

THE
ST. ANDREWS STANDARD.
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BY
GEO. N. SMITH.

TERMS.

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ADVERTISEMENTS,

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EFFECTS OF THE CORN LAWS.

In *Tait's Magazine* for the present month—a capital number, by the way—we find the following instructive statements relative to the operation of the Corn Laws in diminishing our foreign trade, and suspending our continental neighbours to which we have been accustomed—*to present to you* a succinct, yet complete outline of the history of the Corn Laws.

It is published for Schools and ad-

vised by a talented gentleman

Institute, the suggestion was not

practical effort, and as the want

was induced to prepare a small

work will suffice

it is now been to afford assis-

to the rising generation, in their

branch of knowledge with which

we are acquainted—*to present to*

you a succinct, yet complete

outline of the history of the Coun-

try of its principal Geographi-

cal features, and the benefits of a

properly improved general

education.

The subject is so important, that we need

not apologise for again bringing before our

readers the precarious situation in which our

manufactures are placed by the high price of

food, and the retaliatory measures adopted by

foreign states in consequence of our obstinate

adherence to the protective system. In

1820, we sent five-and-a-half million yards

of cotton cloth to Prussia; in 1837, *not one* yard.

In the same period, our export to Germany has fallen off by ten millions of

yards, instead of exporting cloth on which

10d. per lb. is expended on weavers' wages alone, we sent twist, on which only 5d. per

lb. is expended on wages altogether. It is

thus that the corn-laws have depressed the

handloom weaver down to his present state of wretchedness. Between 1820 and 1837

the exports of twist increased six-fold, a

proof of the rapidity with which the foreign

cotton manufacture is advancing. America

now consumes as much raw-cotton as Brit-

ain did in 1810. Before 1808, the whole

cotton produced in the United States did not ex-

ceed 100 bales; in 1826, it was 100,000, and in

1836, 237,000 bales. From 1828 to

1833, the consumption of cotton increased

66 per cent. in America, but only 43 per

cent. in Britain, Switzerland, notwithstanding

numerous difficulties from her inland

situation, is competing with us in the mar-

kets of Italy, North and South America, and

even of the East Indies. In France the con-

sumption of cotton was, in 1825, 262,719

bales; in 1836, 353,000; and, in the last

mentioned year, 62 new mills were in the

course of erection. In Austria, Bohemia,

the Tyrol, Lombardy, and in Italy generally,

the most rapid strides are making in this

very important manufacture."

We cannot too strongly recommend to the

consideration of our readers the excellent

letter of Mr. Crawford of London, which

will be found in another column, on the use

and abuse of the Corn Laws, even to the land-

owners, and their terrible injurious influence

on the interests of all other classes of the

community. It is not unlikely that the people of our country should be annually

taxed to the enormous amount of *thirty-seven*

million sterling,—as Mr. Crawford clearly

demonstrates that they are—for the sake

of the landlords' corn monopoly!—a mono-

poly from which even the highly favoured

class derives, at best, but of no real advan-

tage,—*Edinburgh Observer*.

VARIETY.

A *Turkish Proverb*.—A small stone often makes a great noise.—A foolish friend is, at times, a greater annoyance than a wise enemy.—You'll not sweeten your mouth by saying "honey."—It would live in me if he should be blind, deaf, and dumb.—Do good and throw it into the sea, if the fish know it not the Lord will.—With fears God need not fear man.—Hifye be as small as a great fancy ham as large as an elephant.—They who know most are the most clever.—A man who weighs for everyone will soon have lost his weight.—More is learned from conversation than from books.—A friend is of more worth than a kinsman.—He rides a lion who uses riding as his badge.—Trust not to the whiteness of his turban, he bought the soap on credit.—Death is a black camel, that kneels before every man's door.

ANECDOTES OF CHESTERFIELD AND VOLTAIRE.

"The late Lord Chesterfield, happened to be at a house in France, where Voltaire happened to be one of the guests. Chesterfield seemed gazing about the brilliant circle of the ladies. Voltaire accosted him, "My Lord, I know you are a judge, which are the most beautiful, the English or the French ladies?"

"Upon my word," replied his Lordship, with his usual presence of mind, "I am no connoisseur of paintings." Some time afterwards, Voltaire, being in London, had happened to be at a nobleman's route with Lord Chesterfield; a lady in the company, prodigiously painted, directed her whole conversation. Chesterfield came up, tapped him on the shoulder, saying, "Sir, take care you are not captured!" My Lord," replied the French wit, "I soon to be taken by an English bottom under French colors."

Newspapers vs. Drink.—I positively never knew a man in the country who was too poor to take a newspaper. Yet two out of three, even respectable people read no newspapers but what they borrow. As I speak generally I hope I offend none. If I do—Every man is able conveniently to take a newspaper; how many who think themselves too poor to take a newspaper, pay four times as much daily for dring? Miserable man, poor art thou!"—Franklin Gazette.

A GAY T'S

Mrs. A. Connick, *Waverley*.
Mr. R. Campbell, *Chambers*.
Mr. W. Parry, *Salt Water*.
J. M. Allister, Esq., *Milltown*.
Mr. D. Barber, *Oak Hill*.
Trist Moore, Esq., *Dover Mill*.
Mrs. W. Wedderburn, *Oak Bay*.
Mr. David Turner, *Bacchus*.
Mr. John McGill, *Digdegnash*.
Mr. John Rogers, *Lower Falls*.
Mr. S. L. Blake, *Upper Falls*.
Joshua Knight, Esq., *Knightsbridge*.
Willford Fisher, Esq., *Westgate*.
D. F. H. Esq., *Eastgate*.
W. J. Layton Esq., *Eastgate*.
A. D. Sheppard Esq., *Joseph Bent, Esq.*
Mr. F. Beverley.

HE STANDARD.

stices by individuals who have no re-

stries to be paid for in advance

and demands, &c. struck at the shortest

time for on demand.

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Original issues in Poor Condition

Best copy available

The Standard.

NEW-BRUNSWICK.

Volume 5. SAINT ANDREWS, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1838. Number 44

MONTHLY ALMANAC						
1838.	First week	Second week	Third week	Fourth week	Oct.	Nov.
Thursday	1	8	15	22	25	25
Friday	2	9	16	23	26	26
Saturday	3	10	17	24	27	27
Sunday	4	11	18	25	28	28
Monday	5	12	19	26	29	29
Tuesday	6	13	20	27	30	30
Wednesday	7	14	21	28	31	31

USEFUL MEMORANDA.						
Average time of Sun rise this day 5:58, after 5						
Do. Sun set — — — 5pm. before 6						
Do. First Quarter, on the 24th at 1pm, before 4pm						
Do. Full Moon, on the 14th at 1pm, before 4pm						
Do. Last Quarter — 8pm. before 1pm						
Do. New Moon — 17th 1pm after 1pm						
High Water, at Fall Moon—2pm. after 1pm						

by a mother's hand on the heart of every child.

A novel and rather ingenious charge of cruelty was yesterday laid before Justice Palmer, of the upper police. It appears that for some time past some dealers in old cows have adopted the following expedient to get rid of these animals, as young cows. The calves used for this purpose are muzzled in a most cruel manner, to prevent them from sucking. Yesterday, Michael Dalton, William Wiley, and Ennis Forsey, of Sixth street, were arrested and held in jail, in \$50 dollars each, on a charge of cruelty as above related.

THE FINALE TO A COURTSHIP.—Sarah—

ah! dearest Sarah—I am come—ah! Sarah—

—I am come to—oh! you can decide my fate—

I am come, you can decide my fate—

nt for, is convinced that he was madlike but not come up from what the Pt had gone

ried boy was interrogated to his knowledge of not having given his sworn and Est by Pr, was Cap of the d Ws came cabin boy

Ledge; knew CR, ws how he died, he close to his ear and at day the Cap sent. Pr did not like the work right and never d Ws where the Cap round house on the him, heard them talk R making signs and readily after this the took a book and sat Ws "go and ask CR he wants anything to him." Ws went to the body of CR at the Ledge on the face was lacerated third and third, the upper jaw cracked away; evidence of the cause of death so dire, it was not deemed necessary to have surgical examination of the deceased.

David Mowat Esq (sworn) held an inquest before the Kingstons at the Ledge on the body of CR on the 15th of Oct., the face was lacerated third and third, the upper jaw cracked away; evidence of the cause of death so dire, it was not deemed necessary to have surgical examination of the deceased.

Samuel Ashton Esq (sworn) Examinations of the Pt's case were taken before him, Hanson's evidence was taken down and shown to Pr; he asked Hanson if CR had not attempted to strike him at the moment he took his life, he also said "And I did not caution CR not to do so." After Pr had read the examinations and evidence he observed, "I suppose I must be committed of course."

(Here the case for the Prosecution was closed.)

[In spite of our endeavours to condense the account of this trial into limits which would enable us to publish the whole at once, we are reluctantly obliged to break off here, as the defence &c. are longer than what is published above, but we will give them in full next week.]

The French Government thought it fit to demand the expulsion of a heretic individual (Louis Bonaparte) from a neighboring friendly state; (Switzerland) yet our government has looked about, *sic!* on the other given by a friendly adjoining state to thousands of brigands who threaten the existence of British connexion with her Canadian Colonies. We rejoice however to find that active measures are now taken with spirit and decisiveness, and that the Canadas will be put in a condition to protect themselves against internal treason and foreign invasion. Amongst other measures we observe that the 65th Regt. went from Fredericton instead going to the head of the Bay of Fundy, there to cross the isthmus to the gulf of St. Lawrence, to be conveyed by water to Quebec. Three Companies of the 11th Regt. from St. John reinforce the 65th, and we understand the detachment of the 11th stationed here will be moved next month.

The following is related of Sir Colin Campbell, by an English paper:

SIR COLIN CAMPBELL.

Six weeks before the battle of Assaye, General Wellesley thought it necessary to obtain possession of an important fort, named Ameddugger. It was taken by a most gallant assault; in the thick of the assault, General Wellesley saw a young officer, who had reached the top of the rocky wall, thrust off by the enemy, and falling through the air from a great height. Gen. Wellesley had little doubt that he must have been severely wounded, if not killed by the fall; but hastened to inquire the name and fate of the gallant young fellow, and had no satisfaction of seeing him in a moment afterwards comparatively free unaided, again mounting to the assault. Next morning the General sent for him, offered to attach him to his staff as brigadier major, and from that hour, through all his fields and fortunes, even to the conquest of Paris, continued him in his personal family and friendship, and used sometimes to say that the first time he had ever seen him was in the air; that young officer is now Sir Colin Campbell, knight commander of the Bath, a Major General in the army, and Governor of Nova Scotia.

Quebec Oct. 21.

The letter of Mr. MACAULAY, Secretary to the LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR of Upper Canada to the Revd. Mr. GALE, of the CHURCH of Scotland, on the subject of the Rectories and Clergy Reserves, is inserted in this day's *Gazette*. Some of our contemporaries dislike the tone of it. We think the letter affords strong evidence of the disposition of Government to satisfy the public on the above head, and have no doubt but that all reasonable complaints will be remedied.—

MARRIED.

On Sunday evening by the Rev. Mr. Vereker, Mr. Daniel Fitzgibbons to Miss Onor Lediard, both of Saint George.

On Thursday evening last, by the same, Mr. Henry Hynd to Miss Rosanna McGlynn both of this place.

At Calais, on the 23rd ult, by the Rev. Mr. Whitwell, Mr. Freeman H. Todd, merchant, of St. Stephen, to Miss Adeline Boardman, of Calais.

Married at Calais; on Saturday the 27th ult, by John Sargent Esq. Mr. Geo. Wilson of Calais, to Miss Lydia ditchings of St. Stephen.

At St. John on the 1st inst, by the Rev. Mr. Harrison, Mr. John Neve to Miss Jane Burnett, both of the Parish of Portland.

On the 20th, by the same, Mr. John McGuire, to Miss Martin Ferguson.

At Fredericton, on the 4th ult, by the Rev. W. Dohard, V. G. Coulter, Sergeant John Walsh, 6th Regt, to Miss Wimmette Williams, of that town.—On the 23rd by the Rev. Henry Daniel, Mr. Nicholas Hammond, to Miss Mary Ann Suzzell, both of Fredericton.

DIED.

At St. John on the 4th ult, Mr. Lionel, infant son of Lionel and Eliza Anderson, aged 10 months.

At Chicago, on Monday the 1st Oct., after a short but severe illness, aged 45 years, Samuel M. Greenwood, Esq. of New York, formerly of Halifax, Nova Scotia.

On the 13th inst, at his residence in Woodstock, after a lingering illness, Capt. GEORGE BULL, Esq. Cap. BULL was a native of the city of New-York, and during the Revolutionary War served as a Lieutenant in the corps called the American Legion; at the peace of '83 he emigrated to this Province and was disbanded on half-pay at the city of St. John. He has ever been esteemed a stirring, upright, honest man.

At Fredericton on Sunday morning the 4th inst.

At St. John, on Wednesday the 7th inst. Miss Eliza Daly, aged 19, sister of Mrs. T. I. Green.

Shipping Journal.

PORt OF SAINT ANDREWS.

ARRIVED.

Nov. 5 Brig. Beiter Hope, Lawrence, Antigua, Ballast, John Wilson,
— Brig Mary, Spouse, Bermuda, Coal, E. & J. Wilson.
— Brig. Ballahoe, Blagdon, St. Lucia, Rum and Molasses, John Wilson.
— Brig. Renoual, Wilds, New York, Ballast, John Wilson.
— Ship Edion, Jackson, London, Ballast, J. Wilson.
— Sahr Acadia, Sopomb, Annapolis, Provisions, Mackerel.

CLEARED.

Nov. 3 Ship Leonard, Harrison, Demerara, Lumber, Barge Rose, Ballast, do, do.
— Brig. Admiral Lakes McKay, Glasgow, Timber.
7 Kingston, Parnell, Demerara, Lumber, Barge Germ, Porter, do, do.
8 Brig. Maria, Brown, London, do.

SAINT STEPHEN. Arrived.

Nov. 3 Brig. Sarah, Henocca, Sincelam, Barbados, 6 "Industry, Cowell, Barbados, Cleared.

Nov. 4 Scho. Elizabeth, Party, Brier Island, 2 Nancy, now, Barrington, N. S. Barbados, 3 Adeline, Brown, Barbados, do, do.
6 "Jephtha, Kelly, do, do.

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

The Subscriber has received his principal supply of British Merchandise, consisting of PILOT Cloth, Buckkins, Flannel, Red and White Flannels, Calicoes, in great variety, Merinos of different colours, Carpeting Linen, Bonnettes, Bleached & unbuckled Cotton, 8/4 9/4 10/4 and 11/4 Rose and Scotch Blankets, Fartney, Moleskins, Petersham, Cambrics, Muslins, Homespun, and a considerable lot of ready made Clothing.

On hand a great variety of Groceries viz Sugar, Tea, Candies, Soap, Almonds, Starch, Butter, Blue, Mustard, Pepper, Coffee, Epson Salts, Gingers, Alum, Nutmegs, Eartha water, &c. &c.

The above being only a small Part of his Stock now on hand he will sell at small profits for cash.

JOHN LOCHARY.

St. Andrews, November 2 1838.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

To be sold by Public Auction at the Public Landing in St. Stephen, on Wednesday the 1st day of May next, between the hours of noon and 4 o'clock p.m.

LL the Right, Title, Interest, claim and demand of WM. P. LIBBY, of in and to all that certain piece or parcel of Land on which the said WM. P. Libby now lies, lying between the new street running from Mr. J. Franks corner to Basswood Ridge road, and the road from the Public Landing St. Stephen to Mill Town, together with the House, Barn, and other improvements thereon.

ALL the Right, title, interest, claim and demand of JOSEPHUS MOORE of in and to a certain Lot of Land in the Parish of St. James, described as follows: commencing at cedar tree standing on the Southern angle of a Grant to John Branson, (on Oak Hill) thence running S. 21° E 80 chains of 4 poles each, to a marked cedar tree, thence S. 62° W. 80 chains to the place of beginning; containing Two Hundred Acres more or less, and having been granted to Duncan Barber on the 1st February 1836, and by the said Barber sold and conveyed to said Moore on the 12th January 1837. The same having been taken by virtue of a writ of Fieri Facias issued out of the Supreme Court of this Province, to satisfy John Robertson in a debt £1253 5s, and interest on £240 6s from 19th October 1837 until paid besides Sheriff's Fees & Costs, and Wm. P. Libby and Josephus Moore.

COLIN CAMPBELL, Sheriff of Charlotte.

St. Stephen, October 20, 1838.

NOTICE.

The Subscriber having made a material alteration in his business, requests all Persons indebted to him to call and arrange their respective dues on or before the 30th instant, otherwise they will be placed in the hands of his Attorney without discrimination.

JAMES BOYD.

October 6, 1838.

CROSS SKILL, GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY OF NOVA SCOTIA.

From the discovery of America to the Reign of Queen Victoria. With a Map of Nova Scotia, Cape Breton Prince Edward Island and part of New Brunswick, price eighteen pence to be had of:

JOHN LOCHARY.

St. Andrews, Sep. 22, 1838.—37dsh.

The reputation of this elementary work is fully established, and the matter it contains is more varied and useful than in any similar recent work.

FARM FOR SALE.

That well known Farm on the East side of Oak Bay in the Parish of St. David owned by the Subscriber. It contains about 170 Acres; there is a comfortable dwelling House near the Great Road; two good Barns an excellent Well close to the House; there are now 12 acres under crop, and this year, it will eat 20 tons of Hay; the whole being well situated for a place of entertainment, and is convenient to a grist and saw mill, carding machine &c.

A good warrantee can be given and easily possessed if required; Apply at this Office or on the premises to the Subscriber.

DIE.

At St. John on the 4th ult, Mr. Lionel, infant son of Lionel and Eliza Anderson, aged 10 months.

EXTENSIVE IMPORTATIONS TO THE VICTORIA HOUSE.

WILLIAM DOUGHERTY, Junr. begs most respectfully to announce to his Customers and the Public, the arrival per British Queen, Glasgow, and Emerald, of part of his

FALL SUPPLY.

THE FOLLOWING CONSTITUTES PART OF THE STOCK:

Bright black and coloured GRO. DB. APPS., Plain and figured silks, satinettes, and floss poplins, Checked, striped and washing SILKS, Muslin de Laines, plain and figured CHAMLI DRESSES, Coronation Victoria, and Orleans dresses, Muslin, cambric and Swiss prints, Something quite new and rich in fancy and shaded Green SATINS, and Lutestrings for bonnets, and an immense variety of Ribbons to match, Veiles in every shade, for bonnets, with trimmings to match, French blue lace and edgings, Sealed capes, collars, and cuffs, Netts, in all the different colors, broadsides, and quatinas, French brocaded satin and velvets, for vests, Gentlemen's sailor's wool, merino, and shantung vests and drawers, French and English stays and umbrellas, French and English hats and caps, A very extensive and varied assortment of PURS.

And daily expects, per ships Jane Walker, Forn, and Mozambique, the remainder of his Fall GOODS, among which are the following:

500 pairs of BLANKETS,

100 pieces 3 and 4 Meters,

500 dms white and coloured Flannels,

200 dms Cloths, in every shade and quality,

100 dms Fancy Kerseys, Doeskins, and Buckskins,

100 dms Pilot Cloths, petticoats, and beaver Cloths,

150 dms striped and checked shirtings,

200 dms blue checkered stockings and shirtings,

A very extensive and varied assortment of PURS.

Col. 1000 pairs printed CALICOES,

200 dms FURNITURES, with linings to suit,

200 dms Gray cottons and stockings,

150 dms striped and checked shirtings,

200 dms blue checkered stockings and shirtings,

