that a clerical error hath crept into a few of the Preamble. deeds given by our Sovereign Lord the King to some of his subjects, by the infertion of the word "clergyman" instead of the word "clergy" in that part of the letters patent that referves a proportion of one seventh of the crown lands, for the lands in each of the deeds granted, which error might lead to consequences that it is necessary to obviate; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted

132 C. 14-15. In the thirty-feventh year of George the Third. A. D. 1797. First Seffion THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT.

The word clergy shall be intended to be meant by the word cleygyman in certain deeds of grant,

Such deeds to be valid in fecuring the rights of the crown, of the clergy, & of the fubject respectively.

conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the go. vernment of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That wherever the word "clergyman" shall or may occur in any one of his Majesty's letters patent, the same shall be read, taken and underfood to be, mean and fignify "clergy," and shall have to all intents and purposes the same force and effect, tendency and operation towards establishing, fecuring and confirming the rights of the protestant clergy of this Province, in fuch a quantity of the lands of the crown as shall and may amount to, and be in the proportion of one to feven of the lands in any fuch deed granted, according to the form and effect of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, in the thirty first year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An-Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and that every fuch deed shall be to all intents and purposes as valid and effectual in securing to the subject the lands thereby granted, and to his Majesty all the rights, conditions, reservations, limitations and restrictions, and to the said clergy the rights aforesaid, as if no fuch clerical error had crept into it, but as if fuch deed had been perfected inthe word: "clergy," where the rights of the church are intended to be fecured, instead of the word "clergyman" wherever it occurs; any Act, Ordinance or Law to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding.

CHAP: XV.

Preamble.

An ACT to authorize the apprehending of Felons, and others, escaping from any of his Majefty's provinces and governments in North America, into this province. THEREAS it may happen that felons, and other malefactors, having committed crimes in some of his Majesty's provinces and governments in North America, may escape into this province, and their offences thereby remain unpunished for want of provision by law for apprehending such offenders in this province, and transmitting them into the province in which their offences were committed: for remedy thereof, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, if any person or persons against whom a warrant shall be issued by the chief Justice of the King's Bench, or any other magistrate having competent authority in any of his Majesty's provinces or governments in North America, respectively, for any felony or other crime of a high nature, shall escape, come into, relide, or be in any part of this Province, it shall and may be lawful for any justice of the peace of the district, county, city or place where such person or perfons

Warrants issue ing within his Majesty's other governments in North America against felons escaping therefrom may be executed within this province, being duly sna dorfed.

sons shall escape, come into, reside or be, to indorse his name on the said warrant (due proof being first made of the hand writing of the magistrate issuing the same) which warrant so indorsed shall be a sufficient authority to all persons to whom fuch warrant was originally directed, and also to all constables of the district, county, city, or place where such warrant shall be so indorsed, to execute the same, by apprehending the person or persons against whom such warrant is granted, and to convey him, her or them into the province from which fuch

warrant originally was iffued, to be dealt with according to law.

II. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That before any such warrant shall be so indorsed as aforefairly the person ap- to indemnity the plying for fuch indorsement shall enter into a recognizance with sufficient sureties for a fum not less than fifty pounds lawful money of this Province, to in- to bring the ofdemnify this Province, and every part thereof, against any expence that may arife or accrue from the apprehenfion of fuch offender, and also to bring, or cause the faid offender to be brought to trial; and the magistrate to whom such application shall be made is hereby authorized to take such recognizance.

Security being previously given province against any expence, & fender for spa prehended to

CHAP, XVI.

An ACT for making temporary provision for the Regulation of Trade between this Province and the United States of America by land or by inland navigation.

THEREAS it may be necessary for the complete operation of the treaty of Preamble. amity, commerce and navigation, concluded between his Majesty and the United States of America, and figned at London, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, to repeal such Acts or Ordinances as might be confirmed to impede the free intercourse between his Majesty's subjects and the citizens of the United States, stipulated by the said treaty, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making; more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of Power of sucthis Act, it shall and may be lawful for the governor, Lieutenant Governor, or pending any act or ordinance, person administering the government of this Province, by and with the advice or parts thereof and consent of his Majesty's Executive Council, by order, or orders, to be from repugnant to time to time issued and published to suspend the operation of the whole, or any part or parts of any act, or acts, or ordinance, or ordinances that may impede, America effaor may be construed to impede the free intercourse stipulated by the said treaty blished by the between his Majesty's subjects, and the citizens of the United States.

the free inter-Courfe with the United States of treaty of 17940.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall continue, and be in force two years and no longers

CHAP. XVII.

An ACT for the better Division of the County of Prince Edward into Townships. THEREAS the inhabitants of the townships of Mary burg and So- Preamble phiasburg, in the county of Prince Edward, experience many difficulties from the uncommon length of the faid townships, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted.

The fouthernmost parts of Marysburg and Sophiafburg to be formed into a diftinct town-

Boundary lines thereof.

Regulations & privileges.

By whom the name of fuch township shall be declared.

Such alteration in no wife to affect any existing commission, legal proceeding, or grant of

flituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of am A&c passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That a township shall be struck off from the southernmost parts of the townships of Mary fourg and Sophia fourg, in form following :- To commence in Mary fourg in the limit between the lots numbers eleven and twelve, fouth fide of the Bay of Quinty, to the castward of a finall bay which leads to the carrying place, to the East-Lake; then along the faid limit, fouth ten degrees west, the depth of three concessions, more or less, until it intersects the limit between lots numbers twelve and thirteen in the second concession, north of Black-River; and then along the limit between the faid lots numbers twelve and thirteen, fouth thirty-two degrees east, to the rear of the first concession from Black-River; then fouth fifty eight degrees west along the line between the first and second concessions, passing lot number thirty-two to a small creek which empties itself into the East-Lake; then fouth thirty-two degrees east to Lake Ontanio; then westerly along the shore of the said lake to the mouth of the West-Lake; thence by the nearest line to the limit between lot number one in Ameliasburg, and lot number one in Sophiasburg; then north twenty degrees west, the depth of two concessions; then north seventy degrees east to the north east angle of lot number fixteen in the fecond concession, nearly; then north fifty-eight and one shalf degrees east to the north-east angle of a lot numbered thirty-nine, in the third concession; then fouth thirty one and one half degrees east to the rear of the fecond concession; then a small distance by the most direct line to the northernmost angle of lot number ten in the second concession; then along the limit between the lots numbers ten and eleven fouth fixty-one degrees east to the small bay first mentioned, then following the shores of the said bay and the Bay of Quinty, according to its different windings and courses, to the place of beginning, which township shall be under the same regulations and entitled to the same privileges as any other township in this Province.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the lieuvenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, on or before the first day of August next, by a procla-

mation, to declare the name of fuch township.

of bridge Roll segment but the to the Roll beginning

III. Provided always, and it is hereby further Enacted, That such alteration of the faid townships shall not impeach, or be construed to impeach the legality of any existing commission granted for the exercise of any authority or jurisdiction within the faid townships, or any of them, or to make void or otherwise affect any grant of land, or other legal proceeding within the limits of the faid townships, any law or usage to the courtrary notwithstanding.

THE

STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper Canada.

Passed in the Second Session of the Second Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at York on Tuesday the fifth day of June, in the Thirty eighth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord GEORGE the Third, and Prorogued on the fifth day of July following.

> THE CHIAP. I.

An ACT to afcertain and establish on a permanent footing, the Boundary Lines. of the different Townships of this Province.

MYHEREAS it is expedient and necessary, to ascertain and establish upon fome permanent principle, the boundary lines of the different townships within this Province, and diffinelly to preferve them when fo afcertained and established, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflitted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majefty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That stone monuments, or monuments of other durable materials, shall be placed at the several corners, governing points, or off-sets of every township that hath been surveyed, or may hereaster be surveyed; and also, at each end of the several concession lines of such townships. And that lines from the monuments so erected, or to be erected, be taken and considered as the permanent boundary lines of such townships and concessions respectively.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority oforefaid, That the monuments above directed to be placed as aforementioned, shall be placed under the inspection and order of the surveyor general of this Province.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the courses veyor general,

accital.

Monuments to be placed at the corners, &c. of each township and concession.

Lines therefrom to be the permanent boundary lines of fuch townthip and concession.

To be under the infpection & order of the fur-

Effect offuch boundary lines. and distances of the said boundary lines so ascertained and established, shall on all occasions be, and be taken to be, the true courses and distances of the boundary lines of the faid townships and concessions, whether the same do, or do not, on actual measurement, coincide with the courses and distances in any letters patent of grant, or other instrument in respect of such boundary lines mentioned and expressed.

Capital felony knowingly or wilfully to pull down, &c. fuch monuments.

IV. And be it further Anacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person or persons shall knowingly and willfully pull down, deface, alter, or remove any fuch monument to erected as aforefaid, he, the, or they, shall be adjudged guilty

How the furveyor general shall proceed.

of felony, and thall fuffer death without benefit of clergy. V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not be

necessary for the surveyor general to proceed to carry the provisions of this act into execution, until an application for that purpose shall have been made to the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government, by the magistrates of any district or county, not being part of a district, in quarter seffions affembled, fignifying that the creeting of fush monuments, and afcertainfuch boundaries as aforefaid, is necessary and expedient, for some particular

township or townships, within such district or county.

Application to be made to the justices.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when, and fo often, as application shall be made to the justices of the peace, in, and for any district, in quarter sessions assembled, by thirty freeholders of any township within such district, to have monuments erected conformably to the intention of this act, it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices, and they are hereby authorized and required to form an estimate of the sum of money which, in their judgment and difcretion, shall feem requisite to defray the charges, of erecting fuch monument, and to lay an equal affessment (proportionable thereto) upon each and every acre of land within such township; which assessment they shall cause to be raised and collected by a warrant under the hands and seals of any two or more of them, directed to the collectors of fuch township, and requiring them to raife and collect the faid affessment, in such manner and by such means as in other fuch cases by law directed and required, and to pay the same when fo collected, into the hands of the treasurer of the diffrict, to answer the charges

Expence how defrayed.

to be incurred by erecting such monuments.

Provision with respect to perare not refident in the townthip.

VII. And he it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when any person liable to pay his proportion and rate of such assessment, shall be absent from the township, and shall not have taken means to answer the same to the said collector within one year, from and after the date of the warrant for collecting the fame, the land of fuch absentee shall be held liable and answerable for the payment of fuch rate, with the lawful interest arising thereon; and when the fame shall amount to twenty shillings; or upwards, upon each lot of one hundred acres of land, and so in proportion, for any number of acres, more or less, it shall and may be lawful for the treasurer of the district in which such lands shall lie and be situate, and he is hereby required to give notice of the same for six months in the Upper Canada Gazette, and if after the expiration of that time, the same shall not be paid, it shall and may be lawful for him to fell so much thereof, after publicly advertifing the fame, as may be necessary to fatisfy the faid arrears, and the necessary expences incurred by the proceedings, and to receive the monies arifing from fuch fale, to and for the use of the township.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to repeat an Ordinance passed in the twenty-fifth year of the reign of his present Majesty, intituled, " An Ordinance concerning Advocates, Attornes, Solicitors, and Notaries, and for the more eafy Collection of his Majesty's Re-

venites," as far as the same relates to Notaries.

THEREAS the provisions of an Ordinance passed in the twenty fifth year of the reign of his prefent Majesty, intituled, " An Ordinance concerning advocates, attornies, folicitors and notaries, and for the more easy collection of his Majesty's revenues," have been, so far as the same relates to notaries, found inconvenient and inapplicable to this Province, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the far as relates to parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the same thall be, and hereby is, so far as it relates to notaries, repealed.

Ordinance for notaries repeals

CHAP. III.

An ACT to repeal part of an Ast passed in the thirty-seventh year of the reign of his Majesty, intituled, " An Act to extend the Jurisdiction and regulate the Proceedings of the District Court and Court of Requests," and to make further pro-

vision for the same.

DE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice D and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflitted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame. That so much of an Act passed in the thirty-seventh year of the reign of his Majesty, intituled, "An Act to extend the jurifdiction and regulate the proceedings of the diffrigt court, and court of requests," as enacts, that no milage be allowed for the fervice of the declaration or fummons in the diffrigt court, or court of requests, be repealed.

And he it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the clerk of the faid diffrict court, to demand and receive the tum of two thillings and fix-pence, for each subposta, and the sum of five thil-

ses communitare to which he delicate, who that! declare him to be chen cointless

which the last Clark of the Perce that the entitled to demand and receive the form of

lings for each writ of execution.

Ad saking way milage for ferving process Contrachesied

The four following Acts passed the Legislative Council and House of Assembly in the Thirty-eighth year of George the Third, but the Royal Assent was reserved for the signification of his Majesty's pleasure.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to extend the provisions of an Ast passed in the second Session of the First Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, intituled "an Ast to confirm and make valid certain Marriages, heretofore contrasted in the Country now comprized within the Province of Upper Canada, and to provide for the suture Solemnization of Marriage within the same."

[The Royal Assent to this Att, was promulgated by Proclamation, bearing date the twenty-ninth day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight, and thirty-ninth of his Majesty's Reign.

X7HEREAS it hath been found expedient to extend the provisions of a certain Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled "An Act to confirm and make valid certain marriages heretofore contracted in the country now comprized within the Province of Upper Canada, and to provide for the future folemnization of marriage within the fame," Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 66 An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Ouebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful to, and for the minister or clergyman of any congregation or religious community of persons, prof feffing to be members of the Church of Scotland, or Lutherans, or Calvinifts, who shall be authorized in manner hereafter directed, to celebrate the ceremony of matrimony, according to the rites of fuch church or religious community. between any two persons, neither of whom are under any legal disqualification to contract matrimony, and one of whom shall have been a member of such congregation or religious community, at least fix months before the faid marriage, any law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Minister or Clergyman must

Minister of Church of Scot-

land, &c. authorized to ce-

lebrate mar-

riage.

Ordinance for

Minister or Clergyman must have been ordained, and appear before fix Magistrates in Quarter Sessions assembled, and take the Oath of Allegiance.

II. Provided nevertheless, and be it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no person shall be taken, or deemed to be a minister or clergyman of any such congregation or religious community, within the intent and meaning of this Act, who shall not have been regularly ordained, constituted, or appointed, according to the rites and forms of fuch congregation or religious community, and unless he shall have appeared, or come before the justices of the peace assembled in quarter fessions, in the district in which he shall reside, when not less than fix magistrates besides the chairman, shall be present, and shall have then with him at least seven respectable persons, members of the congregation or religious community to which he belongs, who shall declare him to be their minister or clergyman; and unless he shall produce proofs of his ordination, constitution, or appointment to that office, and unless he shall then and there take the Oath of Allegiance to his Majesty; when, if it shall appear to the majority of the justices then pre! fent, expedient and proper, they are hereby authorized to grant him a certificate under the Seal of the Court, and figned by the Chairman and Clerk of the Peace, (for which the faid Clerk of the Peace shall be entitled to demand and receive the sum of

five shillings) certifying him to be the settled minister or clergyman of such congrega- Fee to the clerk tion or religious community; which certificate shall be in the following form :-

BE IT REMEMBERED, that at the General Quarter Seffions of the Peace, holden District, on the in and for the

in the County of year of our Lord, before A. B. (and fix others) Eland ardayof noth in the quire, and others, Justices of our Sovereign Lord the King, affigned to keep the Peace in the faid Diffrict, &c. came C. D. of together with E. F. of others, whole names and descriptions must be inserted), members of a (Congregation) : Form of certify or (Community) of at in the County of in the faid District. And ficate. the faid E. F. &c. being duly examined, fatisfied the Court that the faid C. D. is the fettled (Minister) or (Clergyman) (of the said Congregation) or (Community) and was regularly ordained, conflituted, and appointed thereto. G. H. Chairman.

J. K. Clerk of the Peace.
III. Provided nevertheless, That no such certificate shall be given by the said Court of Quarter Sessions as aforesaid, unless the person applying for the same shall have given notice in writing, to the Clerk of the Peace, at, or before the General Quarter Seffions immediately preceding that on which he shall apply for such certificate; which notice in writing, the faid Clerk of the Peace shall read in open Court, and that also fix up in some conspicuous part of his office, within eight days after the same shall have been so read : for which service he, the said Clerk of the Peace, shall be entitled to demand and receive the fum of five shillings and no more.

No certificate to be given unless notice shall have been giv-

IV. Provided also, and beit further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That no such minifter or clergyman shall, at any time, celebrate the ceremony of Matrimony between any two persons as above described, unless he shall on three several Sundays before he shall celebrate the faid ceremony, openly, and with a loud voice in the church, chapel, meeting house, or other place of worthip of such congregation or religious community, either in some intermediate part of the service, or immediately before it begins, or immediately after it is ended, declare his intention fo to do; and shall at each time of making fuch declaration, allo declare the number of times for which he shalk have made fuch declaration respectively; or unless such minister or clergyman, shall have been duly authorized by licence, under the hand and feal of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of the Province, to celebrate the faid ceremony between the two persons therein named.

No clergyman. to celebrate matrimony unless,

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to, and for the parties thus married, or either of them, to demand of the faid minister, or clergyman, and he is hereby authorized and required to give the same a certificate of fuch marriage, which may be in the following form, viz.-

Parties may demand certificate.

were defirous of intermarrying with WHEREAS A. B. of and C. D. of each other, and have applied to me for that purpose, their intention so to do having been regularly proclaimed on three feveral Sundays, as is directed, or having prefented a licence, (as the case may be.) Now these are to certify, that I, E. F. minister of have this day married the faid A. B. and C. D. tothe community of at gether, and they are become legally contracted to each other. As witness my hand at

in the year of our Lord

Form thereof.

In presence of

G. H.

KALL PAR

I. K. Which certificate shall, and may be registered by the Clerk of the Peace, in like manner as is directed in the aforefaid Act, passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to confirm and make valid certain marriages heretofore contracted in the country now comprized within the Province of Upper Canada, and to provide for the future folemnization of marriage within the fame."

Certificate to be registered.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all marriages which may have been celebrated fince the passing of the said A& of the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, by any person who shall obtain such certificate as aforesaid, between any two persons, either of whom now is, or then was, a member of any of the said congregations or communities above named, shall be deemed good and valid, any law es. valid, to the contrary notwithstanding. Sa CHAP. V.

All marriages celebrated fince the passing 33d. Geo. 3d, by fuch person as

Pittigung.

CHAP. Visite, vitanimos anoigiler as nois

An ACT for the better Division of this Province.

[The Royal Affent to this Act was promulgated by Proclamation, bearing date January a, in the year of our Lord 1800, and fortieth of his Majesty's reign.]

Treamble.

Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council and affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A&t passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, An A&t to repeal certain parts of an A&t passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An A&t for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make surther provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That the townships of Lancaster, Charlottenburg and Kenyon, together with the tract of land claimed by the St. Regis' Indians, and such of the islands in the River Saint Lawrence as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Glengary.

County of

Stormont.

County of Glongary.

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Cornwall, Osnaburg, Finch and Roxburg, together with such of the islands in the River Saint Lawrence as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Stormont.

County of Dun-

111. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Williamsburg, Matilda, Mountain, and Winchester, with such of the islands in the River Saint Lawrence as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, do together, constitute and form the county of Dundas.

Cou ty of Pref-

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Hawkef-bury, Longueil, with the tract of land in its rear, Alfred, and Plantagenet, with such of the islands in the Ottawa River as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Prescott.

County of Ruffell. V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Clarence, Cumberland, Gloucester, Osgoode, Russell, and Cambridge, with such of the islands in the River Ottawa as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Russell.

Eaftern Dif-

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the counties of Glengary, Stormont, Dundas, Prescott, and Russell, do constitute and form the Eastern District.

County of Grenville.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That the townships of Edwardsburg, Augusta, Wolford, Oxford on the Rideau, Marlborough, Montague, and Gower, called North and South Gower, together with such of the islands in the River Saint Lawreuce as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Grenville.

County of Leeds.

VIII. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That the townships of Elizabeth-Town, Yonge, (including what was formerly called Escot) Lansdown, Leeds, Crosby, Bastard, Burgels, Elmslev, and Kitley, together with such of the islands in the River Saint Lawrence as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, do constitute and form the county of Leeds.

County of,

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Nepean, with the tract of land to be hereaster laid out into townships, between Nepean and a line drawn north fixteen degrees west from the north-west angle of the township of Crosby, until it intersects the Ottawa River, with such of the islands in the laid river as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, shall constitute and form the county of Carleton.

Diffrict of Johnstown. X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the counties of Grenville, Leeds, and Carleton, do constitute and form the district of Johnstown.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority of orefaid, That Howe Island, and so much of the present county of Ontario as is wholly, or in greater part opposite to the township of Pittsburg, be part of the said township of Pittsburg.

XXII. And

Township of Pittiburg.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefail. That Wolfe Island and Gage Island, and so much of the said county of Ontario as is wholly, or in greater part opposite to the township of Kingson, do constitute and form the township of Wolfe Island.

XIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the refidue of the faid

county of Ontario do constitute and form the township of Amherst Island.

XIV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority, aforefaid, That the townships of Pittsburg, Kingston, Loughborough, Portland, Hinchinbroke, Bedford, and Wolfe Island, do constitute and form the county of Frontenac.

XV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That the townships of Ernest Town, Fredericksburg, Adolphustown, Richmond, Camden distinguished by being called Camden East), Amherst Island, and Shessield, do constitute and form the incorporated counties of Lenex and Addington.

XVI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Sydney, Thurlow, the traft of land occupied by the Mohawks. Hungersord, Hunting-

don, and Rawdon, do conflitute and form the county of Hallings.

XVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the townships of Ameliasburg, Hallowell, Sophiasburg, and Marysburg, with such of the islands in the Bay of Quinte and Lake Ontario, as are wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, and such as were not formerly included in the county of Ontario, do constitute and

form the county of Prince Edward.

XVIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the counties of Frontenac, the incorporated counties of Lenox and Addington, Hastings, and Prince Edward, with all that tract of country which lies between the district of Johnstown and a line drawn north, fixteen degrees west from the north west angle of the township of Rawdon, till it interfects the northern limits of the Province, together with all the islands in the Ottawa River, wholly, or in greater part opposite thereto, do constitute and form the Midland District.

XIX. And be it further Envited by the Authority aforefaid, That the townships of Murray, Cramahé, Haldimand, Hamilton, Elnwick, Percy, and Seymour, with the pe-

ninfula of Newcastle, do constitute and form the county of Northumberland.

XX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That the townships of Hope, Clarke, and Darlington, with all the tract of land hereafter to be laid out into townships, which lies to the southward of the small lakes above the Rice Lake, and the communication between them and between the eastern boundary of the township of Hope, and the western boundary of the township of Darlington, produced north sixteen degrees west, until they interfect either of the said lakes, or the communication between them, shall constitute and form the county of Durham.

XXI. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Whitby, Pickering, Scarborough, York, including its peninsula, Etobicoke, Markham, Vaughan, King, Whitchurch, Uxbridge, Gwillimbury, and the tract of land hereafter to be laid out into townships, lying between the county of Durham and the Lake

Simcoe, do constitute and form the East Riding of the county of York.

XXII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That the townships of Beverly and Flamborough, the latter divided into Flamborough East and West, so much of the tract of land upon the Grand River in the occupation of the Six Nation Indians, as lies to the northward of Dundas street, and all the land between the said tract and the East Riding of the county of York, with the reserved lands in the rear of the townships of Blenheim and Blandford, do constitute and form the West Riding of the county of York.

XXIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That Matchedash, Gloucester, or Penetangueshine, together with Prince William Henry's Island, and all the land lying between the Midland District and a line produced due north from a certain fixed boundary (at the distance of about fifty miles north-west from the outlet of Burlington Bay) till it intersects the northern limits of the Province, do constitute and

form the county of Simcoe.

XXIV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That the counties of Northumberland, Durham, York, and Simcoe, do constitute and form the Home District. XXV. Pro-

Township of Wolfe Island.

Amherit Islands

County of

Incorporated: Counties of Lenox and Addington,

County of.

County of Prince Edward.

Midland Dif-

County of Northumbers

County of: Durham.

East Riding of the County of Y

West Riding of the County of York.

County of Simcoe.

Home Dife

Diffrict of Newcastle, to be eventually declared by proclamation.

XXV. Provided always, and it is hereby further Enacted, That when, and to foon as the faid counties of Northumberland and Durham shall make it satisfactorily appear to the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of this Province, that there are one thousand souls within the said counties, and that fix of the townships, therein do hold town-meetings according to law, then the said counties, with all the land in their rear, confined between their extreme boundaries, produced north, fixteen degrees west, until they interfect the northern limits of the Province, shall, and are hereby declared to be a separate district, to be called the District of Newcastle. And the governor, lieutenant governor, or person administering the government of the Province, is hereby authorized upon such proof as aforesaid, to declare the same by proclamation any time within one year after the same shall be so established, as to him shall seem most fit.

XXVI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That so much of the townflip of Glanford as is now comprehended between the fouthern boundary of the townthip of Binbrook, and the boundary of the Six Nations Indians land, be added to the faid township of Binbrook, and become part thereof.

XXVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Clinton, Grimfby, Saltfleet, Barton, Ancaster, Glanford, Binbrook, Gainsborough, and Caiftor, do constitute and form the First Riding of the county of Lincoln.

XXVIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Newark, Grantham and Louth, do constitute and form the second Riding of the County of Lincoln. Provided always, That the town and township of Newark, now generally called West Niagara, be henceforth declared and called the town and townthip of Niagara respectively.

XXIX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the townships of Third Riding Stamford, Thorold and Pelham, do constitute and form the third Riding of the County of Lincoln.

XXX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the townships of Bertie, Willoughby, Crowland, Humberstone, and Wainsleet, do constitute and form the fourth Riding of the County of Lincoln.

XXXI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the tract of land on each fide of the Grand River, now in the occupation of the Six Nation Indians, and laying to the fouthward and fouth-east of Dundas street, do constitute and form the County of Haldimand.

XXXII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Counties of Lincoln and Haldimand, with such of the islands of this Province lying in the river Niagara, or Lake Erie. as are wholly or in greater part adjacent thereto, together with the Beach at the Head of Lake Ontario, between the outlet of Burlington Bay and the township of Saltsleet, and together with the promontory between the faid Burlington Bay and Coats Paradife, do constitute and form the District of Niagara.

XXXIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the townships of Rainbam, Walpole, Woodhoule, Charlotteville, Walfingham, Houghton, Middleton, Windham, and Townsend, together with Turkey Point, and promontory of Long. Point, do constitute and form the County of Nortolk.

XXXIV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the triangular track of land heretofore called Townsend Gore, be added to the township of Burford, and to become part thereof.

XXXV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the townships of Burford, Norwich, Dereham, Oxford upon the Thames, Blandford, and Blenheim, do conflitte and form the County of Oxford.

XXXVI. And be it further enasted by the authority aforesaid, That the townships of London, Westminster, Dorchester, Yarmouth, Southwold, Dunwich, Aldborough, and Delaware, do constitute and form the County of Middlesex. XXXVII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the Counties of Nor-

Fart of the Pownship of Clandford addadte the Town-Mip of Binbrook.

Fire Riding of the County of Lincoln.

Second Riding of the County of Lincoln.
The town and zownship of Newark therein, to be called the Town and Township of Niagara.

of the County of Lincoln.

Fourth Riding of the Couney of Lincoln.

County of Haldimand.

Diftrict of Niagara.

County of Norfolk.

Addition to the Township of Burford.

County of Oxford.

County of -Middlefex.

folke

Diftrict of

County of Kenn

County of Effex

Western Diff.

folk, Oxford and Middlefex with fo much of this Province as lies to the Westward of the Home Diffrie, and the Diffriet of Niagara, to the Southward of Lake Huron, and London, between them and a line drawn due north from a fixed boundary (where the easternmost limit of the township of Oxford interfects the River Thames) till it arrives at

Lake Huron, do conflitute and form the diffrict of London.

XXXVIII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the townships of Dover, Chatham, Camden, distinguished by being called Camden West, the Moravian tract of land, called Orford, diftinguished by Orford North and South, Howard, Harwich, Raleigh, Romney, Tilbury, divided into east and west, with the township on the river Sinclair, occupied by the Shawney Indians, together with the illands in the lakes Erie and Sinclair wholly or in greater part opposite thereto, do constitute and forn the County of Kent.

XXXIX. And be it further enacted by the authority afonelaid, That the townships of Rochester, Mersea, Gosfield, Maidstone, Sandwich, Colchester, Malden, and the tracts of land occupied by the Huron and other Indians upon the Strait, together with fuch of the istands as are in lakes Evie, Sinclair, or the Straits, do constitute and form the

county of Effex.

CHARAVIA

XL. And be it further enacted by the authority aforelaid, That the Counties of Effex and Kent, together with so much of this Province as is not included within any other diftrick thereof, do conflitute and form the Western district.

XLI. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefuld. That this act nor any part thereof, shall take effect until from and after the fourteenth day of February next.

An ACT to amend part of an act passed in the thirty-fourth year of the reign of his Majesty, intituled, "An Act to establish a Superior Court of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulute the Court of Appeals," and atfo to amend and repeal part of an Act puffed in the thinty feventh year of the reign of his Majesty, intituted, " An Act for regulating the Practice of the Court of King's Bench," and so make further provision respecting the same.

The Royal Affent to this Act was promulgated by Proclamation, bearing date January a, in the year of our Lord 1800, and fortieth of his Majesty's reign.

THEREAS by an Act paffed in the thirty-fourth year of the reign of his Majesty. intituled, "An Act to establish a Superior Court of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeals," it is enacted, That no person shall be are rested or holden to bail upon any process issuing out of the Court of King's Bench in a civil fuit, unless an affidavit be first made by the plaintiff, that the defendant is justly and truly indebted to him in a fum certain, which together with the account for which it became due, shall be specified, and also that the deponent verily believes, the defendant is about to leave the province, with an intent to defraud his creditors; and whereas many persons having contracted debts in this province, have fraudulently left the same before their creditors can have sufficient knowledge of their intention, so as Jafely to make the affidavit by the faid Act required; for remedy thereof, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and afsembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the ime. That in order to hold any person to bail in any civil fuit in the said Court of King's Bench, it shall be sufficient that the said affidavit (which may be made by the Plaintiff, his fervant or agent) besides stating the cause of action in the manner in the laid A& mentioned, do also state that the deponent is apprehensive that the defendant will leave the Province without paying his debts.

II. And for the more effectual prevention of such fraudulent practices as aforesaid, be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That in case the plaintiff in any action now pend.

A Midavit for holding to bails

Co. ad refa. may be fued out after action brought.

THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT.

ing, or hereafter to be brought in the faid Court, his servant, or agent shall, at any time after action brought, and before final judgment, be apprehensive that the defendant will leave the province without paying his debts, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said plaintiff, his servant, or agent, having made and filed such affidavit as aforesaid, to sue out a writ of capias ad respondendum, and to cause the said desendant to be thereupon arrested and holden to bail, which bail if the said writ shall have been fued out after appearance made, shall be bail to the action.

III. Provided nevertheless, and be it enacted by the authority aforesaid. That the suing out of such writ shall not be taken or construed in any manner to affect any proceedings theretofore had in the said action; but the same shall continue in like manner as if the said writ had been sued out at the commencement thereof, any law to the contrary

notwithflanding.

IV. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the condition of every recognizance of bail to the action shall be such, that the cognizors thereof shall not become liable, unless the defendant shall leave the Province, without having paid the debt for which such action shall have been brought.

V. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That no writ of Capias ad fatisfaciendum, shall iffue in any action now pending, or hereafter to be brought in the said Court, unless an affidavit be first made and filed by the plaintiff, his servant, or agent, in the manner herein above directed, with respect to holding to bail, that he is apprehensive that the desendant will leave the Province without paying his debts, or that he hath reason to believe, that the desendant hath secreted or removed his effects, or bath made some secret and fraudulent conveyance thereof, in order to prevent the same from

VI. Provided nevertheless, and be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That nothing herein contained shall be construed or taken in any manner to affect the right of the

bail to take and furrender the defendant in discharge of themselves.

VII. And be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid. That in case the plaintiff in any action now pending, or hereaster to be brought in the said court, his servant or agent, at any time before or after final judgment, and before the debt for which such action shall have been brought, is paid or satisfied, shall be apprehensive that the defendant will leave the Province without paying his debts, and that he may leave the same before he can be arrested and holden to bail, or taken in execution as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for any of his Majesty's justices of the peace, upon oath thereof made before him, by the said plaintiss, his servant, or agent, to issue his warrant, and cause the said defendant to be arrested and detained, until he can be served with the proper process of the said court: Provided nevertheless, That the time of such detention shall in no case exceed the space of eight days.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid. That so much of an A& passed in the thirty-sevent, year of the reign of his present Majesty, intituled, "An A& for regulating the practice of the court of King's bench," as enacts, that the parties may plead to issue in the office of the clerk of the crown and pleas of this Province, in and for the several districts thereof, and also that every Monday in the course of the year, except Easter Monday and Christmas Day, in case it shall bappen on a Monday, shall be a return day for the return of writs issuing out of the said court of King's bench, and also that the plaintist shall cause the detendant to be served with the writ of summons, and that no milage shall be allowed for the same, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

1X. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That the said office of the clerk of the crown and pleas shall be an office for issuing the original

de it endered by the authority provided. They are the plant off in any stillings that pends

process of the said court, and also for illuing write of capies ad satisfaciendum.

Condition of the recognisance.

Without, &c.

Affidavit on taking out Ca.

Provisional arrest of debiors by warrant from any justice of the peace.

Recital 37 Geo. 3d cap. 4.

Repeal thereof in respect to pleading in the District offices, the return of Writs out of term; and milage.

But original process and writs of ca. sa. to issue still out of the District offices.

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CHAP. VII.

An ACT to alter the method of performing Statute Duty on the Highways and Roads within this Province.

The Royal Affent to this Act was promulgated by Proclamation, bearing date January 1, in the year of our Lord 1800, and fortieth of his Majesty's Reign.

THEREAS by an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, it is enacted, that the highways and roads in and through every parish, township, or reputed township, shall be cleared, repaired and maintained by the inhabitants thereof; and whereas it is expedient that the proportions of labour to be performed under the faid statute should be altered, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majefty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first day of March next, so much of the aforementioned Act as enacts that every person being a housholder, or freeholder, shall be obliged to work on the roads for and during any space of time not exceeding twelve days, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

Preamble. Recital 33d Geo. 3, chap. 4.

Repeal of fo much thereof as respects the extent of yearly statute labour on the highways.

Rates of yearly statute labour in future thereon.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the day aforesaid, every inhabitant housholder included, or inserted in or upon the affeffment roll of any parish, township, reputed township or place, shall (in proportion to the estimate of his real and personal property thereon) be taken, rated and held liable to work on the highways and roads in each and every year, as follows: that is to fay, if h is property be rated at not more than one hundred pounds, then his proportion of labor on the highways shall not exceed fix days; if at more than one hundred pounds and not more than two hundred pounds, eight days; if at more than two hundred and not more than three hundred pounds, ten days; if at more than three hundred ounds, twelve days, and to notice the old at Ling At as And Antipounds, twelve days.

King's eminacs," hath now exquired, and whereas it is expedient that the land

thould be reasyed and common data force described the strength of the transfer melt resisent that it and with the action of the transfer countries and attack of the transfer countries and attack of the transfer or their countries of the transfer countries.

and edepoied by virtue of and maker the nathorns of an Act paffed in the Pathanem of Great arriags, counted, "An Act to repeat cerain pane of an A tripalled an the kenneenth year of his Majelly's reren, menaled, " An Act to making more effectual provinces for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make turider previses for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the James That its faid Act thall

two years, two years, and from thence to the end of the then next felden of Parliament. AHTOT to continue an All, militaled, "An All for fecuring the Titles to Lands in this Properties."

A council . The, and the fame is hereby revived and continued; for and carried the space of

HEREAS an AG palled in the thirty feventh year of the reign of his V preient Majesty, instruded, " Ar Act for securing the tates to lands to

The Royal Affent to this Act was prayered by Proclamation, bearing date January 15 in the year of our Lord 1800, and fortisth of his Mejello's STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF per Canada.

Passed in the Third Session of the Second Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at York, on Wednesday the twelfth day of June, in the thirty-ninth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the twenty-ninth day of the same month.

edition end his real and perfonal property thereon) be taken, rated and held fable to it on the highways and reads in clap, CHAP, wear, as fellows : that is to lay, it

ed forming a hell -----

An ACT to revive and continue an Act, passed in the first session of this present Parliament, intituled, " An Act for the better fecuring the Province against the King's Enemies."

THEREAS an Act passed in the first session of this present Parliament, intituled, "An Act for the better securing of the Province against the King's enemies," hath now expired, and whereas it is expedient that the same should be revived and continued for some time longer; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said Act shall be, and the same is hereby revived and continued; for and during the space of two years, and from thence to the end of the then next fession of Parliament.

Act revived and continued for two years,

Cco. 3, chap. 4,

CHAP. II.

An ACT to continue an Act, intituled, " An Act for securing the Titles to Lands in this Province."

THEREAS an Act passed in the thirty-seventh year of the reign of his present Majesty, intituled, " An Act for securing the titles to lands in

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tell offany panib, township, se

this Province," will expire on the first day of June next; and whereas many of the inhabitants of this Province have not yet been, nor will be able to participate in the benefits of the faid Act before the time limited for the expiration thereof: Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said A&t be, and it hereby is continued for and during for two years, the further term of two years, and from thence to the end of the then next fession of the Provincial Parliament.

Act continued

CHAP. III.

An ACT to provide for the Education and Support of Orphan Children. HEREAS it is expedient to provide for the education and support of orphan children, or children who may be deserted by their parents; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper bind orphan or Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of abandoned inan Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That when the father and mother of any infant child shall die, or thall abandon their infant child or children, it shall and may be lawful for the Town Wardens of any Township where such child or children shall be, by and with the approbation and consent of two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, to bind the said child or children as apprentices, until he, she, or they, shall have attained the age of twenty one years in the case of males, and eighteen in the case of semales; and an indenture to this effect, under their hands and feals, and counter-figned by two Justices of the Peace, shall be good and valid in law.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when the father of any infant child or children, shall abandon and leave such infant child er given to the or children with the mother, it shall and may be lawful for the mother in such the fatherabancase, by and with the approbation of two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, dons his infant to bind fuch child, or children, as apprentices, until he, she, or they shall have attained the age of twenty-one years in the case of males, and eighteen in the case of semales; and an indenture to that effect, under her hand and seal,

and counter-figned by two Justices, shall be good and valid in law.

III. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, Exception, That when the relations of any orphan, or abandoned infant child, or children, are able and willing to support and bring them up; then, and in such case, it shall not be in the power of the Town Wardens to apprentice such child or

IV. Provided also, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That no infant child, or children, having attained the age of fourteen years, shall be ception. liable to be apprenticed as aforesaid, unless he, she, or they consent thereto. CHAP. IV.

Town Wardens, with approbation of two justices, may

The like powchildren.

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Further ex-

C. 4-5. In the thirty-ninth year of George the Third. A. D. 1799. Third Seffion THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT. this Province," will expire on the first day of June next; and whereas many

of the inhabitants of this Proving VI Day, AAHOt been, nor will be able to par-

An ACT to enable Persons holding the Office of Register, to be Elected Members of the House of Assembly.

THEREAS by the fixteenth clause of an Act passed in the thirty-fifth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the public registering of deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incumbrances which shall be made, or may affect any lands, tenements, or hereditaments within this Province," it is declared and enacted, that "no Member of the House of Assembly thereafter to be chosen, during the time that he is such Member, shall be capable of being appointed Register, or of executing by himself, or any other person, the said office, or have, take, or receive any see or other profit whatfoever, for, or in respect thereof; nor shall any Register or his Deputy for the time being, be capable of being thereafter chosen a Member to serve in the Assembly of this Province." Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of. and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America. and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said sixteenth clause of the said above recited Act, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

16th clause of 35th Geo. 3d repealed. Any Member

of the Assembly accepting the office of Register, his feat to be vacated.

But no bar to his re-election.

11. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Member of the Affembly shall, at any time hereafter, accept the office of Register of any county or riding, his feat therein shall be, and is hereby declared to be vacated thereupon.

Provided also nevertheless, That such appointment shall be no bar or obstruction to the re-election into the Assembly, of the person so accepting and holding the fame. Manthais bas salam to star and at cases and we

the board mod CHAP. I. We said of sundpoor as both gestain

An ACT to ratify, approve and confirm the Provisional Agreement made and entered into by Commissioners on the part of this Province, and Commissioners on the part of the Province of Lower Canada.

Recital of the Provisional Agreement made in 1797.

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CHAP, IV.

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mother, when TAZHEREAS by articles of provisional agreement, made and entered into at Montreal, on the twenty-eighth day of January, in the thirty-feventh year of his present Majesty's reign, by commissioners nominated and appointed on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada, under, and by virtue of an Act of the Legislature thereof, passed in the thirty-sixth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize the Lieutenant Governor to nominate and appoint certain commissioners, for the purposes therein mentioned, and commissioners nominated and appointed in behalf of the Province of Lower Canada, by an Act of the Provincial Parliament thereof, passed in the thirty-fixth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for appointing commissioners on behalf of this Province, to treat further with commissioners on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada," for the purposes therein mentioned, it was agreed in manner. and form following, that is to lay:

I. That the Legislature of Upper Canada will not impose any duties whatever on any goods, wares, or merchandizes, imported or brought into Lower Canada, and passing into Upper Canada; nor on any article the growth, produce, or manufacture of Lower Canada, passing into Upper Canada: but will allow and admit the Legislature of Lower Canada to impose and levy such reasonable duties on such goods, wares, and merchandizes, and such articles aforesaid, as they may judge expedient, for the purpose of raising a revenue within the province of Lower Canada.

II. In confideration of the Legislature of Upper Canada relinquishing the imposition of duties as aforesaid, the Legislature of Lower Canada will allow a just proportion of the duties imposed by them, to be paid to Upper Canada; and in order to ascertain such proportion, a fit and proper person shall be appointed, at the joint and equal expence of both Provinces, to reside at Coteau du Lac, as inspector, for the purpose of demanding and receiving accounts of articles subject to duties contained in boats, canoes, and carriages passing by that

place.

III. That it shall be enacted by the Legislature of Lower Canada, that the faid inspector shall have authority to stop at Coteau du Lac, before passing the locks upwards, all boats and canoes, until that there shall be delivered to him a written account, figned by the person or persons who shall have furnished the lading of any fuch boat or canoe, or brigade thereof, or who shall have dispatched, or who shall accompany the same, specifying the quantities of such articles subject to duties in Lower Canada, as are contained in such boat or canoe, or brigade thereof; and if the faid inspector shall have reason to believe that any fuch account is false, (whether the same be of such articles passing from Lower Canada, or coming from Upper Canada) he shall have authority at any time within three months after the same shall have been received, (either by himself, or any other person that he may see fit to appoint by letter, for that purpose) to require such account to be verified on oath before a justice of the peace, by the person or persons who signed such account; and every person when so required, who shall refuse to verify on oath any such account by him signed, shall for every such offence, forseit and pay the sum of ten pounds, with costs of suit.

IV. That all carriages palling Coteau du Lac upwards, shall stop at the office of the inspector, under the penalty of ten shillings on every driver thereof, who shall refuse, or neglect so to stop; and is not provided with a written account, signed as aforesaid, of the articles subject to duties, contained in such carriage or carriages, or not being able to give a verbal account of such articles, to the satisfaction of the inspector, he, the said inspector, shall have authority to search and examine the ladings thereof, in order to ascertain the same. Provided always, that no account shall be necessary to be given of any articles subject to duty, being bona side for the use of the driver or passengers in any such

carriage, during his or their journey.

V. That the said inspector shall enter into a book, to be by him provided and kept for the purpose, all such accounts as he shall or may be furnished with, as before prescribed, together with such as he shall take from actual examinations, in cases where carriages shall not be provided therewith, and therefrom twice in every year, that is to say, on the thirtieth day of June, and on the thirty-first day of December, he shall make up and certify upon oath before a justice of the peace, two general accounts of the quantities of all such articles so passing Coteau du Lac upwards, on which duties shall have been imposed by the Legisla-

THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT.

ture of Lower Canada, and shall transmit one of such certified general accounts to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of Lower Canada, and the other thereof to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor

or person administering the government of Upper Canada.

VI. That the Legislature of Upper Canada shall impose and levy upon all articles subject to duties in Lower Canada, which shall be brought into Upper Canada from the United States of America, without passing through Lower Canada, duties equal to those that are, or shall be imposed and levied on similar articles when brought from the United States into Lower Canada, and that the Legislature of Upper Canada shall take the most effectual measures that their local situation will admit of, for enforcing the collection of such duties.

VII. That every boat, canoe, or carriage, coming from Upper Canada into Lower Canada, upon, or along the River Saint Lawrence, if containing articles subject to duties at the port of Quebec, or within the province of Lower Canada, shall stop at Coteau du Lac, until that there shall be delivered to the said inspector, an account thereof in the manner and form before prescribed, for such articles passing upwards; and the conductor, or person, or persons having charge of any such boat or canoe, or brigade thereof, having on board any such articles from Upper Canada, (knowing the same) who shall resuse, or neglect so to stop, and to notify the same to the said inspector, shall forfeit and pay the sum of forty shillings; and the driver of any carriage loaded in whole, or in part, with any such articles from Upper Canada, who shall resuse, or neglect to stop at the Office of the said inspector for delivery of such accounts, or for examination and search, if not provided therewith, shall forseit and pay the sum of ten shillings, with costs of suit, in each of the said cases.

VIII. That the said inspector shall also enter in the book before mentioned, the accounts of such articles subject to duties, as shall be brought from Upper Canada, and twice in every year, at the periods before mentioned, shall make out, certify on oath, and transmit as before directed, two general accounts of the quantities thereof, and the amount of duties on the same, being deducted from the amount of duties on the quantities contained in the aforesaid general accounts, of such articles passing from Lower into Upper Canada by Coteau du Lac, the residue shall (after deducting therefrom the charges of levying and collecting in Lower Canada the duties composing such residue) be the amount which Upper Canada shall be entitled to receive as their proportion of duties

imposed, levied, and collected in Lower Canada.

IX. That the Legislature of Lower Canada will not impose any duties upon any article passing from Upper Canada into Lower Canada, and that they shall take immediate steps for carrying into effect the regulations stipulated in these articles.

X. That the penalties herein mentioned, shall be recovered and applied in such manner and form as shall be prescribed by the Legislature of each Province.

XI. That this agreement shall continue, and be in force for four years, and no longer, to be reckoned from the first day of March next; and that the aforesaid inspector to reside at Coteau du Lac under this agreement, shall, for the first two years, be appointed by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government of Lower Canada; and for the remaining

two years, by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the

government of Upper Canada.

AND WHEREAS by other articles of Provisional Agreement made and entered into at Montreal, on the eleventh day of February, now last past, by Commissioners on the part of the said Province of Lower Canada, appointed by an Act of the Provincial Parliament thereof, passed in the thirty-eighth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to repeal an Act passed in thirty-sixth year of the reign of his present Majesty, and for appointing other commissioners on behalf of this Province, to treat with commissioners on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada, for the purposes therein mentioned," and commissioners on the part of Upper Canada, appointed under the authority of an Act of the Provincial Parliament thereof, passed in the thirty-seventh year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize the Lieutenant Governor to nominate and appoint certain commissioners for the purposes therein mentioned," it was further agreed in manner and form following, that is to fay-

I. That the Legislature of Upper Canada may ratify the aforesaid Provisional Agreements, with acondition suspending the operation and execution of the fixth Article thereof, fo long as the Government of the United States of America do not lay duties on goods, wares and merchandizes passing from the Pro-

vince of Upper Canada into the territories of the faid States.

II. That the Legislature of the Province of Lower Canada will allow, and pay to the Province of Upper Canada, such just proportion of the duties imposed and levied by the Legislature of Lower Canada, as the aforesaid Province of Upper Canada would have had a right to claim if the aforesaid Articles of Agreement had been ratified and confirmed by the Legislature of the Province of Upper Canada.

III. That this agreement shall continue and be in force until the first day of

March, one thousand eight hundred and one, and no longer.

Therefore may it please your most excellent Majesty,

That it may be enacted, and it is hereby enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by, and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Ai- of both agreefembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said two Provisional Agreements are hereby severally approved, ratified and confirmed.

Provided nevertheless, That the operation and execution of the fixth Article of the faid first above-mentioned Provisional Agreement shall be, and the same is hereby suspended, so long as the government of the United States of America shall not lay duties on goods, wares, and merchandizes passing from this

Province into the territories of the faid States, and no longer.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Provincial Treasurer of this Province, for the time being, (when, and as often as the same may, from time to time become due and payable) to ask for, demand and receive, to and for the uses of this Province, of and from all and every the person or persons who now are, or at any time

Recital of the greement made

Confirmation

Provincial Treasurer aus thorized to receive the monies which may become due to this Province under this ach.

Third. A. D. 1799 and 1800.

THE HONORABLE PETER RUSSELL ESQUIRE, PRESIDENT, Third Seffion. PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUT. GOVERNOR, Fourth Seffion.

hereafter may be nominated and appointed on the part, and in behalf of the Province of Lower Canada, for the payment thereof, all and every fum and sums of money which now is, or are become due and payable, or hereaster may become due and payable from the faid Province of Lower Canada to this Province, pursuant and by virtue of this Act, and of the Articles of Provifional Agreement herein before ratified, approved, and confirmed; which faid Provincial Treasurer for the time being, is hereby authorized and empowered by himself, or by any person or persons whom he may thereunto duly authorize, to grant sufficient receipts and discharges for the same; which said receipts and discharges shall be taken, and held to be binding and obligatory on this Province, to all intents and purposes whatsoever, and to be a full and sufficient acquittal of, and from all and every fum and fums of money which in fuch receipts and discharges shall respectively be contained.

Provincial Treasurer's receipts binding on this Province.

STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF Upper Canada.

Paffed in the Fourth Seffion of the Second Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at York, on Monday the fecond day of June, in the fortieth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the fourth day of July following.

CHAP. I.

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An ACT for the further introduction of the Criminal Law of England into this Province, and for the more effectual Punishment of certain Offenders.

Recital.

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Confirmation

THEREAS the Criminal Law of England was by an Act of the Parlia-W ment of Great Britain, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, introduced and est tablished as the Criminal Law of this Province: And whereas divers amendments and improvements have fince been made in the fame by the mother country, which it is expedient to introduce and adopt in this Province; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 66 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the fame, That the Criminal Law of England, as it flood on the seventeenth day nal Law of England, of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety- ed as it flood on two, shall be, and the same is hereby declared to be the Criminal Law of this Sept. 1792. Province.

The Crimi-

II. Provided neverthelefs, That nothing herein contained shall be taken or dinences made construed to vary, repeal, or in any manner to affect any Ordinance of the fince the 14th late Province of Quebec, which may have been made fince the faid fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign.

Saving of on

III. And whereas the punishment of burning in the hand, when any person is convicted of felony within the Benefit of Clergy, is often difregarded and ineffectual, and sometimes may fix a lasting mark of differace and infamy on offenders, who might otherwise become good subjects and profitable members of the community; Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforefaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, when any person shall be lawfully convicted of any felony within the Benefit of Clergy, for which he or she is lrable by law to be burned or marked in the hand, it shall and may be lawful for the Court before which any person shall be so convicted, or any Court holden for the fame place with the like authority, if such Court shall think fit, instead of fuch burning or marking, to impose upon such offender such a moderate pecuniary fine as to the Court in its discretion shall seem meet; or otherwise it thall be lawful, instead of such burning or marking, in any of the cases aforefaid, except in the case of manslaughter, to order and adjudge, that such offender thall be once, or oftener, but not more than three times, either publicly or privately whipt; such private whipping to be inflicted in the presence of not less than two persons besides the offender and the officer who inflicts the same; and in case of semale offenders, in the presence of semales only; and such tine or whipping so imposed or inflicted instead of such burning or marking, shall have the like effects and confequences to the party on whom the fame, or either shall be so imposed or inflicted, with respect to the discharge from the fame or other felonies, or any restitution to his or her estates, capacities and credits, as if he or she had been burned or marked as aforesaid.

When any person is convicted of any felony for which he is liable to he burnt in the hand, the Court may, in-Read of fuch burning, impofe on him a mode . rate fine, or except in case of Manflaughter, order him to be whipped.

. IV. Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing in this Act contained, shall abridge, or deprive any Court of the powers now veited in it by law, of detaining and keeping in prison, for any time not exceeding one year, or of committing to the house of correction, or Public work-houle, to be kept to hard labor, for any time not exceeding one year, or of committing to the house of correction, for any time not less than hx months, or exceeding two years, any fuch offender as aforelaid; but that such offender may, if such Court shall think hit, after such burning or marking. or after such whipping or fine as shall by virtue of this present Act be inflicted or imposed instead thereof, be so detained or committed, and with such accumulated punishment, in case of cleape from such house of correction or workhouse, as if this Act had never been made.

This act not to abridge the powers vefted in the faid Courts of imprifoning of-

V. And whereas to much of the faid criminal law of England, as relates to the transportation of certain offenders to places beyond the least is either inap- transportation plicable to this province, or cannot be carried into execution without great and manifest

manifest inconvenience, Be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when any person shall be convicted of any crime, for which he, or she, shall be liable by law to be transported, the court before which such person shall be so convicted, or any court holden for the same place with the like authority, instead of the fentence of transportation, shall order and adjudge, that such person be banished from this province, for and during the same number of years, or term for which he, or she would be liable by law to be transported, and do remove him, or herfelf therefrom within a space of time to be then fixed and declared by the court, and which shall, in no instance, be less than two days nor more than eight, including the day on which such sentence of banishment shall be passed.

Provisions in cafe of return from banishment or being found at large in the Province before the period is expired.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any person on whom such sentence of banishment shall have been passed as aforesaid, or to whom his Majesty, his heirs or successors, shall hereafter be graciously pleased to extend the Royal mercy upon condition of his, or her, leaving the province for any term of years, or for life, shall be found at large in any part thereof without some lawful cause, after the time within which he, or she, shall have been so banished, or shall have so consented to leave the province, and before the expiration of the term for which he, or she, shall have been so banished, or shall have so consented to leave the same, every such offender being thereof lawfully convicted, thall fuffer death as in cases of felony, without benefit of Clergy; and such offender may be tried either before Justices of Assize, Over and Terminer or Gaol Delivery, for the district, county, or place where such offender shall be apprehended and taken, or where he, or she, may have received fuch sentence of banishment; and the Clerk of the Crown, Clerk of the Peace or other officer, having the custody of the records where such sentence of banishment shall have been pronounced, or the Register of the Province in the case of such conditional pardon as shall at the request of any person on his Majesty's behalf, and without see or reward, make out and give a certificate in writing, figned by him the faid Clerk of the Crown, Clerk of the Peace or other officer, or by the faid Register, respectively, containing the effect and fubstance, emitting the formal part of every indictment and conviction of fuch offender, and of the fentence of banishment, or of such conditional pardon respectively, to the Justices of Assize, Over and Terminer and Gaol Delivery, where fuch offender shall be indicted, which certificate shall be sufficient proof of such conviction and sentence of banishment, or of such conditional pardon respectively.

Not to re-Arain the power of his Majef. sy to pardon.

VII. Provided nevertheless, That nothing herein contained shall be construed in any manner to restrain, or prevent his Majesty, his heirs or successors, to grant an absolute and unconditional pardon to such offender, and to allow of his, or her return to this Province.

CHAP. II.

An ACT for the Regulation of Special Juries.

BE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 46 An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Pro-

vince of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That from and after the first day of March next, no person shall be returned by the Sheriff to serve on any special jury, who shall not be affested, and pay affestments on the sum of three hundred pounds, or upwards.

CHAP. III.

An ACT for the more equal Representation of the Commons of this Province in Parliament, and for the better defining the Qualification of Electors.

OR the better representation of the Commons of this Province in Parliament. Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the end of the present Parliament, the reprefentation of the Commons of this Province in the House of Assembly, shall be in manner and form following, that is to fay:-

The Counties of Glengary and Prescott, shall be together represented by Representation

two Members.

The Counties of Stormont and Ruffell, shall together be represented by one

The Counties of Dundas, Grenville, Leeds, Frontenac, and Prince Edward, be each reprefented by one Member.

The incorporated counties of Lenox and Addington, be together represent-

ed by one Member.

The Counties of Hastings and Northumberland, be together represented by one Member.

The County of Durham, the East Riding of the County of York, and the

County of Simcoe, be together represented by one Member.

The West Riding of the County of York, the first Riding of the County of Lincoln, and the County of Haldimand, be together reprelented by two Members.

The fecond, third and fourth Ridings of the County of Lincoln, be to-

gether represented by two Members.

The Counties of Oxford, Middlesex, and Norfolk, shall together be repretented by one Member.

The County of Kent, shall be represented by one Member. The County of Effex, shall be represented by two Members.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no person shall be confidered as qualified to vote, or shall vote at the ensuing election for a of Electors. Member to represent the Commons of this Province in Provincial Parliament, who shall have sworn allegiance to any foreign state; or have been a stated refident in the dominions of the same, unless such person shall have been previously and bona fide resident in this Province, or in some other of the domimons of his Majesty, for, and during the term of four years then next preceding, and shall have taken the oath of allegiance to his Majesty; and that on any future election, no fuch person or persons shall vote as aforesaid, until Returning Operitor the fage Wounter without this Frontier."

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Qualification

he, or they shall have been previously and bona side resident in this Province or in some other of his Majesty's dominions, for, and during the term of seven years next preceding, and shall have taken the oath of allegiance to his Majesty.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT for the fummary Conviction of Persons selling Spiritous Liquor by Retail without Licence.

FOR the fummary conviction of persons selling spirituous liquor by retail without licence. Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the legislative council and assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& passed in the parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An A& to repeal certain parts of an A& paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province;" and by the authority of the same, That if any person or persons shall, directly, or indirectly, fell any wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquor by retail without licence for that purpose previously obtained, such person or persons having, if resident in the district in which the offence shall have been committed, been summoned to appear before any three or more of his Majesty's justices of the peace, who are hereby authorized and impowered to hear and determine the matter, and being lawfully convicted thereof, by the oath of one credible witness, shall forfeit and pay the fum of twenty pounds of lawful money of this Province, to be levied with cofts of fuit, by diffress and sale of the goods and chattels of toch offender or offenders, one half of which penalty shall be paid to the person or persons informing, and the other half into the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General, to and for the public uses of this Province; and in default of the faid offender or offenders, having goods and chattels, from which the faid penalty may be raifed, it shall and may be lawful for the faid justices to commit him, her, or them to the gaol of the district in which the offence shall have been committed, for and during the space of three calendar months.

Manner of conviction when offender does not reside withn the district.

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in the district.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid. That if any such offender or offenders, be not usually relident within the diffrict in which the offence shall have been committed, it shall and may be lawful to, and for any one of his Majesty's justices of the peace, in and for the district in which the offence shall have been committed, upon information upon oath made before him, to iffue his warrant for apprehending such offender or offenders, and to oblige him, her, or them, to enter into recognizances with one or more sufficient sureties for his, her, or their appearance at such time and place as shall be appointed for the hearing of the faid complaint, or in default thereof, to commit him, her, or them for fafe custody to the common gaol of the diffrict, until the faid complaint shall have been finally heard and determined.

No shop-keeper to fell less than one quart of wine, brandy, &cc.

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111. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the fifth day of April now next enfuing, it shall not be lawful to or for any shop keeper licenced to fell wine, brandy, rum, and other spirituous liquors by retail, to fell or vend the same, in any less quantity, or by any smaller measure than one quart; and if any shop-keeper or shop keepers shall from and after the said fifth day of April fell, or vend any wine, brandy, rum, or other spirituous liquors, in less quantity, or by smaller measure, than one quart, he, she, or they shall, for such offence, fortest and pay the fum of twenty pounds, to be levied in manner and form herein before mentioned, and the monies arifing therefrom, shall be divided and applied in like manner and to the same uses as herein before is directed.

Limitation of profecution.

IV. Provided also, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That no information, or complaint, shall be received under this Act, if more than fix calendar months have elapsed since the time of the offence committed.

CHAP. V. An Ast to Revive and Continue an Ast intituled, " An Ast to Provide for the Appointment of Returning Officers for the several Counties within this Province."

TATHEREAS an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled. " An Act to provide for the appointment of Returning Officers for the feveral

Counties within this Province," was limited to be and continue in force for, and during the space of seven years; and whereas the time limited in the said A& is now expired, and it being necessary that the same should be revived and continued, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the taid Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said A& of the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, and every part thereof, and every claule, matter and thing therein contained, are by the present Act revived and continued for, and during the space of eight years, and no longer. CHAP. VI.

An ACT for making a Temporary Provision for the Regulation of Trade between this Province and the United States of America, by Land or by Inland Navigation.

WHEREAS it may be expedient to carry into effect that part of the Treaty of Amity, Commerce and Navigation, concluded between his Majesty and the United States of America, and figned at London in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, which authorizes the levying and collecting the same duties upon articles imported into this Province from the United States of America by land or inland navigation, as the same would be liable to if imported by the port of Quebec, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled "An A&t for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province;" and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province, by and with the advice and Council may efconsent of his Majesty's Executive Council, by order, or orders to be from time to time iffued, and published, to establish such ports of entry, and to make such other regulations for the purpoles aforefaid, and for carrying on the trade by land or inland navigation, between the people and territories of his Majefty in this Province, and the people and territories of the United States of America, as may be necessary, in order to carry fuch parts of the faid Treaty into effect, and all, and every fuch orders and regulations thall have the same force, effect, and validity, as if the same were herein particularly repeated and enacted; any law, statute, custom, or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Governor in tablish ports of entry, and make regulations for carrying on the trade between this Province and the United

11. And be it further Enacted bythe Authority aforesaid, That this A& shall be in force until the fiift day of June, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and one, and from thence to the end of the next leision of the Provincial

Parliament, and no longer.

THE

STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF Upper Canada.

PASSED IN THE FIRST SESSION OF THE THIRD PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT OF UPPER CANADA, MET AT YORK, ON THE TWENTY-EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, IN THE FORTY-FIRST YEAR OF THE REIGN OF OUR SOVEREIGN LORD GEORGE THE THIRD, AND PROROGUED ON THE NINTH DAY OF JULY FOLLOWING.

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CHAP. I.

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An ACT to continue an Act passed in the thirty-seventh year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the better securing the Province against the King's Enemies."

WHEREAS an Act of the Provincial Parliament, passed in the thirty-seventh year of his Majesty's reign, and revived and continued by an Act passed in the thirty-ninth year of the same reign, intituled, "An Act for the better securing this Province against the King's enemies," will expire at the end of the present session, and whereas it is expedient that the same should continue for some time longer, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the southeasth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That the said Act shall be, and is hereby continued for and during the space of two years, and from thence to the end of the then next session of Parliament.

CHAP. II.

An ACT for the further Regulation of the Militia of this Province, and for the more effectual Punishment of Offenders against the Militia Laws.

WHEREAS in many instances the fines, forfeitures and penalties imposed by the several Acts of the Legislature of this Province, for the regulation of the Militia, cannot be recovered by reason that the offenders have not wherewithal to answer the conviction, or that they conceal their goods and effects to evade the seizure thereof; whereby the intention of those Laws is frustrated, for remedy thereof, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted

Preamble.

conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That when any person shall have been convicted of any offence against any of those laws, which offence is not now punishable by imprisonment, and shall refuse to pay the fine, forfeiture or penalty imposed on such offender, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Justice or Justices before fine may be imwhom fuch person shall have been convicted to commit such offender to the common prisoned. Gaol of the District, until he shall pay and fatisfy such fine, forfeiture or penalty, together with the reasonable charges attending such conviction.

Offen lers against the fi-

Provided nevertheless, That no person or persons so committed shall in any case be de-

tained in custody longer than the space of one calendar month.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That no persons who have been discharged from his Majesty's service as non-commissioned officers shall be obliged to ferve in any station in the Militia of this Province inferior to that which they held in his Majesty's service, unless having been non-commissioned officers in the said Militia,

they may have been reduced according to law.

III. And be it further Enasted, That the exemption extended to the several persons flated in the twenty-first clause of an A& passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the better regulation of the Militia of this Province" shall extend to all Militia Officers having served under and by virtue of a commission from any of his Majesty's Governors or Lieutenant Governors in America.

Of non-commissioned officers discharged from the King's fervice.

Further exemption from ferving in the Mi-

CHAP. III.

An ACT to empower the Commissioners of the Peace for the Midland District, in their Court of General Quarter Sessions assembled, to establish and regulate a Market in and for the Town of Kingfon in the faid District.

THEREAS it is expedient for the convenience of the inhabitants of the Midland Diffrict, that a Market should be established at Kingson in said District, and that the times and place for holding fuch Market thould be alcertained, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An AA to repeal certain parts of an Ast passed in the sourceenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Commissioners of the Peace in the Midland Diffriet in their Court of General Quarter Seisions affembled, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to fix upon and establish some Convenient place in the Town of Kingston as a Market, where butchers meat, butter, eggs, poultry, fith, and vegetables thall be exposed to sale; and to appoint such days and hours for that purpose, and to make such other orders and regulations relative thereto, as they shall deem expedient.

Market erected at Kingston.

Orders and regulations.

Fines for offen-

Publication of rules, orders, and regulations.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Commissioners shall be, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to impose such fines, not exceeding twenty hillings, for any offence committed against such rules and regulations as to them in their discretion shall feem requisite and proper.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all fuch orders, rules, and regulations shall be published by causing a copy of them to be affixed in the most Public place in every Township in the faid District, and at the doors of the Church and Court House of the said Town of Kingston, and that such orders, rules and regula-

tions shall not be in force until three weeks after such publication.

IV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any person shall transgress the orders and regulations so made by the said Commissioners, such person shall ing and applifor every such transgression, forfeit the sum, which in every such order, rule and regu-

Mode of levycation of finesa

lation shall be specified to be recovered by information before any one Commissioner of the Peace upon the oath of one credible witness, and to be levied by waryant under the hand and feal of fuch Commissioner, upon the goods and chattels of fugh offender, and that one moiety of the fum so levied shall go to the informer, the other moiety shall be paid into the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General, to and for the use of his Majesty, his heirs and successors, for the public uses of this Province, and towards the support of the Government thereof, to be accounted for to his Majesty through the Commissioners of his Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

CHAP. IV.

A BILL to ratify and confirm certain Provisional Articles of Agreement entered into by the respective Commissioners of this Province and Lower Canada, at Quebec, on the Jecond day of February, one thousand eight hundred and one, relative to duties, and for carrying the same into effect, and also to continue an Act paffed in the thirty-ninth year of his Majesty's reign.

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN.

Provisional 3. greement reci-

WHEREAS articles of Provisional Agreement were made and entered into at Quebec on the second day of February in the forty-first year of your Majesty's reign, by the Commissioners nominated and appointed on behalf of the Province of Upper Canada by his Excellency Peter Hunter Esquire, Lieutenant Governor of the faid Province, by commission bearing date the twenty-third day of July, in the fortieth year of your Majesty's reign, in pursuance of, and under the authority of an Act pasfed in the thirty-fixth year of your Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to authorize the Lieutenant Governor to nominate and appoint Commissioners for the purpoles therein mentioned," and the Commissioners nominated and appointed on behalf of the Province of Lower Canada, by an Ast of the Provincial Parliament thereof, paffed in the fortieth year of your Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for appointing Commissioners to treat with Commissioners appointed, or to be appointed by the Province of Upper Canada, for the purpoles therein mentioned," which articles are as follows:

ARTICLE 1. The faid Commissioners having met and communicated to each other their respective powers and authorities, and having taken into confideration, and maturely deliberated upon the objects of their appointment, have unanimously agreed, that as an agreement entered into on the twenty-eighth day of January, one thousand fewen bundred and ninety-feven, and another agreement entered into on the eleventh day of February, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight, between the Commistioners of Upper and Lower Canada, for the purpofes therein mentioned, will both expire and be at an end on the first day of March of this present year, which agreement solder and the twenty-eighth day of January, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-seven. it is at present expedient to continue.

ARTICLE II. It is therefore agreed by and between the before mentioned Commissioners on the part of Lower Canada, and the before mentioned Commissioners on the part of Upper Canada, that the before mentioned agreement of the twenty-eighth day of January, one thousand seven hundred and ninety seven be, and the same is hereby continued, and all and every article and flipulation thall be, and is hereby declared to be binding and obligatory on the respective Legillatures of Upper and Lower Canada,

as if the same had been inserted verbatim in this agreement.

ARTICLE III. It is also agreed between the Commissioners aforesaid, that as the Province of Upper Canada is not entitled to a return of duties on goods passing into Upper Canada by the Coteau du Lac, the property of persons residing in Lower Canada. and trading the same without the limits of Upper Canada, but as the amount of such ieturn of duties is not at present an object of importance, and is in a great measure compensated by the drawbacks which ought to be allowed to Upper Canada upon goods passing into that Province by the Ottawa River, the property of persons residing in the tame:

ARTICLE IV. It is therefore further agreed, that for the term of this agreement, the Province of Lower Gunada and the Province of Upper Canada, do respectively relinquish

any claim to the faid return of duties and drawbacks.

ARTICLE V. And it being ascertained and known, that the States of America have proceeded to levy the duties upon articles passing from Upper Canada into their territories, which by Treaty with Great Britain they are authorized to do; The Commissioners of Upper Canada do stipulate expressly that the fixth article of the agreement hereby continued shall be carried into effect with all possible diligence.

ARTICLE VI. And finally, this agreement shall commence on the first day of March now next enfuing, and shall be binding and continue in full force and effect until the first day of March, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand

eight hundred and five, and no longer.

May it therefore please your most excellent Majesty that it may be enacted, and be And confirmed it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That all and every part of the provisional agreement herein before particularly mentioned, and every clause thereof be ratified, approved. and confirmed, and the faid provisional agreement and every clause thereof is ratified. approved, and confirmed accordingly.

II. And whereas an Act was paffed in the thirty-ninth year of your Majefty's reign, 39th Ceo. III. intituled, "An A& to ratify, approve, and confirm the provisional agreement made and entered into by Commissioners on the part of this Province and Commissioners on the part of the Province of Lower Canada," which Act was at an end on the first day

of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and one.

And whereas it is expedient and necessary to renew and continue the faid A& fexcept so much of the same as relates to the suspending the operation of the fixth article of the therein recited provisional agreement), Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforefaid, That all and every clause (excepting as is herein before mentioned), obligation, penalty, fine, matter and thing in the faid A& contained, be renewed, continued, and enacted, and the same is hereby renewed, continued, and enacted accordingly, and all and every clause, obligation, penalty, fine, matter and thing therein contained (except as is berein before mentioned), shall have the same effect. force and validity, for and during the term of this Act, as if the fame were herein particularly repeated and fet forth.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Provincial Treasurer shall, and he is hereby authorized and required to receive the monies which now are, or hereafter may become due and payable from the faid Province of Lower Canada to this Province, purluant and by virtue of this Act, and of the articles of provisional agreement herein before ratified and confirmed, in the same manner as he is directed

by the above recited Act hereby renewed and continued as aforefaid.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this A& shall have force Continuance of and effect from the first day of March, one thouland eight hundred and one, and shall continue to be in force to the first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and five, and no longer.

CHAP.

An ACT for granting to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, to and for the uses of this Province the like Duties on goods and merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America as are now paid on goods and merchandize imported from Great Britain and other . places.

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN,

WE your Majefly's most dutiful and loyal subjects the Commons of the Province of Upper Canada in Parliament affembled, for the uses of this Province, have freely and voluntarily resolved to give and grant to your Majesty, your heirs and successors, the feveral duties herein after mentioned, and in fuch manner and form as herein alter expressed. And therefore most humbly beseech your Majesty that it may be enact. cbs will share base mem breat Bernar ar X er pares beyond the feas. Provider alson

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chap. 5, revived and conti-

Provincial Treasurer.

Preamble.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Like duties to be levied on goods and merchandize imported into this Province from the United States of America, as are now levied on goods or merchandize in the Province of Lower Canada for the use of this Province.

Ports of entry and clearance.

Covernor, &c. to appoint Collectors.

Their duties. To report all entries, and account.

Collectors may appoint deputies.

Allowance to Collectors.

Security to be given by them.

Terms of intercourse between this Province and the United States.

ed, and be it enasted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled "An Act for making more effeetual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this A&t there shall be raffed, levied, collected and paid into the hands of the Receiver General, as Treasurer of this Province, to and for the use of your Majesty, your heirs and successors, and so and for the uses of this Province, the like duties on all goods and merchandize that may be imported or brought into this Province from any part, port, or place, of or belonging to the citizens of the United States of America, as are now levied and collected under and by virtue of any Act of the Parliament of Great Britain, or levied and collected in the Province of Lower Canada, to and for the use and benefit of this Province, under and by virtue of any provisional agreement in force between the Provinces of Upper Canada and Lower Canada, and under and by virtue of any Act or Acts passed in the faid Province of Lower Canada, imposing a duty on goods and merchandize brought into that Province from Great Britain, or parts beyond the feas.

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That for the better collecting the laid duties, the ports of Cornwall, Johnstown, Newcastle, York, Kingston, Niagara, Queenston, Fort Erie Paffage, Turkey Point, Amherstburgh and Sandwich, shall be, and they are hereby declared to be ports of entry and clearance for all goods and merchandize brought into this Province (not being goods entirely prohibited) and for the payment of all duties liable to be paid on all goods and merchandize brought into this Province as aforesaid, which payments shall be made at the respective ports, or some or one of them, in such manner and wife as the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or perfon administering the Government of this Province, by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council thereof, shall for the better collecting of the same, order and direct : And that it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government, under his hand and seal at arms, to nominate and appoint one or more collector or collectors at the faid ports of entry and clearance, which faid collector or collectors, or his or their deputy or deputies, shall make his or their report to the said Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government, of all entries made at his or their respective port or ports, and account to the Receiver General of the faid Province for all duties and feizures levied, paid and made under and by virtue of any Act or Acts of the Parliament of Great Britain, or under and by authority of this Act, at or before the expiration of every fix months.

III. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the faid collectors shall, and they are hereby authorized to appoint one or more deputy or deputies in their feveral districts, for the the better carrying into effect the provisions of this Act.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefuld, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of the faid Province, by and with the advice and confent of the faid Executive Council, to allow to each collector fifty pounds per centum on the amount of duties fo collected, until the same amount to one hundred pounds per annum and no more, and the faid collector or collectors shall give security by two sureties in five hundred pounds each, and himself in one thousand pounds, for the due performance of his office.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all goods and merchandize, whose importation into this Province is not, or shall not be entirely prohibited, may freely, for the purpofes of commerce, be carried, brought and imported into the same from the said United States in manner aforesaid, by his Majesty's subjects and by the Citizens of the faid States, upon the payment of the several and respective duties due and payable by his Majesty's subjects on the importation of the like goods and merchandize from Great Britain or other parts beyond the feas. Provided always, That nothing in this Act shall extend, or be construed to extend, to permit or allow any such goods or merchandize to be unladen at any place or places, or at any other

times or hours than is or are herein after mentioned or allowed.

VI. And be it Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That no duty of entry shall be payable or levied or demanded by any collector or deputy on any peltries brought by land or inland navigation into this Province, and that Indians paffing or repaffing with their proper goods and effects of whatever nature, shall not be liable to pay for fuch goods and effects any impost or duty whatever, unless the same shall be goods in bales or other packages unufual among Indians for their necessary use, which shall not be confidered as goods belonging bona fide to Indians, or as goods intitled to the foregoing exemption from duties and imposts; that no higher or other tolls or rates of ferriage than what are or shall be payable by his Majeffy's subjects, shall be demanded by any person or persons of the citizens of the United States of America, and that no duties under and by virtue of this A& shall be payable on any goods which shall be merely carried over any of the portages, or carrying places within this Province, for the purpose of being immediately reimbarked and carried to some other place or places. Provided nevertheless, that the last mentioned exemption from duty shall extend only to such goods as are carried in the usual and direct road across such portages or carrying places, and are not attempted to be in any manner fine. fold or exchanged during their paffage across the same.

VII. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall not be lawful to make entry of any vedlel, boat, raft or carriage, or of any cargo or load, or of any goods, wares or merchandize imported into this Province from the laid United States, except at the ports of entry aforefaid. And that the collector or collectors, duputy or depuries of and for the faid ports, shall attend every day except Sundays, Christmas-day and Good Friday, at a certain place to be named for each port, for the difcharge of the duties of their respective offices, between the hours of nine and twelve of the clock in the forenoon, and three and fix of the clock in the afternoon, from the first day of May to the first day of October, and from ten to three from the first

day of October to the last day of April.

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VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all vessels, boats, rafts and carriages of what kind or nature foever containing goods, arrival of veffels wares or merchandize, paffing by or into the faid ports or either of them, boats, &c. shall be reported to the collector or his deputy, and be subject to visitation and fearch by the collector or his deputy established at any of the said ports, and that upon the arrival of any veilel, boat, raft or carriage from any port or place in the faid United States at any of the ports aforefaid, the malter or other person duly authorized, having the charge or command of such vessel, boat, raft or carriage, shall forthwith repair to the place so to be named as aforefaid at each of the faid ports, and shall there report to the collector or his deputy, the arrival of the faid veffel, boat, raft or carriage, together with the burthen, cargo or load of fuch vessel, boat raft or carriage, whether in packages or flowed loofe, of the particular marks and numbers of each package, and the Place or places, person or persons to and for which or whom they are respectively configned or intended; and the faid mafter or person having the charge or the command of any fuch veffel, boat, raft or carriage, shall further declare that no part of the cargo or load of such vessel, boat, raft or carriage, fince the departure of fuch veffel, boat, raft or carriage, from the port or place in the faid United States, from which the faid veffel, boat, raft or carriage shall have failed or departed has been landed or unloaded, or otherwise removed, except as he shall then specify together with the cause, time, place and manner, which faid reports and declarations respectively shall be made in writing, signed by the party making the same, and shall be attested by his oath, or affirmation if one of the persons called Quakers, which the said collector or his deputy is

Indians

Ferriage.

Goods in tran-

Entry of veffels, boats, &c.

Attendance of Collectors.

Manner of

hereby authorized and required to administer: and if the said master or person having the charge or command of any such vessel, boat, rast or carriage, shall neglect or omit to make the said reports and declaration or either of them, or to attest the same or either of them, on oath or affirmation aforesaid, as the case may require, he shall for every such offence forseit and pay a sum not less than five pounds, nor more than two hundred and sifty pounds.

Collector to make estimate and give certificate and permit.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases where any duties are or shall be by law imposed and payable on any goods, wares or merchandize imported from the said United States, so entered at any of the ports aforesaid, the collector or deputy of the port where the same shall be entered, shall make an estimate of the amount of such duties, and the amount of the said duties according to the said estimate having been first paid or secured to be paid, pursuant to the provisions herein after contained, the said collector or his deputy shall give a certificate thereof, and grant a permit to land or unload the said goods, wares or merchandize whereof such entry shall have been so made, and then, and not otherwise, it shall be lawful to land or unload the said goods or proceed therewith.

How to act, when goods from the United States are removed from the port of entry, after duties paid or secured.

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> X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when any person or persons shall have occasion to remove by land or water from any port of entry aforesaid, to any other port or place within this Province, any goods, wares or merchandize liable to pay duty, duly imported into any port aforesaid from the United States of America, on which the duties imposed by law shall have been paid or secured to be paid, the collector or deputy of any fuch port upon requisition in writing for that purpose made and figned by fuch person or persons, and to such collector or deputy delivered, specifying the particular goods, wares and merchandize to be removed, and the number of packages in which the same are contained, with their marks and numbers, shall, and he is hereby required to give a protection in writing figued by him the faid collector or deputy, specifying the particular goods, wares and merchandize to be removed, the number of the packages containing fuch goods, wares and merchandize, with the marks and numbers, and certifying that fuch goods, wares and merchandize have been duly entered in that port or harbour, and that the duties thereon have been paid or fecured to be paid: And the collector or deputy giving fuch protection, shall limit therein the time within within which fuch goods, wares or merchandize shall be removed from such port, and also the time within which the said protection shall be in sorce. XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That any goods,

Goods to be unladen in open day without special licence to contrary.

laden or delivered from such vessel, boat, rast, or carriage, at any port or harbour but in open day, that is to say, between the rising and setting of the sun, except by special licence for that purpose from the Collector or deputy of the port or harbour: And if any goods, wares or merchandize shall be unladen or delivered contrary to the directions aforesaid, or either of them, the master or person having the command or charge of such vessel, boat, rast, or carriage, and every other person who shall knowingly be concerned, or aiding therein, or in removing or otherwise securing the said goods, wares, or merchandize, shall forfeit and pay a sum not less than five pounds, nor exceeding

fifty pounds for each offence, and all fuch goods, wares and merchandize so

unladen

wares, or merchandize imported, or brought in or upon any vessel, boat, raft,

or carriage, from any port or place in the faid United States, shall not be un-

Penalty.

unladen or delivered, shall become forfeited, and may be seized by the said Collector or his deputy: And where the value, according to the highest market price of the same, shall amount to twenty pounds, the vessel, boat, raft or carriage, with the tackle, apparel, furniture, cattle, harnefs, and horse or horses thereto respectively belonging, shall also become forfeited, and shall and may be seized by the said Collector or deputy, subject nevertheless to condemnation by due course of law, sie or vincinus and pavog that even hand

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That no goods, wares or merchandize liable to pay duty, imported or brought into this Province in or upon any veffel, boat, raft or carriage, from any port or place in the United States of America, in or upon any veffel, boat, raft or carriage, requiring to be weighed, gauged, taled, or meted, in order to afcertain the duties thereon, shall be removed from any wharf, or place upon which the same may be landed, put, or delivered, before the same shall have been weighed, gauged, taled or meted, by, or under the direction of the Collector or deputy, which he is hereby directed and required to perform with all convenient speed: And if any fuch goods, wares or merchandize shall be removed from such wharf or place, before the same shall have been so weighed, gauged, taled or meted, the same shall be forfeited, and may be seized by such Collector or deputy, fubject nevertheless to condemnation by due course of law.

XIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That before the unlading of any goods, wares or merchandize imported, or brought into this Province from the faid United States, on which any rates or duties are by law imposed, the said rates and duties shall be paid or secured to be paid to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, in like manner as the same are now raised, levied, collected and recovered under and by virtue of any Act of the British Legislature, relating to the customs and trade of his Majesty's Colonies in America, and under and by virtue of any Act of the Provincial Parliament of

the Province of Lower Canada.

XIV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Collector or deputy of any port or harbour aforesaid, after entry made of any goods, wares or merchandize, on furpicion of fraud, tobe made. to open and examine in the presence of two or more reputable persons, any package or packages thereof, and if upon examination they shall be found to agree with the enties, the faid Collector or deputy shall cause the same to be repacked and delivered to the faid owner or claimant forthwith, and the expence of fuch examination shall be paid by the faid Collector or deputy; but if any of the packages so examined shall be found to differ in their contents from the entry, then the goods, wares and merchandize contained in fuch package or packages shall be forseited; subject nevertheless to condemnation according to due course of law. Provided always, That the said forfeiture shall not be incurred if it shall be made appear to the fatisfaction of the said Collector or deputy, or of the court in which a profecution for the forfeiture shall be had, that fuch difference proceeded from mistake or accident, and not from an intention to defraud the revenue.

XV. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all goods, wares or merchandize which shall be imported or brought by land or by inland navigation into this Province from the faid United States, and which shall not be entered according to the direction of this Act, at the port or harbour where any goods, wares or merchandize shall arrive or be brought, shall be forfeited, together

No goods liable to duty shall be removed from the place of landing until weigh ed, gauged, taled, or meted.

Penalty.

Duties how paid or fecured before unlading the goods.

On fuspicion of traud, examination of goods, in what manner

Forfeitures ... where goods not entered according to directions

Directions for collectors or their deputies to fearch for goods fuspected not to be entered.

Penalty for buying goods liable to feizure.

Goods not prohibited to be exported duty free to the U. nited States.

Collectors and their deputies may feize as well without as within their respective diftricts.

Method of recovering penalties and torfeicures.

Division of the penalties and iorfeitures.

Mode of fale of all veffels, boats, &c. feized and condemnacd.

anisden or delivered, that become lartific together with the veffel, boat, raft or carriage in or upon which the same shall be found, or shall have been imported, and the tackle, apparel, furniture, cattle, horse or horses and harness thereunto respectively belonging. And the Collector or deputy of the faid port or harbour, and all other Collectors and deputies, or other person or persons by them for that purpose especially appointed, shall have full power and authority to enter into and upon any vessel, boat, raft or carriage, in which he or they shall have reason to suspect any goods, wares or merchandizes not entered as aforefaid to be concealed, and therein to fearch for, feize and fecure any fuch goods, wares or merchandize: and if he or they shall have cause to suspect that any such goods, wares or merchandize are concealed in any particular dwelling house, store, building or other place, they or either of them shall upon application upon oath to any Justice of the Peace, be entitled to a warrant to enter, taking with them a peace officer, fuch store or other place (in the day time only) and there to fearch for fuch goods, wares or merchandize, and if any shall be found, to feize and fecure the same for trial: and if any person or persons shall conceal, or shall buy any goods, wares or merchandize, knowing them to be liable to feizure by this Act, fuch person or persons on conviction thereof, shall forseit and pay double the value of the goods, wares or merchandize fo concealed. purchased or exchanged.

XVI. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all goods, wares and merchandize whereof the importation is not, and shall not be entirely prohibited, may freely, for the purposes of commerce, be carried and exported free and exempt of all duties whatfoever from and out of this Province into the faid United States, as well by his Majesty's subjects as by the citizens of the said

United States.

XVII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall be the duty of all collectors and deputies whatfoever to feize and fecure any veffel, boat, raft or carriage, goods, wares or merchandize which shall be liable to seizure by virtue of this Act, as well without as within their respective districts within this Province, and all goods, wares and merchandize which shall be feized by virtue of this Act, shall remain in the cultody of the person seizing the fame, until fuch proceedings shall be had, as by law are required, to ascertain whether the same have been forfeited or not: And all penalties and forfeitures enacted by this Act, shall be recovered and declared in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench in this Province, in the fame manner and form, and upon the fame evidence and by the same rules and regulations, as any penalties and forfeitures incurred for any offences against the laws relating to the customs and trade of his Majesty's colonies in America, may now be recovered and declared forfeited in such courts respectively. And in all cases of condemnation or of penalties and forfeiture incurred by virtue of this Act, after deducting the charges of profecution from the gross produce thereof, the remainder shall be divided as follows, one half to his Majesty, and the other half to the person feizing the same.

XVIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all veffels, boats, rafts or carriages which shall be seized in pursuance and by virtue of this Act, or of any Act or Acts of the Parliament of Great Britain, and which shall be condemned in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, shall be fold by public water of merchanouse that grains or or brought; thall be forfined,

auction to the best bidder, by the collector or deputy of the port or harbour where the same shall be seized, and at the place where such vessels, boats, rasts

or carriages shall be seized.

XIX. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any collector or Provisions in deputy, or other person executing or aiding in the seizure of any vessel, boat, raft or carriage, cattle, horse or horses, harness, tackle, apparel or furniture, goods, wares or merchandize, or other thing whatfoever, shall be fued or profecuted for any thing done in virtue of the powers of this Act; or by virtue of a warrant granted to any Justice of the Peace, pursuant to law, such officer or other person may plead the general issue and give this Act and the special matter in evidence; and if in such suit the plaintiff shall be nonsuited or judgment pass against him, the defendant shall recover double costs, and in case any information shall be commenced and brought to trial on account of the seizure of any veffel, boat, raft or carriage, cattle, horse or horses, harness, tackle, apparel, furniture, goods, wares, merchandize or other things whatfoever as forfeited by this Act, wherein a judgment shall be given for the claimant, and it shall appear to the Court before whom the same shall be tried, that there was a probable cause of seizure, the court shall certify on the record that there was a probable cause for seizing the same, and in such case the desendant shall not be entitled to any costs whatsoever, nor shall the persons who seized be liable to any action or profecution on account of fuch feizure: And in cafe any action or profecution shall be commenced and brought to trial against any person whatfoever on account of the feizing any fuch veffel, boat, raft, or carriage. cattle, horse or horses, harness, tackle, apparel, furniture, goods, wares or merchandize, or other thing, where no information shall be commenced or brought to trial to condemn the same, and a judgment shall be given upon such action or profecution against the defendant or defendants, if the court, before whom fuch action or profecution may be brought, shall certify in like manner as aforefaid, that there was a probable cause for such seizure, then the plaintiff, befides the veffel, boat, raft or carriage, cattle, horse or horses, harness, tackle, apparel, furniture, goods, wares, merchandize or other thing or things fo feized, or the value thereof, shall not be entitled to above one shilling damages, nor to any costs of suit, nor shall the defendant in any such action or prosecution be fined above one shilling; Provided always, and be it enacted by the authority aforefaid, That all and every fuch goods, wares or merchandize, vef- When feizures fel, boat, raft, or carriage, horse or horses, cattle, harness, tackle, apparel, or furniture, which shall be so seized and condemned, shall be advertised for sale on a day certain, not less than fifteen days after such condemnation.

XX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Collectors and deputies of the faid ports and harbours shall cause to be affixed and kept in some public and conspicuous place in their offices, a fair table of the ace. fees to be taken and received by the faid Collectors and deputies, which fees

shall be as follows:-

For every report of the arrival of and permit to unload any veffel, boat or batteau under five tons burthen-One shilling and three pence.

Ditto of any veffel, &c. of five tons or upwards, and not exceeding fifty tons—Two shillings and fix-pence.

Ditto of any veffel, &c. exceeding fifty tons-Ten shillings.

case of actions for things done under this Act.

Table of fees to be affixed in the

Ditto

Penalties for taking more

than legal fees.

Names of the places where

Collectors are

to be appointed, and their ref-

pective districts.

Ditto of any waggon, cart, sleigh, or other carriage—Four pence.

For every entry of goods imported by water communication—One shilling and three pence.

For ditto ditto by any waggon, cart, fleigh, or other conveyance—Six-pence. For every certificate of goods having paid duty and protection—Six-pence.

For every bond for payment of duties—Two shillings and fix-pence.

XXI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Collector or deputy at any port or harbour shall demand or receive any greater or other see, compensation or reward for executing any duty or service required of him by law, he shall forfeit and pay the sum of fifty pounds for each offence, recoverable in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, to the use of the party grieved.

XXII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Col-

lectors and their precincts shall be as follow:-

A Collector at Cornwall for the Eastern District. At Johnstown for the District of Johnstown.

At Kingston for the Midland District.

At Newcastle for the Counties of Northumberland and Durham.

At York for the remainder of the Home District.

At Niagara for the first, second and third Ridings of the County of Lincoln.

At Fort Erie for the remainder of the District of Niagara and County of Haldimand.

At Turkey Point for the District of London.

At Sandwich for the Western District.

CHAP. VI. San deligopleto to the doct

An ACT to remove doubts with respect to the authority under which the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace and other Courts have been erected and holden, and other matters relating to the administration of Justice done in the several Districts of this Province, and also to fix the times of holding the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and sor the same.

Preamble.

THEREAS doubts have arisen with respect to the authority under which the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, the District Courts, the Surrogate Courts and the Courts of Requests have been erected and are now holden in the feveral Districts of this Province, and also the authority under which Commissions of the Peace, Commissions of Assize and Nisi Prius, Commissions of Oyer and Terminer, Commissions to Sheriffs and other persons concerned in the administration of Justice, have been issued in and for the faid Districts respectively, for removal of such doubts, Be it declared and enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, And it is hereby declared and enacted, that the authority under which the faid

Confirmation of Courts, Commissions, &c.

Courts

Courts and Commissions have been erected, holden and issued, and also all matters and things done by or by virtue of the same are so far as relates to the authority under which the same have been so erected, holden, issued and done, good and valid to all intents and purpofes whatfoever, and that the provisions of all the Acts of the Legislature of this Province respecting the said Courts and Commissions, or any of them, are hereby declared to extend and be in force. (except as herein after mentioned) in each and every the faid diffricts refpectively.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Courts of Times of hold-General Quarter Sellions of the Peace in and for the Western District, the Diltrict of Niagara, and the Home District respectively, shall be holden in the towns of Sandwich, Niagara and York, on the fecond Tuesday in the months

of January, April, July and October.

And that the faid Courts of General Quarter Seffions of the Peace in and for the District of London, shall be holden in the town of Charlotteville, on the second Tuesday in the months of March, June, September and December.

And that the faid Courts of General Quarter Selfions of the Peace in and for the Midland District, shall be holden in the town of Adolphus Town on the fourth Tuesday in the month of January, and on the second Tuesday in the month of July, and in the town of Kingston on the fourth Tuesday in the month of April, and on the second Tuesday in the month of October.

And that the Courts of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the Diffrict of Johnstown, shall be holden in the town of Johnstown on the third Tuesday in the months of February and May, and on the second Tuesday in

the months of August and November.

And that the Courts of General Quarter Seffions of the Peace in and for the Eastern District, shall be holden in the town of Cornwall on the fourth Tuesday of the months of January and April, and on the second Tuesday of the

months of July and October.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the duties which are required by law to be done and executed by any person or persons, at or before the April sessions, shall be done and executed at or before the June sessions, in the District of London, and at or before the May sessions in the District of Johnstown.

Provision refpecting the difand Johnstown

ing Quarter

CHAP. VII.

An ACT to authorize the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government to appoint Inspectors of Flour, Pot and Pearl Ashes within this Province.

THEREAS it would be for the mutual advantage of buyers and fellers of Flour, Pot, and Pearl ashes, and tend to establish the credit of those articles in foreign markets, if means were adopted for the afcertaining the quality of those articles when offered for fale within this Province; Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government, of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same: That from

Presmble.

solver of the

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT COVERNOR.

Appointment in every district, of Inspectors of flour, pot and pearl ashes.

and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor. Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government for the time being, to apppoint one or more persons in every district of this Province, at fuch place or places as he shall deem proper, as Inspector or Inspectors, of Flour, Pot and Pearl Ashes, and the said Inspector or Inspectors, before he or they shall enter upon the execution of such office, shall take the following oath:

Oath to be taken by Inspectors.

do fincerely fwear, that I will faithfully and impartially, and according to the best of my skill and understanding, execute the officeand duty of an Inspector or examiner of Flour, or Pot and Pearl ashes (as the case may be) according to the true intent and meaning of an Act of this Province, intituled, " An Act to authorize the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government, to appoint Inspectors of Flour, Pot and Pearl ashes within this Province." So help me God.

Method of examining flour, pot and peal ashes, & marking the cafks in which they are contained.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any person or persons, having Flour, Pot or Pearl ashes for fale, to call upon the Inspector to examine the same, who is hereby authorized and required to examine such Flour, by boring the head of the cask, and piercing through the Flour, with the usual instrument, in order to prove whether it be honeftly and truly packed, and to judge of its quality; and the faid Inspector shall declare the quality of the same, by marking it as superfine, fine, or middling, and if unfound or foured, he shall also mark the same on the head of each cask, and in the case of Pot and Pearl ashes, the Inspector is hereby authorized and required to unpack the cask or casks in which it is contained, and to repack the same, and he shall declare the quality thereof, by marking each calk as first, second or third fort, or merely falts, as the case may be.

Fees allowed to the Inspectors.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for fuch Inspector to ask and receive of and from the person calling upon him to fearch and examine Flour, Pot and Pearl ashes as aforefaid, for every barrel of Flour, three pence, and for every cask of Pot and Pearl ashes, one shilling. CHAP. VIII.

An ACT to prevent the sale of Spirituous Liquors and strong waters in the tract occupied by the Moravian Indians on the River Thames, in the Western District.

Preamble.

THEREAS it is necessary for the comfort of the Moravian Indians inhabiting that certain tract of land on each fide of the River Thames, called the township of Orford, and for the better regulation of the said Indians, that no rum or spirituous liquors should be fold within that township:

Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful

No person to fell or barter

for

for any person or persons whatsoever, to sell or barter any rum, brandy, whisky, or other spirituous liquors, or strong waters, within the said tract, so occu-

pied by the faid Indians.

CHAP, SH.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person shall be convicted of felling, or bartering any rum, brandy, whisky, or other spirituous liquors, or strong waters, within the aforesaid tract, he shall be convicted after the same manner, and be subject to the same pains, penalties, and fines as perfons felling spirituous liquors without licence are now convicted and fined according to law.

CHAP. IX.

An ACT the better to adapt the Establishment of the Court of King's Bench to the prefent situation of this Province.

THEREAS experience has shewn, that under the present circumstances of this Province, the benefits intended to arife to the administration of justice, by the establishment of the Court of King's Bench, have not been, and cannot be obtained, unless some expedient be adopted to make the said Court more accessible: For remedy thereof, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& passed in the Parliament of Great Britain. intituled "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same: That the office which the Clerk of the Crown and Pleas now hath in each District be, and the same is hereby declared to be an office from which all original process may issue, and in which actions may be instituted, and all necessary proceedings had before final judgment, in the same manner as the same may now be done in the principal office of the said Clerk.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That whenever either the plaintiff or defendant, in any fuit hereafter to be instituted in any diftrict, except the Home District, may think it necessary to produce to the Court the writ, declaration, plea, or any other proceeding which may have been filed in fuch cause, it shall and may be lawful for the said plaintiff or defendant to demand and receive, from the deputy Clerk of the Crown and Pleas in the diftrict, a copy of such writ, declaration plea, or other proceeding in the cause, certified by the faid Clerk to be a true copy of the original, which copy shall be received by the Court in all cases, in lieu of the original, and as a proof

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That before final judgment, the record of the feveral proceedings that have been had in the cause, shall be transmitted to the principal office of the said Clerk, and thall remain in his custody.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and Court to make may be lawful to and for the faid Court, to make fuch general rules and regulations as to it shall seem expedient and necessary for the carrying the provisions of this Act into effect, according to the true intent and spirit thereof.

sum, &c. within the tract occuravian Indians.

Penalty.

Preamble.

Office of the Crown & Pleas in each Marica.

Mode of proceeding out of the Home dif-

rules and regu-

V. Provided

172 C. 9-10-11. In the forty-first year of George the Third. A. D. 1801. First Session Peter Hunter Esquire, Lieutenant Governor.

Commencement of this ACL. V. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That this Act shall not take effect, until the first day of November next.

CHAP. X.

Preamble.

An ACT to regulate the Statute Labour to be done upon the Roads in the tract occupied by the Huron Indians in the County of Effex, in the Western District.

/ HEREAS it is necessary that the road which passes through the tract occupied by the Huron Indians, in the County of Effex, should be kept in good repair, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, Be it enacted, that the King's high road, which leads through the faid tract, between the township of Malden, and the towns ship of Sandwich, be kept in good and sufficient repair, by the inhabitants of the faid townships, that is to lay, the southern half of the said road by each and every person living within and inhabiting the township of Malden and the northern half of the faid road, by each and every person living within and inhabiting the township of Sindwich.

Road between Sandwich and Malden.

Bridge over the River aux Canards.

Penalty for refusing to work on the road or bridge.

Labour to be done.

mon to shall

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II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That the bridge which has been erected over the River aux Canards, shall be, and is hereby directed to be kept in good and sufficient repair, by the inhabitants of the aforesaid Townships generally.

III. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person as aforefaid, shall resuse to work upon the said road, or towards the repair of the said bridge, after he shall have been warned so to do, according to law; it shall and may be lawful for any one magistrate to issue his warrant to bring such offender before him, and to inslict such punishment as may now be inslicted upon any defaulter, for neglect or resultat to work upon any other his Majesty's highways in this Province.

IV. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That the flatute labour herein directed, is not to extend beyond the quota of flatute labour as now regulated by law,

but is to be a part thereof.

CHAP. XI.

An ACT to prevent the Acts of the Legislature from taking effect from a time prior to the passing thereof.

HEREAS every Act of the Legislature of this Province in which the commencement thereof is not directed to be from a specific time, doth commence from the first day of the session in which such Act is passed: And whereas the same is liable to produce great and manifest injustice: For remedy thereof, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Ast to repeal certain parts of an Ast passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That the Secretary of this Province shall indorse on every Act of the Legislature of this Province which shall pass during the present, and every surure session thereof, immediately after the title of such A&, the day, month and year, when the same shall have passed and received the Royal assent, and such indorsement shall be taken to be a part of such Act, and to be the date of its commencement, where no other commencement shall be therein provided.

CHAP. XII.

CHAP.

An ACT for granting to his Majesty, a certain sum of Money out of the Provincial Fund, to defray the payment of the Salaries of the Officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly (including the Commissioners to Lower Canada) and to defray the Contingent Expences thereof; and further to appropriate the Supplies and provide for the Payment of the same hereafter.

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN.

WE your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects the Commons of Upper Appropriation of Provincial Canada in Parliament affembled, to defray the payment of the Salaries of the funds. Officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, and for detraying the contingent expences thereof, as well es to defray the payment of the Commissioners to Lower Canada, have resolved to give and grant unto your Majesty, out of the rates and duties already railed, levied and collected, and hereafter to be railed, levied or collected, the sum hereaster mentioned, and do most humbly beseech your Majesty, that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An A& to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America," and to make further provition for the governwent of the faid Province, and by the authority of the same. That from and out of the rates and duties already raised, levied and collected, or hereafter to be raised, levied and collected, to and for the purpoles of paying the falaries of the officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, and for defraying the contingent expences thereof, and to and for the uses of this Province, there be granted to his Majesty the sum of two thousand two hundred and fifty-five pounds five shillings, to be iffued out of the Provincial Fund in the Receiver General's hands to the ules hereafter expressed, and defray the following expences, that is to say,

For Services rendered previous to the prefent fession of Parliament as follows:

The Clerk of the Legislative Council, one hundred and forty-five pounds.

The Uther of the Black Rod, fifty pounds.

The Master in Chancery attending the Legislative Council, fifty pounds.

The Chaplain of the Legislative Council, thirty pounds.

The Door Reeper of the Legislative Council, twenty pounds. The Speaker of the House of Assembly, two hundred pounds.

The late Clerk of the House of Assembly for two years salary due, three hundred

The Serjeant at Arms, fifty pounds.

To the same, for the contingent expences of the House of Assembly, five pounds fifteen shillings.

The Chaplain of the House of Assembly, thirty pounds.

The Door Keeper of the House of Assembly, twenty pounds.

Printing the heads of a Bill relative to the carrying place at Niagara, four pounds ten shillings.

The two Commissioners to Lower Canada, one hundred pounds each, two hundred pounds.

For the Services of the present Session, as follows:

The Clerk of the Legislative Council, one hundred and twenty five pounds.

The Usher of the Black Rod, fifty pounds.

The Mafter in Chancery attending the Legislative Council, fifty pounds.

The Chaplain of the Legislative Council, fifty pounds.

The Door Keeper of the Legislative Council, twenty pounds. The Speaker of the House of Assembly, two hundred pounds.

The Clerk of the House of Assembly, one hundred and twenty-five pounds.

The Serjeant at Arms, fifty pounds.

The Chaplain of the Houle of Assembly, fifty pounds.

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and 1802. First and Second Sessions

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

The Door Keeper of the House of Assembly, twenty pounds. The copying Clerks, a sum not exceeding fifty pounds.

For printing the Acts and Journals of the prefent fession, a sum not exceeding three hundred pounds.

For Furniture for the Houle of Affembly, and other contingent expences, pursuant

to an Address, fixty pounds.

Two thousand two hundred and fifty-five pounds five shillings.

Future applica-

II. And be it further Enacted, That there be granted annually to his Majesty, out of the rates and duties aforesaid, to be issued out of the Provincial Treasury from such monies as may from time to time come into the Receiver General's hands, the sum of one thousand and ninety pounds, to and for the uses hereaster expressed, and to destray the following expences, that is to say, seven hundred and forty pounds for the payment of the Salaties of the Officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, as recited in the detail for the service of the present session, and three hundred and sifty pounds for the payment of Copying Clerks, and the printing of the Laws and Journals.

Mode of payment. III. And be it further Enacted, That the monies hereby granted to his Majesty shall be paid by the Receiver General, in discharge of such warrant or warrants as shall, for the purposes herein set forth, be from time to time issued by his Excellency the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, and not otherwise; and the said Receiver General shall account to his Majesty for the same, through the Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty shall direct.

[*** The reader will take notice, that the twelve foregoing Acts, passed during this Session, respectively received the Royal Assent on the ninth day of July, 1801.]

THE

STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF Upper Canada.

PASSED IN THE SECOND SESSION OF THE THIRD PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT OF UP-PER CANADA, MET AT YORK, ON THE TWENTY-FIFTH DAY OF MAY, IN THE FOR-TY-SECOND YEAR OF THE REIGN OF OUR SOVEREIGN LORD GEORGE THE THIRD, AND PROROGUED ON THE SEVENTH DAY OF JULY FOLLOWING.

CHAP. I.

An ACT the better to afcertain and secure the title to Lands in this Province.
[Passed 7th July, 1802.]

WHEREAS a certain A& of this Province passed in the thirty seventh year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for securing Titles to Lands in this Pro-

vince," and which Act has been fince extended by a certain other Act intituled, "An Act to continue an Act intituled, An Act for securing the Titles to Lands in this Province" will very shortly expire; and whereas it is judged expedient to make further provision for the afcertaining the validity of certain claims to Lands in cases in which his Majesty's letters patent have not as yet been made out, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an A& passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled an Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make surther provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That at any time during the space of two years from and after the expiration of the before mentioned Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government of this Province, to iffue fuch and fo many Commissions under the Great Seal of this Province, for each and every district within the faid Province, in such manner and form, and to be directed to fuch and fo many persons as he shail judge proper, of whom his Majesty's Chief Justice of this Province, or one of the Justices of the Court of King's Bench shall be one, which faid Commissioners, or any three of them, in cases in which his Majefty's letters patent have not as yet been made out, shall, by and under the authority of fuch Commission or Commissions, have power to hear and determine in manner hereinafter specified, all claims to lands, or to a lien or liens upon lands in this Province, in which the claim or title of the original nominee or nominees shall be found to have accrued or existed, prior to the passing of this Act, and respecting which lands no report has been made under the faid former Acts, whether such claims shall be fet up by the original nominee or nominees thereof, or by persons claiming absolute title under such nominee or nominees, or as mortgage creditors of, or under fuch nominee or nominees; Provided the original nominee or nominees founded his, her or their claim or claims under the authority of General Haldimand's certificates, Lieutenant Governor Hamilton's certificates, the Surveyor General's De-Partment, Land Board certificates, Magistrates recommendations, Treasury Tickets for Canada Bounty, and Orders in Council, or any other authority in any wife derived from his Majesty.

II. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to How claims to and for all and every person or persons setting up such claims as aforesaid, either in person, or by agent duly authorized, to come before and produce to such Commisfioners, or any three of them, whereof the faid Chief Justice, or some one of the fard Justices of the faid Court of King's Bench, thall be one, all fuch documents and evidences as he, the or they may be in possession of, for the purpose of satisfying fuch Commissioners as aforesaid of the validity of such claim or claims as he, the or they shall or may fet up to any such lands as aforesaid, for which purpose such Commissioners, or any one of them, are and is hereby authorized and empowered to administer such oath or oaths either to the party or parties claiming, or to the witnels or witnesses appearing in support of such claim or claims, whether the same be between subject and subject, or between the subject and the Crown, as shall be judged proper and expedient; and also by summons under the signature of any one of the laid Commissioners, to require the attendance of all such persons whose evidence may be judged necessary to ascertain the validity of any such claim or claims, or to explain the subject matter thereof, and in such summons also to order the production of all fuch books, papers and documents as shall be in the custody or power of any fuch person or persons, whose attendance shall be so required by such summons, In such manner as such Commissioner or Commissioners signing such summons shall deem expedient; which fummons all and every person and persons to whom the same shall be directed, is and are hereby required to yield obedience to upon being duly served therewith. Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby declared, That the faid Commissioners acting under fuch authority as aforesaid, are hereby authorized and empowered to receive fuch written or oral testimony as may be produced

Commissions to

Judges to be Commissioners.

be brought for-

And proved.

Commissioners may fummon witneffes, &c.

to them whether the same be or be not consistent with the rules of evidence laid down or established by the laws of England, and to give and allow such force and effect to such testimony as justice in each respective case shall in their judgment re-

Report to be final,

Addressed to the Governor, &c. in Council.

In what cases Commissioners may stay report,

And order rehearing,

And award costs.

Notice of the fitting of the Committioners,

And of claims.

How Commiffioners that! proceed when there are two or more adverse claims. quire. III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That after the said commission oners thall in virtue of such commission or commissions, have examined such claim or claims as aforefaid, they shall be at liberty either to reject such claim or claims, or to allow the same, as in their judgment, justice and the equity and good conscience of the case may require, without any regard to legal forms or solemnities whatsoever, and to report on the same accordingly, which report shall be final and conclusive, and shall be addressed to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government of this Province in Cauncil; and from thenceforth, the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government of the Province, shall be at liberty, and he is hereby empowered and authorized to iffue his Majefly's Letters Pater t for the lands specified in such report, to the party or parties, his, her or their heirs and affigns, in favour of whom fuch report shall have been made in manner aforesaid. Provided always nevertheless, that in case the said Commissioners or either of them shall, during their fitting, or within fifteen days after they shall have figned faid report, and before his Majesty's Letters Patent shall have been issued in pursuance thereof, by representation from any person or persons claiming to be interested therein, be latisfied, or have reason to believe that the report so far as concerns any particular lot or lots of land, has been obtained by furprile, or has been made erroneously, or that another person can shew a preferable claim to such lot or lots of land, and that justice requires that such report should be staid, so far as concerns such lot or lots of land; that then it shall and may be lawful to and for the said commisfioners, or any other commissioners who may fit in execution of the faid commission, or any subsequent commission, to rehear such claim, or to let in new claims to such particular lot or lots of land, and upon fuch rehearing, fuch commissioners shall be at liverty to report on the claims to be thereupon heard, as if no report had before been made, and such commissioners shall also be at liberty, it they shall judge it expedient to justice, to order any of the parties, at whose instance such rehearing was obtained, to pay such form or sums of money to the party or parties in favour of whom a Report thall have been first made, as they thall fee just, to be recovered in like manner as the coffs and extences of witnesses are by this Act directed and authorized to be re-

IV. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said Commissioners shall not proceed to examine any such claim as aforesaid, unless they shall have caused notice in writing of their intention to proceed upon the business of the said Commission, to be fixed up in some conspicuous part of the office of the Clerk of the Peace, and at three other the most public places of each District respectively, at least one mooth before they shall begin to ast therein; and also unless a notice specifying such claim or claims, and the name or names of the claimant or claimants, together with the number of the lot or lots, and of the concession or concessions, with the name and names of the township and townships, district and districts, in which the lands so claimed respectively lie or are fituated, shall have been fixed up in some conspicuous part of the said office of the Clerk of the Peace at least since the days before the same shall come on to be heard.

V. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforesaid, That in all cases in which, before the Commissioners shall have proceeded to decide upon the right to any particular lot or tract of land, two or more notices by different persons, shall have been fixed up in the office of the Clerk of the Peace, claiming adversely such particular lot or tract of land, it shall and may be lawful to and for such Commissioners to deser or delay, the hearing of such adverse claims or either of them, and to give to all, any or either of such claimants, such surther or enlarged time for the production of evidence, and for the decision of such claim or claims as such Commissioners shall deem expedient to justice.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases in which any Howmortgages, claim or claims thall or may be fet up before the faid Commissioners under any mort- brought forgage, or fecurity made, or by writing agreed to be made by fuch original nominee ward, and reor nominees as aforefaid, or by any person or persons claiming under such nominee or nominees, the taid Commissioners acting under fuch authority as aforesaid, are, if they shall be fatisfied that fuch claim is well founded, hereby authorized and empowered to report in favour of such mortgage or mortgages, agreement or agreements, which report respecting such mortgages or agreements, the Register of each County or Riding, in which fuch lands shall be respectively ficuate, shall, and they are hereby required upon the production of the certificate of the faid Commissioners, specifying their allowance of the faid mortgage or agreement, to enregister or cause the same to be enregistered in the respective offices, and after such mortgages or agreements shall have been so enregistered accordingly, such registration shall have the same force and effect upon the faid lands, as the registration would have had, if the party had been leifed of the legal estate in such lands.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in case any person or Penalty of false persons who shall appear before the faid Commissioners to give evidence respecting any fuch claim or claims as aforefaid, shall wilfully or corruptly for swear him, her, or themselves, in the giving such evidence, he, she, and they shall incur the like pains and penalties as would have been incurred upon a conviction for wilful and corrupt perjury in any evidence given in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench in this Pro-

Witneffes ex-

vince, in any cause there depending. VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases in which witnesses shall have duly appeared to give evidence before such Compaid. missioners, either voluntarily or in obedience to such summons as aforesaid. it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Commissioners to order and direct the party or parties who shall have produced such witness or witnesses, to pay such witness or witnesses for his, her or their loss of time and expence, such fum or fums of money as fuch Commissioners in their judgment shall deem equitable and just, and which order the party or parties upon whom the same shall be made, is, and he, she and they is and are hereby required and enjoined to yield obedience to, and fuch fum or fums of money shall and may be recovered and recoverable under and by authority of this Act, by action or fuit in any of his Majesty's Courts of Justice in this Province, due regard being had to their respective jurisdictions.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and Expence of exmay be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Adminif- Commissions to tering the Government of this Province for the time being, from time to time during the existence of this Act, by warrant under his hand, to order and direct the Treasurer of the said Province to pay to and for the use of the said sury. Commissioners acting in the execution of the said Commissions respectively, fuch reasonable sum or sums of money, as will indemnify the said Commisfioners respectively against expences to be by them incurred during the fitting

vincial Trea-

of, and in the execution of the faid Commission.

X. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and Clerk's Fees. may be lawful to and for the Clerk of the Peace in each and every district, who is hereby authorized and empowered to act as Clerk of the faid Commission, to demand and receive of and from the several persons who shall apply to him for any of the purposes of this Act, the following fees:-

For receiving, fixing up in his office, and fetting down for hearing any claim for a grant, and also for making up a report respecting the same, the sum of hve shillings. Z

For

178 C. 1-2. In the forty-second year of George the Third. A. D. 1802. Second Session PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT COVERNOR.

For receiving and fetting down for hearing any caveat, three shillings and nine-pence.

For a copy of the order respecting each claim respectively, two shillings

and fix-pence.

For every fummons figned by one or more Commissioners for the attend-

ance of one or more witnesses, two shillings and fix-pence.

X1. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this Act shall be in force for the space of two years from the day of the passing thereof, and no longer.

CHAP. II.

An ACT to provide for the Administration of Justice in the District of Newcastle.

[Paffed July 7th, 1802.]

Preamble.

THEREAS the counties of Northumberland and Durham, with all the lands in their rear confined between their extreme boundaries, produced North fixteen degrees West, until they interfect the Northern limits of this Province, under and by virtue of a certain Act of Parliament, intituled, " An Act for the better division of this Province," passed in the second Seffion of the second Parliament thereof, (to which the Royal Affent was promulgated by Proclamation bearing date the first day of January, in the fortieth year of his Majesty's reign) are declared to be a separate district of this Province, to be called the district of Newcastle; And whereas it is expedient that the faid district of Newcastle should possess and enjoy all and every jurisdiction, privilege and advantage now possessed and enjoyed by the other districts of this Province, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legillative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That Courts of Over and Terminer, Affize, Nin Prius, Gaol Delivery and of the Peace, Courts of General and Quarter Sessions of the Peace, District Court, Surrogate Court, Court of Requests, and every Court and Jurisdiction whatsoever held, or to be held, possessed and enjoyed in and by the other Districts of this Province, shall from henceforth, with the like powers and authorities, be held, poffeffed and enjoyed in, and by the faid Diffrict of Newcastle; and that all and every jurifdiction, regulation, rule, privilege, exemption, matter or thing which hath, or have been enacted, provided and declared, or shall be hereafter enacted, provided and declared by any Act or Acts of the Parliament of this Province made or to be made, touching and concerning the faid other Districts, shall be, and are hereby extended to that District, unless otherwise provided for and declared by this Act; and that Courts of Oyer and Terminer, Affize, Nifi Prius and Gaol Delivery, shall first be held (unless under special Commission) in and for the faid Diffrict of Newcastle, during the Circuit of the Judges of his Majesty's Court of King's Bench through this Province, in the year of our Lord one thousand

Courts, &c. held in the other Diftricts to be held in this District.

Courts of Oyer and Terminer, &c. postponed fil 1803.

Provifa.

thousand eight hundred and three. Provided nevertheless, that if any cause of action hath arisen, or shall arise, and any action thereupon hath been or shall be commenced, or any indictable offence hath been or shall be committed within the said District of Newcastle, which said action or indictable offence by due course of law might have been brought to issue and trial, if the said District of Newcastle had not been erected and constituted, at the next assizes to be holden in and for the Home District, it shall and may be lawful as heretofore, then and there to try the said actions and indictments, any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That a gaol and court house for the said District of Newcastle shall be erected and built in some sit and convenient place within the town of Newcastle, in such manner, and under the same rules, regulations and directions as in that respect are made and provided in and by a certain Act passed in the thirty-second year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for building a Gaol and Court House in every District throughout this Province, and for altering the names of the said Districts," and that all and every the clauses, provisions, rules, regulations, matters and things in the said last recited Act contained, shall, under the same penalties as therein are contained in all cases, and in respect to all persons, extend and be extended to the District of Newcastle asoresaid.

III. Provided nevertheless, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That until such time as the said gaol and court house in and for the District of Newcastle aforesaid, shall have been erected and built, whether out of the sund produced by the District affessments and rates, or otherwise, that it shall and may be lawful for the majority of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, residing within the District of Newcastle, to appoint some place therein for the holding of the Courts of General and of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and of all the other Courts, held at a place certain in the said other Districts of this Province.

IV. And whereas the faid counties of Northumberland and Durham, with the faid other lands now constituting the District of Newcastle, did heretofore belong to and constitute a part of the Home District of this Province, and were Subject to the jurisdictions, powers and authorities of that District, Be it therefore further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no jurisdiction, power or authority of what nature or kind soever to the said Home District at this time belonging and appertaining, shall extend or be construed to extend to the faid District of Newca/tle. Provided nevertheless that nothing herein contained shall affect, change, or in any wife invalidate the jurisdictions, commissions, powers and authorities which heretofore were established, possessed and exercised in that part of the said Province, which before the erecting and constituting of the faid District of Newcastle, formed and constituted the Home District. and that all Acts, matters and things which have been lawfully done under and by virtue of the faid jurisdictions, commissions, powers and authorities within that Diffrict, fo far as respects the validity of the authority under which the same have iffued and are constituted, previous to the erecting and constituting of the faid District of Newcastle as aforesaid, and all acts, matters and things which thall be lawfully done, under and by virtue of the same, in that part of the Province which now forms and constitutes the Home District, fo far as respects the validity of the authority under which the same have issued and are constituted since the faid District of Newcastle hath been so erected and constited. Z 2

Gaol & Courtantoufe to be earceted.

Provision urtil Gaol and Courts house are erects ed.

Jurisdictions, &c. of the Home District to cease.

180 C. 2-3. In the Forty second year of George the Third. A. D. 1802. Second Session PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

> ted, shall be held to be valid and good in Law to all intents and purposes whatfoever.

> Justices of the Peace, and other persons bearing lawful authority, residing within the faid District of Newcastle, shall hold, enjoy and exercise, the like autho-

> rity, power and jurisdiction within that District, at the times and in the manner which they heretofore held, enjoyed and exercised within the Home District, before the erecting, constituting and declaring of the faid District of Newcastle, or which is held, enjoyed and exercised by his Majesty's Justices of the Peace

> and other persons bearing lawful authority in the other Districts of this Pro-

vince, provided that the authority, power and jurisdiction, heretofore exercis-

ed by his Majesty's Justices of the Peace and other persons bearing lawful authority residing within the said District of Newcalle, shall not in any wife be exercised or continued within that part of this province now constituting the Home District, but the same within that District shall from henceforth cease

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That his Majesty's

Prefent Magiftrates, &c. re-fiding within this Diftrict to continue,

But not to have any authority out of it.

and determine. VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Affestments and Rates levied, or to be levied for this current year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and two, within the said District of Newcastle, shall be applied and expended for like purposes within that District as they now are, or may be applied and expended under and by virtue of any Act or Acts of Parliament made or to be made in the other Districts of this Province.

Application of Affestments and

CHAP. III.

An ACT to declare and afcertain the Rates which the Receiver General shall take and retain to his own use, out of the Monies passing through his hands, which are subject to the disposition of the Parliament of this Province.

[Passed July 7th, 1802.]

Preamble.

Most Gracious Sovereign, HEREAS doubts have arisen respecting the rates which by law the Receiver General is allowed to take and retain to and for his own use and benefit, out of the monies at the disposition of the Parliament of this Province, paffing through his hands; And whereas it is expedient that fuch doubts fhould be removed, We, therefore, your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal fubjects the Commons of Upper Canada, in Parliament affembled, do most humbly befeech your Majesty that it may be declared and enacted, and be it declared and enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provinon for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That out of all and every the fum and fums of money at the disposition of the Parliament of this Province, which at any time or times heretofore have been received, paid out and accounted for by his Majesty's Receiver General, or at any time or times hereafter shall or may be received, paid out and accounted for by his Majesty's said Receiver General for the time being, it shall and may

be lawful to and for him the faid Receiver General to take and retain to and for his own use, benefit and emolument, the following rates and allowances, that is to fay, for every hundred pounds of fuch monies as aforefaid, collected within this Province, and by him the faid Receiver General received, paid out and accounted for as aforefaid, three pounds, and fo in proportion for any greater or leffer fum or fums of fuch monies, and no more; and for every hundred pounds of such monies as aforesaid, answered by and issuing out of the Province of Lower Canada, in lieu of, and as a compensation for such drawbacks as this Province is intitled to claim and have for certain duties imposed by certain Acts of the Parliament of that Province upon goods, wares and merchandizes coming into this Province, three pounds and ten shillings, and so in proportion for any greater or lesser sum or sums of such monies as aforefaid, and no more.

II. Provided always, and be it further declared and Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend to enable the faid Receiver General under any other appellation, title, pretence or colour whatfoever, to take or retain to his own use, benefit or emolument any additional or other rate or rates, allowance or allowances, out of the monies and for the services herein before mentioned, other than such as herein before General not to are specified, mentioned and contained, any law, usage or custom to the con- onal allowances

trary in any wife notwithstanding.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to enable the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, to appoint one or more additional Port or Ports, Place or Places of Entry within this Province, and to appoint one

or more Collector er Collectors at the same respectively.

[Paffed July 7th, 1802.]

TATHEREAS it is expedient that further provision be made for the better collecting and for prevention of the evading of the payment of certain duties imposed on goods and merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America, under and by virtue of a certain Act of Parliament passed in the forty-first year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for granting to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, to and for the uses of this Province, the like duties on goods and merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America, as are now paid on goods and merchandize imported from Great Britain and other places;" Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America; and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant in Council to Governor, or Person Administering the Government of the said Province, by declare additional Ports of and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council thereof, from time Entry. to time as occasion shall require, and as to him shall feem meet, to declare and

The Receives

Preamble.

appoint

182 C. 4-5. In the Forty-fecond year of George the Third. A. D. 1802. Second Seffion PETER MUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

appoint by Proclamation or otherwise, one or more additional port or ports of entry and clearance, place or places (other than ports) of entry and clearance for all goods and merchandize not being entirely prohibited, and for the payment of all duties liable to be paid on all goods and merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America, imposed and established by virtue of the above mentioned Act of Parliament passed in the forty-first year of his Majesty's reign, and according to the directions of the same, and that it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, under his hand and seal at arms, to nominate and appoint one or more Collector or Collectors at the said additional ports of entry and clearance, and at the place or places (other than ports) of entry and clearance, in like manner as he is now by law authorized to nominate and appoint one or more Collector or Collectors at the respective ports of entry and clearance particularly specified in the said last mentioned Act.

Governor, &c. to appoint Collectors.

Collectors fo appointed to have the fame powers, &c. as other Collectors.

II. And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every the powers, directions, rules, emoluments, clauses, matters and things which in and by the said Act passed in the forty-first year of his Majesty's reign were enacted, provided and established, respecting the Collector or Collectors at the respective ports of entry and clearance therein mentioned, shall be, and are hereby extended to such Collector or Collectors as shall be nominated and appointed in manner as aforesaid by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, at the said additional port or ports of entry and clearance, or place or places other than ports of entry and clearance, under and by virtue of this Act.

III. And be it surther Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act

shall be and continue to be in force for three years, and no longer.

CHAP. V.

An ACT for applying a certain fum of Money therein mentioned, to make good certain Monies is used and advanced by his Majesty through the Lieutenant Governor, in pursuance of two feveral Addresses of the Commons House of Assembly.

[Passed July 7th, 1802.]

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN,

Preamble.

MIHEREAS in pursuance of an address of your Commons House of Asfembly to Peter Hunter Elquire, Lieutenant Governor of your Province of Upper Canada, bearing date on the fixth day of July, in the fortyfirst year of your Majesty's reign, the sum of seven hundred and fifty pounds has been iffued and advanced by your Majelly through your Lieutenant Governor, to the Commissioners nominated and appointed by him your Lieutenant Governor aforesaid, for carrying into effect the intention of your Majesty's faid Commons to encourage and promote the culture and exportation of Hemp; And whereas in pursuance of a certain other address of your said Commons House of Assembly to your Majesty's Lieutenant Governor aforefaid, bearing the same date as the former, the further sum of eighty-four pounds and eight-pence has been iffued and advanced by your Majesty through your Lieutenant Governor aforesaid, to the Clerks of the two Houses of Parliament, as well in fatisfaction of certain disbursements of moni s made by them the faid Clerks in answering and discharging of certain contingent expences attending the last Session of Parliament, as to enable them the said Clerks

to provide a supply of Stationary for the future purposes of the Parliament; May it therefore please your Majesty that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That out of the furplus of any fund or funds subject to the disposition of the Parliament of this Province, and collected under the authority of any Act or Acts thereof, make good the now remaining in the hands of the Receiver General unappropriated, there shall be iffued and applied the sum of eight hundred and thirty-four pounds and eight-pence, to make good the aforefaid two fums of money which have fo as aforesaid been issued and advanced by his Majesty through his said Lieutenant Governor, in pursuance of the aforesaid two addresses.

8341. os. 81. to be iffued from the Provincial Treasury to like fum paid in purfuance of Addresses of the Affembly.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the due appli- How to be accation of the faid sum of money, pursuant to the directions of this Act, shall be accounted for to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty, his heirs and successors, shall direct.

counted for.

THE

STATUTES OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper Canada.

Passed in the Third Session of the Third Provincial Parliament of Upper Canada, met at York, on the twenty-fourth day of January, in the fortythird year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, and Prorogued on the fifth day of March following.

> CHAP. I.

[The Royal Affent to this Acr, was promulgated by Proclamation bearing date the fourth day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and three, and forty-third of his Majesty's reign.]

An ACT to allow Time for the Sale of Lands and Tenements by the Sheriff. WHEREAS it is expedient, in the present circumstances of this Province, that some time should elapse, after the issuing of Process of Execution against Lands and Tenements, before the Sheriff proceeds to expose the same to sale; Be it enacted

by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legiffative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Ast passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the end of this present Session of Parliament, Goods and Chattels, Lands and Tenements, shall not be included in the same Writ of Execution, nor shall any such Process issue against the Lands and Tenements until the return of the Proceis against the Goods and Chattels.

And be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Writ against the Lands and Tenements thall not be made returnable in less than twelve months from the teste thereof, nor shall the Sheriff expose the same to sale, within less than twelve months from the day on which the Writ shall have been delivered to him.

CHAP.

An ACT to Explain and Amend an Ast, paffed in the Forty-first Year of his Majesty's Reign, intituled. " An Act for Granting to his Majefly, his heirs and successors, to and for the Uses of this Province, the like Duties on Goods and Merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America, as are now paid on Goods and Merchandize imported from Great Britain and other places, and to Provide more effectually for the Collection and Payment of Duties on Goods and Merchandize coming from the United States of America into this Province," and also to slablish a Fund, for the erection and repairing of Light Houses.

[Paffed March 5, 1803.]

Preamble.

WHEREAS the laws at present in force, for the securing the due collection and payment of the Duties on goods, wares and merchandize brought into this Province from the United States of America, have been found inadequate to the purpofes for which they were intended, it is therefore become expedient to amend fuch laws, and to provide additional remedies and fecurity against the evasion of such duties; Be it therefore Enasted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An A& to repeal certain parts of an A&, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, whenever any thip or veffel, from whatever port or place the may have failed, containing goods, wares or merchandize, shall arrive at any port or ports of entry or clearance in this Province, the cargo or load whereof is intended to pass by such port or ports without breaking bulk there, in order to pass to some other port or ports of entry in this Province, and there to break bulk; or, in order to pass through the Province, without breaking bulk, into some part or parts of the United States, the Master, or other perfon having the charge or command of fuch ship or vessel, or the Agent or Agents for the proprieter of proprietors of fuch cargo or load, or the confignee or confignees thereof, shall forthwith, upon arrival at any port or ports of entry or clearance as aforefaid, make a report and declaration thereof to the Collector or his Deputy, flationed at such port or ports of entry, which report and declaration shall state the particulars specified and directed to be contained in the report and declaration which Maffers and Commanders are required to make, by an Aet paffed in the forty-fieft year of his Majefty's reign, intituled, " An A& for granting to his Majefty, his heirs and fuccessors, to and for the uses of this Province, the like duties on goods and merchandizes brought into this Province from the United States of America, as are now paid on goods and merchandize imported from Great Britain and other places," and which report and declaration shall be verified upon oath or affirmation, in like manner and under the like pains and penalties as in and by the faid A& of this Province dire&ed;

The Master, or other person having the command, or the Agent for the Proprietor, or the Confignee to report.

in case such master or commander shall not intend to break bulk within this Pro- What the devince, then fuch declaration shall so state, and shall also state to what place in the faid United States it is intended that such cargo or load shall be transported or conveyed, and in cases in which it is intended that such cargo or load shall pass to some other port or ports of entry and clearance in this Province, and then break bulk, such declaration shall flate the particular port or ports, place or places of entry or clearance at which it is intended fuch bulk shall be broken; and as well in those cases, in which it shall be declared, it is intended to break bulk at, some other port or ports of entry and clearance in this Province, as in cases in which such declaration shall state that it is intended to pals into, and transport and convey such cargo and load into some part or parts of the United States, without breaking bulk in this Province, the faid Master or Commander, or the Agent or Agents of the Proprietor or Proprietors of fuch car- In what cases go or loads, or the Confignee or Confignees thereof, shall, and he and they is and are Bonds shall be hereby required to enterinto Bond, in a penalty of double the amount of the Duties with which such cargo or load would, if for consumption in this Province, be charged or chargeable, which Bond shall be conditioned not to break bulk, or suffer bulk to be broken, till the arrival of the ship or vessel at the port or place at which such declaration shall state that such bulk is intended to be broken, and conditioned also for producing the permit herein after mentioned, at every port of entry or clearance at which she shall arrive, or through which she shall pass, till she shall arrive at her ul-

timate port or place of destination.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That after such Bonds shall have been fo given as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Collector or his Deputy, who has taken fuch Bond, to give and grant to the Master, Owner or Commander of such vessel, boat, raft or carriage, a Permit to proceed upon his voyage, by virtue of which such Master, Owner or Commander, shall and may, and he is hereby authorized to profecute his voyage with the faid cargo and loading, and to pals unmolested to the next port or place of entry or clearance, where he shall be entitled, in case the condition of the said Bond shall not have been broken, and his voyage shall not be completed, upon presentation of such Permit as shall have been obtained under the authority herein before specified, to demand and receive another Permit, and in like manner shall continue to apply for and receive Permits at every place or port of entry or clearance, till he shall arrive at his ultimate destination, any thing in the faid recited Act of this Province, or any other law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding. But in case any Master, Owner or Commander shall, after having given such Bond as aforesaid, land or attempt to land, or cause or permit to be landed, any fuch goods, wares or merchandize as aforesaid, before the arrival of the veffel, boat, raft or other carriage, at the port or place of entry and clearance stated or mentioned in the faid declaration, to be given under the direction of the faid recited Act of this Province and this Act, then, and in such case, the said goods, wares, In what cases and merchandize shall be liable to seizure and condemnation, in like manner as if no entry had ever been thereof made, by the Master, Owner or Commander of the vessel, boat, raft or other carriage containing the same: Provided always nevertheless, that nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend to prevent or binder any Master, Owner or Commander of any vessel, boat, raft, or other carriage, from breaking bulk at any port or place of entry or clearance, at which he may arrive, or from landing or unloading part of his cargo, and proceeding further with the remaining part thereof, provided such Master, Owner or Commander shall first pay or secure to be paid in manner by this Act and the faid recited Act of this Province required. the ducies on fuch part of fuch cargo fo to be landed, and procure or obtain the neceffary Permit and Certificate for landing or permitting the fame to be landed, from the Collector of the faid port or place of entry or clearance, or his Deputy, and provided the taid Master, Owner or Commander, shall in all respects comply with, and ast in conformity with the requifitions of the faid recited Ast of this Province and this A&. Provided alto nevertheless, That the words ship or vessel herein before To what vessels contained, shall not be construed to extend to any batteau, boat, raft, or other craft or the restrictions of this Act shall not extend. to this Province, or which thall be only employed in the inland trade of the country

entered into.

Condition of

Goods, &c. to be forfeited.

and

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and shall not have arrived from the United States of America, nor shall this Act extend to compel or oblige the Master, Commander or Owner of any ship or vessel bound from any port or place in this Province to Queenflown direct, to make any fuch report of declaration as aforefaid, at the port of Niagara, unless such ship or vessel shall cast anchor at the faid port of Niagara, and remain there at anchor for the space of two hours, or attempt to land any part of her cargo, or break bulk there. And provided alfo, That whenever any ship or vessel passing the port of Niagara on her way to Queenflown, shall come to an anchor in the intermediate distance between the said ports, the shall not unlade or break bulk, until the Master or Commander of such ship or veffel shall have reported as aforesaid, to the Collector of the port or place of entry

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That each and every Collector to be appointed under the authority of the said recited Act of this Province, or any other A& now in force in this Province, or to be appointed under any other A& hereafter to be paffed, shall, and he is hereby required, from and after the passing of this Act, to render to the Inspector General of this Province, four times in every year, a just, true and faithful account of all duties which have accrued due at the port or place, ports or places of entry and clearance, at which such Collector or his Deputy. or Deputies shall be stationed, the first of which accounts shall be delivered in immediately after the passing of this Act, and shall comprise all duties which shall have ac-

last past inclusive, and the next account shall be delivered in, on or before the Twen-

tieth day of May next, and shall comprise all duties which shall have accrued due between the first day of January and the thirty-first day of March in this present year, both days inclusive, and to shall continue on or before the expiration of forty days next after every fucceeding three months, to render a like account to the faid Infpector General, which accounts shall severally comprise a faithful statement of all duties paid or fecured, or which shall have accrued due within the periods following (that is to fay) between the first day of January and the last day of March, the first day of April and the last day of June, the first day of July and the last day of September, and the first day of October and the last day of December, and that the first and last days in each of fuch several periods of three months, shall be included in such several accounts, and immediately after such accounts shall have been so respectively rendered, passed and approved by the said Inspector General, such Collector shall, and he is hereby required to pay the full amount of all the duties which shall be stated in such accounts to have come to his bands, to his Majesty's Receiver General of this Province for the time being, and in case the said Collector shall neglect or refuse to render his faid accounts, or to pay in fuch duties, in manner herein before required, fuch Collector fo neglecting or refufing, shall not be at liberty to retain any part of the per centage allowed to the faid Collector, in and by the faid recited Act of this Province, but shall, and he is hereby required to pay in the full amount of all the duties by him received, or to be received for the three months for which such Collector shall

then nearest to where such ship or vessel shall then be.

Periods at crued due fince the last account rendered up to the Thirty-first day of December, now

which accounts are to be rendered.

If accounts not

zendered within specified peri-

ods, no per cent-

age to be deducted.

Veffels bound

to Queenstown

direct, not to report at Nia-

gara, unless, &c.

Act, Law or Usage to the contrary not with flanding. IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases in which the duties by the faid recited Act of this Province imposed, inall exceed in amount the fum of twenty pounds, the laid Collector shall and may (if required) and he is hereby authorized, in case he shall deem it meet so to do, to accept and take of and from any master, commander, or owner of any veffel, boat, raft, or carriage in which shall be contained any goods, wares, or merchandize, which by law are dutiable, a Bond, with one or more furety or fureties, as fuch Collector or his deputy shall judge necessary, due regard being had, and a found difcretion used, as to the amount of the duties so to be

neglect or refuse to render such account, or pay in such monies as hereby required,

without any deduction on account of such per centage, or on any other account what-

foever, any thing in the faid recited Act of this Province, or this Act, or any other

lecured,

fecured, which Bond so to be given, may be in the form hereunto subjoined, and shall be taken in double the amount of the duties intended to be thereby fecured, and shall be conditioned for the payment of the full amount of the faid duties, at or before the expiration of one month from the time of the arrival of any fuch veffel, boat, raft, or carriage in the port or place of entry and clearance where she shall break bulk, and where she shall fully or in part discharge and land her cargo or loading; which Bonds so to be taken as aforefaid, or such of them as shall not have been paid and satisfied at the time of delivering in fuch three month's accounts as aforesaid, the said Collector, and each and every of them, is and are hereby required to infert in, and make part of the then next three month's account, as fo much of the duties which have accrued fince the previous account rendered and remaining unpaid upon

201. Bond, may

fuch fecurity as aforefaid.

Governor, with the advice of Executive Council, to erect Custom-Houses, &c.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, at any time when it shall be found necessary, by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council thereof, to expend at each, every, or any of the port or ports, place or places of entry and clearance within this Province, such reasonable sum or sums of money out of the proceeds of the duties collected, or to be collected, under the authority of the faid recited Act of this Province, or any other Act of the Province, or any future Acts to be passed for the purpose of laying duties on imported goods and merchandize, as shall be deemed sufficient for the purpose of erecting Custom-Houses and Store-Houses, for the storing the goods, wares and merchandize liable to pay fuch duties as aforesaid, and for the accommodation of the Collector or deputy at such port or ports, place or places of entry and clearance, and for the transacting of all business relative to the collecting and securing the due payment of fuch duties: Provided nevertheless, That the sums to be expended in any one year on the erection and repairing of Custom-Houses and Stores, shall in no one year exceed one-fourth of the amount of the preceding year's collection of the faid duties within this Province.

zure under 201. to be determined in a fummary way in Quarter Sef-

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases of Cases of Seifeizure, under any Act of this Province, when the value of the goods feized shall not exceed twenty pounds, (of which value the said Collector or his deputy is to form a judgment, according to the best of his ability, and to depose to the same on oath, before the Magistrate granting the summons hereinaster mentioned) the feizure shall and may, in a summary way, be proceeded upon, and be examined into, heard, adjudged and determined by the Magistrates in Quarter Sessions assembled, in order whereto, it shall and may be lawful to and for any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace within the district, where any fuch seizure as last mentioned shall be made, to cause the master, commander or owner of any vessel, boat, raft or other carriage, or the person reputed or appearing to be fuch master, commander or owner, whose goods, wares or merchandize shall be so seized as last aforesaid, to be summoned and appear at the next General Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden in and for such district, next after iuch seizure; And the Magistrates in such Quarter Sessions affembled, are hereby fully authorized, empowered and required, upon the appearance or default of such person or persons so to be summoned, to examine into the cause of such seizure or seizures, and thereupon to proceed to es a A a san such words, water and mer-

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And fuch determination final;

But owner may, upon giving Bond, have fuch cafes decided in the King's Bench.

Goods feized, may in certain cases, be re-delivered to the owner upon fecurity.

Disputes respecting the value of Goods, how to be set-

give judgment for the condemnation of fuch goods, wares or merchandize, as upon due examination shall be found to be forfeited, by virtue of the said recited Act of this Province, or this Act, together with the veffel, boat, raft, or other carriage containing the same, and to iffue out a warrant or warrants for the fale of fuch goods, wares and merchandizes fo to be condemned as last aforesaid, and of the vessels, boats, rafts, and other craft or carriages containing the same, and such sales shall be made accordingly, and all such judgments shall be, and are hereby declared to be good, valid and effectual in the law, and final to all intents and purposes whatsoever, and not liable to any appeal, or to be removed by any writ or writs of certiorari; and the monies arifing from fuch fales, shall be applied in such and the same manner as are directed with respect to monies arising from seizures, under the said recited A& of this Province, any law, statute, or provision to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding. Provided nevertheless, That if any master, owner, or commander shall be diffatisfied with the valuation put upon any goods, wares or merchandize so to be seized as last aforesaid, or shall be minded or desirous that the merits of such seizure shall be tried and determined in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, and will, previous to the Magistrates proceeding thereon, enter into a Bond, with a fufficient furety, before the faid Magistrate, in the penalty of fixty pounds, conditioned for the payment of all costs, charges and expences attending the condemnation of fuch goods, wares and merchandize last mentioned, in his Majesty's said Court of King's Bench, in case fuch condemnation shall in such last mentioned Court be pronounced; then the faid Magistrates in Quarter Sessions assembled, shall not proceed to hear or decide on the legality of fuch feizure, but fuch feizure and the merits thereof shall be heard, determined and decided upon in his Majesty's said Court of King's Bench, in like manner as other feizures above the value of twenty pounds are, by the faid recited Act and this Act, directed to be determined. Provided alfo, That in all cases of seizure, where the value of the goods seized shall not exceed the value of fifty pounds, if the master, commander, or owner of the vessel, boat, raft, or other carriage, shall be minded or defirous that the goods, wares and merchandize seized, shall not be detained till the condemnation thereof, or the determination of the merits of the same, and shall so signify to the Collector or his deputy seizing the same, and shall tender to the faid Collector or his deputy a Bond, with fufficient furcties, in the penelty of one hundred pounds, conditioned for the payment of the value of fuch goods to the faid Collector or his deputy; in case the same shall be condemned, then and in such case it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Collector or his deputy, to restore such goods, wares and merchandize to the master, commander, or owner of the vessel containing the same, without waiting the determination of the merits of the faid feizure, any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding. Provided nevertheless, That in case any dispute shall arise respecting the value of any such goods, wares and merchandize as last mentioned, and the owner, master, or commander of the vessel containing the same, will produce before a Magistrate, two indifferent and credible witnesses, who will upon oath declare, that according to the best of their judgment, they respectively believe that such goods, wares and merchandize, as last mentioned, are not of above the value of fifty pounds, such declaration shall be final and decisive as to such value; And if any such witness or witnesses shall, in deposing to the value of any such goods, wares and merchandize

chandize as last mentioned, wilfully or corruptly forswear him, her, or themfelves, he, she and they, and each of them, shall incur all the pains and penalties which by the Criminal Law of England are attached to wilful and corrupt

perjury.

VII. And whereas it will be necessary and essential to the safety of vessels, boats, rafts and other craft palfing from Lake Ontario into the River Niagara, and paffing by the Island called Isle Forest, and likewise into the Port of York, that there should be a Light House erected near to each of the said last mentioned places, Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforefaid, That in order to provide for the expense of erecting and repairing such Light Houses, it shall and may be lawful to and for the collector or his deputy, at the port to, which any veffel, boat, raft or other craft shall arrive next after having passed the faid Lake into the faid River or the faid Island, or which shall come into the port of York, and fuch collector or his deputy is hereby authorized and required to demand and receive of and from the master, commander or owner of each and every fuch veffel, boat, raft or other craft, the following rate, that is to fay, for every veffel, boat, raft or other craft of the burthen of ten tons and upwards, the fum of three pence for every ton of which veffel, boat, raft or other craft is of burthen, and which burthen is hereby required to be computed by fuch collector or his deputy, and the monies by fuch tonnage rate accruing, when collected, the faid collector is hereby required to pay into the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General of this Province, at the same time he pays the other duties by him collected, and all which faid fums of money fo to be collected upon Mafters, &c. to the faid tonnage, the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province, is hereby authorized and impowered by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council of the Province, to lay out and expend, or cause to be laid out and expended, in the crection and keeping in repair, and other incidental charges attending three Light Houses, one to be erected and built upon the fouth westernmost point of a certain island called Isle Forest, situate about three leagues from the town of Kingston, in the Midland District; another upon Mississagua point, at the entrance of the Niagara River, near to the town of Niagara, and the other upon Gibraltar Point.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in order to ascertain whether any such vessel, boat, rast or other crast has passed the said Island, or the said Mississagua Point, or Gibraltar Point, each and every owner, commander or mafter of each and every veffel, boat, raft or other craft, to infert it in who shall pass such Island or Points, or either of them, and arrive at the ports of Kingston, Niagara or York, is hereby required to insert it in, or add it to the declaration by the faid recited Act of this Province, and this Act required to be made, that he has so passed the said Island, or Mississagua Point, or Gibraltar Point, and in case such owner, commander or master, shall refuse to pay the tonnage hereby intended to be imposed, the collector of the said district or his deputy, is hereby impowered and required to fummon fuch owner, commander or master before any one of his Majesty's justices of the peace for the district, where the same shall happen, and such magistrate is hereby impowered and authorized, in a summary way, to hear and determine the complaint to be thereof made by the faid collector or his deputy, and if the faid Justice shall order payment to be made of the said tonnage according to the

Light-Hules to be ere .ted.

pay Tonnage.

Masters of vesfels passing Isle Forest, Missis-sagua Point, or Gibraltar Point, their declara-

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want of fuch declaration, to be mary way.

rates by this Act imposed, and the said owner, commander or master shall not forthwith pay the same to the said collector or his deputy, together with the Complaints for costs and expences of the faid proceeding before the faid justice, such justice is hereby impowered and authorized to iffue his warrant to levy fuch tonnage heard in a fum- and costs, by sale of any part of the cargo contained in any such last mentioned vessel, boat, raft or other craft, or any of the tackle or apparel thereof, or of any other the goods and chattels of the party or parties complained against, restoring the surplus of such monies arising from such sale, if any such shall be, to such party or parties, after deducting the faid tonnage and the faid costs, and the charges and expences of fale. Provided nevertheless, That no such tonnage shall be payable for any vessel, boat, raft or other craft which by stress or severity of weather, or other disastrous event, shall be compelled to return into the same harbour whence she last departed, without having perfected her intended voyage. And the faid justice is hereby authorized to charge, demand and take the following fees for hearing and determining the faid complaint, and no more; for his fummons, two shillings; for judgment, two shillings and fix pence; warrant to distrain, five shillings; for the person serving the furmons, two shillings; mileage for every mile, four pence; executing warrant of diffress and return thereof, five shillings.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in case any proceedings shall, after the passing of this A&t be had for the condemnation of any goods, wares or merchandize, or for or in respect of any thing done or neglected to be done, contrary to the provisions of the faid recited Act of this Province, or this Act, or of any Act or Acts of this Province now paffed, or hereafter to be passed, respecting any duties imposed, or to be imposed, upon goods, wares and merchandize coming into this Province from the faid United States, that as well in cases where the goods seized shall be adjudged to be restored, or if condemned, shall be insufficient to pay the costs and expences of the proceedings had respecting the same, as in all other cases, where the proceedings by or against the collectors or deputies shall be for or on account of any thing done, or omitted to be done, by fuch collector or deputy, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, and he is hereby impowered and authorized (if he shall see fit so to do) to discharge, satisfy and pay all fuch costs and expences out of any monies which shall be then in the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General of this Province, and which shall have arisen out of any duties imposed, or to be imposed, on any goods, wares and merchandize coming from the faid United States, and the faid Receiver General is hereby required to pay and discharge all such warrant and warrants as shall for such purposes be issued by the said Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being.

How costs of any proceedings are to be paid.

Office of the Collector for the Port of Newcastle, to be within the Harbour.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, be, and he is hereby authorized to establish the office of the collector of the District of Newcastle, in any place within the harbour of Newcastle, which he may judge more convenient than the town of Newcastle, until a Gaol and Court House be erected in the said Town, and no longer.

Provided always, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend, to repeal or vary all or any of the provisions contained in the faid recited Act of this Province, or any other Act of this Province, unless in so far as fuch provisions are and will be necessarily varied by the provisions in this Act contained, in order to give due force and effect to this Act, and no further. Provided nevertheless, That nothing in any part of this Act contained, shall extend, or be construed to extend, to any ship or vessel, boat, raft, canoe or other craft or carriage, now belonging, or which may at any time hereafter belong to our Sovereign Lord the King, his heirs or fuccessors: Any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provisions of former Acts ot to be varied,

Bond.

FORM OF THE BOND herein mentioned.

NOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that we A. B. C. D. and E. F. are held and firmly bound to our Sovereign Lord the King, his heirs and fucceffors, in the sum of for which payment to be well and faithfully made, we bind ourselves, and each of us by himself, for the whole, our and each and every of our heirs, executors and administrators firmly by these presents, fealed with our feals, dated the day of in the Majesty's reign, and in the year of our Lord

The condition of this obligation is such, that if the above bounden A. B. C. D. and E. F. or any or either of them, do and shall well and truly pay or cause to be paid to our said Sovereign Lord the King, his heirs and successors, the sum of day of next, then this Obligation to be void, on or before the or elfe to remain in full force.

CHAP. III.

An ACT to authorize the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, to Licence Prastitioners in the Law. [Passed the 5th of March, 1803].

Recital.

HEREAS, great inconvenience has arrien, and is now experienced by his Majeffy's subjects in several parts of this D Majesty's subjects in several parts of this Province, from a want of a fufficient number of persons duly authorized to practice the profession of the Law, and unless the number can be speedily increased, justice will in many places be with great difficulty administered: Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after of the laid Province, and by the authority the lawful to and for the Governor, according of this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, authorized to Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, to authorize by licence under his hand and feal, fuch and fo many of his Majesty's liege subjects, not exceeding six in the whole, as he from their probity, education and condition in life shall deem fit and proper to practice the proteftion of the Law in this Province; and that upon producing every fuch licence to the Clerk of the Crown and Pleas in this Province, the name of fuch person so licenced shall be inscribed on the roll of Attornies of the Court of King's Bench, and each and every person whose name shall be so inscribed, fhall,

licence fix perthe profession of PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

shall, after having been admitted a member of the Law Society in manner herein after mentioned, be authorized to practice the profession of the Law, as fully to all intents and purposes as any Barrister and Attorney now practices the same in this Province.

B fore any perfon applies to the Governor, &c. fuch perfon shall procure a certifi. cate from the Court of King's Bench.

After inrollment of any person under this Act, he is to fubfcribe the rules of the Law Society, and the Society to admit him a member.

Fees to the Gowernor's Secretary and Clerk of the Crown.

II. Provided always nevertheless, That before any person shall apply to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, for fuch licence as aforefaid, fuch person shall apply to the Judges of his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, and shall procure from that Court a certificate, under the hand of the Chief Justice, or in his absence, of the senior puisne Judge of the faid Court, that such Court is satisfied of the ability and fitness of the party so applying to be admitted to practice as a Barrifter and Attorney in this Province.

III. Provided also, and be it further Enacted, That from and after the inrollment of any fuch person or persons under the authority of this Act, he shall offer himself to the Law Society of this Province, and shall offer to subfcribe and conform to the existing rules and regulations of the faid Society, and fuch Society is hereby required to admit him a member of the fame.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Secretary of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, to demand and receive the fum of two pounds, on the delivery of each and every fuch licence as aforesaid, and for the said Clerk of the Crown and Pleas to demand and receive the fum of thirteen shillings and four-pence, for inscribing the name of each and every person so licenced upon the said roll.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to declare the rights of certain Grantees of Waste Lands of the Crown. [Paffed 5th March, 1803.]

Recital.

N7HEREAS several grants of Waste Lands of the Crown did, previous to the first day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred, pass the Great Seal of this Province, to two or more persons and their heirs; and whereas it was his Majesty's gracious intention, and also the understanding of the Grantees, that such persons should hold their lands under fuch grants as tenants in common; but fuch grants were erroneously fo drawn and iffued as to convey to the grantees estates in joint tenancy; and whereas the rights of many persons may be thereby affected, and the gracious intention of his Majesty frustrated, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That all Grants of the Waste Lands of the Crown, which, previous to the faid first day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred, passed the Great Seal of this Province to two or more persons and their heirs, shall, from and after the day of the date of such Grants respectively, be taken and construed in all Courts of Law and Equity,

Grants to two or more persons and their heirs, to be construed to operate as giving estates in common, unless expressed in

to enure and operate as giving to the several Grantees estates in common, and not in joint tenancy, unless it shall be distinctly expressed or declared in the faid grant, that fuch lands were to be held by, or to the use of such grantees as

joint tenants, any law to the contrary notwithstanding.

II. Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby declared, That nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend to impeach, or in any manner to affect the rights of any bona fide purchaser, mortgagee, or other incumbrancer, for valuable confideration; provided fuch purchasers, mortgagees, or other incumbrancers can shew their right, claim, or title to have vested previous to the passing of this Act.

fuch grant to be fuch grantees as joint tenants.

The rights of purchafers, mortgagees,&c. not to be impeached.

CHAP. V.

An ACT to enable Married Women having Real Estate, more conveniently to

alien and convey the same.

[Paffed the 5th of March, 1803.] THEREAS, by the laws of England, married women can only alien and convey their real estates by fine, or other matter of record, and there being as yet, no express provision made for levying fines in this Province, it has become expedient that fome mode of conveyance should be by law adopted, to enable such married women to alien their said real estates; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 46 An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first day of April, in this present year one thousand eight hundred It shall be lawand three, it shall and may be lawful to and for any married woman having real estate in this Province, and being above the age of twenty-one years, with the knowledge and confent of, and by any Deed or Deeds jointly with her husband, to alien, depart with, and convey the same to such use and uses as to her and her faid husband shall seem meet, which conveyance shall be as valid and effectual in the law, to all intents and purposes, as if she were sole, any law or usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Recital.

ful for any married woman having real eftate, by deed, jointly with her her hufband, to alien, &c.

II. Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared, That nothing in such Deed contained, shall have any force or effect to bar such married woman or her faid husband, or her heirs, during the continuance of the coverture, or after pen Court, the diffolution thereof, or shall be held to have any force or effect whatsoever, unless fuch married woman shall appear in open Court, in the Court of King's Bench, or before any Judge thereof at his Chambers, or before a Judge of Aflize, at the Sittings for the Home District, or on his Circuit, and be examined by the faid Court or Judge, touching her confent, and shall freely and voluntarily, and without coercion, give her consent, before such Court or Judge, to alien and depart with such estate, nor unless such examination shall take place within fix months from the time of the execution of fuch Deed of Conveyance as herein before stated.

Such married woman to be examined in oo touching her

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in case it shall appear to the said Court or Judge, that such married woman doth fully and a Certificate of freely consent to depart with, alien and convey her said real estate, without co- such married

The Court or

ercion.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR. STORE STUDE OF

woman's confent, to be endorfed on the deed.

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ercion, or fear of coercion on the part of her husband, or any other person, it shall and may be lawful for such Court or Judge, and they are respectively hereby required, to cause a certificate thereof to be endorsed on the Deed so executed by her and her said husband as aforesaid, which certificate shall state the day on which such examination is taken, and shall be signed by the Chief Justice, or in his absence by the senior pussine Judge of the said Court, or by the said Judge before whom the same shall be taken at the said Sittings, or on the Circuit, or at Chambers, for which Certificate the Clerk of the Crown, when the examination shall be taken in term time, shall be intitled to demand and receive the sum of sive shillings, and no more, and when taken by a Judge during the Sittings, or upon the Circuit, or at Chambers, the Judges Marshall shall be entitled to demand and receive the like sum of sive shillings, as a see for such Certificate.

Fees for fuch Certificate.

Such deeds to have no other force or effect than they would have had in cafe fuch married woman had been fole. IV. Provided also, and it is hereby further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That nothing in this Act contained shall be taken or construed to give to such Deeds so executed as aforesaid, so far as relates to the married woman or the interests of herself, or those claiming under her, any greater or other force or effect, than the same would have had in case such married woman had been sole at the time of executing the same.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT for further altering and amending an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to Encourage the Destroying of Wolves and Bears in different parts of this Province."

Recital.

Paffed the 5th of March, 1803. O encourage more effectually the destroying of Wolves, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 46 An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, so much of an Act passed in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to encourage the destroying of Wolves and Bears in different parts of this Province," as provides that the faid Act shall not extend, nor be construed to extend to the Western District of this Province, nor have any force or operation whatfoever therein, be repealed, and the same is hereby repealed accordingly.

So much of formerActs repealed as relates to the Western District.

Certificate to be a lawful tender for District r effessment.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That each and every certificate granted in pursuance of the said last recited Act, for having destroyed a Wolf or Wolves, shall be a lawful tender to the full value and amount therein specified, for and towards the discharge of any District rate or affessment, to be collected of, or from any person or persons within the District wherein such Wolf or Wolves shall have been destroyed, and shall accordingly as such be accepted and taken as equivalent to so much of the current gold or silver coin of this Province, by the Collector of each and every Township within such District respectively throughout this Province, and as such shall,

and

and may by each and every Collector respectively, be paid and delivered over to the District Treasurer, by whom the same shall in like manner be taken and accepted as a lawful tender, and as equivalent to so much of the aforesaid current coin of the Province.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when and When Certifiso often as any person or persons possessed of any such certificate as aforesaid, shall present the same to the Treasurer of the District wherein such Wolf or Wolves shall have been destroyed, he the said Treasurer shall forthwith pay and fatisfy the bounty to which such certificate shall intitle the person or perfons presenting the same, provided the District fund in his hands at the time, not, &c. do enable him so to do; and if the District fund in his hands at the time do not enable him the faid District Treasurer to pay and satisfy such bounty forthwith, then and in such case, he the said District Treasurer shall pay and satisfy the same out of the first monies of the District which shall next thereafter come into his hands.

cate prefented to the Treasure rer, he is forthwith to pay the fame, if he has hands, if he has

CHAP. VII.

An ACT to repeal for a limited time, part of an Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for the regulation of Juries." [Paffed 5th March, 1803.]

TATHEREAS the regular administration of public justice within the Home District

has in some instances been retarded, by reason of the incapacity of the Sheriff to summon and return the necessary number of Jurors, in obedience to his Majesty's writs to him for that purpole directed, without subjecting himself to such penalties as by law might have been inflicted upon him, for fummoning and returning persons to lerve on trials who have lerved thereat within one year before, for remedy thereof, Be it Enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and content of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act. paffed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making

more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, so much of an Act passed in the thirty fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the regulation of Juries," as enacts, That for preventing abutes by Sheriffs, Bailiffs, or other Officers concerned in the summoning and returning of Jurors, no person or perfons shall be returned as a Juror or Jurors to serve on trials at any Assizes or Nife Prius, Quarter Sessions or Diffrict Court, who have served thereat within the space of one year before; and that if any such Sheriff shall wilfully transgress therein, any Judge, or Justice of Assize or Nisi Prius, may, and is thereby required, on examination and proof of such offence, in a summary way, to set a fine or fines upon every fuch offender as he shall think meet, not exceeding the sum of ten pounds for any one offence, shall, with respect to the Sheriff, Coroner, Bailiffs and other Officers concerned in the fummoning and returning of Jurors within the Home Diffrice.

aforesaid, be repealed, and the same is hereby repealed accordingly. II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That this A& shall be, and continue to be in force for and during four years, and from thence until the end of the Session of Parliament then next immediately ensuing, and no longer.

CHAP. VIII.

An ACT to authorize the Attorneys now Practicing, or hereafter to be duly admitted to Practice, to take such number of Clerks as therein mentioned. [Paffed 5th March, 1803.]

RE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and Preamble. consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, B b 2 constituted

Recital.

constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled "An A& to repeal certain parts of an A& passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled "An A& for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this A&, it shall and may be lawful to and for all and every person and persons now practicing the profession of the Law as Attorneys in this Province, or who shall hereafter be duly authorized to practice as such, to take and have two Clerks at one time, and no more, save and except with respect to his Majesty's Attorney and Solicitor General, each of whom is hereby authorized to take three Clerks, and no more, any former law, usage or regulation to the contrary potwithstanding.

Every Attorney may take two Clerks at one time and no more.

The Attorney and Solicitor General may take three and no more.

CHAP. IX.

An ACT for the better securing to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, the due Collection and Receipt of certain Duties therein mentioned.

[Passed 5th March, 1803.]

THEREAS the regulations and usages which have heretofore been established and hitherto observed in the issuing of licences to persons to sell by retail, wine and spirituous liquors, or to use and employ stills for the distillation of spirituous liquors, have been found dilatory and circuitous, and thereby injurious to his Majetty's revenue arifing therefrom, for remedy thereof, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and as-Tembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A&t passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the fifth day of April now next ensuing, such parts and so much of five several Acts, which heretofore have passed in the Parliament of this Province, that is to fay, an Ast passed in the thirty third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to establish a further fund, for the payment of the salaries of the Officers of the Legislative Council and the House of Assembly, and for defraying the contingent expences thereof;" an A& passed in the thirty fourth year of his Majefty's reign, intituled, "An Act to lay and collect a duty upon fills;" an Act palled in the same thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An A& for regulating the manner of licencing public houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons selling spirituous liquors without licence;" an Act passed in the thirty-fixth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& to amend an A&, intituled, "An A& for regulating the manner of licencing public houses, and for the more easy convicting of persons selling spirituous liquors without licence:" and an A& paffed in the thirty-feventh year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& to encrease the revenue, and to compel the accounting more regularly for the same to the Treasurer of the Province," as regard, or in any wife respect the Secretary of the Province, his agents or deputies, or any of them, or which authorize the faid Secretary, his agents or deputies, or any of them, to receive, distribute, or account for any licence or licences, iffued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government for the time being, for the purposes and to the intents in the Said several five last recited Acts, or in any of them mentioned and contained, or which require or direct any application or written requisition to be made to the faid Secretary, his deputies or agents, or any of them, touching, or in any wife concerning any purpose, matter or thing in such Acts, or any of them, consained, shall cease and determine, and shall be, and the same are hereby severally and respectively repealed accordingly. II. And

Repeal of for-

Infpectors to be appointed in each Diftrict.

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of the Minnet.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That it shall and may be lawful, from time to time, and all times hereafter during the continuance of this A&, to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government in this Province for the time being, by an inftrument in writing under his hand and feal, to authorize, commission and appoint, during pleasure, in each and every Diffrict in this Province, some fit and discreet person to be Inspector, who shall, in the Diffriet for which he shall be so appointed, superintend, collect and account for (as herein after provided) his Majesty's revenue, arising from and by such licence or licences, as from and after the faid fifth day of April now next enfuing, shall and may at any time or times thereafter, iffue to any person or persons within the District in which such person shall be so appointed Inspector to or for any of the purposes, ends or intents in the said last five recited Acts, or in any one of them mentioned or contained, which Inspectors, when so authorized, commissioned and appointed as aforefaid, shall severally, within their respective Districts, have, hold, and possess all and singular the powers and authorities, and shall, and are hereby severally required to exercile, perform and fulfill, all and fingular the duties required of or imposed upon the faid Secretary of the Province, his deputies or agents, or any of them, by any of the faid last five recited Acts, except so far as such duties are varied, or are otherwise provided for by this Act.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That in all cases not other- Mode of obtainwife provided for in and by this Act, each and every perfon defirous of obtaining a ing Licences. licence or licences, under the provisions of the faid last five recited Acts, or any of them, thall, under the respective restrictions and penalties therein severally specified and contained, and in manner and form therein and thereby respectively directed. make fuch application, and in and by a written requisition, furnish fuch specification to the Inspector of the District wherein any such applicant may be desirous of being licenced, as in and by any of the faid Acts it is specified, directed and provided to be made or done to the faid Secretary, his agents or deputies, or any of them.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it thall be the duty of each and every Inspector to be appointed under and by virtue of this Act, in the Diffrict in which he thall refide, and each and every of them is hereby required to afcertain by every means in his power, whether there is or are any person or persons in fuch Diffriet, who fell, vend, or barter, directly or indirectly, any wine or spirituous liquors by retail without a licence, or who shall have in his, her or their posfession any still or stills, used in distilling any spirituous liquors, without licence for fo doing, or whether any person or persons having received a licence for any still or stills, do make use of any still or stills other than such as shall have been so licenced. or shall use any still or stills of greater capacity than such as shall have been specified by the person or persons using the same to the said Inspector, and if it shall appear to the faid Inspector that there is, or are any such person or persons selling any wine or spirituous liquors without licence by retail, or shall have in his, her or their potfession, and shall use any still or stills without licence, or shall use any larger still or fills than fuch as shall have been licenced as aforefaid, the laid Inspector is hereby authorized and required to proceed against such offender or offenders, in the same manner and form as any complainant is directed in the before recited Acts, or any of them, and such offender or offenders shall be convicted in the same manner and form, and be subject to the same pains and penalties, as directed and imposed by the said before recited Acts, or any of them, and the faid penalty and penalties fo inflicted or imposed, shall be disposed of and paid in the same manner as directed and required by the faid Acts, or any of them.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for each and every Inspector, and he is hereby required to render a just, true and faithful account of all monies which he shall collect and receive under and by virtue of this Act, to the Inspector General of this Province, once in every three or General of months; and fuch Inspector shall twice in every year, pay or cause to be paid into the Province the hands of the Receiver General of this Province, all fuch monies as he shall so re-

or solution des

Inspectors to ascertain perfons felling Wine or Spirits without licence or using Stills without licence, or larger Stills than those liproceed against offenders.

Inspector of the District to render account PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

At flated times, ceive, that is to fay, once on or before the first of October, and once on or before the first day of April.

Allowance to the Inspector of the Dutrict.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for each and every Inspector, out of all and every the sum or sums of monew which under and by virtue of this Act he shall collect, receive and account for, from any person or persons to be licenced to fell or distill any spirituous liquors under and by virtue of the before recited Acts, or any of them, to take and retain, over and above such sum or sums of money as is, or are herein after allowed him, to his own use and benefit, a sum not exceeding ten pounds for every hundred pounds which he shall so collect, receive and pay, or cause to be paid, into the hands of the Receiver General of the Province, as herein before directed, and so in proportion for every greater or leffer fum.

Infpector of each Diffrict to take

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for, and each and every Inspector who thall be appointed under and by virtue of this Act, is hereby required, before he shall enter upon the execution of his said office, to take and subscribe the following Oath, which Oath shall be taken before any two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace in and for the District in which fuch Inspector shall be so appointed, who are hereby authorized and required to adminifter the fame, and to transmit a certificate of such Inspector having taken such Oath before them, to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province for the time being.

Oath.

66 I A. B. do swear on the Holy Evangelists of Almighty God, that I will well and truly execute, do and perform the duty of Inspector of his Majesty's 66 revenue arising from shop, tavern and still licences, and will duly and imparst tially superintend the collection thereof, according to the best of my skill and knowledge, and in all cases of fraud, or suspicion of fraud, that shall come to " my knowledge, I will spare no person from savor or affection, nor will I ag-" grieve any person from hatred or ill will, and that I will in all cases faith-66 fully do, execute and perform, to the best of my skill and knowledge, all and 6: every the duties imposed upon me by an Act passed in the Provincial Parlia-66 ment, in the forty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Att for the better fecuring to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, the due collection 66 and receipt of certain duties therein mentioned."

Inspector of the Diffrict to give Lecurity.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no Inspector to be appointed under and by virtue of this Act, shall enter upon the execution of his office, until he shall have given security by two sureties, in two hundred and fifty pounds each, and himself in five hundred pounds, to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, for the due performance of his office.

Fees to the diftrict Inspector.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for each and every Inspector to be appointed under and by virtue of this Act, and he is hereby allowed to demand and to take the following Fees: - For filing every requifition for a still licence, one shilling and three pence :- For iffuing the licence, two shillings and fix-pence ;- For filing ing the certificate of the Magistrates and Clerk of the Peace, to the person reouiring tavern licence, one shilling and three-pence ;- For issuing the licence, two shillings and fix-pence ;- For issuing a shop licence, two shillings and fix-pence. Any thing contained in the faid before recited A as, or any of them, or in any other law, usage or regulation, to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Secretary of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, to demand and take the fum offorty shillings, on delivery of each and every commission granted under and by virtue of this Act.

Fee to the Lieutenant Governor's Secrecary.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall be and con- Cont mance of tinue to be in force for and during two years, and from thence to the end of the then next enfuing Session of Parliament, and no longer.

CHAP. X.

An ACT to extend the Provisions of an Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to restrain the custom of permitting Horned Cattle, Horfes, Sheep and Swine to run at large."

Pailed the 5th of March, 1803. BE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act paffed in the tourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That whenever any horses, cattle, sheep or swine, taken damage feafant, or running at large contrary to law, thall be impounded in the pound of any township, parish or place, it shall be the duty of the pound-keeper to feed the fame, for doing which he shall be intitled to an allowance over and above his fees as pound-keeper, which allowance shall be from time to time regulated by the Justices in Quarter Sessions.

II. And be it Enacted by the Authority afor faid, That in all fuch cases, the poundkeeper, within forty-eight hours after the distress shall have been impounded, shall cause a notice thereof in writing to be affixed in three of the most conspicuous and frequented parts of the township, parish or place, which notice shall give a description of fuch distress, and specify when and where the said distress was intended to be fold; and if the owner of fuch diffrels, or lome person on his behalf, shall not, within fifteen days after such notice shall have been to affixed, redeem the same by paying the charges of the pound-keeper, and allo by paying or tendering the damages or penalty, if any, at the place where the pound is kept, it shall and may be lawful to and for fuch pound-keeper to cause such distress, or so much of the faid distress to be fold, and after deducting in the first place his own charges, to pay the damages or penalty, if any, to the person intitled thereto, and after payment of such charges, da-

mage or penalty, to return the furplus, if any, to the owner.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if the owner of any dif- If the owner of trels, or some person on his behalf, shall not appear, or shall dispute the amount of the damages claimed, it shall and may be lawful for the pound keeper to apply to some neighbouring Justice of the Peace, who is hereby authorized and required forthe mon free hold. with to summon three freeholders, to whom he shall administer an oath well and tru- ers to affess daly to affefs the damages, and where the faid freeholders thall not agree, the determination of the majority of them shall be conclusive as to such damages. Provided nevertheless, That nothing herein contained shall be construed or taken to restrain the owner of the diffrels from inflituting any fuit or fuits in confequence of any diffrels or diffresses to be made under the authority of this Act, in which nothing shall be tried or called in question, except the legality of taking or impounding such distress

IV. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That from and after the first day of May next, it shall not be lawful for any person or persons residing in the several towns of York, Niugara, Queenston, Amherstburgh, Sandwich, Kingston, or New Johnstown, to have any fwine going at large in the faid towns; and if any fwine belonging to any fuch person or persons, shall be found at large in any of the towns aforeiaid, such person or persons shall for every such twine forseit and pay the sum of ten shillings, to and for he use of his w jesty, his heirs and successors, to be accounted for unto his said M jesty through the Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury, for the time being, in fu h manner and form as his Majesty shall direct, to be recovered in a summary way, before any one of his Majesty's Junices of the Peace, either upon the confession of

Whenever any horses, cattle, theep or fwine taken, they may he impounded,

The Pounda keeper within 48 hours to give notice of fale,

Swine not to go at large, in York, Niagar Queenstown, Amheritburgh, Kingston, or New Johstown.

200 C. 10-11. In the Forty-third year of George the Third. A. D. 1803. Third Seffion

the party complained of, or upon the oath of one credible witness, which sum after the party shall be so convicted, shall be levied by distress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels, returning the overplus, if any shall arise upon such sale, to the party complained of, after deducting the said sum of ten shillings, and the charges of the sale.

CHAP. XI.

An ACT the more conveniently to collect the Compensation to the Members of the House of Assembly for their attendance in their Duty in Parliament, and to repeal part of an Act passed in the Parliament of this Province in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of Assembly and Rates within this Province, and to provide for the payment of Wages to the House of Assembly."

Preamble.

The savenus of

geen year, dading

Every Member having attended to receive from the Speaker a warrant,

The Pound.

And may demand of the juftices a fum not exceeding 10s. per day,

Which shall be levied by affest-ment.

Where any Member reprefents two or more Diffricts, he may demand a warrant directed to the justices of each diffrict,

Thirtieth claufe of former Act repealed.

[Paffed 5th of March, 1803.] WHEREAS the prefent mode of Affessment for making compensation to the Members of the House of Affembly for their attendance in their duty in Parliament, is found to be inconvenient; for the more easy collection and payment of the same, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That after every prorogation and diffolution of the Affembly of this Province, it shall and may be lawful for every Member thereof, having attended, to receive from the Speaker of the Houle of Affembly a warrant under his hand and feal, fignifying the time that fuch Member hath attended his duty in the faid Affembly; and every Member poffeffed of fuch warrant, shall and may ask and demand of the Justices of the Peace for the district in which the County or Riding represented by such Member may be situate, in their General Quarter Sessions affembled, a lum not exceeding ten shillings per day, for every day that the faid Member shall have been engaged in the attendance of his duty in the House of Affembly, and have been necessarily absent from his place of abode in going to, or returning from his attendance; which fum it shall or may be lawful for the said Justices to levy, by affeffment to be made on each and every inhabitant householder in the feveral parishes, townships, reputed townships, or places within the County or Riding represented by such Member, in the same manner and form as by law any affeffment may now or hereafter be levied, for any public purpose in any district in this Province; and for the faid Justices to issue their order upon the Treasurer of the diffrict to pay the amount of the fum to which any fuch Member may be intitled. out of the monies which may come into his hands, under and by virtue of any Act of the Provincial Parliament. And it shall and may be lawful to and for each and every Member, who may now or hereafter represent part of two or more districts, to ask and demand from the Speaker of the House of Assembly, who is hereby authorized and required to grant the same, a Warrant, directed to the suffices in General Quarter Sellions affembled, of each of the faid diffriets, which the faid Member shall to represent, which Warrant shall specify the sum that each district is liable to pay, and the Justices thereof respectively, are hereby required to cause the sum specified in fuch Warrant to be collected and paid to the faid Member, in manner and form as herein before directed.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid. That the thirtieth clause of an Ast passed in the Parliament of this Province, in the thirty-third year of his Majesty's, intituled, "An Ast to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of Assessments and Rates within this Province, and to provide for the payment of Wages to the House of Assembly," shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

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CHAP. XII.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, HEUTE GALHOR.

An ACT particularizing the Property, real and personal, which, during the continuance thereof, shall be subject to Assessments and Rates, and fixing the feveral Valuations at which each and every particular of fuck Property Shall be Rated and Affeffed. [Passed 5th March, 1803.]

Preamble.

TATHEREAS the present mode of laying affefiments has been found inconvenient, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majestys reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province, and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first Monday in the month of March, in this present year one thousand eight hundred and three, all and every the rates imposed under and by virtue of two feveral Acts, passed in the thirty-third and thirty fourth years of the reign of his prefent Majesty, the one intituled, " An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affeffments and rates in every District within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the Members of the House of Assembly," and the other intituled, "An A& to amend certain parts of an A& passed in the thirty third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to authorize and direct the laying and collecting of affestments and rates in every Diffrict within this Province, and to provide for the payment of wages to the Members of the House of Assembly," shall cease and determine, and be no longer paid or payable; and the first nineteen clauses, except so much thereof as relates to the application of the rates, and the twenty-eighth and thirtieth clauses of the faid first mentioned A& of this Province, and the whole of the last men-

Certain provi-Acts repealed.

Compendation

Affellors to

tioned A& of this Province, are hereby repealed.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the following property, real or personal, shall, after the said first Monday in March, as well in the present year as for every subsequent year during the continuance of this Act, be deemed rateable property throughout this Province, and shall be rated at the rate or valuation herein after specified, that is to say, every acre of arable meadow or orchard land, one pound; milch cows, per head, three pounds; oxen, of the age of four years and upwards, per head four pounds; horned cattle, from the age of two years to four years, per head, one pound; horses, of the age of three years and upwards, per head, eight pounds; swine, of the age of one year and upwards, per head, ten inillings; grift mills, wrought by water, with one pair of stones only, one hundred and fifty pounds, and for each and every additional pair of stones, three hundred pounds; every faw-mill, one hundred pounds; every merchants' shop, two hundred pounds; every store house, for the reception and storing of merchandize, one hundred pounds; every acre of uncultivated land, one shilling; every house intown, forty pounds: every town lot, fituate in the feveral towns herein after mentioned, viz. Sandwich, Amherstburg, Queenstown, Niagara, York, Kingston, Johnstown and Cornwall, ten pounds; every house in the country, having two fire-places, and no more, forty pounds, and every house, whether in town or country, having more than two fire-places, ten pounds for every additional fire-place; every tavern, or house of public entertainment, over and above the rate paid for the same as a house, one hundred pounds; every still, used for the purpose of making spirits from grain or other materials one pound, for every gallon contained in every such still: Provided, that any apartment in a dwelling house, usually oc-

Property rates.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

cupied for the purpose of vending merchandizes, be rated as a merchant's shop, and not as an additional apartment in the house. Provided also nevertheless, that nothing herein contained shall extend, or be taken or construed to extend, to any property, goods or effects, matters or things herein above mentioned and enumerated, which shall belong to, or be in the actual possession or occu-

pation of his Majesty, his heirs or successors.

Affestors to demand lifts of rateable property.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the persons nominated and chosen as affesfors, in each and every parish, township, reputed township or place, shall, during the continuance of this Act, have power and authority, and they are hereby authorized, impowered and required, to demand and receive, of and from each and every inhabitant resident within the parish, township, reputed township or place, for which they shall be so nominated and chosen, a list of all the rateable property, real and personal, in his, her or their possession, which lift shall be taken annually during the continuance of this Act, between the first Monday in March and the fetting of the Quarter Sessions of the peace then next ensuing: And the said Assessors shall make a return of all the inhabitants, with a true list of all their rateable property, real and personal, as aforesaid, at the foot of which the said Assessors shall subscribe their names, and after putting up a copy thereof in some public and conspicuous place within the township in which the same shall be made, shall return the same to the Clerk of the Peace, so as that the same may be by him laid before the faid Court of Quarter Seffions.

Compensation to the Affeffors.

Acts repraised.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for fuch Affesfors, yearly and every year during the continuance of this Act, to demand and receive of and from the Treasurer of the District, a sum of money not exceeding three pounds, for every hundred pounds contributed and raised in and by their respective townships, reputed townships or places, for the year during which they shall serve that office, and fo in proportion for any greater or leffer fum or fums, and the Treasurer of each and every District is hereby authorized and required to pay such Assessor as aforefaid.

Apportionment.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Magistrates so affembled as aforefaid, are hereby authorized, impowered and required, after having ascertained the sum of money required to be raised for defraying the public expences of the District, to divide and apportion the same upon each and every person in the said rate list named, and liable to the rates aforefaid, so that every person shall be affessed in a just proportion to the list of his or her rateable property, real and personal, according to the rates herein before specified; and having ascertained the quota, dividend, or sum of money which each and every person so affessed shall pay for the current year, they shall direct the Clerk of the Peace to transmit forthwith a certified copy of fuch affesiment roll, so rated and ascertained as aforesaid, to each and every Collector within the District, and for each of which he shall be intitled to ask, and the Treasurer of the District is hereby required to pay to him the sum of ten fhillings of lawful money, and no more, and fuch copy certified by the Clerk of the Peace as aforesaid, shall be to each and every Collector sufficient authority for collecting the proportions or dividends within their respective townships, reputed townships or places: Provided always, that the sum levied shall in no one year exceed one penny in the pound upon the fum herein before specified, cified, as the valuation at which each species of the property before mentioned

deliver in lifts.

fhall be rated.

VI. And whereas feveral perions may have rateable property in different townships and in different districts of this Province, Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, that every inhabitant is hereby required to give in a list of all such rateable property to the affessors of the township wherein he or the shall reside, the Collector whereof shall have authority to collect for the same; and such person so affessed and having paid the rate, shall not be liable

to pay the same in any other township or district.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That all and every the provisions contained in the said Act of the thirty-third year of his Majesty's reign, concerning the application of the monies to be raised under that Act (excepting so far as relates to Bears) and also the twentieth, twentyfecond, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-fixth, twenty-feventh and twenty-ninth clauses of said Act shall be, and the same and each and every of fuch clauses are hereby declared to be in full force, and all and every such provisions and clauses shall be held, deemed and construed to be legally applicable to the enforcing payment by the inhabitants of this Province; and the regulation in all respects of the rates and affessments hereby intended to be imposed, and of every matter and thing relative to such rates and affessments. Any thing herein contained to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding.

VIII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefuld, That the Clerk of the Peace in each and every district in this Province, shall, and he is hereby required to transmit, before the end of the month of November in every year, to the Clerk of the House of Assembly for the time being, an aggregate account of the faid affessment, which shall contain a full and true statement of every species of property in respect of which such assessment was made: And the faid Clerks of the Peace respectively, are hereby authorized to demand, and the Treasurers of each district are hereby respectively required to pay to each of the Clerks of the Peace, for their trouble in making up fuch aggregate account, the fum of ten shillings, which account may be in

the form hereunto subjoined.

IX. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Treasurer of each and every district shall, and every of them are hereby required to transmit to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government for the time being, on or before the first Monday in November, yearly and every year, a true and just copy of the account, to be, under and by virtue of the provisions of this Act, delivered unto the Justices at their Quarter Sessions, and a copy of which said account the said Treafurer is hereby required, at the faid time in every year, to put up at the Court-House, in each and every district in which such Treasurer shall refide.

X. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any of the persons to be appointed as Assessors or Collectors under the authority of this Act, shall neglect or refuse to perform the duty imposed upon them and each of them by the provisions herein contained, in manner and form as is herein specified and declared; or if any person or persons liable to pay any of the rates by this Act imposed, shall neglect or refuse to deliver in a true list of his, her or their rateable property, real and personal, to the Assessors, in Cc2 manner

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Clerk of the Peace to tranfmit an aggregate account.

Treasurer to transmit account to the Governor.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT COVERNOR.

manner and form herein before specified, or shall wilfully mistate such rateable property, every such person or persons shall forfeit and pay a sum of money not less than forty shillings, nor more than sive pounds, for the first neglect or refusal, and ten pounds for the second, to be levied by distress and sale of the offenders goods and chattels, and upon complaint of such neglect, the Magistrates in Quarter Sessions assembled, shall hear and determine the same, and upon sufficient proof being produced to them of such neglect or mistatement, they shall issue such warrant as aforesaid, and such sum of money when collected, shall be paid into the hands of his Majesty's Receiver General, to and for the use of his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, and towards the support of the government of this Province, to be accounted for to his Majesty through the Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

Penalty for neglect or mistatement.

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Uncultivated lands of infants and married women excepted.

Provided always nevertheless, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend to the uncultivated lands of any infant under the age of twenty-one years, or of any married woman, but all the other rateable property herein before described and specified, and belonging to such infants or married women, shall be held hable to contribute and to pay to the rates asoresaid, and shall and may be liable to be distrained and sold under a Magistrate's warrant for that purpose to be obtained, in like manner as warrants are herein before directed to be obtained in other cases of negligence or refusal to pay as aforesaid.

XI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the affestments of the rates hereby imposed, may be in the form hereunto subjoined.

XII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall be and continue to be in force four years from and after the first Monday of March in this present year, and from thence to the end of the then next ensuing Session of the Provincial Parliament, and no longer.

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not having been an inhabitant or tab officer of this Province for the frace of fix manus next preceding the die of fuch warrant or worrants, or not having taken the cash of anogerace to out lovereign hard the King, who by words,

actions

THE

STATUTES

OF HIS MAJESTY'S PROVINCE OF

Upper Canada.

[Passed oth March, 1804.]

and ending

actions

PASSED IN THE FOURTH SESSION OF THE COURTS PROVINCIAL PARLIAMENT OF UP-PER CANADA, MET AT YORK, ON THE FIRST DAY OF FEBRUARY, IN THE FORTY-FOURTH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF OUR SOVEREIGN LORD GEORGE THE THIRD, PROROGUED ON THE NINTH DAY OF MARCH FOLLOWING.

900) 600C CHAP. I.

An ACT for the better securing this Province against all Seditious attempts or defigns to disturb the Tranquillity thereof.

Preamble.

THEREAS it is necessary to protect his Majesty's subjects of this Province from the infidious attempts or defigns of evil minded and feditious persons; And whereas much danger may arise to the public tranquility thereof, from the unrestrained resort and residence of such persons therein; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, for the Members of the Legislative and Exagainst this Act. ecutive Councils, the Judges of his Majesty's Court of King's Bench for the time being, respectively, or for any person or persons authorized in that behalf, by an instrument under the hand and seal of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government for the time being, or any one or more of them, jointly or separately, by warrant or warrants under his or their hand and feal, or hands and feals, to arrest any person or persons, not having been an inhabitant or inhabitants of this Province for the space of fix months next preceding the date of fuch warrant or warrants, or not having taken the oath of allegiance to our Sovereign Lord the King, who by words,

Governor, &c. authorize certain perfons to

actions or other behaviour or conduct, hath or have endeavoured, or hath or have given just cause to suspect that he, she or they is or are about to endeayour to alienate the minds of his Majesty's subjects of this Province from his person or government, or in any wise with a seditious intent to disturb the tranquillity thereof, to the end that fuch person or persons shall forthwith be brought before the faid person or persons so granting such warrant or warrants against him, her or them, or any other person or persons duly authorized to grant fuch warrant or warrants by virtue of this Act; And if fuch person or persons, not being such inhabitant or inhabitants as aforesaid, or not having taken such oath of allegiance, shall not give to the person or persons so granting fuch warrant or warrants, or so authorized as aforefaid, before whom he, she or they shall be brought, full and complete satisfaction that his, her or their words, actions, conduct or behaviour had no fuch tendency, or were not intended to promote or encourage disaffection to his Majesty's person or government, it shall and may be lawful for each or any of the said persons so granting fuch warrant or warrants, or so authorized as aforefaid, and he and they is and are hereby required to deliver an order or orders in writing, to fuch person or persons, not being such inhabitant or inhabitants as aforesaid, or not having taken such oath of allegiance, requiring of him, her or them to depart this Province within a time to be limited by fuch order or orders, or if it fecurity, &c. shall be deemed expedient that he, she or they should be permitted to remain in this Province, to require from him, her or them good and fufficient fecurity to the fatisfaction of the person or persons acting under the authority hereby given, for his, her or their good behaviour, during his, her or their continuance therein.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person or persons, not being such inhabitant or inhabitants as aforesaid, or not having taken fuch oath of allegiance, who by any order or orders fo delivered to him, her or them, is or are required to depart this Province within a time limited by that order, should by fickness or other impediment, be prevented from paying due obedience to the same, it shall and may be lawful for the person or persons who hath or have issued such order or orders as aforesaid, or for any other person or persons as aforesaid, authorized by this A&t so to do (the perfon or persons acting under the authority hereby given, being first satisfied that fuch impediment by fickness or otherwise, ought to be admitted as a reason for fuch order as aforesaid not having been obeyed) by an indorsement in writing upon the said order or orders, or otherwise in writing, to enlarge the time specified in the faid order or orders, from time to time as occasion may require, and if any person or persons so having been required or ordered to quit this Province as aforesaid, and not having obtained an enlargement of such time, in manner herein before specified, shall be found at large therein, or return thereunto after the time limited by any or either of fuch orders, without licence from the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government for the time being, in that behalf, or in case any person or persons who shall have been served with any or either of such order or orders as aforefaid, or who shall have been permitted to remain, in this Province, upon such fecurity as aforefaid, shall by words, actions or otherwise, endeavour or give just cause to suspect that he, she or they is or are about to endeavour to alienate the minds of his Majesty's subjects of this Province from his Person or Government.

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of, it shall and may be lawful for any one or more of the faid person or persons fo authorized by this Act as aforefaid, and he and they is, and are hereby required, by warrant or warrants under his or their hand and feal, or hands and feals, to commit fuch person or persons so remaining at large, or returning into this Province without fuch licence as aforefaid, or fo endeavouring or giving cause to suspect, that he, she or they is or are about to endeavour so to alienate the minds of his Majesty's subjects of this Province, or in any wife, with a seditious intent, to disturb the tranquillity thereof, to the common Gaol, or to the cultody of the Sheriff of the district, in such districts in which there shall be no gaol at that time, there to remain without bail or mainprize, unless delivered therefrom by special order from the Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Person administering the Government for the time being, until he, she or they can be profecuted for such offence in his Majesty's Court of King's Bench, or of Oyer and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery in this Province, or under any special commission of Oyer and Terminer to be issued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government of this Province for the time being; and if fuch person or persons, not being such inhabitant or inhabitants as aforefaid, or not having taken fuch oath of allegiance, shall be duly convicted of any of the offences herein before described, in either Punishment if of the faid Courts respectively, he, she or they shall be adjudged by such Court, forthwith to depart this Province, or to be imprisoned in the common Goal, or be delivered over to the custody of the Sheriff in such districts in which there shall be no gaol at that time, for a time to be limited by such judgement, and at the expiration of that time to depart this Province; and if fuch person or persons so convicted as aforesaid, shall remain in this Province, or return thereinto after the expiration of the time to be limited by the faid judgement, without licence from the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person administering the Government for the time being, in that behalf first had and obtained, fuch person or persons on being duly convicted of so remaining or returning, before either of the faid Courts, shall be deemed guilty of felony, and shall suffer death as a selon, without benefit of Clergy. Provided always, That if in the execution of the powers hereby given, any question shall arise touching or concerning the space of time during which any person or persons shall have been an inhabitant or inhabitants of this Province previous to any warrant or warrants having been issued against him, her or them, or touching

Proof to lay on the person char-Time for aboy depart

Province 501 may be calary ged.

If any perfon fuing under cofour of this Act become non-Suited, &c.

have been granted or issued. III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person or persons, at any time, shall be sued or prosecuted for any thing by him or them done, in pursuance, or by colour of this Act, or of any matter or thing therein contained, such action or profecution shall be commenced within three calendar months next after the offence shall have been committed, and such person or persons may plead the general issue, and give the special matter in evidence for his, her or their desence, and if, upon trial, a verdict shall pass for the defendant or defendants, or the plaintiff or plaintiffs shall become non-

or concerning the fact of any person or persons having taken such oath of alle-

giance, the proof shall, in all such cases, lay on the party or parties against whom any fuch warrant or warrants shall, in virtue of the powers hereby given, fuited, or shall discontinue his, her or their suit or prosecution, or if judgement be given for the defendant or defendants upon demurrer or otherwise, such defendant or defendants shall have treble costs to him or them awarded against the plaintiff or plaintiffs. some So at attitue and you is not usulary four some

: noitoivano et sant sat CHAP. . II.s

An ACT for the exemplary Punishment of all and every person and persons who shall seduce, or attempt to seduce, or aid or assist, or attempt to aid or assist any Soldier to defert his Majefty's fervice, or who shall harbour, conceal, receive or affift any Deferter from fuch fervice.

[Paffed 9th March, 1804.]

THEREAS pernicious practices have for some time past prevailed in this Preamble. Province, by evil disposed persons disaffected to his Majesty's Government. and particularly to the Military fervice thereof, in feducing and deluding his Subjects who had engaged themselves as Soldiers in such service, and prevailing on them to defert, and also in harbouring, affifting and concealing such Deferters; for remedy whereof for the future, and for the exemplary punishment of fuch perfons in fuch cases offending, Be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an A& paffed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An A& to repeal certain parts of an A& passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the paffing of this A&, if any person or persons whomsoever (other than such as Any person proare, or shall be enlisted as Soldiers) shall, by words or with money, or by any other ways or means whatsoever, directly or indirectly, prevail upon, procure, persuade, or encourage, or endeavour or attempt to prevail upon, procure, perfuade or encourage any fuch Soldier or Soldiers to detert or leave his Majesty's service, and shall be thereof lawfully convicted, the Court or Judge before whom fuch offender shall be found expedient to convicted, thall immediately on fuch conviction, award and adjudge fuch perfon and perfons so convicted as aforesaid, to be committed to the common Gaol of the Diffrict where fuch offender shall be so tried, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize for the space of fix Calendar months; and if from the circumstances and heinoutnels of the crime, it shall be thought proper and expedient to increase the punishment, such Court or Judge shall also surther award and adjudge, that such offender so convicted as aforefaid, shall forfeit and pay a sum not exceeding forty pounds, and if such offender shall not on or before the third day previous to the expiration of fuch imprisonment as aforesaid pay such fine, then and in such case the said offender shall be publicly whipped.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That if any person from and after the passing of this Act, shall harbour, conceal, receive or assist any Deserter from his Majesty's service, knowing him to be such, such person so offending shall forfeit the fum of twenty pounds, and if fuch fum of twenty pounds shall not immediately on such conviction being pronounced be paid into Court, the Court or Judge before whom fuch conviction shall be had, shall forthwith award, order and adjudge such offender to be committed to the common Gaol of the District in which fuch offender shall be so convicted, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize for the space of three Calendar months, or until such time, not exceeding three Calen-

dar months, as the faid fum of twenty pounds shall be paid.

III. Provided nevertheless, That no conviction shall be pronounced under the authority of this Act, in any Court or Jurisdiction whatsoever in this Province, save and except by indictment preferred or prefented before a Court, or Judge or Judges Sting in the execution of a Commission of Over and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery; nor shall any profecution be carried on by virtue of this Act, if the same shall not be commenced, within fix Calendar months next after the offence shall be

Treble cofts.

I faing warrant a

ding, &c. Soldie ers to defert, to be committed to gaol for fix months, and if Judge may order him to pay paid, to be publicly whipped.

Perfous harbouring Deferters to forfeit 2016 and if not paid, to be committed to gaol for three months.

charged be commenced

fuited, or shall di

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

within fix calendar months, unless offender shall leave the Province, then within 6 months after his return.

Issuing warrant a commencement of profecution within this Act.

Justices to issue warrants,

and to commit

Any perfon ara.

se committed to

gaol for fix

or Bail, &c.

months, and if eund expedient udge may or .. nely whipped.

Provision for cafes in which there shall be no common gaol in the Diffrict.

Profecution to

begrand

Perfore feer-

charged to have been committed, unless the offender shall within the said fix months have departed and left the Province, in which case it shall and may be lawful to commence such prosecution at any time within fix Calendar months next after such offender's return into the Province, and to carry on the fame to conviction: But it is hereby declared, that the issuing any warrant for the apprehending of any person charged with any offence against this Act, by any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for this Province, shall be held and deemed to be a commencement of a profecution, within the true meaning of the provisions herein in that respect contained.

IV. And be it Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in order the more effectually to prevent the escape of any such offender or offenders as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful at any time from and after the passing of this Act, to and for any one or more of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, on due proof upon oath being made before him or them, that any person has committed any one of the offences herein before described, to issue his or their warrant or warrants for the apprehension of fuch offender or offenders, or person or persons charged with such offence, and to cause such offender or offenders, or such person or persons so charged as aforesaid, to be brought before him or them, and upon the examination of fuch offender or offenders, and hearing the evidence, such Justice or Justices of the Peace shall discharge or commit to Prison, or shall Bail such offender or offenders, in like manner as by law any other person or persons charged criminally is or are dealt with; save and except, that it fuch Justice or Justices thall be satisfied with the evidence against such offender or offenders, such Justice or Justices shall commit such offender or offenders to the common Gaol of the Diffriet, or in case there shall be no Gaol in that Diftriet, to the common Gaol of any adjoining District, and such offender and offenders shall remain so committed until his, or her or their trial shall be brought on, unless fuch offender or offenders shall, with two good and sufficient sureties, to the satisfaction of the faid Justice or Justices, become bound by recognizance to our Sovereign Lord the King, in manner hereinafter specified, (that is to fay) if the said offender thall be charged with having committed any offence against the provisions in the first Section of this Act contained, then such offender or person so charged, shall become bound in the sum of two hundred pounds, and each of such sureties in the fum of one hundred pounds, and if fuch offender shall be charged with having committed any offence against the provisions in the second Section of this Act contained, then fuch offender or person so charged, shall become bound in the sum of forty pounds, and each of fuch fureties in the fum of twenty pounds, conditioned in each of fuch recognizances, for the appearance of fuch person so charged with any offence against this Act, at the then next Assizes, or Session of Over and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery, to be holden for the District where such offence shall be charged to be committed, or at luch other or future Assizes or Session of Over and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery, to which the trial of fuch offender shall for just cause be adjourned.

V. Provided likewise, and be it further Enacted, That if it shall happen that any conviction under this A& shall take place in any District where there shall be no common Gaol at the time of fuch conviction, it thall and may be lawful to and for the Court or Judge before whom such conviction shall be had, to award, order and adjudge, that any such offender or offenders so to be convicted, shall be committed to the common Gaol of any adjoining Diffrict, in which there shall at that time be a Gaol, and also to order and adjudge, that any further punishment to be inflicted under the authority of this Act, shall be inflicted either in the District where such conviction shall take place, or in the District to the Gaol of which such offender shall be committed, as to such Judge or Court shall seem meet : And in case of any commitment by any Justice or Justices of the Peace before trial, or of any commitment by any fuch Court, or Judge or Judges as aforefaid after conviction, under the authority by this Act given, the Treasurer and Gauler of the District to the Goal of which fuch offender, or person charged with or convicted of any offence against this

A& shall be committed, are, and each of them is hereby respectively required, to allow to each person during his or her commitment or confinement there, such and the like maintenance and subsistence as is by law allowed to persons in custody under any criminal charge; and the Treasurer of the District from which such offender or person so charged or convicted shall be so fent, shall, and he is hereby required, to reimburse and pay to the Treasurer of the District in which such person shall have been confined, out of the first monies which shall come to his hands, such sum and tums of money as shall have been so lawfully expended, according to the provisions in that respect herein before contained, for the maintenance and subfiltence of any

fuch person or persons as aforesaid.

VI. And be it further Enacted, That in case any such person or persons as aforesaid shall, by virtue of this Act, be committed before trial to any Gaol other than the Gaol of the District in which the offence shall be charged to have been committed, the Sheriff of the Diftrict in which such offence shall be charged to have been committed, shall, and he is hereby required and commanded, immediately before the Affize, or Seffion at which any trial for any offence against this Act shall be had, to convey such person so charged from the Gaol in which he or she shall be so confined, to the District where such offence was charged to be committed, and there to keep him or her in close custody and confinement, and have such person ready to take his or her trial at the Affizes or Seffion of Oyer and Terminer then next enfuing: And all and every Sheriff and Sheriffs, Constable and Peace Officers of this Province, is and are hereby required and commanded to execute and obey all and every warrant and warrants, order and orders, tentence and fentences, which shall be pronounced or issued by any such Court or Judge, Justice or Justices, as are herein before mentioned, for the purpose of carrying the provisions of this Act into execution.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all the fines, for- tines to be acfeitures and penalties that shall be incurred under and by virtue of this Act, shall be counted for. accounted for to his Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, to and for the public uses of this Province, through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the

time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct.

CHAP. III.

An ACT to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, 66 An Act to establish a Superior Court of Civil 66 and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeal," and to authorize his Majesty's Court of King's Bench in this Province, to regulate certain Fees, Colts and Charges therein mentioned.

[Passed 9th March, 1804.]

TYHEREAS the law now in force regulating the fees to be allowed to, and taken by the Clerk of the Crown, Council, Attornies, Sheriffs, and other Officers of his Majesty's faid Court of King's Bench in this Province, has been found not well adapted to the present circumstances and situation of this Province, and it has been found expedient that fuch fees should be regulated by the Court of King's Bench, Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada. constituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An A& to repeal certain parts of an A& passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and after the first day of the Term of Easter now next enfuing, so much of an Act passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majefty's reign, intituled, " An A& to establish a Superior Court of Civil and Criminal Jurisdiction, and to regulate the Court of Appeal," as respects the allowance of sees, or wherein or whereby fees are authorized to be taken by, and allowed to certain perfons for certain fervices specified and fer forth in the faid last recited Act, and in the table of fees thereunto subjoined, shall cease and determine, and shall be, and the fame is hereby declared to be repealed.

Allowance to Prifoners of

Sheriffs & Peace Officers to execute warrants,

Peramble.

Preamble.

Former A. respecting Fees

this Adt.

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II. And

Court of King's Bench to after-

Sheriki z Prace Officera to excure warrants, II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the faid first day of Easter Term next, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Court of King's Bench, by order or rule, or orders or rules, to be pronounced by the said Court during the said Term of Easter, or during any subsequent Term or Terms, from time to time to ascertain, determine, declare and adjudge all and singular the sees which shall or may be taken, or be allowed to be taken by any Clerk of the Crown, Council, Attorney, Sheriff, Officer, or other person, for or in respect of any business heretofore done or transacted, or hereafter to be done or transacted in the Court of King's Bench, as well in civil causes and criminal prosecutions, as in all matters and things, causes and proceeding which now are, or shall or may be depending in the said Court which regard the King's revenue, or under any Commission of Oyer and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery, or under any Special Commission of Oyer and Terminer, any former law to the contrary notwithstanding.

CHAP. IV.

An ACT to repeal so much of an Act passed in the thirty-sourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act to restrain the custom of permitting Horned Cattle, Horses, Sheep and Swine to run at large," as relates to Sheep, and to restrain the Owners of Rams from permitting them to run at large during a certain time of the year.

[Paffed 9th March, 1804.]

Preamble.

WHEREAS it would tend to improve the breed and increase the number of sheep, if the owners of rams were restrained by Law from permitting them to run at large during a certain time of the year ; Be it therefore Enasted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and affembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An A& to repeal certain parts of an A&t, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An A& for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the fame, That fo much of an A&, passed in the thirty-fourth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An A& to restrain the custom of permitting horned cattle, horses, sheep and swine to run at large," as impowers or authorizes the inhabitant householders, or the greater part of them in every diffrict within this Province in their annual Town Meetings, to afcertain and determine in what manner and at what periods slieep shall be allowed to run at large within their respective Divisions, or to resolve that the same or any part thereof, shall be restrained from to doing, shall be and the same is hereby repealed.

Former Act authorizing Town Meetings to afcertain Sheep running at large repealed.

II. And be it further Enacted, That from and after the passing of this Act, it shall not be lawful for any person or persons within this Province, to have any ram or rams going at large within the said Province, from the first day of September until the twentieth day of December in each year, and if any ram or rams belonging to any such person or persons as aforesaid, shall be found going at large as aforesaid, such person or persons shall for every such ram going at large as aforesaid, between the said first day of September and the said twentieth day of December, sorseit and pay the sum of twenty shillings, which shall be recovered in a summary way before any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, either upon the confession of the party complained of or upon the oath of one credible witness, which sum, after the party shall be so convicted, shall be levied by distress and sale of the offender's goods and chattels, returning the overplus, if any shall arise upon such sale, to the party complained of, after

Rams not to run at large between 1st of September and 20th December.

le dament

Penalty for offences against this Act.

deducting the said sum of twenty shillings and the charges of the sale.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That one half of the said sum of twenty shillings, shall be paid to the informer, and the other half shall be paid to the Receiver General, to and for the public uses of this Province.

IV. And whereas difficulty may arise in ascertaining to whom any ram or rams which

Half the Penaley to be paid to the Receiver General. shall be found running at large between the said first day of September and the twentieth day of December, in this present or any subsequent year, may belong, Be it therefore enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for any person or persons finding such ram or rams at large during the aforesaid time, contrary to the provisions of this Act, to impound such ram or rams in the common pound, or confine fuch ram or rams in some building within the township, where such ram or rams shall be fo found, and to affix notice in writing, under the fignature of such per- HowRams to be fon or persons so impounding or confining such ram or rams, on the outside of such dealt with, if pound or building, and also in some other conspicuous place in the said township, difficulty arises to whom they (which notice thall be dated on the day on which the fame thall be fo affixed) of fuch belong. ram or rams having been found at large contrary to law, and being impounded or confined, either in the common pound or some other building to be described in such notice (as the cafe may be) and such person or persons shall immediately proceed to bring to conviction such owner or owners; and if the owner or owners of such ram or rams, shall not within seven days after such notice shall be so given, pay the said sum of twenty shillings, together with the pound-keeper's fees, and the costs and charges attending the support and feeding such ram or rams during his or their confinement, (luch costs and charges to be ascertained and adjudged by the Magistrate before whom any conviction shall take place by virtue of this Act) it shall and may be lawful to and for the perfon or perions who shall so have impounded or confined such ram or rams, and who shall have convicted the owner or owners of such ram or rams, of having offended against this Act, to expose such ram or rams to sale, and out of the money arifing from fuch fale, to pay fuch fum of twenty shillings, together with fuch Disposition of costs and charges as aforelaid, in case the proceeds of such , saies shall be found suffi- from fale of cient to pay the same, and if more than sufficient, to return the overplus to the owner Rams under this or owners of fuch ram or rams, and if fuch proceeds thall be found infufficient for the Ast. purposes aforesaid, then, and in such case, such proceeds shall, in the first place, be applied in payment of the pound-keeper's fees and the costs and charges attending the supporting and feeding such ram or rams, and the remainder to be applied in manner following, viz. one half of such remainder to the informer, and the other half to his Majesty's Receiver General, for the public uses of this Province.

V. And be it further Enacted, That no protecution shall be carried on under the au- No profecution thority of this Act, unless the faine thalf be commenced within eight days after any unless within ram or rams thall be found running at large, contrary to the provisions herein contain- days. ed, nor shall any distress be levied under the authority of this A&, in any case where any ram or rams to impounded or confined as aforefaid, shall have been fold under the provisions herein contained, but the proceeds of such sale or sales only, shall at all times be deemed and confidered as liable to latisfy the penalty and all costs by this

Act intended to be imposed. VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That all such parts of the for- Forseitures and feitures and penalties as are by this Act directed to be paid to his Majesty's Receiver penalties to be General, to and for the public uses of this Province, shall be accounted for to his Majefty, his heirs and successors, through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury, in such manner and form as his Majesty, his heirs or successors shall be graciously pleased to direct.

CHAP. V. An ACT to promulgate the Provincial Statutes, and also to repeal so much of an Att passed in the forty-first year of the reign of his present Majesty, as relates to Printing the Journals. [Paffed 9th of March, 1804.]

DE it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice D and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to re-Leaq frich bridges as atorclaid, wey it pleate your Mejeffy that it may be anach

peal certain parts of an Act, passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign. intituled, " An Act for making more effectual provision for the Government of the Province of Quebec in North America, and to make further provision for the Government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That fo much of an Act paffed in the forty-first year of the reign of his present Majesty, intituled, "An Act for granting to his Majesty a certain sum of money out of the Provincial Fund, to defray the payment of the Salaries of the Officers of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, (including the Commiffioners to Lower Canada) and to defray the contingent expences thereof, and further to appropriate the supplies and provide for the payment of the fame hereafter," as relates to printing and publishing the Journals, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed.

Former Act relative to print. ing Journals repealed.

3001. to be appropriated during the prefent year for printing all the Acts of the Province.

the Acts to be printed.

801. appropria-

ted for the an-

nual printing of the Laws.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the fum of three hundred pounds, appropriated in the aforefaid Act for printing the Laws and Journals, shall be expended during the present year, in compiling and printing all the Acts of the feveral Parliaments of this Province, including those of the present Session, and the said Acts so compiled and printed, shall be received from the Printer by the Clerk of the House of Assembly.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Clerk Disposition of shall as soon as possible after receiving the said Acts, send sour copies of them to each Member of the Legislative and Executive Councils; four copies to each of the Judges of the Court of King's Bench, and the like number to his Majesty's Attorney General, and also twenty copies to each Member of the prefent House of Assembly, to be by them distributed in such manner as will best tend to promulgate a general knowledge of the laws.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That out of the faid fum of three hundred pounds, shall be appropriated after the present year, the fum of eighty pounds for the annual printing of fuch laws as may hereafter

be palled.

CHAP. VI.

An ACT for granting to his Majesty a certain sum of Money out of the Funds applicable to the uses of this Province, to defray the expences of amending and repairing the Public Highways and Roads, laying out and opening new Roads, Perfeitures and and building Bridges in the several Districts thereof. penglines to be tul bareupana

[Paffed 9th March, 1804.]

Preamble

MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN, WHEREAS it would very much advance the general prosperity of this Province. if the public highways and roads already laid out in the several districts thereof were amended and repaired, and new and additional roads were laid out and opened in certain parts of the Province, to which at prelent there is very difficult accels, and certain bridges are also become indispensibly necessary, the want of which at prefent much endangers the lives of the King's subjects; And whereas the rates heretofore imposed, and the duty by law required to be performed on the faid public highways and roads, are altogether inadequate to the several purposes aforesaid, and the impoling additional burthens by levying diffrict rates sufficient for the several purposes aforesaid, would in the present circumstances of the Province be found inconvenient, and the necessary provision can only be made out of the surplus of certain duties and taxes as yet unappropriated; in order therefore to defray the expenses of repairing, amending, laying out and opening such highways and roads, and making fuch bridges as aforefaid. May it please your Majesty that it may be enacted,

and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Affembly of the Province of Upper Canada. constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and out of the rates and duties already raifed, levied and collected, or hereafter to be raifed, levied and collected to and for the uses of this Province, there be granted to his Majesty, his Heirs and Succeffors, the fum of one thousand pounds, to be iffued out of the fund now remaining, or hereafter to come into the Receiver General's hands, unappropriated and arifing from fuch rates and duties as last aforesaid, which said sum of one thoufand pounds shall be disposed of, appropriated and applied in the repairing of the roads already laid out, and in the laying out and opening new roads, and making bridges in the feveral districts aforesaid, in such manner and under such regulations as to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, with the advice and confent of the Executive Council thereof. shall from time to time seem meet.

1000l. approrepairing old Roads, laying out and opening new Roads, and building bridges,

11. And be it also Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That at any time from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Perlon Administering the Government, by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council of this Province, to iffue one or more Proclamation or Proclamations, and therein to point out and direct the particular roads, as well with respect to those already laid out as those hereafter to be laid out and opened in all and every the leveral districts of this Province, and the metes and boundaries thereof respectively, upon which the said sum of one thousand pounds shall be expended, and the same Proclamation to name such and so many persons as to him shall feem meet, for each and every of the aforesaid districts, as Commissioners for carrying the provisions of this Act into execution, which faid Commissioners, from and after the issuing such Proclamation, shall have full power and authority forthwith to proceed to repair and amend, lay out and open such roads, and repair and build fuch bridges, as in the Proclamation or Proclamations to be iffued in virtue of this Act that be named and specified, as fully to all intents and purposes as if such Commissioners had been in this Act particularly named.

Proclamations to iffue. Roads to be pointed out and Commissioners to be named by the Governor

111. Provided always, and be it further Enasted by the Authority aforefaid, That before any Commissioner shall proceed to carry into execution the several powers and authorities by this Act conferred, he shall take the following Oath:

dored on base FORM OF OATH.

" I A. B. do fwear that I will faithfully and impartially, to the best of my fkill and judgement, perform and carry into execution the several powers and authorities in me vefted, in and by a certain Act of the Legislature of this Proof vince, intituled, " An Act for granting to his Majesty a certain sum of money, out of the funds applicable to the uses of this Province, to defray the expences " of amending and repairing the public highways and roads, laying out and opening new roads, and building bridges in the feveral districts thereof," and the Proclamation issued in virtue thereof, without favor or affection to any per-" fon or perfons whomfoever, and will duly and faithfully account for all monies "which shall from time to time come into my hands, for the purpose of carrying " the provisions of this Act into execution-So help me God."

Oath of Come missioners.

Which faid Oth shall be taken before any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace in and for the diffrict for which such Commissioner shall be appointed, and a certificate of which Oath the Justice administering the same is hereby required to transmit to the Clerk of the Executive Council of this Province, with all convenient speed, after such Oath shall have been by him administered.

Certificate of Oath to be transmitted to the Executive

IV. And

Commissioners. as long as they continue, to enjoy privilege exclufively, &c.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the respective Commis-Sioners who shall, under the authority hereby given, be named for the several districts aforesaid, shall, so long as they shall continue Commissioners, have and enjoy exclusively, the right and privilege of laying out and expending fuch monies as shall from time to time be appropriated by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Perfon Administering the Government of this Province, with the advice and consent of the Executive Council thereof, for any particular roads in the feveral districts aforefaid, without the interference of the Commissioners to be named for any other dif-

Governor, &c. may iffue new Proclamations and name new

Commissioners.

In fuch cafe powers of former Commissioners to ceafe.

Reads to be

time two bernion

This Act not to repeal former Acts for compelling Labor,

Magistrates, &c: not to interfere with Commiffi-

Oath of Come

lic Highways.

Roads to be named in Proclamation, and to be deemed pub-

Profecution for any thing done under this Act, to be commenced in three months.

Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared, That after the faid Proclamation shall have been iffued under the authority hereby given, for all or any of the diffricts aforesaid, ir shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieurenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council thereof, to iffue any new or additional Proclamation or Proclamations, and thereby to name fuch other or additional Commiffioner or Commissioners as to him shall meet, for all or for any of the districts a orefaid, for carrying the feveral purpofes of this Act into execution; And from and after fuch new or additional Proclamation shall have so issued, all and every the powers and authority given or conferred by any former Proclamation or Proclamations, that cease, determine, and be null and void to all intents and purposes, as if the same had never been created or given; and the Commissioners in such new or additional Proclamation or Proclamations named, thall have and be invested with full power and authority to carry the several provisions of this Act into execution, in such and the like manner as the Commissioners in the previous Proclamation named might or could have done, any thing herein before contained to the contrary notwithstanding. Provided also, That nothing herein contained shall repeal or annul, or be held or confirmed to repeal or annul any of the provisions in any existing Act or Acts of this Province contained, for raifing or levying the rates thereby imposed, or compelling the labour by such Acts, or ary of them, required to be done and performed on any of the public highways and roads comprised in such Acts, or any of them, or to repeal any of the provisions in such respective Acts contained, but all and every such Act and Acts is and are hereby declared to be and continue in full force. Provided also, That nothing in any former law or statute of this Province contained, shall, from and after the passing of this Act, be held or construed to empower or authorize any Magistrate or overseer in any such law or statute mentioned, in any manner to interfere or give any directions touching or concerning any road or highway to be laid out, opened or repaired under or by virtue of this Act; Nevertheless the faid Magistrates and overseers, and every of them, is and are hereby authorized to carry into execution all and every fuch power and authorities as by fuch laws or statutes they are invested with, in all cases in which the executing such powers will not impede or interfere with the powers or authorities given in and by this Act and every Proclamati n to be iffued by virtue thereof.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the execution of the powers hereby given, all and every the roads in all and every Proclamation and Proclamations to be iffued under and by virtue of this Act, shall be held and deemed to be public highways and roads, and shall be fubject and liable to all the laws and fratutes now in force, or hereafter to be patied and enacted relative to public highways and roads, as fully to all intents and purposes, as any of the present highways and roads are now or shall be made liable and subject thereto.

VI. Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That if any action or fuit fhall be commenced against any person or persons, for any thing done or acted in pursuance of this Act, then and in every such case, such action or suit shall be commenced or profecuted within three calendar months after the fact committed

mitted, and not afterwards, and the defendant or defendants in any fuch action or fuit, shall and may plead the general issue, and give this Act and the special matter in evidence, at any trial to be had thereupon, and that the same was done in pursuance and by the authority of the present Act; and if the same shall appear to have been so done, or if any such action or suit shall be brought after the time limited for bringing the same, then the jury shall find for the defendant or defendants, or if the plaintiff or plaintiffs shall become non-suit, or discontinue his, her or their action after the defendant or defendants shall have appeared, or if judgement on demurrer shall be pronounced for the defendant or defendants, the defendant or defendants in all and every the several cases aforesaid, shall and may recover treble costs, and have the like remedy for the recovery thereof as defendants are in any other cases by law entitled to.

VII. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the monies hereby granted to his Majesty, shall be paid by the Receiver General, in discharge of fuch warrant or warrants as shall for the purposes herein before set forth, be from time to time iffued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or person administering the Government of this Province and not otherwise; and the faid Receiver General shall account to his Majesty, his heirs and successors for the same through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury, for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty, his heirs and successors

shall be graciously pleased to direct.

CHAP.

An ACT to explain and amend an AEt passed in the forty-third year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for the better fecuring to his Majesty, his heirs and fucceffors, the due collection and receipt of certain duties therein mentioned." [Passed 9th of March, 1804.]

THEREAS it is expedient to remove certain doubts which have been entertained respecting the property of executors, administrators and devifees, in the unexpired term of licences for using and working stills, granted to persons dying within the period of such licence, and respecting the right of removing and transferring any stills, or affigning any licences for the using or working of any still or stills for the unexpired term thereof; Be it therefore enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, 66 An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That in case of the death of any person having taken out a licence to work a still or stills, and the executor, administrator or devisee of such who had taken out a licence to still or stills, or any purchaser or purchasers from such executor, administrator or devisee, shall be minded or desirous of working the same for the remainder of the term for which such licence or licences shall have been granted, such executor, administrator or devisee, or such purchaser or purchafers as aforesaid, shall, and he and they is and are hereby required within twenty days after such death, to give notice thereof in writing to the Inspector of the district in which such still or stills is or are intended to be worked, and also to make a requisition upon the said inspector for a licence to be granted to such executor, administrator, devisee, purchaser or purchasers, to work such still

the faid conviction mail be to had, to order the party or parties to convicted

If judgement for defendant in any fuit, treble coits.

And to produce

receipts for the purchase mos-

Governor, &cto iffue war-

Receiver General to account,

After notice,

Preamble.

The Executor, work a still, or a purchafer from. fuch Executor. &c. to give notice, and make requisition, &c.

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

or stills for the remainder of the term for which the licence was originally granted to the testator or intestate, under whom the said executor, administrator or devisee claims title to such still or stills; and in case of such requisition being made by any purchaser or purchasers, from such executor, administrator or devisee, such purchaser or purchasers is and are hereby required to produce to the said Inspector the receipt or acquittance for the purchase money for such still or stills, under the hand of the said executor or administrator, before he, she or they shall be intitled to demand the indorsation of the said licence to be made in manner hereinaster directed.

When any perfon fees caufe to remove or transfer a ftill, not necessary it should be again licenced;

And to produce receipts for the

purchase mo-

ney.

But notice is required to be given.

After notice, &c. Inspector to indorse licence.

Form of In-

Infpector at all times in the day time, when, &c. to enter still-house.

Penalty for refufing to admit Inspector. II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That when any perfon or perfons having taken out a licence to work a still or stills, shall see cause to remove or transfer the same, it shall not be necessary that any still or stills so removed or transfered, be again licenced previous to the expiration of the licence under which it or they were wrought before such removal or transfer, otherwise than as herein after mentioned. Provided nevertheless, That the perfons intending to remove or transfer such still or stills as aforesaid, shall, and he, she or they are hereby required to give notice in writing to the Inspector of the district in which such still or stills is or are intended to be worked as aforesaid, of his, her or their intention of so removing or transferring such still or stills, at least ten days before such removal or transfer.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That after such notice shall have been given, and such receipt produced, in the cases by this Act required, to the said Inspector of the district as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Inspector, and he is hereby required to indorse the original licence granted for the working such stills, in manner following, (that is to say),

44 A. B. is hereby Licenced to work the within mentioned Still or Stills, for the remainder of the term by this Licence first granted.

" C. D. Inspector for the District of IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefuld, That it shall and may be lawful for the Inspector in each and every district, at all times in the day time, when the faid still or stills shall not be charged, or after having given fix hours notice to the proprietor or proprietors, or person or persons working or using such still or stills, to enter into any still-house, or place where any still or stills is or are wrought, and to measure each and every still so wrought as often as he shall see cause so to do; and if the proprietor or person working fuch still or stills, shall refuse to admit any such Inspector as aforesaid to enter into the still house, or other place where any still or stills is or are wrought as aforesaid, and measure the still or stills as aforesaid, and shall be convicted thereof upon the oath of the Inspector or otherwise, before any Justice of the Peace in the diffrict, the faid proprietor, or person or persons working such still or stills, shall forfeit the sum of twenty-five pounds, to be paid to his Majesty, his heirs or successors, to and for the public uses of this Province, and to be accounted for to his Majesty through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as it shall please his Majesty to direct, which said forfeiture shall be levied by distress and fale of the offender's goods and chattels, and in case the party or parties so convicted as aforefaid, shall not have any goods or chattels, upon which the faid fum of twenty-five pounds can be levied, and any part of the faid fum of twenty five pounds shall remain unpaid for the space of ten days after such conviction as aforesaid, then it shall be lawful for the Magistrate before whom the faid conviction thall be so had, to order the party or parties so convicted

mitted, and not

to be committed to the common Gaolof the district, or to the custody of the she riff thereof, there to remain without bail or mainprize for the space of three Ca lendar months, by a warrant under the hand and feal of the Magistrate before whom such conviction shall be had. Provided nevertheless, and if any perfon or persons who shall be so convicted before any such Magistrate as aforesaid, shall consider him, her or themselves aggrieved by such conviction, then and in such case it shall and may be lawful to and for the party or parties so confidering him, her or themselves aggrieved, and he, she and they is and are hereby authorized, upon giving good and sufficient security to the satisfaction of the Magistrate so convicting, for the payment of the conviction money and the costs of appeal, to bring his, her or their appeal from the faid conviction, in a summary mode, before the then next ensuing General Quarter Sessions of the Peace for the district in which such conviction shall take place, during which interval all further proceedings upon the faid conviction shall cease, and the Magistrates in such Quarter Sessions assembled, are hereby authorized and required to hear, adjudge and determine such appeal upon the merits thereof. and the determination of fuch Quarter Sessions shall be held and considered final and conclusive, not subject or liable to be removed by certiorari or otherwife before any other jurisdiction, and if such conviction shall be affirmed by the faid Quarter Seffions, the defendant or defendants shall in addition to the conviction money, pay fuch costs for and on account of such appeal as to the faid Quarter Sessions shall seem meet, and if such appeal shall not be prosecuted and brought to a decision at the Quarter Sessions next following the conviction, the Quarter Sessions shall in such case also award such costs to the costs to be informer, or party who had obtained the conviction before the faid Magistrate, awarded. as to the faid Court shall seem meet.

Appeal to the Quarter Sef-

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That in all cases in which any person or persons shall be prosecuted to conviction for any offence against this Act, or any former Act or Acts of this Province relative to the collecting duties on ftills, and a conviction shall actually be pronounced, and no provision shall have been by any former Act made for compensating the faid Inspector on account of such profecution, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Inspector to state and make out in writing, a true and exact account of all costs and expences by him incurred, and he shall also be admitted to make a reasonable charge for the time by such Inspector employed or bestowed in profecuting such offenders to conviction, which said costs, expences and charges shall be audited by his Majesty's Executive Council of this Province, and such sum as the said Executive Council shall allow on account thereof, shall be paid by warrant to be issued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, on the Receiver General thereof for the time being, out of any funds in the Receiver General's hands arising from duties on stills.

Provision for coits of profe-cution, &c.

CHAP. VIII.

An ACT for granting to His Majesty a certain sum of Money for the purposes therein mentioned.

[Passed 9th March, 1804.] MOST GRACIOUS SOVEREIGN, THEREAS it is expedient that the Statute Laws of England should be procured for the use of this Province; May it therefore please your Majesty that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and AC fembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and effentied by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act palieum the Parliament of Great distribung of the Executive Counces and whices for the conducting of the

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR. to be committed to the common (

Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the faid Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and out of the rates and duties already raifed and collected, or hereafter to be raifed and collected to and for the uses of this Province, there be granted to his Majesty, his heirs and succesfors, the sum of one hundred and seventy-five pounds out of the Provincial Treafury, from fuch monies now remaining or which hereafter may come into the Receiver General's hands unappropriated, which faid fum of one hundred and feventy five pounds shall be appropriated and applied in purchasing the Statute Laws of England, for the use of this Province, in such manner as the Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Person administering the government of this Province shall think proper to direct.

2751. granted for the purchase of the Statute Laws of England.

Receiver General to account, &c.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Receiver General shall account to his Majesty for the said sum of one hundred and seventy-five pounds, through the Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner as his Majesty shall direct. do you and all w the faid Quarter Seffions, the de XI and AHO endants thall in addition to the

An ACT appropriating a certain fum of Money annually to defray the expences of erecting certain Public Buildings to and for the uses of this Province. [Passed 9th March, 1804.]

Preamble.

cede of profes

Most Gracious Sovereign, WHEREAS it is highly expedient for the accommodation of the Legiflative Council and Assembly of this Province and of the Courts of Justice therein, and for the better conducting of the public business thereof that certain public Buildings should be erected for the purpose of the assembling and fitting of the faid Legislative Council and Assembly, and of the faid Courts of Justice, and for the obtaining of fuitable and convenient offices and apartments for transacting the public business, and for the securing and preserving of the public records, documents and instruments of this Province. We your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subjects the Commons of this Province, in Parliament affembled, do most humbly befeech your Majesty, that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and affembled by virtue of and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An Act for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That there be granted to his Majesty, his heirs and succeffors, as well in this present year one thousand eight hundred and tour, as in each and every year afterwards, until fuch Buildings shall be erected and completed, the sum of four hundred pounds, to be issued out of the unappropriated funds which now are, or during the aforefaid period may be paid into the hands of the Receiver General of this Province for or on account of any duties or rates already imposed by any existing law, or hereafter to be imposed by any statute to be passed by the Legislature of this Province, towards the erecting a building or buildings, to contain necessary apartments and offices for the affembling and fitting of the Legislative Council and Assembly of this Province, and of the Courts of Justice therein, and also apartments for the affembling of the Executive Council, and offices for the conducting of the

bufinels,

Annual fum of sool. granted for the erection of public build-

Preamble.

For the affembling and fitting of the Legislature, &c.

business, under the management and direction thereof, together with proper offices for the Secretary, the Receiver Ceneral and Surveyor General of this Province, with such other office or offices, apartment or apartments for the fuitable conducting of public business, and for the securing and preserving And for securing the faid public records, documents and instruments, and all other books, papers and writings which concern or relate to the general interest and property of his Majesty's subjects in this Province, as the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Lieutenant Governor or person administering the government of this Province for the time being shall, by and with the advice of the Executive Council thereof order and direct.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said build- To be built as ing or buildings shall be erected and built on such plot or lot of ground be- the Covernor, &c. in Council longing to his Majesty, lying and being within the Town of York, as the Go. shall direct, vernor, Lieutenant Governor or person administering the government, by and with the advice of the Executive Council thereof for the time being, shall be

pleased to direct.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor or person administering the government of this Province for the time being, from time to time as occasion shall require, to issue his warrant or warrants to the Receiver General of this Province, to pay out of fuch funds as aforefaid, the whole or fuch part or parts as to him shall seem meet, of the said yearly sum of four hundred pounds hereby granted to his Majesty for the purpose of this Act, and that the faid Receiver General shall account to his Majesty, his heirs and succeffors for the same through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty, his heirs and fuccessors shall be graciously pleased to direct.

CHAP. X.

An ACT for applying a certain fum of Money therein mentioned, to make good certain Monies issued and advanced by his Majesty through the Lieutenant Governor, in pursuance of an Address.

Most Gracious Sovereign, Passed 9th March, 1804.] * THEREAS in pursuance of an address of your Commons House of Affembly to Peter Hunter Efquire, your Majesty's Lieutenant Governor of your Province of Upper Canada, bearing date the fourth day of March last past, in the forty-third year of your Majesty's reign, the sum of three hundred and three pounds éleven shillings and ten-pence halfpenny has been issued and advanced by your Majesty through your Lieutenant Governor, to the Clerks and other Officers of the two Houses of Parliament, for certain contingent expences attending the last and present Session of Parliament, and to enable the faid Clerks to provide a supply of Stationary for the purposes of the Parliament; May it therefore please your Majesty that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, conflituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, "An Act to repeal certain parts of an Act passed in the sourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, " An Act to make more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That out of the surplus of any fund or funds subject mor, for the encuurigement of the growth and exportation

Governor, &c. to iffue warrants on the Receiver General.

Receiver General to account,

Preamble.

222 C. 10-11. In the the forty-fourth year of George the Third. A. D. 1804. Fourth Seffion

PETER HUNTER ESQUIRE, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

3031. rrs. rold. granted to make good the fame fum before advanced by the Lieutenant Go. vernor.

ral to account,

to the disposition of the Parliament of this Province, and collected under the authority of any Act or Acts thereof, now remaining, or which hereafter may be in the hands of the Receiver General unappropriated, there shall be issued and applied the fum of three hundred and three pounds eleven shillings and ten-pence halfpenny, to make good the aforesaid sum of money which has so as aforesaid been issued and advanced by his Majesty through his said Lieutenant Governor, in pursuance of the aforesaid address.

II. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the due appli-Receiver Gene- cation of the faid sum of money, pursuant to the directions of this Act, shall be accounted for to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner

and form as his Majesty, his heirs and successors, shall direct.

CHAP.

An ACT for granting to his Majesty a certain sum of Money, for the further encouragement of the Growth and Cultivation of Hemp within this Province, and the Exportation thereof. [Passed oth March, 1804.]

Most Gracious Sovereign.

Preamble.

on the Receiver

Receiver Cene

gal to account,

THEREAS it would very much encourage and promote the cultivation of Hemp in this Province, if some provision was made by the Legislature for the purchase and exportation thereof; in order therefore to make provision for so beneficial an object, as far as the present resources of the Province will admit, We your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal Subjects, the Commons of Upper Canada, in Parliament assembled, do most humbly beseech your Majesty that it be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and con-fent of the Legislative Council and Assembly of the Province of Upper Canada, constituted and assembled by virtue of, and under the authority of an Act passed in the Parliament of Great Britain, intituled, " An Act to repeal certain parts of an A& passed in the fourteenth year of his Majesty's reign, intituled, "An A& for making more effectual provision for the government of the Province of Quebec, in North America, and to make further provision for the government of the said Province," and by the authority of the same, That from and out of any fund or funds now remaining, or which may hereafter come into the hands of the Receiver General, ariting from and out of the rates and duties already raifed, levied and collected, or which may hereafter be raifed, levied and collected, to and for the uses of this Province, there be granted to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, the sum of one thouland pounds, to be disposed of, appropriated and laid out as a public stock or capital, applicable to the purpose of purchasing Hemp, the growth of this Province, and of discharging the expences incident to such purchases and the exportation and fale thereof, in such manner and under such regulations as to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, by and with the advice and consent of the Executive Council thereof, shall from time to time feem meet.

s.oool. granted for the purchase of Hemp, &c.

Governor. &c. in Council to name Commiffioners.

11. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That at any time or times from and after the passing of this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government, by and with the advice and confent of the Executive Council of this Province, to iffue one or more Proclamation or Proclamations, and therein to name such and so many perfons within the Province as to him shall feem meet, as Commissioners for the purchasing of merchantable Hemp the growth of this Province, which said Commisfioners, or any one or more of them, are and is hereby authorized and empowered to purchase such Hemp, at and after the price or rate of forty pounds per ton.

III. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That from and after the paffcitled to bounty, ing of this Act, no person or persons whatsoever shall be entitled to any further bounty over and beyond the faid price or fum of forty pounds per ton, or to any premium under any Proclamation or Proclamations heretofore iffued by his Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, for the encouragement of the growth and exportation

Perfons not inafter receiving 401. per ton of Commissioners.

of Hemp, for or in relpect of any Hemp for which the faid fum of forty pounds per ton shall be paid under the powers hereby given; nor shall any bounty or premium be paid or payable for or in respect of any Hemp not intended for sale to some one of the Commissioners acting in virtue of the powers hereby given, which shall not be claimed on or before the thirtieth day of September next, under proper and sufficient documents to be on or before that day presented to the person or ed after 30th persons duly empowered or authorized to allow or pay the same, any former law to Sept. 1804. the contrary notwithstanding. Provided nevertheless, That before the said Commisfioners to be appointed in virtue of this Act, or any of them, shall, under the authority hereby given, purchase any Hemp from any person or persons whomsoever, fuch Commissioners and each of them, are and is hereby authorized and required to administer to the person or persons offering any such Hemp for sale, the following

" I A. B. do swear, that the Hemp which I have this day offered for sale to C. a Com-* missioner appointed by his Excellency the Lieutenant Governor for the purchase of Hemp, and

every part thereof, was raised within the Province of Upper Canada, by me (or by E. or F.) 46 and that no bounty or premium has been paid or claimed for any part of such Hemp, by any of person or persons whomsoever, save and except what is included in the sum or price, for

which I have offered to fell such Hemp to the said Commissioner."

And if any person or persons shall, in taking such Oath, wilfully or corruptly Penalty for corforlwear him, her or themselves, such person and persons shall incur all the pains and penalties which by law persons are subject or liable to, for wilful or corrupt per-

jury in any case what soever.

IV. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for each and every of the Commissioners acting in virtue of the powers hereby given, to demand and receive of and from the person or persons who now is bounties, &c. or are authorized or empowered to allow and pay the aforefaid premiums or bounties, under the said Proclamation and Proclamations heretofore issued, the sum of ten pounds per ton for every ton which luch Commissioners shall, in virtue of the authority hereby confered, purchale; and every such fum of ten pounds for each and every ton so purchased by the said Commissioners, or any of them, shall be applied to and for the purpoles of this Act, over and beyond the faid fum of one thousand pounds herein before granted: And such person or persons so now empowered to allow and pay fuch bounties or premiums, is and are hereby authorized to pay fuch Commissioners, or any or either of them, the faid fum of ten pounds per ton on fuch Hemp as aforefaid, until fuch part of the funds now in their hands, or remaining in the hands of the Receiver General, unapplied and applicable to fuch bounties or premiums, shall, by fuch payments to the faid Commissioners, and to other persons entitled to such bounties or premiums, be wholly exhausted.

V. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for such Commissioners so to be appointed under this Act as aforesaid, or the major part of them, in such manner and by such ways and means, as to them or the major part of them, at any time shall feem meet, to cause and procure such Hempto be ex-Hemp as thall be purchased according to the provisions of this A&, to be exported and carried beyond sea, into that part of Great Britain called England, and there to be exposed for fale, and fold for such price or prices, sum or sums of money as shall and may be obtained for the fame; and fuch fum or fums of money obtained by fuch fale or fales, together with fuch bounties or premiums as shall or can be obtained under any Act or Acts of the British Parliament, or of the Parliament of the United British bounties Kingdom, on any such Hemp as aforesaid, after deducting all necessary charges, to pay to the Receiver General as applicable and to be applied to the public uses of this

Province, and the support of the Government thereof.

VI. And be it further Enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the monies hereby granted to his Majesty, thall be paid by the Receiver General, in discharge of such warrant or warrants as shall for the purposes herein before set forth, be from time to time issued by the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Person Administering the Government of this Province, and not otherwise; And the faid Receiver General shall account to his Majesty, his heirs and successors, for the same, through the Lords Commissioners of his Majesty's Treasury for the time being, in such manner and form as his Majesty, his heirs and successors, shall be graciously pleased to direct.

Oath.

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Commissioners

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to be obtained.

Governor, &c. to iffue war-

Receiver General to account

Lourth Partiament. C. 11. In the farty-fourth year of George the Thirth. A. D. 1804, 223 of Hemp, for or in respect of any Hemp for which the faid sum of forty pounds per ton that be paid under the powers hereby given; not thall any bounty or preone of the Commissioners acting in virtue of the powers hereby given, which thall and inflicient documents to be on or before that day prefented to the perion or season perions duly suppowered or sutherized to allow or pay the fame, enty former raw to Sept. 1804. END OF THE FOURTH SESSION And it are perfon or perions that, to taking face Outs, without or corruptly forlwear him, her or themselves, fach perion and perions that to the pains and penalties which by taw perlons a HTT TO Fourth Parliament. the Rolliver General, usesuptied and applied be'to facts hourseles of premiums, thatle by facts presented to the end of committeers, and to take frequence and red vo To and have service fromes to the statements of reveal. They be that will may be likeful to and for any in Committy ones to to be apply and under this Act as alored and, or or the meter paid of where, at environmental teem west, to could and procure (uch Herep as that he punched as ording to the provided of this oil, to be experied Hemn to be czported to Eog. and carried beyong tes, meather son or terest British called England, and there to ered bas bac and may be obtained for the fame send fuch tons or fame of movey obtained by fach under any diel or Acig of the British Parliament, or of the Parliament of the United Kingdom, on any fuch tiemp as storellid, after feeluling all necessity charges, to Minist Sounding Lo be obtained.

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### ERRATA.

INSTEAD of "Fourth Parliament" at the head of pages 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, and 228, and on the back of page 223, read "Third Parliament."

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