

The Guardian.

VOL. 5, NO. 17.

To U. S. \$1.10 A YEAR.

BAY ROBERTS, N.F.L.D. FRIDAY, APRIL 26, 1913.

80 CENTS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

ROYAL Baking Powder

is the greatest of modern-time helps to perfect cake and biscuit making. Makes home baking pleasant and profitable. It renders the food more digestible and guarantees it safe from alum and all adulterants.

Refined Oil

By the look of the figures of the Norwegian catch of codfish this season, there will be a prospect for at least a better price for refined cod oil this year, whether Newfoundland fishermen will rise to the occasion or not remains to be seen. Six or seven years ago we had our chance to get a firm footing with our refined oil, but, on the whole, we shamefully neglected it. Men rushed into the business with the sole intent of taking advantage of an almost unprecedented situation, and with no thought of the future, or the abiding reputation of the article. Three fourths of the refiners on that occasion were honest and experienced men, the rest were neither one nor the other. The consequence was that, in the period of hurry and keen competition, oil was shipped that never should have been shipped.

The Norwegian catch of codfish in England, shipped to their own country, picked out the best, and sent it back to Great Britain with their own labels, and the only oil left of the Newfoundland crop was the poorest stuff. This was taken to be the general average quality of this country, and so our last condition was worse than our first. If our chance comes again this year, it is to be hoped that we will act with more honesty and prudence, and we would suggest, in anticipation of a good market this year, that not a single gallon of refined cod oil be shipped without the stamp of the Board of Trade. We make this suggestion thus early so that it may be acted upon in due course.

The price of refined oil in this city at present is nominally 40c per gallon, but this is no criterion of future figures as there is none held. The crop figures of Norway, which we have just received, are good news for us. Our correspondent says: Up to the 22nd of March the Norwegian yield of oil had given 272,086 gallons of medicinal oil, and 65,110 gallons of common oil, as against last year's yield for corresponding period of

707,618 gallons of medicinal oil and 117,045 gallons of common oil. Last year, 47,537 hectolitres (22 gallons in a hectolitre) of cod roes were put up in Norway, as against 17,775 hectolitres up to the 22nd of March of this year. The Lofoten catch to the 22nd of March is the smallest for any since 1907. The catches for the years stated as follows:

1907.....	4,500,000 fish
1908.....	5,600,000 "
1909.....	12,000,000 "
1910.....	11,200,000 "
1911.....	8,000,000 "
1912.....	12,100,000 "
1913.....	4,500,000 "

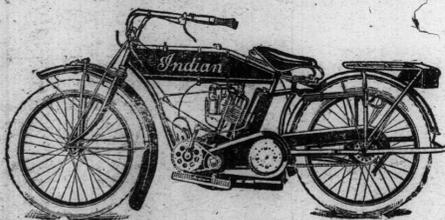
—Trade Review.

Obituary

There passed peacefully away at the residence of his parents, on Sunday, April 13th, John, beloved son of John J. and Caroline French, of Barened. The deceased was a great sufferer from rheumatism and was confined to his bed for several weeks. He was born on the 11th of March, 1844, and was a father, mother, two sisters and one brother, all residing in Barened. The funeral took place on Tuesday, April 15th, to the C. of E. Cemetery, at the Dock, Rev. Mr. Severn officiating. The sermon was based on the text found in John 11: 17: "Our friend... sleepeth."

An aged and respected resident of Country Road in the person of Mrs. Maria Mercer, widow of the late Charles Mercer, of Mercer's Cove, passed away on Tuesday, April 22, at the ripe old age of 87 years. She leaves to mourn their loss one son, Wm. Chas. Mercer, Mercer's Cove, and one daughter, Mrs. John Badcock. Funeral took place of Thursday to the Meth. Cemetery, Coley's Point. The day following his mother's death, Wednesday, April 23rd, her son, Nathan, aged 57 years, who was sick just a week, passed away. He was engaged recently digging a well, and must have contracted a cold by standing in the water. His passing is deeply regretted by a large circle of friends, as he was a man respected and beloved by all who knew him. He leaves a wife, two sons and one daughter, one brother and one sister to mourn their sad loss.

Mr. Malcolm Bradbury left for Boston by Tuesday's express.



Indian Motorcycles.

4 h.p. single cylinder.
7 horsepower, regular model, \$260.
7 horsepower, regular model, \$325.

The new Cradle Spring Frame has done away with vibration and jolting. Footboards with separate Brake Lever now fitted in addition to pedals on the Regular Models. All Models equipped with Free Engine Clutch. Illustrated Catalogue free on request.

C. E. RUSSELL, Local Agent.

Note of Thanks

The family of the late John French wish to thank all the kind friends who so kindly assisted them in their sad bereavement, more especially the Rev. Mr. Severn and those who sent wreaths to adorn the coffin of their dear one.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Badcock wish to thank the many kind friends who helped them in their recent bereavement; also those who sent wreaths to adorn the coffin of their little son.

Brief News

Mr. John Bowring is building a 45 ft. motor boat for Mr. Thos. Makison.

Mr. Wm. Jesse Badcock and his father, Nathaniel Badcock, left by Tuesday's express for Montreal.

A number of men are daily employed fixing up the roads in and about Shearstown.

A carpenter's rule was picked up this week. Owner can have same by proving property. Apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian office.

Cromwell Lodge, Shearstown, will give a Brass Band Concert and Tea Monday night, April 28th. See advt.

We thank the Superintendents of the Methodist and C. of E. Schools for a copy of the Public School Reports for 1912.

Mr. A. Fradsham, who was on a business trip to Canada and United States, returned home Wednesday night.

Goats with their kids are as usual roaming our streets with no yokes attached, which is contrary to law and a source annoyance to people with gardens.

Messrs. Robert Earle and Ebenezer Sparkes are building new houses at Shearstown and the site is now Grand Balls.

Owing to the small Norwegian catch of fish and the free entry of our fish into the American market the prospects for the coming summer looks exceedingly good for our fishermen.

A Sale of Work and Tea will be held in the C. of E. Schoolroom, Coley's Point, on May 6th. The proceeds will be used to help pay for some new desks which have been installed in the rooms, and the affair will be worthy of the support of all interested in the better equipment of our schools.

C. & A. Dawe's big barque, the Nebs, has been sold to a Halifax firm, who will take her to Fermanagh shortly to be used as a coal hulk. This vessel was wrecked some years ago on the Labrador coast and subsequently purchased by C. & A. Dawe.

The subject with the Adventists Sunday night will be 'The Lord's Prayer.' This mode prayer so deeply significant, and so frequently and often flippantly uttered, will doubtless form a very interesting and profitable study. Sermon at 7 o'clock. A Christian welcome is extended to all.

A man named Joseph Jarvis, belonging to Lance aux Barque, near Lawn, District of Burin, was in town this week making a collection. About four years ago while bird hunting he fell over a cliff, and the gun exploding his two hands were shot away. He has a wife and four children. He has collected quite a sum of money from charitably disposed persons in this section. His brother, Valentine Jarvis who has to dress and feed his unfortunate brother, accompanies him.

Born.

At Shearstown, on April 19th, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Saunders, a son.

Died.

At French's Cove, on April 19th, after a long illness, George Snow, beloved son of Nathaniel and Sarah Badcock, aged 3 years and 6 months. Funeral took place on Monday, April 21st. "Asleep in Jesus."

A Brass Band Concert and Tea

Will be held at Cromwell Lodge Hall, Shearstown, on Monday night.

April 28th. Doors open 7 p.m.

A Sale of Work and Tea

Will be held in the C. of E. Schoolroom, Coley's Point, on Tuesday night.

A Cure for INDIGESTION

If you are troubled with INDIGESTION, you can be cured by securing a bottle of our Medicine which is made entirely from herbs and is therefore pure and safe. Price: \$2.50 per bottle. Try a bottle and prove its curative value for yourself. This Medicine has cured those who could not eat a meal for years. It is made and sold by

Saunders & Mercer

Shearstown, Bay Roberts, Nfld.

Schooners For Sale

Another schooner at Lunenburg in good condition. Price \$3250.

C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

Proclamation.

GRACE the FIFTH, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

WEHEREAS we deem it expedient and necessary to appoint a Term or Session for the holding of our Supreme Court on the Island of Newfoundland, at the time and place hereinafter mentioned.

We do, therefore, by this Our Proclamation, declare that all Our loving subjects within Our said Island that it is Our will and pleasure to direct and appoint that a Term or Session of Our said Supreme Court shall be held on our said Island, on Tuesday, the Twenty-sixth day of April instant, and continuing thence till Saturday, the Twenty-sixth day of April instant, both days inclusive. If necessary, the presiding Judge of Our said Court shall have power to extend the time thereof for two days or for such further period as may be necessary for the conclusion of any matter or cause then in course of trial.

And of these Provisions, all Magistrates, the Sheriff, Officers of the Constabulary Force, and all Bailiffs, Constables, Keepers of Goals, and all other Officers in the execution of their offices about the premises, and all and singular other persons whom these Provisions do, shall or may concern, are hereby required to take due notice and govern their acts accordingly.

Given under the Great Seal of Our aforesaid Island.

Witness Our trusty and well-beloved WALTER EDWARD DAVIDSON, Esquire, Companion of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and Saint George, Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over the Island of Newfoundland and its Dependencies, at Saint John's, in Our said Island, this 8th day of April, A. D. 1913, and in the third year of Our Reign.

By His Excellency's Command, R. WATSON, Colonial Secretary.

Gramophone Records

For sale, from 30c to 45c. Double and single. C. E. Russell, Guardian Office.

Now is the time to see about getting your FENCING MATERIAL. I have on hand about 150 rods of Wire Fencing, which I am disposing of at cost. 20, 25 and 30 rod Rolls.

C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

Steam Boiler

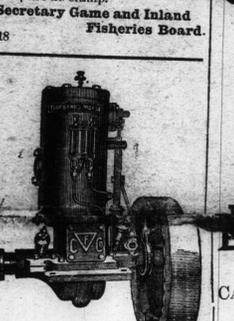
For Sale. Tested (guaranteed) 75 lbs. pressure. Drives engine 45 h.p. Complete with all fittings. Cost \$400 when new. Apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office.

Fox-Farming

A pamphlet giving full and detailed instructions which will enable any one to establish a fox farm on his own account, and giving details as to the management, breeding and raising of Foxes in captivity has been published by the Game and Inland Fisheries Board. For the purpose of affording information to those of our own people who may desire to take advantage of the great possibilities of this business, a copy will be mailed any one free of charge upon application to the Secretary, Game and Inland Fisheries Board, St. John's. Letters so addressed will require no stamp.

Secretary Game and Inland Fisheries Board.

april 18



The Fairbanks-Morse Marine Engine

See it at The Guardian Office.

For Sale

A Dwelling House, Barn, Cellar and about 2 1/2 acres of Land, situated on the Southside of Coley's Point. Apply to Wm. French of Benjamin, Coley's Point. a4,4i

PUBLIC NOTICE.

Under the provisions of Chapter 23, Edward VII., entitled "An Act to amend the Post Office Act, 1891," and upon the recommendation of the Board appointed under Section 1 thereof, notice is hereby given that, three months after this date, a Proclamation will issue for the alteration of name, or re-naming of places as under, that is to say:

1. That North West Arm, Green Bay, Twillingate District, be re-named BURLINGTON.
2. That Northern Bight, Random Sound, Trinity Bay, be re-named HILLVIEW.
3. That Seal Cove, Bonavista Bay, be re-named PRINCETON.

R. WATSON, Colonial Secretary, Dept. of the Colonial Secretary, March 14th, 1913. m21,4i

Magical Soap

Can be Used in Hard water, Soft water, Hot water, Cold water or Sea water. Guaranteed Genuine. The best, the sweetest and the cheapest free lathering soap. Ask your Grocer for it.

REID NEWFOUNDLAND Company.

For sale, from 30c to 45c. Double and single. C. E. Russell, Guardian Office.

Buffalo Motor Engines

Eagle Motor Engines Are the Best Procurable.

Our Stock of Motor Engines, Motor Supplies, Motor Boats, Gasolene and Motor Oils best obtainable.

Call or Write for Quotations.

Reid Newfoundland Company

HAY

Just Arrived and Selling

Cheap for Cash

Two Carloads

No. 1 Hay.

GEO. HIERLIHY

BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

ESTABLISHED 1832. CAPITAL, \$4,734,390. RESERVE FUND, \$8,728,166. TOTAL ASSETS, \$71,000,000.

Money Orders issued payable at all points in Canada and principal American cities. SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT—It is of special interest to depositors to note that the Bank's books are audited by chartered accountants, who verify the annual statements.

Office Hours, 10 to 3. Saturdays, 10 to 12. J. R. IRVINE, Manager Bay Roberts Branch.

Brown Slab TOBACCO

Sold in 5 and 10c. Sticks

Once Tried Always Used

TRY IT.

Fire and Marine Insurance.

The undersigned, having been appointed Newfoundland Agent for HOLMWOOD & HOLMWOOD, LTD., of London, INSURANCE AGENTS and LLOYDS, wish to notify the general public that they are now prepared to do both FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE at lowest rates.

Newfoundland Produce Co. Ltd

ST. JOHN'S, N.F.L.D.

Nfld. Postal Telegraphs

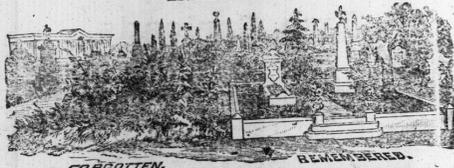
Reduction to 9 cents to Great Britain and Ireland. The rate for deferred plain language cablegrams will now be Nine cents per word from Newfoundland to Great Britain and Ireland. These messages will not be subject to any artificial delay in transmission or delivery.

DAVID STOTT, Superintendent, jan10

900 DROPS
CASTORIA
 Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS, CHILDREN
 Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.
 Directions of Old Dr. SAMUEL P. LITCHER
 A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
 Facsimile Signature of
Dr. H. P. Litcher
 NEW YORK.
 46 months old
35 DROPS - 35 CENTS
 EXACT COPY OF WRAPPER.

CASTORIA
 For Infants and Children.
 The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of
Dr. H. P. Litcher
 In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA

Skinner's Monumental Art Works
 Established 1874



FORGOTTEN. REMEMBERED.
 HEAD OF BECK'S HILL, Duckworth St., St. John's, Nfld.
 Now supplied with a stock of Headstones and Monuments. All sizes. New designs. French, Local Agent, care of G. Hierarchy's all pleased to First class stone sockets supplied free with all headstones.

Amatite Roofing!
 You'll Never Need a Paint Brush.

When you lay Amatite on the roof you're through with it. You don't have to paint it every year to keep it from leaking. It has a real mineral surface which does not need painting. Most of the old-fashioned, 'smooth surfaced' or Rubber Roofing, which requires painting, costs more than Amatite and you have all the extra cost of paint. It looks easy now to give your roof an occasional coating in the future. But do you realize that in 1913 you must paint it, and in 1915 you must paint it, and in 1917 you must paint it, and in 1919—that far-away year—you must still be painting that confounded old Rubber Roof. Why, a new Amatite Roof will cost less than the paint alone. Send us for free samples and booklet explaining all about it. Ask your dealer for Amatite Roofing.

Colin Campbell, Agent.

PURITY FLOUR
 Order it this time
 "More bread and better bread"
 "Genuine must bear Signature"
 Advertise in The Guardian

Legislative Council

(Continued.)
 Monday, March 10th.
 Hon. Mr. Knowling.—It is a pleasure to hear the way this subject is being dealt with. I did not sign the Address in Reply to His Excellency's Speech, because there are so many things with which I could not agree. One is the subject which has been dealt with by previous speakers. I see by the fourth clause in his Excellency's Speech that the duty has been taken off tea, sugar, pork and beef. Well, that is no more than ought to be done. That we were promised four or five years ago, and it is most surprising to me, indeed, it is more than surprising, it is a great shame that this has not been done before. To me it has too much the appearance of a death bed repentance. We have served our time, the Government think, and must do something to make up for past promises. If they are returned they will have to make the deficit from some other source of revenue, and if the other source of revenue, and if they have to parry get into power they will have to fight their own battles, and sink or swim. It is right enough to make living cheaper for the working classes or fishermen. Anything that is done to alleviate their condition and improve their circumstances, is perfectly right and justifiable.

Four years ago we were asked to vote four million dollars for railway branch lines, and we were led to suppose at the time that amount would pay for them. Last year it was found that very little had been done on branch lines, and we were asked for two more to complete them. It is generally supposed that that amount will not be enough and it is a question if another two million dollars or more may not be required. It is not enough for the proposed lines, but that eight millions would be needed, and I am not far astray.

Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—Mr. President, the hon. gentleman (Mr. Knowling), in his attempted criticism of the Speech of His Excellency in the opening of the Legislature, refers to political and commercial recurrences of the past, and of a future, seems not to have forgotten the storms of four years ago, which swept himself and friends from power, and is apparently preparing for another, which will take place next autumn. Which of the parties now seeking for the honor of opposition to the government he will likely be in when the storm bursts again, with its old time fury, he does not enlighten the House, because I very much fear he is not in a position to

do so. Hon. member says he cannot commend the Government for what they have done. In reply, I may say that the Government is not looking to him or his associates for commendation. They seek it at the hands of the people, and I have no doubt that when the Government do appeal to the people in November next, they will receive from the polling booths commendation and appropriation of the policy pursued the past four years. The hon. member's memory must entirely be at fault when he states that he has not been able to find any record of an alteration on the tariff being made the subject of a paragraph in the Governor's Speech, and his memory decidedly fails him when he looks upon the change as merely done for political purposes. I submit it is unfair for the hon. gentleman to measure what other people do by his own standards. If he will look at the Speech from the Throne delivered on the eve of the general election in 1904, he will find that the Governor stated at the opening of the Legislature, Feb. 25th, 1904, the election taking place the following fall, as follows: "It affords me special gratification to announce that the highly satisfactory conditions of the finances of the Colony, will admit of an alteration in the tariff, whereby the principal articles necessary to the support and comfort of the fishermen and laboring classes, will be placed upon the free list. In a few days the Minister of Finance and Customs will table resolutions in relation to the tariff, under which flour, molasses, kerosene, will then be admitted into the Colony free of duty. This will mean a reduction of at least one hundred and eighty thousand per annum, and therefore, I am quite sure

that the Government will be pleased to do so." Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—I beg the hon. member's pardon. There were increases as well as reductions in taxation at the time. A reduction went into effect upon tea and sugar, and a tariff was to be placed upon the goods to be imported from Canada for instance. Support for argument sake, a reduction was about to take place there. What happens? Every telegraph office would be taken possession of by the Government the night before the announcement would be made, and no person could be permitted to get any idea of alterations that were being made. I cannot frame a tariff that will commend itself to every business interest. Some are certain to be affected in one way or another. Let us take the case of an individual or a company seeking for a Government protection against foreign competition for an industry about to be started. The duty on the articles to be manufactured is increased, or some other concession is given. The consumer, who has to pay the price of protection, does not grumble about it, but cheerfully accepts the altered state of affairs, and that is what every industry started in this country means to the consumer. He has got to pay the bill, and bear the loss. Now, why should not those interested in the trade, in the same cheerful spirit, bear their losses. This reduction is not meant for the benefit of those who hoist stocks of sugar and other goods affected by the change. It is for the great masses of our people—those who toil. The hon.

Constipation Vanishes Forever
 Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS
 Full Purely vegetable—act sweetly but gently on the liver.
 Stop after dinner—care indicates—improve the complexion—brighten the eyes. Small Pill, Small Loss, Small Price.
 Genuine must bear Signature
W. Wood

"MY BACK HAS NEVER TROUBLED ME

Since Taking GIN PILLS
 Lyons Brook, N.S., Feb. 26th.
 "You are perfectly free to use my name in any way to praise GIN PILLS, for they deserve the highest praise. My back has never troubled me since taking GIN PILLS, and my wife feels much better after taking GIN PILLS for her back. She thinks GIN PILLS will make a complete cure."
JAMES L. NAUSS.
 GIN PILLS will always relieve Lame Back, Sciatica, Neck and Legs, Rheumatism, Paralysis, Urine, Painful Urination, Weak or Strained Muscles, and always prevent taking cold in the kidneys and bladder. Every box is guaranteed with a positive money refund. Price, 6 for \$2.50. Samples sent if you write National Drug and Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited, Toronto.

that this announcement will be hailed with delight by the masses in the community. That is what the hon. gentleman and his friends in the Cabinet did in the what the present Government has done.

Hon. Mr. Knowling.—The change did not go into effect last year. Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—I do not come into Government duty. The hon. member and his friends in 1904 made a change in the tariff, merely for political purposes, because if so, they stand convicted of a want of sincerity, and that their intention was not a lessening of the burden of taxation, but a desire to obtain a renewal of political control. It has been a long time since that articles were passed for tea, sugar, pork, and beef, but it is not the case. Entries are now being passed for such purposes. Proposals have gone there to pass free entries the articles named, but the duties have been exacted and paid under protest. Note of the articles have been omitted free, as has been asserted, least the Finance Minister says so.

Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—When did he inform you of that?
 Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—Yes, to day. Importers must pay duties now, but I presume will get a rebate when the Finance Minister brings down the Budget.

Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—If the hon. member will pardon me, I would like to say that I have been informed by Harvey and Co's office that free entries have

been made, and that the country goods are cheaper in our markets. The hon. member refers to a kind of false prosperity which he says exists in this country, and he asks the question—when the railway is finished what then? But he neglects to answer the question which he propounds. Does he mean that railway building is not conducive to the general prosperity of the country. Because, if he does, then he must be a very poor student of railway development the world over.

Norwegian Fishery

The catch by the Norwegians for the past week has not been as large as it was the week before, and the gap between the records of this year and last is widening again. The figures to hand to-day are thirty-seven million fish for this year, against sixty-two and a half million last year. As the time for the closing of the Lofoden fishery is drawing near, it looks as if the whole voyage will not be covered up to the average this season. The indirect benefit to Newfoundland, caused by a shortage in the Norwegian catch, is of considerable importance, and makes for the maintenance of fair prices for the local product.—Trade Review.

Dealing the Mortal Wound

We are often afraid of the harm our enemies or detractors may do us; but the only real hurt they can give us when they lead us to injure ourselves. As President King says, "The only mortal wound a man's enemy can give him is to provoke him into an unworthy spirit, to tempt him to lower himself to the level of the attack made upon him." The man who resolutely refuses to retaliate in word or thought and keeps a sweet spirit in the midst of unfair treatment, can never be permanently injured by others. Let us refuse to be wounded.

member says that the public forget favors they have received, and no doubt urges this as a reason why notice should have been given everybody that this decrease was to take place at a later date. Suppose that notice was given that on a certain date one month or more, decreases in the duties upon tea, sugar, pork and beef were to take place. What would happen? No dealer would import. Every business man would hold the least possible in stock of those goods, fearing that they would not be able to dispose of those before the reduction came into force. The result would be that after a very short time there would be a great scarcity and owing to the peculiar climatic conditions of the country many would suffer, instead of as now, the fewest in number; and whatever else may be said, those who are now meeting with a loss of profit upon the goods are best able to bear it. The true principle of taxation is that upon the shoulders of those best able to bear it, it should be placed. Unfortunately in this country, the poor pay as much as the rich. We may argue all day in relation to this change in the tariff. Notice of the kind which hon. members have stated should be given, cannot be done. It is not the practice elsewhere, and we are following the rule of other countries. The hon. gentleman endeavors to damn the taking off of the duty with faint praise, so to speak.

Hon. Mr. Knowling.—It ought to have been done three years ago.
 Hon. Mr. Gibbs.—Why did not the hon. member and his friends do it the past seven, six or five years? Does he now admit that it was a death bed repentance on their part in 1904? The country apparently looked upon it as such, because four years ago there was not only the death bed repentance, but a wake politically of the party which he was an influential member of. The hon. member argues that he should regulate the tariff that any reduction in duties that may take place should be with countries with which we trade. The argument would be a sound one if those countries exported products which are used in the every-day life of our people, but it is a well known fact that neither tea, nor sugar are produced by them, and if they were the distance they would have to be carried, is such that the consumer here would have to pay a very much higher price for them than he paid for them in the past or will in the future. Reciprocal trade is a good policy to adopt, provided you do not add unnecessarily to the burdens of the people, and pay a price not commensurate with the advantage given. Sugar, pork and beef can be purchased cheaper so far as Newfoundland is concerned, in the United States

than here, and that country goods are cheaper in our markets. The hon. member refers to a kind of false prosperity which he says exists in this country, and he asks the question—when the railway is finished what then? But he neglects to answer the question which he propounds. Does he mean that railway building is not conducive to the general prosperity of the country. Because, if he does, then he must be a very poor student of railway development the world over.

Notice to Mariners

(No. 2, 1913)
 NEWFOUNDLAND
 Garnish Light, Fortune Bay

Position—Latitude 47° 14' N.
 Longitude 55° 22' W.
 Details.—During the month of April, 1913, the Fixed Red Light will be replaced by an Occulting White Light, every ten seconds showing thus:—
 Light: Eclipse:
 { 5 seconds } 5 seconds
 Remarks.—The Station in other respects remains unaltered.
 A. W. PICCOTT,
 Minister of Marine & Fisheries,
 Dept. Marine and Fisheries,
 St. John's, Newfoundland.
 March 8th, 1913. m28,31

Postal Telegraph Service.

Postal Telegraph Offices are operated throughout the Colony at all the principal places. Messages of ten words, not including address or signature, are forwarded for twenty cents, and two cents for each additional word. A Government cable to Canada, Cape Breton, connects with the Commercial Cable Co.'s system in all parts of the world. There is no more efficient Telegraphic Service in existence.
 A ten word message to Canada, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.
 A ten word message to the United States, exclusive of signature and address, costs from \$1.10 to \$1.50.
 To Great Britain, France or Germany—25 cents per word.
 Telegrams are transmitted by means of the Wireless Service during the summer season, and all the year round to Steamers equipped with the wireless apparatus, which are due to pass within the radii of the wireless stations at Cape Race and Cape Ray.
 Telegraph messages may be obtained at all Post Offices and from Mail Clerks on Trains and Steamers, and if the sender wishes the message may be left with the P. M. to be forwarded by first mail to the nearest Telegraph Office free of postage.
 H. J. B. WOODS,
 Postmaster General.
 General Post Office,
 St. John's, Nfld., Nov., 1912.

Webster's New International Dictionary

NEW FROM COVER TO COVER.
 400,000 words. 2,700 pages. 6,000 illustrations.
 The only Dictionary with the new divided page. An Encyclopedia in a single volume. Type matter equivalent to a 15-volume set. Every teacher, clergyman, professional and business man should have one.
 Sheep, marble edge, indexed, \$12.00.
 Sent orders to
 C. E. RUSSELL, Publisher,
 Bay Roberts.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
 CURES ALL KINDS OF
 RHEUMATISM, BRUISES, BACKACHE, DIABETES, GRAVEL, SANDS, NEURALGIA, MIGRAINE, SCIATICA, GOUT, CALCULI, URIC ACID, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE URINARY TRACT.
 BOTTLE 25 THE PRICE

Published by Authority

On recommendation of the Game and Inland Fisheries Board, His Excellency the Governor in Council has been pleased to approve the following Regulation with respect to Foxes.
R. WATSON,
 Colonial Secretary,
 Dept. of Colonial Secretary,
 April 1st, 1913.

"No person shall hunt, take, kill or capture or pursue with intent to take, kill or capture, any Fox within this Colony for any purpose, from the fifteenth day of March to the fifteenth day of October, in any year, under a penalty for each offence not exceeding One hundred dollars or, in default, to imprisonment not exceeding Two months."
 ap4,31

J. A. WHITMAN

CUSTOM TAILOR.
 HARBOUR GRACE.
 Fit, Style and Workmanship guaranteed.
 Large and varied stock of Suits.
 Overcoatings, Trouserings, a ways on hand. Orders filled with despatch.
 Measure cards supplied on application.

Notice to Mariners

(No. 2, 1913)
 NEWFOUNDLAND
 Garnish Light, Fortune Bay

Position—Latitude 47° 14' N.
 Longitude 55° 22' W.
 Details.—During the month of April, 1913, the Fixed Red Light will be replaced by an Occulting White Light, every ten seconds showing thus:—
 Light: Eclipse:
 { 5 seconds } 5 seconds
 Remarks.—The Station in other respects remains unaltered.
 A. W. PICCOTT,
 Minister of Marine & Fisheries,
 Dept. Marine and Fisheries,
 St. John's, Newfoundland.
 March 8th, 1913. m28,31

Postal Telegraph Service.

Postal Telegraph Offices are operated throughout the Colony at all the principal places. Messages of ten words, not including address or signature, are forwarded for twenty cents, and two cents for each additional word. A Government cable to Canada, Cape Breton, connects with the Commercial Cable Co.'s system in all parts of the world. There is no more efficient Telegraphic Service in existence.
 A ten word message to Canada, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.
 A ten word message to the United States, exclusive of signature and address, costs from \$1.10 to \$1.50.
 To Great Britain, France or Germany—25 cents per word.
 Telegrams are transmitted by means of the Wireless Service during the summer season, and all the year round to Steamers equipped with the wireless apparatus, which are due to pass within the radii of the wireless stations at Cape Race and Cape Ray.
 Telegraph messages may be obtained at all Post Offices and from Mail Clerks on Trains and Steamers, and if the sender wishes the message may be left with the P. M. to be forwarded by first mail to the nearest Telegraph Office free of postage.
 H. J. B. WOODS,
 Postmaster General.
 General Post Office,
 St. John's, Nfld., Nov., 1912.

Webster's New International Dictionary

NEW FROM COVER TO COVER.
 400,000 words. 2,700 pages. 6,000 illustrations.
 The only Dictionary with the new divided page. An Encyclopedia in a single volume. Type matter equivalent to a 15-volume set. Every teacher, clergyman, professional and business man should have one.
 Sheep, marble edge, indexed, \$12.00.
 Sent orders to
 C. E. RUSSELL, Publisher,
 Bay Roberts.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS
 CURES ALL KINDS OF
 RHEUMATISM, BRUISES, BACKACHE, DIABETES, GRAVEL, SANDS, NEURALGIA, MIGRAINE, SCIATICA, GOUT, CALCULI, URIC ACID, AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE URINARY TRACT.
 BOTTLE 25 THE PRICE

L. K. Mercer

Painter
 KALSOMINING, GLAZING, FURNITURE REFINISHED. ESTIMATES GIVEN ON OLD AND NEW WORK.
 Contracts made for Painting, etc., anywhere in the Island. Paints, Oils, Varnishes, etc., carried in stock.
 Water Street, Bay Roberts

John Maunder

MERCHANT TAILOR
 Importer of English and Scotch Tweeds
 Self Measurement Form sent on Application.
 281 Duckworth St., St. John's.
 P.O. Box 422.

LUMBER LUMBER

We beg to announce that we are prepared to execute all orders for Boat's Plank and Fish Drum Headings, very cheap.

Shingles
 Dressed Lumber
 Palings
 Hardwood Flooring and Moulding.
 Get our prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Earle & Parsons

Country Rd., BAY ROBERTS

Gossage's SOAPS.

The following Shopkeepers in this section sell Gossage's soaps:
 Robert Saunders, Shearston.
 Albert Fradsham, Coley's Point.
 Mrs. A. Fradsham, Coley's Point.
 Isaac Morgan, Coley's Point.
 Miss M. Dawson, Cross Roads.
 Mrs. W. Crosbie, Riverhead.

A. L. COLLIS

Piano and Reed Organ Tuner
 Would be pleased to respond to post-card or telegram from persons requiring work in this line attended to. Also agent for the celebrated

Stanley Piano

Highly recommended here, as well as Church Organs of one and two manuals, with foot pedals of two octaves. Satisfactorily guaranteed. Address:
 A. L. COLLIS, Harvey St. East, Harbor Grace.

"Good as Gold"

are the Policies of the

Imperial Life

Insurance Company
 10, 15 and 20-Year Endowments, Straight Life and 10, 15 and 20-Payment Policies issued on special plans.
 Write for plans.
 C. E. RUSSELL, Local Agent, Bay Roberts.

Webster's

New International Dictionary

NEW FROM COVER TO COVER.
 400,000 words. 2,700 pages. 6,000 illustrations.
 The only Dictionary with the new divided page. An Encyclopedia in a single volume. Type matter equivalent to a 15-volume set. Every teacher, clergyman, professional and business man should have one.
 Sheep, marble edge, indexed, \$12.00.
 Sent orders to
 C. E. RUSSELL, Publisher,
 Bay Roberts.

Motor Boat Owners

Quite a few troubles and annoyances in running your engine is due to poor batteries.

RED SEAL DRY BATTERIES are positively the best, and the cheapest as they are sold under the following guarantee—

"We agree to credit account, replace batteries or refund amount paid for the batteries if they do not prove satisfactory.

Special prices for fishermen.
WRITE FOR PRICES.

GEO. M. BARR, Distributor,
C. E. Russell, Local Agent.

WE OFFER

500 cases Kerosene Oil, 120 test (Brilliant brand)
250 cases Kerosene Oil, 150 test (Aurora brand)

and
100 cases Evaporated Milk (Libby's)
100 sides best American Sole Leather

At Low Prices.
Hearn & Company

Muir's Marble Works

Successors to late Alex Smith.

Under New Management.

This establishment is now under the Superintendence of Mr. F. G. Chiddett and a staff of expert workmen. All orders for

Cemetery Decoration

placed under his care will receive prompt attention and careful workman ship. Mail Orders have our special care. Yours respectfully solicited.

MUIR'S MARBLE WORKS, Water St. St. John's

'QUEEN'

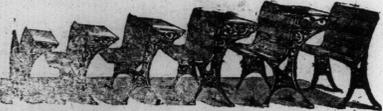
Fire Insurance Company

POLICIES OF INSURANCE against
Loss or Damage by Fire issued by this
well-known office on the

MOST LIBERAL TERMS

John Cormack - - - Agent for Nfld.

Paragon School Desks



VIEW OF ROW OF PARAGON DESKS IN POSITION.
This illustration shows Double Desks with Double Seats, each accommodating two pupils. Double Desks can also be supplied with Individual Seats, each seat rising independent.

These Desks are in use in hundreds of schools, and are universally recognized as the strongest and most comfortable, least expensive and most satisfactory generally of all the Desks in the market.

Write for Catalog and Prices to
C. E. RUSSELL, Agent. BAY ROBERTS

General Post Office

Rates of Commission on Money Orders.

The rates of commission on Money Orders issued by any Money Order Office in Newfoundland to the United States of America, the Dominion of Canada and any part of Newfoundland, are as follows:

- For sums not exceeding \$10 - 5 cts
- Over \$10 but not exceeding \$20 - 10 cts
- Over \$20 but not exceeding \$30 - 15 cts
- Over \$30 but not exceeding \$40 - 20 cts
- Over \$40 but not exceeding \$50 - 25 cts
- Over \$50 but not exceeding \$60 - 30 cts
- Over \$60 but not exceeding \$70 - 35 cts
- Over \$70 but not exceeding \$80 - 40 cts
- Over \$80 but not exceeding \$90 - 45 cts
- Over \$90 but not exceeding \$100 - 50 cts

Maximum amount of a single Order to any of the above countries and all offices in Newfoundland, \$100, but as many may be obtained as the remitter requires.

H. J. B. WOODS,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,
St. John's, Nfld., June, 1912.

SPECIALTIES

- Cream of Wheat
- Force
- Grape Nuts
- Paul's Cake Maker
- Hot Water Bags
- Full line of Father Morriscy's Remedies.

D. G. FRASER, Druggist:

W. S. GOODWIN, D.D.S.

Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College and Hospital of Oral Surgery.

Office in Residence—Lion House Water Street, Harbor Grace.

Visits made to this town periodically.

EXTRACTED ABSOLUTELY PAINLESSLY BY USE OF VITALIZED AIR OR PERFECT ANAESTHETIC

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

(Continued.)

Tuesday, March 19th.

Hon. Colonial Secretary tabled the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, a statement of receipts and expenditures of the Municipal Council, and the report of Judge Knight on the enquiry held regarding the destruction by fire of the mail car December last.

Petitions were presented by Mr. F. J. Morris from St. Bride's and other places on mail services by Mr. Barle, from C. E. people of Joe Batt's Arm, for repairs of road to cemetery; from Island Harbor for Coastal steamer to call there; by Mr. Downey from Jeffries for railway station; by Hon. Colonial Secretary from Trinity East for postal building; by Mr. Clift from P. U. of Twillingate District for various public works; by Mr. Pickett from Harbor Grace District, for Fog Alarm on Harbor Grace Islands; by Hon. C. H. Emerson from Poole's Cove, F. B., for a telegraph office, by Mr. Devereaux of Pointe Verde, for a road, from Ship Hr., P. B., on same subject.

Members of the Opposition were handed replies to various questions asked by them.

The Marconi wireless agreement bill passed third reading, and was ordered to the Legislative Council for concurrence.

House went into Committee on Supply, and after some lengthy observations by the Opposition on the matter of paying sums on Executive responsibility—observed various words therefrom from annual usage—passed the votes for Customs and Contingencies.

Supply having occupied the whole of the House, the other items on the order sheet were deferred.

Just previous to adjournment the Premier moved a resolution of sympathy expressive of sorrow and regret at the passing of the Hon. James McLoughlin. Only a few hours ago, said the Premier, we performed the duty of attending the funeral of the late Mr. McLoughlin, who for a number of years was a member of this branch of the Legislature, and he felt confident all would like to testify their esteem and regard to his memory and work, and also convey their sympathy to the mourning relatives. To some the deceased gentleman was intimately known. He didn't take a very active part in public affairs, but notwithstanding he was a keen observer of all public matters, and was a constant attendant at the Upper House during his many years membership of that Branch, and was but rarely absent. He came to the Assembly in 1870, having been returned to fill the seat vacated by the late Mr. Fenelon, then appointed Inspector of Schools. For three years he represented that district, he endeared himself to his constituents, and there are many who will remember the painstaking way he took up all those local matters in which the people were then interested. In the city he was a well known figure, having been resident here since some 60 years ago; he came out to an uncle. A man of sterling qualities and very high character, his word was his bond. By hard work, following up the fisheries and in other ways, he amassed considerable means, and he has left behind him the name of being a very charitable neighbour and good citizen.

Mr. Kent seconded the motion. This duty of recognizing the services

of met who had passed from the House and gone to their reward was said, a very touching one, but one we owe to them for the services performed. Mr. McLoughlin had reached the allotted span, perhaps had enjoyed a longer period on earth than most people. His work was done when another generation was building up the country. We knew him as a kindly gentleman who took an interest in public affairs, one possessed of a character surpassing most. After all, the work that men do was not the only test, the love they win was a better test, and if you met those who lived in the West End of the city, particularly the poor, you would find them to-day mourning one of their greatest friends. It was true that by his energies and activities he had gathered some of his life's comforts, but he retained till these accumulations carried their duties, and there was no more operative giver. His name will be known and handed down as one of the most generous of men to the poor.

After various notices of questions had been given by the Opposition, the House adjourned until the usual hour Wednesday afternoon.

Wednesday, March 19th.

Hon. Colonial Secretary tabled Dr. Rendell's Tuberculosis Report, also the Report of the Internal Economy Commission.

Petitions were presented by Hon. Colonial Secretary from New Harbor for the dredge; by Hon. C. H. Emerson from Harbor Mis for a telegraph office; by Mr. Earl from Carmanville for a road and telegraph office; by Mr. Parsons from Rivard Grandfield for compensation for residents of British Columbia, Clark Beach, Spaniard's Bay, and other places, asking to be incorporated into company for the purpose of instituting an electric lighting plant—(petition was referred to the following select committee: Minister Marine & Fisheries, Mr. Bennett, Colonial Secretary, Mr. Howley, and Mr. Hie); by Mr. Kent from Bauline for a telegraph office; by Mr. Clift from Doreville at Farmer's Arms, from Herring Bay for roads; from Herring Bay for various public works; by Mr. Clift from West Coast, St. Barbe District, for improved steamship service.

The following were read a second time and concurred in—Civil Government, \$219,038; Pensions, \$1,407,333; Administration of Justice, \$179,318.14; Legislation, \$2,945; Education, \$4,100; Customs, \$5,401.00; Contingencies, \$10,000.

Various questions from the Opposition received replies, among them one dealing with the question of railway since January 1st, connection with which the Colonial Secretary tabled the following table on the Government Engineer:

Office of Government Engineer, New Harbor, Nfld., October 7th, 1912.

Sir,—I beg to report that I have just returned from a close inspection of the entire railway system, exclusive of the Nova Scotia Branch Railway which has not yet accepted. I find the track in very fair condition, and am able to say that each inspection is improving. The stations at bridges, with a few exceptions are in good order and repair, and the rolling stock is being most carefully looked after. My inspection covered a period of ten days, beginning on the 25th ultimo.

I propose furnishing you with a detailed report as soon as I complete the plans of the New Lunatic Asylum. I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant
(Signed) T. A. Hall,
Government Engineer.

Hon. R. Watson,
Colonial Secretary.
(To be continued.)

C. N. R. Financing
Vancouver, B.C., March 30.—All of Sir William Mackenzie's many trips across the Atlantic hitherto on financial missions for the Canadian Northern Railway and other Mackenzie & Mann interests had fairly been eclipsed on the recent pilgrimage of the Toronto railway magnate to Europe, according to railway and financial authorities, for it is stated that his present mission has as its object the final financing or coordinating of the finances of the entire Mackenzie Man interests, which will require a sum probably greatly in excess of two hundred million dollars.

A few 'Nfld. Quarterlies' still on hand and for sale at the Guardian Office. Price, 10 cents.

Mourning Paper and Envelopes on hand. Printing for funeral invitations neatly and promptly done at the Guardian Office.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*

Sealing Results

NEPTUNE

The Neptune landed 23,132 young harps, 27 old, 1 old hood; total 23,160. Gross weight 530 tons, 2 cwt, 1 qr, 11 lbs. net 514 tons, 9 cwt, 1 qr, 25 lbs. Value \$45,842.96. The crew of 202 men shared \$75.64. The young harps averaged 51 1/5 lbs.

SOUTHERN CROSS

The Southern Cross landed 16,081 young harps, 12 old harps, 13 old hoods; total 16,098. Gross weight 360 tons, 14 cwt, 0 qrs, 26 lbs; net 349 tons, 12 cwt, 2 qrs, 3 lbs. Value \$31,340.42. The crew of 173 men shared \$60.04 each. The young harps averaged 48 1/2 lbs.

Deer Island, N. B.

There were special services in each of the Methodist Churches on the Island Easter Sunday. The afternoon service at Leonardville was conducted by the pastor, Rev. Geo. Sparks, assisted by the Rev. Mr. Shaw, the new pastor of the Discipline Church. The solo sung by Mrs. Alonso Conley was much appreciated. Miss Annie Conley supplied the music. At the evening service at Camming's Cove the pastor preached a very appropriate and practical sermon on 'The Importance of the Resurrection of Christ.'

The special features of the service were two selections from the 'Male Quartet,' under the able direction of Mr. Chester Dixon. Much credit is also due to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hooper for the decorating of the church, which was very artistically arranged. Rev. Geo. Sparks goes to Grand Manan for the last Sunday in March, returning the first week in April, and will preach at Leonardville and Camming's Cove Sunday, April 6.—Exchange.

To Pacify Ulster

London, March 23.—The Liverpool Post claims, on the highest authority, that an informal conference of the representatives of all the political parties in Ireland will be held before Whitehall, and that every effort will be made by the representatives to conciliate the Province of Ulster in regard to Home Rule for Ireland. The plan of campaign to that end will be a modified scheme of devolution specially framed for the susceptibilities of Ulster.

We will be very grateful if when readers are answering advertisements they would mention The Guardian.

Wm B. Trefry, the young Nova Scotia bank clerk, who startled the capitals of Europe by lavish expenditure of money, has been sentenced, in New York, to Sing Sing for a term not less than four years. He pleaded guilty of forgery, by which he defrauded the Royal Bank of Canada out of \$70,000.

MOTHERHOOD SUGGESTIONS

Advice to Expectant Mothers

The experience of Motherhood is a trying one to most women and marks distinctly an epoch in their lives. Not one woman in a hundred is prepared or understands how to properly care for herself. Of course nearly every woman nowadays has medical treatment at such times, but many approach the experience with an organism unfitted for the trial of strength, and when it is over her system has received a shock from which it is hard to recover. Following right upon this comes the nervous strain of caring for the child, and a distinct change in the mother results.

There is nothing more charming than a happy and healthy mother of children, and indeed child-birth under the right conditions need be no hazard to health or beauty. The unexplainable thing is that, with all the evidence of shattered nerves and broken health resulting from an unprepared condition, and with ample time in which to prepare, women will persist in going blindly to the trial.

Every woman at this time should rely upon Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism.

In many homes once children there are now children because of the fact that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound makes women normal, healthy and strong.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

Conception Bay Deserves and Demands The Best!

See that Your Flour this Spring is

'Windsor' Patent

Made by OGLIVIE FLOUR MILLS CO., Ltd., Millers by Royal Warrant to His Majesty the King.

Lethbridge

In Sunny Alberta. A Great Railway Centre Has 5 Lines Now Will Have 14 Lines

With Five Railroad Lines entering it LETHBRIDGE grew from a town of 2,313 inhabitants to a city of over 10,000 people in Five Years—an increase of over 500 per cent. There are NINE additional Railroad Lines under construction and projected. The future growth of Lethbridge will beat all Records.

Railroads

Play a most important part in the building of a large city. Nearly every city of great population can trace its growth to railroad development. Lethbridge has been selected by every large Railway Company in Western Canada as a centre, because it is the natural commercial, financial and distributing centre of that vast and fertile territory, Southern Alberta.

Buy Lethbridge Real Estate For Large and Quick Profits.

Hundreds of Thousands of Dollars will be Made in Lethbridge Real Estate in the next few years. Buy now and share in the Future Prosperity of the City.

Grandview Addition

Right in Line of Growth

In considering a real estate investment the first question to be decided by the investor is in what city will he buy. He should select a city that is growing rapidly at the present time, and the future of which is assured. One that has the location, the railway facilities, the industries, the products and the natural advantages suitable for the building of a large city. Lethbridge has all these advantages.

Owing to geographical and physical conditions Lethbridge can only grow one way—South. Grandview Addition is directly in the path of this growth. Lots in Grandview Addition at present prices offer a

Splendid Opportunity for Profitable Investment.

Grandview Lots \$125 to \$225 Each.

10 per cent. of the purchase price down, the balance to be paid in nine equal monthly payments without interest. A Discount of 6 per cent. when cash in full is paid. Torrens Certificate of Title issued, without charge, when full purchase price is paid.

BUY NOW.

C. E. RUSSELL, Agent
INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES CO., LTD.

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS

Pound Remnants
Seconds
And all classes of
English and American Goods
FLEECE LINED UNDERWEAR, TOP SHIRTS, and special line of
Muslins Silk Muslins
Embroideries Dress Goods
Blankets Tweeds Sateens
Etc., Etc.
Estate W. A. SLATTERY
Slattery Building, Duckworth & George's St., St. John's

If You Think
Of purchasing an
ORGAN or PIANO
Send to
Ayre & Sons Ltd.
for prices. We Guarantee Satisfaction.
Quality the Best.
Prices the Lowest.

CLEARANCE SALE
Of Fall and Winter Goods
At a Big Reduction in Price.
Great Sale of Woolen and Cotton Blankets and Ladies' and Children's Coats at Cost.
90c Blouses, now 55c.
Dress Goods, regular price 25c per yard
Now selling for 17c.
Corsets, Oil, etc., on hand. Found Goods of all kinds from 11c lb. up.
ALBERT FRADSHAM, Southside Coley's Point

Notice to Wholesale Buyers
We stock lines of DRY GOODS your customers need daily—lines that help in a wonderful way to build up your trade, and satisfy the needs of your people.
We study the requirements of each district—buy accordingly, and price to make quick sales. We want you to know our varieties, qualities, and low prices.
There is something in dry goods you never have—your customers need—but your merchant does not stock. Write and ask us for it today, and watch how quickly we can produce it. Remember, we are pleased to send samples and prices upon request.
ANDERSON'S, Water Street, St. John's, Nfld.

Envelopes
Envelopes
To Shopkeepers and Others
I have now on hand a stock of
Envelopes
\$1.20 per 1000.
Sold only in lots.
C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.
General Post Office
Notice.

In addition to the regular Parcel Post Service, packages containing merchandise or other mailable matter may now be sent between Newfoundland and the United States of America in the letter mail at letter rate; that is, TWO CENTS per ounce.
Such packages are liable to examination and collection of Customs duties at country of destination.
H. J. B. WOODS,
Postmaster-General.
nov22, 1912

THE GUARDIAN.
Proprietor.
C. E. RUSSELL.
Issued every Saturday from the office of publication, Water St., Bay Roberts. Subscriptions (post free) to any part of Nfld. or Canada, 50 cents per year. To United States, Great Britain, etc., \$1.10 per year, postpaid. All subscriptions payable in advance.
ADVERTISING RATES—For display advertisements, 50 cents per inch for the first insertion; 25 cents per inch for each continuation. Special prices quoted for six or twelve months.
All advertisements subject to the approval of the management.
Birth and Marriage Notices and Notes of Thanks, 25 cents per insertion.
BAY ROBERTS, FRIDAY, APR. 25, 1912.

Merchant And Fishermen

Their Interests Identical
"It is dreadfully easy to be a phool—a man can be one and not know it," said Josh Billings, and when we read Editor Coaker's remarks in the last issue of the Fishermen's Advocate regarding our editorial of the previous week the above "affirmation" of the American humorist occurred to us.
Feeling that some attempt to break the force of our remarks on his anti-Mercantile campaign was necessary, he launched out in one of his usual tirades. Who but W. F. Coaker would declare that the "fishermen's interests and the merchants interests are opposed, and will never harmonize." Every sane man who knows anything at all of conditions connected with the prosecution of the fisheries in this country knows well enough that the interests of no two classes of people engaged in any industry or business is more identical than that of the fisherman and merchant. It is in its very essence a partnership of mutual trust, mutual reliance and mutual responsibility.
The success of the supplier depends solely and wholly upon the success and honesty and reliability of the fisherman. We speak now of the cod, herring and lobster fisheries. The merchants must of necessity place trust and confidence in the fisherman. Without that confidence in the fisherman the merchant would not advance them supplies, and without the supplies the bulk of our fishermen could not prosecute the fisheries.
The failure of the fisherman means the failure, sooner or later, of the merchants who supplied them. So intimately, indeed, are their interests interwoven that the success of the one is, generally speaking, the success of the other. We speak now of the fisherman as a body, and of the merchants as a class or corporate body in their relations with the fisherman. And when we speak of 'supply' we have in mind the system that has been in operation throughout the whole country for generations and is still in vogue to a great extent, though not so general as in former times.
Perhaps it is safe to say that in no other business or industry in the whole world is the interests of those engaged in it so identical as it is in the fishery industry of Newfoundland. Their interests are so identical that no branch or section of it can suffer loss without it reacting disadvantageously on the other.
The farmer who tills his fields and the consumer or merchant who purchases the product of his toil have no interest in common beyond what the trade which supply and demand or the necessities of the one or the other makes possible. But if one merchant were to supply with seeds and stock, horses and farming implements, food and clothing a whole community or district of farming people, the interests of the two would be identical.

As a remedy for Blood Humors is the fact that it combines, not simply sarsaparilla, but the utmost remedial values of more than twenty ingredients,—Roch's Bark and Herbs,—known to have extraordinary efficacy in purifying the blood and building up the whole system. There is no real substitute for Hood's Sarsaparilla, no "just as good" medicine. Get Hood's today. Sold by all druggists everywhere.

Blood Humors

It is important that you should now rid your blood of those impure, poisonous, effete matters that have accumulated in it during the winter. The secret of the unequalled and really wonderful success of

Hood's Sarsaparilla

as a remedy for Blood Humors is the fact that it combines, not simply sarsaparilla, but the utmost remedial values of more than twenty ingredients,—Roch's Bark and Herbs,—known to have extraordinary efficacy in purifying the blood and building up the whole system. There is no real substitute for Hood's Sarsaparilla, no "just as good" medicine. Get Hood's today. Sold by all druggists everywhere.

men before they could put a plow in the ground, or sow a seed, then their interests become identical, and the success or failure of the farmers' crops would mean the success or failure of the merchant who supplied them.
The same applies to all other industries. And we need not point out to any nation being that no industry in this country except the fishery supply business is conducted on a principle which necessitates trusting to the honor and honesty of the supplier for proper returns of the venture to the man who puts up the capital for the prosecution of the product.
The products of practically all other industries are solely at the disposal of the firm or corporation which supplies the capital to pay for the labor which produces them. But the product of the fisheries cannot be said to be in the hands and at the disposal of the men who supply the capital which makes it possible for the fisherman to reap the harvest. There is the risk and the mutual interest and mutual trust.

Getting Ready for Fishery
Active preparations are already in progress on the Southern Coast for the coming season's fishery. Two weeks more the same will apply to the northern outports, especially amongst the Twillingate and Waseleyville men who make an early trip to the Straits. Owing to the fact that the coast is clear of ice this fishery will commence much earlier than last year. There is no falling off in the number of men and schooners this season in the northern bays, chiefly owing to the encouragement given by the high prices that prevailed last year. The fishermen and planters have good reasons for believing that the price will be high again this year, and in this belief we think that they are amply justified. The Norwegian catch is very much short of that of last year, and there are only about 150,000 qts. now remaining unsold in all the stores of St. John's. This is gradually being cleared out every week, so that at the present rate of clearance there will practically be no fish left here by the end of June. The removal of the duty on our green fish going into the United States will also be an important factor in securing a high price the coming season. It is presumed that a great deal of the fish caught by the bankers out of Grand Bank, Fortune, Belleoram, St. Jacques, etc., will not be made into dry salt fish, but will be taken to Gloucester and Boston and sold green. This will prevent the Mediterranean markets from being stocked heavily with raw fish in July next, as so often happened in the past, and which contributed so largely to bring about a low opening market price for the rest of the new Newfoundland fish in August and September. It will be seen then from all these conditions that the fishery outlook for the coming summer is very bright for our people. To those who go to Labrador and have a good outfit of schooners and traps the Labrador fishery when they strike the fish early in the summer, is only an excursion. There is no money earned easier excepting perhaps, at the seal fishery. The Labrador fisherman when he meets with good luck is a free and independent man. He is not bossed around by a hard master, nor is he obliged to keep his back bent all day under the eyes of a harsh and unsympathetic boss. The elements of the sea and the wind and waves are his only task-masters. They are cruel sometimes, but they are neither tyrants nor flatterers, and manhood likes to take his chances in the struggle with them for a living. They never make a man's dignity, his pride and his manhood suffer, but rather increase these qualities in him when he comes forth from the struggle victorious. It is easy then to understand the fascination that the Labrador fishery has for our people. In these days of tempting inducements in the shape of certain and steady wages at land industries are held out to our Green Bay and Bonavista Bay fishermen, but they prefer to keep on going to the fishery. They know that there is steady work and good pay in cash the mines of Bell Island at Grand Falls and Port au Port and at Sydney, but they have another call that is more irresistible the call of the sea, which says: Ouilman, son of four generations of fishermen, come forth once more to the struggle and wrest your living from me if you can. This is the call that will keep the fishery going for ever in Newfoundland. The number who are able to resist it are comparatively few. The song of the sea in June is like the chanting of the sirens in the Straits of Seylla calling them forth, and they are unable to say 'no'. Nothing in this world is more grateful and pleasing to the senses of the fisherman when spring begins to merge into summer than to inhale the salt laden breath of the deep blue

sea and to sniff the ozone that comes borne on the ocean with every breath from heaven. The weak ones who have proved recreant to the call of the sea are taunted with the memories of this when the hot days of July settle down on the mine and the lumber woods, and they sigh for the day when they were sailing down the coast of Labrador before a southwest breeze with all sails set. No wonder that employers of labor on the land count on the fact that our fishermen in the mines or in the woods become restive when the summer sets in, as the bright warm cheering ray of the sun pours down on the landscape from a clear blue sky. Their bodies are in one place, but their souls are in another,—out on the rocking deep. The desire to be out on the ocean in a boat for a schooner is too deeply ingrained in their blood to be driven out in one generation. They are the result of heredity, and the feeling and habits that animated their fathers for four generations, when no man could go further back from the sea than his potato garden. It is no doubt well that this should be so and that men should be specially called by Nature to follow up the work that is most congenial to them. Many a time they might say with the Apostle: 'We have labored all night and caught nothing.' Even in the great disappointments in the fisherman's life there is a gain and a merit that strengthens his character, increases his hope for better things and builds up his enduring manhood. There are and always will be, thousands of men whom you can't lure away from the Labrador fishery, and this season judging from the preparation already going on, there will be more men and more schooners going to that fishery than last year. Already the cheering sound of caulking hammer is heard in the land, the odor of tar is in the spring air, and the smell of newly barked twine is permeating the atmosphere in all fishing towns from St. John's to St. Julien's. We believe that this is going to be a great year for the man who sticks to the time-honored occupation of their forefathers—the codfishery.—Herald.

Sailor Drowned
Prince Rupert, April 10.—Arthur Caravan, a Prince George sailor, fell overboard and was drowned about an hour before the steamer arrived here yesterday morning. A small boat attempted a rescue, but was too late. Caravan was a young man and came from Newfoundland.
The above has reference to the drowning of a young man belonging to Bay Roberts East. He left here for B.C. January 10th, 1912. He was a son of the late Noah and Susannah Caravan. He leaves six brothers and one sister—Charles and James, of Vancouver, Stephen, at Sydney, Thomas, Albert and Wm. Alfred in Bay Roberts, and Edith, of Vancouver.
Mr. E. Parsons, M. H. A., leaves for Toronto on Tuesday May 23rd, to attend the General Assembly which meets there on June 1st, 3rd and 4th. He goes as a representative of the Session of the Presbyterian Church at Harbor Grace. He will return about June 20th.
Messrs. Wm. Thos. and Isaac Bowring are building two boats, one for Mr. Martin Sharpe and the other for The Hudson Bay Co. They will be about 40 ft. long.
The Concert held in French's Cove School on Wednesday night proved to be a success, the children rendering the various items on the program very creditably. Over \$20 was raised for school purposes.

SUNDAY SERVICES
April 27th, 1912.
Church of England.
St. Matthew's Parish Church—Holy Communion 8.30 a.m.; Mattins, 11 a.m.; Children's Service, 3 p.m.; Evensong, 7 p.m.
Friday, Evensong 7 p.m.
Methodist.
BAY ROBERTS CENTRAL CHURCH—11 a.m. Mr. Edgar Mercer; 7 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes.
Wednesday, 7.30 p.m., Adult Bible Class.
Service in Central Church Friday night at 7.30.
COLEY'S POINT—10.45 a.m., Rev. W. Grimes.
Week-night service, Thursday, 7.30 p.m.
SPANIARD'S BAY—3 p.m., Rev. W. Grimes.
SHEARSTON—1.45 p.m. Mr. Herbert Sparkes.
Week-night service Tuesday 7.30 p.m. Salvation Army.
SALVATION ARMY CITADEL—7 a.m., Prayer Meeting; 11 a.m., Holiness Meeting; 3 p.m., Free and Easy Meeting; 7 p.m., Salvation Meeting.
Seventh Day Adventists
Sunday services will be conducted regularly at 7 p.m. by Pastor R. A. Hickey.

FEEDS For Sale
Consisting of
Oats, Bran, Yellow Corn Meal and Feed Flour.
This Flour is put up in 100-lb. Sacks, and is highly recommended for its strength-giving qualities to cattle. A full stock of Provisions and Groceries on hand and selling at lowest prices.
W. H. GREENLAND, COLEY'S POINT.
Wrapping Paper
(ROLLS)
in the following widths: 12 inch, 15 inch, 18 inch and 24 inch.
NEWSPAPERS For Sale, good for wrapping purposes, 1 cent per lb. Also, sheets of plain wrapping paper 24 x 36, 4 and 5 cents per lb.
C. E. RUSSELL, Guardian Office

Proclamation.
By His Excellency WALTER EDWARD DAVIDSON, Esquire, Commissioner of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Governor and Commander-in-Chief, in and over the Island of Newfoundland and its Dependencies.
WHEREAS it is provided by Chapter 25, of 2 Edward VII., entitled "An Act to amend the Past Office Act, 1891," that upon the recommendation of the Board appointed under the provisions of the said Act, the Governor in Council shall, by Proclamation, give notice of any alteration of name, naming or renaming of places within this Colony, provided that Public Notice of such proposed alterations of name, naming or renaming of places shall have been given for three months previous;
And whereas, by Public Notice of date the 3rd day of December, 1912, certain alterations of name and renaming of places within this Colony were notified, as required by the above mentioned Act;

I do, therefore, by this my Proclamation, order and direct that the alterations of name and renaming of places within this Colony, as contained in the said Public Notice of the 3rd day of December, 1912, shall come into effect from the date of these Presents, that is to say:
1. That Upper Rocky Brook and Middle Rocky Brook, Smith Sound, T.B., be re-named 'Monroe'.
2. That Lower Rocky Brook, Smith Sound, T.B., be re-named 'Chilton'.
3. That Britannia Cove, Smith Sound, T.B., be re-named 'Brit. main'.
4. That Lance Cove, Smith Sound, T.B., be re-named 'Pateley'.
5. That Cuckhold's Cove, near Trinity, T.B., be re-named 'Dunfield'.
6. That the North Side of Norris Arm, N.D.B., be re-named 'Alderburn'.
Given under my Hand and Seal, at the Government House, St. John's, this 4th day of March, A. D. 1913.
By His Excellency's Command,
R. WATSON,
Colonial Secretary.

Home Dyeing
has no terrors for me—its simplicity is my delight.
From Professional Dyers consequent on Perfect Results that become true.
DYOLA
It's the CLEANEST, SIMPLEST, and BEST HOME DYE, one can buy—Why you don't even have to know what KIND of Cloth your goods are made of—No Mistakes are Impossible.
Send for Free Color Card, Dyeing Booklet, and Booklet giving results of Dyeing—no other color.
THE JOHNSON-RICHARDSON CO., Limited,
Toronto, Canada.

Wire FENCING
50 Cents for 16 ft.
Staples for this fence 5c. per lb.
C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.