

The Waterdown Review

THE BIGGEST LITTLE PAPER IN ONTARIO

VOL. 4.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, JANUARY 19, 1922

NO. 37.

Village of Waterdown and East Flamboro School District 5 1/2 Per Cent. BONDS Maturities 12 to 16 Years

This is a particularly attractive investment to home buyers, and as there is only a small balance of this issue now for sale, telephone your order to our local Representative at once.

Remember you will not be able to invest at such attractive interest yields in the future.

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Druggist Waterdown

Grace Church

REV. H. J. LEAKE, M. A., Rector
Third Sunday after Epiphany

11 a. m.—Man.
7 p. m.—Hero Worship.
10 a. m. Sunday School and Bible classes.
The A. Y. P. A. meets Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in Parish hall.

Knox Church

REV. J. F. WEDDERBURN, B. A., B. D.
Minister

11 a. m.—Third Sermon on Lord's Prayer entitled "God's Kingdom."
7 p. m.—The Companion of God.
Sunday School and Bible Classes at 9.45 a. m.
The Church Club meets Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock under the auspices of the Social Committee.

Methodist Church

REV. C. L. POOLE, B. D., Pastor
Services at 11 a. m. 7 p. m.

The Y. P. S. meets on Monday evening at 8 o'clock.
Prayer Service on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. F. Breckon and family wish to thank the King's Daughters, the Wayside Gleaners of the Methodist Church and others for kindnesses shown during recent illness.

Millgrove

Mr. Harvey Binkley, wife and family have moved to Hamilton for the winter.

Mr. Thos. Carey is still in the hospital in Hamilton after having undergone an operation for appendicitis.

Mr. Miles Markle, Sr., has returned home after spending a few days in Hamilton.

Mr. John Allison, our retired farmer, has bought a fine residence in the village.

Mr. Benjamin Feilder and Mrs. Henry Foster are under the doctor's care.

Miss Buttrum of Hamilton spent Sunday last at Mr. Robt. Flatts.

Greensville

Miss Nellie Hore is visiting her brother, Mr. Frank Hore.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Walker have secured an apartment at Mr. Sutherland's and have moved in.

Mrs. Cecil Main, of Hamilton, spent the week end at W. Taylors.

The Hikers' Club is taking advantage of the fine weather this week.

"Our Home" Tea Room and Shop

Home-made Candy our
Specialty

W. G. Spence

Mill Street

Waterdown

An Explanation From R. Smith

Demanded by Ex-Councillors D. S. Atkins, A. Dale and Geo. Dougherty in last week's issue of the Review.

What I said on the public platform and during my election campaign was the truth.

As for the so-called retiring councillors, to my mind they were three badly beaten candidates. Hoping this explanation will be satisfactory to all three, you have my sincere sympathy.

R. SMITH.

Locals

Mr. A. Dale is having his summer's supply of ice put in.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Slater, of St. Catharines, spent the week end in the village.

Mrs. Herb. Featherstone, who has been under the doctor's care for the past week, is able to be out again.

Mrs. Baird was in Brantford this week on account of the illness and death of her brother-in-law, Mr. Baird.

Mrs. G. A. Arksey and children of Toronto have been visiting Mr. Arksey at the home of D. M. Ribson for the past two weeks.

Harold Vance returned to his duties in the office of Bruce, Bruce & Counsel this week after a three weeks' siege of tonsillitis.

A game of basket ball will be played in the rink Tuesday evening Jan. 24th at 8.30 between the fast Zion Seniors and Waterdown.

The Misses Lenora Van Dyke and Leta Higgins of Hamilton and Miss Jean Clough spent a few days last week at the home of Mrs. D. Ribson.

The Ladies' Aid of the Methodist church will hold an afternoon tea on Thursday, Jan. 26th from 3 to 6 at the home of Mrs. Henry Slater. All welcome. Silver collection at door.

Mr. John Harvey, who was severely injured in Hamilton last week, is recovering very favorably and his many friends hope to soon see him around again.

Members of the Public Library are requested to return all books belonging to the Library at once for checking. The Library Board have purchased \$100 of new books which will be ready sometime next week.

The W. A. A. will give a concert on Friday Evening, Jan. 27th. The program will be furnished by the Erskine Boys' Club of Hamilton and will consist of several comic sketches. Watch for hand-bills for full particulars.

Who Stole the Gloves?

The pugilistic young men of our High School are grieving over the loss of their boxing gloves. The question that is uppermost in the minds of the management is who stole the gloves. They think some one must have swiped them. We sincerely hope they may recover these instruments of the manly art so that they will have something to keep the blood in circulation when the temperature of the school falls.

H. S. Christmas Examination Results

Below is given the percentages obtained by each pupil in the examinations held immediately prior to the Xmas recess. Wherever an asterisk appears it indicates that the pupil did not write upon as many papers as others in the form.

A detailed report of each pupil's marks has been given to him or her for the inspection and signatures of the parents. The Principal and staff would be pleased to confer with the parent of any pupil whose progress is not all that could be desired.

FORM III

*G. Maxwell 77, Ruby Spence 76
*A. Thompson 75, R. Allen 69, M. Langton 66, H. Slater 65, C. Attridge 65, *F. Smith 63, *I. Raspberry 59, M. Buzza 58, L. Richards 57, R. Flatt 57, L. Leake 51, G. Eaton 46.

FORM II

C. Crusoe 79, L. Roberts 78, J. Millar 76, *G. Alton 72, L. Gunby 70, M. Pearson 69, V. Pegg 69, *R. Featherstone 67, L. Duncan 65, E. Everitt 62, *M. Duncan 61, S. Newell 60, M. Lyons 60, M. Poole 60, *T. Scanlon 59, M. Dougherty 58, A. Vance 57, *J. Galivan 57, N. Green 56, B. Sheppard 55, N. Langton 55, K. McGregor 53, R. Lord 53, T. Shaidle 53, D. Bews 51, J. Carey 46.

FORM I

D. Leake 82, R. Brown 80, Rhoda Lore 78, N. Walker 77, M. McMillan 75, M. Hill 71, R. Gallagher 70, F. Mitchell 70, M. Redfern 70, C. Hill 68, V. Langton 68, H. Wilkinson 66, M. Everitt 64, C. Sheppard 64, E. Thompson 63, M. Smith 62, H. Smith 62, A. Duncan 62, B. Bousfield 60, J. Organ 60, I. Madden 57, Margaret Baker 55, A. Smith 53, M. Goodbrand 51, Ben Sheppard 51, W. Dougherty 49, C. Liddycoat 49, H. Lord 45, E. Gray 43, Mabel Baker 40, M. Fretwell 32, A. Eager 32, C. Bowen 32, W. Bowen 30.

Mission Circle Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Mission Circle was held Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John Prudham. The President, Miss Ida Hamilton, in the chair. After the opening exercises Miss Mary Pearson gave the Bible reading. The Recording Secretary, Miss Jean Millar, read the minutes of the December meeting which were passed. Mrs. W. Pearson conducted the business part of the meeting. Heralds for Watch Tower; Miss Muriel Everitt for China, Miss Reta Featherstone for Japan, Miss Jean Millar, Systematic Giving, reported. Mrs. Everitt gave a talk to the girls on Western customs. Miss Olive Sinclair sang a solo, and Miss Reta Featherstone and Mrs. Pearson gave readings. One new life member, Mrs. John Prudham, was received into the Circle. The meeting closed after moving a vote of thanks to Mrs. Prudham, with a hymn and mizpah.

NOTICE

Embroidery, white or colored. Plain hemstitching. Crochet. Knitted Sweaters, Socks and Fancy Lace. Macrame work. Lamp shades trimmed. Patrons supply material or leave a deposit. All work strictly cash. Apply Tuesday afternoons and evenings. Mrs. F. J. Hamman, Victoria Street, Waterdown.

THE WATERDOWN REVIEW

Issued Every Thursday morning from the office, Dundas Street, Waterdown

G. H. GREENE
Editor and Publisher
Member C. W. N. A.

MANURE WASTE COSTLY

Losses Run Into Millions of Dollars Annually.

Waste Begins In the Stable—Manure Should Be Put on the Land Early—Chemical Value of Barnyard Manure—Wood for Fuel In Terms of Coal.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

On many farms animal manures accumulate about the buildings and are permitted to waste. The average farmer appreciates the value of the farm manures, but he dislikes the task of giving these materials the attention that their value in keeping up soil fertility warrants. The handling of animal manures is not a pleasant task at any time, but the following of a proper system would reduce the disagreeableness of the work and at the same time prevent waste. The average farmer of Ontario wastes the fertility value of the manure by at least one-third just through neglect in management.

Loss Runs Into Millions of Dollars.

With the ordinary one hundred acre farm producing two hundred tons of manure each year, and valuing this at \$2.50 per load, then figuring on one-third waste through neglect, we have an annual loss in soil fertility through failure to return all value to the lands of Ontario that aggregates many millions of dollars. We owe to the soils of our farms all the fertility that it is possible to return to them. The manure waste of the past fifty years on the farms of Ontario would aggregate a colossal sum. This waste will be appreciated more by the future tillers of the soil than by those who have permitted the waste. When there is an abundance, wastes are not noticed, but when soils fail to produce abundantly some attention is given to those factors that will maintain or increase soil fertility.

The Waste Begins In the Stable.

Waste of manure usually begins in the stable, leaky gutters, or no absorbing material to hold the liquid portion of the manure. From the stable it is thrown out, sometimes piled but more frequently not, and left exposed to the weather to lie around for months. Manure incorporated with the soil as soon as made sustains the minimum loss. It is impossible of course to incorporate manure with the soil during the winter, but frequent opportunities occur when manure may be applied to the land. Accumulations during the periods when it is difficult to team the manure on to the land occur in the spring and autumn. These accumulations are best taken care of within the shelter of a manure shed, or if such is not available, then by piling in such a way as to reduce waste to a minimum.

Get Manure on the Land Early.

The most successful of our farmers aim to get the manure on the land as soon as possible. When conditions on the land are not favorable to the application of manure they take care of this by-product by first providing sufficient absorbent material to hold all the liquids, piling the manure in a manure shed, keeping it sufficiently moist and firm enough to prevent heating until it is desired to apply it to the land. Many of the Old Country farmers store the manure in water tight pits, pack it by tramping sufficiently tight to exclude all the air possible, and then turn on the hose as frequently as necessary to prevent heating. The same system would do as much for the Ontario farmer as it is doing for the Scotch farmer.

The Chemical Value of Manure.

If we had to buy manures at prices equal to the retail commercial fertilizer prices better care would be taken of this soil fertility material. Few farmers realize that the manure from a horse weighing 1,000 pounds is worth at chemical fertilizer prices \$42.15 per annum. A dairy cow weighing 1,000 pounds will produce manure to a value of \$39 per annum. A farm carrying four horses, ten cows and ten pigs of average weight produces, if valued at retail prices for commercial fertilizers, \$640 worth of manure in a year. The unfortunate part of it is that from \$100 to \$300 worth of soil fertility elements are permitted to waste on too many farms each year. The next time you travel by auto or railroad just take note while passing farm barns how much waste is going on through the careless handling or no attention being given to the animal manure.—L. Stevenson, Secretary, Department of Agriculture, Toronto.

A Permanent Gift

There is no more appropriate gift that you could give or receive than a course at this school. It would fit you for a position, the benefits of which would remain with you throughout life.

Canada Business College

Hughson and Main Streets
Hamilton, Ontario

R. E. Clemens

Principal

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mildred Emma Blackford, of the City of Hamilton, in the County of Wentworth, in the Province of Ontario, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the next Session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, Albert Charles Blackford, of the City of Detroit, Michigan, in the United States of America, Editor, on the ground of adultery.

Dated at Hamilton, Province of Ontario, the 22nd day of August, 1921.

SNIDER, MORGAN & WALSH,
Solicitors for Applicant.
ANDREW T. THOMPSON, K.C.,
Ottawa Agent.

Notice of Application For Divorce

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Allan Richard Morgan of Hamilton Beach in the County of Wentworth and Province of Ontario, Time Clerk, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the next Session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from his wife Christina Fraser Morgan of the City of Aberdeen, Scotland, on the grounds of adultery and desertion.

Dated at Hamilton, Province of Ontario, the 5th day of October, 1921.

ORVILLE M. WALSH,
Solicitor for Applicant,
ANDREW T. THOMPSON, K. C.,
Ottawa Agent.

For Sale

Young Grade Durham Cow due Dec. 20, in good condition. F. Johnstone.

For Sale

Set of Single Harness in good condition. H. W. Park.

For Sale

New Perfection Keresene Water Heater, never been used. Frank Slater.

Wanted

An energetic man or woman in Freeleton, Carlisle and district to sell Canadian Beauty Washing Tablets. write A. Shaw, Waterdown.

For Rubber Carriage

TIRES

See Sam Field

Phone 167 Waterdown

More Eggs

Make Your Hens Lay

By Feeding

BEEF SCRAP

60% Proteen

Beef and Bone Scrap

40% Proteen

**Perina Laying Marh
Monarch Scratch Feed**

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H. A. Drummond

Phone 141

Waterdown Waterdown

Ontario

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**WILSON'S
Automobile School**

82 Queen St. North Hamilton, Ont.

Best Equipped

Learn to be a Chauffeur, Garage Owner or Repairman. Mechanical instructions \$50. Call or Write.

J. Murray Hall

Organist and Choir Director Waterdown Methodist Church. Teacher of Piano, Organ, Theory and Voice Culture. Classes now forming for first of year. Hamilton Studio, 167 Belmont Ave. Phone Gar. 3861w.

For Sale

Edison Amberola, Columbia and Victor Phono Records, 10 in. 50c, 12 in. 75c to \$1.25. Also all kinds of Violin, Guitar, and Mandolin Strings, Varenis Violins at cost price. All kinds of repairs for same. High Grade Furniture Polish. Call and them. O. L. Hobbs, at J. C. Medlar's former residence, Main St.

For Sale

Quantity of good hay, will deliver. Phone 82-6 Burlington, or Postoffice Box 2 Waterdown.

HONEY

Mixed Clover and Buckwheat Honey, mostly clover. \$1.35 per 10 lb. pail. \$1.50 is delivered. J. A. Caldwell, R. R. No. 2 Dundas.

Wood For Sale

Good Hard Wood cut in foot lengths \$12 a load. W. B. Ireland Phone 43-14.

To Let

Two Un-furnished Rooms on Vinegar Hill Apply at Review.

Wanted

Two Returned Men will do any kind of work by the hour or day. Apply to Harry Clark.

Don't Wait For Weeks

to get your watch back when you want it repaired, but have it done promptly and at much less cost by

Nelson Zimmerman

"The Fine Watch Specialist"

Opposite Post Office, Waterdown

Harry Hamer

PIANO TUNER

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Hamilton

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Agent for the

Gray-Dort Motor Cars

WATERDOWN, ONT.

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**Canadian Beauty
Washing Tablets**

Are now made in

WATERDOWN

The cannot be beaten. Get a package to-day.

SOLD BY

Jas. E. Eager and O. B. Griffin



Fairbanks-Morse
"Z" Engine with
Bosch Magneto

The Greatest Combination

WHEN the full meaning of this "Z" message is realized—mighty few farmers in this community will fail to at once call on us. This example of master engineering—must be seen. Type and pictures can but suggest this value establishing achievement. This one possible betterment—Bosch high tension, oscillating magneto—completes a rare engine service, fully maintained by us in co-operation with a nearby Bosch service station

W. W. Livingstone

Carlisle

Say It with Flowers

The increasing demand for flowers and plants at the Christmas season prove their popularity as a means of dispensing cheerfulness. Our stock this year is larger and better than ever.

Azaleas	\$1.50 to \$2
Begonias	50c to \$3
Ferns	25c to \$2
Xmas Cherries	15c to 50c

The ever popular Fern Pans 35c to \$2.50

As in previous year we will make deliveries Xmas Eve.

The Sawell Greenhouses

To the Farmer:

The purchase of a Piano or Victrola is only purchased invariably once in a lifetime. Therefore it behoves the purchaser to get the best and make sure you have the best.

I have had 25 years experience in tuning and repairing musical instruments, therefore feel quite confident I can choose the best instruments on the market.

I shall be pleased to place any instrument in your home beside any other in fair competition and let you yourself be the judge, without you feeling under any obligations absolutely. I can also save the purchaser quite a few dollars on account of my expenses being so low. I will always give you my best personal service and devote the whole of my time to supplying the country people. A postcard or telephone call will oblige.

Yours truly,

F. WATERS

Telephone 30-4, Waterdown

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A Good Stock of Repairs Always on Hand

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A Good Line of Tires at \$15

Alton Bros.

Phone 175

Waterdown

Township Hall

Waterdown

Just One Night

Monday, Jan. 23, 1922

Palmer's Spectacular Production of

Uncle Tom's Cabin

See the Comic Marks, Little Eva, The Funny Poppy, Uncle Tom, Etc.

Not a Moving Picture

Adults 50c

Children 25

Bread from Stones



(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Uncle Henry Wallace, father of the American Secretary of Agriculture, used to say that you cannot expect to remove fertility year after year from the soil without renewing it any more than you could keep on drawing money out of the bank without making a deposit. He used to urge up and down the land denouncing the man who mined his soil and called it farming.

The late Cyril G. Hopkins, of the University of Illinois, belonged to the same school and single-handed he crusaded against soil robbery by advocating building up of a permanent soil fertility by the use of rock phosphate.

He demonstrated on three hundred acres of very poor land in Southern Illinois, that he could by using manure, limestone and rock phosphate, produce 35 1/2 bushels of wheat per acre whereas on his check plots, where farm manure alone was used, he got but 11 1/2 bushels.

He taught that our nitrogen supply can be taken from the air and that we generally have enough potash, but that we must replenish the phosphates.

The time will come when Canadian land must be reaped and while our farmers, especially in the West, have never used artificial fertilizers, it must be apparent that the economical time to replenish fertility is before the soil is exhausted.

THE PUMP IN THE HOUSE

Means Comfort and Convenience for the Farmer's Wife.

Water Indoors Pumped From Outdoor Wells—How to Do the Job—Up-to-date Pumps Save Time and Energy.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

The writer recently described in these columns how to safeguard the farm water supply against contamination. All will agree that this matter should receive foremost attention. In this and subsequent articles various means for getting the water, whether well, spring, or cistern water on tap in the farm home will be described. In the first place I desire to emphasize the fact that it is frequently a very common thing for the farmer's wives to carry the water from the pump over the well to the house, where the pump could be located inside the house, and all the labor of carrying water avoided and without very little more labor expended in pumping.

Distance of House Pump from Well.

Note this question: When can the pump be located to one side of the well, and how far away? If the water supply is no more than 150 or 200 feet from the house, and the level of the water at the supply, say the well is never more than 20 or 22 feet below the level of the ground level at the house, the pump may be put inside the house, and the water drawn in quite satisfactorily. It would not cost very much to make this change in the pump arrangement, and consider what a great saving of labor and time, inconvenience, and exposure to bad weather would be effected by merely moving the pump inside. Perhaps you have never thought of this matter. How about it? Then, too, the well can be more securely guarded from surface contamination than when the pump is directly over it.

The Majority of Wells Are Shallow.

In many districts of our country the majority of the wells are shallow and within a short distance of the house, and readily lend themselves to the pumping system described above. It is the nearest approach to water on tap, and the system should be far more common in the rural districts than it is. If in the future some time an up-to-date water system should be installed in the home, the water line from the house to the well would be already installed, and no changes in it would be necessary.

Hints on Installation.

Before passing on, a few features concerning installation of the water pipe to the well or supply should be emphasized. These are: The best quality of galvanized pipe should be used, the joints in the line should be absolutely air-tight, the pipe line should be deep enough to be always safe from frost, the pipe should slope

slightly towards the well, and there should be a check-valve and strainer on the bottom of the pipe in the well in order to maintain the pipe line full of water up to the pump itself and to keep back sticks, stones, etc., that might clog the pump valves. The size of the pipe (inside diameter) should be at least one-half the diameter of the pump cylinder, the greater the horizontal distance water is drawn the larger the pipe. The type of pump used may vary considerably. The ordinary out-of-doors pump may be used. In this case the pump would be located in the woodshed, for instance, and installed over a dry well. This consists of a shallow pit cribbed up securely in which the pump cylinder is located, and it has a tight top like an ordinary well. It would be a much easier matter to repair the pump cylinder than when pump is over the well, and much easier to protect the pump from frost in severe winter weather. A single or double acting low down force pump similar to the type used on threshers' water tanks might be used. It might be located in the cellar or any convenient place inside; no dry well would be necessary in this case.

Have a Good Quality of Pump.

Even the kitchen pump would serve the purpose very well if it were somewhat heavier in construction and better designed than the cheaper ones of this class. Another type would be the semi-rotary pump which is fastened securely to the wall of the kitchen or pantry at one side of sink. It is operated by a short handle moved back and forth in a semi-circular manner. The same pump at the kitchen sink may be used also for pumping up the water from the cistern by having a three-way valve installed in the pipe line at a point just below the sink. When the valve is set one way, the well water can be pumped into the house, when opposite the cistern or soft water can be pumped.

In this short article an endeavor has been made to explain a few simple and inexpensive means of reducing the labor of getting the water into the farm home, in others to follow more up-to-date systems will be dealt with. Our Department at the College solicits inquiries regarding the problems of equipping the farm home with water systems, plumbing, sewage disposal, lighting systems, etc. Write for a copy of Bulletin No. 267; it is free.—R. R. Graham, O. A. College, Guelph.

The Habitants.

The habitants were the real colonists of New France who settled in Quebec as distinct from the Coureurs de Bois or bushrangers and trappers. The name given to habitants indicates that they were looked upon as permanent residents, who to-day constitute the bulk of the population of the Province of Quebec.

A Difference.

Della—"So you have broken your engagement! And, I suppose, of course, you returned that lovely girl?"

Geoff—"Well, no; that wouldn't be reasonable. While I no longer like George, I admire that ring quite as much as ever, you see."

For Mud and Slush You Need these Rubber Boots

Every farmer—every member of his family—every man who works out-doors in all kinds of weather—needs the dry, foot-comfort given by Ames Holden Rubber Boots.

For use on the farm, Ames Holden Rubber Boots are easy to wear because they're ounces lighter in weight, but they have the toughness that only pure rubber—pressure-cured—

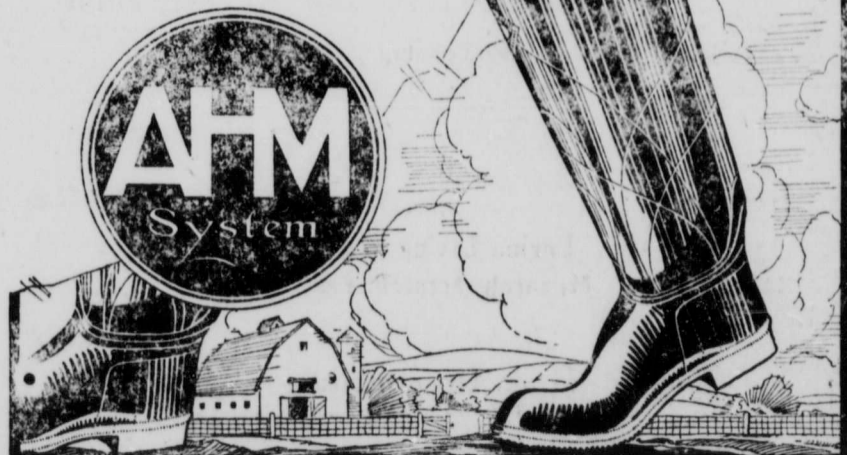
and years of experience in making rubber footwear can give.

Ames Holden Rubber Footwear is built for long wear, otherwise the iron-clad guarantee couldn't be tied to each pair. We stand behind it because it means full value for your money.

The next time you need rubbers ask us for

AMES HOLDEN RUBBER FOOTWEAR

FOR SALE BY
Estate of Jas. E. Eager
Waterdown, Ontario



Look for the Ames Holden mark on every pair

A. J. THOMAS

Cement and Plaster Contractor

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All work guaranteed and prices the lowest

Horse Blankets

Robes Mitts

Pumps, Engines, Saws, Sleighs, Wagons
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Stable fixtures and water systems of the
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Everything for the Farm

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Up to Date Equipment
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Waterdown Ontario

Westover Branch at
Markle's Store

R. J. VANCE

DENTIST

Mill Street Waterdown

A PICTURESQUE BARGAIN.

Canadians Have Treaty With Northern Indians.

"And this agreement shall go on forever and aye."

Thus in part runs the wording of an agreement between the Canadian Government and certain nomadic tribes of far northern Indians who live to-day much as their forefathers did hundreds of years ago. The carrying out of this treaty presents one of the most interesting sights to be viewed on the far northland, but one seldom seen by the traveler, as it occurs only once a year and in places remote.

In the far northland, says Francis Dickie, in the Western Home Monthly, though the Indians still have the same hunting and fishing privileges as their forefathers and are practically as independent as before the white man came, the Government in return for the nominal taking of the country made a treaty about half a century ago in the name of the "Great White Queen," which reads in part: "Her majesty agrees that each chief after signing the treaty shall receive a silver medal and suitable dog, and every third year thereafter he shall receive a new suit of clothes." Every common member of the tribe yearly receives \$5; the chiefs \$25; and the headmen \$15. In addition each tribesman receives as much ammunition and twine for nets as amounts to the value of a dollar. Certain places throughout the northland, generally some trading post on the bank of one of the larger rivers which flow through the region, are made the appointed meeting places. To these once a year the Government agent comes carrying in his grips tens of thousands of dollars in one and two-dollar bills. Larger denominations are never used.

Out on the open plain the agent stands surrounded by the vast concourse of red men, chiefs, headmen, aged hunters, young bucks, squaws and myriads of children. One by one the Indians come forward and receive their yearly treaty, the white man checking off each name in his book as he pays. The agent is always a man carefully chosen for his work, one with knowledge of the natives gained by years of close personal touch. Generally he speaks one or more languages.

As there is little possibility of the land ever being settled, that part of the wording of the treaty which stipulates that the Government will yearly pay out so much money per person according to their rank "forever and aye," in all likelihood will be paid forever and aye, in keeping with the original wording, which is more than can be said of many treaties made with aboriginal people by the white invaders.

Gordon & Son

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Steline Motor
Fuel

Ford Service and
Repair

Wm. Springer & Son
Phone 140

Prices Reduced

10 per cent on all the following goods
For the Holiday Trade

Men's

Sweater Coats, Ties, Handkerchiefs, Sox
Braces, Shirts, Underwear, Raincoats, Caps
and Mitts.

Ladies

Sweater Coats, Gloves, Camisoles, Hose
and Underwear.

Boy's and Children's

Sweater Coats, Hose, Caps, Toques and
Underwear.

O. B. Griffin, Waterdown

EAGER'S

The Store of Quality

BEFORE STOCKING BARGAINS

These Lines Must Be
Moved Out

Men's Furnishings

Men's \$5.50 Sweater Coats for \$4.00
Men's \$8 Sweater Coats for \$6.50
All Wool Sweater Coats \$6 to \$8

A lot of assorted lines of men's grey
and military flannel wool topshirts, extra
good wearing quality. Nearly all sizes
in the lot, regular \$3, now

\$2.25

Stanfield's All Wool Heavy Ribbed
Combination Underwear. A big roomy
warm garment. Regular \$7, for

\$4.29

Dry Goods

Children's Wool Toques. Assorted
colors, special at

40c

Children's Worsted Toques. Closely
knitted, warm and strong. Regular 75c

55c

Heavy all wool Blanket Cloth, 54 in.
wide, red or blue. A strong heavy cloth
for children's coats, regular \$3.50, now

\$2.78 a yard

Heavy Jute Horse Blankets, lined all
through, large size. A very warm blanket

\$2.65 and \$3

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highest grade groceries, and at prices as
low as the lowest.

A special Black Tea of excellent flavor
and quality. You may buy cheaper tea
but this is an excellent high grade tea

49c a lb.