# A STATELY AND SOLEMN' FAREWELL

Britain's Navy Pays Honor to the Mighty Dead and To-day Victoria Enters London for the Last Time

London, Feb. 2.—Half a million people thining the shores of the Solent yesterday witnessed a majestic and inspiring pageant and bade a last farewell to their beloved ruler, happy in the circumstances of her death, the sovereign of the greatest naval power in the world, and fortunate in the manner of her observies.

The foreign at half-mast, and the white ensign at half-mast, at their sterns. The foreign ships attracted most of the attention of the English spectators. The giant of the whole fleet was the Japanese battleship Hatsuse, the largest war machine afloat, a fortress of clay-colored steel with the searlet sun on a white field hanging at her stern—the fighting emblem of the youngest world-power.

Yesterday's ceremonies made a fitting tribute from a nation owning Nelson for its hero to its dead monarch. All who were witnesses of the function testify to the profound emotion it inspired and agree that the spectacle could not have been surpassed for splendor and solemn effect. The dominant note in the whole effect. The dominant note in the whole of the water.

Dorugal was represented by one scene was its grand simplicity, and so far as human utterance was concerned, its silence. The sad procession glided along in beautiful order and precision, as though moved by some hidden power. No incident of any kind occurred to mar its stately beauty. There was no accident of any sort ashore or afloat.

The weather was the traditional "Queen's weather." The "Queen of the Sea" was carried across the waters to the accompaniment of minute guns and military music, a picture which will live in history. far as human utterance was concerned,

in history.

If the elements should prove equally favorable to-day, which at the moment of cabling (3 a.m.) seems somewhat doubtful, the millions of the metropolis will witness even a greater tribute to the Queen, who will be buried as a sol-

dier's daughter.
Thousands of troops are now marching into Leadon to breakfast hurriedly, preparatory to taking their places on the line of march. With this peaceful military invasion, is an equally civil inva-

itary invasion, is an equally sion from the provinces.

From Victoria station to Paddington station the streets of London are now draped in purple, black and white. In St. James' street one meets with a perfect blaze of purple of all shades; Piccadilly is gorgeous. Some of the clubs

st. James' street one meets with a perfect blaze of purple of all shades; Piccadilly is gorgeous. Some of the clubs are entirely veiled with purple cloth, relieved by white bows and rosettes. The lieved by white bows and rosettes. The lamp posts in the middle of the road along the route have all been removed, and the streets are being sanded preparatory to the function of to-day. The cavalcade which will follow the coffin will exceed in brilliant anything ever seen in England. There will be nearly introduced in tribiant cavalcade will come the princesses in carriages. The order of precedence here observed emphasizes the great change the death of Victoria has made among her daughters. Princess Carlestian, Princess Beatrice and Princess Louise now yield places to the daughters of the King. The first carriage will contain Queen Alexandra, the Duchess of Fife, now Princess Royal, Princess Victoria and Princess Charles of Denmark. The second carriage will contain the daughters of the Relation of the channel there was only a long double file of warships with black messenger boats dashing among them. For three hours in idea watched for the coming of the funeral. The officers on the bridges in the most gorgeous uniforms, with all the decorations and medals, scanned the Cowes shore docks through their glasses. An occasional burst of sunshine showed tens of the sand Quant in subject to find Quant in subject

London, Feb. 2.-Half a million people (the Jack at the foremast, and the white

Portugal was represented by one

The ill-fortune of Spain's navy asserted itself at the last moment, for word came that the Emprador Carlos V. had turned back from her trip to the port with crippled engines.

The pathway between the warships was a quarter of a mile wide avenue of clear water. Behind the lines of warships hovered a few yachts and channel steamers. Torpedo boats and torpedo boat destroyers skimmed about; officers' gigs and launches swarmed everywhere; gigs and launches swarmed everywhere bugle calls came over the waters, and signal flags burst out and disappeared.

The British ships were lighted with gleams of the scarlet coats of the marines. The black muzzles of flugguns, swung from their ports, looked imposing.

Queen's weather came at noon in a burst of sunshine, and the clouds cleared away from the channel and lin-gered above the tree-tops along the crest of hills on either side.

The police boats ushered the merchant shipping and crowded excursion craft back to their anchorages under the shelter of shore. Through the whole length of the channel there was only a long double file of warships with black messenger boats dashing among them. For three hours a leet watched for the coming of the funeral. The officers on the bridges in the most gorgeous uniforms, with all the decorations and medals, scanned the Cowes shore docks through their glasses. An occasional burst of sunshine showed tens of thousands of spectators subjects of the last passage from Cowes to Portsmouth. The police boats ushered the merchant

From ship to ship the salute was passed down the line. They all employed their shore-side batteries, so that on the channel sides were silhouettes of

guards patrolled around both yachts all night.

Consort in Frogmore

Mausoleum.

Last Scene in the Funeral Cere-

monies of the Dead

Queen.

ly from the surrounding country, wait-

ing the interment.

The final rites over the dead Queen were concluded at 3:30 p.m., and the body was laid to rest in Frogmore

In the Tomb

She Rests

sign at half-mast at her stern. Three other yachts came in single file behind—the Osborne, larger than the Alberta, and of the same class; next came the admiralty yacht Enchantress, smaller; and then a little Trinity House yacht. Finally came another vessel, a black torpedo boat destroyer. Twenty minutes after the first pair of torpedo-boat destroyers came abreast of the press boat, the historic parade had passed. The guns of each warship ceased firing when the Alberta had gone by, and the marines reversed arms, but they and all the crews remained at their stations while the fleet of steamers from the shores, their decks solid masses of black, crowded with thousands of the late

British Columbia Represented at

shores, their decks solid masses of black, crowded with thousands of the late Queen's subjects, raised their anchors and followed outside the line of warships. It was 5 o'clock when the echoes of the last gun ceased. The sun was a great red globe sinking to the hill-tops, the clouds began to fall again upon the channel, and the body of the Queen was safe in Portsmouth harbor.

When the Alberta entered Portsmouth harbor, with the minute-guns in the Foreign Countries Show their Sympathy in the Hour

Ottawa by the Premier

and Mr. Eberts.

When the Alberta entered Portsmouth harbor, with the minute-guns in the forts sounding, the bells of all the churches of the city tolling, the ancient frigate Victory moored there, fired a salute from muzzle-loaders. The marines manning her stood at arms; the admiral's band played a dirge; the escorting torpedo boat destroyers drew ahead and stood at their berths, and the Alberta was moored in the clearance yard. A guard of a hundred marines marched on board. During the night the quarter-deck where the bier rests is lighted by electricity. The King's yacht was made fast to a buoy in midstream, with the Hohenzollern lying near. The royal personages and their suites dined on board, and will pass the night there. Steam launches with armed guards patrolled around both yachts all lights.

gathering of foreign and civic representatives, ministers, judges, etc.
British Columbia was represented by Messrs. Dunsmuir and Eberts.
Archbishop Machray, primate of all Canada, delivered an address from the text, "So David slept with his fathers."
It was a beautiful tribute to the Queen, concluding with a eulogy of the King and a prayer that God might grant him a long, happy and prosperous reign.
The Methodists, Presbyterians and Roman Catholics also held memorial services. Victoria Laid Beside the Prince

OTHER CANADIAN CITIES. Vancouver, Feb. 2.—(Special)—There was general mourning in Vancouver to-day, and business was entirely suspended. In the morning the military band played hymns in front of the court house Windsor, Feb. 4.—Hundreds of people poured into Windsor throughout the morning and by 1 o'clock the long walk was already black with spectators, mostly from the surrounding country, waiting for a last glance at the coffin containing the remains of Queen Victoria.

The representatives of Royal families arrived from London at about 1 o'clock and nearly every one wore mourning.

arrived from London at about 1 o'clock and drove to Windsor Castle.

The streets of the old town were still hung with wreaths, sadly faded since Saturday. The stores were closed during the interment.

The final rites over the dead Queen The final rites over the dead Queen The Clizzens were dressed in black and nearly every one wore mourning.

Revelstoke, Feb. 2.—(Special)—The memorial service held to the interment and a distinguishment of the English American memory of Queen V specially and congregations of all department of the polyment of the clizzens were dressed in black and the order one wore mourning.

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IN EUROPE.

IN EUROPE.

Berlin, Feb. 2.—Memorial services for Queen Victoria were held to-day in many towns of the empire. Service at Homburg was attended by the Empress of Germany the hereditary Prince of Saxe-Meiningen, the Crown Princess of Greece and Princess Frederick of Hesse.

At Munich the Prince Regent of Bavaria and other Princes and Princesses attended a service, and at Kiel, eightyone guns were fired by the warships.

Rome, Feb. 2.—At the English church of All Saints services to-day, the Marquis Viscounti Venosta, the minister of foreign affairs, represented the King and the ministry. A delegation from the senate, chamber of deputies and diplomatic corps were present with the English colony.

Paris Feb. 2.—Flags draped with

matic corps were present with the English colony.

Paris, Feb. 2.—Flags draped with crepe floated from the Elysee and all public buildings this morning and every English place of business was closed, on account of the funeral of Queen Victoria. At 11 o'clock the official services were held in the English church, There was a distinguished attendance. This afterwoon at the same church corriers was a distinguished attendance. This afternoon at the same church services were held by the English colony. The church was packed. At 5 o'clock services were held in the American church for the American colony. The United States Ambassador and Mrs. Porter attended. attended.

IN ASIA. Bombay, Feb. 2.—The mourning here was universal. The stores and banks were closed and the streets were desert-

Superb weather prevailed.

The military display was quite impressive, every arm of the service being represented. Lord Minto was accompanied by five of his ministers, Sir Richard Cartwright, Messrs. Borden, Fisher, Tarte and Mulock.

In the cathedral, which was beautifully draped, was a representative gathering of foreign and civic representatives, ministers, judges, etc.

British Calvers and accompanied in the chapel of the British legation to-day. All the members of the diplomatic corps attended. Detachments of the allied troops preceded by the national commanders were present. Shanghai, Feb. 2.—Two services were held in the cathedral here to-day. The first was attended by the British and foreign military and naval officers, and at the second the civilians and all the foreign consuls were present.

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Hongkong, Feb. 2.—Services were held te-day at the cathedral, the Governor and council, the government officials and the British and foreign naval and military officers attending. A special Chinese service was held in the afternoon.

IN AFRICA.

Capetown, Feb. 2.—The city was draped to-day with mourning and from early morning crowds placed wreaths at the foot of the Queen's statue in Parliament Square gardens. A procession formed and marched past the statue with bands playing funeral marches. Parliament House was draped from base to roof. o roof.

Cairo, Feb. 2.-Services at All-Saints' church here to-day were at fall-Saints' church here to-day were attended by the Khedival Prince's court officials, the diplomatic corps, the consular corps, Gen. Talbot and staff, the British and Egyptian officers, the Greek, Coptic and other clergy. The whole of the garrison assembled on the Kasreluel barracks square, where a military service was held and a salute of \$1 cms was racks square, where a military service was held and a salute of 81 guns was

fired.
St. Petersburg, Feb. 2.—The Czar and Czarina and a distinguished company attended the memorial services held in the English-American church to-day in memory of Queen Victoria.

# MAKES CHARGES

Says Filipinos Treated as Badly by Americans as by

Description of the property of

# THE SERVICES IN THE CHAPEL ROYAL

Magnificent and Historical Scene at the Funeral Rites Over the Body of the Good Queen Victoria.

of candles, causing the gold and the red

Windsor, Feb. 2.—The great east windew of St. George's chapel, with its quaint stained figures, threw a soft light on this burial and worshipping place of kings. Before each oaken stall glimmered the wax taper that burns when knights of the Garter worship there. Above their heads, resting upon the carved embres of the stalls were the special insignia of each Knight, while hanging over this were the motionless banners bearing the strange device of the members of this powerful order.

On each side of the chapel two rows of candles, causing the gold and the red threads of the Knight will be sold the strange device of the members of the strange device of the members of the strange device of the members of the capel two rows of candles, causing the gold and the red threads of the Knight will be sold the strange device will be sold to the chapel two rows of candles, causing the gold and the red threads of the Knight will be sold the strange device will be sold the strange device of the members of the strange device of the strange dev Windsor, Feb. 2.-The great east win- | "handymen," who at an opportune me

IN LONDON.

On each side of the chapel two rows of candles, causing the gold and the red threads of the Knights to glitter in somboth the contrast with these rows of light and colors at the long line of princesses and ladies-in-waiting, making a foreground of deepest black. On the altar two tapers burned, but within the rail of each side stood two large candelabra.

The profusion of flowers which was displayed outside the chapel ceased within. On the chancel only a very few lights and mostly green ferns were used for the latter decorations. There was no crepe in anywhere. Among the early arrivals were ministers and ex-ministers in full state uniform, their breasts a mass of gold braid. All the members of the cabinet took their seats in a row.

The first of the diplomatic corps to arrive was the Turkish ambassador. Long before the stalls were filled the nave was packed. It was here that the stands had been erceted and the chancel screen, on the organ completely prevented several hundred in the nave from seeing what went on in the church.

Lord Rosebery came in about 1:15. The most of the diplomatic corps occupied nearly two entire rows of stalls on the right of the chancel. The ambassas, a dors, cabinet ministers, Knights of the Garter and the noble congregation waited patiently while the gentlemen at arms took up their stand at the chancel immediately in front of the line of women and men. In their right hands they carried halberts and even against the brilliant background of stalls the scarlet figures stood out conspicuously.

At 2:15 Sir Walter Parrott at the organ commenced playing Mendelssohn's March in E minor from the "Songs Without Words." The castle clock struck the half of hour and the organ cased. "It have been erecreted and the real of the kings with the surface of the line of women and men. In their right hands they carried halberts and even against the brilliant background of stalls the scarlet figures stood out conspicuously.

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Quietly, with no heralding, the Archbishop of Canterbury, he Bisop of Winchester and the Dean of Windsor walked from the vestry down to the channel. The nobles rose to their feet and remained standing. Behind the Bishops came the choir. The sound of guns saluting was slowly heard and silence fell on the assemblage. Ten minutes passed and Sir Walter Parrot played softly. The white tired statesmen one by one dropped into their seats. The strain was too much, and the diplomats followed. The music of the bands playing could be heard, first

. \$1.00 ..\$1.15  $0\frac{1}{2}$  \$1.00 ers 50c ...\$1.00 als \$1.25 .. **80**c ine sale leutenant-Governor of the following received from the of State for

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incial Secretary. Department. ATION.

Defender of the esents shall come ay in any wise conthe second day of for the obsequies

Grace of God, of of Great Britain

Royal Mother of wing that Our deep loving subjects in their sorrow and in the grievous llen Us and them: ave thought fit. by Our Privy Council and set apart, and d set apart, Saturrebruary next, as a

out Our Dominion

EREOF. We have etters to be made t seal of Canada WITNESS Our Sir GILBERT of Minto-and Viselgund. County of ge of the United , of Minto, Coun-Peerage of Great va Scotia; Knigh Most Distinguished

overnor-General of use in Our City nty-sixth day of of Our Lord one ed and one, and in

W. SCOTT. cretary of State. OLLEGE. h January, 1901. L'S ORDER for g Ier late Majesty ance of an Order l, dated the 24th hese are to give occasion of the of blessed and

themselves into mourning to be-

NORFOLK. Earl Marshal. HOUSE. January, 1901. the Dominion on is Excellency. GRAHAME, aptain. A.D.C. eral's Secretary.

the 29th inst.; v. Dr. Campbell, Staples. esidence of Rev. llt, on the 28th Veitch, to Alice ighter of Henry

inst., at the resi-t. Mr. Dempster, Elizabeth Mor-and 4 months, a Scotland, and colm Morrison. d of P. A. and 5 months.

ANG Victoria, B.C. Tailor ECEIVED.

# Order of

Official Programme of the Procession for the Queen's Funeral.

Cortege

Gun Carriage Surrounded by **Non-Commissioned Officers** of Guards.

The King, Duke of Connaught and Emperor William Chief Mourners.

London, Feb. 1.-It is officially announced that King Edward has definitely decided to open parliament in person on February 14.

The programme of the Earl Marshal,

the Duke of Norfolk, does not deal with the Windsor ceremony, in connection with which much still remains to be done. Late last evening the Earl Marshal issued further instructions. These announce that since the letters of indication were printed the hour for the cerenrony at St. George's chapel, Royal Windsor, has been changed from one to two o'clock p.m., that special trains for invited guests will leave Paddington station for Windsor at noon; that the train for the members of the Diplomatic Corps will leave at 12:30 p.m.; that trains bearing the Royal remains and those who participated in the prothat trains bearing the Royal remains and those who participated in the procession will leave at 1 p.m. The managers of the London afternoon papers have decided unanimously to suspend publication to-morrow (Saturday), so that those who are not able to witness the funeral scenes will have to wait until Sunday for the descriptions. Such a suspension, except on Good Friday, is almost without precedent. It will serve to emphasize the solemnity of a great occasion.

occasion.

To-morrow will be a day of complete national mourning not only in London, but throughout the provinces and the colonies. There will be a general closure of businession of businession of businession. ing of shops and a suspension of business, as well as the holding of memorial

services.

The King has ordered that the same men who will carry the coffin to-morrow in the procession shall bear it to the mausoleum at Frogmore on Monday.

London, Jan. 31.—The Marshal (Duke of Norfolk) gave out the following pro
Mossrs Bleir Richard Cartwright,

Mossrs Bleir Richard Cartwright,

Mossrs Bleir Richard Cartwright, London, Jan. 31.—The Marshal (Duke of Norfolk) gave out the following programme this evening, subject to a change of weather, which may necessitate some of the visiting royalties using carriages instead of riding, as indicated:

On Saturday, February 2, a guard of honor will be mounted at the London stations, Victoria and Paddington, and at Buckingham Palace. At 9 o'clock precisely, the royal coffin will be removed from Portsmouth to London, arriving at Viotoria station at 11 o'clock.
On its arrival in London, the royal coffin will be removed from the carriage by an officer and twelve men of the Grenadier Guards, placed on a guncarriage, and the Crown and Cushion will be laid thereon. The procession will then move off in the following order:

Am officer of the headquarters staff, bands of the household cavalry.
Volunteers—The First South Middlesex Rifles, the First Middlesex Engineers, the Tyrnmouth Artillery.

The Warwick Yeomanry.
The Colonial Corps.

A detachment formed under the order of the Colonial offcers and the officer commanding the provisional battalion at Shorncliff.

Militia—The Third Battalion of Gor On its arrival in London, the royal coffin will be removed from the carriage by an officer and twelve men of the Grenadier Guards, placed on a gun-carriage, and the Crown and Cushion will then move off in the following order:

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The Colonial Officers and the officer commanding the provisional battalion at Shorneliff.

Militia—The Third Battalion of Gordon Highlanders, the Third Battalion of Royal Welsh Fusiliers, and Infantalion of Norfolks.

The Heonarable Artillery and Infantalion of Gordon Highlanders, the Fourth Battalion of Norfolks.

The Heonarable Artillery and Infantalion of Gordon Highlanders and Infantalion of Sirve White Pass and Yukon.

Mr. Eberts then dealt at length with the demands made by the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the claims of the province by reason of the exceptionally large contributions to the federal revenue.

Mr. Dunsmuir participated actively in the discussion of the several questions.

No decision was given by the province in connection with the demands made by the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the claims of the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the demands made by the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the demands made by the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the demands made by the province in connection with the fisheries, the Chirch the demands made by the province in connection with the demands made by the province in connection with the demands made by the province in connection with the demands made by the province in connection with the demands made by the province in connection with the demands of the exceptionally large contributions to the federal revenue.

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No decision was

A detachment of the Veterinary Department, the Army Pay Corps, the Army Chaplains Department, Royal Medical Corps, Army Service

Army Medical Corps, Army Service Corps.

Representatives of the Indian army, selected by the Indian office.

Infantry of the line.

The Fourth Battalion of the Rifle Brigade, the Royal Irish Fusiliers, the Second Battalion of the Highland Infantry, the Fourth Battalion of the King's Royal Rifle Corps, the Royal Fusiliers, the First Battalion of the Royal Lancasters.

Footguards, the Irish Guards, the Scots Guards, the Coldstream Guards, the Grenadier Guards.

The Oorps of Royal Engineers, the Royal Regiment of Artillery, Cavalry of the line, the 21st Lancers, the 7th Hussars, the First Life Guards. Royal Navy, etc., the Royal Marine Light Infantry, the Royal Marine Artillery.

Military attaches of foreign embassies, Headquarters staff of the Army Field Marghels, banks of the Royal Marine

the escort.

A NEW YORK FIRE.

Four-Story Building Burned-Loss Hundred Thousand Dollars, New York, Jan. 31.—Fire to-day damaged a four-story building at Reade and West streets to the extent of about

FOR UNITED STATES SAILORS. Helen Gould Gives Large Sum For Y. M. C. A. Building.

New York, Jan. 31.—It was said to-day that Helen Gould had given \$400,000 for the land, the building and the complete endowment of a Young Men's Christiau Association, to be built Men's Christiau Association, to be built al service on Saturday by four massed choirs.

All service on Saturday by four massed choirs.

Emmanuel Countly was committed for the benefit of sailors and for the benefit of sailors and marines.

EXPENSIVE FUEL Venezuelan Gunboat Burns Pork and Mahogany to Make Steam.

San Juan, Porto Rico, Jan. 31 .- The Venezuelan gunboat Restaurador, formerly the Atalanta, George Gould's yacht, which left Brooklyn, N. Y., on January 14 for La Guayra, Venezuela, arrived here to-day. Her commander, Capt. Jeremiah Merithew, reports that the gunboat struck a fearful gale off Bermuda last Sunday. This continued for three days. Coal and water were exhausted, and the mahogany deck works were burned as fuel. The waves ran mountains high. Her boats were stove in and the jib-boom was split and spars lost. For 48 hours Capt. Merithew was on the bridge. Finally the bunker floors were burned, but this scarcely served to keep up steam, and the last available fuel had gone into the furnace when they sighted El Morro. Capt. Merithew had to burn his last barrel of pork to get the gunboat into port, and he was unable to stop to pick up a pilot. The Restaurador, however, suffered no serious injury. The necessary repairs can be made in a week, and the gunboat will then proceed for La Guayra. merly the Atalanta, George Gould's

NO FIGHTING.

Sent After Them. Berlin, Jan. 31.—A despatch from Field Marshal Count von Waldersee, dated Pekin, January 31, says: "Hoff-man's and Auer's columns have re-turned without fighting, as the robber bands had excellent sources of informa-tion and were warred of the present ion, and were warned of the approach

Robber Bands Elude German Force

# Claims of The Province

Laid Before Ottawa Cabinet at an Important Conference Yesterday.

British Columbia's Case Fully Before Ministry and Favorable Results Expected.

From Our Ownl Correspondent. Ottawa, Jan. 31.—Messrs. Dunsmuin

the Dominion statutes. Charles Murphy, barrister of this city, is to be secretary of the commission, which will consist of two or three judges, probably the Deputy Minister of Justice and one or two barristers of high standing.

The Roman Catholic Archbishop of Ottawa announces memorial services in the Basilica on Saturday. In a pastoral, he says the laws of the church do mot permit Catholics to assist at non-Catholic services.

Ottawa banks will organize a clearing house.

KILLED BY

Military attaches of foreign embassies, Headquarters staff of the Army Field Marshals, bands of the Royal Marine-Light Infantry, the Guards' band, Royal Engineers and Royal Artillery bands, the Earl Marshal (riding), Gold Sticks, Two White Staves.

Gun-carriage, surrounded by bearer party of non-commissioned officers of Guards, while outside of these, on either side, two lines as follows:

On the left of the carriage, the Lord Chamberlain aides de camp, the Queen's Physician (Sir James Reid). Equerries and Lord-in-waiting. On the right of the carriage, the Lord Steward, Aide de Camp, Equerries and Lord-in-waiting.

Immediately behind the gun-carriage comes the King, riding on his left, the puke of Connaught, on his right, Emperor William, both riding.

Following these come the Royal Family, Royal representatives and Masters of the Horse, all riding, four-horse carriages conveying the Queen and Princesses.

The Kings of Belgium. Portugal and the Hellenes, probably riding, will close the escort. miner, aged 28, a native of Ontario, was Russia Has Already Organized a Force sion mines. But for the promptness of the mule in obeying the order to stop, Cameron would have been killed on the

spot.
Foreign coal shipments for January are: New Vancouver Coal Company, 49,774 tons; Ladysmith, 18,041; Union, 19,842. Chemainus lumber shipments, 19,842. 49,774 tons; Ladysmith, 18,041; Union, 19,842. Chemainus lumber shipments, 1,600 tons measurement and 436,669 feet of logs; Mount Sicker ore shipments, 144 tons. Nanaimo's vital statistics for the mouth are: Births, 17; deaths, 12; marriages, 3.

The N. V. C. Co.'s mines will all be closed on Saturday to allow the miners to attend the memorial service. All fraternal societies, the Boys' Brigade and the general public will form the procession on Saturday, headed by the Nanaimo Silver Cornet band, and march to the funeral service at the Presbyterian church. The music from Handel's "Messiah" will be rendered at the funeral service on Saturday by four massed

# Dewet Is Slippery

In the Night Crosses Bloemfon tein-Ladybrand Road Going South.

Knox Engages Him the Day Previous and Inflicts Some Loss.

General French Is Sweeping the **Country East and West** of Pretoria.

London, Feb. 1.-Gen. Dewet's force consists of 2,500 men and two guns says the Capetown correspondent of the Daily Mail. It is unofficially confirmed that he has entered Cape Colony, but definite news is impatiently awaited "It is understood here," says the Duran correspondent of the Standard that operations in the field will soo be revived on a large scale, and the policy of hunting out and capturing the Boers with mounted troops will be pur-

ally urges that an endeavor should be ally urges that an endeavor should be made to utilize the presence in England of numerous sovereigns and representatives of European statesmen on the occasion when the whole world is mourning the death of a peace-loving queen to secure the end of the "unhappy war in South Africa."

London, Jan. 31.—Gen. Kitchener, telegraphing from Pretoria under date of to-day, says: "Dewet's force crossed the Bloemfontein-Ladybrand line near Israelspoort, during the night of January 30. Hamilton's men at the waterworks were unable to get in touch with

French, with cavalry and mounted of Pretoria, and the Johannesburg railway between Delagoa Bay and Pretoria. He met about 2,500 of the enemy at Welge valley. The enemy retired with four killed and nine injured. Our casualties were one killed and seven wounded.

"Knox reports that he engaged De-wet's force south of Welcome, January 29. There was continuous fighting for some hours. Five Boers were buried. They removed many of their casualties in carts. Our casualties were one offi-cer and one man killed and thirteen wounded." Johannesburg, Jan. 30.—Four or five hundred Boers recently invaded the British patrols, reached Benonia and at-tempted to destroy the mines. Some fighting resulted and the Boers were beaten off, carrying away most of their wounded and leaving two wounded be hind them. The British captured three prisoners. One of the British was

during the attack and was subsequently captured.
[Note.—This Johannesburg despatch refers to despatches published a couple of days ago.]

there is a good prospect of a favorable result. The degree of interest taken by Sir Wilfrid and his colleagues is exceptional.

Mr. Dunsmuir leaves for New York to-morrow night, and Mr. Eberts goes to Montreal. They will not be back in Victoria for two weeks.

In a few days a proclamation will be issued announcing the appointment of commissioners to revise and consolidate the Dominion statutes. Charles Murphy, barrister of this city, is to be secretary of the commission, which will consist of two or three judges, probably the Deputy Minister of Justice and one or two barristers of high standing.

The Roman Catholic Arabhishan of

Li Hung Chang is anxious that the joint meeting should be held at his house, owing to his state of health. WINNIPEG'S POPULATION

Shows an Increase of Three Thon sand For the Year. Winnipeg, Jan. 31.—(Special)—Henderson's Directory of Winnipeg, just issued, gives the city an estimated population of 52,443, an increase of 3,000 over last year. The assessed value of property is figured out as \$25,077,746—pagely \$200,000 more these areas ago. property is ngured out as \$2,077,746— nearly \$200,000 more than a year ago. The school population is 7,600. Memorial services will be held in all the Anglican churches here on Satur-day. Other Protestant denominations will have joint services in Zion and Knox churches.

MANCHURIA POLICE.

of Chinese. St. Petersburg, Jan. 31.-The one elicits newspaper comment.

The Russians have organized a Chinese police force for Inku, Manchuria.

The uniforms adopted are somewhat similar to those of the Russian soldiers.

Son of Mr. C. H. Mackintosh Succumbs

to Enteric Fever. Ottawa, Jan. 31.—(Special)—A cable-gram received to-night says that Trooper Edward C. Mackintosh, of Strathcona's Horse and son of C. H. Mackintosh, of Rossland, died at Pre-

Winnipeg, Jan. 30.—(Special)—At a meeting of the Winnipeg Liberal executive last night, the question of the vacant Winnipeg postmastership was discussed, and it was decided to recommend the appointment of Mr. P. C. McIntyre, M.P.P., to the position.

The Manitoba legislature will meet for despatch of business on February 21.

Up-to-Date Styles at

# WEILER BROS.

Our first consignment of Fall Goods in the Upholstering, Drapery and Curtain line are now on sale, and we can only say that for coloring, artistic effect and value we

Latest Novelties From

Paris, Berin, London.

WEILER BROS."

# **Dewet Again**

The Daily News this morning editori- Kitchener Reports Fighting Forty Miles North of Thaba Nchu.

> Wily Boer Is Making Another Attempt to Enter Cape Colony.

London, Jan. 30 .- Lord Kitchener re orts to the war office, under date of Pretoria, January 29, as follows: "Dewet has been engaged by Knox 40 miles north of Thaba Nchu. No

"Dewet intends again attempting an nvasion of Cape Colony. "Smith-Dorrien has returned from Carolina, having dispersed the Boers. "A force of Boers this morning enered Boysburg and damaged two mines. Commandant Marois is among the pris-

oners taken." Calcutta, Jan. 30.-It is reported that Kitchened wishes to send 10,000 Boer prisoners to India. He proposes to locate them in the state of Nilgira, province of Risa, Bengal.

GRAND TRUNK'S DEAL.

Will Use Portland, Maine, for a Ter-minus Instead of Montreal.

Montreal, Jan. 30.—(Special)—Arrangements which the Grand Trunk railway has made with the Dominion Steamship line for a weekly service of first class steamships from Portland, next summer is a very serious matter for Montreal. Heretofore the Grand Trunk has done its summer hydrogen DIFFER IN PUNISHMENT.

Envoys at Pekin Do Not Hold the Same Views.

Pekin, Jan. 31.—A general meeting of the foreign envoys was held this morning, at which it was decided to hold a joint meeting of the envoys and the Chinese plenipotentiaries next week.

Nothing has been definitely arranged regarding the punishments and opinions are much divided, some favoring drastic measures, like beheading the majority of those considered especially responsible, particularly Prince Tuan, who, next to the Empress Dowager, is considered the principal culprit. Others, acting under instructions from their governments, advocate nominal punishment, like ban ishment. It is generally recognized that all the foreigners, with the possible exception of M. de Giers, the Russian minister, personally believe leniency would

THE CHALLENGER.

Glasgow, Jan. 30.—The framework of the America's cup challenger, already tup, shows indications of some striking departures from conventional yacht designing. The most notable of these is that the bulk of the yacht is thrown extraordinarily far forward. The timbers at present in position suggest the framework of the old bluff-bowed type of yacht, more than the modern racing yacht. This appearance will be modified, but it is certain that the greatest beam will be forward of the mast. Every precaution is taken to prevent information about the cup challenger get, ting abroad.

Utah Agricultural Teachers and the Agricultural Bill.

Mr. Roberts, Utah's representative, Mr. Roberts, Utah's representative, from his seat at the last session, had an echo in the house to-day, during the consideration of the agricultural bill. When the section making appropriations for agriculture colleges of the several states, was reached, Mr. Lands, of Indiana, offered an amendment providing that no money should be paid to the college in Utah until the secretary of agriculture was satisfied that no trustee or teacher in the institution practised polygamy. The amendment came as a complete surprise. Mr. King, who succeeded Mr. Roberts, tried in vain to head it.

RUSSIA LAND GRAB. Negotiating With China For Three Eastern Provinces.

London, Jan. 29.—"Strong evidence exists," says the Shanghai correspondent of the Morning Post, wiring yesterday, "that negotiations are on foot between China and Russia with regard to the

REV. J. W. BLYTH.

Minister For Victoria Congregational Church Ordained.

# Murdered by **Dewet's Orders**

Boer Leader Causes Andreis Wessels Peace Envoy to be Shot.

This Is the Second One Whose Death Has Been Reported.

Capetown, Jan. 31.—The Boer attack on the Boksburg mines resulted in damage amounting to £300,000. The commissioner at Kroonstad reports that Andreis Wessels, one of the peace envoys, was shot at Klipfontein on January 26, by order of General

Morgan Dall, who was another of the on lines of reform which alone can save two Boer peace envoys, was shot near Lindley on January 10.

London, Jan. 31.—Lord Kitchener reported from Pretoria on January 13 that three agents of the Boer peace committee had been taken as prisoners to Gen. Dewet's laager, near Lindley, and one—a British subject—had been flogged and then shot. The other two burghers were flogged by Gen. Dewet's orders.

GRANBY SMELTER.

Product of the Works for the Past Week.

Grand Forks, Jan. 30.—The Granby smelter, at Grand Forks, last week treated 4,200 tons of ore, which pro-duced 125 tons of matte. BY-LAWS AND TENDERS.

rolonged Meeting of City Council-

Contracts Awarded For Civic Supplies. The city council was in session until 11 o'clock last evening, considering the consolidated by-laws, awarding the tenders for supplies for the municipal institutions, and sitting as a streets, sewers and bridges committee to consider the many applications for improvements. The work of considering the consolidated by-laws was not completed, and another meeting will be held tomorrow evening. Tenders for supplies were opened, and the contracts awarded as follows: Groceries, L. Dickinson; The Humble Petition of the undersigned of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the liggislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the removal of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to settle the much vexed question of the lingislature to set as follows: Groceries, L. Dickinson; meat, L. Goodacre; bread, M. R. Smith & Co.; milk, Mrs. Hooper; nails, P. McQuade & Sons; forage, Sylvester Feed Co.; castings, Victoria Machinery Depot; sidewalk doors, Marine Iron Works. The tenders for lumber were all the same, there being four of them, and it was therefore decided not to award a contract, but to divide the busi-ness.

WINNIPEG WAS FIRST. Guessing as to How the Vessel Will Defeats Shamrocks in Opening Match Look When Completed. For Stanley Cup.

Montreal, Jan. 29.—The Winniper Victorias defeated the Shamrocks by 4 goals to 3 in the first game for the Stanley Cup and hockey championship to-night. It was a great game, witnessed by an immense crowd. The next game will be played on Thursday. The game will be played on Thursday. The Montreal, Jan. 29.-The Winnin score was even up to three minutes fore time, when Wood put the through for Winnipeg.

SENTENCED.

New Jersey Murderers Get Thirty Years With Hard Labor. Paterson, N.J., Jan. 29.—Judge Dixon to-day sentenced McAllister Campbell and Death, convicted of murder in the second degree, in causing the death of the mill girl. Box-lineter, to the full penalty of the thioseculeter, to the full penalty of the thioseculeter, to the full penalty of the thioseculeter. alty of the thirty years at hard labor.
Kerr, the fourth man, who plended more was given fifteen years at hard labor, the full penalty under that plea.

ARRESTED FOR MURDER. Accused of Killing a Man More Than a Year Ago.

Winnipeg, Jan. 29.—(Special)—Donald Todd, a half-breed, aged 33, was arrest-ed here late last night, charged with the murder of John Gordon in October, 1899. Gordon was returning home early in the evening in a half-drunken condi-tion, and was found some hours later dead, with his pockets rifled. His mur-der has been a mystery, and the arrest is the first in connection with the case. The evidence against Todd is said to be

DEPRAVITY AMONG TROOPS. Terrible Charges Against German Soldiers in China.

Berlin, Jan. 30.-A special despatch to the Cologne Volks Zeitung from China relates horrible details about the warfare in that country, and says: "We Church Ordained.

Montreal, Jan. 29.—J. W. Blyth, who has accepted a call to the Congregational church at Victoria, B. C., was ordained at the Congregational College to-night,

Large numbers of old soldiers are sentenced to long terms in the penitentiary and jail for murder, rape or burglary. Our losses are certainly greater that way than by death. Diseases are still rampant, especially typhoid."

### MISSIONARIES I MAKE DEMANDS

They Want Something Done to Safeguard Them in (China.

Pekin, Jan. 30.-The ministers' punishment committee met this morning to Thirty-Three Thousand Troops continue the discussion of what measure of punishment to demand for provincia officials for the foreigners who have been killed. The ministers refused to furnish any information as to the result of their deliberations. A meeting of ail the ministers will probably be held to-

Three Italian soldiers intending to loot entered a house occupied by Mr. Jameson, an American, near legation, supposing it to be inhabited by Chinese. They insulted Mr. Jameson's guests, and Mr. Jameson sent for the guard stationed at the legation. In the struggle an Italian was wounded. They were all arrested and turned over to the Italian authorities who have requested an expensive or the struggle and the s authorities, who have requested an ex-

authorities, who have requested an explanation.

The missionaries last night met and prepared final resolutions, which were presented to the British minister, Sir Ernest Satow, and to United States Minister Conger to-day. The preamble sets forth the fact "not sufficiently cmphasized in the note," that the Chinese attacked everything representing progress; that there had been no adequate rebuke for flagrant violation of treaties, and that no indemnity is asked for the Christian Chinese, who suffered heavy loss. Finally, the missionaries say nothing has been inserted in the note safegnarding the missionaries say nothing has been inserted in the note safegnarding the missionaries, and they earnestly requested Sir Ernest Satow and Mr. Conger to see that the former treaties protecting missionaries are reaffirmed; that the government should be forced to allow missionaries to live in the interior own property and possess. be forced to allow missionaries to live patronized in the interior, own property and possess passports compelling official acceptance; and that friendly intercourse between the missionaries and officials be encouraged, and that relief should be found for the suffering native Christians. The missionaries earnestly hope Great Brit-ain and the United States will take a leading part in the coming transforma-tion of China, helping the rulers to enter

Shanghai, Jan. 30.—The North China Daily News asserts that while a quan-tity of Chinese gunpowder was being destroyed at Shan Kwan, there was an explosion, and 40 Japanese soldiers were

SONGHEES RESERVE.

An Early Settlement of the Question the Removal of the Indians Urged on the Government.

Petitions are being circulated and largely signed urging upon the provin-cial government and members of the leg-

The Humble Petition of the undersigned voters, residents of that portion of the Victoria City Electoral District known as Victoria West, and of the Electoral District of Esquimalt respectfully show oth.

crease the material welfare and prosperity of the city of Victoria and of your petitioners.

3. That it is confidently expected during the present year there will be renewed activity in the opening up of much of the undeveloped portions of this province, especially in Vancouver Island.

4. That your petitioners venture to expectally in Vancouver Island.

4. That your petitioners venture to expectally in Vancouver Island.

5. Your petitioners respectfully beg to point out that there is no multiple and the present of the said portant of the city of Victoria, and especially to your petitioners.

5. Your petitioners respectfully beg to point out that there is no multiple and the province of the said and that and benefit of your petitioners and that a portion of the said reserve its eminently adapted for such purpost—the exact location is referred to in a resolution of the corporation of the city of Victoria, answed on the lith December.

6. That in the event of the province of British Columbia obtaining the fee of the lands comprising the said reserve (which your petitioners humbly trust will prove to be the case), your petitioners are desirous that in the treatment of the disposition of the said favorably regarded.

Your petitioners humbly trust will prove to be the case), your petitioners are desirous that in the treatment of the disposition of the said lands the views of your petitioners a herein set forth should be so considered by you as to result in their being favorably regarded.

Your petitioners humbly trust will prove the province of the province of the said lands the views of your petitioners as herein set forth should be as comprised in the reserve after their acquisition by the province, the said portion of the said and that in the disposition of the lands comprised in the reserve, after their acquisition by the province, the said portion of the confidence of the said that the first province of the said reserve which he disposition of the confidence of the said reserve which he disposition of the confi

The Senate has abolished the position of chaplain, made vacant by the death of Denn Lander.

Negotiations for the proposed consolidation of the stove and Iron industries of Ontario have failed, and the deal is off, owing to some of the manufacturers declining to renew options which expired on December 31.

The financial heads of the big United States railways will meet in New York on February 15.

Forty sailors, from the United States cruiser Albany convicted of mutiny while the warship was in dock at Hongkong, have been sentenced to various terms of imprisonment at Cavite. The only cause for their conduct is said to have been restlessness and dissatisfaction.

Do not despair of curing your sick headache when you can so easily obtain Carter's Little Liver Pills. They will affect a crompt and permanent cure. Their action is mild and natural.

"What's dom snots or you all's forehead? asked Mr Erastus Pinkley.
"Mv wife done gimme dem." answered Mr. Simpkins Cauliflower: "dat's de stylishes kin' o' decorations; dem's poker dots."—Washington Star.

## Arrive for The Funeral

Foreign Men-of-War Reach Spithead and Take 'Up Positions.

Will March in Procession on Saturday.

Rome, soon be olic chu for all a will dec lievers t Pope is pendenc papal ec Vatican fallibilit

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Cowes, Jan. 31.-Prince Henry of Prussia and his staff landed here at noon to-day. After an inspection of the guard of honor the Prince proceeded to Osborne House.

The squadron of German warships commanded by Prince Henry of Prussia, comprising the flagship Baden and the cruisers Victoria Louise, Hagen and Nymphe, the battleship Prior and two torpedo boats, reached Spithead this morning. They took up positions opposite Plymouth at the extreme east-

in the outer casket.

Queen Alexandra pays frequent visits
to the sick room of her son, the Duke of
Cornwall and York. Although the Duke
undoubtedly has had a severe attack of German measles and considerable fever at night, it is expected he will be convalescent in a week.
London, Jan. 31.—The Duke of York
passed a refreshing night, and continues

A special train this morning brought to the Charing Cross station a number of members of royal families upon the con-tinent, here for the purpose of attending tinent, here for the purpose of attending the funeral of Queen Victoria. Among force, with a month's supplies and preceded by an advance guard of Japanese," says a despatch to the Standard from Tien Tsin, "has left Pekin for Shan Hu. It is evident that no early withdrawal of the German forces is intended, summer clothing having been ordered for the troops."

tinent, here for the purpose of attending the funeral of Queen Victoria. Among those who arrived were the Crown Prince of Sweden, Prince John of Sax-Altonberg, Prince and the Princess of Schaunberg Lippe, and their respective suites. They were conducted in royal carriages to Buckingham Palace and the various hotels.

His Majesty King Da

His Majesty King Edward VII. was represented at the station by one of his

grooms in waiting.

For the funeral 33,000 soldiers will be under arms; 3,000 men will march in the procession and the remainder will line the route. The detachment of troops in the procession will represent every branch of the army, the navy, the colonials, yeomanny and volunteers. The military display, however, will not be spectacular. All the men will went overcoats, except the Irish Foot Guards on duty at Buckingham Palace. Twenty thousand soldiers are pouring into London from the country. School buildings will be utilized as barracks.

An army of workmen to day are pregrooms in waiting.

An army of workmen to-day are pre-paring Victoria station for the arrival of the funeral cortege. The placards had been torn down, the wood and iron workwork repainted and the sto the vicinity displayed the royal mor gram on a black and purple background.
All the possible details of the ceremony were rehearsed.

eth:

1. That resolutions have at various times been passed by the legislative assembly of the province of British Columbia relative to the removal of the Indians from the Songhees reserve to some more suitable locality.

2. That it is generally admitted such removal is not only desirable, but would be attended with great advantage and benefit to the Indians occupying the said reserve, and besides, it would tend greatly to increase the material welfare and prosperity of the city of Victoria and of your petitioners.

The Windsor Castle three magnificent thoral pieces, wreaths from President McKinley and Mrs. Garfield, and a cross from United States Ambassador Choate. The President's wreath is eight feet in diameter and of solid white camelias, arumas, lilies of the valley, tulips and rosses, with a cluster of mauve orchids in the centre. Mr. Choate's cross is of the same flowers. Mr. Garfield's wreath is composed of arumas, Neapolitan violets and greenery.

It is now generally accepted that the

Sir.—As a constant reader of everything touching the opening up of this island, it has repeatedly struck me what a hindrance to nersonal inspection are the high rates charged by the west coast steamers to those anxious to go from place to place to see for themselves the truth or otherwise of the many reports of "finds" published in the papers. There are numbers of men with enough money to keep themselves for a reasonable length of time proving any particular locality, who cannot afford to pay, say ten dollars, to Cape Scott, and as much more back again, on the mere chance of meeting any success, and yet the steamship company cannot be expected to act the philanthronists and lose money in their business, if the present rates are those only at which how can work the system. The provinceal government being anxious to onen un the country, would it not promote that only were they to issue passes at reduced rates to all points to everyone on any husiness whatever, proceeding by passenger steamers, rates, say one-fourth of those prevailing, the government paving the difference to the company, excenting tourists. At first sight this seems rather a hir order but no one goes to these almost unknown places whose energies are not in some shape on four conditions to the public benefit in opening un the country.

31st January 1001

### Luneral

ar Reach Spit-Take Up

usand Troops Procession rday.

rince Henry of landed here at inspection of the rince proceeded to

German warships Henry of Prussia. p Baden and the e, Hagen and p Prior and two Spithead this up positions opne extreme east-The German wing British ves-Majestic, the ara and the Han-

n ships come the uy de Lome, and ttleship Hatsuise. ill be occupied by Don Carlos I, Emperador Car-

s filling fast with arrive in quick ions around the e fleet are largely

Victoria was soldng, and enclosed

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he Duke of York

orning brought to ion a number of ies upon the con-pose of attending victoria. Among ere the Crown nee John of Sax-Saxe-Altonberg, mont and the ss of Schaunberg tive suites. They oyal carriages to

Edward VII. was on by one of his

soldiers will be n will march in remainder will he detachment on will represent ny, the navy, the and volunteers, owever, will not te men will wear rish Foot Guards a Palace. Twenty couring into Lon-School buildings

to-day are prefor the arrival
The placards
wood and iron
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bassy will send assador Choate is eight feet in mauve orchids Mr. Garfield's arumas, Neapoli-

Iamation at Pre-Edward as "Su-er the Transvaal," ed to promote the Times prints enry Drummond plomat declares it te the importance ficient step. The r than any other ication. It estab-the British Sovthe moral entity customs, tradipgy and private preme, separate the King, concludes Sir

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COAST.

re the high rates steamers to those to place to see for otherwise of the published in the ers of men with meselves for a readeror any particular any particular and as much mere chance of yet the steamship ected to act the money in their tes are those only the system. The heing anxious to tild it not promote to assess a reducnasses at redue ryone on any

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Rome, Dec 28.—A new dogma willcommunicated King, among them the soon be introduced into the Roman Cath-privilege of having mass said in the olic church, to become a matter of faith Quirinal, notwithstanding the interdict, for all good Catholics. This new dogma will declare it to be of faith for all believers that the temporal power of the Pope is absolutely essential to his independent of the compelled the the full enjoyment of sign was given for the administration Pope is absolutely essential to his independence, and to the full enjoyment of papal ecclesiastical supremacy. Since the Vatican council of 1870 declared the infallibility of the Pope, it is no longer necessary to summon an ecumenical council in order to define any dogma or belief. It is enough that the Pope, who has been declared infallible in all matters regarding faith and morals, should decide ex cathedra that a certain belief or dogma becomes a matter of faith, and belongs to the sacred treasure of

dogmatic belief, in order that Catholics throughout the world should give it the assent of their minds, and that all persons believing the contrary may be defined the contribution of the necessity of the temporal power of the Pope to his absolute independence is not in itself a new one in the church of Rome, Many theory and the church of Rome, Many theory and the church of Rome, Many theory and the state of the church of the deposition of the church of the church of the deposition of the church of the church of the position in itself a new one of the church of the church of the deposition of the church of the church of the position in itself a new one of the church of the church of the head of the church of the head of the church of the independence of the holy see?

2. Is it absolutely necessary that the Pope should have some kind of temporal power, and rule as a temporal in the contract of the church of all civil authority and influence?

The affirmative answers to, and dence of, both these questions long ago became the common opinion of the most prominent feelogians of the church of the sopicition of the church of the holy see.

The call the common opinion of the most prominent feelogians of the church of the sopicition of the divine ordinance, by which he was independent of all secular authority. Pope Puss IX repeatedly asserted that the temporal power is "a truth received from divine revelation," and not long since the Rev. F. X. Godfts, a Redemin torist theologian, wrote a book to prove the seed of the church of the common opinion of the pope of the church of the ch

of Italy.

All these advantages to church and reprinted the continuous protests uttered by Pius IX and Leo XIII against the forced occupation of the papal domains by the Italian government, a secret understanding of a benevolent nature has existed between the Vatican and Quirinal palaces for the last thirty years. Mgr. Anzino, the official chaplain of the royal Italian house, was the person selected for these secret dealings, destined to arrange all matters in a friendly fashion. His frequent interviews with the Cardinal Vicar of Rome and the fact that no serious friction of any kind ever arose between the reigning Pope and the members of the royal family bear testimony to the ability with which the transactions were conducted.

It was through these channels that many favors were granted by the Pope to the world with the late Victor Emmanuel, the extendance of the looked fercely to the late Victor Emmanuel, the extendance of the looked fercely to the late Victor Emmanuel, the extendance of the looked fercely to the late Victor Emmanuel, the extendance of the objects and it is not surprising that requests should have been send to to many prominent bishops of the church, some here say Archbishops of the church and some prominent bishops of the church and some prominent bishops of the church saw the propose some to the despised, and it is important to many prominent bish cases arising within the exempted territory. In fact, notwithstanding the continuous protests uttered by Pius IX

decide ex cathedra that a certain belief or dogma becomes a matter of faith, and belongs to the sacred treasure of dogmatic belief, in order that Catholics throughout the world should give it the assent of their minds, and that all persons believing the contrary may be defared heretics.

The doctrine of the necessity of the The doctrine of the necessity of the property of the property of the property of the property of the line absorbed in the property of the variety of the variety of the variety of the variety of the line absorbed in the property of the variety of the

diction on each side of the Tiber. About the end of the eighth century Pipins and Charles the Great confirmed the Pope's dominion over Rome and the portifical states. So the temporal power which was interrupted in 1870 had lasted for a little more than 1,000 years. In the pape of the confirmed the pope's dominion over Rome and the pope of the church was due to divine Providence, not to force of arms, and was brought about by the gratitude of benefited nations, by the gratitude of benefited nations, by the gratitude of benefited nations, by the greupation of centuries."

Popes have possessed temporal power since then, with more or less continuity up to the time of Italian occupation of years ago. The only break occurred to the pape of the pope of the pape of the pope of the pape of the pa

DONNELLY CRYPTOGRAM Also Something About Other Cryptogram

and Their Messages.

Ignatius Donnelly must have had some elements of genius about him, for he made a great many people believe that Bacon wrote the plays of Shakespeare. The idea had been propounded by others before, but it remained for the Minnesota politician to make it popular. This he did by working out the Bacon cipher.

make it popular. This he did by working out the Bacon cipher.

According to his theory Bacon desired to conceal and also to disclose his authorship and while he allowed Shakespeare to claim phrases through the text in such a manner that they could be separated by some mathematical formula and made to confess Bacon as the writer of the work. Mr. Donnelly had such success in establishing this doctrine that in a later work he elicited from the Shakespeare plays many interesting statements relating to the life of Bacon by which the Scribtures were made to show that the British people were the lost tentribes. If anyone would take the time he could apply the Donnelly method to prove that any given person wrote any given work, as that Aristophanes wrote the "Song of "Natural Law in the Spiritual World," or that the Declaration of independence has the same author as Tristam Shandy. The cipher method could easily show that Mr. Tarte wrote "Never Too Late to Mend," that Paul Kruger is the author of "Trilby" and that the list papal encyclical is from lith pen of ex-Hayor Sears. There is nothly could invent and apply the cipher. The wonder is that any one would be persuaded to attribute "Othello" or "King Lear" or "Macbeth" to the author of the "Advancement of Learning." Most of the converts may not be hampered by much acquaintance with the plays, or by any knowledge of Beonis Teatless. But that aryone who lest that the author of the "Advancement of Learning." Most of the converts may not be hampered by much acquaintance with the plays, or by any knowledge of Beonis Teatless. But that aryone who lest the benefit of the converts may not be hampered the plays should suppose that the author of the "Advancement of Learning." Most of the converts may not be hampered by much acquaintance with the plays, or by any knowledge of Beonis Teatless. But that aryone who have the plays or by any knowledge of Beonis Teatless. But the state of the converts may not be hampered by much acquaintance with the plays, or by any knowledge of Beon

Death Was

Schooner found Wrecked on Dundas Island With Two Men Dead on Board.

There was quite a large passenger list on the steamer, among the travellers being Mrs. and Miss Adams. Mr. and Mrs. Tromley and family and Mrs. Annlovard, wife of the minister from Port Simpson; C. Todd, J. Kirby. R. Drainey, F. Inrig, W. J. Dudeward, W. Noel and W. Bowman from Port Essington, and H. Anderson, W. Lockwood, A. B. Williams, C. Burton, F. Hilton, C. Gossland and H. Robertson.

Upon nearing Vancouyer all the passengers assembled in the saloon of the steamer and Capt. McCroskie presented the Misses Trombley with a purse collected by Mrs. Adams as a mark of gratitude of the passengers for entertainment furnished by the two young ladies, whose singing enlivened the trip.

The consignees were: H. B. Co., bales of furs; S. Leiser & Co., bales of skins; Ames, Hioden & Co., C. Todd, A. C. Willey, Findley, Durham & Brodle, Mupirstaaf, W. Laneson, F. R. Reed, Fred, Galley, P. McQuade and S. A. Spencer,

FRENCH PUNISHMENT, Brutal Methods of Dealing With Small Offenders.

From Favorite Magazine. Officially speaking, there is no corporal punishment allowed in the French army, but noor little "Dumanet," or "Picton," as the French Tommy Atkins is called, knows painfully better when he has once forcibly joined the colors. Here, in England, we consider flogging the only form of corporal punishment, but, as the saying goes there are more ways of killing ing goes, there are more ways of killing

took out 82 ounces in ten days. The placers are situated about eight miles to the west of Shusharty bay, where the miners leave the Coasting steamer.

From Oweekayno on Rivers Inlet news was received of a seizure of whiskey and other fluors which was to have furnished the "excitement" for a big potlatch for which the Indians are preparing at that point. The liquor, which was seized on the 28th instant by Indian Agent Todd, consisted of 16 cases in all, which arrived to the French military authorities, to the Indians. The potlatch will doubtles be a more quiet one than it would otherwise have been in the habit of selling it to the Indians. The potlatch will doubtless be a more quiet one than it would otherwise have been on account of the seizure by the Indian agent.

A great deal of snow has fallen in the Nass and Skeena rivers is also going out. Professor Whittendon was a passenger on the Willape as far as Bella Bella, where he remained to visit Dr. and Mrs. Large and look over the new hospital at Bella Bella. The new "illahee" of the Indians there is about completed, the buildings having been moved for about two miles along the bay from the steamer streams.

There was quite a large passenger list on the steamer, among the traveliers being Mrs. and Miss. Adams. Mr. and Mrs. Tromted to Mr. John Flewin, and Miss Adams. Mr. and Mrs. Argand wife.

There was quite a large passenger list on the steamer, among the traveliers being Mrs. and Miss Adams. Mr. and Mrs. Argand wife.

To the to Mr. John Flewin, and Mrs. Argand wife. ishment. However, it still exists in the southern and isolated parts of Algeria, where no eye can see.

Some years ago Prince Piguatelli d'Aragon, a young Spanish noble, ran away to Algeria to join the Foreign Legion, that refugium peccatorum, as he was tired of life, having been disappointed in a love affair. His friends announced his arrival to the French military authorities, but the disappointed lover never present. the Foreign Legion, was a prince. Steeper and to whom the stranger had spoken as he was drunk at the time, and becoming annoyed at the Spaniard's broken French, had ordered him to be placed in a "vilo" without more ado. Here the unfortunate prince remained without eating or drinking for two days, and then a good-hearted sentry broke the rules and gave him some bread for fear he might he starved to death. As soon as he was released, the prince started for Spain, completely cured of his love affair and his marital determination. Another corporal punishment which was greatly in favor in Algeria, even as late as the "seventies," was the Carcan. A piece of wood, generally the trunk of a tree, was used; the man was laid on it so that the middle of his back would be resting on the wood bringing the head and feet down to the ground, and then his stretched wrists were attached to an iron bar, and his feet to another. The body, placed face upwards, was during the whole time of the punishment exposed to the terrible arrior of the sun. Some men have been kept in such a torturing position for as much as twelve hours at a stretch. The Orapandine is also frequently used, even at the present time, in all French colonies, and tightly tying his wrists and ankles with ropes behind his back, in such a way that wrists and ankles are joined together.

BOB'S CHIVALRY.

way that wrists and ankles are joined together.

BOB'S CHIVALRY.

How a Boer Who Aided Wounded Man Was Given Liberty.

The following is the latest "Bobs" strong, showing the magnanimity of the great man. A correspondent of the Times says: Mr. William Holmes, so of Lord Justice Holmes, has given me leave to communicate a story which ilmstrates in a very striking manner Lord Roberts' chivalrous generosity towards in mistrates in a very striking manner Lord Roberts' chivalrous generosity towards the magnanimity of the first the string of the company of the magnanimity of the first the string of the company of the magnanimity of the first the string of the company of the magnanimity of the first that the string of the company of the company of the magnanimity of the first that the string of the company of the company of the company of the magnanimity of the first that the string of the Robles was killed. Mr. Holmes was shot through the leg and lay for some hours on the battleidel. During all that time he was tended by a Boer named Vandersluis, who treated him with extreme kindness, and after nightfall walked for four miles in search of a wagon on which to bring Mr. Holmes was shot through the leg and lay for some hours on the battleidel. During all that time he was tended by a Boer named Vandersluis, who the company of the string of the company of the strike of the Robles was killed to the company of the strike of the Robles was killed to the company of the strike of the Robles was killed to the company of the strike of the Robles was killed to the company of the strike of the Robles was shot through the leg and lay for some hours on the battleided. During all that time he was tended by a Boer named by a strike the strike he was tended by a Boer named by a strike the leg and lay for some hours on the battleided. During all that time he was tended by a Boer named of the robust of the strike o

Last Sunday's issue of the Victoria Coloulet was a magnificent production. Ably edited, well printed, profusely pictorial, not only its home city, but the Province of British Columbia may justly feel proud of the accomplishment.—Cascade Record.

Andrada Found Piece of Teek With Name of Missing Vessel Cut

Lumber, Oars and Tins of Sal-

# Dawson White Horse Skagway Juneau

Hotel keepers and

ly note that

Victoria, B. C.

others in these

cities will kind-

Can always be obtained from the under-mentioned Pacific Coast Agents direct, either in BOND or DUTY PAID, should travelling salesmen not wish to book orders through the firms they represent. Never less than 1,000 Cases in stock at any one time,

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## The Colonist.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1901.

Published by

The Colonist Printing & Publishing Go

Limited Liability. No. 27 Broad Street, Victoria, B. C. PERCIVAL R. BROWN. - - - Manager.

### THE DAILY COLONIST.

Delivered by Carrier at 20c. per week, o lied postpaid to any part of Canada (except the city) and United States at follow-One Year .... \$6 00

### THE SEMI-WEEKLY COLONIST.

TERMS STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

### NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

'All new advertisements and changes of For urgent advertising after 8 p.m., consult the Night Editor.

### THE VICTORIAN ERA.

The reign of Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria will go down to history as one of the most remarkable in all history. It is an extraordinary thing that any sovereign should wear the crown for sixty-three years without there having arisen in all that time, although it was an era of democracy, the slightest disposition to deny her right to the royal office. It is a remarkable thing that she should have so administered her responsible duties as never to have come into collision with the popular will. It is notable that the phur and yielding from 50 to 64 per repair as soon as circumstances will percourt over which she presided as cent. of pure iron, while in close proxmaiden, wife and widow has never been imity—in some cases actually adjoining tainted by a breath of scandal. It is the deposits—are abundant supplies of be taken for granted that the Electric something out of common to be able to the finest limestone and coking coal, and building timber is everywhere. Alwith West Victoria in the distribution a family, as a simple Christian, and as one who walked in the line of duty, as one who walked in the line of duty, as exist, no steps have been as yet taken tion to the city's electric plant will make she saw it, with firmness and courage, to utilize them by Canadian or British available. she left nothing to de desired. A writer manufacturers. United States capitalin an American magazine recently de-

providence to fill

ment of constitutional government that ada. Apart from this practical waste of West; it merely desires to draw attenthe world has ever seen. Tennyson has her raw material, Canada and the Brittion to the dissatisfaction which exists described the Empire as a "crowned re- ish Empire will witness the intolerable public," but no such claim as this could spectacle of the United States securing the city and to ask, if the feeling be have been made for it during the reign the steel and iron trade of Japan and well founded, that relief be granted as of any of Her Majesty's predecessors. China, due to her own lack of enter-Too much credit cannot be given to the prise and the unpatriotic action of Britlate queen for her personal share in this ish capitalists in investing their money great work. She inherited from her an- in a foreign country, while an important cestors an exalted idea of the regal section of the Empire offers them betsoffice, and apparently was not at the ter inducements and an opportunity to the civic authorities in the distribution is one of the most talented speakers in tive with some aggressiveness. In this Greater Britain. view she was supported by Baron Stockmar, a gentleman selected by her uncle, ment of the Dominion offers a liberal the King of the Belgians, as a proper bonus on every ton of pig iron produced guide for her on constitutional questions. in Canada from native iron ore, and a Stockmar was a man of talent, but he further bonus on every ton of steel manwas out of touch with British institu- factured. This, in itself, should prove an tions. He exercised a strong influence incentive to the manufacturers of Great dence at the federal capital during the over the Queen, and, after her marriage. over the Queen, and, after her marriage, over the Prince Consort. He made no Canada and more particularly of the due to the visit of Premier Dunsmuir have been set up in the United Kingdom a personal government. There is reason to suppose that at first the Prince Con-

the Victorian era.

VANCOUVER ISLAND IRON.

Vicars, Sons & Maxim is negotiating Six Months ..... 3 00 for the purchase of the Midvale Steel Works and the Cramp Shipbuilding Yards of Philadelphia, the British Columbia Review, of London, England, asks why the large British shipbuild-Six Months ...... 75 offered by the Maritime Provinces for 40 the establishment of steel works and Sent postpaid to any part of Canada and ship yards. The paper then goes on to be ratified by those who desire the High say that "steel can be made more cheap- school. ly at Sydney, Cape Breton, than at any other point in the world on tide water, and shipplates could be cheaply transported from Sydney to St. John or Hali-

throughout the year." The Review is perfectly right in en-deavoring to attract the attention of as the bridge is for general use, they advertising, to ensure their being inserted British steel manufacturers and ship are not asking a favor in urging its imshould be handed in to the business office builders to the advantages afforded for mediate construction. The City Counnot later than 6 p. m. Advertising will the profitable prosecution of their busibe accepted up to 8 p. m. at the business of ness on the Atlantic coast, but we must portance of providing a substantial fice, but insertion cannot be guaranteed. take exception to the statement that "steel can be made more cheaply at Syd- so the west enders may confidently hope ney, C. B., than at any other point in to have this portion of their wants sunthe world on tide water." There is no plied in a short time. One particular doubt that that section of Canada is ad- reason for their wishing to have a new mirably suited for steel production and bridge is that it would bring about great shipbuilding, but it must be remembered improvement in the street car service. that the iron ore used there in the manufacture of steel has to be transported was prepared to put on a superior class from Newfoundland ,a fact that must of cars as soon as a safe bridge would

coast. which exists in the world to-day is the first-class coach. West Coast of Vancouver Island. Here It also goes without saying that Vic within a few miles of Victoria, on tide toria West has not been pampered in water and in magnificent harbors, are the way of good roads. Some of the immense deposits of hematite and mag- principal thoroughfares are in very bad netite iron ore, entirely free from sul- condition, and should be put in proper

ore to Washington, where the profits of common ground. The Victorian era will be memorable its manufacture will serve to further

> It may be pointed out that the govern-Britain to examine the possibilities of last few weeks. This was in a measure

While the Colonist has no desire to deests of this province, our contemporary

queen at such a period in the history of a new school house, a new bridge, a the British people. Of all the achieve-ments of the last century, the building lights, and what is more, they say they lights, and what is more, they say they up in its best form of popular govern- are determined to have them. It is pret- campaign of education. Every one of ment may well be claimed to be best, ty generally acknowledged, by those in her representatives in the House and for it is the most permanent in its effects a position to know, that Victoria West Senate ought to make at least one and made many other things possible. is sadly in need of a new school building. speech each session on the capabilities It permitted the development of social, The present school is far too small, and and needs of this province. There ought industrial and commercial conditions in necessitates the renting of a supplemento be something like a revival of the old manner that would not have been pos- tary building, which is unequal to ac- Roman's "Carthago delenda est," with sible if the people of the most enlight- commodating the overflow. It, therefore, which he closed every speech on every ened nation had been distracted by tur- seems reasonable that the School Trusmoil and strife in an effort to preserve tees should stretch a point to meet the of duty and Carthage was destroyed. We their freedom. Instead of this they people's wishes in this respect. The refelt their rights secure, and hence were quest that the appropriation for Vicable to devote their undivided energy to toria West school should be included in ing, but instructive, story is told of a the working out of the great problems, the by-law, which it is proposed shortly the solution of which give character to to submit to the ratepayers to provide for the building of a new High school, is not unreasonable, when it is given to be understood that the immediate In announcing that the great firm of building of the school is not insisted full of what ought to be done for British

upon, but that the providing of the nedence of good faith. It is urged, and others." with some show of reason, that if a bylaw to build a school in West Victoria is submitted to the ratepayers at large ing firms do not consider the advantages it stands a good chance of being defeated, but if included in the High school by-law, it would in all probability

With regard to the proposed new bridge at Point Ellice, there is no conflict of opinion. It is an absolute ne cessity, not to Victoria West alone, but fax, which have fine harbors, open to the whole city. As they point out, the ratepayers of the west end will have bridge at the earliest possible moment, the company having intimated that is necessarily add considerably to the first warrant them in so doing. The cars would be similar to those used on the The Colonist submits that the most fa- Vancouver-Westminster line, which seat vorable point for the production of steel sixty passengers and resemble a regular

In the matter of street lights, it may

The settlement of the Songhees Re scribed her as a woman who "had of these ore deposits and are quietly se will secure the earnest attention of the serve is more than a local question, and missed her opportunities." He prob- curing control of some of them, with a City Council. The setting apart of a ably stands alone among men in holding view to establishing steel plants and portion of it as a park and recreation that opinion of the noble lady whom so shipyards in the neighboring State of ground for the west end is an excellent many millions mourn. Not the least Washington. Thus, if Canadian and proposal, and the fact that that particuconspicuous feature of the Victorian era British manufacturers are slack enough lar part of the reserve is so low as to is the splendid example set by her in to permit it, their United States combe useless for ordinary business or resievery one of the important relations in petitors will eventually absorb all the dential purposes, strengthens the claims life which she was called upon in God's iron of Vancouver Island and take the of the west enders to have it declared

The Colonist does not wish to be connrich the States at the expense of Can-sidered a special pleader for Victoria promptly and completely as the civic revenue will permit. The fact that Victoria West is weak at the polls and that council board, should not weigh with a despatch from Ottawa. Mr. Borden of public works, in which no portion of the House and possesses qualifications the city should be neglected for the that fit him for the position. benefit of another.

### B. C. AT THE CAPITAL. British Columbia and British Colum-

concealment of his hostility to the growing spirit of democracy. It he money in the United States a number of other more or less well cry the advantages presented by the ment by the Toronto Globe of the Canknown Coast people. A severe arraignsort was not averse to this view, and that he would have preferred to have that he would have preferred to have that he would have preferred to have embyed some of the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle conditions of the propriot, our roll of the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with which the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with which the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with which the window of the young queen was equal to the midgle and atend manage with which the window of the young places was the possibilities of Varcovier hinds.

With the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of making May 26 min to possible for the held the scopts as a trust trust set of the people, and at an early day when manages the mention and the proposition of the window of the young places was an inconsidilation of the proposition of the theory of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the bed the scope and the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the the window of the young queen was equal to the proposition of the thirt was equal to the proposition of the proposition of the propo that he would have preferred to have enjoyed a more lofty title and exercised paper avowedly devoted to the inter-

was well received by the minister to British Columbia ought to begin subject, until at last Rome saw her path must keep hammering away at our reas onable claims for recognition. An amus certain cabinet minister, who was asked last week if he was not coming out to the Coast. He replied: "I would like to, but I am afraid. You see that every minister who goes out comes back so Columbia, that some of us must stay cessary money is asked for as an evi- home, so as to be a check on the

taining animal heat, and furnish power the neck of which extends to the outer to keep the machinery of the cow in operation. They are heat and fat properation. They are heat and fat properation are heat and fat properation. They are heat and fat properation. by want of funds and are not always about 2½ times as efficient as the carbospecial associations are numpered ed by the animal for maintaining its social about one-eighth of an inc
in diameter, on the upper surface of the
about 2½ times as efficient as the carboyolk. This portion of the yolk support are desirable. Still, the object of the exhibitions is to educate the farmers, and it should be borne in mind that well-built stalls for the live stock would

phia school, it was discovered that 280,

it has no resident representative at the in the House of Commons, is rumored in

In the United States Senate grave charges have been brought against the troops in the Philippines. It is alleged that they have been guilty of the most inhuman atrocities towards the unfortunate natives who fell into their hands as prisoners. Some of the senators demand an investigation.

It is to be hoped that the troubles between the students at the Royal Military College will be put down with a firm hand Canada cannot allow the high reputation

### ........... INFORMATION FOR THE FARMER.

Communications to be addressed to "Agricultural," Colonist. •

HOW TO BUY STOCK FEEDS.

(H. G. Manchester.) There is an old adage of the merchan There is an old adage of the merchant that "goods well bought are half sold"; but the farmer might truthfully say that feeds intelligently bought are already sold, and at a good profit, provided he has the animals that will convert them into profitable products. If he hasn't that kind of animals, why is he dairying? The truble with a good many of us is that we don't know how to buy feeds. We are too likely to take whatever the miller has to sell, and he will usually try to dispose of that which brings him the most profit. Or we may be buying the grain that our fathers and grandfathers bought, just because they

LIVE STOCK SALES.

At the meeting of the Cowichan Agricultural Association to be held at Duncan to-morrow, we understand that one of the questions to be discussed is the holding of a sale of stock in connection with the fall exhibition or at an earlier day. The farmers of Cowichan are doing very valuable work in raising the standard of agriculture in their district. The Flockmasters' Association has The Flockmasters' Association has know what we pay for and not simply done wonders in improving the sheep lay for what we get.

In the first place, we must understand. industry; and in dairying and farming generally Cowichan is making splendid progress. The holding of a general sale of live stock, say at the close of the fall exhibition, will be found of great benefit to the farmer, affording a common meeting ground for buyer and seller. It is often difficult at present for a buyer to know just where he can secure stock, for though there were secure stock, for though there may be numbers of just the kind of animals he wishes in the district, they are scattered here and there on farms at wide distances apart; the district, they are scattered here and there on farms at wide distances apart; consequently the farmer misses a sale. At the same time, it is useless to expect farmers to leave animals on exhibition for several days in the show grounds

feeds, it is the only element that could found on the upper side. It has a

accounts for the increased expenditure. quarters, we need simply enough carbo- ious, as it interferes with an even cirhydrates to give the animal bodily culation of the warmed air in the egg Of 350 children attending a Philadel- warmth, and simply enough oil or fat

> the market. The following table has been compiled from various sources and been compiled from various sources and been compiled from various sour is believed to be fully reliable;

> Dig. Dig. Dig. protein. carbohyd. fat. 44.1 45.4 47.2 56.3 44.7 65.5 48.0 35.5 36.2 30.4 39.6 48.3 26.2 18.1 32.8 25.1 32.8 55.2 Wheat shorts .... Wheat middlings Brewers' grains dry. 16 Malt Sprouts . . . . 19 Buckwheat bran . . . 7 Buckwheat middlings 22 Sluten meal ...... 29.5
> Sluten feed ...... 18.6
> Cotton-seed hulls ... 1.0
> Cotton-seed meal ... 36.9

Suppose we produce only hay or ensilage or corn fodder on the farm, and must buy all the grain. We find that in our local market we can buy wheat bran at \$16 per ton, corn meal at \$18, corn and oats at \$20, cotton-seed meal at \$22, gluten feed at \$18, and oatmeal at \$15. In order to make up a balanced or common-sense ration, that will be approved by the animal's digestive system,

be used with all feeds, also coarse fod-ders, always taking into consideration the healthfulness of our animals, and we cannot go far wrong. Another thing, in our estimating feeds in the bran, where we often feed by measure and not by weight, we are quite likely to overlook the fact that there is a vast difference in the weight of a measure of

difference in the weight of a measure of the different kinds of feed as the follow-ing specimen table will show: WEIGHT OF ONE QUART EACH.

Gluten feed . 1.2 loats . 1.2 Cotton-seed meal . 1.5

In buying feeds get what you pay for Figure on the protein—that is the key to the situation.—Ranch and Range.

As all farmers are aware, stock foods are much higher in B.C. than in Minnesota, but the same principle applies, and results worked out on the above plan do not vary much in proportion.

Try it.

ARTIFICIAL INCUBATION.

How to Secure a Successful Hatch.

By W. R. Graham, B.S.A., Pou Manager, O.A.Ç., Guelph, Ont.) When considering how to manage an cubator so as to succeed in hatching a fair percentage of the fertile eggs, it is well to first observe a little of the strucwent to first observe a little of the struc-ture of an egg. The most external structure is the shell. This is composed of innumerable small particles which are very porous, allowing a free circu-lation of air and gases to and from the interior of the egg. Inside this will be found the shell membranes, and adjoin ing them is the white or albumen, arranged in layers, while in the centre is the yolk. If you were to cut a hardin diameter, on the upper surface of the serve as a valuable object lesson, just as the display of a well-bred cow or horse points out the ideal at which the farmer should aim in breeding.

The Colonist extends to Hon. W. C. Wells its sympathy in the loss he has sustained by the death of Mrs. Wells.

The colonist stalls for the live stock would feeds, it is the only element that could be considered; that is, the most digestable considered; that one can buy for the least money, the better off he is.

Is this a fair way to base the value of found on the upper side. It has a constant tendency to rise near the shell in one position long enough will rise and come in contact with the shell linings, becoming attacked to it. In such cases a further development of the germ is retarded. Thus the reason for turning the eggs best of well answered this question that I give his answer in full:

At the large end of the egg there is an air space which increases in size as

Wells its sympathy in the loss he has sustained by the death of Mrs. Wells.

Ontario mine-owners are asking the government to impose an export tax on government tax of the government t nickel ore, the revenue thus derived to be paid as a bonus upon nickel steel in the province.

The Vancouver School Board has voted \$\$5,560 for this year's school expenditure—\$13,000 more than in 1900.

The establishment of a normal school accounts for the increased expenditure. bodily culation of the warmed air in the egg

ing condition; further than this we have run a machine is generally acknowledged phia school, it was discovered that 280, none of whom was over 10 years of age, were regular "policy" players. Thus early in life the embryo citizens of the United States cultivate the art of huntearly in life the embryo citizens of the United States cultivate the art of hunting the dollar of their daddies.

The selection of Mr. R. L. Borden, M. P. for Halifax, as Conservative leader

The market. The following table has stand quite a variation in temperature, but all such change of temperature tell more or less on the percentage of chicks hatched as well as on the constitutional vigor of those hatched. Have a good regulation on the incubator and see that the temperature does not vary over one degree before you venture to hatch any

In operating an incubator great stress is laid upon its location. Cellars having in them decaying wood and vegetables are unift places to operate incubators, if for no other reason than that there is a consequence of the stress of the stres what is best adapted to a successful operation of a machine is a room in which the air is pure, with a normal percentage of moisture, and is free from any direct drafts over the machine. Many house cellars meet these requirements. When the room is well ventilated, as is also the machine, very little trouble will be experienced from that perplexing problem of "how much moisture to use." Under normal air conditions the evaporation from the egg or time produced some of the noted showthere is an excess of carbonic acid gas. trouble will be experienced from that perplexing problem of "how much moisture to use." Under normal air conditions the evaporation from the egg or the amount of air space is usually about correct, and any interference on the part of the operator, either in trying to increase or reduce the moisture supply, is almost sure to be unsatisfactory. There are certain conditions which require less moisture or sometimes more. Most incubator manufacturers nowadays send out with their direction as to how to manage the machine a chart illustration and the eggs closely, and increase or decrease the ventilation as the eggs require evaporation or otherwise. The air farmers and the country generally

trays and positions of the eggs should be changed at each turning, so as to equalize any variation in temperature that may exist. To accomplish this, change the right try to the left side, placing the front end to the back, tak-ing the eggs from the centre, when turn-ing, and placing them at the ends, mov-ing the others downwards. This tends toward getting an even development of toward getting an even development of the germs. There is no time when a hatch can be injured as much as during the time the chicks are hatching. Do not open the door to peak in or remove shell, etc. By all means avoid any change of temperature. Keep the temperature fully at 103 degrees. Give a slightly in-

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS. Query—Will you kindly inform me if it is advisable to sow a little rape along with oats or other grain, for the sake of the pasturage afforded after the grain of the pasturage anorded after the grain is cut? If the oats are cut for oat hay, would the rape that may have grown up; have a bad effect upon the hay.

"MELCROFT."

1.2
1.5
Reply—Rape would have little or no for value for the purposes mentioned, in your locality. On dry uplands, the growth made would be weak and spindling, and would probably mature fin- and die down by the time the oat crop was ready to harvest from the oat crop
was ready to harvest from threshing
—on if the crop was cut green for hay,
very soon after the cutting was done.
Results would be better on rich, moist
land, but not sufficiently so to have
much value, and if there was a good
growth of rape early in the scarce. growth of rape early in the sea would be at the expense of the grain crop in either case, and would render the latter unfitted for harvesting. Under ordinary conditions better results could be obtained by sowing rape (Dwarf Essex only) immediately after the seed in without ploughing the land, at the rate of 5 or 6 pounds broadcasted to the acre; the amount of pasturage afforded, would be governed by the fertility of the soil and the comparative earliness or otherwise of the fall rains. Vetches would be more suitable sowing with grain in the spring, if crop was cut for hay; and would erally make a good second growth af ter the fall rains set in, and in mild winters furnish a nice crop to plough under in the spring, preventing leaching of the soil during the winter months. besides adding to the nitrogen content of

Query—A new method of extracting stumps was described in the Colonist some time ago. I missed seeing it. If you can find it and republish it I shall be much ablied in e much obliged.
Reply—I cannot lay my hand on the article asked for at this moment, but believe it was a method of saturating tthe stump with saltpetre and then burn ing it. Such a method would be quite useless for Douglas fir as the saltpetre

would not impregnate the wood, PROVINCIAL AUCTION SALES. The first annual Ontario Provincial auction sale of Pure-Bred Stock will be held in the city of Guelph, Ontario, on

held in the city of Guelph, Ontario, on the 27th of February.

This sale will be under control of a committee appointed by the Dominion Cattle, Sheep and Swine Breeders' As-sociation, which includes Hon. John Dry-den, Minister of Agriculture for Ontar-io; F. W. Hodson, Dominion Live Stock Commissioner, Messrs. R. Gibson, Presi-dent Dominion Cattle Breeders' Associa-tion; Robert Miller, President Dominion Shorthorn Breeders' Association, and other prominent stock breeders. other prominent stock breeders.

From 150 to 200 shorthorns, chiefly young bulls, but including a limited number of cows and heifers in calf, will be included in the sale, besides a limited included in the sale, besides a limited number of Hereford, Polled Angus and

Amongst this stock will be pure-bred animals from the Ontario Agricultural animals from the Ontario Agricultural College Farm, Guelph, and the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, besides animals from leading breeders of Ontario. All the animals offered for sale are required to be of good quality and breeding and in good condition. The following item prepared by Mr. F. W. Hod-son, Dominion Live Stock Commissioner, and stating why provincial auction sales were established, will interest all stock

men: In Great Britain auction sales of live stock have been held annually for many years. Much of the breeding stock is most satisfactorily disposed of in this way, also a great number of "stores"

Formerly Canadian cheese was all sold by salesmen at private sale; within re-cent years the auction principle has been

plus an with the for their These points as me m None quality offered. To fi should to obtain not knot able pri that mi if they while I large a has coother of the coother o farme not as the nec breeds, quently tained they ha province measur animals shall be the sale a prote and ho a tende sumer in ually many a bette tthe co case n mals so

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the eggs should rning, so as to in temperature accomplish this the left side, the back, takntre, when turn-t the ends, mov-rds. This tends development of o time when a much as during hatching. Do each in or remove avoid any change the temperature tive a slightly in-tilation when the not remove any n is over. They hey are 24 to 36

ESPONDENTS. inform me if it ittle rape along d after the grain cut for oat hay, ave grown up the hay. ve little or no mentioned, in uplands. the e weak and obably mature me the oat crop ng was done on rich, moist so to have the season, it of the grain would render revesting. Unbetter results sowing rape nd, harrowing thing the land, ids broadcasted to of pasturage d by the fer fall rains. suitable for

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TION SALES. tario Provincial red Stock will be elph, Ontario, on

der control of a y the Dominion he Breeders' As-s Hon. John Drylture for Ontar-inion Live Stock L. Gibson, Presireeders' Associa-sident Dominion ssociation, and eeders. orthorns, chiefly ng a limited num-s in calf, will be olled Angus and

ill be pure-bred rio Agricultural and the Central awa, besides an rs of Ontario or sale are re-lity and breed-n. The follow-F. W. Hodal auction sales terest all stock

on sales of live nually for many eeding stock is osed of in this ber of "stores"

ese was all sold sale; within re-rinciple has been and has been ooth buyer and

Canada are hun-nually rear from breeding males, ales. Many of principles of e from time to the noted showogress and profnast, have been of their inabilthey have been ears they have animals longer warranted. the same cause, result has been have given up eat loss of the

generally r farmers must the best class anada take the ith her meats, y, in the mar-meats of a sudy and profit-road. It takes to produce an rom 2c. to 3c. 4c. to 6c. per much for feed

inferior stock airy interest.
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annually not per cent. milk; l and well fed n 6,000 to 10,per cent milk.
ad cows which
at the rate of ek. The an keeping poor is enormous. greatest quan oduced most fulfilled by quality, and fspring liber-

"stores" or knows how obtain the very many fitable at 2e

per lb. In some of the Provinces it is more difficult to buy "stores" to-day than it was twenty years ago. This con-

per lb. In some of the Provinces it is more difficult to buy "stores" to-day than it was twenty years ago. This condition ought not to exist, and should not continue.

The difficulties enumerated can in a measure be overcome and desirable conditions extended by the establishment of well conducted annual auction sales to which breeders many consign their surplus animals at stated times each year, with the assurance that they will be sold for their market value.

These sales should be held at fixed points on or near the same day of the same month each year.

None but animals of good individual quality and useful breeding should be offered.

To the general farmer these sales should prove a great boon. Many desire to obtain suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable breeding males but do not know where to go to buy at a suitable price what its needed. The result is that many are deterred from buying, confit they do buy they pay in railway fares while looking for what they require so large a sum that they feel the animal has cost more than he is worth. Annother difficulty as only developed, because of this buyers are frequently disappointed by the results obtained from breeding animals which they have bought. The establishment of pro the sales are very strict, which will be a protection alike to the ordinary buyer and honest breeder. The sales will have a tendency to bring the breeder and consumer into close touch, which will eventually mean that the breeder will obtain a better price for his good animals and the consumer will pay less in many cases than he does now, because he will buy directly from the breeder and not from the dealer or trader as is often the case now.

The quality and breeding of the animals sold at the sales will be uniformly better than many now sold for breeding purposes, as animals of inferior quality will not be scold at the sales.

## In Memory Of Her Majesty A mother's love, a throne cannot suffice.

Immense Gathering of School Children at Metropolitan Church Yesterday.

Addresses by His Honor the Lieut-Governor and Local Clergy.

A unique and interesting contribution to the events which are daily making history in connection with the death of

would do. Closing, he asked for blessing for the King.

"And leave us rulers of your blood As noble till the latest day May children of our children say She wrought her people lasting good.

Her court was pure; her life serene; God gave her peace, her land reposed A thousand claims to reverence closed In her as Mother, Wife and Queen, And statesman at her councils met Who knew the seasons; When to take Occasion by the hand, and make The bounds of freedom wider yet.

By shaping some august decree Which kept her throne unshaken still Broad based upon her people's will And compassed by the inviolate sea. Following this Miss Tully recited a poen

of her own "in memory of our beloved Sovereign," one of the stanzas of which was as follows: A Queen, a wife, a mother; she was all And never throne was won with greater price By royal son, whose heart with grief cries

Rev. W. Leslie Clay then delivered an Rev. W. Leslie Clay then delivered an address, in which he said the chief purpose of the immense gathering was to pay reverend honor to the memory of our beloved Queen. So often had her life and reign been reviewed and so eminent was she that to comment further on her glorious reign was superfluous. By common consent Queen Victoria took the first place as a sovereign of the Empire, and a sovereign of the world in all the departments of human history. How well did she succeed in climbing the highest pinnacles of fame and for 63 years well wielded the sceptre of the Empire, for three-quarters of the greatest century in the history of the world, when manufactories, discoveries, and so when manufactories, discoveries, and so forth, had made such advances and general civilization had advanced three trunes as much as in any other similar time in history. The marvellous home she had in the hearts of the people was, though not enough to account for her

linked in history with one of the most important events in the history of the world, one of the most far-reaching events to each human being in the world. Her name, he said, was a heritage to inspire noble deeds and to effect a development for good in the race of those qualities which made her so good and so beloved.

and so beloved.

The immense congregation then sang anthem, "God Save the the national anthem, "God Save the King," after which, while all sat in rev-erend quietness, Mr. Fisher, the church organist, played the Dead March. after which the the congregation dispersed CUSTOMS RETURNS.

That tired, languid feeling, and dull headache is very disagreeable. Take two of Carter's Little Liver Pills before retiring, and you will find relief. They never fall to do good.

### KILLED IN HOCKEY MATCH

Winnipeg Man Struck Near the Heart Dies in Half an

VENEZUELA DEFIANT.

## MINES AND MINING

A Weekly Summary of Events

Ry David B. Bools

A PREMATURE REPORT.

The statement that the B.C. Copper the Month of January.

The customs returns for the month of January follow:

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The statement that the B.C. Copper Converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its similar than converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its similar than converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its stated that the company looks forward to installing a converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting plant in connection with its stated that the converting pla is dropped into cars that will contain 15 cubic feet of ore, and these are run into the sample mill building down an incline tramway.

THE ST. EUGENE STOPS PRODUC-TION.

The St. Eugene concentrator has been closed down and 160 out of the 270 men employed at the mine laid off. Mr. employed at the mine laid off, Mr. Cronin, the manager, states in an interview published in the Moyie Leader, that the shutdown would be for an indefinite time. The company has finished its contract and has not signed any renewals. The shutdown is due to several causes, amongst which is the difficulty of the American smalters in the Hour.

Ho

manion Bank team, was struck by the puck near the heart, and expired in half an hour's time. The occurrence was purely accidental, as Barron plunged forward to stop the puck as it was being lifted, and received the blow. Deceased was a very popular young man, 23 years of age, and came to Winnipeg from Lindsay, Ontario. He was son of Judge Barron, of Stratford, Ontario., formerly Liberal member for North Victoria. ment work.

THEIR SIDE OF THE CASE.

And the control of th

By David B Bogle

AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE. The following estimate of the prov-

War Puzzle These soldier are looking for KRUGER, but apparently cannot find him. Can you we propose to give 100.00 833 o those who can. If you find him mark around his sead with a pen or perself. Out this out and return to as, enclosing stamp for our reply, and full prize ist. If you are correct you have carried a hardsome Toronto Publishing Cd., Dept. 82 Toronto

side. Prudent man that Mr. McDonsld is, he refuses to send men across for timber until the usual spring slide comes down, and as the Last Chance trim is so busy at present it cannot bring up any for him. As soon as either the slide comes down or the Last Chance tram can handle his timber Mr. McDonsld will start up. DESCRIPTION OF ST. EUGENE.

The following description of the St. Eugene mine, at present unfortunately closed down on account of smelting and transportation difficulties is quoted direct from Mr. Gronin, the manager:

The big vein has been opened on 16 levels. All of these levels are opened to the surface and the mine has been a The recent advance in the stock of the Morrison Mines, Ltd., is accounted for by the splendid showing at the mine. Superintendent Gus Peterson has a force of 15 men under him. The long tunnel is in 900 feet and has crosscut diagonally three distinct lodes. Nothing authoritative can be learned regarding values, but there is a dump of ore that from appearances and size should prove profitable under treatment.

AN OFFICIAL concentrator. A shaft has been sunk from the mouth of No. 6 level to the No. 16 level and the ore from all these lower levels goes through this shaft and ince's production of the precious metals is taken on a mule tram a few hundred for 1900 has been furnished by Mr. W. feet to the concentrator. A depth of F. Robertson to the Vancouver News-

Lead, Ibs.21,862,438 45,000,000 23,137,562
Copper,lbs7,722,591 10,000,000 2,277'409
The gain in lead is the most striking feature in this statement.
The average price of silver during the year has been 61.41 cents per ounce; of lead 4.73 cents per pound; and of copper 16.19 cents per pound. Taking those figures as the value we get the following result:

Placer gold \$1,500,000
Lode gold \$3,500,000
Silver 2,333.580
Lead 2,128,500
Copper 1,619,000
Total \$11,081,080

Cent Per Word Per Insertion, Cash No Advertisement Inserted for Leas Than Twenty-Five Cents.

WANTED.

WANTED—To lease, for a term of years, a good desirable property, suitable for a chicken ranch. Improved property near the city preferred. Address J. J. C., P. O. Box 10, Victoria, B. C. MESSAGE BOY WANTED-Apply Colonist Job Department.

AGENTS WANTED—For "Life and Times of Queen Victoria." Liberal terms; freight paid; credit given; sample book free; send 20. cents to pay postage. Act promptly; be first in the field. The Bell Company., Dept. D., Philadelphia, Pa.72

AGENTS—"Queen Vetoria: Her Life and Reign." Lord Dufferin introduces it to Canadians. Persons who never sold beoks taking orders fast. Everybody subscribes Big book, beautifully illustrated. Low retail. Big commission. Prospectus free. Easy to make money fast. Bradley-Garretson Company, Limited, Brantford.

WANTED by an experienced midwife, a graduate of Queen Charlotte's Lying-in Hospital, London, Eng. a position as midwife, or district nurse. Good references. Address Mrs. A. Cheal, 2,310 N. 27th Street, Tacoma, Wash, U.S.A. 12

WANTED—Two rooms, suitable for law office. Address R., Colonist office. 12 WANTED—To purchase shire sheep. Address Jno. A. McGhie.

WANTED—A housemald. Apply Mrs. A. Stuart Robertson, St. George street, off St. Charles.

YOUNG MAN wanted as partner; must have \$500; yearly income \$1,500. Splendid opportunity. Address G.. Colonist.23: COMPLETE LIFE OF QUEEN VICTORIA

—Best book, best terms, Outfit mailed on Best book, best terms. Outfit mailed on receipt of 15c. Address S. C. Miller & Co., Portland, Oregon, U. S. A. 125

MEN—Our catalogue explains how we teach the barber trade in eight weeks; saving two years. Mailed free. Moler's Barber College, San Francisco. Calif. 19

College, San Francisco. Callf.

WANTED—Everybody who intend to assist in the upbuilding of our glorious country, and in warding off those tribulations and wars and rumors of wars, which history tells us are inevitable during the first decade of the twentieth century, to set to work right now to build their constitutions up and make themselves strong and robust, that their days may be long in the land. The one sure and safe way of obtaining this is by providing the body with good, nutritious and invigorating food. This will knock all other methods silly, even pink pills, electric belts, etc. To demonstrate the truth of the above you cannot do better than start at the beginning of the New Year and purchase your supply of prime beef, pork and mutton at the B. O. Market Co., Ltd., where you get the very best that the country can produce, and honest weight guaranted every time. This is the genuine muscle producer to be had at the B. O. Market Co.'s Store.

GIRL 17, wishes a position as nurse girl for one or two children. Address C. J., Col onist.

WANTED-Dry goods salesman; experience in dress goods and silks essential. Apply, giving full particulars, to Manager, Hudson's Bay Stores, Vancouver.

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An adjournment was here taken until this morning, when Mr. Bodwell will cross-examine Mr. Daly.

INSTALLATIONS.

Dr. A. S. Grant Approved by the Presbreached an agreement, the terms of which were expressed in the secretory of the Position.

Vancouver, Jan. 31—(Special)—The presbytering with Turner for the release of the \$500,000. Afterwards the expression of the \$500,000. Afterwards the expression of the \$500,000. Afterwards the expression of the \$600,000. Afterwards the \$600. Afterwards the expression of the \$600. Afterwards t

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WORD

IN THE "COLONIST."

All these and other "Wants" can be supplied by a little "Want" advertisement in the Colonist. Only a cent a word an issue.

ISSUE

FARMS TO RENT. FARMS FOR SALE. FARM HANDS WANTED TO EXCHANGE ARTICLES.

will Pupils of the Public Schools to Gather in the Metropolitan Methodist

Church To-day.

Nanaimo Societies Busy Choosing Officers For the Present Term.

Nanaimo, Jan. 30.—Business, owing to the regretted death of the late Queen Victoria, has been very quiet in the city for a week or so. Every public and private social function was at once called off, the cancelling of some of them—the Burns Ctub supper, for example—being somewhat costly tests of loyalty, but cheerfully met in every instance.

The various fraternal societies have open busy this week installing their officers for the ensuing year. The list is a formidable one. To begin with, Cedar Lodge, No. 35, I. O. O. F., had

Sudden Death.—Yesterday morning Madame Heller died at the Jubilee hos-pital. The deceased lady for some time conducted a dressmaking establishment

cal conditions steadily became more and more unfavorable, and many men, who, under different conditions would have married and raised a family, did not do so because they felt it would be impossible for them to maintain wife and family in accordance with the demands of their social station. Fathers who desired husbands for their daughters became compelled to settle upon them a dowry, the amount of which depended to a great extent upon the social position of the future son-in-law.

The custom of giving dowries means a

neans more to a woman than to a man means more to a woman than to a man. This system would not be open to criticism were it not for the fact that the existence of mutual love between the two parties contracting the marriage is considered a matter of no consequence. It is this feature which makes marriages of convenience immoral and unnatural. It is true that in some cases such marriages turn out quite happily. such marriages turn out quite happliy In the course of time a feeling of good comradeship develops between husband and wife if both are sufficiently tolerant one to the other. But at best such a one to the other. But at best such a marriage is scarcely more than a social partnership based upon toleration, a thing quite different from a marriage based upon love and contracted between parties of healthy and normal development.

ment.
An overwhelming majority of the mod ern marriages of convenience turn out disastrously. The woman chained to a man whom she does not love, with whose tastes and character she is not in madame Heller died at the Jubilee hospital. The deceased lady for some time conducted a dressmaking establishment in the rooms above Spencer's Arcade. She was a native of Geneva, Switzerland, and was 42 years of age. She leaves a family of two sons and two daughters to mourn her loss. The funeral will take place on Saturday afternoon from the family residence. Pandora avenue, and later from the Roman Catholic cathedral.

Fire Losses.—The losses in the city by whose tastes and character she is not in sympathy, whom she perhaps secretly despises, leads a life of wretchedness and character of two tespises, leads a life of wretchedness and chare the pressure of the chains of her unnatural marriage. The man not being attracted by his wife finds home life a bore and seeks elsewhere what his own home and hearth does not offer him. Often the natural inclinations and character of husband and wife are so antagonistic to each other that they clash and lead to serious frictions, and finally to a crisis.

Those conditions are mainly respons-

Fire Losses.—The losses in the city by fire in the month of January were very small. On the 3rd instant, at 5:30 p. m., the drapery in the window of the White House, Government street, took fire from a defective gas-burner; the fire was extinguished without the aid of the department; loss, \$60; insurance, \$35,000. The cold weather on the night of the 9th was the cause of a false on an icicle caused the occupants of the one alarm from the residence of Hon, D. M. Eberts, Gorge road; a light shining on an icicle caused the occupants of the standard property of the standard property in the window of the standard property in the month of January were very small. On the 3rd instant, at 5:30 p.

Those conditions are mainly responsible for the enormous and steadily included the screams of the light to the screams of the light that the cross-standing property in the window of the screams of the s

simple: Everybody who has been seized ing) and would sometimes succeed in strugby phantoms in a dream. Elements of primeval fears—fears older than humanity would always find myself brought to a primeral fears—fears older than humanity
—doubtless enter into the child-terror of darkness. But the more definite fear of ghosts may very possibly be composed with inherited results of dream-pain—ancestral experience of nightmare. And the intuitive terror of supernatural touch can thus be evolutionally explained. Let me now try to illustrate my theory by relating some typical experiences.

Would always find myself brought to a standard myself brought the next room; I could see light through the ransom over the door that I had vainly endeavored to reach; I knew that one loud cry would save me. But not even by the most frantic effort could in a standard myself brought to a standard myself brought the next room; I could see light through the ransom over the door that I had vainly endeavored to reach; I knew that one loud cry would save me. But not even by the most frantic effort could in a standard myself brought myself brought the next room; I could see light through the next room; I could see light the next room; I could see light

to illustrate my theory by relating some typical experiences.

When about five years old I was condemned to sleep by myself in a certain isolated room, thereafter always called the Child's Room. (At that time I was scarce ly ever mentioned by name, but only referred to as "the child.") The room was narrow, but very high, and, in spite of one tall window, very gloomy. It contained a fireplace wherein no fire was ever kindled; and the Child suspected that the chimney was haunted. A law was made that no light should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night should be left in the child's room at night at a ment. But the treatment aggravated the disorder. Previously I had been accustomed to sleep in a well-lighted room, with a nurse to take care of me. I thought that I should die of fright when senteuce: I to lie alone in the dark, and—what seemed to me then abnormally cruel—actually locked into my room, the most dismal room of the house. Night after night after I had been warmly tucked into bed, the lamp was removed; the key clicked in the lock; the protecting light and the steps of my guardian receded together. Then an agony of fear would come upon me. Something in the stars. I could hear the Step, boomtil the stars. I could hear the step, boom, like the sound of a muffled drum, and I wondered why nobody ese heard it. A long, lo brought back the light, which more than consoled for the punishment. This fact being at last found out, orders were given to

"Euphemia," said young Spoonamore,
"will you marry me?"
"I will not!" replied the young woman,

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story, up through p stairways. They people that I had cious self-distorceiling, and then ening themselves the opposite wal'. stinct; and I tried tried also in my them by pulling at ers; but my eyeas if sealed. . he frightful plates Exhumes," beheld ed to me with a

the worst of the ild's Room. The eavy in the airowly numbing my h times I usually a large unlighted ltaneously with ar, the atmosphere suffused, half way sombre-yellowish mly visible—though ained pitch-black. pearance of light: he black air were nset, on the eve of of sinister color. ould try to escape s succeed in strugcoom: but there I elf brought to a some innominable s I could hear in see light through that I had vain I knew that one But not even by could : nise my

nly that the Name. earing, was mount-ear the step, boommuffled drum, and else heard it. A nter would take to sing after each without a creak, pen, slowly, slowly, r, gibbering sound--and clutch meceiling—and catch me up again, and n those mo -fear itself had seizure. It was s ne in the language y touch brought a nitely worse than rilled into the ina sort of abomtotally unfamiliar . . This was single tormentor; er having been ed from one to dme of many min-of those shapes? rom some impres-infancy; possibly fear in other lives

ONE.

ung Spoonamore, the young woman, rejoined, making orandum book and et, "you have the girl who has re-y century began."

ing, and dull head-le. Take two of lls before retiring. They never fail

Dr. Hall consider west, and ratepayer of Victoria West, and man of the board of school trustees, to be present to explain his position. It had always been his desire to see a suitable school built in Victoria West, but he was only one on the board and could not secure all he wished. Both the city council and the school board had made grave mistakes in the past in failing to grasp the future necessities of the city. That applied to sewerage, the water That applied to sewerage, the water applied to sewerage, the water Both bodies were Both bodies were Both bodies were Rock and the present the following and other items.

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# In Memory

In Memory
Of the Queen

The City Control of the Con

denomination; St. John's, where the Fifth Regiment attended; St. Paul's, Esquimalt, which was crowded with men from the army and navy; St. Barnebas', St. James' and the other Anglican churches of the district, impressive services were held.

men from the navy, adherents of the Roman Catholic church, attended the services at Esquimalt, which were con-ducted by Rev. Father Nicolaye.

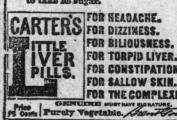
where the March in Saul" concluded a solemn ser-UNION METHODIST.

purposes in view, we may expect a blessing, and I am sure we shall all realize that we are about to engage in services demanding our serious and devout attention. We have met to pay the last tribute or very off our beloved and departed Queen, and whose wo manly virtues, noble example and gentle goodness has ever been an inspiring and mighty influence for good. We admire she are actful patronage of art, science and literature, which during her long and happy reign has made so much advance and which has contributed in no small degree to the comfort and prosperity of the small degree to the comfort and prosperity of the small degree to the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small degree to the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the memory of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the small difference of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the comfort and prosperity of the comfort and prosperity of the memory of the comfort and prosperity of the comfort and

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"Never before in the history of the race did four words, concerning any single human being carry so much magnitude."

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ence, 9 rooms, modern in every respect; about one acre of ground; orchard, conservatory, lawn, etc. \$25 per month, including water. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

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FORT STREET—Part of the Heywood Estate, just above Cook street; fine building sites; prices reasonable; easy terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & investment Agency, Limited.

YATES STREET—Near corner of Douglas, good full-sized lot, \$4,600. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited. ROCKLAND AVENUE—Fine 2-story residence; one acre of land; grand view; \$6,500 terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

RICHARDSON STREET—Full lot and 7-roomed cottage, \$2,000; easy terms. Ap-ply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency. Limited. COOK AND NORTH PARK STREETS—2-story building, containing two stores, leased to responsible tenant, only \$2,500, Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

JAMES BAY—Corner lot and four dwellings, cheap; only \$500 each; must be sold to close an estate. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

JAMES ISLAND—Off Saanich (one mile) 200 acres, 35 under cultivation; 100 cleared; balance good land; lots of good water; 5-roomed house, barns, etc.; can also arrange to buy i've stock, steam launch, boats etc.; plenty of fruit trees of aid descriptions; easy terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

CHATHAM STREET—(Near Cook Street)—
Lot 60x120; cottage of 6 rooms; \$1,100;
exceptionally easy terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment
Agency, Limited.

FOURTH STREET-214 acres; has been under cultivation; price, \$1,750; \$250 down balance on time, with interest at 6 per cent. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency. Limited.

SOMENOS LAKE—21/2 miles from Duncan's 250 acres; modern 11-roomed house; cottage, barns, orchards, etc.; or will subdivide to suit purchaser. Full particulars apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, 1/2 mited.

EIGHT-ROOMED HOUSE; good stable and two lots, each 60x130; only 10 minutes from post office; assessed, \$3,000; pr'ce \$2,650. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited. GORDON HEAD—Part of section 84, Virtoria District; 10 acres; well adapted for small fruit or chicken ranch; \$525; easy terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency. Limited.

ESQUIMALT ROAD—Handsome building sites, just opposite Naval recreation grounds; cheap in order to close an estate. Apply 40 Government street. B. O. Land & Investment Agency. Limited.

LAKE DISTRICT—About 50 acres, partly slashed, adjoining a beautiful farm; very good soil and level ground; cheap. Apply 40 Government freet. B. C. I and & Investment Agency. Limited. THE ARM-146 acres, cleared, waterfront; fine site for bungalow; electric light and water pipes running past premises; whole amount of purchase money may remain on mortgage at 6 per cent; \$3,000. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & vestment Agency. Limited.

HOTELS FOR SALE—Call and see our list. Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & Investment Agency, Limited.

RITHET STREET—Good 5-roomed coftage, bath, hot and cold water, well drained; lot 180 feet deep; \$1,400; very easy terms. Apply 40 Government street. B. O. Land & Investment Agency, Limited. GLENFORD AVENUE (off Carey Road)— 5 acres, cleared, good cottage, barn, chic-ken house etc., \$1,050 (cheap). Apply 40 Government street. B. C. Land & In-vestment Agency, Limited.

RESERVE, GRAHAM ISLAND. NOTICE is hereby given that the Crown lands on Graham Island. Queen Charlotte Group, are reserved, until further notice.

W. C. WELLS,
Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works.
Lands and Works Department,
Victoria, B. C., 30th Jan., 1901.

CANCELLATION OF RESERVE. CASSIAR DISTRICT.

NOTICE is hereby given that the reservation placed on Crown lands situate in the Bennett Lake and Atlin Mining Divisions of Cassiar District, notice of which was published in the British Columbia Gazette and dated 13th September, 1898, is hereby cancelled.

W. C. WELLS. Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, Lands and Works Department, Victoria, B. C., 30th Jan., 1901.

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