

The Gleaner.

JAS. H. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 63.

Professional Cards.
GREGORY & BLAIR,
 Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law,
 NOTARIES PUBLIC,
 FREDERICTON.

GEO. F. GREGORY. ANDREW G. BLAIR.
 Fredericton, March 28th, 1883

J. H. BARRY,
 BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
 CONVEYANCER, &c.

OFFICE: FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs),
 FREDERICTON.

J. M. O'BRIEN
 ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 Conveyancer, Notary Public, Fea
 AND
 LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.

OFFICE: NEAR CUSTOM HOUSE, WATER STREET.
BATHURST, N. B.
 Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Business Cards.

F. St. John Bliss
 LAND SURVEYOR
 Fredericton, N. B.
 Residence, corner of St. John and Brunswick
 Streets.
 Fredericton, July 8th—3 m

QUEEN HOTEL,
 Fredericton, N. B.

J. A. Edwards,
 PROPRIETOR.

PINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.
 ALSO—
 A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.
 Aug. 25, 1882.

JAMES C FAIREY,
 Auctioneer & commission Agent,
 Newcastle, Miramichi.

Prompt Returns made on Goods on Con-
 signment.
 Newcastle, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
 HARVEY STATION, York Co.

Wagon Work, Sled Shoeing, Horse Shoeing, Etc.
 promptly done at moderate rates.
 Feb. 2, 1883.

R. SUTHERLAND, Jr.
 MANUFACTURER OF
 SCHOOL DESKS,
 SCHOOL FURNITURE,
 CHURCH FURNITURE,
 OFFICE FURNITURE.

Write Books and Cards used in Public Schools,
 authorized by the Board of Education,
 Price \$1.00.

All orders by mail will receive prompt attention.
 General Repairing and Jobbing promptly attended

QUEEN STREET,
 Fredericton - - N. B.

FREDERICTON
MONUMENTAL WORKS,
 Queen Street.

JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUBROOMS.
 THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
 he is prepared to execute all sorts of

Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
Fence Stones and Posts.

First Class Material and Workmanship
 guaranteed.
JOHN MOORE,
 Fredericton, Sept. 1.

Canoes
 Now Landing and in Stock:
 2 NEW BIRCH BARK CANOES for sale
 cheap, at LEMONT & SONS.
 July 15.

CLASS, CLASS.
 Now Landing and in Stock:
 BOXES WINDOW GLASS—all sizes,
 which will be sold at the lowest rates.
 Z. R. EVERETT.

Churns and Butter Tubs.
 WE HAVE ON HAND A LARGE STOCK
 of Churns and Butter Tubs, Wash Tubs,
 Pails, etc. Cheap at LEMONT

D. BREEZE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER,
 Wine and Spirit
 Merchant,

No. 1 KING SQUARE,
 SAINT JOHN, - - N. B.

Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

"NONPAREIL"
Billiard Hall!

SHARKEY'S BUILDING,
 OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST.,
 FREDERICTON, N. B.

T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor

THIS HALL has been newly fitted up,
 and is handsomely furnished, and for room, light,
 ventilation and rest, compares most favorably
 with any Billiard Hall in the Dominion. The Bill-
 iard and Pool Tables are pronounced by players to
 be superior to any now in use in this Province.
 They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size 4 x 9
 feet.

The main object in the construction of the
 Brilliant Novelty, and the one most noticeable, is that
 it embodies all the more salient or most important
 features that have rendered popular all the other
 styles of tables of the J. M. Brunswick & Balke
 Co's make. The Brilliant Novelty has all the ad-
 vantages and good points, including the respective
 tables, the "Nonpareil" and "Exposition."
 The "Nonpareil" is a happy combination
 of all those celebrated tables, and has rapidly taken
 the foremost place in the estimation of all players
 of Billiard and Pool Tables. The "Novelty" is fin-
 ished and handsomely fitted in many different
 colors, made up from California Laurel, Pearl Ash,
 Walnut, Bird's Eye Maple, Mahogany,
 Rose Wood, Teak Wood and Ebony. It is sup-
 plied with the finest of Vermont State bed, Simon
 cloth, and a first-class outfit of everything neces-
 sary.

A call is respectfully solicited from lovers
 of the game.

Boys under sixteen not allowed in the Hall.

Temperance drinks of all kinds, Cigars, etc.

T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor.

GENERAL INSURANCE

TICKET AGENCY.

Insurance effected on all kinds of
 buildings.

ISOLATED RISKS AT SPECIAL THREE
 YEAR RATES.

Tickets issued direct to all Points
 North, South, East and West.

Hard and Soft Coal always on hand.

JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
 City Agency New Brunswick Ry.
 July 5th, 1882.

GET YOUR

PICTURE FRAMES

AT
G. W. Schleyer's

Fancy Goods Store,
 OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Fredericton, April 28, 1884.

THE GLASGOW & LONDON

Fire Insurance Co's

OF GREAT BRITAIN.

Capital.....\$2,500,000.00
 Government Deposit.....100,000.00
 Annual Income.....1,500,000.00

Issues Special Fire Policies, covering Fire in
 Stock killed by Lightning in the Field.

Sun Life & Accident Assurance Co.

OF CANADA.

Assets over.....\$1,000,000.00

J. B. GUNTER,

General Agent.

30th APRIL, 1884.

Just Received by

ELY PERKINS,

HALF BLS. HERRINGS,

ALSO:

CODFISH, OATMEAL,

RICE, RAISINS,

TEA, SUGARS, &c.

FOR SALE LOW.

Fredericton, April 30th, 1884.

GLASS! GLASS!

Just Received from Antwerp via Boston:

376 BOXES WINDOW GLASS for sale

at Wholesale and Retail at the Lowest

Market Rates, by JAS. S. NEILL

Sept. 3, 1884.

Stoneware.

JUST RECEIVED—A LARGE STOCK OF

Stoneware, Butter Coolers, Churns, Water

Coolers, in different sizes, Bean Jars, Spoons,
 Butter Pitchers, etc. Cheap at LEMONT'S.

BY RAIL FROM BOSTON.

5 CASES GENERAL HARDWARE, includ-
 ing Ice Picks and Patent Door Hinges
 R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

For sale very low by JAMES S. NEILL

Aug. 6, 1884.

CHATHAM LIVERY STABLE.

ANGUS ULLOCK,

Duke Street, Chatham,
 MIRAMICHI.

First-Class turnouts; stock fresh. Particular at-
 tention given to family carriages.
 Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

A. LIMERICK & Co

GAS FITTERS,

Plumbers, Tin Plate and

Sheet Iron Workers,

Dealers in Stoves &c.

Gas Fitting, Plumbing and Well-

Boring will receive special attention.

Hot-Air Furnaces Fitted up.

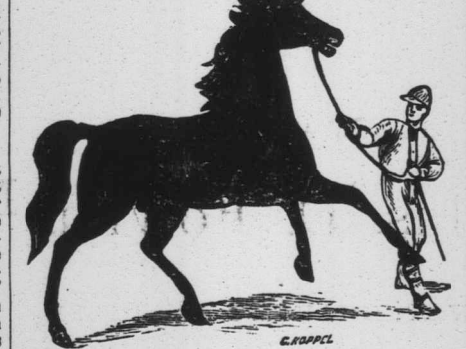
YORK ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.

July 5th, 1884.

DR. SCOTT'S

PREPARED SPICE

For Horses, Cattle, Sheep & Swine.



It has no equal in curing Horses of the se-
 veral ailments to which they are subjects. For
 COUGHS, COLDS, ROUGHNESS OF THE
 HAIR, BOTTS SCURVY, &c., it is in-
 valuable, and administered in smaller doses, acts
 as a Tonic, resulting in a healthy condition
 and fine appearance of the animal. It is also
 equally beneficial to CATTLE, SHEEP
 AND SWINE. For sale everywhere.

SOLE PROPRIETORS:

J. C. KEMP & CO.

MONTREAL, P.Q.

GEO. W. SCHLEYER,

Photographer.

Is prepared to attend to the wants of everybody
 wanting A Good Picture. Call and be
 satisfied.
 ap22
 Opposite Normal School.

CARRIAGE STOCK.

48 BUNDLES SHAPES:

6 Bundles Portland Runners.

9 Bundles Levers.

18 Bundles Kims.

18 Bundles Spokes.

Just received and for sale as usual.

sept. 24. R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

BUY WHERE

YOU CAN GET

THE BEST VALUE

FOR YOUR MONEY.

THOS. W. SMITH

Is now offering greater inducements to

CASH PURCHASERS.

You can buy Ready-Made Clothing, Mens' and
 Boys' Boots and Shoes, cheaper at THOS.
 W. SMITH'S

Clothing & Gents' Furnishing Store,

Than at any other place in the city.

Call and see for Yourself.

Hats, Caps, Trunks and Valises,

At prices the lowest in the market.

Call, See and Examine, so as you will be con-
 vinced before purchasing elsewhere.

CUSTOM TAILORING

Done in all its branches and every satisfac-
 tion guaranteed.

Always on hand, one of the largest
 and best stocks of CLOTHES of all descrip-
 tions in the market to select from. LATEST
 FASHIONS EVERY MONTH.

Call and examine and you will be
 Convinced.

THOS. W. SMITH.

Fredericton, July 30, 1884.

WHEELBARROWS.

WHEELBARROWS, Pickaxes, Mattocks,
 Sledges, Handhammers, Drills, Pies, Pow-
 der, Steel in round, square and octagon; full stock
 on hand. Also—Shovels, round and square points,
 long and short handles, both steel and iron, as low
 as any other house in the city.

R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

FRUIT JARS.

Self-Sealing FRUIT JARS

In 4 sizes, at

LEMONT'S VARIETY STORE

Aug. 2, 1884.

Great Offers. '84 Spring '84

HALL'S

BOOK STORE,

FREDERICTON.

SUNDAY SCHOOL

LIBRARIES,

Selected by men of great experience,
 from the most reliable Publishing
 Houses in London, New
 York and Boston.

THESE BOOKS WILL BE FOUND

especially adapted to the wants of

SABBATH SCHOOL SCHOLARS

AND

TEACHERS.

And will be sold at the LOWEST RATES

FOR CASH.

Remember, these chances do

not often occur, but when they do,

let not the chance pass. You must

keep your children interested; so do

that you must have Good Books.

REMEMBER THE PLACE:

M. S. HALL,

FISHER'S BUILDING.

SCHOOL BOOKS

OF ALL KINDS,

Used in the Grammar, High and

Common Schools; also,

A full Supply of College Books.

In fact this is known as the Seat of Learning

for Fredericton.

Greater Bargains Than Ever

can be obtained by coming direct to

HALL'S BOOK STORE.

DO YOU WANT

TO OBTAIN A

Mason & Hamlin

ORGAN?

You can do so very easily by going to

M. S. HALL,

Who will give you full particulars

THESE ORGANS

Are Warranted for Fifteen Years.

Not one has ever been returned by

giving out.

They stand the change of climate,

heat or cold.

Don't let yourself be imposed

upon by one of the instruments now

hawked about the country.

A GOOD STOCK OF

VIOLINS,

ACCORDEONS,

CONCERTINAS,

FIFES, FLAGEOLETS,

And MOUTH ORGANS.

VIOLIN STRINGS.

HOUSE PAPER!

For the remainder of the season, I

will sell the balance of my stock of

HOUSE PAPER

At Greatly Reduced Prices!

Now is a favorable time to secure the Best

Paper at the Lowest Prices. The like may

never occur again.

M. S. HALL.

Sheet Music. Music Books.

Piano Instruction, Organ Instruction,

Vio'in Instruction, Guitar Instruction,

Accordion Instruction.

HALL'S BOOK STORE

FREDERICTON.

Aug. 2, 1884.

NEW GOODS

on hand and to arrive at

Owen Sharkey's,

in LADIES' DRESS GOODS, and other Fabrics

suitable for Spring Wear.

SILKS, SATINS, VELVETEENS,

SILK AND VELVET RIBBONS.

Corsets, Satchels, Hose, Gloves

Scarfs, Parasols, Laces, Fringes.

Crimps and Frillings.

full stock of STAPLE AND FANCY

DRY GOODS.

MENS' YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

READY-MADE CLOTHING!

the case of Adeline Patti, now pending, the petition has likewise been presented by the party against whom the separation was decreed, the proceedings for separation having been taken by the Marquis de Caux. According to the divorce law, it is competent for either party, after a legal separation of more than three years, to apply for a divorce, but it seems that the Court can refuse to the party against whom the separation has been decreed if it judges right to do so.

The Piegan Indians of northwestern Montana, whose suffering by starvation has recently been reported, have been on the road to destruction ever since the advance of civilization reached them in 1855. They were called the Sakliffas Nation, or People of the Plains, twenty years ago, numbered 12,000 souls, were brave and warlike, but generally well behaved, and had one of the most perfect systems of government ever known among North American red men. The nation was composed of several tribes, all subject to one council, and all speaking the same language, and each tribe was subdivided into bands, with a somewhat elaborate system of chiefs and medicine men. They worshipped the sun, and had a custom of sacrificing a young girl to it every year. When the white men came, however, the red ones adopted their vices, and committed so many outrages that a military expedition went to punish them and did its work so effectually as to cripple the tribe for all time.

THE GLEANER.

Terms of Subscription.
Tri-Weekly Edition, one year, \$3.00
Parts of a year, per month, .25
Weekly Edition, one copy, per year, 1.00
Specimen copies sent free.
Remittances may be made in registered letter at our risk.
Address, THE GLEANER, Fredericton, N. B.

Terms of Advertising.

TRI-WEEKLY EDITION.
Per Square, first insertion, \$1.00
each subsequent insertion, .50
Professional and Business Cards, one square, per year, 15.00
Permanent advertising at the rate \$120 a column per year.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1884.

THE LICENSE ACT.

Our Ottawa correspondent telegraphs that the Council for the Provinces on the argument of the License Act expected a unanimous decision of the Court in their favor. So far as the Judges expressed their opinions on the argument they all pointed to this conclusion. The Council for the Dominion Government appeared to recognize this fact and were endeavoring chiefly to save those clauses relating to wholesale licenses, and Sections 32 and 47, which provide for permissive prohibition. Our correspondent thought it not unlikely that the whole Act, with all its machinery for the appointment of Commissioners and Inspectors would have to go. At least, there appeared a fair prospect of such a decision.

If the contention of the Provinces is successful only in part, it will be a tremendous blow to Sir John Macdonald; while if the Act is declared to be entirely unconstitutional it will completely shatter his reputation, and prove him absolutely unfit to remain First Minister. We of course withhold any comments until the decision of the Court has been received; but we feel justified in anticipating at least, an important victory for provincial rights.

THE COLLEGIATE SCHOOL.

A parent of one of the pupils attending the Collegiate School in this city has handed us a copy of curriculum of the 1st class, which we publish to give the taxpayers and the public generally an idea of the principles upon which that school is conducted. The programme of studies for the week is as follows:—

Monday—Latin, Geometry, Arithmetic, Botany and Spelling.
Tuesday—History, Algebra, Latin, English Literature and Grammar.
Wednesday—Geometry, Arithmetic, Latin, Geography and Algebra.
Thursday—English Literature, Geometry, Greek, French and Grammar.
Friday—Arithmetic, Latin, French, Reading, Spelling and Greek.

This is worthy of analysis. An hour a week is devoted to each of the following studies:—Geography, Botany, Reading, Spelling and Greek.

Two hours a week to each of the following:—Grammar, History, English Literature and Algebra.

Three hours a week to each of the following:—Geometry and Arithmetic.
And four hours a week to Latin.
We ask the parents of boys if this division of the week's work is satisfactory to them. Boys enter this first class at quite an early age, yet they receive no instruction in writing, and in three such important branches of education as Geography, reading and spelling, all the instruction which each one gets is what he can receive in that portion of an hour which the teacher of thirty or forty pupils can devote to him. Can anything be more absurd than to give more time to Latin than to Arithmetic, and as much as is devoted to Geography, Spelling and Grammar, and to ignore Bookkeeping, Mechanics and English Composition? This curriculum is framed expressly to slight studies of practical

value, in order that prominence may be given to those which enable a youth to take a good standing at the University matriculation; but when it is remembered how small a proportion of the boys who go to the Collegiate School enter the University it will be admitted that the principle upon which the time is apportioned between the studies is altogether wrong. Out of the twenty-five hours, supposed to be devoted each week to instruction, fourteen are occupied with subjects of not the slightest practical utility to the majority of the pupils. We do not object to some attention being given in this class to Latin, Algebra and Geometry, but we claim it is a great mistake to make them the most prominent studies; and we regard the time given to Greek, French and English Literature as practically thrown away, or worse than thrown away. For pupils who do not intend to go through college the study of Greek is merely work wasted, and French, as it is taught in the schools, is of no practical utility. A careful examination of the above programme of studies will convince anyone that more than one half the time spent by the great majority of boys in the first class at the Collegiate school is lost, in order that the half dozen or so who go up to the University may take high marks at their first examination. The result of such a system of teaching is to turn out upon the community a lot of youths, well-grounded in nothing, writing an execrable hand, and deficient in every practical branch of education.

Another matter has been brought under our notice. Pupils go to the Collegiate School at 9 o'clock. At 11 o'clock they are dismissed for a twenty minutes recess, resuming their work at 11.30, and sometimes not until 11.30 and being dismissed for dinner at sharp noon. That is to say the morning session is from two hours and thirty minutes to two hours and forty minutes long. The afternoon session begins after a recess of two hours and lasts for two hours. A twenty minutes or a half hour recess in a three hours session is preposterous, and it practically unfits the minds of the pupils for the remainder of the morning session, so that in point of fact the morning session may be said to be only two hours long.

It is high time that this Collegiate School was made the subject of a thorough investigation, and of such changes as will make it, what it is not now, an efficient and valuable feature of our city school system.

A FEW WORDS WITH A FRIENDLY CRITIC.

Our esteemed contemporary, the *Maple Leaf*, thinks *THE GLEANER* is the most to blame for the "noise and grumbling" which it says is to be found about the present Chief Superintendent of Schools. This may be so. It may be that if *THE GLEANER* had entered into the discussion sooner and at an earlier day exposed the hollow and insincerity of the teachers' complaints there would have been very much less "noise and grumbling" than there has been. We deemed it better policy to permit the politicians in their platitudes and gushing periods before attempting to bring the question in the arena of sober, intelligent discussion; we regret that our astute and able contemporary thinks that in so doing we were guilty of an error in judgment, and are really responsible for what it very properly calls the "noise and grumbling." But we may remind our contemporary that had we entered into the discussion earlier, and by exposing the groundless character of the teachers' complaints brought them to an end two months ago, as they have been brought to an end now, we might have laid ourselves open to a charge of "an act of suppression," which our contemporary thinks is "certainly not the line to follow"—an opinion which we most cordially endorse.

Again our contemporary appears to be of the opinion that *THE GLEANER* "intimated war." Now we regret to say that it does our neighbor *The Capital* and its school teacher-editor, a great, but we are sure an unintentional injustice. It was that gentleman who "intimated war." He it was who urged the teachers to rebellion. He it was who wanted them to throw off their yoke, and having turned out the present Administration, secure the patronage of the public departments for Mr. Cropley's book store. In reply to this heroic advice *THE GLEANER* simply suggested that the teacher-editor should cross the Rubicon himself, a suggestion which he has shown no disposition to follow, but which has had the effect of leading him to postpone the rebellion indefinitely. We have said that our contemporary's slight upon the *Capital* was unintentional, and we can well believe it, as we have yet to see the individual who

deliberately reads a *Capital* editorial, unless as a sort of intellectual penance.

But whoever is responsible for this discussion of the school law and regulations, of this we Leg to assure our contemporary: that *THE GLEANER* proposes to show in the fullest possible way how utterly groundless all the "noise and grumbling" really is, and to demonstrate, as it is confident it will be able to do, that the recent changes have been for the benefit of the of the educational system; and we are sure that our Albert contemporary will agree with us that in so doing we are not laying ourselves open to the charge of choking off discussion or "intimating war."

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

THE GLEANER has offended the sensibilities of several teachers, who write to the papers, by its use of expressions "not strictly classical." This makes us feel very badly. They particularly object to the word "quelled." Now we said "quelled" because we meant "quelled," and it is a real good old fashioned Anglo-Saxon word, and met the case so well that we could not, even out of regard for the feeling of the authors and admirers of such "classical" productions as that paper of Jones', throw it aside.

GLEANINGS.

A Good Budget of News from all Parts of the Province.

The Agricultural Fair at Grand Falls, will be held on Oct. 15th.

Rev. W. J. Swafeld is entertaining audiences in Albert County, on the fairs of the Bible.

A new ship is in course of construction at the yard of G. S. Turner, Harvey Bank, Albert Co., which will register 1900 tons.

The corner stone of the new Presbyterian Church of Moncton was laid on Tuesday afternoon.

A Mrs. Elerson, of Albert Co., suffering from dropsy, has had 80 gallons of water taken from her by tapping during the past two years.

A find of copper is reported on the premises of Daniel Cleveland, Lake road, Albert, on twenty rods from his house. An assay of a sample sent away gave 70 per cent. of copper.

The *St. Croix Courier* says that Mr. M. L. Young will sever his connection with the St. Stephen school staff this week and resume his medical studies in New York. His school will be taken by Mr. W. F. Ganong, a recent graduate of the University.

Dr. D. M. Daley, a dentist of Danforth, Maine, recently eloped with Lucy Morse, the fourteen year old daughter of A. P. Morse, one of the hotel proprietors of that place. The couple went to Woodstock, N. B., where they were married; and it is understood they are now in Princeton, Me.

A singular circumstance occurred at Doherty Creek last week. An old lady, Mrs. Wilkinson, aged 88 years became somewhat demented of late, occasionally wandered about the house at night, and on Wednesday morning was missed from her bed. On search being made she was found in a chest dead. She had removed the contents (a quantity of bed clothes) from the chest and got in, the chest standing against the wall, the lid had fallen down and shut her in, where she died from suffocation.—*Sackville Post*.

Mr. Adam B. Limond, who resides on Dominion street was arrested on Wednesday evening by Mr. Macdonald on a warrant charging him with having maliciously published a defamatory libel concerning a young lady in Moncton, knowing the same to be false. The statute makes this offence a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine not exceeding \$400 and imprisonment. Mr. Limond was taken to the police station and the investigation was fixed for Friday next at 10 o'clock. Bail was furnished by the accused to the amount of \$250. Mr. B. Barry Smith appeared for the prosecution.—*Transcript*.

New Advertisements.

House and Lot AT GIBSON, FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE, the LOT, HOUSE AND PREMISES at present occupied by Mr. Macdonald, situated in a healthy locality, just below the "Church Hall" and near the School House, in Gibson. The lot is 60 feet by 170. The Buildings have lately been put in good repair. There is a good Barn on the lot.

For terms and particulars apply on the premises, to JOHN BLACK, Barrister, Queen Street, Fredericton, Sept. 27, 1884.—1m

P. P. P.

PEARS. PLUMS. PEAR. PLUMS.

PRESERVING PEARS AND PLUMS

Just received at **WHELPLEY'S.**

OYSTER BAR.

First-class P. E. I. Oysters on the Half Shell at 15 cents per Dozen, over the Bar at **J. A. LYNCH'S.**

Fredericton, Sept. 27, 1884.

LE PAGE'S LIQUID GLUE.

Just Received. **20 CASES LE PAGE'S LIQUID GLUE.** For convenience being in liquid form, no soaking and cooking required. It can be used cold for cabinet work and manufacturing purposes on fine grained woods. It is the best for family use and general repairing for Furniture, Glass and China. Use Le Page's Glue, it raises water better than any other glue, and will unite iron and wood. It is taken in 1 1/4 lbs. and 1 pint tins, also in 1 and 2 oz. bottles. For sale by **JAMES S. NEILL.**

1884. 1885.

FALL & WINTER.

The Cheapest Place to buy your

CLOTHING

—IS AT THE—

Imperial Hall,

Where there is always a large and varied assortment of CLOTHS, consisting of

BLACK & BLUE DIAGONALS,

English, Scotch, and

Canadian Tweeds,

Broadcloths,

Doeskins, &c.

TROUSERINGS,

in all the latest shades and designs. Also

OVERCOATINGS

in BLACK, BRONZE, and GREEN DIAGONALS, NAP CLOTHS, BEAVER, &c.

MELTON'S IN ALL SHADES.

The above Goods will be made up in the most fashionable styles at very short notice, at VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

HATS, CAPS, SHIRTS, TIES, BRACES, UNDERCLOTHING, &c., very cheap.

THOS. STANGER,

OPPOSITE POST OFFICE,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON.

September 27, 1884.

Sausages, Sausages, Sausages,

QUINSLER'S FAVORITE SAUSAGES

RECEIVED DAILY AT

Whelpley's

Fredericton, Sept. 23rd

HARVEY'S STUDIO,

Next Door Below People's Bank & Opp. Randolph's.

WILL OPEN ON THURSDAY

A First-Class Photograph Gallery

[I have purchased a complete set of instruments, together with

THE LATEST SCENERY

[I have also one of the finest North Lights in the Province having worked in one of the leading firms in New York. I am now in a position to do the finest and best work ever done in the Photograph business in this city.]

CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.

Leave your Orders Early.

JOHN HARVEY.

Fredericton, May 30th, 1884.

Lime. Lime!

JUST RECEIVED,

EXTRA No. 1

Green Head

LIME,

ALSO:

Calcined Plaster,

ALSO IN STOCK,

Buckwheat Kenell,

Shorts, Bran

and Oats.

LIME & SEED SPECIALTIES,

—AT—

W. E. MILLER & Co.'s

FEED AND SEED HOUSE,

QUEEN STREET, OPPOSITE PEOPLE'S BANK

MOUSE TRAPS.

2 GROSS Cyclone Mouse Traps, probably the best mouse trap ever invented, immediately he touches the tempting bait, the fatal wire drops and another mouse is made, another victim of misplaced confidence added to the silent majority.

10 lbs. patent English Cement;

1 Case American Files, assorted;

1 " American Cutlery;

1 Wire Cloth, assorted numbers;

1 Galvanized Iron Wire Clothes Line;

Just to hand and for sale by

R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

Sept. 3, 1884.

See Our Prices.

FURNITURE IS FALLING.

100 Lounges, 15 Easy Chairs,

37 CHAMBER SUITES,

22 CENTRE TABLES.

Please Call and you can be Satisfied.

J. G. McNALLY.

PARLOR SUITES

Put It to Order.

And finished in any kind of Covering desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

J. G. McNALLY.

NEW GOODS AT REDUCED PRICES.

JUST RECEIVED:—

110 DOZ. Milk Pans, 35 doz. Rockingham

Temples, 25 doz. Cream Crocks, 2

doz. Preserve Jars, 100 doz. Flower Pots, 5 doz

Cake Pickers, 5 doz. Bean Pots.

Wholesale and Retail. Lower than St. John prices.

J. G. McNALLY.

Meakin's White Granite.

9 CRATES, just received direct from the Pot-

teries.

J. G. McNALLY.

Fredericton, May 28th, 1884.

THE NEW ADVERTISEMENT OF

Jas. D. Fowler,

WATCHMAKER & JEWELLER,

Will appear in the next issue.

PICTURES COPIED

AND

ENLARGED

IN

India Ink, Crayon or Oil and

Water Colors, at

G. W. SCHLEYER'S

Photograph Establishment,

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL

FREDERICTON.

Orders Promptly Attended to apl2

CARD OF THANKS.

THE SUBSCRIBER has this day sold his Stock-in-

Trade to Mr. J. B. McALPINE, and

has most respectfully solicited for him a con-

tinuance of the liberal patronage bestowed on the

subscriber during the last twenty-five years.

Thanking the public for the same,

Yours respectfully

April 21st, 1884. **DANIEL LUCY.**

Special Notice.

THE SUBSCRIBER has this day purchased from Mr.

D. LUCY, the whole of his Stock-in-Trade,

consisting of

BOOTS, SHOES,

CLOTHING

HATS, CAPS, &c.,

For the purpose of carrying on a

RETAIL & WHOLESALE

BOOT, SHOE, & CLOTHING BUSINESS.

He hopes that by strict attention and fair dealing to merit a share of public patronage.

Respectfully yours,

J. B. McALPINE,

(Successor to D. Lucy.)

OPP. STONE BARRACKS,

QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON.

Fredericton, April 30th, 1884.

GLASS, &c.,

Just Received:

24 BOXES Glass, 20 Bundles Round Iron;

15 @ 50 Bars Round Iron, 12 Well Buckets;

20 Sets Sile Spring, 25 Sets Light Wagon Axles;

10 Kegs 5 gallon each, 10 Cases Amalgam;

16 Set Wagon Wheels; 4 Doz. Manure Forks;

4 Doz. Garden Spades; 50 Kegs Cut Nails;

1 Doz. Set Measures; 1 Doz. Half Bushels;

2 Barrels Low Lined Oil;

2 Barrels Potatoes; 20 Barrels Rye Flour;

3 Doz. Sheep Shears; 5 Coils Tarred Net Mm.

By RAIL FROM BOSTON.

6 DOZEN RAILROAD SHOVELS just to

hand, and 12 dozen more to arrive.

Pick Axes, Mattocks, Railroad Spiking Mauls,

and Pick Pointed Mattocks, daily expected.

For sale by **R. CHESTNUT & SONS.**

Fredericton, Aug. 20.

WILEY'S

DR

WHAT CAN SHE DO?

By E. P. Roe.

(Continued.)

CHAPTER XIII.

THEY TURN UP.

One morning, a month after the Allens had gone into poverty's exile, Gus Elliot lounged into Mr. Van Dam's luxurious apartments. There was everything around him to gratify the eye of sense, that is, such sense as Gus Elliot had cultivated, though an angel might have hid den his face. We will not describe these rooms—we had better not. It is sufficient to say that in their decorations, pictures, bacchanal ornaments, and general suggestion, they were a reflex of Mr. Van Dam's character, in the more refined and esthetic phase which he presented to society. Indeed, in the name or art whose mantle is broader than that of charity, if at times rather flimsy, not a few would have admired the exhibitions of Mr. Van Dam's taste, which though not severe, were bare in a bad sense. We are a little sceptical in regard to these enthusiasts for nude art.

But concerning Gus Elliot, no doubt exists in our mind. The atmosphere of Mr. Van Dam's room was entirely congenial and adapted to his chosen direction of development. He was a young man of leisure and fashion and was therefore what even the fashionable world would be horrified at their daughters ever becoming. This nice distinction between son and daughter does not result well. It leaves men in the midst of society unbranded as vile, unmarked so that good women might shrink in disgust from them. It gives them a chance to prey upon the weak, as Mr. Van Dam proposed to do, and as he intended to induce Gus Elliot to do, and as multitudes of exquisitely dressed scoundrels are doing daily.

If Mr. and Mrs. Allen had done their duty as parents, they would have kept the wolf (I beg the wolf's pardon) the jackal, Mr. Van Dam, with his thin disguise of society polish, from entering their fold. Gus Elliot was one of those mean creatures that never lead, and could always be drawn into any evil that satisfied the one question of his life, "Will it give me what I want?"

Gus was such an exquisite that the smell of garlic made him sick, and the sight of blood made him faint, and the thought of coarse working hands was an abomination, but in worse than idleness he could see his old father wearing himself out, he could get "gentlemanly drunk," and commit any wrong in vogue among the fast young men with whom he associated. And now Mephistopheles Van Dam easily induces him to seek to drag down beautiful Edith Allen, the woman he meant to marry, to a life compared with which the city gutters are cleanly.

Van Dam in slippers and silken robe was smoking his meerschaum after a late breakfast and reading a French novel. "What is the matter?" he said, noting Gus' expression of ennui and discontent.

"There is not another girl left in the city to be mentioned the same day with Edith Allen," said Gus, with the pettishness of a child from whom something had been taken.

"Well, spoony, what are you going to do about it?" asked Mr. Van Dam coolly. "What is there to do about it? you know well enough that I can't afford to marry her. I suppose it's the best thing for me that she has gone off to the backwoods somewhere, for while she was here I could not help seeing her, and after all it was only an aggravation."

"I can't afford to marry Zell," replied Van Dam, "but I am going up to see her to-morrow. After being out there by themselves for a month, I think they will be glad to see someone from the civilized world." The most honest thing about Van Dam was his sincere commiseration for those compelled to live in quiet country places, without experience in the highly epiced pleasures and excitement of the metropolis. In his mind they were associated with oxen—innocent, rural and heavy, those terms being almost synonymous to him and suggestive of such a forlorn, tame condition, that it seemed only vegetating, not living. Mr. Van Dam believed in a life, like his favorite dishes, that abounded in cayenne. Zell's letters had confirmed this opinion, and he saw that she was half desperate with ennui and disgust with the loneliness.

"I imagine we have stayed away long enough," he continued. "They have had sufficient of the miseries of mud, rain, and exile, not to be very nice about the conditions of return to old haunts and life. Of course I can't afford to marry Zell any more than you can Edith, but for all that I expect to have here with me before many months pass, and perhaps weeks."

"Look here, Van Dam, you are going too far. Remember how high the Allens once stood in society," said Gus, a little startled.

"Once stood?" where do they stand now? Who in society has, or will lift a finger for them, and they seem to have no near relatives to stand by them. I tell you they are at our mercy. Luxury is a necessity, and yet they are not able to earn their bare bread."

"Let me inform you," he continued, speaking with the confidence of a hunter, who from long experience knows just where the game is most easily captured, "that there is no class more helpless than the very rich when reduced to sudden poverty. They are usually too proud to work in the first place and in the second, they don't know how to do anything. What does a fashionable, education fit a girl for, I would like to know, if as it often occurs, they have to make their own way in the world—a smattering of something, mistress of nothing."

"Well, Van Dam," said Gus, "according to your showing, it fits them for little schemes like the one you are broaching." "Precisely, girls who know how to work and who are accustomed to it, will snap their fingers in your face, and tell you they can take care of themselves, but the class to which the Allens belong, unless kept up by some rich relations, are soon almost desolate from want. I have kept up a correspondence with Zell. They seem to have no near relatives or friends who are doing much for them. They are doing nothing for themselves save spend what little there is left, and their monotonous country life has half murdered them already. So I conclude I have waited long enough and will go up to-morrow. Instead of pouting like a spoiled child over your lost Edith, you had better go up and get her. It may take a little time and management. Of course they must be made to think we intend to marry them, but if they once elope with us, we can find a priest at our leisure."

"I will go up to-morrow with you anyway," said Gus, who, like so many others, never made a square bargain with the devil, but was easily "led captive" from one wrong and villainy to another.

It was the last day of April—one on which the rawness and harshness of early spring was melting into the mildness of May. The buds on the trees had perceptibly swollen. The flowering maple was still aflame, the sweet centre of attraction to innumerable bees, the hum of whose industry rose and fell on the languid breeze. The grass had the delicate green and exquisite odour belonging to its first growth, and was rapidly turning the brown, withered sward of winter into emerald. The sun shone through a slight haze, but shone warmly. The birds had opened the day with full orchestra, but at noon there was little more than chirp and twitter, they seeming to feel something of Edith's languor, as she leaned on the railing of the porch, and watched for the coming of Malcolm. She sighed as she looked at the bare brown earth of the large space that she had purposed for strawberries, and work there and everywhere seemed repulsive. The sudden heat was enervating and gave her the feeling of luxurious languor that she longed to enjoy with the sense of security and freedom from care. But even as her eyelids drooped with momentary drowsiness, there was a consciousness, like a dull half-recognized pain, of insecurity, of impending trouble and danger, and of a need for exertion that would lead to something more certain than anything her mother's policy promised.

She was startled from her heaviness by the sharp click of the gate latch, and Malcolm entered with two large baskets of strawberry plants. He had said to her,—"Wait a bit. The plants will do well, put out the last of the month. An eye will tell you the plants I have left over and cannot sell the season. But donna be troubled, I'll keep it enoof for ye one way."

By this means Edith obtained half her plants without cost, save for Malcolm's labor of transplanting them. The weather had little influence on Malcolm's wiry frame, and his spirit of energetic, cheerful industry was contagious. Once aroused and interested, Edith lost all sense of time, and the afternoon passed happily away.

At her request Malcolm had brought her a pair of pruning nippers, such as she had seen him use, and she kept up a delicate show of work, trimming the rose bushes and shrubs, while she watched him. She could not bring her mind to anything that looked like real work as yet, but she had a feeling that it must come. She saw that it would help Malcolm very much if she went before and dropped the plants for him, but some one might see her, and speak of her doing useful work. The aristocratically inclined in Pushton would frown on the young lady so employed, but she could snip at roses and twine vines; and that would look pretty and rural from the road.

But it so happened that the one who caught a glimpse of her spring day beauty and saw the pretty rural scene she crowned, was not the critical occupant of some family carriage; for when, while near the road, she was reaching up to clip off the topmost spray of a bush, her attention was drawn by the rattle of a wagon, and in this picturesque attitude her eyes met those of Arden Lacey. The sudden remembrance of the unkind return made to him, and the fact that she had therefore dreaded meeting him, caused her to blush deeply. Her feminine quickness caught his expression, a timid questioning look, that seemed to ask if she would set the part of the others. Edith was a society and city girl, and her confusion lasted but a second. Policy whispered, "you can still keep him as a useful friend, though you must keep him at a distance, and you may need him." Some sense of gratitude and of the wrong done him and his, also mingled with these thoughts, passing with the wonderful rapidity with which a lady acts in social emergencies. She also remembered that they were alone, and that none of the Pushton notables could see that she was acquainted with the "drunken Lacey."

Therefore before the diffident Arden could turn away, she bowed and smiled to him in a genial, conciliatory manner. His face brightened into instant sunshine and to her surprise he lifted his old weather-stained hat like a gentleman. Though he had received no lessons in etiquette, he was inclined to be a little courtly and stately in manner, when he noticed a lady at all, from conscious imitation of the high bred chapeauers in the romances he read. He said to himself in glad exultation—

"She is different from the rest. She is divinely good as she is divinely beautiful," and away he rattled towards Pushton as happy as if his old box wagon were a golden chariot, and he a caliph of Arabian story on whom had just shone the lustrous eyes of the Queen of the East. Then as the tumult of his mind subsided, questioning thoughts as to the cause of her blush came trooping through his mind, and at once there arose a long vista of airy castles tipped with hope as with sunlight. Poor Arden! What a wild uncurbed imagination had mastered his morbid nature, as he lived a hermit's life among the practical people of Pushton! If he had known that Edith, had she seen him in the village, would have crossed the street rather than have met, or recognized him, it would have plunged him into still bitterer misanthropy. She and his mother only stood between him and utter contempt and hatred of his kind, as they existed in reality, and not in his books and dreams.

(To be Continued.)

Special Discount

FOR CASH, FOR 30 DAYS,

ON

Watches, Jewellery, SOLID SILVER WARE,

RICH ELECTRO PLATED WARE AND CLOCKS

ELEGANT FANCY GOODS

In great variety,

Selling at Cost,

To make room for New Goods.

My stock is very complete in every department and anyone requiring goods in my line will find it to their advantage to give me a call before buying

S. F. SHUTE, Sharkey's Block, QUEEN ST. Fredericton, March 26th, 1884.

The Travelling Public

IS INFORMED THAT THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE PLACED A

FIRST-CLASS COACH

ON THE ROAD BETWEEN

Marysville and Fredericton

For their Accommodation.

Leaving Marysville at 7 and 10 a.m., and 1, 4 and 7 p.m.

Leaving Fredericton at 8:30 and 11 a.m.; 2:30, 5 and 9 p.m.

All orders carefully attended to. Extras furnished if required.

Fare, round trip, - 25 cents.

GEORGE W. POSTER, HORACE PUGH, 3 mores.

July 25, 1884.

Door Locks, Knobs & Hinges.

JUST received from New Britain, Conn.

5 cases Door Locks

3 " Patent Locks

For sale low, wholesale and retail by JAMES S. NEILL, Fredericton, Sept. 10.

CLAPBOARDS.

THE Subscriber has on hand and intends to keep at his residence, 151, Spruce Clapboards of different qualities for sale.

J. E. SIMMONS, Sept. 16.

NOTICE.

I BEG leave to inform the public that I am now

DEPOSITING IN ALL STYLES,

AND TO ACCOMMODATE

TRANSIENT BOARDERS,

At my old stand,

Opposite Post Office.

There is a HIGH STORE in connection with the building where I keep constantly on hand all kinds of fresh fish for sale.

Providence River, Prince Edward Island, and Bue- falo, Ontario, in or out of the shell.

Labrador Split Bay, Kansas and Gibbed Bay Her- ring.

Dried and Boneless Codfish, Pickled Mackerel, Finnan Haddies, Smoked Fish Bladders.

Extras, Medicines and Druggs.

Call and Examine Stock and Prices.

All orders will receive prompt attention

J. A. LYNCH, Fredericton, Sept. 15-3m.

Haying Tools.

A LARGE and well assorted stock of Haying Tools, for sale low, Wholesale and Retail by JAMES S. NEILL, Fredericton, Sept. 10.

Steel and Iron Cut Nails

AT FACTORY PRICES, AT JAMES S. NEILL'S.

July 9.

MONEY TO LOAN.

\$2,000.00 ON REAL ESTATE SECURITY.

Apply to W. A. QUINN, 11 Fredericton, Sept. 24-4f.

HOT AIR FURNACES!

—AND—

REGISTER

Always in stock. Furnaces fitted up in the most thorough and workman-like manner.

J. & J. O'BRIEN.

SILVER PLATED WARE.

3 CASES of Elegant Plated Ware in the new- est designs.

Just opened at S. F. SHUTE, Queen Street, Sept. 18.

WILEY'S

DRUG STORE.

SULPHUR AND IRON

SHAKER

BITTERS!

BLOOD BITTERS!

DALMATIAN

Insect Powder!

MENTHOLINE!

JUST RECEIVED.

John M. Wiley,

DRUGGIST,

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL,

QUEEN STREET, Fredericton.

September 5, 1884.

AUGUST 20th.

Open To-day!

Another lot of Popular Makes in:

CORSETS.

—INCLUDING—

BALL'S HEALTH CORSET,

THE CARLINE,

O. K. LILY, MOJESKA,

DR. WARNER'S Etc.

AND A BEAUTIFUL LINE OF

Wool Shawls,

FOR EVENING WEAR.

STILL SELLING

Ladies' Rubber Circulars,

All Sizes, for \$1.50.

Sale of Remnants, Summer Dress Goods, Carpets, Clothing, etc., will be continued until they are cleared out.

FRED. B. EDGECOMBE,

Agent for St. John Dye Works,

OPP. NORMAL SCHOOL, FREDERICTON

PLOUGHS.

If you want to buy a Steel Plough this fall be sure and call at James S. Neill's Hardware Store, where you can buy one at a reduced price to close the lot out.

JAMES S. NEILL, Fredericton, Sept. 10.

Varnish Varnish.

JUST TO HAND.

CASE Jamieson's Rolling Varnish;

Case Crown and Anchor Rolling Varnish;

Case Varnish;

Case Varnish;

Case Varnish;

Case Varnish;

Case Varnish;

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THE NEW BOOK STORE.

The Finest Line of Books & Stationery

To be had in the City and at Lower Prices than Ever.

Also: Room Paper & Paper Blinds.

ALL NEW PATTERNS.

ORGANS OR SALE AT THE VERY LOWEST CASH PRICES.

W. T. H. FENETY.

Orders for Job Printing of All Kinds will Receive Prompt Attention.

May 5th, 1884.

STOP AND READ.

GENTLEMEN:

Get your Clothing made at

W. E. SEERY'S. For nice Stylish Suits

he cannot be surpassed in the City.

Prompt attention to cutting.

W. E. SEERY,

Wimor's Alley.

1884.

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

"IMPERIAL HALL,"

A LARGE STOCK OF

TWEEDS

For Spring and Summer,

In all the Latest Shades and Patterns. These Goods will be made into SUITS or SINGLE GARMENTS to order, in FASHIONABLE STYLES, at the SHORTEST NOTICE, and at VERY LOW PRICES FOR CASH. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Also, Hats, Shirts, Ties, Collars, Braces, Gents' Underclothing, &c. VERY CHEAP.

THOMAS STANGER,

Opposite Post Office, Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

Fredericton, May 6th, 1884.

JAMES C. FAIREY,

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

NEW FURNITURE WAREHOUSES.

Received this Day:

Two Car Loads Assorted Furniture

WHICH WILL BE SOLD FOR CASH ONLY AT LOWER PRICES THAN EVER OFFERED!

JAMES C. FAIREY,

Newcastle, Nov. 21, 1883.

IRON. OAKUM.

RECEIVED and in store, Ex. Barque "Paramatta," and S. S. "Hibernian" and "Casparian."

17,500 Bars Refined and Spike Iron,

500 Bundles Plating and Hoops, various sizes and gauges,

210 Bundles Navy and Hand Picked Oakum,

315 Bundles

310 Sheets Nos. 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18 Sheet Iron,