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# The Best Proposition!

THE RECEIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

Looked at any way you please, no line of goods holds out the same inducements to the Grocer as

UPTONS

# Jams, Jellies and Marmalade

Are you featuring "Upton's" 7 If not, fall in line with the 'wine'

pleasure.

ORDER TO-DAY THROUGH YOUR JOBNER

The T. Upton Co., Limited

blamilton, Opt.

# DOLLARS and CENTS Versus BRAINS and SENSE

A dollar safely banked is better than two dollars' worth of doubtful merchandise in the store. The daily depreciation in goods of questionable character is a steady and startlingly heavy drain on your invested capital. After all it is not so much a question of Dollars and Cents as Brains and Sense, when you are stocking up, friend.

**Quality** is the pivot on which your wheel-of-fortune turns constantly. It lubricates business. Without it you will be as helpless as a rudderless ship. With the Brains and Sense that you possess, you'll certainly stock the two quality articles that we list below:—

# Griffin & Skelley's Canned Fruits

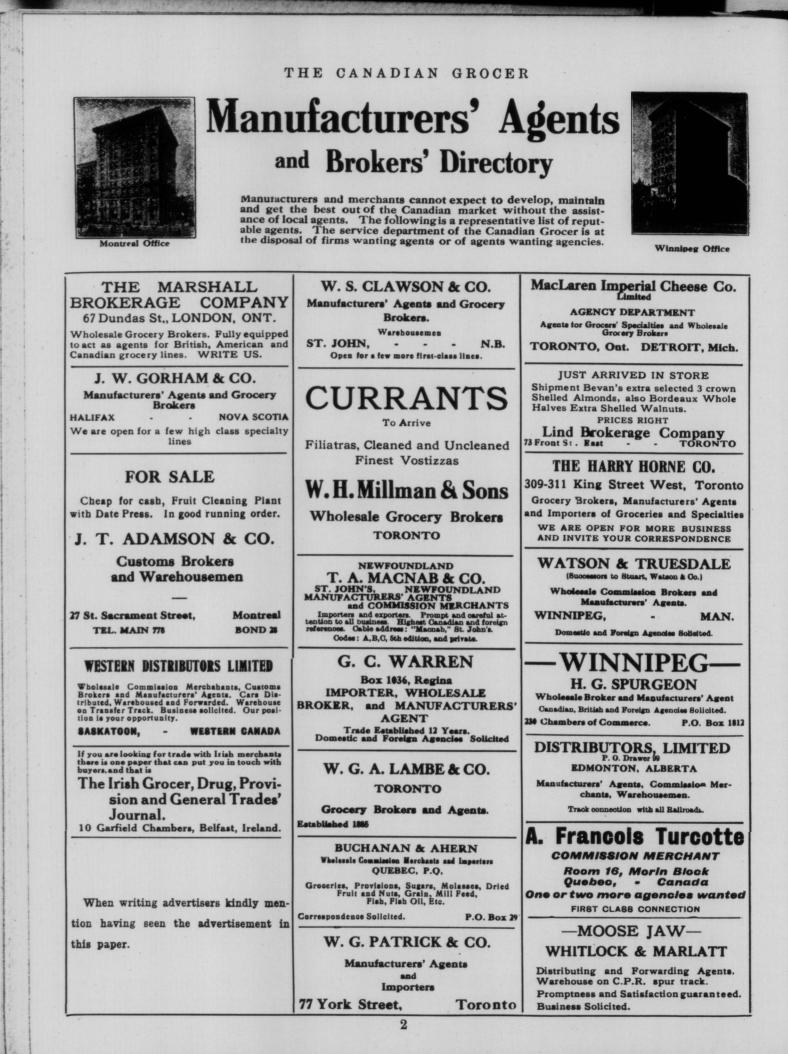
Picked by skillful hands, chosen by ever-watchful eyes, packed in the Factory of Precision—the best that Dollars and Cents and Brains and Sense can offer particular folks.

Canned Apricots, Peaches, Pears, Cherries, Plums and other wanted table fruits. Quality Goods!

# Griffin & Skelley's Fine Asparagus

The natural, delicate, tender and toothsome quality of Griffin & Skelley's Asparagus is a bulwark of safety for the grocer who fears for the permanency of his over particular trade. The private beds that produce this famous brand are guarded night and day by those who, seeking with might and main to hold the high standard up, never relax their vigilance over the growing stalks.

Arthur P. Tippet & Co., Agents 8 Place Royale, Montreal.









Prepared ready for use. Save the housewife a lot of work, and give better results than any but an expert cook can produce. They are popular wherever known. Make them known among your customers and develop a new and profitable line of trade.

THE COWAN CO., Limited, TORONTO





TO HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE V

ESTABLISHED 1817.

# Macharlane Jarg Cos Biscuits

The High-class Biscuits of this old-established and widely known Scotch firm are now being regularly imported, and can be supplied in all parts of the Dominion. Special attention is directed to the following outstanding lines :—

# "Granola Digestive" (Regd.) "Rich Tea" (Made in two shapes, Round and Oval) "Playmate" (Regd.) "Large Water" (In Round Canisters)

Samples and full particulars from

SNOWDON & EBBITT,325, Coristine Building, Montreal.NEWTON A. HILL,25, Front Street, Toronto.MASON & HICKEY,287, Stanley Street, Winnipeg.THE STANDARD BROKERAGE CO., 852/864, Cambie St., Vancouver, B.C.

# **An Investment that Pays Handsomely!**

If you wish to impress people with the idea that you are in the coffee business right, you should instal a

# HOBART **Electric Coffee Mill**

Its handsome exterior, beautifully enamelled and nickeled, adds to the appearance of any grocery store, and the motor and grinding parts are so well arranged and of such excellent workmanship and materials that the grinding is effected in the quickest and most thorough manner.

Equipped with the Hobart Automatic Release, an effective protection against accidental damage to motor, etc

Get in touch with us right away. We shall be happy to furnish full details, and quote prices.

**CANADIAN AGENTS:** 

The W. A. Freeman Company, Limited HAMILTON, ONT.

## Here Is Your Opportunity

We have arriving in May, by S.S. Fremona and S.S. Bellona, some choice Old Country Goods - Just read this List :--

0 000 boxes of Garofalo	Macaroni
-------------------------	----------

- 000 boxes of Garotalo Macaroni

   200 cases of Roman Cheese

   400 ' Orsi Estratto

   400 '' Vergine'' Olive Oil

   125 '' Tunny Fish in Oil

   50 '' Asti Spumante (Sparkling Wine)

   200 '' Italian Vermouth

   000 '' Force China Company Bitters

- Ferro China Garroni Bitters 50
- "Antipasto (Hors d'oeuvre) "tubs Gorgonzola Cheese barrels of Marsala Wine 100
- 75 boxes of Capri and Lacryma Christi Wine

Send your Orders now and you will be sure to Receive Them in the Right Time.

Enquiries from all of Canada outside of Ontario to our Montreal office.

SPECIALISTS IN ITALIAN PRODUCTS 6

Enquiries from Ontario to our Toronto office.

# Merchant—Clerk—Customer ALL Need the PROTECTION Which Only a RECEIPT Affords



This Register tells you: 1—Total cash sales made by each clerk; 2—Total of your credit sales; 3—Total amount of money received on account, and 4--Total amount of money paid out. Has separate cash drawer for each clerk. Also secret adding counter tells you total amount of all cash taken in. Built to stand on floor or counter. Issuing a receipt with every purchase protects the merchant against carelessness, mistakes and dishonesty—against disputes with customers about purchases paid for, amounts paid on account, etc.

Putting a receipt in every parcel protects clerks against suspicion, against the mistakes or carelessness of other clerks, and against misunderstandings with customers.

Protects customers, too. That's why

# Successful Merchants Put a Receipt in Every Parcel.

## Why don't YOU?

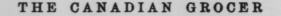
How can you hope to make a success of your business by following the methods of unsuccessful merchants? The difference between success and failure is simply a difference in methods.

Are you being influenced by the wrong kind of business men?

## Why Aren't You Influenced By Successful Men?

They give every customer a receipt with every purchase. Why don't you? We'll send you a booklet showing you the best system-FREE

National Cash Register Co. F. E. MUTTON, Wanafer for Canada 285 Yonge Street, - Toronto



# **GOLD DUST**

saves work for your customers by its cleansing power, and GOLD DUST advertising saves work for you by its selling power. One is as searching as the other - just as GOLD DUST itself goes into every nook and corner of the household after dirt, GOLD DUST advertising goes into every corner of the country after customers and sends them to your store.

MADE BY

THE N. K. FAIRBANK COMPANY, MONTREAL

# IN CASE OF FIRE

would your accounts be protected, or would they burn as common, ordinary merchandise? Your records are the most valuable assets you have and if they are burned you will know how it feels to have cold sweats at night.



AS CONVENIENT TO OPERATE AS A ROLL-TOP DESK.

THE



will protect your accounts against fire without costing you one cent.

Pretty broad statement, but it's so, because your brother merchants all over the country tell us it works out the few dollars you put into it in the beginning several times over in the course of one year.

SIMPLE ACCOUNT SALESBOOK COMPANY



SELF-INDEXING, ONE-WRITING, FIRE-PROOF.

On account of that numbering feature it's a regular watch dog against leaks. It's simple, too - all done with one writing. Our Catalogue Explains. Send for Full Information.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS. ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF COUNTER PADS FOR STORE USE 1926 Depot Street, FREMONT, OHIO, and HARTFORD, CONN., U.S.A. VICTOR ARCHAMBAULT. 28 Bridge Street, SHERBROOKE, QUEBEC, Representative for Quetec and the Maritime Provinces SYDNEY McKEEVER, Box 843 Brockville, Ontario

# LOOK!

RICHARDS POSTER means increased sales to every merchant.

Use this for Every Purpose with Cold Warm or Hot Water



Softens the Water Goes Further and Does Better Work Save the Wrappers

Give your order for this MADE-IN-CANADA SOAP to any Wholesaler or send it to The Richards Pure Soap Co., Limited, Woodstock, Ontario.



Extended tube can be furnished connecting Pump in store to barrel in cellar.

## "ENTERPRISE"

Old style grocers find a call for molasses usually annoying-it often means a trip down into the cellar; handling of sticky measures-impossible to measure accurately. How different when equipped with the

## **"ENTERPRISE"** Self-Priming and Measuring PUMP

THE NEW TOTAL REGISTERING DEVICE keeps tabs of the barrel's contents---you're never "out of molasses." And the pump is positively accurate --- " Enterprise " make --- 4 revolutions of the crank and you have a pint---no more---no less.

We manufacture a large line of Coffee Mills for hand, steam and electric power and other specialties for the modern grocer. Ask for our catalog.

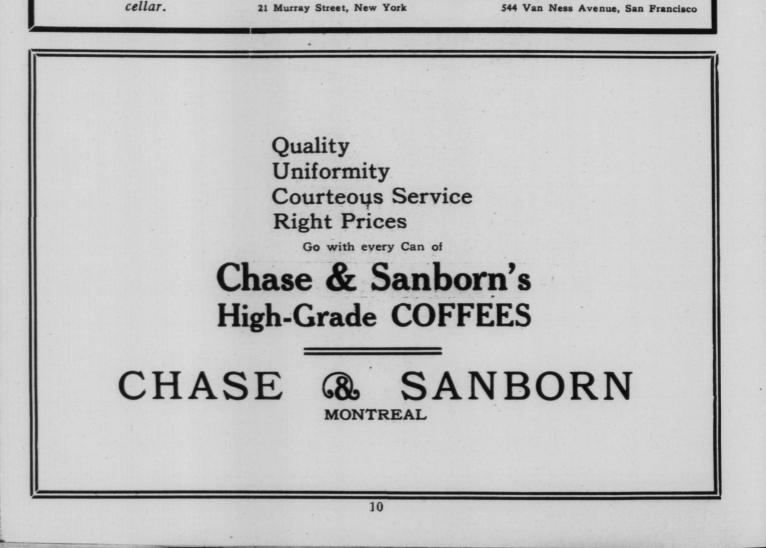
W. I

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PA

## The Enterprise Mfg. Co. of Pa. PATENTED HARDWARE SPECIALTIES Philadelphia, Pa., U.S.A.

21 Murray Street, New York



# There's a Feeling of



Contractors to the

War Office and Admiralty

CANADIAN AGENTS: W. L Mackenzie & Co., 306 Ross Avenue,

Winnipeg. L. A. Gastonquay, 60 Bedford Row, Halifax, N.S. Standard Brokerage Co., 1640 First Avenue, West Vancouver, B.C. W. A. Simonds, 89 Union Street, St. John, N.B

L. Mackenzie & Co., 606a Center Street,

Winnipeg.

Calgary.

**Solid Satisfaction** 

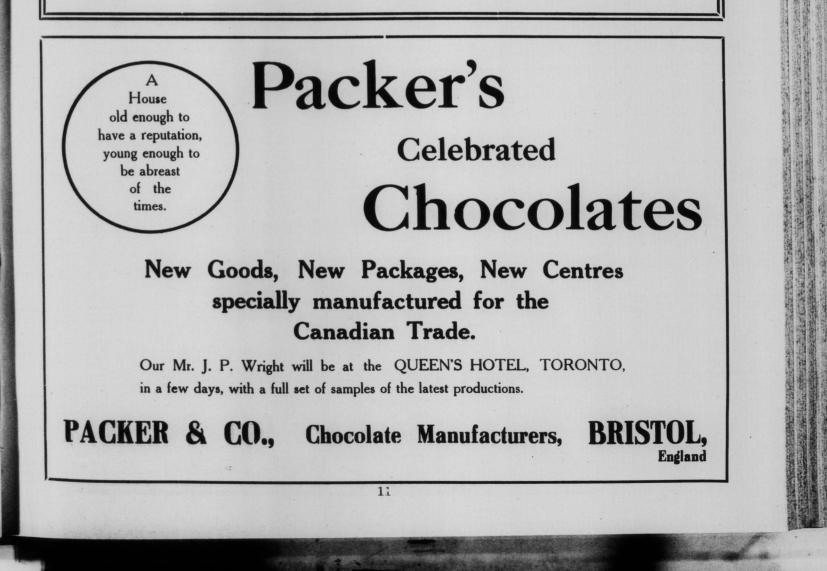
in handling so good a vinegar as

# White Cottell & Co's

It's a good thing when there is satisfaction on both sides of the counter. Vinegar business prospers under such conditions. Let us help your prosperity by shipping a little lot of our Natural Malt Vinegar.

# White Cottell & Co.

Camberwell, S.E., LONDON, Eng.





# Women have-

an instinctive dislike for peddlers, tea peddlers included. Women buy tea from peddlers in spite of this dislike, simply because the peddler offers what seems to be a better tea proposition than the grocers do.

It stands to reason that if you can offer your customers a better tea proposition than peddlers you can win back your own tea trade. And you can do this by selling

# "MAYBELL" CEYLON TEA in 5 and 10 lb. Decorated Chests

By selling "MAYBELL" you can offer your customers as good a quality, at as low a price, in as attractive a package and convenient a quantity, as any tea peddler in the business.

> > "ALL IN SEALED LEAD LINED PACKAGES"

## SEND US A TRIAL ORDER OR WRITE US FOR SAMPLES

## CANADA BROKERAGE COMPANY, LTD. TORONTO - - ONTARIO

## EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE is

# **The National Temperance Drink of England**

It is used regularly and freely in the homes of all classes. Ask those customers of yours from the Old Country if they know EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE. They will answer you with a smile that they used it regularly, and would use it now if you stocked it, and



so would most of your customers if you will supply them.

## EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE

offers a splendid opportunity for you to introduce to your customers an article that will meet with a ready sale, and it will at the same time return a substantial profit to you.

Be one of the early ones to take up this line, and associate yourself with a novelty of sterling merit and one that will be the

## Premier Temperance Beverage of Canada

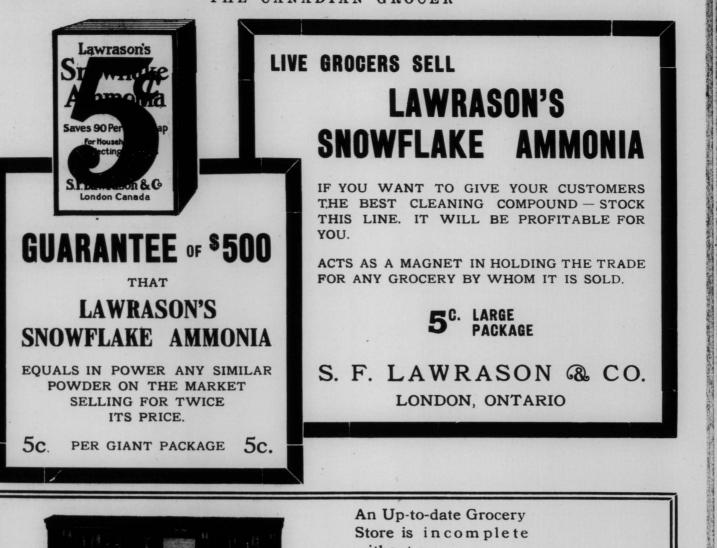
Retails in 5c. packets. Also in 10c. and 20c. enamelled tins.

Agents: W. H. MALKIN CO., Vancouver, for British Columbia. The HARRY HORNE CO., 309 King St. West, Toronto, for Ontario-Agentles open for progressive Firms at other points.

13

Address FOSTER CLARK Ltd., Maidstone, England.







without a

# McCray Refrigerator

The cut shows our No. 410, the most popular of our grocers' refrigerators—perfectly adapted to grocery stores of average size. The exterior is of oak, antique finish; the interior is of odorless poplar or spruce, finished with two coats

of shellac. All doors are provided with two thicknesses of double strength glass, except the ice door, which is fitted with a beveled plate mirror.

One grocer says:—"I am well pleased with my McCray No. 410. It is a money-saver and trade-getter. I sell just four times as much butter as I did before installing it. Eight hundred pounds of ice is the most I have ever used in eight days, and that was the hottest weather we have had."

We manufacture refrigerators and coolers for residences, groceries, markets, hotels, clubs and florists. Catalog for any of these lines will be sent free upon request.

WRITE TO-DAY FOR OUR CATALOG No. 67 AND PRICES.

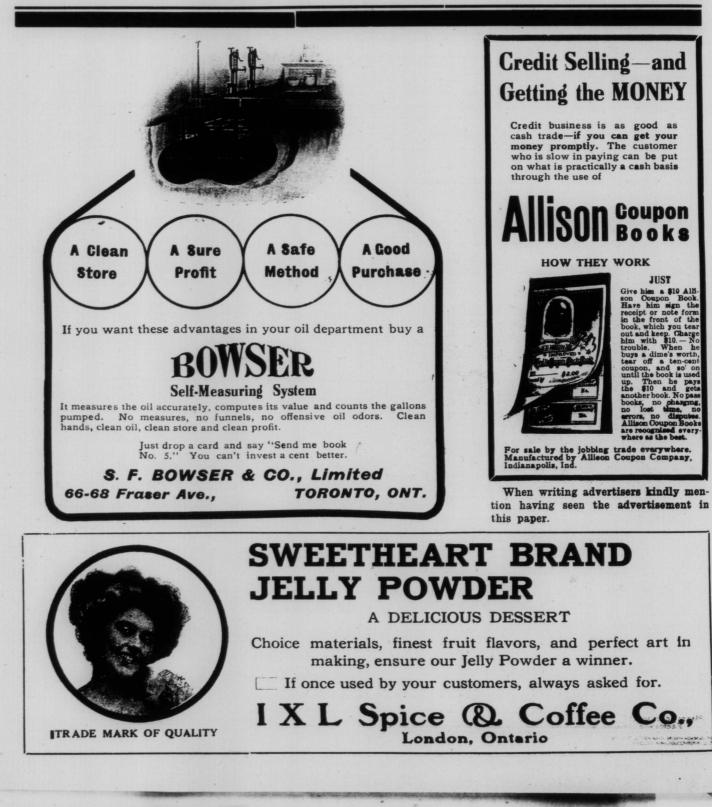
McCRAY REFRIGERATOR COMPANY Please address all correspondence to the Factory, Kendallville, Indiana. 231 Lake Street, KENDALLVILLE, INDIANA

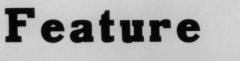
# FARROW'S 'A-1' MUSTARD

THE BEST BRITISH MAKE—DIRECT FROM THE GROWERS

**FARROW'S "A-1"** is the only English Brand that has smashed the monopoly. Write your nearest agent for a sample tin. Compare the get up, the quality and the price—then you'll know the reason why! CANADIAN AGENTS:-

McLEOD & CLARKSON, 847 Beatty Street, Vancouver; W. G. PATRICK & CO., 77 York Street, Toronto; T. A. MACNAB & CO., Cabot Bldgs., St. John's, Newfoundland; W. A. SIMONDS, 89 Union St., St. John, N.B.; RUTTAN & CHAPMAN, Fort Garry Court, Main St., Winnipeg; ROSE & LAFLAMME, 400 St. Paul St., Montreal; C. E. CHOATE & CO., Pickford & Blacks Wharf, Halifax.





## "TRIAN" Brand Goods

Prince Albert, Sask.

Under this well-known label we import and pack the products of the best known firms in Canada, and the geographical positions of our various branches enable us to save you largely in freight charges.

TRENGTH

Moreover, we can always give you the benefit of car load rates.

Our service is prompt and conscientious, and we invite your fullest enquiry.

Write Us To-day

## **CAMERON & HEAP**, Limited

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE GROCERS

Regina, Sask.

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Fort William, Ont. Kenora, Ont.

# NEW MAPLE SYRUP The "SNOWSHOE" BRAND

is the people's brand and one from which you can derive good profits this season—in fact, there is a steady demand for it the year round

## Why It Excels

We make a thorough examination of the sap before we purchase, so that your customers are assured of an article made from the finest stock of a rich color.

## **Its Guarantee**

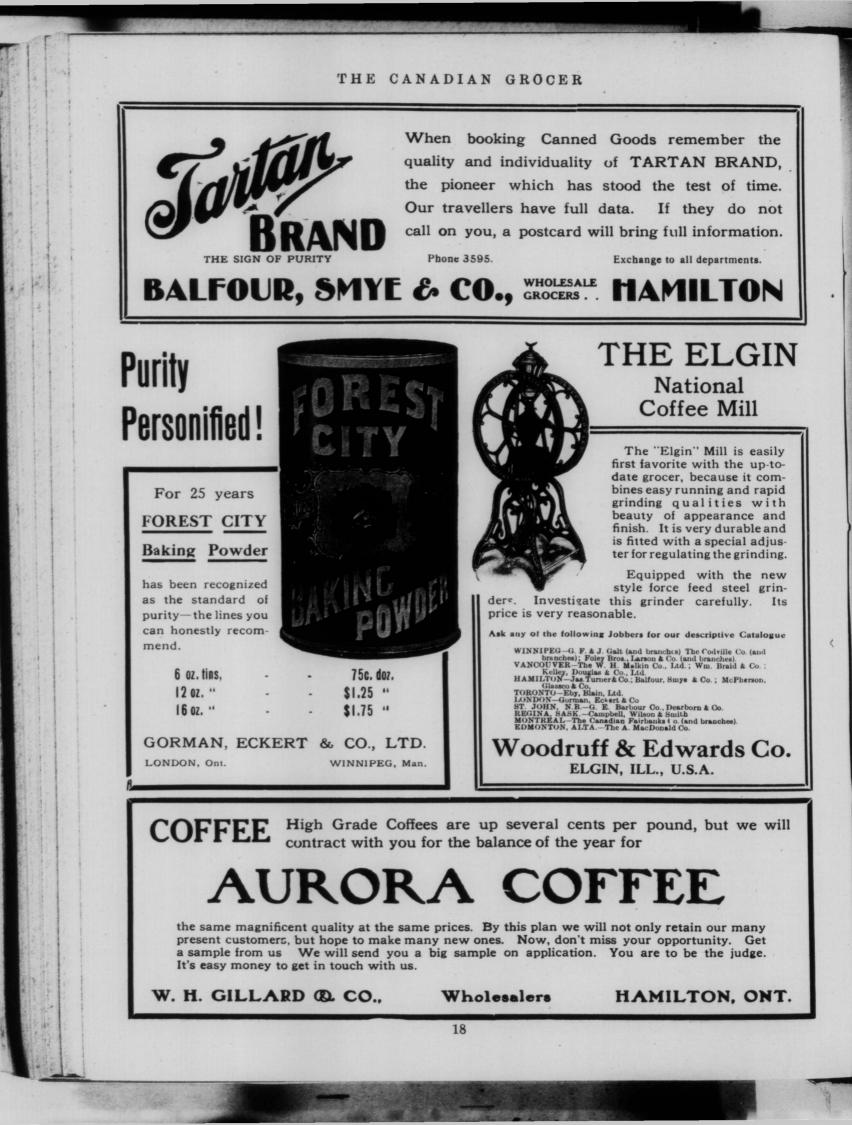
is THE RELIABLE NAME OF A RELIABLE FIRM.

**Timely Advice :**—The recent cold snap has considerably delayed the flow, which was not so plentiful as in former years. Therefore place your orders early and take advantage of this profitable line.

## **RAMSAYS LIMITED**

Successors to THE IMPERIAL SYRUP CO., Limited, MONTREAL

Agents-RAMSAY BROS & CO., Vancouver, B.C. J. D. BRACK & CO., Winnipeg. TEES & PERSSE CO., Ltd., Edmonton.



# The Lines in Constant Demand!

**ROWAT'S PICKLES** 

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## PATERSON'S SAUCE

Are you handling these ready sellers?

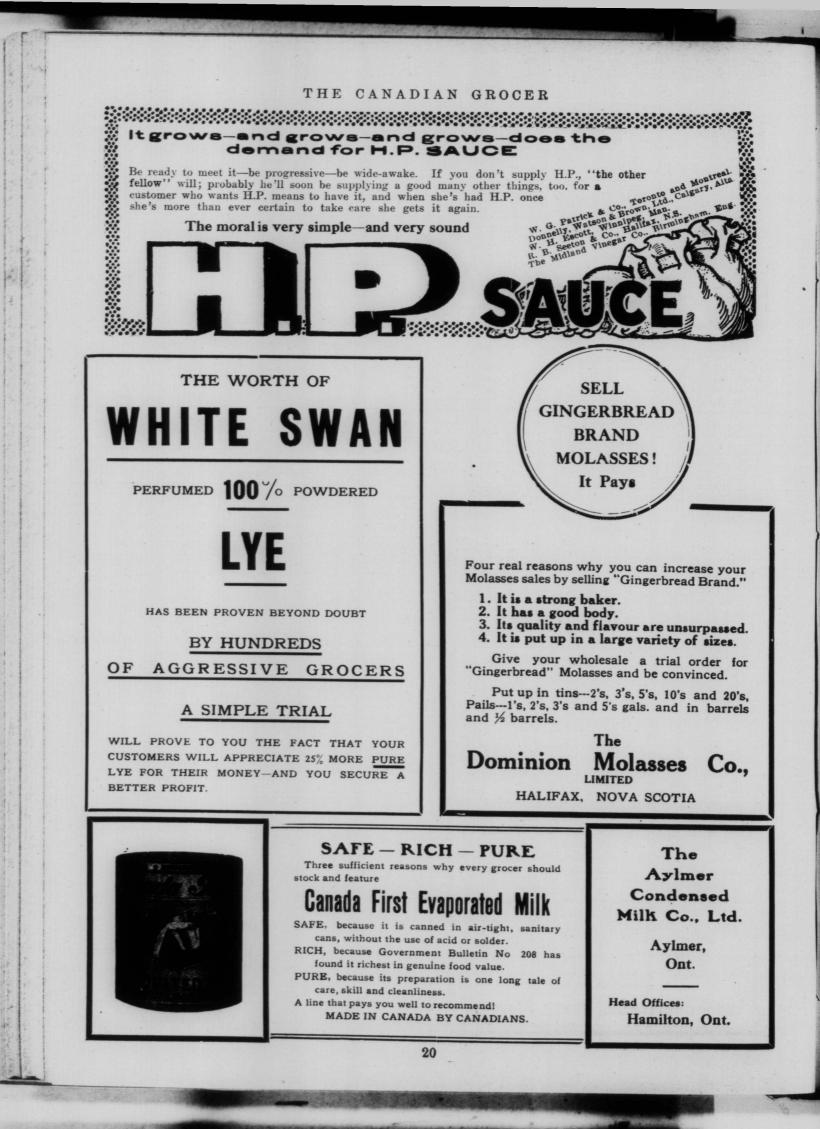
## Rowat @ Co.

GLASGOW - - - SCOTLAND

Canadian Distributors: Snowdon & Ebbitt, 325 Coristine Bldg., Montreal, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and the North-west; F. K. Warren, Halifax, N. S.; F. H. Tippett & Co., St. John, N. B.; C. E. Jarvis & Co., Vancouver, B. C.







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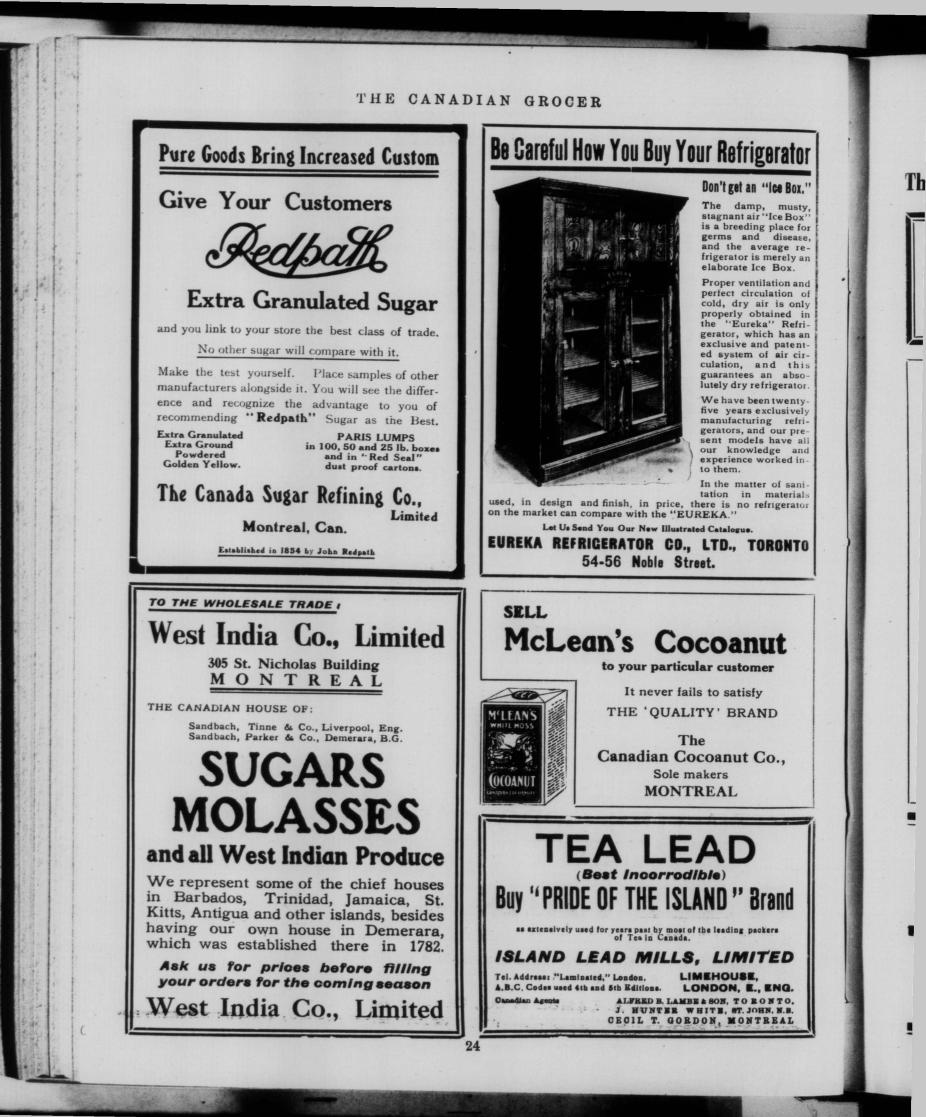
MADE STAYANGE FAMOUS There has been such an unexpectedly heavy demand for our new package of lump sugar

# **Crystal Diamonds Half Cartons**

that we have been unable to fill all the orders promptly and must ask the indulgence of Merchants who have ordered this sugar, if there is some little delay in shipping the goods. This package is proving a great seller.

THE ST. LAWRENCE SUGAR REFINING CO., Limited, MONTREAL, QUE.







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W. G. A. LAMBE & CO., Canadian Agents, TORONTO

C. Jal United States





When over 95% of your customers use

# WINDSOR SALT

for table and dairy, what is the use of taking up room in your store with any other brand?

Windsor Salt satisfies everybody, and it is never dead stock on your hands

# The Canadian Salt Co. Windsor - - Ontario

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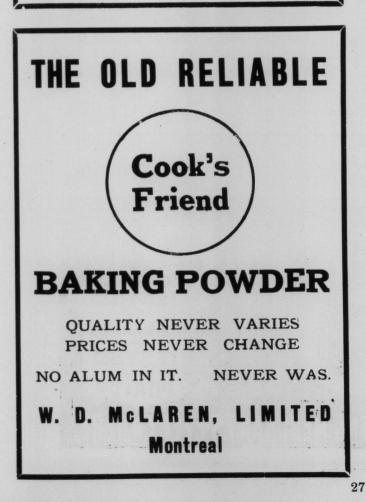
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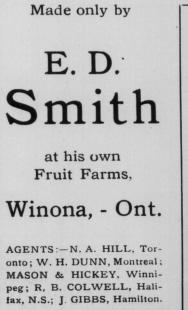
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LIKE all other products issued under this well-known label, is the equal in every respect of the best catsups made. It is sweet, palatable and not overspiced, the rich flavor of the ripe tomato being retained to a remarkable degree by the "pressing-out" process a specialty of our own. "E.D.S." Catsup is entirely free from peelings, contains no apples, and it is not overcooked.

Feature "E.D.S." Catsup along with a full range of "E.D.S." Jams and Jellies. They are family favorites and will influence more of the valuable family trade to your store.







# TWO CENTS PER WORD

You can talk across the continent for two cents per word with a Want Ad. in this paper.



# A Tasty Breakfast Delicacy!

The morning meal gives an added satisfaction when rounded off with

# AYLMER

# Orange Marmalade

SCOTCH MARMALADE

ed

**IRIO** 

D

This delicious preserve is made solely from the choicest selected Seville oranges, imported by us direct, and finest quality granulated sugar, guaranteed absolutely pure. It is put up in 12 and 16 ounce glass DRANGE MARMALADE

jars and in 5 lb. gold-lined pails, and will prove a most satisfactory and profitable seller.

Why Buy Imported Marmalades? Help Build Up Canadian Industries

# Dominion Canners Ltd. HAMILTON :: ONT.

# MAGGI SWISS SOUP SAMPLES FREE ON REQUEST

Goods Right, Prices Right,

Your trade will like them.

Send us your address

and we will send samples to try on your own table.

MACLURE & LANGLEY, LIMITED

12 FRONT ST. E., TORONTO. 604 LINDSAY BLDG., MONTREAL.

# BRUSHES

are now among the most seasonable lines and if you wish to start the season right you will put in such leaders in Kalsomine Brushes as our

## POLAR ARCTIC KRACKER KLINKER

In scrubs and all household brushes our genuine solid back goods are unequalled.

Stevens-Hepner Co., Limited PORT ELGIN · · ONTARIO



The Maggi Girl



# Profit by the Reduced Prices of this Special Sale

## We offer at very advantageous prices for immediate delivery or for the opening of navigation the following merchandises:

Cases Imported Alimentary Pastes, of Blanc & Fils, just consigned to our warehouse. Complete as-840 sortment. 300 Cases Assorted Teas: Japan, Green and Black Ceylon, Gunpowder and Siftings. Samples supplied on request. We specially recommend the "Victoria" and "Princess Louise" Brands. Cases French Peas, Francois Petit & Co. 500 Cases Lecourt Mushrooms of A. & L. Lehucher, Paris. 250 1000 Cases Imported Canned Vegetables and Fruits of the "Soleil" Brand. FRENCH PEAS "Soleil," String Beans "Soleil," Flageolets "Soleil." Medleys of Vegetables "Soleil," Asparagus "Soleil," Spinach "Soleil." "Soleil" SOUPS: Julienne, Printaniere, Cherfil, Puree of Tomatoes, etc. 1000 Cases VICHY WATER, from the following Springs: ST. NICHOLAS. NEPTUNE. CAPITALE SANITAS (Sparkling). 800 **Cases VICHY LEMONADES** "La Savoureuse." "St. Nicholas." Assortment of SHERRY WINES from the celebrated firm of Diez Hermanos, of Jerez de la Frontera, Spain. To Arrive--Barbadoes Molasses Tons "Fancy" Quality. 1500 Tons "Choice" Quality. 1000 Tierces. 400 Barrels. 200 Superior Quality Guaranteed. For all information, quotations, etc., write, phone or wire at our own expense. Laporte, Martin & Co., Limited Wholesale Groceries, Wines and Liquors Montreal

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# WHAT ARE YOU SELLING?

Perhaps you are keeping in stock the old Japan-China teas of former days. Perhaps you are trying to get rid of some package tea that has long been on your shelves. You are tired of it. Just a few calls. Growing fewer. You see your neighbour getting the trade. He sells

# "SALADA Suppose YOU turn to "SALADA." It means business, steadily increasing demand, good profit. Try it to-

day. NOW.

The "SALADA" Tea Co., **Toronto and Montreal** 

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# Londoners Revel in Speech and Song

Members of Forest City Retail Grocers' Association Celebrate Fourth Annual Banquet—An Harmonious Gathering—Col. A. M. Smith Talks of Defence of Canada—William Turnbull and J. S. McDougall Speak of Mercantile Interests The Need of Deeper Waterways-The Pocketing of Profits-The Michigan Association-Plan to Beat Mail Order Business.

London, Ont., April 27 .- Around the festive board at the City Hotel in London, on April 18th, last, there gathered one hundred and fifty retail grocers and their guests to celebrate the fourth annual banquet of the local association.

It was a happy and an auspicious ocfor no discord dwelt amongst casion them, and the spirit of speech and song held high revel until early in the morn-Not a man there but was made ing. glad by his neighbor's company, and the hearty reception of toasts and responses kept the other inmates of the hotel out of bed and drew them to the entrance doors of the room where the feast held. It was a good time in London and went far to show what wonders may be accomplished when unity be-comes an harmonious thing.

### A Working Organization.

In the Forest City this organization has worked wonders for the good of the trade and for the well-being of the grocery clerks. Time was when no dealer in London even imagined it would be possible to close the doors before nine o'clock on week nights; but now clerks and proprietors alike doff their aprons, as the hands on the dial of the timepiece register the hour of 6.30, and some are talking openly of shortening the business day by half an hour more. Price-cutting too, was a bogey that was wont often to play havoc in the stores of this city, but, although one or two of the speakers during the evening found grounds sufficient to charge the assembled feasters with the folly, the so-called evil is in nowise so great as before the spirit of organization took hold of the members. And so great good nature and contentment with things as they are. shone in the faces of those one hundred and fifty retailers gathered under the baton of C. W. Summers, the retiring president, and the searching eves of sundry wholesalers, manufacturers and travelers

The banquet was late in starting. to get down town so soon after the cares of business had been loid acid, the cares many of the members finding it difficult deficiency was well made up in the lateness which the gathering held together True, there were some few who depart ed as the clocks of the city tolled out the hour of midnight but a goodly number held on until the last speech had been made, and the National Anthem sung with pleasing fervor.

### Introduced the President.

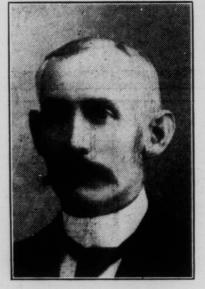
A pleasant feature of the evening was the installation of Norman McLeod, the president-elect of the association. Mr Summers, in handing over the toast list to the new head, introduced him as one of the oldest grocers in the city and predicted a successful year for the assopredicted a successful year for the asso-ciation under his leadership. Amid ap-plause, Mr. McLeod modestly replied that he was no speechmaker, though never in his life had he so wished for the gift as on this night, but he would try to compensate far the short-coming

by hard and increasing work for the good of the organization.

## Canada and the Empire.

Col. A. M. Smith, of the local wholesale house of that name, was the first speaker, his response being to the toast of "Canada and the Empire." The Colof onel in the past has donated both money and service to the development of the military units af his city and, as may be assumed from the wording of the toast, his address was confined entirely to military matters, British traditions and sentiments, and to the peace movement now occupying a prominent place in the debates of the parliaments of nations.

Dwelling upon the sentimental bonds, which bind the British Empire together, the speaker said that while in the Brit-ish West Indies recently he had been astonished at the intense loyalty exhibited hy all classes. Even the negroes had been infected with it. But Canada's



### NORMAN McLEOD, The President-Elect Who Wished to be An Orator

place in the Empire, he said, was not the same as that of the British West Indies. Canada was a nation and the Monarchy was the only bond to hold her in the confederacy of nations. The Em-pire was not a thing girt about with iron bands, and if Britain became a republic the bond of sentiment—the only true bond—would be lost. The eyes of all the world were upon this country, the speaker continued, and it behooved Canada to look to her defences. It was not well to depend too much upon Great Britain for help, because Canada was a weakling no longer. The history of na-tions told all too clearly that those peoples that forgot the arts of war in the development of the commercial idea entirely always were easy prey for their stronger brethren. It was a sacred duty

of Canadians to bear arms and he sincerely hoped they would not neglect to do so.

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"In the peace movement now going on," said Col. Smith, "only the nations that are strong are mentioned. In the list we find Japan and not China. Probably the next time this things comes up for attention China and not Japan may be the greatest nation. China is preparing. There have been peace move-ments in the past and I hope there al-ways will be in the future, but only the strong can hope to be considered; only those who are prepared for war can expect to hold attention." The speaker sat down amidst great and prolonged cheering.

## Not a Drop of Blood.

The next toast which Mr. Summers proposed was that of "Our Mercantile Interests," to which the names of Wil-liam Turnbull and J. S. McDougall were coupled. Mr. Turnbull was first to speak.

"This is a large subject and a varied one," said he, "and a great many men view it from a great many standpoints. It all hinges, in my mind on the con-dition of the times. In illustration of this let me tell you a story concerning one of our estimable retailers, Ed Ryan. 'Ed.' was recently returned from a trip to the Ould Sod, and, when I met him on the street I inquired how times were in Ireland.

"'They're not so good; not so good as they once were,' Ed. remarked sadly. 'Why I attended a fair over there just before I came away and there was not a drop of blood spilt until after four o'clock.' "

The face of Mr. Ryan was overspread with blushes, and when the speaker could be heard in the din which follow-ed the quip, he said : "This all goes to show that everything hinges on the con-dition of things as they are."

### For Deeper Waterways.

"But to be serious," proceeded Mr. Turnbull, "the one thing most import-ant to retailers is that of freight rates. The tonnage of the groceries coming to this city exceeds that of any other business and the goods are such that they will not stand a high rate. The lower the freight rates the better it is for ourselves and for the consumer as well. So a very important matter the lake carrying trade. The P Stanley Railway which did not lo is The Port not loom Stanley Railway which did not loom large in the life of the city of London to-day is also an important factor in that connection. When you consider that absolutely without it, goods would cost 4c a pound more than they do to-day you can get an idea of what it is worth to us.

"It used to be said that the cheapest freight rates in the whole world were those in force on the great lakes. Grain could be carried from Duluth, on Lake Superior to Buffalo, on Lake Erie for 1.8 cents a bushel, while coal was car-

ried back for fifty cents a ton. The most important factor in the transportation affairs of Canada to-day is her chain of waterways. So the most important thing Canada has to see to-day is the deepening of her canals that she may handle all the traffic between the west and the sea ports. These canals, Wel-land and those on the St. Lawrence should allow of vessels of 25 feet draught passing through in safety. Then the increase in trade would make Canthe increase in trade would make Can-ada the greatest country in the world. Look at the increased tonnage passing through Ste. St. Marie to-day," he cried, "and think of what it will be when ten or fifteen millions more people have settled in the west. The present system will not suffice, but with its en-largement, the St. Lawrence will be the busiest river the world has ever seen. I want to call the attention of the grocers to this. Every man has in-fluence. He should use it to bring this about."

#### What is a Do-do?

J. S. McDougall, who followed, lectured the dealers considerably on their price-cutting proclivities, and also told two good stories. The first one came after he had congratulated the previous remarks in connection speaker on his with the betterment of trade through the improving of the waterways. He could, he said, only add his "me too" to the address. Then he said:

"That reminds me of a story I heard about a certain Irishman and his wife. This son of Erin had always been accustomed to humble fare and humble surroundings, and, when he could, always paid cash on the nail. One day a legacy was left to this couple, which provided a princely income, and they soon decided to move to a better neighborhood. There was a fine corner grocery. Pat's wife, for some time paid cash. One night she came home with a grievance.

"'Pat,' says she, 'would you belave it, I'm the only wan of all the wimmin that goes to that store to pay cash. They always get their bills and pay wanst a wake. I want to do the same.' "'All right, Bridget,' answered Pat, 'pay wanst a wake but be sure you

"Things went well for a time until one week the bill came. There had been a lot of company at the house and a quantity of bread had been consumed.

"" 'Pat,' says Bridget, with tears of anger in her voice, 'that young snip of a grocery clerk is doing me. He's charg-

ed me here with goods I niver ordered.' "'How's that,' inquired Pat. "'Here it is,' says his aggrieved spouse, pointing to the bill on which charge was entered for three loaves of bread on Tuesday, and on Wednesday "do-do" for a like amount.

"'I niver ordered any of thim "do-does,"' said she, 'and I don't even know what they are.' "Pat put on his coat and hat, and

with fire in his eye went to the store. After some time he re-entered he house, but sat down without a word. There was a world of disgust in his face. "'Did you find out," asked Bridget, timidly, at last.

"'Shure I found out,' shot back Pat. 'I found out I was a D-n fool, and you "do-do."'

#### Should Pocket Profits.

"Now, though it grieves me to say it,

that is where you dealers fail at times," proceeded the speaker when the laughter had died away. You are always doing "do-do." The association at large "do-do." The association at large grows just the same as does the individual. Some of you keep putting progress away, and so the whole of you are deprived of profits which concerted ac-tion would have made possible. When-ever an opportunity arises to allow of you gentlemen making a little more profit than you have done there is always A short some one to give it away. time ago there was an excellent oppor-tunity in sugar. Then somebody commenced cutting and everybody jumped in. You all lost the money instead of putting it into your own pockets though, if what I have heard is true, God knows you need it. No doubt a crowd of customers is attracted by the lowered price. But it is the kind of business that stays for months on the books. My advice to you is : If you have a man



#### "ED." J. RYAN,

Who Said Times in Ireland Were Not so Good as of Yore.

among you who cuts prices, let him do so while you can console yourselves as Hawkins was consoled.

"Hawkins," proceeded Mr. McDougall, "was a particular friend of a certain bishop, and the ecclesiastic had been sitting up nights with him. Then, worn out the bishop said to his man: 'Harry out, the bishop said to his man: I'm going to have a sleep; you sit up and if Hawkins gets worse, come for me, so that I may be able to console him before he goes.' So the bishop took himself off to bed. He slept well, it seems, and when he wakened in the morning he hurriedly dressed himself to see how Hawkins fared. On the way thither he met Harry picking his way along the street.

" 'How's Hawkins?' queried the

hishop. "''Oh; Hawkins, he's dead,' answered

Harry. "'Man! man! why didn't you call me that I might console him before he died?' asked the cleric in some distress. " 'I consoled him all right, my Lord.' answered this man.

'How did you give the poor chap 35

consolation ?' pursued the wondering bishop.

#### Consoling 'Awkins

"'Oh, said Harry, 'I said, just when e was bad, "Awkins you've been a chegger in your day." He reckoned he bad beggar in your day. He reckoned as how he had been. And then when he was a shade worse, I added : ''Awkins you've been a real bad beggar in your day.' 'Awkins fancied he had. Then to still further console the poor fellow, my Lord, I said: ' 'Awkins, do you know where you be agoing ? you're going straight to H-l.' 'Awkins allowed as And when he was just agoing, he was. my Lord, I said: 'Well, 'Awkins, it's a blame good job you've got some place to go.'

"Now, that's what to do about this price-cutting business,'. proceeded the speaker, laughing. "Just stop and think as Harry did, when someone starts to lower sugar, that it's a blame good thing that class of the buying public has some place to go. If you lose money in selling the staple so low you have no one to blame but yourselves."

Ald. R. C. Eckert, in the absence of Mayor J. H. A. Beattie followed to respond to the toast "City of London.

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"I told his worship when he asked me to speak for him to-night that I never felt at a loss in speaking to retail grocers," commenced Ald. Eckert, 'because I was a retail grocer when cod fish came in sheets, and sugar in great casks. Pos-sibly," he added amid laughter, "I may have forgotten a great deal since then because the grocery trade is always progressive

#### To Re-open Old Channels.

"I have followed with interest the remarks of previous speakers in connection with freight rates, and especially those referring to the past history of the Port Stanley Railway. Some few years ago sugar used to come here at a low rate. It came by vessel from Montreal to Port Stanley and up the railway to this There used to be a great tonnage. city. I don't see why the system should not come back again. The trouble seemed to be that the grocer wanted his sugar from Montreal before breakfast. Would it not be a good thing for the retailer when buying, to ask the wholesaler if the staple came in over the Port Stanley Railway? As it stands the road is not a paying investment, but if we can get that tonnage back all will be well." Ald. Eckert then gave a survey of the

progress of the city in recent years.

M. Masinet, one of the oldest of local wholesale men, then gave a delightful, discursive address, to the toast "Past and Future." He alluded to the moral pitfalls digged for him in early years, and pointed out with pleasing humor the need of the formation of a band of Indian chieftains as a distinctive Canadian honor by the King.

Norman McLeod, was at this juncture installed as presiding officer, and as-sumed charge of the toasts until the close.

#### Manufacturers Speak.

John I. Hunt and John Stevely, local manufacturers, responded to the toast, 'Our Manufacturers."

"Our Manufacturers. "The manufacturing situation in Lon-don, to my mind is peculiar," said Mr. Hunt. "One man told me a few weeks ago that during the summer he had to mark time for the reason that run part time for the reason that there was not enough help for him to

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operate at full strength." The speaker thought an effort should be made to bring to the city manufacturers who could give employment to cheap labor. Electric roads should be encouraged so that young people from the country could come into the city to the factories in the morning and go home again in evening.

John Stevely said that he knew of no city so favorably situated as London to capture capture the trade of Western Canada. He would gladly give the hand of welcome to any manufacturer who desired to come to the city and would tell them he knew of no place where he could do better.

#### A Voice From Michigan.

J. T. Percival, of Port Huron, secretary of Michigan State Association of Retail Grocers, was the next speaker, and his address, dealing with affairs in Michigan, was followed with the closest interest throughout. Now and again, one or other of the members would interrupt in approval of his views.

"When I was invited to come here," began Mr. Percival, "it was to speak to the subject, "How We do Business in Michigan." That was quite a large order. Still, I feel that only good can come from an exchange of views and ideas between this association and ours.

"We have a large State organization, also locals affiliated with the National Association. We have conventions every year, when we get together and learn vear. something about good business, credit and collection systems, and such like being taken up in open assembly. In regard to credit rating we have a system in Michigan whereby if a man leaves a town or forgets to pays, the man who "stung" informs the secretary, who in turn informs every other member of the association. So that the man cannot obtain further credit until he has settled that first account.

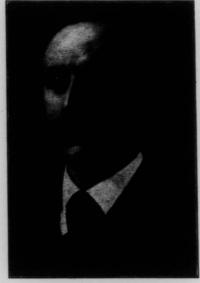
"From what I have found, the real trouble lies in the grocers being afraid of each other. It is a shame. All should help instead of each trying to cut the other's throat. In some towns I go into all are one happy family, while in others one dealer won't speak to another. Some fellows are so terribly independent. They know the whole business. No one can tell them anything, and they will cut prices just whenever it suits But price-cutting is a knife that them. cuts both ways. It reaches him as well as the other fellow

#### Should Meet Often.

"Now I believe," proceeded Mr. Percival, "that grocers should meet often-at least as aften as bank directors. It. helps a lot. Over in Michigan I know of one association who meet every Tuesday afternoon. They get together and talk over all the local troubles and are able to harmoniously unravel any tangle. I would like to see you London men do the same thing. I know of another as-sociation in my State where the credit rating system has been perfected to a degree impossible in other centres. Even the undertaker is in it. They have there a list of all the fellows who for-get to pay bills and also of those who send out to the catalogue houses. If a circular is sent out by the secretary with "(" ' printed against the name the dealer knows at once that the man named has been sending money to the mail order houses, heating the whole Then when that fellow comes town.

along to get credit, he is turned down like a deadbeat.

"About early closing," continued the speaker, "let me tell you of my own ex-perience. No one in my town thought closing could be accomplished before nine o'clock. We got together, and soon they were committed to close at eight Then it was seven, and then six. Now you cannot buy a box of matches in Port Huron after 6 o'clock because, as soon as the clock strikes clerks have a race to the door. We all gave open credit there once too. Let me tell you of that. One fellow stuck me for \$35 and then left me. I tried to collect, and couldn't so I turned him out. Mv next neighbor down the street got him fellow kept going until he had The "stung" the nine of us silent grocers. At a subsequent meeting of the associawe compared notes and found we tion had been beaten for \$236. Had I been sensible, I'd have gone over and posted Bob. That's where jealousy spoils things. One fellow tries to do all the



#### THOMAS SHAW,

The Genial Chairman of Banquet Committee.

business of the place, when he couldn't do it if he had the chance. That's the real benefit of an association. Men get acquainted and see what it is best for them sooner than they otherwise would. Another thing, always treat the traveling man right. He's your friend and can give you many inside pointers. It makes me sick to go into some stores and find the proprietor taking up his time driving out the cat or something so that he will not have to listen to the traveler

'Thanks, old man," broke in a travel-"That's about right." "I know it er. is," returned Mr. Percival.

#### Co-operative Delivery in Michigan.

Then the speaker turned to the working out of a co-operative delivery system over in a city of about 15,000 po-pulation in Michigan. "There are a good many co-operative deliveries in our State, but I want particularly to speak of this one. There is \$20,000 invested When a start was made the delivery outfit of every dealer was appraised. The grocer and the butcher were each classified, and were given stock to that

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amount. There is a superintendent, a bookkeeper, a barn boss, and also men to take care of the horses. There are three deliveries in the morning and two in the afternoon. These are made on schedule time. The dealers find it costs less than two-thirds of the expenditure that was necessary when each had in-dividual deliveries. There are 18 wagdividual deliveries. Deliveries are made ons and 12 routes. at 7, 9, and 11 in the morning, and 2 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon.

'Every household has been informed by card as to the hours when goods might be expected. No night work is done. Everything is closed out by six o'clock, and the dealers find this a sav-You couldn't get them to go back ing. to the old system.

"Another thing I want to tell you about is a saving they have been able to make out of waste paper. Every dealer saves his waste in baskets or in barrels, and from these receptacles it is forwarded onto the central delivery There it is baled and sold, the proceeds going to help bear expense of the sys-In one month the returns showed tem. that \$126 had been saved in waste paper There are you see many wastes alone.

in the grocery business. "There are two grocery trade papers in Michigan," concluded Mr. Percival. "It is a duty for each dealer to subscribe to one or other of these. You can't learn too much, and there is nothing like a trade paper to show you what the other fellows are loing.' **Mr. Moyer's Address**.

"The retailer is the salt of the earth," declared M. Moyer, treasurer of the Retail Grocers' Association, in rising to speak to the same toast. "I consider," speak to the same toast. "I consider," said he, "that the retailer is even greater than the wholesaler and manufactur-er, because he stands between the producer and the consumer. The country is prosperous, yet the retail grocer is not getting his proper share. The only way we can get it, is by organization." The speaker here gave a detailed description of how the Retail Grocers' Association came into being. He also outlined the career of three co-operative stores in Toronto, and urged notice of the effort now being made to secure another co-operative bill from Parliament at Ottawa

"Now there is no class of people that can do more for the prosperity of the country than the retail merchant," he said. "That's a big statement, but it's true. So is it not time that we consider better trade methods, and get more harmony among the members than exists at the present time? Why do we sit here with folded arms and allow all our young men to leave Ontario farms?" he asked. "Even the schools are being depopulated. There are only two places to go-Toronto and the North-West. Again let me ask why this is? Because these places advertise. Yet I venture to say there's not a single farm of one hundred acres in the West, upon which huildings have been erected, that has not been more expensive than a similar acreage in Ontario. But the people go there because they got going. And that is why business is going to the mail order houses-because it got going.

#### An Exchange in Shoes.

"I was in a shoe store in a certain town in Ontario the other day when a lady came in with a pair of new shoes. Continued on Page 40.

## The Canadian Grocer

Established - - 1886

#### THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED John Bayne MacLean - President

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#### ADVANCE IN ROLLED OATS.

Giving the strength of the oat market as a reason manufacturers on Tuesday advanced the price of rolled oats by twenty cents a barrel.

As a general rule there is a weaker tendency to this cereal in the spring as the export call for the raw product is not then expected to amount to much. This year there appears to be a rather peculiar condition existing.

In Manitoba and the other Western provinces it seems that the growers have been averse to marketing their oats, believing presumably that the market would go higher as the season advanced. According to millers there are several million bushels in the hands of these men. In addition to that there is a growing demand for oats in Europe, and buyers are seeking the grain to satisfy this class of business.

Combined, all these curcumstances make for a stronger market, and it is upon the strength of the oat market that the price of the cereal depends. Generally speaking, rolled oats are dearer this year than last by about fifteen cents a sack. The price will probably not come down until somebody in the west unloads holdings in considerable volume.

#### INSPECTION OF SCALES.

A grocer of Clinton, Ont., who contends that the inspection of his scale is calculated to protect the public and who accordingly resents the demand upon him of a dollar and a half and upwards every time an inspector looks into his store on inspection bent, wants to know why the fees should not be paid from the public purse, quoting the payment of medical health officers as a precedent.

The comparison seems hardly apt, because it is just possible the inspection of the scale might work a saving for the grocer sometimes. It would look strange if it did not, and the public would be the first to seize upon the fact as another argument, "showing how it is continually done." But that isn't the point.

There are two questions involved in this situation. The first is whether the inspection is useful, or needed; the second, who should pay for it. Regular inspection of scales would be a guarantee to the public. It would lull the suspicions of the housewife, and have a tendency to improve things all round. But such an inspection must be regular, and often. Again, owing to the general honesty of dealers, only once in many times does the inspector find the machines giving wrong weight. So it would appear the inspection is not needed.

As to the payment, there appears to be a great difference of opinian. If an inspection is to be regular it thereby becomes a PUBLIC SERVICE and should be paid for out of public funds. If it is not regular but intermittent and calculated to trip up the merchant, then it is only a Government test. In such a case it would seem that the only logical manner of treating the payment issue would be to have no charge when the scales are right and a penalty when they are found to be wrong.

That would cover the trouble and tend to keep them ALWAYS RIGHT. It would also serve as a guarantee to the public. It would appear to be an equitable arrangement. The Grocer would like to get the views of other dealers on this question, because our Clinton friend is not the only one interested.

#### THE DISCOUNT EVIL.

At different points in the United States bitter conflicts are being waged between trading stamp companies and retailers who stand up for business conducted on a NON-DISCOUNT BASIS.

In some cases reported the dealers seem to be winning. In the city of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, they appear to have compelled the trading stamp concerns to solicit companies and manufacturing plants generally not touched upon in contests of this kind. But in Cedar Rapids, and, for matter of that, in the whole of Iowa, an effort is being made to have all retailers sign a "pledge" to abstain from giving trading stamps for some definite period, usually a vear. At last reports the responses were most liberal.

Canadian dealers should not forget how lately they have escaped from the same evil in this country. They should bear in mind also that all such things, defeated in one way, always seek to reenter the fold in some other guise, so

covered that the particular scheme may seem most truly lamb-like and innocent. Be on the watch always, for these propositions are hatching even while sleep has closed the eyes of most honest merchants.

There are some towns in Ontario and other provinces where dealers have been "stung.' by these so-called "businessgetters." It is almost safe to predict that these towns will not be worked again.

#### THE MENACE IN CO-OPERATION.

William Maxwell, of Rothesay, Scotland, President of the International Co-Operative Alliance, who is touring Canada with the object of stimulating interest in co-operation, does not seem to be meeting with any great measure of success.

Already Canada has seen severalstores of this class start, do business for a short time and then go out like a sputtering candle, while numerous poor folk, induced by alluring promises to join, mourned the loss of their small savings.

The real trouble with these concerns lies in the fact that the partial Governmental endorsation, contained in an Act of Incorporation imparts an idea of stability, and of prospective profits that is not warranted. It is a lamentable fact that everywhere this halfbadge of gentility, and solidity is used as a bait to draw from banks, and hoards the timorous dollars of the honest poor. In such schemes as these there lurks always the possibility to deceive the inexperienced investor. It is a pity.

Freedom to embark in legitimate enterprise can be denied no one, but it is to be hoped that Parliament in its wisdom, will see clearly the advisability of preventing the Co-operative Bill now before the House of Commons, going on the statute books. So long as the retailers of the country hold together, and keep an unsleeping eye turned on Parliament Hill, it is probable the measure will not pass. But it may slip by in an unguarded moment. It is this fact that must be considered in every retail store in Canada.

While addressing a meeting of retailers in Kingston recently, H. A. Harrington, Dominion organizer for the R.M.A., made the statement that those who were in the library competition were breaking the law by using a device which could be construed as a discount or bribe to customers. It is reported that some of the dealers present expressed pleasure at the prospect of having a clear field of competition. Others in the town are credited with having taken the remark of the R.M.A. man less kindly,

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Another Compilation.

thing which might modify his conclu-sions. Suppose we look at it this way :

Less liabilities, bills pay.,

Which leaves, as above ...... Which tangible assets have been scaled for F. & F. and

Apparently leaving available for dividends only .....

capital stock .....

located in New Jersey.

those of legal pure foods :

bills received

But, on the other hand, here is some-

I am not clear on this point, though I

have thought over it a good deal. Ques-tion is: If the total tangible surplus is \$1,426.70, and we cut into it to the ex-tent of \$413.55, can we by any process of correct figuring have the entire amount of \$1,426.70 on hand for divi-dende 2

The "friend from the Old Country" is

Here is a merchant whose troubles are

knowledge from you that I hate to ask for special information. But I

would like to know about farm made

butter, vinegar, maple syrup and maple sugar. How are we to know when we obey the law? We want to

obey the law to the letter, but can-

not tell whether butter contains 16 p. c. moisture, or vinegar 40 p.c. acid,

c. moisture, or vinegar 40 p.c. acid, or maple sugar all maple, rice glazed, or not. We are told to stamp oleo, process butter, cotto-suet, compound, cottolene, vegetole, and soon to have a stamp for all teas, unless natural. Kindly advise. Respectfully, PURE FOOD COMPANY.

The General Risk.

You cannot tell about farm produce

and must simply take the risk unless the

seller will give you a written guaranty,

in which case you are relieved of respon-sibility and the trouble is up to him. Butter which is well "worked" is likely to come within the law and pure cider

vinegar, made from apple juice only

should always be safe for 4 p.c.-not 40 p.c.-acetic acid. But your farmer may not know about these tests and may

then decline to give you a guaranty. In the case of maples, however, he can know, and his refusal to give the guar-anty is prima facie evidence that you

rice, that is bought from people who are in position to give and from whom you are in position unequivocally to demand

a guaranty, and you should get it every

. . . Fail Through Ignorance.

had better let his stuff alone.

time

Hornell, N.Y., March 9, 1911

. . . Just Hated to Ask.

Gentlemen,-I receive so

\$9,270.10

7.843.40

1,426.70

413.55

1,013.15

much

As to

#### Cutting Knots for Correspondents

One Dealer Could Not See How Grocer Arrived at Year's Statement Printed in Previous Issue-Some Doubt Even in the Answer-The Query as to How a Merchant is to Know When He is Obeying Law on Produce and Lines of Foodstuffs.

Assets are

dends ?

By Henry Johnson, Jr.

#### March 9, 1911.

Mr. H. Johnson, Jr. cr. The Canadian Grocer, 143-149 University Ave., Toronto.

Dear Sir,-I have been reading with considerable interest your arti-cles which have been appearing from time to time in our trade paper, "The Canadian Grocer," and may say that I have received some very pointers on many of the valuable

topics which you have touched on. There are one or two questions which I would like to ask you in which I would like to ask you in connection with articles appearing in issues of Feb. 17th and March 3rd. In your article of Feb. 17th, you give a copy of a grocer's first year's statement, and I notice that in this statement he arrives at the conclusion that his net profit on year's business is \$1,426.70. In looking over the figures I quite see that the profit is 2.81 p.c. plus on sales, but do not see exactly how he arrives at the amount. As it is is his first year in business I presume the difference between his assets and liabilities, allowing for depreciation on fixtures, bad debts, etc., must represent his profit, but as stated do not see how he arrives at the figure.

#### Expenses Seemed Low.

In your article of March 3rd, I read with interest of the success attending the efforts of our friend from the Old Country, and quite agree with your statement, that he started right, and made good by sticking right on the job. I am interested, however, in knowing in just what part of the Dominion he is doing business, as his percentage of expense on gross sales seems particularly low to grocers doing business in this Western Country. Possibly he is working under more favorable conditions than we are, as our percentage

of expense in \_\_\_\_\_ runs nearer 12½ p.c. than 9½ p.c. Trusting you will find time to answer my communication when convenient, believe me.

# Yours sincerely, W. A. E.

One Arrangement.

I have tried to get my former correspondent to write an elucidation of his statement along the lines suggested by W. A. E., but he does not reply, so I have had to do some "digging" my-self. Here is the way it works out as I see it : Gross sales ... ...\$50,760.20 Less cost of goods .... 35,934.00 Gross profit ..... 14,826.21 Less net expense ..... ..... 9,129.51

n repr			5,696.7
hand			4,270.0

Leaving amount for dividends. 1,426.70

penses. I have been in the retail grocery business over twenty-five years and during that time have seen the rise and fall of a number of so-called grocerymen, and my honest opinion is that more grocerymen fail from not knowing how to figure percentage than from any other cause. I am sending you my way of figuring expense. If you care to publish it, you have my consent; but would rather you would not mention my name

or place of business.

Yours truly. G. O. W.

#### His Method.

Capital stock	\$	3,000.00
Store rent, per month\$	30.00	\$360.00
1 clerk, per month	40.00	480.00
Myself, per month	75.00	900.00
Fuel, per month	2.50	30.00
Light, per month	3.00	36.00
Insurance, per month	3.00	36.00
Taxes, per month	3.00	36.00
Telephones, per month	2.50	30.00
Advertising, per month	2.50	30.00
Delivery horse and wagon,		
per year		50.00
Incidentals, per year		50.00
Int. in Investment, 6 p.c		180.00

Total expense ..... \$2.578.00

#### Luck on Horse-Keeping.

Yearly sales, \$18,000.

20 p.c	. gross	profit, 1-6th	of
sales			\$3,000.00
Expens	e		2,578.00

Net profit \$422.00 \$2,578 divided by 18,000 equals 2 1-3

per cent. expense. \$422 divided by 18,000 equals 2 1-3 per cent. net profit.

Which I pass upon as a very conservative statement, which probably fairly reflects local conditions of competition, etc., but it looks like he is very lucky in his horse keeping expense. It costs me as much every sixty days to keep one horse

#### GROCERS IN POLITICS.

#### John W. Vanwart Defeated for the Council in St. John.

St. John, N.B., April 27 .- John W. Vanwart, proprietor of Vanwart Bros., grocers and meat dealers, who has been in the city council for the past six years, was defeated last week, in the annual elections, by about 400 votes. Ald. H. G. Smith, the west side grocer, was returned with a comfortable majority. George W. Colwell and Thomas J. Dean, two retail grocers who sought to

break into civic politics, were unsuccess-ful in downing their opponents. This will be the last year for the pre-sent aldermanic system as the people voted by a majority of 2,246 in favor of government by an elective commis-sion composed of a mayor and four com-missioners instead of the present council, consisting of a mayor and seventeen aldermen. The new regime begins next vear.

#### TO FORM RETAIL ASSOCIATION.

A committee has been formed in Medicine Hat, Alta, to take preliminary steps in the organization of a Retail Merchants' Association. One of the first questions which will be dealt with is an early closing by-law

#### Gentlemen,-I was much interested in your sample pages relating to store ex-88

#### Dishonest Agent Victimizes Grocers

Man Who Represented Himself as Agent for Manufacturer for House Cleaning Product Plays Sad Havoc in Business of Chatham Dealers-The Forged Orders and Flood of Goods-Manufacturer Appears Guiltless.

Chatham, Ont., April 27.—A number of grocers in this city and vicinity are the victims of what appears to have been rather unscrupulous methods of se-curing orders in connection with an advertising campaign. Apparently, the manufacturers and wholesalers have been also victimized in the matter.

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About four weeks ago an agent made his appearance in the city and conducted a house to house canvass, represent-ing that he was acting on behalf of the manufacturers or wholesalers of a certain product designed for sweeping and housecleaning purposes. The agent stated that he was representing the firm which manufactured the goods

The following was what actually oc-curred at one house where he called. When the man had introduced himself and his goods the lady of the house de-clared that she didn't want to buy any.

#### The Interview.

"But we're not really taking orders," explained the man. "We're just going around, representing the firm and advertising the goods, to give the grocers an idea of how much to put in stock." The lady still protested that she didn't want any.

"Of course, this doesn't cost you any-thing," the man assured her. "I am not taking orders."

He then asked if she had ever used the stuff. She said she had not, but that a neighbor had, and from what she could learn it was very good. Some time she might use it herself, but didn't intend to order except through her gro-

cer. "I am not taking orders," persisted

the agent. He then produced a book, similar to the order-book usually handled by canvassers, with a carbon sheet for dupli-cating. He asked where the woman dealt, and her name; and secured these, also the street number. He then handed the book to the woman to sign.

#### She Reads the Paper.

"I suppose since I am to sign this. I might as well read it and see what it is." she commented : and read the print-ed blank which had been filled in by the agent, and which hesides the informa-tion given, contained these words'

tion given, contained these words' "This is an order for a can of—— for which I agree to pay 35 cents upon de-liverv." "That is an order." declared the wo-man. "I don't want the stuff now. I may order later; but if so, I'll order through my grocer." The man explained that the goods would be sent to the grocer, and deliv-ered to her at any time she liked; and she didn't have to pay unless they were delivered: However, the woman ended by telling him flatly that she didn't in-tend to order. When she wanted the stuff she would go to the grocer. The Second Act.

#### The Second Act.

This was Act 1 of the drama. Act 2 was pulled off toward the close of an April afternoon, some three weeks later. The scene was the selfsame kitchen. There came a violent rap at the door. The latter being opened, the grocery hoy handed in a can of -----

"Here's your -----, Mrs. -----," he cried.

"But I didn't order any," protested the woman.

Thereupon the boy showed her the duplicate order blank, filled in with her name, the grocer's name, the street ad-dress, countersigned by the agent, pre-sumbly in his own handwriting, and with the woman's name ostensibly signed in the blank left for her signature. The woman's "signature" was written in a femine hand, quite different from the agent's; though it was not, of course, the woman's actual handwriting, but a clumsy forgery.

#### The Goods Refused.

The man of the house happened to be andy, and he promptly told the boy to take the stuff away, that they didn't want it in a gift, and that somebody had been guilty of forgery. The boy took the goods back to the grocer. Interviewed later, the same grocer stated that this was not the only case.

About half the orders he had been handed (taken ostensibly by the agent or agents) had produced similar complaints. In some cases the people had never signed ed at all; in others they had signed upon the understanding that the goods were not going to cost them anything.

#### Others Have Like Experience.

Other grocers have had a like experperience. One man ordered a couple of cases of the goods on the strength of these advance orders, only to find that large percentage of the orders had never been actually given. Of course the grocer never knew there was anything wrong till he or his man went to deliver the goods. Then the cans of ——— came tumbling back on him in veritable showers. The grocer could do nothing. Where the customer declared he had never the customer declared he had never signed, it was out of the question, on grounds of policy alone, to dispute his statement. Where the signature had been actually given, but under the im-pression that there was no expense in-volved, to force the goods upon the cus-tomer would be equally impolitic. The grocer in short found himself loaded grocer, in short, found himself loaded with twice as much of the stuff as there was any demand for. In most cases orders had been given by the grocer in considerable excess of the advance orders ostensibly secured by the agent, so that when approximately half of the latter vanished into thin air, the grocer felt him self pretty badly "stung."

#### Made Sales Difficult.

But this didn't end the grocer's predicament. The goods were excellent; the stuff should, under ordinary circum-stances have been easily salable; but the peculiar methods referred to speedily became a matter of common talk. Hence the grocer who undertook to sell these goods to ordinary customers was engag-ing in very uphill work; and to sell to such as felt an attempt had been made swindle them was practically impossible.

That the bad advertising given the product by the methods of the agents was injurious to the product itself is

the best evidence that the manufacturers were guiltless of any complicity.

#### Shy Second Time.

This seems to have been by no means the only case of the kind, however. About the time the cans of <u>came</u> tumbling in, another agent made a house to house canvass for a flavoring extract -again, from all accounts, a very good product. The first mentioned grocer, however, having been bitten in the first instance, proved shy in the second. The agent for the flavoring extract, who appears to have made fewer misrepresenta-tions in the course of the canvass, brought him one day fifteen orders for the product at 50 cents a bottle. He glanced through the orders, and as he did so, one woman whose name he noticed came into the store. His previous experience was still fresh in his memory. Quietly calling the customer to one side, he showed her the order. ory.

"Did you sign this ?" he asked.

"I most certainly did not," she declared.

The grocer had already ordered two dozen of the product on the strength of the advertising campaign, but he immed-iately cancelled half the order, taking his chances on disposing of the other half.

> TORONTO BRANCH AND R. M. A. TORONTO BRANCH AND R. M. A. Toronto, April 27.—A peculiar situation developed at the last meet-ing of the Toronto branch of the R.M.A., on Monday night, when President R. W. Dockeray, First Vice-President Harry Ellis, Second Vice-President George H. Cooper, Secretary George E. Gibbard, and Treasurer F. C. Higgins, the entire executive of the branch, tendered their resignations to the meeting on the ground of inability to work in harmony with other sections of the association. in harmony wit the association.

on the ground of inability to work in harmony with other sections of the association. Some time ago these officers, who comprise the executive of the branch, forwarded to the Dominion board a request that changes be made in the constitution to allow the local branch a greater measure of auton-ony. This was done because of little or no authority in working out its own affairs. They wanted an amendment to allow of any branch setting its own yearly fees, while set on a stated per capita tax to the Dominion body. They also desired to exclude all past officers from places on executive commit-tees, and have on these bodies men. Who were actually holding office. These things the Dominion board. In their deliberations on Easter Monday in Montreal, did not deem to be in the best interests of the association as a whole, and so the required changes were not made. The local executive, after stating their case, placed their resignations ship, however, after listening to all the explanations, volced its disap-proval of this procedure, and on a vote being taken the meeting divid-esting this, but finally, on a motion by Ald. Yoemans, it was decided that they hold a meeting themselves submit to a meeting the stater shue time during this week, and on Monday night next a report, set-ting forth just what they consider should be done for the best inter-sting forth just what they consider should be done for the best inter-states of the retail dealers in To-routo.

There was some talk of secession, but several members of the execu-tive spoke against this, pointing out that the only hope of the deal-ers of the country lay in unity from coast to coast.

#### INTERESTING NEWS FROM THE AMBITIOUS CITY

Synopsis of the Principal Topics of Conversation in Hamilton Grocerdom—The Annual Picnic—The Motor Truck for Delivery Purposes—A New Suggestion — The Late Arrival of Maple Syrup—Mr. Maxwell to Speak at Canadian Club Banquet.

Hamilton, April 27.—Hamilton grocers have their committees appointed to arrange details for their annual pienic, but as yet have not decided where it will be held. Niagara Falls and Grimsby Beach seem to be the most popular points mentioned. The action of the railways in raising the rates came unexpectedly, and this may make a difference in route selection.

#### Motor Deliveries.

Motor truck or horse for delivery purposes is becoming quite a subject for discussion among the trade. All realize that in the near future the horseless wagon will be a necessity. It has been suggested that ten or fifteen grocers should combine and give a manufacturer an order that would enable him to make a considerable reduction in price.

Eastern maple syrup is coming in now, this being the latest delivery in years, with orders only partially filled. It is proving an unprofitable business for the grocer, as any warm day it may be lost by fermentation.

#### Canadian Club Feature.

The Canadian Club feature Mr. Maxwell, the promoter of co-operative societies, as a drawing card for a banquet. It is to be wondered if they knew the nature of the business he is promoting before they heard him, as most of the members are merchants or manufacturers that stand to lose more than any other people by the introduction of co-operative concerns in Canada.

Always Figure Profits on the Selling Price

Here is a letter arising out of an article which recently appeared in "Canadian Grocer," outlining the views on profit figuring of C. E. Jamieson, of St. Catharines.

Editor Canadian Grocer,—I was much interested in the article "Profit Figured on Capital Employed," which appeared in a recent number, and though I am not good explaining on paper, I should like to ask one or two questions on this subject. Let me give an example why we should figure profit on selling price.

Supposing we figure on cost and we purchase at 80 cents to sell for \$1 and call that 25 per cent. Now you tell your clerks that you are making 25 per cent. and one of your neighbors comes and wants to be obliged and the clerk is told to let him have it at cost. First thing he would take off 25 per cent., which will not give you the price you paid; which on the other hand had you told him 20 p.c., the "correct" percentage, he would have at least got you your cost.

Another example: "A" commission merchant; "B" merchant: A sells \$10 of goods 25 per cent. com-

A sells \$10 of goods 25 per cent. commission, \$2.50 returned to shipper, \$7.-50; B sells \$10 worth of goods, makes \$2.50 returns to wholesale, \$7.50.

Thus you see, two men sell \$10 and both at end of day have \$10 in the till. Both make \$2.50, both return to creditor \$7.50. Why should that be 25 per cent. on \$10, and 33 1-3 per cent. on the other? I claim that the easiest and safest way must be the right and best, in spite of what school books say. I for one would not go to the schoolmaster for business advice. I think C. E. Jamieson must have taught school till quite late in life before taking up business.

Still another example : Suppose a biscuit manufacturer invoiced his biscuits at selling price and allowed us 20 per cent., we would send back to them 20 cents out of every dollar's worth sold. Should I call that 20 per cent. or 25 per cent. profit? As I am too busy to take private lessons. I will still continue to figure the right way.

J. F. HOLLOWAY, Toronto

#### PICTON AND FREIGHT RATES.

Picton, Ont., April 27.—For some time past local retailers have been urging that some action be taken to adjust freight rates, which appear, on the face of things, to be of a nature discriminatory against dealers in this town.

The matter came to a head last week, when the Board of Trade took it into consideration at its regular meeting.

There was some discussion and as a result a resolution was passed setting forth the views of the body with regard to the alleged discriminations. A copy of the resolution was ordered to be sent to the parties concerned.

Retailers are hopeful this action will have the effect desired. If it does not, some of the local men are disposed to have the matter brought to the attention of the member of Parliament for the constituency. If necessary, they would carry it even further, they say.

#### LONDONERS REVEL IN SPEECH AND SONG.

#### Continued from Page 36.

'I bought these in a mail order house by cataloge,' she told the dealer. 'They don't fit and I want to exchange them. I'll pay you the difference, because of course you cannot afford to sell as cheaply as the big places can. The dealer looked at the boots, and then brought down a pair of the same size and brand from his shelves. They were fifty cents cheaper. The woman was astounded, and could hardly believe her eyes. She wouldn's have either only the marks on the shoes had undoubtedly been there before she entered the place. Still they go to the catalogue houses to buy goods, just because they got going.

"It's a common thing to see dealers exchanging goods bought from these big establishments. They do it every day.

"Now what I say is that we must go further than simple organization of our own and must organize with the customer. The dealer has got to start a campaign to tell the farmer what to do. This movement must come from all the people in the country. The consumer must understand the retailer. Find out why these people send money away to mail order houses. They cannot really serve the people, except in small part. But find out why it is done. Make the farmer see he is losing more if the country stores close than he can possibly gain from the other end."

#### Hold Public Meetings.

"Public meetings could be held with speakers from outside points to address them, so that personal bias would not enter in. The situation could be explained in full, and those in the audience could be asked to take their part in the movement. You could appoint joint committees of merchants, mechanics and farmer and work out some systematic plan for the good of the many. There's been a little too much secrecy in this business. Because of this tendency on the part of the dealer to keep things hidden the consumer has come to think he is being "done" all the time. Don't let it get any worse."

The toast to "Our Trade Journal," was responded to by W. J. Whiteside, editor of The Canadian Grocer.

C. W. McGuire spoke a few words for the travelers, and the meeting closed with "God Save the King."

#### Some of the Feasters.

Among those present were the following: J. T. Percival, Port Huron; M. Moyer, Toronto; Wm. Turnbull, J. I. A. Hunt, Lieut.-Col. A. M. Smith, C. W. Summers, M. Masuret, John Stevelv, Ald. R. C. Eckert, James S. McDougall, Wm. Gorman, N. McLeod, F. Webster, W. T. Mullins, F. L. Evans, M. J. Mc-Keough; W. J. Whiteside, Toronto; C. W. McGuire, Wm. Spittal, R. J. Donaghy, F. E. Tobias, J. H. Boyd, S. F. Stevenson, Clem Garvey, F. W. Paul, W. E. Watson, Edwin Smith, G. W. Hammett, Thomas McCarthy, J. H. Wilkey, E. E. Sinnell, F. T. Manning, Fred H. Traver, N. M. Ripley, M. A. Young, T. J. Cohoon, J. M. Duncan, E. M. Insley, H. Fountaine, E. S. English, H. English, W. C. Maker, Thomas H. Janes, D. J. Patterson, Thomas Shaw, E. J. Ryan, G. B. Drake, J. A. McFarlane, T. Selby, W. Hayes, Jack Anderson, W. Kidner, O. Falkner, Fred Jones, W. Richards, H. James, William O'Loughlin, J. A. Beechie, R. Collins, A. M. Masuret, Thomas Fitzgibbin, E. Bodkin, George Fulcher, R. Jupp, Jas. Jupp, J. A. Wilson, C. H. Tune, A. Duncan, L. T. McIntyre, H. Lewis, R. A. Ross, G. E. Eccleston, Harry T. Bell, James McLeod, C. H. O'Brien, Walter Lee, George Tupholme, W. A. Bailey, H. Lance, John Murrav James McKenzie, E. F. Clegg, Ken McCormick, J. Fortner, H. Geach, K. L. Elliott, R. A. Thompson, P. A. Sands, W. V. Charlton, A. McNaughton, T. H. Haskett, James Haskett, J. Hawkins.

# Latest Review of Grocery Markets

Dried Fruits Continue Firm—Stocks of Prunes and Evaporated Apples Especially Scarce—Raisins Another Line Singled Out—Sugar Considered Quite Strong Though Trade is not Brisk—Montreal Reports Higher Market for Tarragona Almonds and New Crop Brazils.

See also Provisions, Cereals and Fruit, Pages Following.

#### QUEBEC MARKETS

POINTERS-

Tarragona Almonds—Higher. New Brazils—Received; higher. Seeded Raisins—Advance noted.

Montreal, Apr. 27th.—The reports from the wholesale houses indicate healthy conditions in the grocery market. Orders are coming in freely, payments are quite satisfactory, conditions in regard to most of the articles are favorable and a prosperous summer seems to be looming up. During the past week the market has been rather uneventful as to prices but the conditions of trade remain bright.

This week practically marks the opening of navigation which with freight lower consequent rates for which the trade has to a certain extent been waiting should give business a new impetus. Flour is somewhat stronger and rolled oats are firming up. New Brazil nuts are on the market, sugar at the recent advance is firm and in good demand.

Canned goods are in practically the same position they occupied a week ago. The demand continues good, especially in tomatoes. This is the time of the year when home stocks are beginning to run low and the grocer is called upon for supplies.

In dried fruits seeded raisins show a slight advance and the whole market is strong. One firm stated that 100 to 110 prunes sold in a wholesale way at 9 cents recently. The smaller varieties are in limited supply and are bringing a good price to those who have them to offer.

The arrival of new strawberries in increased quantities and at a lower price should be of interest to the grocers who handle new fruits, this pointing to the fact that the big season is rapidly approaching.

Sugar.—At the recent advance sugar is firm with a fair enquiry. There are reasons why the demand is still only fairly brisk, the fact that many of the retail trade not having disposed of the heavy stocks they secured some time ago, the awaiting for the opening of navigation, and the heavy character of the roads coming with the breaking up of winter being the foremost. There is a fair business passing, however, and the market is considered strong.

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Syrups and Molasses.—Molasses at present are rather quiet but there is interest in the fact that the first arrival of the new erop is reported for next week by steamer. The opening price is that which has been reported for futures. The demand is fair at present but with the opening of navigation and the arrival of new stocks there should be renewed activity. Syrups are moving out well, continuing the business that has been experienced of late.

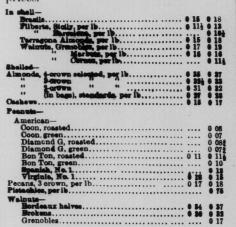


Dried Fruits.—A slight advance in the price of seedless raisins is reported owing to a scarcity of the old stocks and reports in regard to futures. Evaporated apples and peaches are becoming scarcer every week and prices seem to be naturally seeking a higher level. The market in practically every instance is firm and will likely remain so for some time to come. Some of the houses are in a better, position in regard to dried fruit. One will report apricots still in fair supply but evaporated apples done, while with another the condition will likely be the reverse.

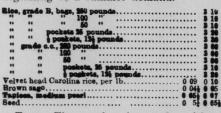
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Nuts	-New Bra	zils are Local			

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them arrived or on the way and the price rather stiff. There is not a great deal of interest in nuts at the present time. A steady demand is noted but otherwise there is nothing new to report. The market is firm. Tarragona almonds are reported very scarce and some of the jobbers are quoting higher prices.



Rice and Tapioca .- There is a fair enquiry for rice. Jobbers report that Carolina rice shows a slight reduction this week. The reason advanced is to the effect that the area of rice cultivation in the southern part of the United States has been greatly increased and with the source of supply larger the amount of rice to offer undoubtedly becomes greater. But at the same time it is admitted that for American rice the demand has always been about equal to the supply. However, the report as given is the statement of one of the local houses on the conditions of the market as they find it. For other varieties of rice the demand is steady and tapioca is also going out well before what is apparently the beginning of a summer demand.



Teas.—The market is steady with a good demand for teas of all kinds. There is practically no change as far as quotations are concerned.

Japan-		
Choicest	40	
Obeise		0 37
Fine	30	0 35
Medium	36	0 38
Geod commen	11	0 14
Common	14	0 51
Osyles-Broken Orange Pakes	1 192	
Perces		0 23
Faros Boussongs	-	
India-Pakes Southenes	10	0 30
Corlin grittes Toung Hypens		
Grane wiers		0 30
		. 30

China groons-Physical	A Lambai	rder, law grade. 0 16 0 18 pps lasf. 0 30 0 20 pinhead. 0 30 0 50
		market is rather
uneventful fr	om a	local standpoint.
		l demand is normal.
· P	er lb	Per lb
Allapice 0 13	0 18	Ginger, whole 0 20 0 30 '' Cochin 0 17 0 20
Cinnamon, wholes 16		
" ground 0 15	0 19	Mace 0 75
Cloves, whole 9 28	0 35	Nutmegs 0 30 0 60
Cloves, whole 0 28 "ground 0 21 Oream of tartar 0 25	0 35 0 35	Nutmegs 0 30 0 60 Peppers, black . 0 16 0 18 Peppers, white. 0 20 0 25

Coffee .- The market locally is practically unchanged and generally the variance with conditions as they have existed is not marked. Opinions differ as to what the future is likely to bring and it is felt that it is still early to offer them. The primary market shows a falling off to the extent of a few points this week.



#### CANNED GOODS

TORONTO .-- Canned vegetables, noticeably tomatoes, are enjoying a fair trade, retailers who have run short replenishing their stocks. Canned peas, as can be expected with the high price ruling, are quiet. One dealer referred to canned fruits as growing decidedly small, canners' stocks of a number of lines such as pears and strawberries be-ing about done. This wholesaler said he believed that this year would witness the biggest clean up in stocks of all kinds of canned goods that has been known in years. With stocks now growing into small compass and with a couple of months of good trade yet, when the new stocks arrive on the market, they will be badly needed. Canned apples have been moving out quite well of late at \$3.50 to \$3.60 for gallons.

Straw	standard, ge berries, heavy s	yrup, 2's	
Clor	ver Leaf and Ho	rseshoe l	orands salmon :
1-1b. f	aliz, domen 2 05 ats, dozen 1 30 ats, dozen 2 22 salmon prices	1 32	Cohees, per dos 1 774 Red Spring, dos 1 875 Lobsters, halves, per dosen 2 66 2 76
Pinks	backs, dos 1 30 1 30 tern River Socke	1 35	Lobsters, quar- ters, per dosen 1 60 1 96
Turke	•D	. 4 00	Soup, 2's 1 99 Soup, 1's 1 49

MONTREAL.-It is now apparent that stocks of canned goods will be pretty well cleaned out by the time the new pack is ready for the market and this condition is generally regarded by the trade as desirable. Some state that they will likely be short of peas before relief arrives, but that largely depends upon how the demand endures. Tomatoes are going out freely, the price being seldom below \$1.40, dealers reporting a good enquiry. Gallon apples are firm and few. Already there is interest manifested in the coming crops and while it is stated that prices have been quoted the inclina-tion seems to be to "sit tight" for a while longer unless, of course, the offer appears particularly attractive. It will be practically two months yet before the earlier crop prices will be quoted or will permit an estimate.

Apples, gal		50
Peas, standard, desen		10
Peas, early June, dosen	1 20 1	35
Pees, sweet wrinkled, dosen		36
Pees, extra sifted, doses		99
Pumpkins-\$ 1b., \$50.; gallon,	83.00.	
Beans, dosta		00
Oorn. doman		60
Tomatoes, dosen (Ontario and	Quebee) 1 35 1	45
Strawberries, dosen		45
Respberries, 2's, dosen		771
Peaches, S's, dosen		
Peaches, 3's, dosen		90
Pears, Ts. domen		
Pears, S's, dosen		40
Plums, Greengage, doman		674
Plums, Lombard dosen		00
Lawtonberries, S's, doren		
Clover Leaf and Horseshoe		
1-lb. talls, per dozen	orands selle on-	
-lb. flats, per dozen		07
1-lb. fiate, per dosen		32
	1	1 35
Other salmon-		
White salmon	1 10	1 15
Humpbacks, dozen	1 25	1.40
Cohoes, dozen		60
Red Spring, dozen	165	1 75
Red Bookeye, dozen	1 85 1	10
Lobster-		
1-1b. fats, desen, \$1.40, \$2.88	; 1-lb. talls, domen, \$2.60,	84.75
1-lb. fate, dozen, \$5.00, \$5.1	0.	
Compressed corned	Min	
beef, 1s \$ 00	Minced collops, S	
beef, 1s	Corned Deer hash, 18.	
beof, 20 \$ 35	Corned beef hash, 2s.	
Rendy nunch veal lbar	Jellied hooks, Ss 1 Jellied hooks, Ss 1	
Baneless pigs' feet. 2 3 15	Jellied hooks, 66 1	1 00
And Inches week to a 10	raragon or control.	
1 50		7 50
Ready lunch veal loaf		8 50
La	Paragon ox tongue,	
		9 50
Boast beef, 1s \$ 00 Boast beef, 1s \$ 35	Paragon lunch tongue	
Stewed ox tall, 1s 1 60		4 00
Stewed ox tail, 1s 1 60 Stewed kidney, 1s 1 50 Stewed kidney, 2s 2 65	Tongue lunch, 1s	8 50
Stewed kidney, 1s 1 50 Stewed kidney, 2s 2 65	Sliced smoked beef. is	1 50
Minced collops, 1s 1 40	and the second	1 50
MILLOOD COLLODE, 18 1 60	suced smoked beef. is	3 50

#### **ONTARIO MARKETS**

POINTERS-

Tapioca-Firm.

Raisins-Firmer.

Rolled Oats-Advanced 20c. barrel. Lard-Easier.

Toronto, April 27 .- While trade this week is not particularly brisk, prospects for future trade are bright and whole-42

salers are not complaining. The market has been rather uneventful this week as far as price changes are concerned, an advance of 20 cents a barrel in rolled oats being the most particular feature. The primary market in tapioca is stronger while raisins was singled out from the dried fruit list by some wholesalers as an article exhibiting strength.

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The planting of rubber came in for considerable blame for the rise in values during the past year of several lines of groceries. The first item mentioned was tea, the market having been strengthened owing to the large acreage of tea damaged by the inter-planting of the rubber trees. Another dealer attributed the rise in canned pineapple to the same cause, its production having been abandoned for the more profitable rubber trees. Another article for the rise of which it is held responsible is tapioca. A recent report from a tapioca dealer says: "The news we have from the East is that the production of tapioca is still being curtailed, owing to the planting of rubber, and if this sort of thing continues it is quite probable that tapioca in a few years will be a very scarce article. We are also advised that there is damage to the crops this year, so that prices in the primary market are firm.'

The sugar market is quite firm at the recent advance. Dealers evidently have not disposed of the stocks purchased some time ago and for this reason trade is not large.

On June 1, the price of puffed rice, it is said, will be advanced 65 cents a case. The present price is \$3.60, while the price after June 1 has been set at \$4.25 a case.

Sugar .- Following the advance of last week, the sugar market has ruled firm and at the present time is considered strong, owing to the prospects for a materially shorter crop in Cuba than last year. The Cuban planter is helped by the fact that he has no competition from Europe, which rules 30 points higher than Cuban. Refiners are holding off in purchases, being well supplied for current needs, but their stocks are only about one-half as large as last year and will need replenishment from time to time. Local trade is not brisk but normal in volume for this month.

Extra granulated, bags	4 70
mperial granulased	1 10
Beaver granulated Yellow, bags	4 30
Barrels of granulated and yellow will be furnished at 5 cents above bag prices.	
Extre ground, bris.	5 10 5 30
" Si-lb. boxes	5 40
50-lb. boxes	4 90
Red Seal, owt. St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds.	1 10
Paris lumps, in 190-1b. boxes	. 5 60
in 10-15. "	5 90

Syrups and Molasses .- The corn syrup trade seems to continue satisfactory in volume. New maple syrup is going out at prices ranging around \$1.15 per gallon, but the amount on the market is not large. While the trade in molasses is inclined to quietness, the market, in sympathy with sugar, is firm.

Pe	-	Maple Syrup-			
		Gallons, 6 to case		1	5
	3 35				4
		Quarts, 34			1
	3 60	Pinse, 24			U
	3 90				
				•	2
		New Orleans,			
	0 084				z
	0 031				
		fancy			
	1 30	Muscovado		0	2
		9 081	Gallons, 6to case 4 '13 '' Yuarts, 94 '' Yuarts, 94 '' Molasses- 2 56 M e Voriesns, 2 45 N e v Oriesns, 9 031 bbls.	Gallons, 6to oase         Gallons, 6to oase           19         13            260         Pinte, 34            Molasses          Molasses           15         W of versas, 10            260         N e w Orleans, medium         0 30           245         N e w Orleans, 0 38	Gallons, 6to coase 4 3 5 4 13 5 Guarte, 24 5 Molasses- 2 50 He w Orleans, medium 0 30 6 2 5 No w Orleans, 9 034 bbls 0 28

Dried Fruits .--- "You won't find any wholesalers pushing prunes because stocks in general are down to a decidedly low basis. I don't think you could get over 100 boxes on the street,'' said one wholesaler, while all agreed that stocks were small. For this reason even at the present high quotations, prunes are firm. Valencia raisins which some dealers reported are moving better of late is another item that shows some strength. "If purchased at the present time," said one dealer, "I would have to pay as high a figure anyway as I am selling at now." Peaches and apricots under pressure of general scarcity of dried fruits are decidedly steady and for that matter the same thing can be said of the dried fruit list in general.

Frost in the California fruit districts has damaged crops to quite an extent. Included in the fruits damaged are prunes, raisins, peaches and apricots. Apricots were particularly hard hit but it is asserted by some that it will probably be another week before an accurate conclusion in regard to how much injury was done can be arrived at.

Prunea-	
30 to 40, in 35-1b. boxes	0 15
40 to 50 " "	0 15
60 to 60 " "	0 14
80 to 70 " "	0 13
10 00 00	0 13
	0 12
N NO TOO	
Some fruit in 50-1b. boxes i	cent less.
Choice, 35 lb boxes	0 16 0 16 0 16 0 17 0 16 0 17 0 19 0 25
Lemon	Oitron 0 15 0 17
Figs-           Blemes, per lb.           1% inches	\$1
Tapnets, " Ing figs Dried peaches. Dried apples. Ourrante	0 04 0 04 0 04 0 04 0 04 0 06 0 010 0 10 0 10 0 00 0 00 0 00
Tine Filiatras 0 071 0 08 Patras 0 08 0 081 Uncleaned to less Baisins-	Vostinzas 0 10 0 12
Sultans "fancy extra fancy	0 11 0 13
Walendias selected	0 08 0 08
Dates-	Package dates.
Hallowees-	per 1 1b 0 061 0 062
Full boxes 0 051 0 052	Fards choicest., 0 10 0 104

Tea.-The local tea situation shows no particular change, the same steadiness in regard to prices continuing, with dealers reporting a fairly satisfactory movement.

Coffee .- The local situation in coffee shows but little change. Willets & Gray's Journal says of coffee, "The prospects of the coming crop are such as to portend the same outcome in the markets as started with the current crops. The trees are not there in condition for large crops, and large crops must be dismissed from calculations. The growing 1911-

1912 crop has been pictured as high as 11 to 12 millions in Santos, 3 to 4 millions in Rio. The very latest estimates from the most reliable sources show a considerable reduction from these outside figures. It is said that a careful survey of the plantations is being made in order that a closer line can be drawn on the probable outturn. Such will be made public just as soon as completed but already it is supposed the estimates will not exceed much, if any, the yield of the current season. The coffee world appears to resent such ideas, but the truth is coming out that the next crops are small, and when thoroughly verified the markets must respond.'

Hio, roasted..... 9 18 0 20 Green Rio..... 0 15 0 15 Santos, roasted. 0 20 0 22 Mariosibo, " 0 22 0 24 Bogotas..... 0 23 0 25

Nuts .- A steady demand for this season of the year is in evidence. There are no price changes but most lines are steady at present quotations. Almonds will be a short crop in California this year and have been recently damaged by frosts.

Almonds. Formigetta	C 14	0 15
Aluonds, Formigetta.		U 16
Walnuts, Grenoble	0 151	0 16
" Bordeaux		0 14
" Marbota	0 143	U 10
14 shelled	0 38	0 40
Filberts	0 12	0 12
Pecans	0 18	0 204
Brazils (new crop)	0 14	0 15
Peanute, roasted	0 10	0 13

Spices .-- Prices in the different lines of spices are unchanged but there is firmness noticeable in a number of lines such as pepper, cloves and mace in the primary market.

	Bbla	Pails of Boxes	Tins	phen.d	1-1b.
Allspice	0 14	0 15	0 17	0 75	0 80
Cinnamon	0 84	0 25	0 27	0 90	0 90
Carenne pepper	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 90	0 90
Cloves	0 24	0 25	0 27	0 90	0 90
Gream tartar	0 25	0 36	0 28	0 90	
Ourry powder			0 25		
Ginger	0 22	0 24	0 26	0 80	0 90
Mace			0 80		2 75
			0 30	1 90	2 00
Nutmegs Pepper, black	0 15	0 16	0 174	0 75	0 90
Pepper, white	0 24	0 25	0 26	1 00	1 10
Pastry spice	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 80	0 90
Pickling spice	0 15	0 16	0 18	0 75	. 0 75
Turmerio			0 15		
Mustard seed, per 1b.					0 12
Celery seed, per lb. in	bulk				90
Corer's second her ra					

Rice and Tapioca.-There is nothing eventful in the rice trade at the present time. Tapioca in the primary market is firmer, reflecting strength on the local market, and some firms are asking higher than present quotations. The tapioca trade is of a steady nature.

> nedimm 0 051 0 0

deuble

n pearl. 0 051 0

Standard B, from mills, 500 lbs. or over, f.o.b.

treal			
	Pe	r lb.	Sago, I
and B	0 031	0 031	brown
n	0 031	0 034	Tapioca
	0 054	0 06	Bullet,
	0 045	0 06	goat
		0 07	Mediun
	0 10	0 11	Flake
			Beed

Japan Java ... Carolin

0 05 0 06 Beans.-There is no particular feature to the bean market, the situation being about similar to a week ago, with only a normal amount of business being done. 

Evaporated Apples .- The amount of business being done in evaporated apples is decidedly small and for a reason with which dealers are already acquainted, namely scarcity of stocks.

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Sardines .-- A large importer of sardines has recently received a report from Europe showing that the imported article is likely to rule higher. This is due to the higher price of olive oil in which they are packed and also to the prospects of the coming sardine fishing season which opens in July, and which are none too favorable. This importer said that he would not be surprised to see an advance of 50 or 75 cents per case which means  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  cents a tin and which may not seem very large to the small dealers but is to the big handler of this article.

Another dealer in speaking in regard to sardines said, "The high price of olive oil this year may lead unscrupulous manufacturers to substitute a great deal of cottonseed oil in packing their sardines and dealers will have to be more than ever on the lookout for sardines packed in the inferior oil. If he wants to be assured of the best, the dealer should receive a guarantee that they are packed in pure olive oil.'

"There is another side to the pack-ing of sardines," said another dealer, "The packer who uses only pure olive oil may in some cases on account of its high price use an insufficient quantity and the sardines would not be properly preserved, but when cottonseed oil is mixed, more can be used and the sardines will be well preserved, although the oil may be inferior. However, the reputable dealer will attempt to keep his product at the former standard."

#### MANITOBA MARKETS

POINTERS-

Sugar-Advanced.

Dried Fruit.-Scarce.

Syrup.-Higher tendency.

Coffee .- Stronger after decline.

Winnipeg, April 27.-Trade in all lines of groceries have swung back during the week into their natural grooves. The ideal weather of the last week has enabled farmers to start seeding, and as prospects are better for a good crop than they were two weeks ago, the optimistic feeling is having an encouraging effect on the volume of trade being transacted. Country roads are nearly all opened up, and in another week supplies will be able to be freighted out to the more distant points of the country.

Spring housecleaning is now in active operation throughout the entire west and consequently there is still an active call for all lines necessary in this operation.

Many fluctuations have taken place during the week and new prices will be noted in some instances. Sugar has again been on the advance and is now quoted 5 cents a pound higher. Syrup is also showing tendency to advance ow-ing to the strength on the corn market in the south. An advance is looked for in all products such as starch, glucose, syrup and etc.

The dried fruit market is also a source of speculation. Four cars of prunes are all that is in sight to supply the American and Canadian market till the new crop comes in. The raisin crop in California has been seriously damaged by frost and as a result considerable strength is noticed on the open market. Coffee declined but has strengthened again.

Sugar.—An advance of 5 cents per cwt. has taken place on the local sugar market owing to the continued strength of the market to the south. The market is firm and in spite of the large stocks held here some wholesalers predict a further advance.

Montreal				ka	,		~	-				٥.			۰.	1	1	•	5
**				ab.	• • • •	••••	••		•	••	• •		• •	*	•••			100	~
	yellor	r, 1n	DDL									14.1							٠
		in	sack																4
lcing sug	ar, in	bbis.									2								5
	' in t	ozes	(25)	lbs.)															5
Powdere	A SULA	in in	bils																5
11	a buga																		
			boxe																
**	**	in	smal	lau	ant	iti	85												6
Lump, h	ard, in	bbls	and the second				97										5		6
		-bb									10		- 1			1	10		ě

Dried Fruits.—The highest market that has prevailed for many years is now in existence for dried fruits. In almost all lines there is a decidedly limited supply, and as for prunes it is said that only four cars are available to supply the American and Canadian market till the new crop arrives in the fall. It is reported that during the week a frost damaged considerably the new raisin crop in California

Smyrns 8	ultana	raisin	, uncle	aned, per	[ 1b	•••••		124
California	raisina	. obol-	os seeds	d in I-lb	. peaks	-		
			per pas	, in 1-ib				071
	**	fanc	y seeds	d, in 1-1b	. paoks	200		
			per per	d in 1-lb			. 0	071
		choi	oe seede	d in 1-lb	. paoks	ges		
		-	per per	kage				08
		fanc		d in 14b.				
Delalas 2				skage				
Raisins, 3	CLO MU	11 UL CL	ten, pe	r 10				071
Prunes				-	-			
251b.br,9								14
	0-90 "		0 13			, 1b		14
	0-70 "		0 14		prunes			144
			10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1					
Ourrants	uncles	ned, l	0060 DB4	sk, per li	D			07
				M, per lb				08
	WOL, CLE	anou,	per lb.	. dry, al				180
Pears, pe			0 16			b	. 0	12
Peaches,					per			
	1b					ulk		052
Peaches,			0 10		, packs			
Apricots,	lb			30 11	oase.			061 10
			A 105	reel,	10., 161	000		
					11			
Apricote,			0 162		" ora	nge	. !	10

Syrup.—The corn market in the south has been showing a tendency to advance with the result that all corn products are also strengthening up and while no effect has as yet been felt on the local market there is a feeling that prices will be higher in the products as well as by-products of this crop.

Syrups- 24 2-lb. tins, per case	1 00
13 5-lb. tins, per case.	1 38
6 10-lb. tins, per case	3 36
3 30-lb. tins, per case.	3 37
	0 081 0 50
New Orleans molasses, } bbls., per gal	i II

Coffee.—In the earlier part of the week the market weakened slightly but it has reacted with an advance of 40 points over last week's quotations. No effect from this advance is expected on the market for the present.

#### Coffee, standard Rio.... 0 15 Coffee, choice...... 0 16 Coffee, extra choice. 0 17

Beans and Peas.—A steady demand continues for beans and peas, prices remain unchanged and are as follews: 

#### NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

St. John, N. B., Apr. 26.—The markets have been very uninteresting during the last week. Plate beef is off a little and is now quoted at \$19.75 to \$20.00. Lard is also easier at 12 to  $12\frac{1}{2}$  for pure and  $11\frac{1}{4}$  to  $11\frac{1}{2}$  for compound.

Cornmeal in bags is quoted at \$1.30 to \$1.35, and provincial oats are worth 42 to 44 cents per bushel.

#### NOVA SCOTIA.

Halifax, N.S., April 27.—Wholesale grocers report business brisk and continually improving. The fitting out of the fishing vessels which take large quantities of supplies and the opening up of the ports along the coast have tended to improve things Potatoes are scaring and it now looks

Potatoes are soaring and it now looks as if they will reach one dollar per bushel before the new stock arrives, and perhaps they may go still higher. They are now quoted at \$2.75 per barrel, and stocks are reported light all around.

Butter is only in fair supply, little new stock reaching the market, and the winter supply is being rapidly consumed.

Flour and feeds are steady with the probability of an advance present.

Pork products are easier. Another steamer with a full cargo of sugar arrived here during the week. So far shipments of molasses are coming along slowly, but several vessels are expected within a few weeks.

#### INFORMATION FOR BUYERS.

#### Supplied to the Trade by Sellers.

To all Scotch Canadians the name of Macfarlane, Lang & Co. will be familiar, particularly in connection with "Rich Tea" Biscuits and "Granola Digestive" Biscuits, two articles of diet which are to be found in nearly every home in the Old Country. The business of Macfarlane, Lang & Co. was founded as far back as the year 1817 by James Lang, grand-uncle of the present directors of the company. It has thus been carried on uninterruptedly for practically a century, and is now controlled by members of the third and fourth generations of the original family. The foundation of the business was the making of bread, and the importance of making biscuits likewise a real element in the food of the people as distinct from what are known as luxuries has always been kept steadily in view, but Macfarlane, Lang & Co. have also originated and popularized many distinctive classes of fancy biscuits, and they excel specially in the production of the various form of cream sandwich and fruit sandwich kinds, also chocolate-coated biscuits, and it is almost unnecessary to add, Scotch shortbread and oat cakes. The firm was awarded a gold medal at the Paris Exhibition of 1889, and has been honored by many royal appointments, including those to

their late Majesties, Queen Victoria and King Edward, His Majesty King George V., H. I. M. the Emperor of Russia, and Their Majesties the King of Greece, the King and Queen of Spain, and the late King of the Belgians. Macfarlane, Lang & Co. have just completed thorough arrangements for the development of the Canadian trade, and the productions of the firm being all of the highest class, they should meet with a welcome reception throughout the Dominion.

The grocers of Canada will be pleased to hear that the IXL Spice and Coffee Co., London, Ontario, who started in business about two years ago, importing and manufacturing spices, coffees, extracts, mustards, etc., etc., have added to their now extensive line the making of jelly powders. Choice materials, finest fruit flavors and the experience of years in the making of this article, has enabled them to produce one of the finest jelly powders on the market to-day. In all their goods they adhere strictly to their motto - "Quality," guaranteeing all goods put up under the Sweetheart label, to be absolutely pure.

Since the Dow Milling Company fire at Pilot Mound, Man., it has been made known that the company intend to erect a new plant for the manufacture of cereals and oat meal in Winnipeg, and the capacity will be increased from 250 barrels per day to 500 barrels per day. Nicholson & Bain are directly interested in the Dow Milling Co., and Mr. Bain stated this week that it was the intention of the company to proceed with the plant at once.

An entirely voluntary increase in wages has been granted to the broom tyers in the broom manufacturing department of the Boeckh Bros. Company Ltd. of Toronto. For some years past the prices paid for tying brooms was regulated largely by prison competition. which has now happily been done away with, and the company has, after careful consideration decided to increase the wages of their workmen. In doing so, it has however been stipulated that every broom must be absolutely perfect, as otherwise it will be rejected by the firm's inspectors, thereby insuring to the consumer an article that will give the best of satisfaction. The same rule has been in effect in the brush department of this company for some time, and has proved entirely satisfactory to all concerned.

**GROCERY BUSINESS FOR SALE** In growing Alberta town, three thousand population. Annual turnover sixty thousand. Nicest trade in town, Exceptional opportunity for right man with about three thousand dollars. Adven: Box 384, Casedian Grocer, Toronto

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#### What the Grocer Can Do in Month of May

Some Suggestions Thrown Out For Benefit of Dealer That He May Not Fail to Take Advantage of the Season—Selling Cereals, Their Display and Introduction—The Pushing of Vegetables and Fruits—Possibilities of Inducing Trade in Country Produce—Seeds.

#### By J. W. Bryans.

May should be a busy month for the built into some unusual design, the atlive merchant. But he must be willing to put forth the necessary efforts to secure his share of the trade.

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One thing that he should remember is that the house cleaning season is not yet over. While most housewives are anxious to start in early on the regular spring clean up, still there are a good many who postpone this semi-annual duty until the weather can be depended on to continue favorable for the time necessary for the work. It therefore behooves the merchant to keep a sharp lookout on his stocks of house cleaning supplies, that they may not run short and he should not as yet give up his selling attention to these lines.

#### Selling Cereals.

As the spring opens up and the weather gets warmer, there is a noticeable increase in the sale of cereals and breakfast foods, and the merchant should be after his share of this trade. In this as in most lines of groceries, proper display and personal salesmanship are the important factors in moving out these lines. In the display a mere pile of the article will receive in most cases only passing attention. If the packages are uilt into some unusual design, the attention of passersby is attracted first to the design of the display and then to the goods themselves. In showing package cerelas or breakfast foods if they are at all new and the people likely to be in ignorance as to what they are like, it is well to have a package emptied into a dish, so that the customer will have an idea of what it is is like.

#### Fruits and Vegetables.

Attention to fruits and vegetables during May can be made profitable. Oranges are of good quality and can be made good sellers, the weather is now quite favorable for bananas, and pineapples will be cheaper as the month advances. Green goods can be handled perhaps better at this season than at any other. There is no danger of frost and an absence of the heat which makes their handling difficult in the real summer time. Both fruit and green goods are lines which are bought by customers at the store mostly and if you get them coming for them, it will be helpful to other lines in your business.

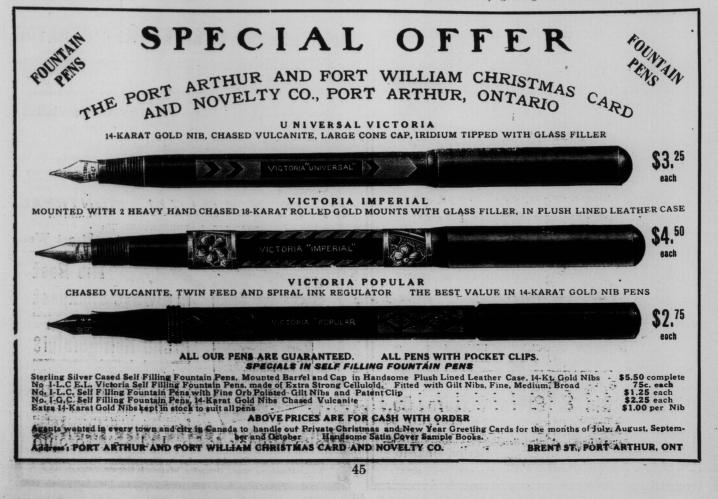
#### Country Produce.

Such lines as eggs, butter, cheese and hams should be given some attention

during this month also. The securing of supplies of good quality butter and eggs during the summer months is a difficult problem for the housewife in some districts. Make some arrangement for obtaining the best in these lines and maintain a high standard. You will then be sure of this portion of the customer's trade which is also a holder on the rest. The merchant can also, by proper methods, build up a fair trade in smoked, pickled and cooked hams, and other lines of provisions. Those grocers who do not now handle them should consider the advisibility of doing so, as most customers like to be able to purchase all their food supplies at one store. This line will also give to the merchant a fair margin of profit if he manages it with care. See that your meats are kept where they will not lose weight by drying out and give attention to disposing of the ends of hams and sides.

#### The Seed Trade.

In most parts of the country the big part of the seed trade is just nicely getting under way and the merchant should give it, prover attention. Display at the beginning of the season is a mighty good move, but it is also of value at any time, showing customers that you still have complete stocks. Now is the time to push the sale of garden and flower seeds. Make a display on one of the counters and suggest this line to all customers who enter during the next couple of days. Then, in about a week, do the same thing again. The season for seed corn begins in May and dealers who handle it should be making preparations by getting the farmer interested now.



# Manufacturers, Manufacturers' Agents, Brokers, Etc.

BRITISH COLUMBIA DIRECTORY





48

# Concentrated Strength

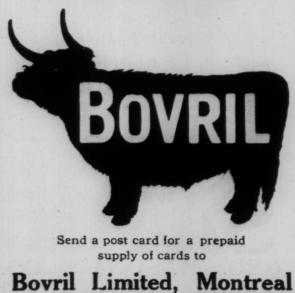


# It Pays to Keep BOVRIL

## Well to the Fore

For-

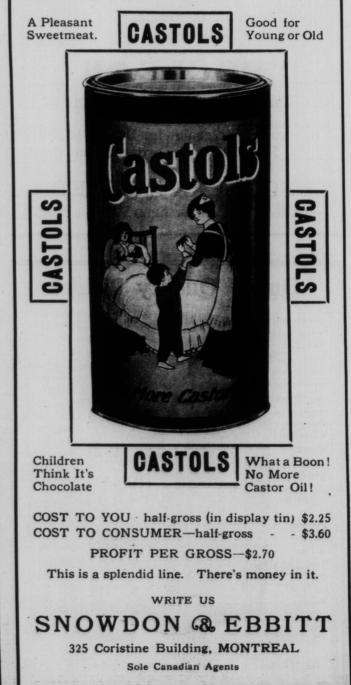
- It gives you a good profit. It never spoils.
- It is pure concentrated beef.
- It is universally known and a display in your store will call it to your customers' attention and make sales.



# YOU WANT TO SEE NEW FACES in your store?

Well, the only way is to have something special which you can recommend yourself and which will be freely recommended by others.

**CASTOLS** is the most recent discovery of modern science; a preparation containing all the medicinal properties of castor oil and a sure and healthy purgative.



# Westward Ho!

REGINA

1.8

NEWMARKET.

THE opportunity for manufacturers and shippers of Eastern Canada, Europe and the States to introduce their goods to the Great West is now exceptionally favorable. The Westerner is a good spender at all times, and he has the money to spend. Why not get in on the ground floor? Our extensive connection with Western Canada and our sound financial standing, place us in a better position to build up sales for you than any other firm in the West.

We maintain track warehouses at the five strategic distributing points, and we make daily calls on every jobbing house in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This ensures every product we handle being kept prominently before the wholesale trade, in a wholly effective way that no other house can offer.

> Write us advising what you have to ship. We know we can help you

NICHOLSON& BAIN, Wholesale Commission Merchants and Brokers. HEAD OFFICE, - WINNIPEG, MAN.

WINNIPEG

SASKATOON EDMONTON

CANE'S JUBILEE WASHBOARD

is a heavy solid zinc board with a perforated rubbing plate, a feature original with us and later widely copied, though never as successful as ours owing to the extra weight and perfect construction of Cane's goods Your Recommendation

CALGARY

mbil

WILL SELL ALMOST ANY WASHBOARD

You only need show

# CANE'S WASHBOARDS

to make sales and your recommendation will be given heartily after they have brought other customers through the advertising of good service.

CANADA

#### WE MAKE MANY STYLES

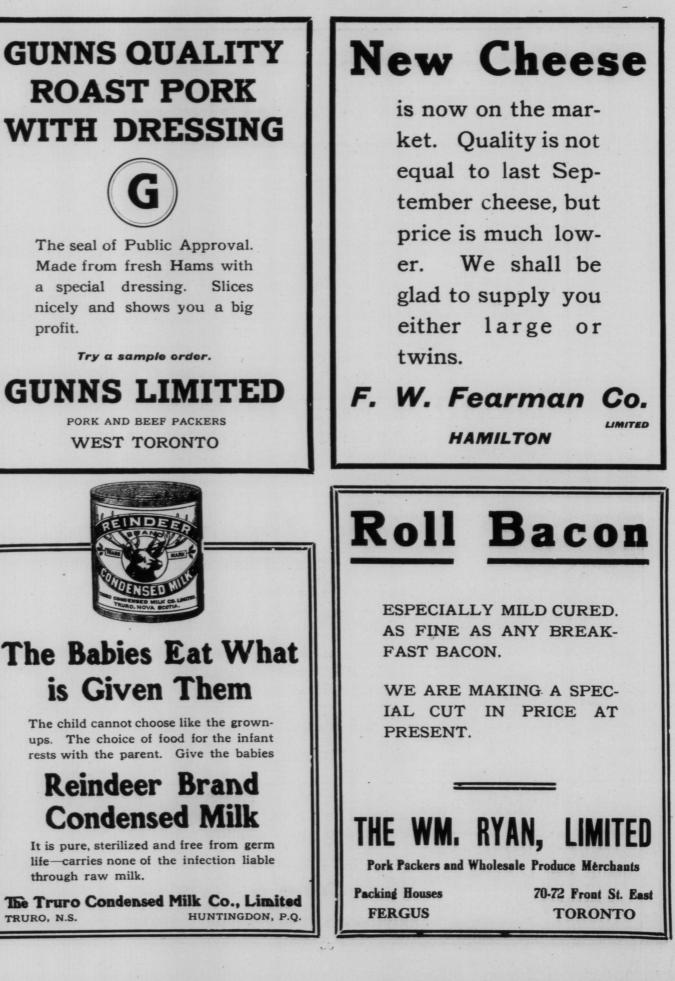
and can furnish the proper grade for your trade.

Send for information and illustrated catalog of Cane's washday woodenware. There is good profit awaiting you.

THE

Wm: Cane & Sons Co.

LIMITED



#### Larger Receipts Make Butter Easier

The Arrival of Butter is Larger, With a Consequent Drop in Prices-Live Hogs are Steady- Provisions in Montreal are Easier-Supplies of Eggs are Not as Large as Expected-Prices are Steady.

Live hog prices show a little steadier feeling this week, Canadian markets ruling about the same, while United States markets, with a fairly active arrival of hogs, are a shade higher. The old country market for provisions is reported dull. Montreal provisions are easier in accordance with the drop in live hogs there last week.

The steadiness noticeable in live hogs this week has led some dealers to believe that perhaps the bottom has been reached. During the past few months prices have been materially reduced, and with the improvement in trade which is expected, and which is already being felt, they have hopes that the provision market may be put in a more favorable condition.

Still, there are differences of opinions. Patrick Cudahy of the Cudahy Packing Company, Chicago, is authority for the statement that provisions will be lower, while an exchange which generally is reliable, says: "There is nothing 'bullish' in the situation at the present time, neither do we expect to see prices go a great deal lower."

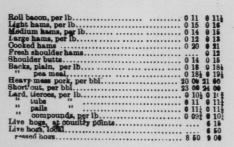
Egg arrivals have not been as large as expected, following the close of Lent. Some dealers hint that they are being stored. At any rate, shipments have been curtailed, and with a fairly large demand, prices continue steady.

Butter, however, is feeling the effects of large arrivals and prices are easier. The demand continues favorable. The arrival of new make will control future prices to a large extent, while the quantity of old make will also be a factor. In some centres the amount of this held stock is conceded to be quite large, and in others small. One dealer states that the demand which centered on choicest for so long, is now broadening.

In regard to the butter market it may be noted that cream is bringing a lower price in the United States than it is in Canada just now, with the result that Canadian farmers are not shipping their cream as was done last summer. This cream is therefore being made into butter, hence one of the reasons for the present plentitude of the new make butter. Prices show the effect of the new receipts in the drop that has occurred during the past week.

#### TORONTO.

Provisions .- With the exception of a further decline in lard of 1/4 cent per pound, there are no features to the provision market this week. Live and dressed hogs are unchanged, as are also the other pork products. General trade is gradually becoming more satisfactory to wholesale dealers.



Butter .- The expected has happened in the butter market. Arrivals of both creamery and dairy have increased in volume and prices are a full cent lower than those of last week. Demand continues quite brisk. The supplies of old butter are thought to be quite limited on this market.

-	Lat	
Fresh creamery print	0 26	0 \$7
Creamery solids	0 13	0 34
Farmers' separator Butter	0 12	0 13
Dairy prints, choice	0 20	0 11
Fresh large rolls	0 19	0 10
No. 1 tubs or boxes.		0 19
No. 2 tubs or hoxes	0 17	0 18

Eggs.-Egg prices have not made the downward flight some dealers believed they would, after the close of Lent. This week they remain unchanged and at the same figure as the week preceding Easter. Supplies for some reason are not coming forward in any large quantity. while demand is keeping at a good steady volume. However, egg arrivals may show an increase at any time.

New laid eggs..... 0 18 0 19

Cheese. - Quotations are given this week on new cheese, 13 cents for large and 131/4 for twins. Old cheese remains steady at present prices, with the total amount of trade not overly large.

New cheese-Large..... 0 13 Old cheese.... 0 14 0 15 New twins..... 0 131 Stiltons..... 0 141 0 15

Poultry .--- The poultry trade continues quiet, with no change in prices.

Fowl..... 0 14 0 15 Geose.... 0 14 0 15 Chickens .... 0 18 Ducks ..... 0 17 0 19 Turkeys .... 0 20 0 21

#### MONTREAL.

Butter. - Heavy receipts have been pressing the market down, and locally it is weak. New milk creamery is arriving freely, receipts showing a big increase over the figures for the same time last year. Demand is good, but it is not sufficient to meet the present supplies.

Eggs.-Receipts of eggs are not as liberal as they were a week ago, showing a falling off that suggests the cold storage route for what would be the surplus. The market is practically unchanged. Prices are steady before a good demand, and the surplus stocks are going into cold storage for use next winter. A recent report says a Chicago firm offers

to sell eggs to local dealers at 17 cents a doz., to be delivered next January, and to be held in cold storage at Chicago until that time at the expense of the American house. Should the reciprocity compact be embraced and the present slight duty removed, Montreal will likely get cheaper eggs. The agreement is said to be under consideration, and if carried out on a big scale would surely alter local conditions.

 New laids.....
 0 18½
 0 19

 Selects......
 0 22
 0 33

Cheese .- The market is quiet. Receipt of new make are coming in fairly liberal. At Brockville recently 600 boxes, mostly of colored, were sold at 11 cents for both kinds. The factories are reported almost all open again, and from now on offerings may be expected to show a weekly increase.

New make		
Quebec, large		0 14
Western, large		0 14
twins		0 14
ii amali 00 lha		0.14
Old cheese, large		016
TUTATAT	TDTC	

#### WINNIPEG.

Ha Bre b Sho Lon Lon

Bo

Provisions .- An active trade continues in all lines of provisions. Lard continues to decline owing to weaker market to the south for live hogs. New quotations will be noticed below:

ms, large ms, medium.			Tomato sausage	0	10
eakfas. bacon	 •	104	Pork sausage		09
ellies		181	Beefs usage	 0	071
acks		191	Lard, in tierces per lb	0	113
oulders		12	50-1b. tubs		90
ng rolls	 0	181	20-1b parls		40
ort rolls		171	10-lb. pails, cases	 7	35
ng, clear sides			5-lb pails, cases		45
neless backs,		112	3-lb. pails, cases Compound, 20-lb	 7	50
er 1b	 0		pails	 2	35
ss pork, bbl			Steers heifers,		
ess pork, 1-bbl	 12	50	abatto'r killed	 0	10

Butter .- A drop of four cents per pound in Manitoba creamery bricks has taken place during the week. Large stocks of storage butter have been offered on the market and this has resulted in bringing about the decline in prices. One speculator who buoght butter last fall offered two car loads on the market at a price, it is said, 5 cents below what it had cost him to that date. Eastern creamery bricks are also a little weaker but not so marked, while dairy butter remains unchanged. Receipts of sweet cream to the city are by no means heavy and local creameries stated that they could use a great deal more than they are getting for the ice cream and fresh cream trade of the city. Sour cream is coming in in fair quantities but more could also be used.

 Dairy butter
 0 16
 0 17

 Strictly No. 1, delivered Winnipeg.
 0 16
 0 17

 No. 2, delivered Winnipeg.
 0 15
 15

 No. 3, delivered Winnipeg.
 0 13
 13

Eggs .- The price of eggs this week is slightly easier owing to the increased receipts. Some firms are offering  $161/_2$ cents while some are a half cent higher. Lower levels are looked for as the season advances.

Cheese.-Prices remain unchanged from last week and trade is still normal. Prevailing quotations are  $14\frac{1}{2}$  to 15 cents for old and 131/2 to 14 cents for new.



# **Does Advertising Help You Any?**

As between two brands of the same product, one advertised to consumers, and the other not, can't you practically always sell the advertised one easier?

Apply your answer to our Dromedary Dates, which are and have been advertised to your customers in all the leading magazines, as compared with ordinary bulk dates. Is there any comparison as to their comparative salability?

And we haven't mentioned one very important fact-their relative attractiveness. Dromedary Dates, selected fruit, clean and moist in a tight carton; and bulk dates, exposed to the dust and sold from a broken and crumbling bundle.

The carton means a good deal more in dates than it means in most other things.

We also pack ROYAL EXCELSIOR and ANCHOR BRAND package dates.

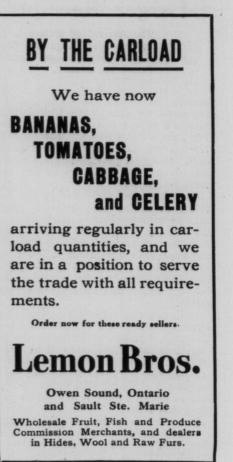


# WILSON'S FLY PADS

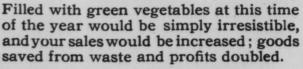
THE CANADIAN GROCER



The demand for these best of all fly killers is growing largely every season.



## A REVOLVING DISPLAY STAND



LET US TELL YOU ABOUT IT.

George Bonnycastle,

Winnipeg, Canada

# LYNCH'S BISCUITS ARE SOCIAL FAVORITES

They are attractively done up and arrive at your store as crisp and dainty as when they leave our ovens.

Creamalt Sodas-Family Pilot-Graham Wafers-Ginger Snaps-Seed Sugar-Fig Bars--Crimp Sugar-Lemon Creams

Lynch's Limited-Sydney, N.S. Manufacturers of Biscuits, Bread and Confectionery

52



# MAGIC BAKING POWDER

We advise both Jobbers and Retailers to purchase these goods in proper quantity to secure special trade discount. Price list mailed promptly on application.

E. W. GILLETT CO., LTD., Toronto, Ont.

# "Kitchener Pork & Beans"

All products bearing this Brand are equally wholesome and delicious. Insist on our label when buying PORK and BEANS. Contains only those ingredients endorsed by the Canadian Government.

> A Delicious

#### Appetizing

#### Satisfying

Our beans are all selected handpicked stock, and carefully prepared in 1, 2 and 3 lb. tins, in plain or Tomato Sauce.

If Price and Quality interest you, write us at once.

The Oshawa Canning Co., Limited ONTARIO **OSHAWA** 

**Grocers'** Attention

**\*** 

is called to our special

**30 Day Trial Offer** AT

\$45.00 FOR OUR REGULAR \$75.00

Self-measuring Coal Oil

Pump and Tank.

We offer 50 of these pumps thus, as an advertisement, and with the object of introducing our pumps generally.

SEND FOR PARTICULARS TO

Self - Measuring Pumps TORONTO 53 Richmond St. E.

53



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## Rolled Oats Advance 20 Cents a Barrel

Announcement Made on Tuesday—Higher Oat Market Responsible—Flour is Unchanged—Wheat is Higher Than a Week Ago—Russian Crop Report Causes Rise in Values— The Conditions of American Crop Continues Favorable—Cornmeal is Steady.

The feature of the cereal market this week was the announcement of an advance in rolled oats of 20 cents per barrel-due to the recent rise in the oat market.

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The Winnipeg exchange is particularly strong on this grain. Conditions in regard to supplies have caused some dealers to wonder if the advances in oats of late were altogether warranted, and if they will maintain their steady position. Within the past week there has, however, been an improvement in the export demand for oats. An exchange says: "The mid-April suns are transforming the pasture fields which are always something of a factor in the markets for coarse grains, and this, and the fact that May is now only a week away, has quickened popular interest in the stories of the combination in Western oats existing in the Winnipeg market. The line of oats carried by the Grain Growers' company, the selling agents of a large number of Western farmers, is said to amount to something like 4,000,-000 bushels. It has been somewhat erroneously described as a corner in oats. No corner actually exists but a good deal depends, nevertheless, upon what the May deliveries of oats bring forth. Some grain growers themselves in addition to holding back their oats, have become buyers as individuals."

The corn market also is ruling firmer and cornmeal in sympathy is steady.

Some mills report a slight increase in the demand for flour, but taken generally there has been but small improvement in trade since the reduction in price. The business passing now is mostly in small lots.

Wheat shows more strength than it did a week ago, crop reports from different parts of the world having had an effect on the market. One feature was a cable from Russia stating that the estimate of winter wheat there on April 15th, was 76 per cent. against 84 per cent. for the same time last year. Some dealers however, fear a reaction because of the continued favorableness of the United States crop situation. One dealer in speaking of this crop said, "though the winter wheat crop is getting along well, there is still plenty of chance for trouble before it is harvested while the spring crop is just seeding."

#### MONTREAL.

Flour.—There is a good demand reported for flour with conditions in the primary market showing increased strength. Local quotations are:

Winter wi	heat patents, bbl	1 8
Straight r		4 3
Manitoba	Ist spring wheat patents, bbl	1 9
	strong bakers.	4 6
	second "	4 2

Cereals.—The demand for cereals continues fairly brisk even with the arrival of fine weather. An advance of 20 cents per barrel is announced in rolled oats this week.

#### e oatmeal, bags ..... 2 35

Standard oatmeal, bags	 . 2 35
Granulated """ Bolted commeal, 100-bags	 1 70
Rolled oats, bags, 90 lb	 . 215
" barrels	 . 4 60

#### TORONTO.

Flour.—There is no particular change in the flour situation. The reduction in price has failed to increase the amount of new business to any great extent, buying being done in small quantities. Local wheat in sympathy with higher values elsewhere was advanced as high as  $991/_2$  cents for No. 1 Northern at the beginning of the week but has taken on a little easier feeling since then.

#### Manitoba Wheat.

# 

Cereals.—In sympathy with the higher values for oats, rolled oats and oatmeal have been advanced 20 cents per barrel. The rise in oats was sudden and this has caused some dealers to wonder if they will continue to keep their stady position. Corn is firmer and commeal therefore rules steady. Trade is normal.

#### BROCKVILLE R. M. A. OFFICERS.

#### Thirty-One Members Pay Their Fees at Last Meeting.

Brockville, Ont., April 27.—The Brockville branch of the R.M.A., at their last meeting elected their new officers. H. A. Harrington who has been recently appointed provincial organizer for Ontario, addressed the meeting upon points of interest to the retail trade. Thirtyone members paid their fees of five dollars and the following officers were elected:—

President—R. Davis, dry goods. 1st Vice-Pres.—H. T. Murray, grocer. 2nd Vice-Pres.—D. D. Donovan, grocer. Treas.—Wm. Rhodes, grocer. Secretary—A. M. Patterson, dry goods.

55

# Once Again

let us draw your attention to the fact that MOONEY'S PERFEC-TION CREAM SODAS are distinguished by a superior degree of lightness and crispness.

This means money to dealers who specialize on Mooney's.

The Mooney Biscuit & Candy Co., Limited

FACTORIES AT Stratford, Ont. Wianipeg, Man.



#### MAKE MONEY WITH

Itescent

Mapleine is a new and delightful flavoring.

MAPLEINE

Put it in your stock—the demand for it is large and growing. We keep it constantly before the consumer. All you have to do is to sell it

Frederick E. Robson & Co., Sales Agents 26 Front St. E., Toronto

# HOLBROOKS

# ENGLISH Specialties

Holbrooks Punch Sauce

Holbrooks Pure Malt Vinegar in bulk or bottle

> Holbrooks Pure Pickles Sweet or Sour

Holbrooks Pure Olive Oil

Holbrooks Custard Powder

The "Holbrook" Brand Norwegian Smoked Sardines

Olaf the Great Norwegian Smoked Sardines

The "Swan" Brand Pure Pickles in Mixed and Chow 20 oz. tall square bottle patent stopper and

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Victoria : Wilson Bros. Halifox : Bauld Bros. St. John, N B.: G. E. Barbour & Co. Fredericton, N.B.: Randolph & Son.

Charlottetown, P.E.I.. Carvell Bros.

#### TWELVE REASONS WHY SOME PEOPLE FAIL.

They are always watching the clock —not to see how much they can do in a certain time, but so as not to work a moment longer than is absolutely necessary.

They always grumble at everything that truns up. "Why can't some one else do this" is their constant whine.

They are only punctual at going out to lunch and leaving for the night. To turn up punctually to work in the morning would never occur to them.

They are always asking questions and never seem able to remember the answers thereto, considering the number of times they ask the same thing. They always say ''I forgot'' when

They always say "I forgot" when any omission is brought to their notice, but they never make the slightest attempt to remember next time.

They are never ready for the next move—they prefer to live in a chronic state of "unreadiness."

They never on any account put the least "life" or "go" into their work. One would think to look at them they were in a state bordering on coma. They never learn anything from their mistakes nor from anything else. When they do anything right it's by accident not design.

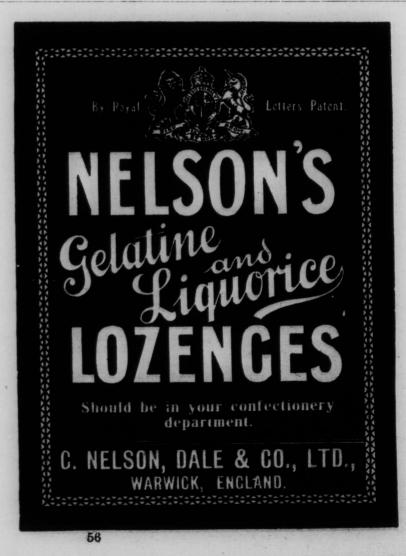
They never dare act upon their own judgment, nor do they trouble to learn how. "Let Jones settle this, as I'm not going to be responsible" is a typical remark of theirs.

They try to make "bluff" take the place of "ability"—which shows what a very poor intelligence they must possess, for "bluff" never can score in the long run.

They prefer to employ any slipshod rule-of-thumb method — being far too lazy to learn even the simplest of systems.

#### THE CONSUMER TROUBLE.

Toronto, April 20.—The wholesale grocers and fruitmen of Vancouver, B.C., have refused to sell to restaurants and hotels at wholesale prices. As a result it is stated that a number of brokers have come into existence to take advantage apparently of this market opportunity. The grocers and fruitmen have written to E. M. Trowern, secretary of the Dominion R.M.A., to ascertain how to deal with the problem thus presented.



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**By Royal Warrant** 

to H.M. The King

The only original and genuine Worcestershire Sauce is made by Lea & Perrins.

I Other Worcestershire Sauces are imitations, introduced many years after Lea & Perrins had made the name "Worcestershire" famous throughout the world.

ORDER=

Lea & Perrins'

Sauce



# Merchants

It will pay you to recommend to your customers

# **CLARK'S PORK and BEANS**

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( Seals

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ited

The quality and Flavor will win for you satisfied and steady patrons.

# Are Well Advertised

Nothing but the Best Canadian-Grown Hand-Picked Beans are used and prepared with the greatest care by experienced Chefs in a Sanitary Factory under Canadian Government Inspection.

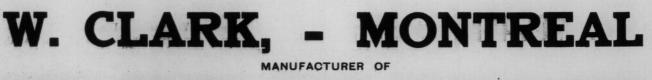
# **Every Can Guaranteed**

Freight prepaid on Drop Shipments of five cases up to a 40c. freight rate.

Order an assorted shipment from your Jobber to-day.

## FLAVORED WITH PLAIN, TOMATO OR CHILI SAUCE.

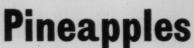
Pork and	Beans,	No.	1,	4	doz.	cases,	Pe	r Doz. .50
46		"	2,	2		**		.90
"	Flats	, "	3,	2				1.00
il	Talls	,	3,	2	"	"		1.25



# HIGH GRADE FOOD SPECIALTIES

59

# Fru



are coming in fine shape; have car to arrive this week.

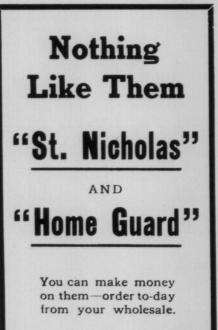
#### ORANGES LEMONS

#### GRAPE FRUIT

FIGS DATES NUTS, ETC.

NEW CABBAGE CUCUMBERS WAX BEANS NEW BEETS CARROTS, ETC.





J. J. MCCABE

AGENT

TORONTO, ONT.

#### Fruits and Vegetables Show More Life

Warmer Weather Responsible for Better Demand—Number of Lines Show Increased Trade—Tomatoes Continue Strong— Oranges are Also Steadier—Bananas are Going Out Freely— Report on Sicily Lemon Crop—Apples are Getting in Small Compass.

Thanks to the warmer weather, trade in fruits and vegetables is taking on more life. Business was backward for a time on account of the changeable weather, but is now expected to improve.

THE CANADIAN GROCER

The tomato situation in Florida continues strong with the crop nearing a close, the east having completed its shipments, while from the west of the peninsula goods will continue to come for perhaps a couple of weeks longer. After that this article will be imported from Texas and Mississippi, and later on from Tennessee, while still farther distant is the New Jersey crop. When that comes, however, the home grown product will then be ready for the market.

The orange market is steadier, although the erop continues large. Good shippers are scarce and for a while the navels coming forward showed some waste, so that to be sure of good quality, higher prices were asked. The demand on Canadian markets is quite heavy now.

The more favorable weather has induced a better movement in a number of lines. The banana trade is good, dealers stating that the best months for this fruit are April, May and June. Pineapples are receiving more attention also, Porto Ricans are being received now, but shipments from Florida will not commence until on in May. The crop is later in Florida than last year and will be light.

Lemons are feeling the effect also of the summer demand and are steady in price. A report on Sicilian lemons says, "A heavy windstorm about the end of March damaged the crop nearly 20 per cent. It now looks as if the groves would turn out an average crop. Shipments to America, as regards volume, will depend to a certain extent on the European demand, which just now is active. The conditions and quality of the crop are good, the lemons promising to be sound-keeping stock."

#### MONTREAL.

Green Fruits.—Apples are getting down to a rather small compass. The demand is reported fair and prices have been well maintained. The summer demand for bananas is beginning to make itself felt, the peddlers helping to get rid of large quantities already. Grape fruit is enjoying a good trade and lemons are showing the first signs of a new movement. North Carolina strawberries are now on the market the first car of 224 crates having arrived this week.

The price is a little easier and wholesalers report a better spirit on the part of retailers. Oranges are steady. The market on the whole possesses quite a

healthy tone just now and the trade are handling heavy stocks of both fruit and vegetables.

Apples, bbl 6 00 8	00	Oranges-		
Spies 7 00 8	00	Cal. navels		3 00
		Valencia		
bupoh 1 76 2	25	Mexican		
Oranberries, bbl.12 00 13		Tangerines		
Granberries, bxs. 4 00 4	50	Pinespoles-		
Cocoanuts, bags. 4 25 4	50	Floridas, case	4 25	4 50
Grape fruit, Flo 4	25	Strawberries, N.		
Lemons 2 50 3	00	Carolina	0 20	0 95
Limes, a box 1				

Vegetables.—Dealers are quite pleased with the character business has shown of late. The demand is quite general and the new vegetables are meeting with a good call. Prices have not been changing much of late. Potatoes are a little firmer and in steady demand. Tomatoes are no easier in price, but in spite of this fact the enquiry for them is considerable. Radishes, beets, cabbage, celery and other new lines are moving out well. The weather is having a beneficial effect.

Asparagus, boxes of 2 doz		Boston lettuce. 2 00 Florida lettuce,	2 25
Beans, hamper 5 50	6 00	hamper	
Beets, bag	1.00	Onions-	3 10
Carrote bag 0.75	1 00	Spanish, orate 3 00	9 50
Cabbage, doz 0 50	1 00 00	Ked, bags 100 lb.,	3 50
		neu, bags 100 10.,	
Cabbage, DDL 1 00	1 00	per 1b	0 04
Cabbage. crate	2017	Potatoes, bag 1 15	1 25
Celery, Florida	4 00 8	New Bermuda	
Cauliflower, French		potatoes, bbl 7 50	8 00
per doz	5 50	Sweet potatoes.	
Cucumbers, doz. 2 75	3 00	hamper	3 0
Cukes	2 00	Parsley, crate	2 00
Garlic, 2 bunches		Parsnips, bag 1 00	
Green Peppers.		Radishes. dosen	
small basket	1 95	bunches	0 50
Leeks, doz 1 75			
		Spinsch, bbl 2 50	
Lettuce-		Tomatoes, crate 2 50	
Curly lettuce, box 1 50	1 75 .	Turnips, bag 0 75	0 90

#### TORONTO.

Fruit.—Trade this week has been quite satisfactory, an increase in demand for a number of lines being noticeable. Bananas are now going out freely. Apples are not at all plentiful and \$8.00 a barrel is being asked for No. 1 Spys. Tomatoes are strong at present quotations and a further stiffening in price is looked for. Grapefruit—both Florida and Jamaiea—is a little higher this week. The arrival of oranges is not large and prices have been increased somewhat. Strawberries are doing fairly well. Lemons are steady at present quotations.

Apples, bbl 3 50 Apples, box 1 75		Limes, box	1 96
Bananas 1 50 Occoanute, sack	2 00	Oranges- Navels, large 2 75 Navels, small 3 25	
Grape Fruit- Florida per case 3 75		Pinesppies crate 4 00	4 50
Jamaica, case 3 00 Cuban	3 25 .	Strawberries- Louisiana, qt0 30 Tomatoes, case	0 35
Lemons- California	3 50	of 6 baskets 2 50 Rhubarb, doz	3 00
Messina 2 50	8 00		

- Vegetables.—Dealers are finding no complaint with the present trade in vegetables. Florida cabbage is not enjoying any great trade but other lines are doing fairly well. Asparagus in large and small bunches; spinach in hampers and barrels, and wax and green beans in hampers are offered on the market this week. The market is about bare of

Spanish onions, but there will be some arrivals next week which will probably rule at \$3.50 per case. "Parsnips are a drug on the market," remarked one dealer who is quoting them at 40 cents per bag.

The potato situation is about the same as a week ago and larger supplies may have an effect at any time. "A great many potatoes that should come to this market are being shipped to the West," said one dealer.

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Beets, Louisania			Lettuce, Cana-		
doz	1 :	25	dian, head	0	40
Canadian beet.			Boston head let-		
bag 0 60	0	75	tuce, doz	1	50
Cabbage, old, pr			Boston head let-		
bbl 1 50	1	75	tuce, hamper. 4 50	5	00
Cabbage, 1 ton			Onions-		~~
lots, ton	18	00	Spanish, large	3	50
Cabbage, Florida			Texas, case 3 00		25
crate	2	50	Egyptian, case . 3 50		75
Cabbage, North			Potatoes, Onta-		
Carolina 2 00	2	95	rio, bag 1 00	1	10
Carrots, Cana-	-		Delawares		25
dian, bag	0	50	Sweet, hamper		15
Carrots, Louis-	•		Parsley, per doz		75
ania, doz	1	00	Parsnips, bag 0 40		50
Celery, Florida,		~		0	90
case 8's, 6's, 4's	3	50	New turnips, per	•	50
Cucumbers, Bos-	0	90	11-qt. basket	U	80
	1	75	Asparagus-	0	50
ton, doz Endive, 12 heads	i	10	Large bunches	0	50
	1	00	Small bunches,		
Wax beans, ham-	-		dozen	1	75
per	D	(0	Spinach-		
Green beans,			Hamper		75
hamper	4	90	Barrel	2	25

#### WINDOW-DRESSING COMPETITION.

## Winners of Contest Held in Ottawa by Cereal Concern.

Ottawa, Apr. 27. — In the window dressing competition recently held by a cereal concern here among the grocers the results as announced are:—First, F. W. Forde; second, A. P. Johnson; third, Baxter & Trawbridge.

There were about twenty contestants, and it was only after careful consideration on the part of the judges that the foregoing were awarded the three prizes.

The displays were judged from an artistic viewpoint as well as from an advertising light, and great credit was reflected upon those who took so much pains to boost one line of goods.

Ottawa's Shopping Week.

Next week will be Ottawa's Shopping Week and great expectations are expressed for its success. Special announcements regarding price reductions are being made, and every effort put forth to render the occasion one of success.



TOMATOES

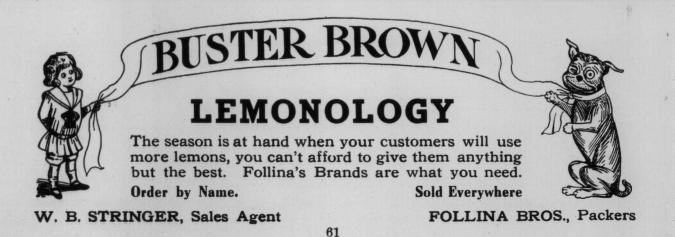
Quality very fine. Hard, ripe, uniform in size.

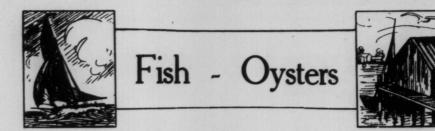
CELERY

Extra Fancy, well bleached stock, 4 doz., 6 doz., 8 doz. to crate.

Send along your orders.

(Established 1861) **WALKER & SON** GUELPH, ONTARIO





## Trade in Fish Turns to Fresh Caught

Class, Which Dealers Enquire for This are Arriving Quite Freely, But Will Soon be in Good Supply -Frozen Stock Still in Demand-Better Catches of Fresh Fish on Eastern Coast-Lobsters are more Plentiful Also.

A fair demand for fish keeps the market rather active with enquiries for fresh fish being especially noticeable. Haddock, cod and shad are arriving freely and prices are at a low figure. Halibut are scarce for the time being and an advance in price is reported but is likely to be only temporary. Pickerel are off the market until after May 15th owing to the close season for this fish. Frozen fish are still in demand and are unaffected by the warm weather, thanks to cold storage. The prices are naturally lower than those quoted for fresh stocks. Of the smoked fish, new fillets and haddies are arriving regularly and are meeting with a good demand. Other lines are in good supply with a fair business reported. The catches of fresh fish on the eastern coast are increasing, Nova Scotia reporting larger arrivals last week than at any period during the present year. There is, however, a good demand for fresh fish at the present time, so that prices will quite likely rule steady. There has also been a marked improvement in the lobster catches and prices are slightly easier.

#### QUEBEO.

Montreal.—A number of price changes are noted as the result of variations in supply. The market is for the most part steady with demand satisfactory. Pickerel are off the list until after the close season which continues until May 15th. Fresh fish is finding rather liberal enquiries and is getting perhaps the bulk of the present call. Shad, halibut and haddock are among the favorites now with the first two the more plentiful.

FRES

	FRE	8	
Haddock, per lb 0 05 Haddock, fancy	0 06	Halibut, express	0 10
shore, per ib 0 06 Steak cod head-	0 07	Salmon, per lb	0 23
less, per lb	0 86		0 50
	FRO	ZEN	
Goddab 0 63 Haddook Halibu t, per lb	0 03	Flounders, bri Seimon, B.C., red0 09 Gespe seimon	0 10
Pike, dressed & headless, cases		Qualla salmon 0 08	0 18
160 lbs., per lb Brass pike	0 06 0 05	No. 1 Smelts, boxes, 10 and 15 lbs. each.	. 07
Maskerel 0 11	0 04	Whitefish, large, Ib	0 08
Mullets (carp) 0 03	0 04	Whitedah, small 0 06	

DALL	PD PT	AD FIURIED
Labrador sea trout, bbis	12 00	Salmon, B.C., red, bbl 14 00 " pink, bbl 13 00
Labrador sea trout,	-	" Labrador, bbl 16 00
half bbls	6 50	" " bbls \$ 50
No. 1 mackerel, pail	2 00	" " tres.,
bbls	8 80	300 lb 21 00
No. 1 pollock, bbl	6 00	Salt eels, per lb 0 07
Scotia herrings, No.		Salt sardines, 30 lb. pls 1 00
2, bbl		Sootoh herring 6 00
Lake trout, half bbl.	6 00	" keg 1 00
Choice mackerel		Holland herring, bbl 5 50
half pail	2 00	" keg 0 75

HALTED AND BIOFT PI

#### SMOKED

Biosters, iarge, per box, 60s Haddies Herring, new smoked, per box. Kippered herring, per half box. New fillets, per lb. SHELL FISH	1	10 07 25 10	
		-	
Shell oysters, bbl., ohoice	10	00	

Oysters, abolos, bulk, Imp. gal		14
Solid meats-Standards, gal., \$1.85; selects, g	al., \$2.	
PREPARED FISH		
Renalass and in blocks as packages new lb	61 7	

#### NOVA SCOTIA.

More fresh fish were marketed here this week than at any period during the present year. All the local Bankers brought in good catches of cod, haddock and halibut. The latter is plentiful, more so than for many months, but despite this fact there has been no decline, locally, in the price. Some fresh salmon taken from Nova Scotian waters were offered on the local market this week. The price asked was eighty cents per pound, and it is needless to say that at that figure the demand was not very brisk.

There has been a marked improvement in the lobster market since last report. All along the coast fishermen are making good catches and heavy shipments are being made to the American market. On one shipment alone, 1,200 crates went forward, and the dumping of 40,000 lobsters on the Boston market at one time caused prices to crumble. The home market is also well supplied, and the price has dropped to \$1.80 per dozen, a decline of sixty cents from the figures of last week. There is a good demand for dry fish. Shipments to the foreign markets are light, this being due principally to the fact that there are no fish to sell. Salt fish prices continue firm, and will remain so until the new

cure is on the market, which will be in about a month's time.

Herring are now striking in at several points along the coast, but the fish are small. Mackerel are reported moving North on the American coast, but it will be several weeks yet before they reach the waters on the coast of Nova Scotia.

#### NEW BRUNSWICK.

St. John .- Receipts of fish during the last two or three weeks have been rather light, though prices are about the same as usual. Haddock are scarce, but cod are in fair supply. Halibut are now be-ing received in limited quantities from Brier Island and Halifax. Gaspereaux are a little cheaper and while the bulk of the stock is coming from down the bay, some good catches have been made in the harbor lately. Delaware shad are offered and local shad are looked for about the middle of May. A couple of salmon were taken in the harbor last week, but the usual spring run is not looked for until the latter part of May. Lobsters continue very scarce and high. Thus far, the weather has been cold and the latter part of the week there was a snow storm, but it is hoped that with the advent of warmer weather, conditions will improve.

#### ONTARIO.

Toronto.—There is 'nothing of any special importance to the fish market this week. As is natural for the present time, trade is inclined to dullness. In another week there will be a good supply of fresh fish on the market when trade will take on the steady character which it generally does for a month or so after the close of Lent. Fresh trout at 14 cents a pound is added to this list this week.

FRESH CAU	GHT FISH
Steak cod 0 66 Fresh halibut 0 10 Perch 0 10	Fresh trout
FROZEN	FISH
Goldeyes	White fish, win- ter caught
SMOKED, BONELLASS	AND PICKLED FISH
Acadis 3-1b. bzz per crate	Oysters, extra selects, gal

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA AND CANNED SALMON.

During the year 1910 British Columbia produced 762,201 cases of packed salmon, totalling in value \$4,192,105. The production of fresh salmon amounted to 2,500,000 pounds. Halibut is also the centre of an important industry in that province, the years "take" amounting to 22,500,000 pounds valued at \$1,125,-000. These with other kinds of ocean fish, salt and dried salmon, herring, oysters, and other shell fish-make up a total production for that province during the year of \$8,602,306, which represents a total capital employed in ithe British Columbia fishing industry of \$6,-823,852, requiring the labor of 19,500 persons, whose earnings total \$5,580,000. TH

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#### THE WEEK'S TRADE CHANGES.

#### What Canadian Dealers From Coast to Coast are Doing.

ONTARIO.-Frank J. Layman, gro-cer, boot and shoe dealer, Park Hill, has assigned.

E. Sauve, grocer, Ottawa, has sold out.

Leon Thiverge, merchant, Lemieux, has assigned.

Geo. Lewis, general merchant, Avon, is selling out.

Thos. McGraw, grocer, Kincardine, Ont., has sold out.

J. J. Todd, grocer, Toronto, has sold to Miss R. McEwen.

Oscar Piquette, general merchant, Cambridge, has sold out.

H. F. Simpson, grocer, New Sarum, has sold to Savage & Brown.

Anderson Bros., groceries and boots, Stratton, sold to Gainsby & Upton.

F. W. Hicks, general merchant, Pine Grove, succeeded by Thompson Bros.

W. H. Reid, grocer, 83 Rosslyn Ave., Hamilton, succeeded by L. R. Raven.

C. E. Harrison & Co., Toronto, has sold grocery department to E. J. Godbeer.

George Hacquil, grocer, West Fort William, has sold to the Smart & Taylor Grocery Co.

Thieves removed a quantity of flour from the storehouse of Robt. Harrison, Merrickville.

QUEBEC .- Bastien & David, grocers, Montreal, registered.

H. Lavigne & Co., grocers, Montreal, dissolved.

Richer & Drouin, grocers, Montreal, have dissolved.

The assets of L. A. Warren, general merchant, Quebec, have been sold. The assets of J. C. Berube, grocer, St.

Hubert, Que., have been sold. R. B. Scott & Sons, general merchants,

Scotstown, sold to E. Roberge & Son. The assets of W. F. Pope, general merchant, Bromptonville, have been sold.

L. Ecuyer & St. Jean, general merchants, Clarenceville, dissolved, G. L. Ecuyer continuing.

WESTERN CANADA .- John Young grocer, Winnipeg, has sold to Cremer & Freicks.

R. Bogue, grocer, Moose Jaw, Sask., sold to J. G. Boyd.

A. Bonamice has opened a general store at Frank, Alta.

L. Coates, grocer, Calgary, Alta., has admitted a partner.

H. D. Smith has opened a general store at Wawanesa, Man.

J. A. Becker, general merchant, Webb, Sask., has sold out.

W. G. Smith has opened a general store at Overbrook, Sask.

H. W. Reid, general merchant, Sperling, Man., has assigned.

Richardson & Rubie, grocers, have opened in Calgary, Alta.

George C. Martin has opened a general store at Langbank, Sask.

Winnipeg, J. D. Cameron, grocer, have sold to E. Finkleman.

R. Burns, general merchant, Grand View, Man., sold to R. Timmins. W. Graham, general merchant, Bird's

Hill, Man., has sold to John Thomson. Vance Bros., Grand View, Man., have

purchased grocery stock of S. Mitchell. Playford & Lukey, general merchants, Biggar, Sask., have sold to W. W. Miller.

D. A. Robertson, general merchant, Orcadia, Sask., succeeded by W. C. Bagg.

R. C. Brumpton, general merchant, Red Deer, Alta., has sold to McLean Bros., of Stratford, Ont.

E. Finkleman, general merchant, Eyebrow, Sask., sold to W. H. Mullin.

H. Schroeder, general merchant, Aberdeen, Sask., has sold to E. Beeman.

Hickman & Hood, grocers, North Van-couver, B.C., have sold to S. Prentice.

A. M. Rooke, general merchant, Fort Qu'Appelle, Sask., sold to A. Urquhart. Burnie & Drysdale, general merchants, Dubuc, Sask., succeeded by J. F. Cros-

by MARITIME PROVINCES .--- Burgess & Ruinn, grocers, Halifax, N.S., have dissolved.

Block & Isaacs, general merchants, Hemford, N.S., dissolved.

#### Some Doings in Guelph.

Guelph, Ont., Apr. 27 .- The Retail Clerks' and Salesmen's Association of this city held their first meeting for the season at the Commercial last week, and officers were elected for the ensuing year as follows: Hon. president, J. W. Mc-Kenzie; president, H. Farrow; vicepresident, E. G. Hicks; Sec.-Treas., Geo. Freeland; executive committee: R. S Robinson, A. T. Black, L. Taylor, G. H. Howard, W. Doherty, C. S. McQueen, C. Deverel.

The following officers were the suc-cessful competitors in "single light delivery class," at the Guelph Spring Horse Show: 1st, James Gow; 2nd, Charles T. Hicks; 3rd, J. A. McCrea & Son. There were eight entries of grocers and butchers.



A Good Sample of the Advertising Being Done by Forsyth, Jr., Darmouth, N. S., Who is Recognized as One of the Best Composers of Retail Grocer Ad. Copy in Canada.

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#### Two Kinds of Clerks-One Kind of Goods

Comparison of Selling Methods Employed by Two Clerks in Answering an Enquiry Regarding Pickles-Why One Sold and One Failed-How Good Intelligent Salesman Handled Customer Who Did Not Know What She Wanted.

Ability to make intelligent suggestions, perfect knowledge of the goods carried, and of different methods which may be used in their preparation for the table, go to make up a great advantage to any clerk behind a grocery counter. An example of this was recently shown in a Canadian retail grocery.

A customer entered the store to get something for the evening meal. She was uncertain what to buy. When the clerk came forward and inquired, she said: "Well, I want something for supper but I hardly know what to select.'

Now this clerk did not allow his customer to stand there at that counter endeavoring to decide but at once offered some suggestions and showed his knowledge of salesmanship by carrying the sale through successfully.

#### Selling Salmon Loaf.

"How about salmon, Mrs. B." We have that Blank brand still; you find that good salmon, do you not?" asked the clerk.

"Yes, it is a good salmon," she replied, but we have had it so often lately that I am tired of it."

"Have you tried salmon loaf ?" questioned the clerk, "It is very nice," and he launched forth into a description of the method of preparing this dish, con-cluding with the remark: "We have a lot of customers using salmon in that manner now."

"I believe I will try that," replied the customer, "You may send me two cans of it, please."

"" Now what else, Mrs. B?" queried the clerk, "would you like some of these sweet pickles?" denoting a glass dis-play jar on the counter; "they have a taste that I am sure would please you."

"How much are they?"

"These are worth 40 cents per quart," said the clerk.

"Forty cents a quart," she replied with emphasis, "that is very high." With some clerks this would have ended the talk on that line, but not so with this one.

#### Selling Pickles.

"Yes, they are higher than the ordinary," he admitted, "but then you must remember that they are an extra good pickle. Just try one yourself," handing her a fork and opening the jar, "and you will quite agree with me I think. Of course, we have some others at 30 cents but I think you would like these best."

The trial of the pickle evidently convinced her, for without any further comments, she ordered a quart. Now he might have sold the cheaper

article which probably would not have brought any repeat trade in this line but he knew that she would like the

taste of the better one and if she once bought them, would likely come back for more.

Quite different was another attempt to sell pickles, witnessed in another store. Here also were two grades of pickles, displayed on either end of the counter. This time the customer enquired about them and pointing to the jar which contained the better grade she enquired "are those sweet pickles?"

"Yes," answered the clerk but made no further efforts in attempting a sale. "How much are they worth?" the customer asked.

#### A Comparison.

"Those are worth 40 cents a quart," he replied in a tone which seemed to imply that he was asking twice the regular price, "but those others are only worth 30 cents," he continued, as if the cheaper article was a bargain compared with the other.

"What is the difference between the two?"

"I think those are old country pickles. I guess it costs more to bring them here," he continued without mentioning the detail of quality as the other clerk had done.

The customer did not seem to be favorably impressed with either, so she did not buy at all. In the first case the clerk had both suggested the article and sold it and in the latter the customer had inquired. This clerk had even then failed to make a sale.

Splendid Food Values of Sago And of Tapioca By J. D. Bell.

It is very difficult to understand why the demand for tapioca and sago, which should really be necessities in every household, is not greater than at pres-ent. Apparently the grocers throughout the country do not bring these articles sufficiently before the notice of their customers. Tapioca, either medium pearl, or seed pearl, is nutritious. It is easily digestible, and very palatable, and can be made up into a variety of dishes. Now that the warmer weather is coming on, it makes a delicious dessert taken in conjunction with stewed fruits, or made up into a pudding with milk and custard. It is especially recommended in the case of invalids, or those suffering from weak digestion, and it is a fact that the general public do not really know the value of this food product. It is of a kindred nature to arrowroot, whose nutritive value is known the world over.

The same advantages apply to sago, which is a product very much akin to tapioca, yet of quite a distinct flavor.

The production of these articles is being very much curtailed in the East, be-cause of being supplanted by rubber, and values are gradually being raised. If dealers would take a greater interest in these two foodstuffs there could be easily worked up a larger demand for them.

#### CONSUMERS' ASSOCIATION.

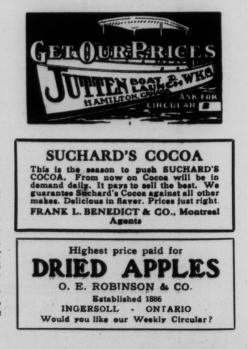
#### American Said to be Spreading New Dodge in Vancouver.

Vancouver, B.C., April 27 .- The grocers of Vancouver are up against a new dodge, originated by a couple of Americans, who operate under the name of the Consumers' Purchasers' Association, and call at the houses in the well-to-do sections of the city. They propose, it is said, that if the housewife joins, paying a fee of \$2, \$3 or \$5, whatever sum can be successfully annexed, she can get her goods a certain percentage cheaper. A list of houses giving the reduced rate is printed on the back of the membership slip.

This matter was discussed at the meeting of the Vancouver Retail Grocers' Association on Tuesday night, and a pronouncement was made against any such proposition. It is in such instances as these that association benefits work out. for with a central organization they are soon heard of and discussed. The members were unanimous against becoming a party of the Consumers' Purchasers' Association.

Hamiota Trading Co., Hamiota, Man., have moved their general store to Me-Lean, Sask.

Gordon Jacob, general merchant, Me-Lean, Sask., sold to Hamiota Trading Co.



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When placing your order for Canned Fish, be sure you have the name right .

# "BRUNSWICK" Brand

It is the finest brand obtainable, and may be relied on to give the fullest satisfaction.

By the "Brunswick" modern, sanitary process of canning, the natural fish flavour is preserved to a remarkable degree.

Keep a generous stock of "Brunswick" Sea Foods. There is an excellent profit in selling them,

## Connors Bros, Limited Black's Harbour, N.B.

AGENTS-Grant. Oxley & Co., Halifax, N.S.; C. H. B. Hillcoat, Sydney, C.B.; J. L. Lovitt. Yarmouth, N.S.; Buchanan & Ahern, Quebec; Leonard Bros., Montreal; A. W. Huband, Ottawa; C. DeCarteret, Kingston; James Haywood, Toronto; Chas. Duncan, Winnipeg; Shalicross, Macaulay & Co., Calgary, Alta.; J. Harley Brown, London, Ont.; Johnston & Yockney, Edmonton, Alta.

# 22 Men Average \$24.50 A Week

This is the record of twenty-two circulation representatives of the MacLean Publishing Company, for the week commencing April 3rd and ending April 8th, 1911.

Do you realize that the most competent business man of today is the one who has had experience in selling, who has attained the qualities of a salesman?

No work affords such possibilities for this training as does circulation work.

The MacLean Publishing Co. have a number of attractive positions open for men to represent their thirteen publications. The work could be handled during spare hours.

The record stated above of 22 of our representatives, illustrates the possibilities. You have an equal chance.

Write for particulars to

65

MacLEAN PUBLISHING CO. 149 University Ave. Toronto

#### Grocer's Encyclopedia-Rice as a Food

Some Bits of Information in Connection With This Widely-Used Cereal That May Be of Interest to Dealers Here and There—Feeds Nearly Half the World — Its Values — The Almost Innumerable Names—How it is Prepared.

The consumption of rice the world over is large, but the demand for it in Canada could be increased. Its sale in this country is not as large as it might be. There are several arguments that the grocer could use to create a larger sale for this foodstuff among his customers. In the first place, it is comparatively cheap, this being true even in the higher grades.

Rice is especially adapted to the wants of meat-eating peoples, and is one of the lightest, most wholesome and digestible foods we have. It gives but little work on the digestive organs, and is considered to be an excellent flesh builder. The nutritive value of one pound of rice is given as about equal to that of 4 pounds of potatoes. It should, however, be properly cooked.

#### Feeds Half the World.

An exchange recently said in regard to rice: "There is no other vegetable product so widely consumed. It forms the staple food of one half of the human race. It is the chief food of the people in China, Japan, Burmah and Siam, and it is estimated to be the staple food of perhaps 90 million people in India."

This cereal has upwards of 1,300 names, and several thousand distinct forms and shades of color, because of the different climates and soils, but the two principal divisions are "upland" and "sea level" rice.

The plant very much resembles the oat in shape and color. In some of the wet, marshy, tropical countries, the wild plant is as common as grass, but it is now cultivated in most of the hot and moist climates. After rice has been sown it requires flooding, with several inches of water until it sprouts. Each seed sends up several stocks, the plant growing from one to three feet high. Two crops are often obtained in a single year.

#### Best Known Kinds.

The growths best known in this country are Rangoon, Patna, Japan, Java and Carolina. The largest consumption is of the cheaper grades, but there is a steady increase in the totals of the better grades being used of late, and Japan and Patna are receiving considerable attention. The highest grade is "Carolina," which is grown on the low, marshy grounds of South Carolina. It is very broad and short, and usually very broken up, and is superior because it boils softer than the other kinds.

The rice has three parts—husks, inner cuticle, and the grain itself, as it is ordinarily offered. The inner cuticle grows fast to the grain, and has to be

worn off by friction, forming a residue called rice meal, which is used as cattle food. This cuticle is rich in gluten and in China is eaten with the rest of the grain.

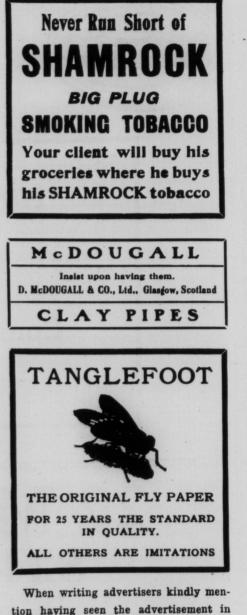
The inner cuticle of the grain, while it is very hard, and grows quite tightly on the grain itself, splits away without much trouble when subjected to an endto-end pressure, leaving the white grain perfectly clean.

#### To be Well Cooked.

Rice has a highly nutritive value, but should be properly cooked. One way is to thoroughly wash the rice, first in cold water, next in tepid, and then in hot. Place it in a well closed vessel, and add for every cup of rice two of water. Bring this rapidly to a boil, and let it continue boiling about an hour until all the water has steamed away, and finally put a few pieces of butter on the rice before taking the vessel off the fire.

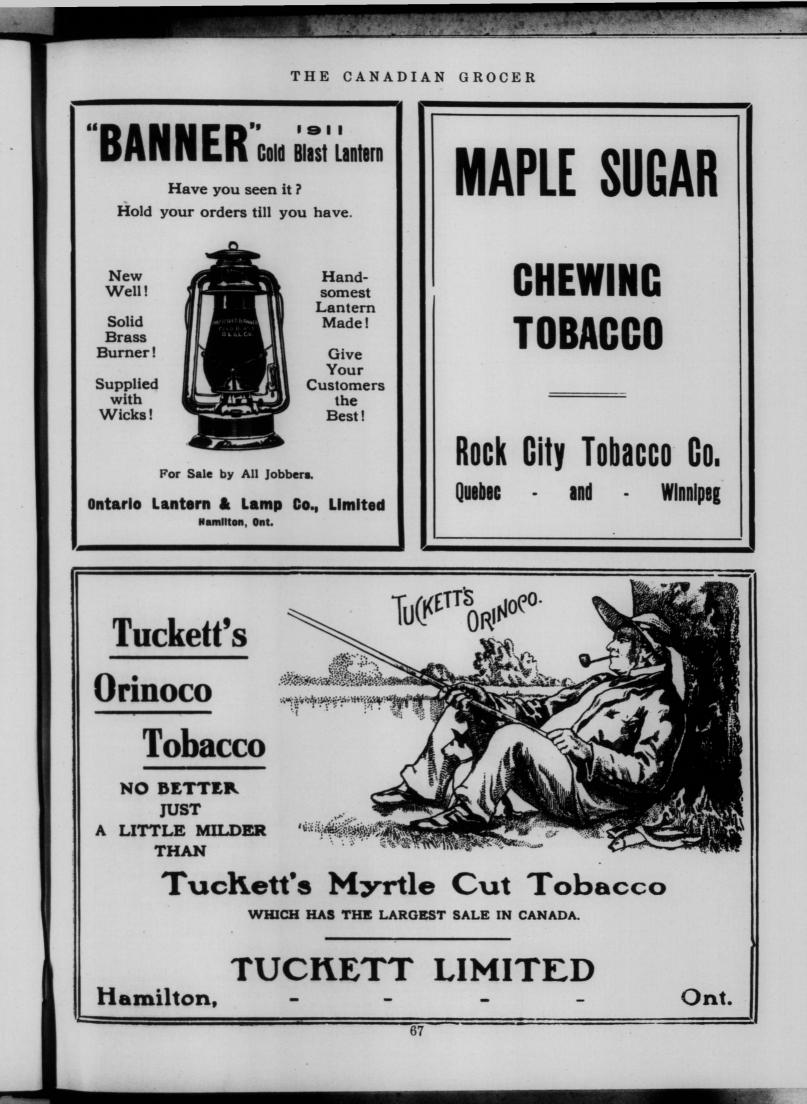
Quite a large quantity of the grain is now used in the manufacture of puffed rice, which is a very appetizing and easily digested food, the taste being somewhat similar to that of toasted nuts. Each kernel in the process of manufacture is puffed to eight times its natural size—said to be four times as porous as bread.

The whole, plump grains are sealed up in bronze metal guns. The guns are then revolved for sixty minutes in a heat of 550 degrees. That heat turns the moisture in the grain to steam, and the pressure becomes tremendous. Suddenly the guns are unsealed and the steam explodes. The grains are puffed to eight times their natural size without breaking a single coat. Just the plain rice that is sold in every grocery store is used in the making of the puffed rice. This is information that the grocer should be able to use in selling this article.



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## **CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING**

Advertisements under this heading, 2e, per word for first insertion, i.e. for each subsequent insertion. Contractions sound as one word, but five figures (as \$1,900) are allowed as one word.

Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be acknowledged.

Where replies come to our care to be forwarded five sents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

#### BUSINESS CHANCES.

GROCERY FOR SALE in city of 18,000. Last yea's turnover \$17,000. Must sell; ill-health. Apply Box 383, CANADIAN GROCER, Toronto

R ETAIL BUSINESS WANTED, good grocery busi-ness; also two general businesses; turnover \$15,000 and \$30,000. Must be West or North of Toronto. Give ful information. A. MOFFAT, 81 Charles Street, Hamilton.

#### FOR SALE.

TENDERS will be received by undersigned up to Thursday. May 4, for grocery stock and fixtures of R. C. Fraser Estate, amounting approximately to \$1,500. Store can be leased at low rental; location is one of best in city. W. C. LILLIE, Assignee, Fort William, Ont.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

A DDING TYPEWRITERS write, add or subtract in one operation. Elliott-Fisher, Ltd., Room 314 one operation. Elliott-H Stair Building, Toronto.

A CCURATE COST KEEPING IS EASY if you have a Dey Cost Keeper. It automatically records actual time spent on each operation down to the decimal fraction of an hour. Several operations of jobs can be recorded on one card. For small firms we recommend this as an excellent combination-em-ployees' time register and cost keeper. Whether you employ a few or hundreds of hands we can supply you with a machine suited to your requirements. Write for catalog. International Time Recording Company of Canada, Limited. Offlice and factory, 29 Alice Street, Toronto.

BUCKWHEAT Flour guaranteed pure and unsur-passed by any mill in the Province. T. H. Squire, Queensboro, Ont., solicits your orders.

COPELAND-CHATTERSON SYSTEMS - Short, simple. Adapted to all elasses of business. Copeland-Chatterson-Crain, Ltd., Toronte and (tf)

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-Especially made for the grocery trade. Not made by a trust. Send us samples of what you are using, we'll send you prices that will interest you. Our Holder, with patent carbon attachment has no equal on the market. Sup-plies for Binders and Monthly Account Systems. Business Systems Limited. Manufacturing Stationers, Toronto.

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-Write us to-day for samples. We are manufacturers of the famous Surety Non-Smut duplicating and triplicating Counter Check Books, and single Carbon Pads in all varieties. Dominion Register Co., Ltd., Toronto.

OUR NEW MODEL is the handlest for the grocer, operated instantly, never gets out of order. Send for complete sample and best prices. The Ontario Office Specialties Co., Toronto.

D<sup>OUBLE</sup> your floor space. An Otis-Fensom hand-power elevator will double your floor space, sa-able you to use that upper floor sither as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time in-creasing space on your ground floor. Costs only \$70. Write for catalogue "B." The Otis-Fensom Blevator Co., Treders Bank Building, Toronto. (tf)

E GRY BUSINESS SYSTEMS are devised to suit every department of every business<sup>5</sup> They are isbor and time savers. Produce results up to the requirements of merchanis and manufacturers. In-quire from our nearest office. Egry Register Co., Dayton, Obio; 123 Bay St., Toronto; 258% Portage Ave., Winnipeg; 308 Richards St., Vancouver.

FIRE INSURANCE. INSURE IN THE HART-FORD. Agencies everywhere in Canada.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

A BOOK-KEEPING STAFF IN ITSELF, doing the work with machine precision and accu-racy, the National Cash Register. Write for demonstration literature. The National Cash Register Co., 285 Yonge St., Toronto.

MOORE'S NON-LEAKABLE FOUNTAIN PENS. If you have Fountain Pen troubles of your own, the best remedy is to go to your stationer and purchase from him a Moore's Non-Leakable Fountain Pen. This is the one pen that gives universal satis-faction and it costs no more than you pay for one not as good Price, \$2.50 and upwards. W. J. GAGE & CO., Limited, Toronto, sole agents for Canada.

PENS-The very best Pens made are those manu-factured by William Mitchell Pens, Limited, London, England. W. J. Gage & Co., Limited, Toronto, are sole agents for Canada. Ask your sta-tioner for a 25c, assorted box of Mitchell's Pens and find the pen to suit you.

UNDREDS OF TYPEWRITERS of every make H and condition are being traded in as part pay-ment on the famous MONARCH. Price and qual ty are the levers we use to prevent over syck. We believe we can give the best bargains in rebuilt ypewriters in Canada. A postal will bring our cata-ogue and full information. THE MONARCH TYPE-WRITER CO., Limited, 46 Adelaide Street West, Toronto. Н Toronto.

INDISPENSABLE in office, store, home - Canadian Aimanac, 1911 - a National Directory. Complete classified information on every subject of Domin ion interest. Full postage, customs, banking, insur-ance, legal, educational, newspaper, army, clerical, governmental, particulars of leading institutions and societies. Paper cover, 60c.; cloth, leather back, 75c. All stationers, or sent postpaid on receipt of price by The Copp-Clark Co., Ltd., Toronto.

KAY'S FURNITURE CATALOGUE No. 306 con-tains 160 pages of fine half-tone engravings of newest designs in carpets, rugs, furniture, drap-eries, wall papers and pottery with cash prices. Write for a copy-lt's free. John Kay Company, Limited, 36 King St. West, Toronto.

MODERN FIREPROOF CONSTRUCTION. Our system of reinforced concrete work-as success-fully used in any of Canada's largest buildings-gives better results at lower cost. A strong state-ment" you will say. Write us and let us prove our claims. That's fair. Lessh Concrete Co., Limited, 100 King St. West. Toronto.

MULTIPLE TYPEWRITING and real printing turned out by the Multigraph in your own office will get more business and reduce Printing bills -saves 25% to 75% of average annual printing cost and stationery, system forms and circulars. Write for particulars. A WRICAN MUITIGRAPH SALE S CO., Limited, 129 Bay Street, Toronto, Ont.

THE "Kalamazoo" Loose Leaf Binder is the only binder that will hold just as many sheets as you actually require and no more. The back is flex-ible, writing surface flat, alignment perfect. No ex-posed metal payts or complicated mechanism. Write for booklet. Warwick Bros. & Rutter, Ltd., King and Spadina. Toronto. (ft)

WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY HEAFING SYS-TEMS. Taylor-Forbes Company, Limited. Supplied by the trade throughout Canada. (tf)

#### TECHNICAL BOOKS.

CANADIAN MACHINERY AND MANUFACTUR-ING NEWS, \$1 per year. Every manufacturer using power should receive this publication regu-larly, and also see that it is placed in the hands of his engineer or superintendent. Every issue is full of practical articles, well calculated to suggest economies in the operation of a plant. Condensed advertisements for "Machinery Wasted" inserted free for subscribers to the GROCER. "Machinery for Sale" advertise-ments one cent per word each insertion. Sample copy on request. CANADIAN MACHINERT, 143-149 University Ave., Toronto. University Ave., Toronto.

SALES PLANS-This book is a collection of 383 successful plans that have been used by retail merchants to get more business. These include Spocial Sales, Getting Heilday Business, Co-operative Advertising, Money-Making Ideas, Contests, etc. Proce \$2.50, postpaid. MacLean Publishing Ce., Technical Book Dept., 143-149 University Ave., Teronste.

TEA TASTER AND TRAVELER, at present in England traveling for first-class London house, Midland Counties, wishes similar post in Canada and invites offers. Age 31, energetic and abstaiter. Box "Taster," CANADIAN GROCER, Toronto

#### NOTICE TO MANUFACTURERS

Dismond 1-lb. tins 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen. 1-dozen.

SA BAN

or more

81 1

WHITE White doz. in t-lb. tin

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Oartoo No. 1, 1 No. 1, 1 No. 2, 5 No. 2, 5 No. 2, 5 No. 3, 3 No. 10, 1 No. 10, 1

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Strawi Baspb Black Bed or Raspb cu Raspb Flum Green st Goose

CANADIAN TRADING COMPANY wishes to an-nounce that they are open for business in Wibni-peg and desires to get in touch with manufactur-ers and exporters of high class grocery lines. Address 11, Bank of Hamilton, Winnipeg. (17)

#### PERIODICAL DEPT.

THE MACLEAN'S MAGAZINE is the most popu-lar periodical of its kind. Why? Because each issue contains a strong list of original articles of interest to every Canadian. It also reproduces the most timely, instructive and interesting articles appear-ing in the other magazines and periodicals of the month. The cream of the world's periodical press is too valuable to overlook. MACLEAN'S is on sale at all news-stands. Better still, send \$2 for one year's subscription. Mail it to-day. The Maclean's Magaz-lee, Toresto.

When writing advertisers kindly mention having seen the advertisement in this paper

# Grocery Advertising

By Wm. Borsodi

It contains suggestions for special sales, bargain sales, cash sales, etc.; ideas for catch lines or window cards, and many hints for the preparation of live advertising copy. A collection of short talks, advertising ideas and selling phrases used by the most successful grocery advertisers.

**PRICE \$2.00** 

ALL ORDERS PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

MacLean Publishing Co. 143-149 University Ave., Toronto

## **OUOTATIONS FOR PROPRIETARY ARTICLES**

at present in London house, post in Canada and abstainer. R, Toronto

## TURERS.

ED

wishes to an-ness in Wishi-th manufactur-r lines. Address (17)

## PT.

the most popu-Because each inal articles of reproduces the particles appear-riodicals of the iodical press is 'S is on saic at of for one year's aclean's Magaz-

vertisers ng seen

is paper

# У ing di

ns for sales, as for indow nts for ive adlection rtising hrases ICCessers.

BLE

ing Co. Toronto



Special discount of 5 per cent. allowed on five cases or more of "Magic Baking Powder."

 
 ROYAL

 BAKING POWDER

 Sizes. Per Doz

 Royal-Dime... \$0 95

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 < ROYAL

WHITE SWAN SPICES AND OBBEALS LTD. White Swan Baking Powder-1-lb. tins, 3-doz. in case, \$2 doz; }-lb. tins, \$1.25 doz; }-lb. tins, \$00 doz.

# CKS FRIEND BAKING POWDER BOU MACHEL PICONSCONCE PISING THE MICHINE CONSCONCE PISING THE MICHINE CONSCONCE PISING THE MICHINE CONSCONCE PICONSCONCE THE MICHINE CONSCONCE PICONSCONCE THE MICHINE CONSCONCE PICONSCONCE PICONS Artoons- Per dos No. 12, 4-os., 6 ds 0 70 0. 1, 1-1b., 4 dos 2 40 No. 12, 4-os., 3 ds: 0 76 0. 1, 1-1b., 2 dos 2 60 In Tin Boxes-0. 3, 5-os., 6 dos 0 80 No. 13, 1-1b., 2 ds. 3 00 0. 3, 5-os., 6 dos 0 80 No. 14, 8-os., 3 ds 1 75 0. 3, 3 ds., 4 ds 0 45 No. 16, 4-os., 4 ds. 1 10 0. 10, 13-os., 4 ds 2 10 No. 16, 3 d-15..., 7 25 0. 10, 13-os., 3 ds 2 30 No. 17, 6-1be...., 14 00 FOREST CITY BAKINO The King's Foou, stz. II case, per case \$4.80. White Swan B arley Orisps, per doz. \$1. White Swan Self-rising Buckwheat Flour, per E A

FOREST CITY BAKING POWDER 

 
 Blue
 0 17

 In 10-box lots or case.
 0 16

 Gillett's Mammoth, †gross box.
 2 00
 Chocolates and Cocoas THE COWAN CO., LIMITED COWANS COCOA COCOA

 Soluble, bulk, No.
 18

 London Pearl, per lb.
 0 22

 Special quotations on Cocos in bar-rels, kegs, etc.
 0 22

 Unsweetened Chocolate Per lb.

 Perfection chocolate, 20 caize, 2 dozen boxes, per dozen
 0 90

 Sweet Chocolate 180

 Perfection chocolate, 10c size, 2 and 4 dozen boxes, per dozen
 0 90

 Sweet Chocolate 0 90

 Sweet Chocolate 0 90

 Queen's Dessert, i's and i's, 12-lb. boxs.
 0 60

 Queen's Dessert, i's, boxes, per lb.
 0 30

 Diamond, 7's, 12-lb. boxes, per lb.
 0 30

 Diamond, 7's, 12-lb. boxes, per lb.
 0 30

 Diamond, i's, 12-lb. boxes, per lb.
 0 30

 Confections Per lb.

 Milk chocolate wafers, No. 1, 5-lb. boxes.
 0 30

 Ochocolate wafers, No. 2, 5-lb. boxes.
 0 30

 Confeccions Per lb.

 Milk chocolate wafers, No. 2, 5-lb. boxes.
 0 30

 Confeccions Per lb.

 Milk chocolate g

JOHN P. MOTT & OO.'s. G. J. Estabrook. St. John, N.B.; J. M. Douglas & Oo., Montreal; R. S. McIndoe, Toronto; Joa. E. Huzley, Winnipeg; Tees & Persse, Calgar; Johnson & Yookney, Ed-monton; Standard Brokerage Oo., Vancou-ver; Frank M. Hannum, Ottawa.



# 

walter BAKER & CO., LIMITED. Premium No. 1 chocolate, 4 and 4 lb. cakes, 35c. lb.; Breakfast cocos, 1-5, 4, 4 and 5 lb. tins, 41c. lb.; German's sweet chocolate, 4 and 4 lb. cakes, 6-lb. tozs, 25c. lb.; Caracas sweet chocolate, 4 and 4 lb. cakes, 6-lb. bzs., 32c lb.; Auto sweet chocolate, 4 lb. cakes, 5 and 6 lb. bzs., 32c. lb.; Vanilla sweet chocolate, 4-lb. cakes, 6 lb. tins, 44c. lb.; Falcon cocos (hot or cold sods ), 1 lb. tins, 35c. lb.; Caracas tablets, 10b bdls., tied 6s, per box \$3.00. The abore quotations are f.o.b. Montreal.

abore quotations are ristal and and	
Cocoanut	
CANADIAN COCOANUT CO., MONTRI	TAT.
CANADIAN COUCANOI CO., MONINI	AL.
Packages-5c., 10c., 20c. and 40c. pac	Kages,
packed in 15-lb. and 30-lb. cases. F	
1-lb. packages	0 26
1-lb. packages	0 27
-Ib. packages	0 28
1 and 1-lb. packages, assorted	0 261
1 and 1-lb. packages, assorted	
1-lb. packages, assorted, in 5-lb. boxes	0 28
1-10. packages, assorved, in 5-10. Doxes	
-lb. packages, assorted, in 5-lb. boxes	0 29
1-lb. packages, assorted, 5, 10, 15 lb cas	0 30
Bulk-	
in 15-1b. tins, 15-1b. pails and 10, 25 and	50-lb.
boxes. Pails. Tins.	Bbla.
White moss, fine strip 0 12 0 21	0 17
Best Shredded 0 18	0 17
Special Shred 0 17	
Ribbon 0 19	
Macaroon 0 17	0 17
Desicated 0 16	0 16
White Moss in 5 and 10 lb. square tin	ns, 21c.
WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS	LTD.
White Swan Occoanut-	

69



TRURO CONDENSED MILE CO., LIMITED



#### Coffees

EBY, BLAIN CO. LIMITED. Standard Coffees

Orushed Java and Mocha ..... 0 18 ground.... 0 18

#### Package Coffees.

 Package Coffees.

 Gold Medal, 3lb. tims, whole or ground
 0 30

 ""1lb. tims, """0 31

 ""1lb. tims, ""0 32

 German Dandelion, 1lb. tims, "0 32

 English breakfast, 1lb. tims, "0 18

 Grand Prix, i and 2lb. tims, "0 18

 Grand Prix, i and 2lb. tims, "0 30

 Flower Pot, 1lb. pots, "0 32

WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS LTD. White Swan Blend.

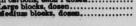


Oafe des Epicures-1-lb. fanoy glass jars, per doz. \$3.60 Cafe l'Aromatique-1-lb. amber glass jars, per doz. \$4 Presentation (with 3 tumblers) \$10 per doz.

#### Cheese-Imperial

Individual size, doz. 18 00 Individual size, doz. 18 00 Med. use, doz. 18 00 Med. use, doz. 18 00 Branil size, doz. 18 00 oquefort-Large size, doz. 2 40 Small size, doz. 1 40

# anada Oream Cheese— In carbons, each 1 dozen... Iarre blocks, dozen..... fedium blocks, dozen.....

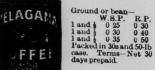




"Golden Butterfly" brand Cream, 8 doz. 10c. size, cases \$7.70 "Golden Butterfly" brand Cream, 8 dos. 150. size, cases \$11.50

Cream FUSABLL & CO., LTD London, Eng.



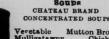


#### confections IMPERIAL PEANUT BUTTER

Infants' Food Bobinson's patent barley, 1-lb. tins, \$1.25; 1-lb. tins, \$2.25; Robinson's patent greats, 1-lb. tins, \$1.25; 1-lb. tins, \$2.25.

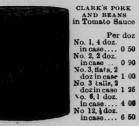
Flavoring Extracts SHIRRIFF'S

A State O 1 oz. (all flavors) doz. 1 00 2 " " 1 2 00 4 " " 2 00 5 " 1 1 2 00 5 " 1 1 2 00 5 " 1 1 2 00 5 " 1 1 0 00 Discount on application. VANILLA CTTT-





No. 1's, 95c. per dozen. Individuals, 45c. per dozen Packed 4 dozen in a case.







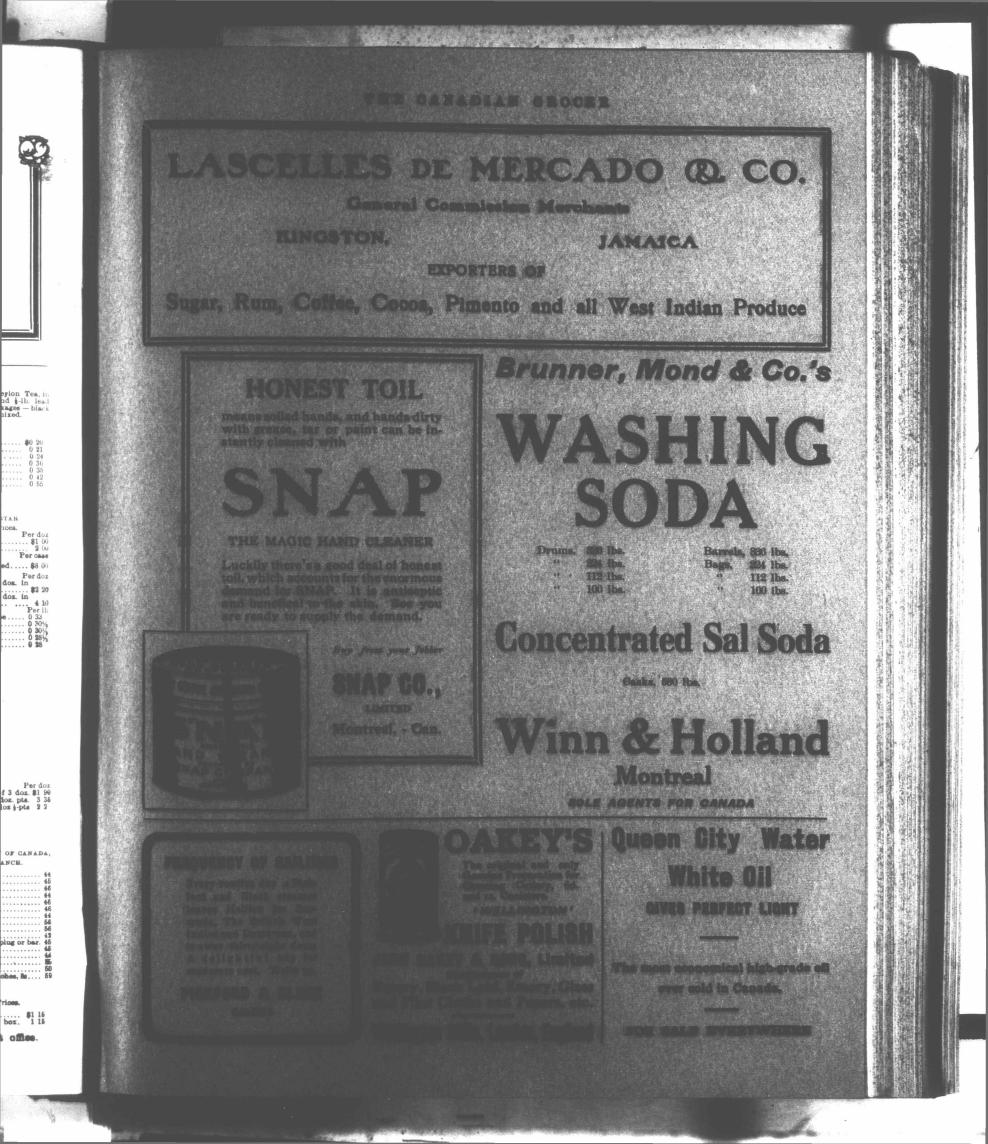




> Ocea syru corn









# The Canadian Dealer Reads His Trade Paper for the News it Contains\_\_\_\_

And advertising is news. It is news about his own business--about the goods he sells---and therefore he reads the advertisements.

If his trade paper were not a **reputable**, an **authoritative**, trade paper, he would not be influenced greatly by what he reads. But he **is** influenced in his||buying by reading the advertisements in THE CANADIAN GROCER.