

The Waterdown Review

THE BIGGEST LITTLE PAPER IN ONTARIO

VOL. 5.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, JULY 13, 1922

NO. 10.

Grace Church

REV. H. J. LEAKE, M. A., Rector
5th Sunday after Trinity

11 a. m.—Free Will.

7 p. m.—Trustworthiness.

Wednesday—Combined picnic of A. Y. P. A., W. A. and Choir to Puslinch Lake.

Knox Church

REV. J. F. WEDDERBURN, B. A., B. D., Minister

11 a. m.—The Unknown Neighbor
7 p. m.—What to do with our burdens.

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 9.45 a. m.

Methodist Church

REV. C. L. POOLE, B. D., Pastor

11 a. m.—Comradeship.

7 p. m.—The Apostasy of John Mark.

10 a. m. Sunday School and Bible classes.

The Y. P. S. meets on Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

Prayer Service on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Knox Church Garden Party

A Grand Garden Party under the auspices of Knox Presbyterian Church, Waterdown will be held at the home of Mr. C. W. Drummond on the 5th concession, Saturday afternoon, July 22nd. The afternoon program will consist of a baseball tournament of league games by teams from Flamboro Centre, Strabane, Carlisle and Greenville. In the evening a first class entertainment will be given by Scotty Proven the famous Scotch comedian, known as Harry Lauder the Second; Roy Mcintosh, Baritone; Vernon Carey the popular Tenor; Miss Elsie Gleaves, Contralto; Mr. R. Carnie, Pianist. There will be an old fashioned drill in costume, including folk dancing, instrumental and vocal selections by nine young ladies of Christie church. Music will be furnished by an orchestra of thirty instruments from St. Andrew's Church, Hamilton. Free transportation to the grounds at intervals commencing at 1:30 p. m. from Royal Bank corner.

Village Council Meeting

The village council met Monday evening, July 10th, for general business. The Reeve and all other members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and adopted.

A communication was read from Browning, Harris, Northy & Co. re investment. A statement from Bruce & Counsel of costs concerning By-law No. 222 of the Village of Waterdown, and one from the Scotch Metropolitan Insurance Co.

On motion of councilors Nicholson and Speck, the following bills and accounts were passed and ordered paid.

To Henry Slater, on acct. of the Building Fund for Memorial Hall, \$7000.00.

To Sarah Smith, to retire Debenture No. 7 of the 3rd issue for extension to Hydro, \$203.80.

To Royal Bank to retire Debenture and interest re 2nd issue for extension to Hydro, \$120.37.

To S. Weaver for fumigating and formaldehyde, \$6.25.

To Waterdown Review, printing Debentures for the new Memorial Hall, \$31.25.

To Peter Mitchell for painting and lettering danger signs at the new Public School, \$4.

To Bruce & Counsel as per bill re Memorial Hall debentures, \$60.

HYDRO ACCOUNTS

To Hydro Electric Commission of Ontario, power bill for May, \$295.63.
Sinking Fund, Plains Road line, \$106.43.

To Geo. Gilmer for repairs, \$2.

To Corporation of Waterdown to retire Debenture No. 7, 3rd issue, \$203.80.

To Floyd Nicol, repairs to Plain's Road line, \$9.

To H. Nicol, repairs to Plain's Road line, \$15.60, to Waterdown line \$16.80, removing poles, etc. at bridge \$57.60, total \$90.

On motion the council adjourned.
J. C. MEDLAR,
Clerk.

Base Ball

In one of the longest and best played games of the season Waterdown went down to defeat at the hands of the V. Y. C. in a game full of sensational plays and superb pitching duels. Both pitchers were at their top form. Mooney for Waterdown proving himself the most elusive, having 22 strike-outs, while Glavin had 12. Manager Torrance's pinch hitting in the ninth fell by the wayside, proving that it was the pitcher's fault that the boys could not connect safely.

Waterdown had no excuses to offer after the game as they gave the best there was in them to pull out a victory, but the old break would not fall their way. Time after time they had men on bases, but the needed hit was not forthcoming. For twelve long innings the score stood one to one. Both teams were digging the ball out of the earth and pulling the high ones out of the air with unerring regularity. Never in Waterdown's baseball career has a better game been played. No player on either team stood out one bit better than his mate. The break came in the 13th inning, the V. Y. C. getting two men on bases when they came through with the long looked for hit.

The Juniors

The Junior ball game last Saturday with the Olympics went the way of all their games when Waterdown plays ball, with the score 18 to 3. The score just about indicates the Junior's superiority over their rivals. Russell Allen crowned his maiden effort by an easy win.

A double header will be played here Saturday, July 15th, with Dundas. A good turnout is expected, as the young lads want lots of encouragement.

Intermediate Schedule

July 15—Waterdown at Imperials, Eastwood Park, 4 p. m.

July 22—Waterdown at Harvesters, Scott Park, 4 p. m.

July 29—Imperials at Waterdown, 3 p. m.

Aug. 5—Waterdown at V. Y. C. Eastwood Park, 4 p. m.

Aug. 12—Waterdown at Beavers, grounds undecided.

Waterdown and Dundas have a good game to play which will be arranged later.

Greenville

Judge Binkley of Spokane, Wash. visited relatives and friends here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Surerus of Buffalo spent the week end here.

Miss Dillon is spending her holidays at Mr. F. Cochenours.

Miss Gertrude Worthington of Aberfoyle visited friends here last Monday.

We are sorry to report that Mr. D. A. Hyslop, Sr. is seriously ill.

The West Flamboro Women's Institute will meet next Wednesday afternoon with Miss A. Fraser.

Quite a number from here attended the band concert at Wabosso Park last Sunday.

ABOUT TILE DRAINING

What the Provincial Act Does for the Farmer.

Tiling Improves Land Year After Year—Comparison of Cost and Benefit—Government Money Loaned at Low Rates—How Fruits Ripen.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

In spite of the fact that Government loans for farm underdrainage have been available for a number of years, it is still news for many farmers who have not sufficient capital to tile their farms. Too much cannot be said in support of this aid to increased production and enhancing the value of property. No other farm improvement will give equal returns and become a permanent improvement. Improved machinery, although very desirable, depreciates year by year, and in time is discarded and replaced by other and new equipment. Fertilizers are available for a year or two and have to be renewed, whereas tile drains become more efficient year after year. The soil becomes better aerated, more friable, and in a better physical condition when maximum crops will be produced with the minimum amount of work.

Matching Cost and Benefit.

Suppose for instance it takes \$40 to tile drain an acre of land systematically, but by so doing several hollows which never produced more than half a crop before now yield more than any place else in the field. Supposing another wet area which always drowned out does likewise, and in all we have twenty-five bushels of wheat instead of twenty, or we have sixty bushels of oats instead of fifty. These estimates are much too low, but conservative estimates are safe. Let us see what interest we make on our money. Taking the present price of wheat as \$1.40 per bushel, we have made \$7 on an outlay of \$40, which is 17½ per cent. on our investment. With oats at 46c we have 11¼ per cent. on our investment, and if these are not good returns I don't know where to find them.

Government Loans at Low Rates.

For the use of this money, on which you make large interest, the Government asks you only 5 per cent. You have twenty years to return it, long before which you have been repaid several times. Under the present act anyone wishing to tile can borrow 75 per cent. of the cost of his work up to \$2,000 per hundred acres. The loan is obtained through the township council, which is responsible for passing the necessary by-laws and the issuing of the debentures for sale to the Provincial Treasurer. No township council alive to the necessity of underdrainage would refuse to become interested in obtaining such a loan for any of their ratepayers. Further Government assistance by way of surveys, plans and specifications for drainage work may be obtained by applying to the Drainage Department, O. A. C. Guelph. They will also be glad to assist individuals or councils in discussing with them the Tile Drainage Act, or in mailing them copies in which they can get the details.—F. L. Ferguson, O. A. College, Guelph.

Red Spiders.

The red spider does a considerable amount of damage to garden crops at this time of the year, during the dry, hot weather. These mites feed principally on the underside of the leaves, causing the foliage to lose their color, having a whitish, bleached appearance, and the plants become stunted. The damage is done to the plants by the mites sucking the juices. This troublesome pest is easily controlled by the free use of cold water applied under pressure, directing the spray to the underside of the leaves. If the water is not effective, the sulphur-soap solution is made up in the following manner: Flowers of sulphur, one ounce; laundry soap, two ounces; water, one gallon. Dissolve the soap in the water and then add the sulphur and apply to the mites.

Poultry Notes.

Cleanliness is one of the greatest means of combating lice, mites and fleas and other insidious insects which prey on poultry.

Not more than two geese should be allowed for each gander, and what is better yet is to have them in pairs during the breeding season.

Grit is essential to the health of the fowls and to economy in feeding, as it takes the place of teeth in preparing the feed for further digestion.

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Then all your partitions and ceilings will be made of material that can't burn—Gypsum.

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Added advantages of Gypsum Board and Plaster are their sanitary and sound-proof qualities.

Ask for the Gypsum Board booklet—it's free.

For Sale By
HENRY SLATER, Waterdown

Locals

Mrs. A. Henry intends moving to Toronto next week.

Master George Poole is visiting his aunt at St. Thomas.

Mrs. J. J. Peters of Gloversville, N. Y., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. I. Baker.

Mrs. Rhoda Allen is spending a few days with relatives and friends at Midland.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Drummond, Mr. Chas. Drummond and Miss Bella Drummond visited with friends at Cheltenham on Sunday.

Col. and Miss Michell, Mr. and Mrs. H. LaPage, Mr. M. LaPage and Mrs. McKay of Toronto, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Fa'ner.

More buildings are under construction in Waterdown at the present time than ever before in the history of the village. With the Highway and bridge construction which is also in progress, gives the town a very prosperous appearance.

What might have been a serious accident occurred Thursday evening when Mr. Walker Drummond and Mr. Stan Hill's cars collided at the corner of Main and Dundas streets. Luckily no one was injured and the cars little damage considering the impact.

THE WATERDOWN REVIEW

Issued Every Thursday morning from the office, Dundas Street, Waterdown

G. H. GREENE
Editor and Publisher
Member C. W. N. A.

DESTROYING MUSTARD

How to Get Rid of a Very Unwelcome Weed.

Iron Sulphate Will Give Satisfaction
—Clean Cultivation Will Eradicate Bladder Campion or Cow Bell — Fitting the Horse Collar an Art.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

Following is a continuation of last week's discussion on the best methods of destroying certain weeds affecting Ontario farms:

Spraying With Iron Sulphate to Prevent Mustard From Seeding In Cereal Crops.

Iron sulphate or copperas can be successfully used to destroy mustard in standing grain without injury to the crop.

Preparation of Solution.

A 20 per cent. solution should be applied. This can be prepared by dissolving 80 pounds of iron sulphate in forty gallons of water. Iron sulphate is dissolved quite readily in cold water. The solution should be strained through a cheese cloth, as it is put into the spray pump tank. This will remove dirt and small particles that are apt to clog the nozzles.

Time to Apply.

Apply on a calm clear day just as soon as the first few plants in the fields show flowers. It is very important to spray early. If the plants are left too long the treatment is not nearly so effective. If a heavy rain comes within twenty-four hours after the solution is applied, it will be necessary to spray again.

How to Apply the Solution.

An ordinary hand pump barrel sprayer, such as is employed to spray fruit trees may be used, or a potato sprayer can be rigged up to do this work. Many of the up-to-date sprayers have a special broadcast attachment for spraying weeds. These are excellent for large areas, as they cover a wide strip at each round. Care must be taken to see that every Mustard plant is covered with the solution in the form of a fine spray.

The results of the ten years' co-operative experiments show that Mustard may be prevented from seeding in oats, wheat or barley by spraying with a twenty per cent. solution of iron sulphate without any serious injury to the standing crop or to the fresh seedings of clover.—J. E. Howitt, O. A. College, Guelph.

Method of Cultivation For the Eradication of Bladder Campion or Cow Bell.

Badly infested fields should be ploughed deeply in the fall and then cultivated and cross-cultivated with a broad-shared cultivator in order to break up and weaken the under root-stocks. In the spring this cultivation should be repeated frequently enough to prevent the plant making any growth above ground until it is time to put in a hoed crop, which must be kept thoroughly clean in order to be effective. A well-cared for corn crop planted in hills so that it can be cultivated both ways has been found to give excellent results. Special attention must be given to hoeing out any bladder campion plants which may appear in the corn crop and which are not destroyed by cultivation. One fall and one spring's thorough cultivation, followed by a well cared for hoed crop, has been found to destroy practically all the bladder campion in a field, except in exceptionally wet seasons.—J. E. Howitt.

Some "Don'ts" for House-Cleaning.

Don't use water on waxed wood-work. Rub with a waxed cloth, then with a clean flannel cloth.

Don't wash all the curtains at one time and don't starch them. Use a little rice water or thin starch in the last rinse water. New curtains are not starched; why advertise that your curtains are old by starching them?

Don't beat rugs such as Brussels or Wilton on the right side. Lay them face down on the grass, beat and sweep on the wrong side. When replaced on the floors wipe the surface with a cloth wrung from hot salt water. This brightens and freshens the rugs.

Importing Quail.

A consignment of live quail from Spokane has been received by the Provincial Game Board, for release in the uplands district. These birds were given in exchange for Mongolian pheasants. Another consignment is expected from the Eastern States in exchange for pheasants.

Fire! Burning Shingles

Pieces of burning Shingles will carry a long distance with the wind, and start other fires. Protect yourself by roofing with Steel Shingles or Corrugated Iron. I also have Steel Siding and Lath, both of which are a great aid in preventing fire.

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Waterdown Ontario

For Sale or Rent

Property on Dundas street with house and barn. Apply to R. Geddings, 193 York St. Hamilton or H. W. Park, Waterdown.

For Sale

Quantity of large and small baskets and a number of bushel boxes. Mrs. Young, Union St.

Found

Gent's Watch, owner can have same by calling at living apartments over Waterdown South Station and giving reasonable proof of ownership. J. Rutledge.

Pasture To Let

Good pasture and plenty of spring water, \$2 per month. Wm. Julie, Waterdown

Wanted

Two Returned Men will do any kind of work by the hour or day. Apply to Harry Clark.

For Sale

Good Mixed Hay, delivered or by the acre. Gordon Bottenham, Phone 36 r 5.

For Sale

5 Steel Stanchions with partitions and all necessary piping and couplings, practically new. S. Frank Smith.

Wanted

Furnished House for July and August. Send particulars to John Connon, Waterdown. Phone 149.

Wanted

A dining room waitress and a good kitchen maid at the American Hotel, Waterdown.

For Sale

One Covered Wagon and one Open Wagon in good condition, 1000 mile axes Will sell cheap. Apply to Thos. Hunter, Hamilton Road.

In order to make room for our children's new wear, I am selling at half price 50 Hats. Prices ranging from \$2.50 to \$8.50.

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J. C. MEDLAR

Issuer of Marriage Licenses
Waterdown, Ont.

For Sale

Two Storey Cement House, hall, parlor sitting room, dining room, upstairs hall, four bed rooms, bath room, frame attachment with breakfast room and kitchen, large cellar and cistern, hot air furnace electric lights, good stable and barn, large lot, about 15 fruit trees, also other small fruits. Apply to Albert Hemingway Union Street, Waterdown

Wanted

Local Representative to sell for the "Old Reliable Fruit Nurseries." Largest list of fruits and ornamentals to offer, exclusive territory, highest commissions, handsome free equipment. Write for full particulars to Stone & Wellington, Toronto, Ont.

For Sale

Copenhagen Market and Danish Ballhead Cabbage Plants 50c per 100. Snowball Cauliflower Plants \$1 per 100. Special prices in 1000 lots. L. J. Mullock, Waterdown.

For Sale

Covered Wagon, 4 Horse Collars and 2 Neckyokes. Apply to Mrs. A. L. Featherston.

For Sale

Pure Bred Jersey Bull Calf. Apply at Review Office.

For Sale

3-burner Coaloil Stove, Washing Machine, 1 Bedroom Suite. Apply at Review.

For Sale

Good Horse, Apply to O. B. Griffin.

Strayed

On the premises of Miss Baxter, a Plymouth Rock Hen, owner can have same by paying damages.

Martin Bowman

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Jobs Depend on the Safety of the Forests

DON'T

DON'T take any chances with fire in Ontario's forests.

DON'T throw away cigarettes or cigar butts, pipe "ch. eils," or burnt matches until you are dead sure they are out.

DON'T neglect to drown out your fire with lots of water.

DON'T build your camp fire against a rotten log or stump; nor on windy points; nor near moss patches; nor at the base of a tree.

Build it in a former fireplace, or on a flat rock, or on a spot cleared down to the true soil below, or by the edge of the water.

DON'T forget that the upper layer of ground in the forest consists of partially rotted wood which will burn.

RIVER DRIVERS, shanty men, pulp loggers, and all men who work in the lumber woods, on the river or at the mill—get this: Your job depends on keeping forest fires from burning up the bush.

Every time you leave a camp fire or a smudge burning you are taking chances on a forest fire that will do you out of a job. Every time you throw away a burning match or a cigarette, or drop the "heel" of your pipe on the ground, you are taking a chance. In summer time, moss, dead wood, dry leaves or the regular wood-fibre soil of the forest are all ready to burn. Millions of feet of timber and pulp are being burnt up that way every year.

Ontario's forests are not growing fast enough to keep up. Forest fires will do you out of a job if they keep on a few years more. Watch yourself.

Save Ontario's Forests They're Yours

Ontario Forestry Branch, Parliament Buildings, Toronto

Fitting the Horse Collar Is An Art

Much trouble results on the average farm each year from sore shoulders on horses caused by the improper fitting of collars, and improper adjustment of hames.

The collar should fit the shoulder so that in length there is just room for the flat of one's hand between the collar and the neck at the bottom. In width the collar should fit snugly against the sides of the neck from a point three inches above the shoulder point, to a point about half way up to the top of the neck. The upper one-third to one-half of the collar should be wide enough to allow one to pass the thick of the hand between the collar and the side of the neck. If the upper part of the neck is thick a "Quarter Sweaney" or "Half Sweaney" collar should be used, so as not to pinch the neck. A collar too wide at the top will produce a sore neck on account of side motion of the collar as the horse walks.

Sweat pads should be avoided as they hold the heat and sweat and produce a tender shoulder, often causing a galled condition.

The hames should be adjusted so as to hold the collar snugly against the sides of the neck, and so as to bring the line of draft right angles to the face of the shoulder as nearly as possible.

The collar should be kept clean by washing with a damp cloth each night when it is removed from the shoulder.

Washing the shoulder each evening with cold salt water will help to toughen the skin and prevent shoulder galls.

Popular Varieties of Strawberries.

From the beginning of commercial strawberry growing, about 1800, the Large Early Scarlet was the leading variety grown in the United States. About 1850 the Wilson replaced this variety, because it was much firmer and was more suitable for shipping to distant markets, and its hardiness and good bearing qualities helped to make strawberry growing more popular in Ontario. From about 1880 varieties began to replace each other in more rapid succession, until at present 25 sorts constitute about 90 per cent. of the total commercial strawberry acreage. The Klondike, the leading variety in the Southern States, heads the list, constituting 28 per cent. of the total strawberry acreage. The Aroma, the favorite variety in the South Central States, is second with 13 per cent. of the total acreage, while the Dunlap in the Northern States ranks third, with 10 per cent. In Ontario among the most popular varieties commercially are the Glen Mary, Williams, Dunlap, Gandy, Splendid, Parsons, and Sample. Among the fall bearers the Superb and Progressive are preferred.

The points to be kept in mind are that while nitrogen is so valuable there is a very large supply in the air which can be got through the growing of leguminous crops, and that the phosphate, for various reasons, have a peculiar value when used to supplement good general manuring and good cultivation.—Prof. Robert Harcourt, O. A. College, Guelph.

"Water in the farm house" should come either before or just after the automobile.

Feeding the Cow Before Calving.

The proper time to begin feeding a dairy cow is six or eight weeks before calving, and practical dairymen agree that this preparation has more to do with the amount of milk and butter fat which a cow produces during the lactation period than does the feeding during any other period.

For cows calving during the summer or early fall most dairymen like to have a small pasture away from the herd but with an abundance of grass, and, in addition, they like to feed a suitable grain mixture. Corn silage, with clover or alfalfa hay and a limited grain ration of three parts ground oats, two parts of bran, and one part of oil meal is especially good for cows calving during winter or early spring. After calving the cows should be brought slowly up to full feed and thereby steadily to a higher production.

Fix Harvesting Machinery.

A rainy day spent in putting that mowing machine, hay loader, binder and other harvesting machinery into shape is a mighty good investment of time. This is more true this year than usual for two reasons—first, labor is much scarcer, and therefore the loss of any time wasted will be greater, and, secondly, the parts may be harder to get than usual, due to a shortage of supplies in many lines. Forethought may save some after-worries.

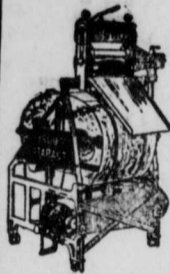
Meerschm Houses.

Several houses in a Spanish town are built of meerschm, a coarse variety of which is mined in the neighborhood.



Not on Friendly Terms

The figure 8 frowns on old-fashioned washday methods. For it is the magic figure in the 1900 Cataract Electric Washer which forces the water back and forth through the clothes, in a perfect figure 8 motion four times oftener than in the ordinary washer.



The swinging wringer is reversible, and also works electrically. The copper tub hasn't one single part in it—nothing to lift out and clean after the wash is finished! We'd be glad to deliver a 1900 Washer right to your home, and let you try it out. When you have seen what it can do, you may start paying for it on terms to suit your convenience.

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We supply various makes for various conditions and can save our customers money and give the very best service obtainable.

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HAMILTON

THE CAUSE OF WARBLIES

The Gad Fly Annoys Cattle and Injures Hides.

How the Pest Operates—Effects and Losses Described—Prevention and Treatment of Warbles — Weeds Versus Wheat.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

The name 'warbles' is applied to a rather common condition affecting cattle which is characterized by the appearance of small lumps along the back and loins. The lumps gradually develop during the late winter months, and as spring approaches the skin along the back and loins is noticed to be covered with small rounded swellings about the size of a small walnut. The lumps are quite tender at first, and when they become fully developed a round hole, surrounded by a little frothy matter, becomes noticeable in the centre of each little swelling. Through each of these little openings in the skin a grub or warble finally emerges. The explanation of the occurrence and development of warbles in cattle is rather interesting.

The Gad Fly Is Responsible For the Injury.

The primary cause is the "Gad Fly," of which there are two varieties technically termed the *Hyderma bovis* and the *Hyderma lineata*. These flies attack cattle while at pasture during the warm summer season, and are seldom troublesome during cold damp weather. They make a buzzing sound when in flight, and cattle when attacked by them become terrified to such an extent as to cause them to stampede, which is commonly known as "gadding." The flies attack the lower parts of the body and the legs. They deposit their eggs in the hairs close to the skin, and in such a manner that the eggs are firmly attached to the hairs. After a time the eggs are hatched, and the larva or young insect passes down the hair follicle, through the skin, into the tissues. Further development of the larva takes place in the tissues, and finally they succeed in making their way to the region of the back, which they appear to select for the last stage of their development, and form little lumps in the skin, in each of which a grub or "warble" is present, which is the mature larva. Finally the grub bores its way out through the skin and falls to the ground, where it passes through the chrysalis or caterpillar stage encased in a cocoon or shell-like covering, and is transformed into a pupa which in about a month becomes fully developed and emerges as the mature adult gad fly.

Effects and Loss Sustained.

The effects produced by gad flies and warbles are chiefly economic losses, which the flies cause by worrying cattle while at pasture during the summer time and lessening milk production, and the damage which the warbles inflict to the skin, thus lessening the value of hides for tanning purposes. The extent of the injury done to hides through warbles is considerable, and it is conservatively estimated that twenty-five per cent. of cattle hides are thus damaged each year. Tanners and hide dealers do not want warbled hides, as the uses a grubby hide can be put to are limited, and as a result they are graded low and reduced in price.

Prevention and Treatment.

Various preparations have been recommended and used as repellants to ward off the attacks of gad flies and prevent them laying eggs on cattle during the summer season. Local treatment of the backs of cattle with a mixture of sulphur, oil of tar and train oil is popular, but it would appear to be of little real service. It is now generally considered that in districts where warbles are troublesome that the best course to be adopted is to keep the cattle under shelter or the shade of trees during the heat of the day in summer to prevent them being attacked by the flies as far as possible. During the winter months the cattle should be examined every week, and if any of them are noticed to be affected with warbles the grubs should be squeezed out of their backs every few weeks or at least once a month. To facilitate the removal and destruction of the grubs the little openings in the skin over each lump may be enlarged a little with the point of a sharp knife and a little iodoform-vaseline ointment applied. This ointment is composed of one part of iodoform and five parts of vaseline, and is very effective in killing the grubs. The grubs can be

Aunt Ada's Axioms: Someone has said that a farm is a business with a home attached; but the best farms are homes with a business attached.

Elm, maple, or even nut trees and fruit trees are good to plant along highways. The objection to fruit and nut trees is that they may be broken down by over-zealous collectors of fruit. This is not apt to happen if they are common on the highway.

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