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## Past 3

## A BTOIC'S BIBLICAL THEOLOGRCAL, AND PHILOSOPIITCAL CONCORDANCE

This is an age of transition; old idens are being discs rded and new ones are coming to the front in wuch numbers as to cause unboutuder confusion. The unchurched are a higedly, pigedly confused mase of no-enlied freethinkern, rationalints, atheiats, socialists, evolutionists, anarchista, and now thoologista. The Churcher aro slso in a eonfused state. The Bihlo and Josus form their rallying points, hut there are mo many theories about the Bible and Jesus na there are hairs on a dog's hack.

As a humble represertative of the great school of Stoie Philosophy, I am trying to attaek the Bible nud Christianity on moral grounds.

I attaoh no impartance whatover to the evolution theory, and I absolutely repudiate atheism as hoing s mere foolish bravado, but it would be waste of time to discuss with many people, particulary those who have the stheistie, evolutinnist, anarchistic or socinlistic hee in their bonnets. Mon whose minds are oocupied with one iden are practicaliy of little importance.in a world of thought.

It is a good thing to bolieve in a God provided you have a good God, but helief in a had God is the worst ealamity that can befall humanity. It is also a good thing to have a religion providing you have ugoou religion, but a had religion is a had thing for the individual and for a nation.

I maintain that many of the ideas about God contained in the hook called the Bible are the most ridioulous to be found in any hook uf Folklore ancient or modern.

Very few people have such good memories as to be able to refor offlhand to the passages they wish to refer to. I
herefore offer thie concoriance as a realy roference to the 'pasangen in the Bible mont liseful for conducting a ration. alintio nuti-hiblieal carnjwign prepmentory to the insroduction of the more superior symters of ethice talkht hy Confucius. the Anoiont Stoice and the mextern Philo gitiere of the positive, praginatio and utilitarian achools.

## NORMAN MURRAY,

Montreni, February 3ril, 1912, or Erench Rovolution 123.
ABldillAM-The fathor of the faithful, and a perionay filend of the Ilebrow God, I1. Chrs. 20, V. 7. 14. 41 V. 8. Inmes 2, V. 23 . Marrice him own half sister. Gen. 20 V , 12. Take: Ilagar fer a coneuhine with his wife: Sopmi:'s conment, (ien, 16, V. I. Ionns his wife for lis moral pur. posen, Gen. 12, V, 13, 15 Sen. 20, V. A-2. Sonda Ilngry, his omocubine, and his son by her adrift in the widderness with only a brotte of water, Gen 21, V. 14.

ACHIAN-. When every man, woma! and child, and even - he animats in Jericho were all whughtored by Jowhua as the command of God-exoept liahub the harlot, dehan naw sonce ohl clothes and nome silver nold gold lying whous with. ollt an owner. Vor thus eppropriatilig what the prietbe claimed belonged exclusively to them, he and his sons and his daghters and his catter and oven his tent wers unde in bontirt of, as at warning to all the peopere in future to give all the gold mid silver fonnd in captured ditius to the pricats. Joshua 7, V. 19.20.
 .Vbrwhan with lighar with Sirratin unnsent. (jent. 16, V. J-4. Jacoh with his two wites, who hy tho wny, were sisters, and his two maid nervante. Cen :O, V J.e.3. Juduh with daughter-in-law, Gen 8 -r-rend the whule chapter-ic is more spicy than Maria Mon.k, the l'olice Gnzette or Byron's \$ ppressed poen, "Forbidden Eruit," or anything that ever appeared in "Murray's Brondsidus or Eyo openers." 「ot and his douphters, lien. 19, V. 30.37. Samann and the
un. wh, Jindges, Chap. IB. Movid and Uriah'm wife, II Bamm.
2.6. Joth Almahum snt Imase were willing to well the .trtue of their wives to mave themeelve from harm, (ien. 12, V. 10.20 , and Chap, 26, 1. 7.

AMAIBKITESS-Wiore an ancient people widely mpread thronghout the country, fying on the wouth shl tant of Palentine, ofhill mentioned in the Jewiat Ncripturem and celebrated atoo in Arahian Trulition, (ien, 46, V':16.17, V. 8.18. lix. 17, V. 1f. Deut. 15, V', 17. Judgen 7, V. 12. 1 Sam. 14, V. 4!i, slmo 10 V. N, 27, V. $9,10 \mathrm{~V} .17$. The Fakir Salluel, who is deverihed in the bible an one of the Prophete of lernel, whehing to pick up a ijuarrel with Banl, sold him to so and utterly ilemtroy Ainelek, men, women and ehildren, under the pretance tiant they have not given the proper hoppitality to. 're chiidren of lurmel when they pacsed hy their eonntry on their way from bisypt 400 years previonsly. The ciakir finmuei not satisfied with the warlike methois of Bo.ul, with him own hands imurdered Agak the King of Amalek, who hal been takell prisoner ly Saul, 1 Sam. 16, V. 38.

ARKS-There are three kindis of Arks mentioned in the Bible, viz., Nonh's Ark, the Ar'k in which Mosen is nupposed to have been placed on ti.d River Nite, and the Arh, in which some of the Symbols of the religion of the Hehrews were "pposad to have been :revervea. What be same of this in at Ark-If it ever exinted-no one knows. ien. $6, V$. 14.15, ote. 1 Puter 8, V. 20, Hed. 11, V. 7. Fix. 2, V. 3. 95 V. in, 37 V. 1. Josh. 3, V. 16. 4V. 11. 6 V. 11. Captured by the Philistiven, 1 Sam, 4 V. 5. 1 Sam. Chap. 6. 2 Sain. 6, V. 16-24. 1 Cizron. 13, V. 16.16. 1 King's o. V, 3. 2 Chren! Chap. $\delta$.

ASS-See Balaant and his talking ess, also the account of Jenus and "1is Histcrical attempt to capture Jo usalem mounted on as ass, Mats. 21, John 12, V. 14, etc.

ATHEISM AND ATHEIST-Are torms often applied hy the Prieste to those who do not sv llow theil coneep)tion of a God, and too often unfortuna'ely, fonlish! escepted hy some people who oue't to have more commor sense. God is simply a torm meaning somo power super or to casn. There is searcely anyone so presumptious as t, asy there are no heings supe to man that may be in some myates ious manner behind the visihle phenomenon. That the

Bible coneoption of God to ridiculous is nos aumpient remen for any conalble percon to cell himaclf an atheist. Whth all dise reapeet to somse ereellent people who dofsud ethoinm I almolutely refuce to nceupt athoiom an an ally io the philowophieal rationalint movemont an I underotand it. Let such people defend themelven, it in no part of my business to to so, unlese efforts are being made to influt corporal punichuent ou them, in such cesen I would tate tie ground that all the Gode whould look after thoir own houor and defond themselven, aud it to no part of my bualnene to doferd thens. I think : inut we need in a now God or Goxden to writ modorn ldeas instend of the Johovah of the Jewn, monsthing after the type of Nemenuie of the Greoks. Moreover, the present puhlic exeltement in not about whether there le or there in not a Gind, but whetiser wo ahail continue to worahlp the God of Alruham, Iana and Jacol, and Ilim only as the only true and Hving God, whioh I for one abcolutely refuce to do any longer.

ATONLMMNT-The root evil of all form of prienteraft, is based partiouharly hy Chriotians, on 1Rom. 8, V. 24. This oxtruordiusry turn given was to the death of Jesun, who Wes originaily looked upon as the Meanish expected hy tite Jows to make them onee more an indeqendent nation, Of all human vilinnlee ever perpotrnted nothing io more monatroun than the theory that the punlobinemt of oue pervon should muke atonement for the real or Imapinary bine of another. This is the greatest contidanee game ever invented, and the grentent art of the priests for the corruption of the human race, for the more crime the more snorlfices. Where thore is no sla there is no need of a prient, therofore it is int the intereste of the prlest to eorrupt the people. In good moral rural communteles where crime is prectically unknown, priests inveat alnm to ustract fees from the peopie and that was the origin of the theory of origlnal sin.

## BALAAM AND HIS FXTRAORDINARY TALKING ARS-Num. 22, V. 28.

BIBLE-A colleotion of Ifehrew Pamphiete of uneertaln authornitip and dater, and full of self-contradictions and interpolations, and practiceisy of no value from a historical, scieatife or ethical point of view, and it is oniy uneful as an Illustrution of the credulity of the humen raco, and how long it takee sometimes to disoover a frund.

## 0

MBBLIOLATHY - Not only paralysee the morel evnar II also corrupts the Intulifect and Introdueet a orooked lople by colloge mea to the disly of extre sing abmolute ham nony out of diesordeat malorlal. (Nowman's' Phaves of Pailh, P'.101)

HCASPREMY - I oin Invoited by prlesturnfl, whith oonsivte of peosing derozatory romarke at what they call Gol. As the prieats, helviling Mowes hitacell, have wald thy most ridiouloun thinge ever said whols God, if there arts roally aneh pormone as blasphemern, they are really the it 1 of them. Lay, 2t, V. 16. Charkod analnat Jonua, Matt, $y_{0}$ V. 3, 20, V. 66. Mark 2, V 7. lanke 8, V. 21 . Jolin 10, V. 38.

CAIN-The Arat horn of Adann and Five. - 'eoled liy (iod beonates he brought vagetahifes listead of men. to the l'rients fur macrittee, Gell. 4. V. 3.6. This story, like a good minny otheym, was inventel by the prlento lo scare innocent doludad mortalu into glving theit wiat they ankel for.

CANAANITLiS-The orlginal natives ol I'alewtic:e, wall in the Bible to be devoted to extermination by Jehovali an' their land to he given to the Ifobrewn, Jom. Chap. It.
 26, V. 29. (annentations 2, V. 20.21, Citnj). 4, V. 10. 1)eut. 28, V. 63.67. Jer. 10, V. 9. if K'ngn 6, V. 28.29. Julin 6. V. 83.

## CHIRIST-(Heo Jesus).

CIfllistIanITY-A mixture ol l'mgn Philosophy wilted through an oid rusty Ilebrew wieve. In the procens of wiltIng the Hebrewa sleve got broken, and the risty pieces got mixed up with the philosophy, Irom wh!ch it has heen inposuinte to separate it ever since. The only wny to relorm Christianity la to reform it ontirely out ol existence. It is like the Algebraio term $X$ in erpuations, an unknown quautity. Somutimes a good man or woman is calied a Christian, but as the term is olten applied aiso to the vile aud vicious, the term practically has no meaning at all.

CIRCUMCIBION-Unnatural mutiation to prevent the aproad of disense caused by promisouous sexusl oohabitation ol immoral races like the Hebrews and other Semitie tribes.

COMMANDMENTB - It is olaimed by the Churehes
that those ten commandment are the cream of human wisdom. In the first placa I deny that man ever got any comuand from any being superior to man to worship HIm , or her, or to keep any duy hnly, nr to prevent him from earrying an image to express his ideas.
CONTRADICTIONS-(Notshle in the Bible). The contradictions in the Bible in the matter of figurea and differences of exprassions aro so numerous that a list of them would inake a large pamphlet, so I will ouly refer to a few of the principsl ones, for exsmple, the twn genealngies of Jesus, Matt. 1, and Luke 3. In these two no two names are alike. and in reference to this, the strange point is, that a nan that had no father should have had a penealogy? Four versions of the Tahlet aaid to ruve been placed ahove Jesus at the crucifixion, Matt. 27, V. 37, Mark 16, V. 25, Luke 23, V. 38 , John 19, V. 19. In Chron. 21, V. 1, and II Sam. 24, V. 1, we are told of a census being taken of the Hehrews. In one case we are told that God tempted David to do it, and in the other that Satan did it, hut the two accounts agree that the people were punished for what either God or Satan tempted Darid to do, and in which they had nothing to say. In tho following passages we ure told that no man ever suw God, John 1, 18, 1 Tin. 6, V. 16, John 6, V. 6, Ex. 33, V. 20. On the other hand we are told quit the reverse in the following verses, which give detailed accounts of where and when some pecple saw the sane God, whom we are told most emphatically iu the pussages previously quoted, no one ever saw-Eq. 24, V. 9-10, Ex. 33, 22-24, Ainos 9, 1, Gen. 26, 2, Ex. 33, 11, Ex. 32 . We have a very notable contradiction in the teachings attrihuted to Jesus himself. In Luke 24, V. 26, we are told that a man must hate his father and mother, wife ayd children, and even his own life, to be a disciple of Jesus, yet in 1 John, 3-15, we are told that whoever hated his brother is a murderer and no murderer has eternal life. I'hese ought to he sufflcient to shcw that the Bihle is not a correct book.

CRUELTY TO WOMEN, CHILDREN AND ANIMALS IN THE BIBLE-Num. Chap. 31, Sent. 7.18. If the fahulous ten plagues supposed to have been upon the Egyptians, the animals were said to have been nlagued as well as Pharcah and his people for doing what we are told in several passages of Scripture, their hearts were hardened o do, so that they could not act otherwise, and to fay the
least of $\mathrm{it}, \mathrm{it}$ is a strange cousoption of God that punishes people for what they cannot help.

DAVID-The man after the Hebrew God's own heart, by soine he ls described as the worst man in history. It is hard to ssy which is the worst one, the record of Moses, Joshua or David, judged hy a modern humanitarians' ocnoeption of humanity; however partionlars of David's villainles may he found in the following passagos of Holy writ : II Sim. 12, V. 18; 1 Chron. 20, V. 3 ; 1 Suid. 18, V. 29 ; II Sain. V. 2-4.

## DEATH PENALTY FOR TRIFLING OFFENCE-In-

 flirted under the law which some foolish people to-day olaim is the hook frum which we derive our modern ideas and liberty. Look up all the following passages and you will see how much liberty we would hsve if we were really under the law of Moses, as no douht many of our clergy would bring us if they had their way. Lev. 20, V. 6 ; Deut. 13, V. 1-5; Deut. 13, V. 6-10; E.x. y1, V. 14-15; Num. 15, 32 -65; Nunt. 9, Vi 13! Ex. 12, V. 19; Lev. 7, V. 22-25; Ex. 30, V. 22-34; Ex. 20, V. $31-38$; Lev. 17. V. 89; Lev. 17, V. 2-b; Num. 4, V. 15; Num. 4, V. 20; Ex. 28, V. 34 to the end. Many moro passages of the same characler might be given, but the ahove are sufficient for our purposes.DIVORCE-Deut. 24, V. 1.
DRINK-(Strong). Recommended in the Bihle, showing what an unsafe hook the Bihle is for a text-hook for tenupersnce propaganda or any other moral reform. Judges 9, V. 1, Ps. 104, V. 15 ; Prov. 31, V. 6 ; Eco. 10, V. 19 ; Eph. 5, V. 18; 1 Tim. 5, V 23.

EASTER-A movahle holiday to commennorate the fictious story of the resurrection of Christ. It is a lunar holiday and varies with the phases of the inoon and Christian dogmas.

ELIJAH-One of the great prophets of Israel, slays the prophets of Baal (I Kings Chap. 18, V. 38). We have heard a good deal about Elijah's opinions about the prophets of Baal. It would he still more interesting to get the opinion of the prophets of Baal about Elijah.
ELISHA-Another of the grat prophets of Israel, and successor to Elijah. Prays God to send hears to destroy a
band of little ehildren (II King, Chap. 2 V. 24). When Elijah, Ellsha's predeeessor was last scen he was in company with Elisha. When Elishe was next ssen he had Elijah's eloak on, and said that Elijah went up to heaven in a chariot of fire. This to say the least sounde suspieious.

EVOLUION-A foolish theory that a great many men that ought to have more sense hother themselvas a great deal about. Aceording to this theory all living creatures have evolved from the lowest form of life eommonly celled "polly-wogs." Man they have diecovered to their own satislaction to heve evolved either from the monkey or the monkey's brother. The ourious thing about thie theory is that gince the dawn of buman hietory no monkey has ever heen known to evolve into an man.

FLOOD-(Sce deluye and accounts in Genesis). This whole story is so ridiculous that any comment ie superflous.

GOD-A word which expresece man's idea of some Being superior to himself. Different races of mankind have alwaye had different conceptions of some beings over and above themselves. For a long time the so-called civilized races of Europe and America in particular have wasted a great deal of valuable time discueeing the Hebrew conception of a God, which, like the people which invented him, is the worst type of a God in all ancient history. Here are e few specimens of hie transactions with mankind. In Ezekiel 14, V. 9; I Kings 22, V, 20-23, and II Thees. Chap. 11, V) 11, we are told that he dcceived intentionally the prophete and others. He commands Moses to deceive Pharaoh (Ex. Chap. 3, V. 18) and Samuel to deceive Saul (I Sam. 16, V. 2. In Ex. 31, V. 14 wo are told he rested and wae refreshed, like one of ourselves, and iu Gen. Chap. 8, V. 21 we are told that he was so much pleaeed with the flavor of roast beef, that he decided not to drown the world any more, and he put a rainbow in the sky to remiud himself whenever it rained of the promise he had made not to drown the world any more.
HYPATHIA-The last of the great pagan philosophers put to death by the Chrietian fanatice. She was murdered by a group of fanatical Monks at the Church door in Alexandria in 415 . For nearly a thousand years after this, Christian euperetition rcigned eupreme over the largest parts of Europe, though within 200 years afterwards Muhomet orushed it out almost entirely in Aeia and ffrica.

HUMAN BACRIFICES-At one time formed part of the Momalo dispensation, us we see in Levitious Chap. 97, V. 2829, Numbere 81, V. 28. And levy attrihute unto the Lord of the men of war whioh went out to hattle, one soul for five hundred, both of the persons, and of the besves, and of the asses, and of the shoop-itake it of their half and give it unto Eliezar the prient for a heave offering unto the Lord. Also V. 40, the Lord's trihute of the oaptive women, 32 were also seorifled to ths Lord for a hsave offering. Notwithstanding no devoted thing that a man ahall dsvote unto the Lurd shall he rodeemed; none devotsd which shall he votod of man shall he redsemed, hut shall surely hs put to death. (Sse also Ahraham, Jopthah and Saul, 11 Sam. 21, V. $1,6,9,14$ ).

IMMORTALITY-Denied in ths Bible (ses Lecles. Ch. 8, V. 19). The idea of immortality originatsd with the heathens from which the Hehrews horrowed it.

JEHOVAII-A synonym for God.
JERUSALEM-Superstitiously ealled ths "Holy City," was always a centre of suporstition, fanaticism and crass knavery of the worst kind ever known in history.

JESUS-Taught in parables that he might deceive ths psople (Mark Chap. 4, V. 11-12, John 12, V. 40). Sso also Christ and Christianity.

JEWS-The Jows are supposed by Troitus, and other anoient historians to have originally cons from the Island of Creto. The Roman authors generally classified them ss hatsrs of the rest of the humnn race. Herodotus does not mention thsin at all hy name, hut hs refers to Assyrians of Palestine, which had customs similar to ths Colchiaus and the Egyptians, and one time wore supposed to be a romnant of an Egyptian army that was left hshind. One of the stories told hy Tacitus ahout them was that they wers expelled out of Egypt on aecount of some loathsoms diseaso, propahly lsprosy. The sooner we forget thsm and oease to hother ourselves ahout them, and dsvote the time so often wasted in reading their foolish folk-lore, to othsr more interesting history, the hetter for ourselves, and prohahly for the Jews also.

JERICEO-All destroysd hy ths Hehrews except Rahah ths hsrlot. (Joshus VI., Chap. VI, V. 20). You can try your own conclusious from this story.

JONAII - Was a scolding and a wrathful prophet, who was three day and three nlahts in the belly of a whale, whloh not only boling able to hold him any longer, vomltted him forth, therehy showing how hard a morsel to digent a prophet must be.

JOSIIUA - The succeesor of Moses, and the exterminator of the Cananites as the story goes, though for mysel I don't believe the Hebrewa have ever been ahle to get the upper hand of any really very strong nation (see Joricho, Achan and Rahab.

LOT-The only just man in Sodom and the cities of the Plains, who celebrated hie deliverance from destruction by fire and brimstone with Sodom by getting beastily drunk thenight after and oohabiting with his own two daughters (see Genesis 19, V. 31).

MAN-The most intelligent, and also the moet stupid of all animals. Ite oan build houses, railroads, eteamboats, paint and oarve, but he also is the only animal that gets drunk and employs a priest.

MIDIANITES-The people who gave hospitality to Moees when he wae a fugitive from justice after murdering an Hgpptian, and repaid their hospitality afterwards hy murdering them wholesale (see Numbers, Chap. 31).

MONOTHISM-The cause of all the religious perseoutione of history. When a inan makes a dogma of a belief in one God, he takes the first step in perseoution, for then he is liahle to quarrel with the other misn whose idea of the only God may he different from his own.

MOSES-The ideal man of sncient Hehrews, modern Jews and Chrietians. Accordfng to the Jews he was the greatest man that ever lived. According to the Christians he was second only to Jesus, who was both God and man. For illustrations as to his idess of war and law see references at war, commandinerts, death penalty, etn.

MURDER-Murder oommanded hy the Bihle God and his unholy prophets (see Ex. Chap. 11, V. 12-27-32), Numbers 31, V. 7 to 10, Chap. 3., V. 52 to 55. Deut. Chap. 11, V. 24 to $34 ;$ Chap. 3, V. 3 to 6: Chap. 2, V. 16 and 17. Jos. 6, V. 2 to 2 İ; Chap. 12, V. 24. 1 S®m. 15, V. 32-33.

NOAH-The only just man in the world, revious to the deluge, got drunk as soon as the flood ws jver.

OBSCENE PAdSAGES in the Bihle not fit to print in
any nther bock in onr day excopt God's Holy Word (Gon. 19, v. 80 to 38 ; 0. 20, v. 18, o. 25, г. 26, 0. 38, v.9; Ex. 88, г. 28; Lev. 12, v. 8: 0. 15, v. 16 to 38, o. 18, v. 7; Deut. 23, v. 1, 12 and 18 ; 0.25 , v. 11 and 12 ; I Bam. 25, v. 22; II Bam. 13, v. 2 to 8 ; 1 Kinge 14, v. $10,0.16$, v. 11, 0 . 21. II Kinga 18, v. 27; Joh 40, r. 16 and 17; Songs of Solomon 7. V. I, 2 and 3; 1.. 36, v. 12; Ezek. 4, v. 11 and 12, 0. 16, 7. 28 and 33 to 36, o. 23; v. 8; Hos. 1, v. 2 and o. 3, v. 2; Rom. 1, v 26 and 27.
PAUL-The founder of the Chriotian plan of salvation, who was the origlan propounder of the theory that Chriat's death was a ascrifice intended as an atonement for the penalty and ouree due to the human race on acoount of eating that historical apple in the Garden of Eden by our first father and mother (see Atonement.)
PHARAOH-King of Egypt, whose heart the God of the Hebrewe had hardened so that he oouldn't do what God then wanted him to do, and then punished hlm for what he oould not help. You will eee the whole of this story in the beginning of Exodus. I once heard : Methodiet preaoher deolare that Pharaoh defeated God. I then thought that this sounded hlasphemoue, hut the Methodists did not seem to see it.

PILATE-The Roman Governor of Judea at the time of Christ, whom he ie asid to have oondemned to death oontrary to the Roman lew to please the Jewieh priests.
POLYGAMY - Praoticed by bihle eaints and never condemned in the Old Testament (see Ahraham, Jacoh and David.)

POLYTHEISE-A syetem of religion much better than Monotheiem, whereas it allows evaryone to worship or not worship any God that euits the individual fanoy.
POSITIVEISM-A syetem of ethical philosophy, which coucerne itself more with the formation of character than discussions of origins and destiniee like Christians and eocalled iscientists who call themselves Evolutionists.
PRHISE OR FLATTERY-Ie now offered to God instead of the sinell of roust beef after the priests ate the meat, to influence him to do what you wish. The idea now is tiat he will he hetter pleased with a well trained choir aud musical inetrument than with the smell of roast beef. The cause of the change, however, ie the introduotion of money, for now the priests can huy the meat to suit himeelf after you provide the caeh.

PRAOMATISM-A new name for old philonophy of of practising and temohlig wbat is useful.

PRAYER-In prayer we praise or flatter God, and expeet in roturn to get something we would not get uniens we prolsed hlm.

PAALMS-Splritual zong Fin which people sometimes indulge in praising their God, and other time in curalng those they don't like (mee l' l , J09).

PRIEST-A religous hytr who pretends that he is the agent on cartb representing Superior Being living In other worlds, and levien toll on his deluded victims iastoad of waiting for his wages from his employer, as ordinary agents do.

PROPILLCIES-Wo are toid that Jeans prophecied the destruction of the world in the lifetime of nome people then living, also he prophecled for the benefit of his followers that for-sook their legitimate cailings or soid their property to put tbe price in the common purse that they would bye and byo receive ten-fold more houses and lands than they forsook for his sake. This old world fortunately has not yet met with ti e pronbecied eatastrophe, and history of the early disciples, if thoir own accounts may bo reliod upon, la that instead of houses snd lands, they all ended in martyr. dom after being chased round from pillar to post by a penple who were squally persistent in refusing to listen to tbeir story, as they were persistent in telling it (see Matt. 24 V. 84), etc.

PROPHETS-Woresometimes preaebers of righteousness and denied the usefulness of sacrifiee, and thereforo were not ortbodox according to ths Mosnic thsory, (see Ise. Chap. 1 V. 12-17,) etc.

RAHAH-A harlot, who is said to havo betrayed her country and was saved when all the rest of the people were destroyed. Possibly the story refers to the way in which tho Jews first got possession of Jerusalem.

RAINBOW-Said to have been put in the sky by God to remind him of his promise made to Noah after smelling that savory smell of roast beef that he would dustroy the world no more by water.

ROBBERY-Authorized in the Bible (Gen. Chap. 25, V. 29-34, Chap. 30, V. 30-48, Ex. Cbap. 3, V. 21-22, Chap. 11 V. 2-3, Chap. 12, V. 35-36).

REFORMATION-A rectionary movemont which went back to Hebrow folklore whioh tho peopls were forgetting by which tho clurgy after froeing thamselves from the supremacy of the Pope of Rome, tormented the people with their superstltion ten thes worse than thoy were befere, ulturately ending in great clvll war all over Fiurope, particularly in Germany, where we are told the differelt factions a tried on the work of oxterminating each ether to sech an extent that the population of Germany was redueed in thirty years from $30,000,000$ on $12,000,000$; it took Germany from the time of Luther to the Franco-German war in 1870 to recover her old phace in Europe which sho has lost as a consequence of the murdering mania which fellowed the reformation. It was the same sad story all over Furope, and it was only as the people commeneed to get thair eyes open to ses the abserdity of all this about. Tewish folklore, and hegan to lose faith in the Bible that people bepan to come to their senses. They are carrying thelr work on now ins milder wuy, they den't hif yee with a clat, or cut yeur head off for not believiug all the toolish stories of the Bible, but they try in many we g to injere the wordly prospect of those who annoence their dishelief in the Jewish Bible.

KENAISSANCE-The revival of chassieal pagan philosophy which oecurred simulanceusly with so-called Protestant refermation. In the epinion of many great thinkers, the influence of the rerasissance for good was mech greater than that of the reformation. Indeed, Roman Cathelics are not the only people who believe that Protestant reformation was rather s resetionary than a progressive movement.

REVELATION-This title is often givet to the ravings of Hebrew fakirs and fanatics, and attribeted to God, and in fact it is elaimed that this was the only revelation that Ged ever gave te man.

SABBATH LAWS-Death penalty fer trifling offonces (see Nom. Chap. 15, V. 32-37).

SAMUEL-One of the great prophets of Isrsel, merders the captive King with his own hands, and prophecics calamities to befall Saul because he acted less oreelly than the bloody prophet would have him to. (Sam. 1, Chap. 13, V. 13, and Cnap. 15, V. 16).

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