

File No. 2

# The Guardian.

VOL. 7, NO. 20

To U. S. \$1.10 A YEAR.

BAY ROBERTS, N.F.L. FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1915.

80 CENTS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

## Boy Wanted

A good strong Boy is wanted to learn the printing trade. Must have a fair education. Apply by letter to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office.

## Fire Fire

Insure your House and Property against Destructions by Fire. Don't be left Homeless. THE BRITISH CROWN ASSURANCE CO. LTD.

**A. E. Hickman,** Agent ST. JOHN'S

## FOR SALE

1 pair of Cart Wheels. In good condition. Apply at this office.

## Notice to Shopkeepers

The Gem Bottling Co. Is now ready to deliver to Shopkeepers their popular

## Aerated Drinks

In the following flavors:— Root Beer, Lemonade, Strawberry, Ginger Ale and Pineapple. **MOTTO: BUSINESS AS USUAL.** Gem Bottling Co., Bay Roberts

## For Sale

Regular niceless muffer for Ferro motor engine. Used only once or twice. Apply to C. E. RUSSELL, Guardian Office, Bay Roberts.

## Know Yourself

### Ignorance is Not Innocence

In one of the following books you will find that essential knowledge of yourself which is necessary to the fullest and happiest life. This series is highly recommended by doctors, ministers and laymen throughout the world, and has been translated into many languages.

### The Self and Sex Series

- What a Young Boy Ought to Know.
  - What a Young Man Ought to Know.
  - What a Young Husband Ought to Know.
  - What a Young Girl Ought to Know.
  - What a Young Woman Ought to Know.
  - What a Young Wife Ought to Know.
- Send orders with remittance to **C. E. Russell, Publisher,** Bay Roberts.

## WALLBOARD

About 320 ft. Neponset Wallboard for sale at cost. Very suitable for ceiling, wainscoting, etc. The best on the market. Also: Rolls Sheathing Paper. C. E. Russell, Agency Dept., Bay Roberts.

## Wanted

A regular size or small size TRAP BOAT, which would be suitable for a motor engine. Apply to C. E. RUSSELL, Guardian Office.

## Guilty of Murder

The jury summoned at Kinsale, Ireland, where the survivors and the bodies of the Lusitania disaster were taken, delivered a verdict finding the officers of the submarine and the Emperor and Government of Germany guilty of wholesale murder, and guilty of a murderous attack on an unarmed liner.

## Bareneed Notes

Miss Mary Stevens, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Stevens, went out to the city by Saturday morning's train.

Mr. William Richards, who has been very ill for some time, is able to get around again, though unable to do any work.

Mr. Thomas Boone has been dangerously ill for some time past. A few of his friends have been staying up watching over him this past few nights, as there is not much hope of his recovery.

The weather last week was so disagreeable that the gardeners of this place were unable to do their ploughing and other work in their gardens. Some of the gardeners who had seeds planted fear they will have to sow a second lot as their first sowing was killed by the cold.

Mr. Fred Hartley of Catalina was in town last Monday morning and in the afternoon he drove to Cupids.

A number of our townsmen who were to the sealfishery arrived home last week, all well. We are glad that they arrived home all well, although their voyage was a very poor one.

May 12, 1915. CORRESPONDENT.

## Prohibition for Newfoundland

The question of Prohibition for Newfoundland will be submitted to the people in November next. There is a growing agitation for the banning of liquor from this colony. There is one thing, however, that the temperance forces will have to do. They must be able to show that the people rely on certain kinds of liquor for use in case of sickness. The medical profession could assist in this matter.

At present St. John's is the only place in the island where liquor can be legally sold. But even there the liquor traffic is greatly restricted. The saloons now may be opened only from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., private drinking rooms have been abolished, inebriate drunkards may be blacklisted and three offences against the law entail forfeiture of a license. If Prohibition is adopted, it will go into effect on July 1, 1916.

## Storstad Responsible

The Admiralty Court at Montreal found the Storstad responsible for the loss of the liner Empress of Ireland, which sank in a collision with the former steamer in the St. Lawrence on May 29, 1914. The Storstad was held to be solely to blame. Alfred Tutness, the first officer of the Storstad, is found to have caused the collision by having altered the course of his ship. The amount claimed by the owners of the Empress was \$2,000,000. The Storstad was sold for \$175,000.

## FOR SALE

A Cod Trap and Moorings. Apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office. May 7, 21

## The Great Indigestion Cure

There is nothing can exceed it. Pure and wholesome. No Drugs. Made out of the pure herbs.

## Earle & Mercer

Price: \$1.00 and \$1.75 a bottle. For sale at Earle's Dry Goods Store, Shearstown, and Thomson's Drug Store, opp. Bank of Nova Scotia, Bay Roberts.

## For Sale

1 Cyphers Incubator, Out door Brooder and Chicken Run. \$20 takes the lot. There is money in raising chickens by the incubator system. Apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office.

## 360 Square Feet

two coats to the gallon, that's what

### THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINT

will cover. And on a good surface it will cover more than that. No paint will do better, and very few paints will do as well. Maximum covering capacity, easiest spreading qualities, longest wear, and greatest economy are what we claim for S. W. P. It is the one safe paint to use. Always gives satisfaction. If you want to save money in painting it will show you the way. We sell paints for all kinds of good painting.

GOLD BY **C. & A. DAWE, Bay Roberts.**

## Letters from Our Naval Reservists

From Ralph Norman, Country Road. H.M.S. Duncan, March 29, 1915.

Dear Mother.—Just a few lines to let you know that I am still alive and in health and strength. We are having fine weather. I haven't seen enough snow fall at a time to cover the lace holes in my boots. We have a shower or two at a time. We have it a little frosty sometimes. I am getting along fine, but I don't go on shore very much. We are inspected every morning and evening when we go on shore. We have to wash our clothes every week. Saturday is our washday. After dinner on Saturdays we go ashore. Our drill hours are about the same as on the Calypso, only one hour difference. We live on the ship and drill at the barracks. We have had over one week's drill in the gunnery school. Give my love to all friends. I am still trusting in God. I have had it hard sometimes but I take it all as a pleasure. If there was no temptation there would be no Jesus as my guide and comforter. Your loving son, RALPH G. NORMAN.

From Albert Snow, Coley's Point. H.M.S. Hazel, April 11, 1915.

My Dear Mother.—I received your kind and welcome letter when I came to port the last trip. Glad you are all well, as I am at present. We are still ploughing the ocean in search of the enemy. It is nice weather over here now. This is Sunday afternoon, and I would like to be home to see the boys. I cannot say much about the war, only they are doing a little every day. It is going to be a long fight I am thinking, and we have to put up with it and smile at it and shout 'Are we down-hearted?' and answer 'No!' It is time for some of the boys at home to wake up and look alive and get to work and do a little in this war. Jim Snow is smart. ALBERT SNOW.

## THE OPTIMISTS AND THE PATRIOTS SLOGAN: 'Business as Usual'



In our Warerooms are Pianos and Organs of most reliable makes and artistic designs. Ask about our **Easy Payment System.** **Ayre & Sons Ltd.**

## Big Enterprise Still Before the House

The Mtd. Products Corporation Bill is still before the House, and it is being very much debated. Mr. Morine has been the chief opponent of the measure going through in its entirety, and has suggested several amendments. We are glad to see the measure discussed on its merits, for the expenditure of a large amount of money in any country has usually tempted the people directly interested to become unconcerned as to the concessions to be granted and the effect the granting of such concessions would have on the future development of the country.

Present gain is not always to be desired in itself. While we should be always ready and anxious to foster and encourage any attempt at development which would give labor to our people, we should at the same time be careful that our interests for the future are protected.

## NEWS IN A LINE

The contract for the erection of Cochrane St. Methodist Church has been awarded.

'Rough on Rats' clears out Rats, Mice, etc. Don't Die in the House. 15c. and 25c. at Drug and Country Stores.

Mr. Fred Hartley, of Catalina, was in town on Saturday and again to-day (Friday).

Private Walter Bennett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bennett, of Cupids, has been wounded at the front.

The boat Mary, from St. Pierre to Barb, has been seized by Inspector O'Reilly. She had on board a quantity of smuggled goods, principally tobacco, spirits and wine.

The Commercial Cable Co. will erect a large fireproof building at St. John's on Water St., next to the Seaman's Institute. It will cost about \$80,000. Mr. W. J. Ellis is the contractor, and Mr. W. J. Butler is the architect.

Intending purchasers of Motor Engines for trapboats, etc., are advised to get particulars of a SPECIAL ENGINE OFFER before making a purchase of an Engine. C. E. Russell, Bay Roberts.

In the Dardanelles the British battleship Goliath was torpedoed and sunk. Over 500 men were lost. Two Turkish gunboats and a large Turkish transport, have been sunk by submarines E-34.

To subscribers of the Guardian.—All subscriptions must be paid strictly in advance. As soon as you receive notice of the expiration of your subscription RENEW AT ONCE or paper will be discontinued.

There is a growing prospect of war between Italy and Austria, and thousands of Austrians are fleeing from Italy and similar large numbers of Italians are leaving Austria.

The 'IMPERIAL' motor Engine will run SLOW ENOUGH TO SET FISHING GEAR OR TO FISH ON A LINE without any back firing or other fuss. THE 'IMPERIAL' WILL NOT BACKFIRE. You are cordially invited to call and see the 'Imperial' whether you want to buy or not.

Rev. Geo. J. Bond, B. A., has accepted the invitation of the congregation of Cochrane Street Meth. Church, St. John's, and will begin his pastorate in July, 1916. Rev. C. A. Whittemarsh, M. A., B. D., has been unanimously invited for a fourth year.

Everyone who sees the 'Imperial' Engine says it is a dandy. Takes up little room in a boat. Exhaust piping is kept cool and will not burn your boat. All the fittings are of the best quality. Don't take our word for it, but call and see the engine yourself. If you don't know very much about motor engines, bring along someone who do. We are not afraid of comparisons. C. E. Russell, Agent for the Imperial.

## WAR NEWS

A Paris official report announces German losses in the region. The Germans were attacked by the French in force and driven out of strongly entrenched positions, losing several thousand killed and wounded. The prisoners taken by the French were 4,000. This indicates a forward movement by the French army.

The German fleet has occupied the Baltic. The Russian fleet is being pressed in the Baltic.

The German fleet has occupied the Baltic. The Russian fleet is being pressed in the Baltic.

The American demand for accounting for loss of American lives in Lusitania disaster and for violation of American rights in war zone; and also demands that Germany will not repeat such practices, intimating plainly that America is prepared to meet any eventuality that may arise if Germany does not comply with this demand.

## ASK FOR

**Gem (Aerated) Drinks** Root Beer, Lemonade, Strawberry, Pineapple and Gingerale. The big genuine 5 cent drink. Notwithstanding the increased price of sugar and other ingredients, the price is same as usual.

## The Labrador Fish Case

In the Supreme Court on Tuesday the Labrador Fish Test Case was up for hearing. Mr. Justice K. C. for Lord Justice Gwynne informed the court that counsel have agreed to take all the evidence before a taximeter as there are quite a number to be examined, and that the case be meanwhile taken off the docket. It was tried accordingly.

## No Home

Can be IDEAL without music. A GOOD INSTRUMENT not only gives pleasure to the inmates, but is usually one of the handsomest articles of furniture in the house — thus being double pleasure.

## REID NEWFOUNDLAND Company.

### Water St. Stores Department

The well known Headquarters for Motor Engines, Motor Boats, Motor Supplies, Gasoline and Motor Oils.

Any person intending to invest in a Motor that gives least amount of bother, and longest service, it will pay to call at our Water Street Stores, and be convinced that

### Buffalo, Wonder and Eagle

Motors are the best procurable.

Call or send for quotations.

## Reid Newfoundland Company

# NOTICE

We have for sale at both our East and West Stores a full range of

## National Drug and Chemical Co.'s Medicines.

### GEO. HIERLIHY,

East Two Stores West

## GOOD BOOKS TO READ

### STALL'S BOOKS

SELF AND SEX SERIES. These books are addressed to those who realize that knowledge is power, that ignorance is a curse, that success and usefulness are dependent upon an intelligent understanding of the purpose of sex.

- 4 BOOKS TO MEN: "What a Young Boy Ought to Know", "What a Young Man Ought to Know", "What a Young Husband Ought to Know", "What a Young Girl Ought to Know".
- 4 BOOKS TO WOMEN: "What a Young Girl Ought to Know", "What a Young Woman Ought to Know", "What a Young Wife Ought to Know", "What a Young Man Ought to Know".

Send all orders to

**C. E. Russell, Publisher, Bay Roberts.**

# ENGINES

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE

- FERRO New Kerosene Engine
- GRAY Marine Engines
- BRITANNIA 4-Cycle Engines

ALSO

Kerosene Oil, Gasolene, Lubricating Oil.

Our prices are lowest.

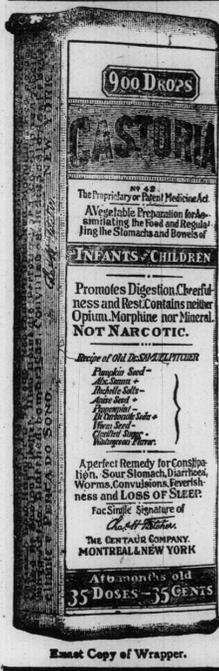
**A. H. Murray, St. John's.**

## Brown Slab TOBACCO

Sold in 6 and 10c. Sticks

Once Tried Always Used

**TRY IT,**



**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children.

**Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria**

Always Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Hutchins*

**Use For Over Thirty Years CASTORIA**

The Best Copy of Wrapper.

**Skinner's Monumental Art Works**

Established 1874



**HEAD OF BECK'S HILL, Duckworth St., St. John's, Nfld.**

Now on hand a large new stock of Headstones and Monuments. All prices and sizes. We are now looking orders for spring delivery. Write for catalogue and Mail Order system or see our local agent who will be pleased to furnish all necessary information.

Edward French, Local Agent, care of G. Hetherly's store.

First-class stone sockets supplied free with all headstones.

**Fertilizers! Fertilizers!!**

Increase Your Crops by Using Our Fertilizers

- Our List Comprises:
- Special Potato
  - Aristook
  - Scottish
  - Canadian
  - Bone Meal
  - Grain and Grass
  - Imperial Superphosphates
  - Dissolved Bone
  - XXX Special
  - Phospho Potassic
  - Basic Slag
  - Nitrate of Soda

**Colin Campbell**

**PURITY FLOUR**

Order it this time

More bread and better bread

39

Advertise in The Guardian

**HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY**  
**SYNOPSIS**

Friday, April 16th. (Contd.)

Mr. CURRIE considered that it would only be when local affairs were paid for out of local taxation that a system of local boards would be satisfactory. It required taxation to bring home to the people the responsibility for controlling local affairs. Elective boards distributing Government grants are little better than appointed boards.

Mr. MORRIS explained that local boards would still expand the present grants; they could please themselves as to whether or not they raised more locally.

HON. COLONIAL SECRETARY said the Government had attempted, since last year, to gather information on this subject, a circular was sent round. Very few outport magistrates answered the circular at all, and those that did so differently as a rule. Only one member of the House, one of 36, answered at all. It seemed that people either did not care about a change, or were unable to give much information. He emphasized the great difficulties that would be found to exist.

Mr. MORRIS explained that the local boards would do the work of Road Boards, would have the charge and upkeep of marine works when they were once erected, would have the control of the poor grants, and might further be given charge of a variety of matters, such as dogs, regulations on building, fire protection, cemeteries, night-watchmen, inspection of food and drink, wells, water works, sewerage and sanitary matters, and innumerable similar powers. If outport boards were given all possible local powers they would be far better managed.

Mr. COAKER believed that the difficulties in the way could be overcome. Larger towns at least could be given these powers, and then he could see what could be done for the smaller ones. The present system of Road Boards was bad; the people wanted a change. If this question was left for a commission, something might be done in the meantime to ensure that every place that wanted an elective Board might get it. They had been introduced in Bonaville Bay by his predecessor, Messrs. Morine and Blanford, and had been running in almost every settlement in a most satisfactory manner. Water supply, local hospitals, docks, and such matters could be much better handled locally. Let a non-party commission be appointed to handle the matter out of session.

Mr. JENNINGS said he had used his best to answer the enquiries made by the Government, but had found it a difficult matter; nevertheless it urgent ly required attention. The number of small settlements, separated by water in his District of Twillingate, made it very difficult to group them under Boards.

Mr. GRIMES supported the principle of the bill and the suggestion of Mr. Morine. A certain amount of taxation might tend to make taxation bear more equally on the people.

Dr. LLOYD said he had no place in the country, except in St. John's, which had real local government, but that he was all spending Government money and not their own local money. We ought to foster the real local government of local bodies raising and spending their own money. He agreed that a commission should be appointed to devise a bill for next session. Meantime, it would be sufficient to go on at present the government had, in most cases, been granting elective boards when asked for.

The Bill was sent to a select committee. The remaining orders of the day were deferred.

The House adjourned on Monday at 8 p.m.

Monday, April 19th, 1915.

The House met at 3 p.m. pursuant to adjournment.

Petitions were presented by Mr. Targitt, Mr. Halfyard, Mr. Morine, Mr. Parsons, Mr. Stone and Hon. Colonial Secretary.

Issue went into Committee of the whole on Seal Fishery Bill.

Mr. COAKER approved of most of the sections of the proposed bill, but objected to one or two, and also desired to add one or two sections, proposed by him, in relation to food, and also in relation to landing part of crew when they so desired. He also referred to

Monday, April 20th, 1915.

The House met at 3.30 p.m. pursuant to adjournment.

Petitions were presented by Mr. Morine, Messrs. Halfyard, Mr. Stone, Mr. Wiscor and Mr. Abbott.

Variations were asked and answered.

The Bill in relation to the Sale of Codfish on the Labrador Coast was passed sent to the Legislative Council also the Bill to amend the Saw Mill Act.

The House went into Committee of the Whole Supply.

HON. FINANCE and CUSTOMS explained various changes in the Estimate. The Committee then recessed until 11.

The House went into Committee of the Whole to amend the Customs' Act. Hon. Finance explained this was introduced to

compel importers to be more prompt in removing goods from warehouses after arrival of steamers.

Mr. COAKER thought this would place too much burden on importers, because very often perhaps they could not complete their arrangements with in 5 days. It was not fair and should not be done.

HON. MIN. OF FINANCE said this was absolutely demanded by the trade to facilitate business and avoid congestion of freight in sheds. Neither the shipping companies nor the Government would make a cent out of it. It was only to facilitate business.

Mr. HICKMAN thought more than 5 days should be given.

The PREMIER said the present trouble was that as things were, one shipper, who was slow taking away his goods from the sheds, could, and did, block up all the shipments of other people and obstruct all the import trade of St. John's. The whole trade had been asking for this for years. It was not right that it should be possible for one importer to block the whole trade in this way.

Mr. COAKER said it was most unfair and that the Premier knew nothing about the importing business.

Mr. MORRIS said the bill was promoted by importers, who had nothing whatever to do with the shipping companies, on the ground that some importers could congest the freight sheds and delay everybody. He agreed so far with the Premier; the bill was a fair and reasonable proposal, and the present state of affairs could not be allowed to continue.

HON. COLONIAL SECRETARY said there were people who left their goods in the shipping companies' stores for months. Of the people who imported goods, when they themselves had no warehouses whatever, they left the goods there until they could sell them. This was a terrible hindrance to the circulation of freight. It might, however, be well to give a little more than 5 days. Hon. Min. of Finance agreed for 5 days.

The Bill then passed Committee.

The House went into Committee of the Whole on the Bill to amend the Act in relation to Death Duties.

The Premier, Mr. Morine, Mr. Lloyd and Mr. Keat engaged in brief legal argument upon the bill.

The Bill then passed the Committee. The House then adjourned to-morrow at 8 p.m.

(To be Continued.)

**FISHERY AGREEMENT**  
Orders for sale. *The Guardian*, Office, Bay Roberts.

**The Fight for Liberty**  
(Mr. Will Crooks, M. P.)  
To-day you enjoy liberty. Do you appreciate it? You hold that liberty lightly and cheaply. Why? Because you did not fight for it. Your fathers and grandfathers fought for the liberty that you enjoy. They suffered on the scaffold, in the battle-field, and in prison. Remember you have only a life interest in this liberty. You have to hand it down to the children coming after you. Will it be the pure thing you now enjoy when they receive it? Some people say, 'Let the people who made the war settle it.' My answer to that is that it was Cain who said, 'Am I my brother's keeper?'

**AILING WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE**  
Mrs. Doucette Tells of her Distressing Symptoms During Change of Life and How She Found Relief.  
Belleville, Nova Scotia, Can.—"Three years ago I was suffering badly with the symptoms of the change of life. I was so bad that I had to stay in bed. Some friends told me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it helped me from the first. It is the only medicine I took that did help me and I recommend it. You don't know how thankful and grateful I am. I give you permission to publish what your good medicine has done for me." Mrs. SIMON DOUCETTE, Belleville, Yarmouth Co., Nova Scotia, Canada.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, back-aches, dizziness, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and inquietude, and dizziness, are promptly heeded by intelligent women who are approaching the period in life when woman's great change may be expected.

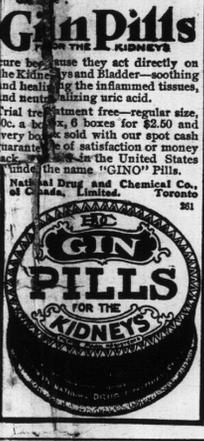
Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound invigorates and strengthens the female organism and builds up the weakened nervous system. It has carried many women safely through this crisis.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman, and held in strict confidence.

**Sovereign Cure for Rheumatism**

Mr. W. Hazlett, 188 Wyandotte Street, London, Ont., says there is only one Kidney Remedy in the world for her—GIN PILLS.

"GIN PILLS, I know from personal experience, are the sovereign remedy for Rheumatism and Kidney Trouble. I was cured by them after months of suffering. I was helped by several doctors and many other remedies but all failed to cure me. Then I tried Gin Pills with the result that I am well today. I have recommended them to any person suffering from Kidney or Bladder trouble."



GIN PILLS FOR THE KIDNEYS  
National Drug and Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited, Toronto

the sailing disaster. He was surprised that so little notice had been taken of the petitions presented for Captain Keat's arrest.

Mr. HICKMAN considered the remarks against Capt. Keat unjustified. Captain Keat had been going to the sea for very many years, without any tremendous penalties for loss of men, and yet he had disasters very seldom. Unavoidable accidents always had happened and would happen. It was not fair to take away his license, as if he had done anything wrong, as if he had done anything wrong. There was no partial enquiry. He was not to be punished for many regulations. He had done nothing wrong. He could not be punished for a petition which was of the same opinion.

Mr. HICKMAN thought the matter was complicated and, as it was, he would refer to a select committee. He referred to a select committee.

Mr. MORRIS said the committee of the whole on the Bill in relation to the sale of codfish on the Labrador Coast.

Mr. Morine, Mr. Coaker and the Hon. Min. of Finance, discussed the question at which the Bill should be amended. Mr. Coaker considered that the Bill should have a number of amendments through the summer and change the price according to circumstance. Mr. Morine pointed out that the Bill was only to fix a price where none had been fixed between the parties.

The Bill passed the committee. Committee of the Whole on bill to amend Saw Mill Act.

The Bill passed the committee. Bill in relation to proceedings against the Bill by Petition of right read a second time.

HON. MIN. OF FINANCE introduced resolutions to amend the Act in relation to Death Duties, and briefly explained the several sections.

Mr. Morine, the Premier, Dr. Lloyd took part in legal argument on certain sections.

The committee rose to sit again to-morrow.

Mr. COAKER moved for a commission of members of the House to investigate conditions in the Penitentiary as to the House within ten days.

The Bill was carried.

The House adjourned till to-morrow at 3.30 p.m.

**General Post Office**  
**BRITISH MAILS**

Having been advised that mails for the United Kingdom will be despatched by the direct Canadian Service Steamers, sailing every Friday from Halifax or St. John, Mails for Great Britain will be despatched from St. John's by every Monday's Express, closing at the General Post Office Mondays at 4 p.m.

H. J. B. WOODS,  
Postmaster General

**Counter CHECK BOOKS**

I am agent for a first-class make of Counter Check Books, made in various styles. You can have your choice of Blue or Black Backs or the Carbon Leaf style. There is no order too small or none too large for me to handle.

C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

**General Post Office**  
**Overland Winter Mail Service**

Commencing on Tuesday, 29th Dec., mails for the Northern Districts, hitherto served by the Bay Steamer service, will be closed and despatched from St. John's as follows:—

For North Side of Bonaville Bay Greenspond, Pool's Island, Westville—Thursdays 4.30 p.m. Saturdays 9.30 p.m.

For North Side Notre Dame Bay and White Bay—Saturdays at 9.30 p.m.

For Bonne Bay and places on Nfld. side of Straits of Belle Isle, Cow Head, Fleur's Cove, Englee, Conche, St. Anthony, Griquet—Tuesdays at 4.30 p.m.

For Fogo District, Gander Bay, Carmanville, Musgrave H.—Tuesdays at 4.30 p.m.

In addition to the above, mails will also be sent to the various ports of navigation.

H. J. B. WOODS,  
Postmaster General

**The Endless Chain**

MR. RETAIL MERCHANT, your business depends entirely on the prosperity of your customers. The success of the people of this town and nearby towns means your success. The more money the people earn, the more they will have to spend — WITH YOU — if you make a bid for their trade. For this purpose use the columns of "The Guardian" Get our rates for a 6 or 12-months advertising contract.

**Envelopes Envelopes**

To Shopkeepers and Others I have now on hand a stock of Envelopes Sold only in lots.

G. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

**General Post Office**

**Rates of Commission on Money Orders.**

The rates of commission on Money Orders issued by any Money Order Office in Newfoundland to the United States of America, the Dominion of Canada and any part of Newfoundland, are as follows:

For sums not exceeding \$10	5 cts
Over \$10 but not exceeding \$20	10 cts
Over \$20 but not exceeding \$50	15 cts
Over \$50 but not exceeding \$100	20 cts
Over \$100 but not exceeding \$200	25 cts
Over \$200 but not exceeding \$500	30 cts
Over \$500 but not exceeding \$1000	35 cts
Over \$1000 but not exceeding \$5000	40 cts
Over \$5000 but not exceeding \$10000	45 cts
Over \$10000 but not exceeding \$50000	50 cts
Over \$50000 but not exceeding \$100000	55 cts
Over \$100000 but not exceeding \$500000	60 cts
Over \$500000 but not exceeding \$1000000	65 cts
Over \$1000000 but not exceeding \$5000000	70 cts
Over \$5000000 but not exceeding \$10000000	75 cts
Over \$10000000 but not exceeding \$50000000	80 cts
Over \$50000000 but not exceeding \$100000000	85 cts
Over \$100000000 but not exceeding \$500000000	90 cts
Over \$500000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000	95 cts
Over \$1000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000	100 cts
Over \$5000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000	105 cts
Over \$10000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000	110 cts
Over \$50000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000	115 cts
Over \$100000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000	120 cts
Over \$500000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000	125 cts
Over \$1000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000	130 cts
Over \$5000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000	135 cts
Over \$10000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000	140 cts
Over \$50000000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000000	145 cts
Over \$100000000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000000	150 cts
Over \$500000000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000000	155 cts
Over \$1000000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000000	160 cts
Over \$5000000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000000	165 cts
Over \$10000000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000000	170 cts
Over \$50000000000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000000000	175 cts
Over \$100000000000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000000000	180 cts
Over \$500000000000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000000000	185 cts
Over \$1000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000000000	190 cts
Over \$5000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000000000	195 cts
Over \$10000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000000000	200 cts

Maximum amount of a single Order in any of the above countries and at offices in Newfoundland, \$500, but as many may be obtained as the remitter requires.

H. J. B. WOODS,  
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,  
St. John's, Nfld., June, 1914.

**John Maunder**  
MERCHANT TAILOR

Importer of English and Scotch Tweeds Self Measurement Form sent on Application.

261 Duckworth St., St. John's.  
P.O. Box 422

**LUMBER LUMBER**

We beg to announce that we are prepared to execute all orders for Boat's Plank and Fish Drum Headings, very cheap. Dressed Lumber and Palings A Good Stock Fir Clay-board on hand.

Get our prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Earle & Parsons  
Country Rd., BAY ROBERTS

**NEWFOUNDLAND POSTAL TELEGRAPH SERVICE**

POSTAL TELEGRAPH OFFICES are operated throughout the Colony at all the principal places. Messages of five words, not including address or signature, are forwarded for twenty cents and two cents for each additional word. A Government cable to Canada, Cape Breton, connects with the Commercial Cable Co.'s system in all parts of the world. There is no more efficient Telegraph Service in existence.

A ten word message to Canada, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.

A ten word message to the United States, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.

Telegrams are transmitted by means of the Wireless Service during the summer season, and all the year round by Steamers equipped with the wireless apparatus, which are due to pass within the radius of the wireless stations at Cape Race and Cape Ray.

Telegraph messages may be obtained at all Post Offices and from Mail Offices on Trains and Steamers, and if the sender wishes the messages may be left with the Post Office to be forwarded by first mail to the nearest Telegraph Office free of postage.

H. J. B. WOODS,  
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,  
St. John's, Nfld., Nov., 1914.

**Carbon Paint**

Try some for that new roof. Or maybe you have a leaky roof Carbon Paint is just the thing to stop the leak. Be sure and try it C. E. Russell, Sole Agent.

**Envelopes Envelopes**

To Shopkeepers and Others I have now on hand a stock of Envelopes Sold only in lots.

G. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

**General Post Office**

**Rates of Commission on Money Orders.**

The rates of commission on Money Orders issued by any Money Order Office in Newfoundland to the United States of America, the Dominion of Canada and any part of Newfoundland, are as follows:

For sums not exceeding \$10	5 cts
Over \$10 but not exceeding \$20	10 cts
Over \$20 but not exceeding \$50	15 cts
Over \$50 but not exceeding \$100	20 cts
Over \$100 but not exceeding \$200	25 cts
Over \$200 but not exceeding \$500	30 cts
Over \$500 but not exceeding \$1000	35 cts
Over \$1000 but not exceeding \$5000	40 cts
Over \$5000 but not exceeding \$10000	45 cts
Over \$10000 but not exceeding \$50000	50 cts
Over \$50000 but not exceeding \$100000	55 cts
Over \$100000 but not exceeding \$500000	60 cts
Over \$500000 but not exceeding \$1000000	65 cts
Over \$1000000 but not exceeding \$5000000	70 cts
Over \$5000000 but not exceeding \$10000000	75 cts
Over \$10000000 but not exceeding \$50000000	80 cts
Over \$50000000 but not exceeding \$100000000	85 cts
Over \$100000000 but not exceeding \$500000000	90 cts
Over \$500000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000	95 cts
Over \$1000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000	100 cts
Over \$5000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000	105 cts
Over \$10000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000	110 cts
Over \$50000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000	115 cts
Over \$100000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000	120 cts
Over \$500000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000	125 cts
Over \$1000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000	130 cts
Over \$5000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000	135 cts
Over \$10000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000	140 cts
Over \$50000000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000000	145 cts
Over \$100000000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000000	150 cts
Over \$500000000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000000	155 cts
Over \$1000000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000000	160 cts
Over \$5000000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000000	165 cts
Over \$10000000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000000	170 cts
Over \$50000000000000000 but not exceeding \$100000000000000000	175 cts
Over \$100000000000000000 but not exceeding \$500000000000000000	180 cts
Over \$500000000000000000 but not exceeding \$1000000000000000000	185 cts
Over \$1000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$5000000000000000000	190 cts
Over \$5000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$10000000000000000000	195 cts
Over \$10000000000000000000 but not exceeding \$50000000000000000000	200 cts

Maximum amount of a single Order in any of the above countries and at offices in Newfoundland, \$500, but as many may be obtained as the remitter requires.

H. J. B. WOODS,  
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,  
St. John's, Nfld., June, 1914.

### Have You

Property to sell?  
An article to sell?  
A house to buy old furniture?  
An animal Lost or Found?  
Or any of the wants represented weekly in the Guardian pages? If so, use these columns. They are wonderful result producers.

### Recruits Required FOR Newfoundland Royal Naval Reserve

500 recruits are required immediately for Active Service in Europe. Candidates must be between the ages of 18 and 35 and must be either fishermen or Seamen. Period of service for this special force will be for one year from date of enrolling. Free passes to St. John's can be obtained from Magistrates, Justices of the Peace, Customs Officials, or by application to H.M.S. "Calypso".

### For Sale

Rolls Wrapping Paper.  
Arctic Indigestion Cure.  
Envelopes, small and large.  
Mourning Paper and Envelopes.  
C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts

### Newfoundland Notice to Mariners No. 14-1914.

### Burnt Islands District of Burgeo-South West Coast

Latitude 47° 35' 40" N.  
Longitude 53° 53' 00" W.  
Notice is hereby given that two Red Lights have been placed on face of existing craft of that harbour.

Structures—Wood, square in plan with sloping sides, 15 feet high from base to centre of light.  
Colour—Both towers painted with two red and two white horizontal bands, lanterns white.

Remarks—Lights will be put in operation during month of January, 1915, without further notice.

N. E.—Burnt Islands Harbour affords good and sheltered anchorage for vessels of moderate size, but even with a small vessel no stranger should attempt to enter without a pilot, for the channels are not easily distinguished from seaward, and the numerous rocks give but little room for manoeuvring.

A. PICCOTT,  
Minister Marine & Fisheries,  
Department Marine & Fisheries,  
St. John's, Newfoundland,  
Dec. 24th, 1914. Jan 15, 1915

All persons indebted to THE GUARDIAN will greatly oblige by paying what they owe promptly.

### A NEW QUESTION WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

THE MERRIAM WEBSTER  
The Only New unabridged dictionary in many years.  
Contains the *path and essence* of an authoritative library.  
Covers every field of knowledge. An Encyclopedia in a single book.  
The Only Dictionary with the *New Divided Page*.  
400,000 Words, 3700 Pages.  
6000 Illustrations. Cost nearly half a million dollars.  
Let us tell you about this most remarkable single volume.

Write for sample pages, full particulars, etc. Name this paper and we will send free a set of Pocket Maps.  
U. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass.

### Arctic Indigestion Cure

Recommended as a Great Cure for Indigestion and General Debility.  
Sold by  
C. E. Russell, Bay Roberts

### A Good Investment \$1.00 ONLY

Every young man and young woman should have a copy of Dr. Stall's  
**Self and Sex Books**  
They cost only \$1.00 a copy. It will be the best investment you have ever made. Read what the Rev. F. B. Meyer, B. A., of London, England, has to say regarding these books:

"The questions which are dealt with in the 'Self and Sex Series' of books are always being asked and if the answer is not forthcoming from pure and wise lips it will be obtained through vicious and empirical channels. I therefore greatly commend this series of books, which are written lucidly and purely, and will afford the necessary information without pandering to unholy and sensual passions. I should like to see a wide and judicious distribution of this literature among Christian circles."

"What a Young Man Ought to Know."  
"What a Young Woman Ought to Know."  
Sent to postpaid for only \$1.00.  
C. E. Russell, General Agent,  
Bay Roberts.

### Public Notice

### Censorship of Telegraphs, Cables, and Wireless Stations.

By direction of the Chief Censor, London, the following Regulations will be in force on and after Friday next, January 15th, namely:

1. Cablegrams in authorized editions of A.B.C., Lieber's, Scott's and Western Union Codes only may be exchanged between British, Allied or Neutral Territory or extra European Telegraph System, on one side, and British or Allied Territory, wherever situated, on the other side.
2. The term "Extra European Telegraph System" means the places outside the Telegraph System of Europe. Besides the places in Europe proper, the following are also counted as being on the European Telegraph System, namely:—Russia and Asia; the following French possessions in North and West Africa, namely:—Algeria, Mauritania, Senegal, Upper Senegal and Niger; and French Morocco. The Island of Cyprus is regarded as outside the European Telegraph System.
3. Until further notice cablegrams in the following three Codes, namely:—Meyer's Atlantic Cotton Code, Thirty ninth Edition; Bentley's Complete Phrase Code, not including separate Mining and Oil Supplements; Broomhall's Imperial Combination Code, not including Special Rubber Edition, are allowed only between United Kingdom and places in Extra European Telegraph System.

N.B.—As all messages sent under the above Regulations have to be decoded and censored the carrying out of this work will be greatly facilitated if persons sending such messages would hand in at the Telegraph Office, at the time of presenting the message, the translation of the same.  
JOHN E. BENNETT,  
Deputy Chief Censor.  
St. John's, Nfld., Jan. 11th. Jan 22, 14

### PRINTING

Our Business is to Supply  
Printed Matter.  
When you need Bill Heads, Statement Heads, Posters, Funeral Invitations, Cards, Financial Statements, Letter Heads, Note Heads, Visiting Cards, Envelopes, Shipping Tags, Receipt Books, etc., give us a call.  
The Guardian  
WATER STREET, BAY ROBERTS.

**The Best Paint Policy**  
is to use an honest paint  
**RE-ENGLISH PAINT**  
the Formula of which is Stated, Guaranteed, and Always the Same.  
Here is a Paint Perfectly Proportioned—70% of the Standard White Lead of the World.—Brandram's B. B. Genuine White Lead—30% of Pure White Zinc. In all tints and white.  
Scientific Research by Laboratory Experts, and Exacting Tests by Practical Painters, have proven these to be the Correct Paint Proportions, to meet the weather conditions in Canada.  
A complete Color Folder replete with Valuable Painting Information awaits you at our store—come and see us about painting with B-H "ENGLISH" Paint. We sell it.  
**GEO. HIERLIHY**  
Bay Roberts, Nfld.

### Y. P. A. Meetings Closed

### PRESENTATION MADE

On Friday night, May 7th, the Young People's Association of Clarke's Beach finished their meetings for the season with a very enjoyable evening. Knowing that Miss N. M. Pincock, Miss E. E. Noseworthy and the Rev. O. Jackson are about to leave Clarke's Beach in June, the members of the Y. P. A. celebrated their departure by presenting the Rev. O. Jackson with a handsome note-book, Miss N. M. Pincock with a very useful hand-bag, and giving Miss E. E. Noseworthy a kitchen shaver. The above-mentioned things, presented by surprise to the recipients, were of little value in dollars and cents but of great value in the spirit in which it was given. This Association has been a great benefit to the young men and women of this community. This was proved in the meeting of May 7th, for all the members, with the exception of a few, rose and delivered splendid speeches regarding their regret in seeing the three mentioned persons leaving the Y. P. A. After the speeches, ice cream and jellies were served by the ladies, after which games of various kinds were played. After having enjoyed a splendid evening the happy company broke up and returned to their homes.  
L. H.

### The 'Oleo' Spark Plug

For your marine engine, motor cycle or automobile. The very best on the market. Double casing of porcelain. Order one or more to day. Sample can be seen at Guardian Office. C. E. Russell, Agent.

### Stocktaking by the German Emperor

What I Have Accomplished by Going to War.  
I have violated Belgium and made it a charnel house. I have destroyed in a few months the results of centuries of art and refinement. I have proved that sacred obligations count for nothing when opposed to my will, and I have taught the nations the folly of trusting in the word of a German. I have.—Beck's Weekly.

### Don't Persecute your Bowels

Cut out cathartics and purgatives. They are brutal—harsh—unnecessary. Try CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Fully vegetable. Act gently on the liver, stimulate bile and soothe the delicate membrane of the bowels.  
Cure Constipation, Biliousness, Headache, Indigestion, as well as many other ailments.  
Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price.  
Genuine and best Signature  
*Beutwood*

### Only One Body Recovered

His Excellency the Governor received word from the British Admiralty last week informing him that the body of John B. Merzer was the only one recovered among the 23 Newfoundland Reservists lost on H. M. S. Viknor. The body was found at Kiloram Bay, Island of Colonsay, Scotland, on January 16th, and was buried on the 20th. The wild but beautiful island of Colonsay is one of the oldest and most celebrated of the ancient Christian Shires in Scotland.

### Italy's Intervention

Decision To Be Made Before May 12  
Paris, April 24.  
The Turin correspondent of the "Petit Parisien," telegraphing yesterday, says:—  
"Signor Salandra, the Italian Premier, has decided at any cost to come to a decision regarding intervention or non intervention in the war before May 12, the date fixed for the re-assembling of the Chamber of Deputies.  
"Opinion is gaining ground that to-morrow's Cabinet Council will dissipate all hesitations."—Reuter.

### CASTORIA

For Infants and Children  
In Use For Over 30 Years  
Always bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Stearns*  
Three Giant Sons in Army  
Since the beginning of the war three giant sons of Mr. Wm. E. Jones, Petty Sessions Clerk at Hackettstown, Co. Carlow, have joined the Army. They are Lieut Robert Jones, Royal Engineers, Belgium, 6th. Bn.; Corporal Wm. Jones, North Irish Cross, 6th. Bn.; Private Richard Jones, Canadian Volunteers, 6th. Bn.  
The gallant soldiers have a young brother who is 6ft. 6in. Their grandfather stood 6ft. 5in.

### Life Saved by Tooth-Brush

The manner in which a tooth-brush saved the life of Sergeant Tisdale, of the South Lancashires, is told in a letter from the front.  
Sergeant Tisdale received one bullet in the leg, and another, after piercing his pay-book, would have passed through his heart had it not come into contact with his tooth-brush.  
The brush was broken, but it turned the bullet off, and so saved his life.

### SHE SOON GAINED FORTY POUNDS

Dame Bouchard Found New Health in Dodd's Kidney Pills.  
Now She is Advising all Her Friends Who Suffer From Kidney Disease to Use Dodd's Kidney Pills.  
Portaufer, Hamilton Cove, Saguway Co., Que., May 10th, (Special).—Perfectly cured by the use of Dodd's Kidney Pills, Dame Rene Bouchard, well known and highly respected here, is advising all her friends who suffer from Kidney disease to use Dodd's Kidney Pills.  
"When I commenced to take Dodd's Kidney Pills I was so run down I only weighed eighty pounds." Dame Bouchard states. "I only took four boxes in all but they brought me back to health and now I weigh one hundred and twenty pounds. You may publish what I say if you wish, for Dodd's Kidney Pills have done wonders for me."  
Dodd's Kidney Pills do wonders for run-down people because they cure the Kidneys. Cured Kidneys strain all the impurities, all the poison out of the blood, and the pure blood carries new nourishment, health and life to all parts of the body. That's why so many people say, "Dodd's Kidney Pills gave me a new lease of life."

### Not An Extra

Molassine Meal, is not an 'extra' but should be substituted for a portion of the regular feed. Your feed bill is therefore not increased.  
Neither is Molassine Meal a medicine, but no other food can prove that its use keeps

### Horses Cattle Sheep Pigs Poultry

in perfect health all the year round.  
Avoid Imitations.  
For Sale at all up-to-date Feed Depots or Wholesale only from  
**Harvey & Co. Ltd.**

### GUARDIAN FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE CO. LTD.

Subscribed Capital \$10,000,000  
Paid-up Capital 5,000,000  
Total Funds 25,000,000  
Insurances effected at lowest rates.  
**T. & M. Winter, Agents**  
C. E. RUSSELL, Local Agent

### Muir's Marble Works

Successors to late Alex Smith.  
Under New Management.  
This establishment is now under the Superintendence of Mr. F. G. Christie and a staff of expert workmen. All orders for Cemetery Decoration placed under his care will receive prompt attention and careful workman-ship. Mail Orders have our special care. Yours is respectfully solicited.  
**MUIR'S MARBLE WORKS, Water St. St. John's**

### Paragon School Desks

VIEW OF ROW OF PARAGON DESKS IN POSITION.  
This illustration shows Double Desks with Double Seats, each accommodating two pupils. Double Desks can also be supplied with Individual Seats, each seat rising independent.  
These Desks are in use in hundreds of schools, and are universally recognized as the strongest and most comfortable, least expensive and most satisfactory generally of all the Desks in the market.  
Write for Catalog and Prices to  
**C. E. RUSSELL, Agent BAY ROBERTS**

### Newfoundland Notice to Mariners (No 13, 1914.)

Pass Island (South West Coast)  
FOG ALARM ESTABLISHED  
Latitude 47° 20' 00" N.  
Longitude 54° 15' 00" W.  
Position—South-west by South (Mag) from Lighthouse about 1/2 of a mile.  
Description—A 3 inch diaphone Alarm operated by air compressed by oil engine.  
Periods—One Blast of 4 seconds duration followed by 26 seconds silence, thus:  
Blast 4 Sec. Silent 26 Sec.  
Structure—An Engine House and Keeper's Dwelling, both one storey, flat roofed, painted white, with One Black Horizontal band around each.  
Remarks—This Alarm will be put in operation during the present month of November without further notice.  
A. W. PICCOTT,  
Minister of Marine & Fisheries,  
Dept. Marine and Fisheries,  
St. John's, Newfoundland,  
Nov 1st, 1914. Nov 2, 14

### R. A. SQUIRES K.C., LL.B.

Barrister-at-Law,  
Solicitor and Notary.  
Office—Bank of Montreal Building, Water Street,  
ST. JOHN'S.

### Be Sure and Ask for the Gem Drinks

In all the popular fairs. A larger and better drink at a popular price—5 cents. Try a GEM next time.

# WHOLESALE DRY GOODS

## Pound Remnants Seconds

And all classes of

### English and American Goods

FAIRLY LINED UNDERWEAR, TOP SHIRTS, and special line of

Muslins Silk Muslins Embroideries Dress Goods

Blankets Tweeds Sateens Etc., Etc.

Estate W. A. SLATTERY Slattery Building, Duckworth & George's St., St. John's

# THE "IMPERIAL"

## Marine Motor Engine

"The Motor that Makes the Mark."

Well Designed Well Built Well Equipped

The "Imperial" is manufactured by a well known and reliable firm of Iron Founders. They also manufacture Steam Engines, Boilers, etc., in a city where living rates, taxes and labor are cheaper than in most cities. They are thus enabled to furnish a

## Higher Grade Motor and Better Equipment

for the price charged than most manufacturers. The "Imperial" has been especially designed for the use of Fishermen, and is guaranteed by the manufacturers to be well built of the best material obtainable, and if properly installed and operated to give good satisfaction.

The "Imperial" is extremely simple in design, and all parts are easily accessible. The most improved muffler, giving the least possible noise, no heat, no muffler explosions, no back pressure, etc., is supplied with "Imperial" motors.

You can run the "IMPERIAL" slow enough to set fishing gear or to fish on a line without any back-firing or other fuss. This engine has some other special features. I have cancelled all my sub-agencies, and I will in future sell only the "Imperial," having been appointed by the manufacturers as their Agent for Newfoundland.

In order to introduce the "Imperial" to the Fishermen of Nfld. I am quoting a very special price on 3, 4, 5 and 10 h.p. for this season. Call and see engine, or write for full particulars and special price.

**C. E. RUSSELL,**  
Water Street West, Bay Roberts,  
Agent for the "Imperial."

## Fire and Marine Insurance.

The undersigned, having been appointed Newfoundland Agent for HOLMWOOD & HOLMWOOD, LTD., of London, INSURANCE AGENTS AT ELOYDS, wish to notify the general public that they are now prepared to do both FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE at lowest rates.

## Newfoundland Produce Co Ltd.

ST. JOHN'S, N.F.L.D.

## Notice to Wholesale Buyers

We stock lines of LAY GOODS your customers need daily—lines that help in a wonderful way to build up your trade, and satisfy the needs of your people.

We study the requirements of each district—buy accordingly, and price to make quick sales. We want you to know our varieties, qualities, and low prices.

There is something in dry goods you never have—your customers need—but your merchant does not stock. Write and ask us for it today, and watch how quickly we can produce it. Remember, we are pleased to send samples and prices upon request.

ANDERSON'S, Water Street, St. John's, Nfld

## THE GUARDIAN.

**C. E. RUSSELL,** Proprietor.  
Issued every Saturday from the office of publication, Water St., Bay Roberts. Subscriptions (post free) to any part of Nfld., or Canada, 50 cents per year. To United States, Great Britain, etc., \$1.10 per year, postpaid. All subscriptions payable in advance.

**ADVISING RATES**—For display advertisements, 50 cents per inch for the first insertion; 25 cents per inch for each continuation. Special prices quoted for six or twelve months. We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions of our correspondents. All advertisements subject to the approval of the management.

**Local Affairs And Local Taxation And Other Matters**

In discussing the Local Affairs Bill in the House of Assembly, it was stated by Mr. Currie, one of the representatives for Burin District, that it would only be when local affairs were paid for out of local taxation that a system of local boards would be satisfactory.

Mr. Currie, although residing in St. John's, is representing an outport district, and the interests of that district should come first with him. Then, if he believes what he lays down as a principle in reference to local taxation, he must apply the same principle to St. John's.

The Guardian has been applying that principle to the Fire Department and the Electric Lighting of St. John's, and we are one with the Premier when he declared that the Fire Department was "a purely municipal service." Then \$24,000 for the Fire Department and about \$10,000 for lighting the streets of St. John's should not be taken out of the general revenue, which the outport people contribute to just as much and more than the citizens of St. John's.

The argument advanced in the past, namely, that outport people visiting St. John's got the benefit of the electric lights, and that the Fire Department protected the large quantity of goods warehoused in St. John's, is all bunk. The argument is advanced because of the low estimate usually placed upon the intelligence of the outport people.

And really, when you boil the whole thing down, the outport people are themselves largely to blame. A more disinterested and apathetic lot of people, generally speaking, it would be hard to find. There is very little public opinion or sentiment among us. And when an honest effort is made to create such it is immediately crushed by self-interest, jealousy and envy.

Do we blame the outport representatives for the present condition of things and the many injustices perpetrated on the outports and the people? Yes, largely. The outport representatives know about the things we are dealing with in this article and many other matters as well. They know that the large bulk of the patronage of the Government is bestowed upon the citizens and business people of St. John's. Nearly all, if not all the contracts are given to certain people in St. John's. The public institutions are supplied with food, clothing, coal, etc. by St. John's men. We have no public institutions in the outports, unless it be a few goals. And if six new institutions were to be erected tomorrow

they would be placed in St. John's. St. John's seems to be the Alpha and Omega of everything in Newfoundland. And this will continue until the outport people arise in their strength and demand equal rights for all; special privileges to none.

Hundreds of dollars are spent annually in making new mail bags. Does an outport sailmaker ever get a bag to make? Hundreds of dollars are spent annually provisioning certain vessels owned or employed by the Government. Does the outport business man supply any of the many things needed? No, sir. Some grocer on Duckworth Street or Water Street gets the order every time. Thousands of dollars are spent annually by the Government for printing and printed matter? What does the outport printer, who is a taxpayer, get? A precious small share.

Newfoundland is very much like a large city in Canada or the United States. We have no direct taxation worth speaking of except a little in St. John's. We are all taxpayers through the general revenue, and as patronage is distributed to various individuals in a city, residing in different sections, so patronage in connection with the public service of the country should be shared up.

Take the city of St. John's, for instance. The Council requires certain material or certain work to be done. Have we not seen time and again where certain tradesmen and others have put in a claim for an equal share of the work, and the argument used has been 'We are taxpayers as much as the other fellow, and we want our share of what's going.' And the same argument holds good when applied to this whole country.

We have stated that the outport representatives are largely to blame for the condition of things alluded to in the article, and the latter part, and other parts, in a subsequent issue, are to be pointed out to the outport people.

The "Imperial" makes the Mark. Special detail. Special short time. The engine you will ever want. See it by calling at the office, Water Street West, Bay Roberts.

**C. E. RUSSELL,**  
Agent for the Imperial.

## Wounded Soldier Receives Socks

On Tuesday last Mrs. Mancel Mercet of Beachy Cove, Bay Roberts, received a letter from a wounded soldier who was the recipient of a pair of socks made by her for the Women's Patriotic Assn. When Mrs. Mercet knit the socks she pinned her name and address to them, and the wounded man acknowledges the receipt of the socks. His letter follows:

No. 6399, R.A.M.C.,  
H. M. Hospital Ship Nevasa,  
Care of G.P.O., Docks,  
Southampton,  
April 23, 1915.

Dear Madam,—I am a wounded soldier and now working on a hospital ship. I am a medical corps man and was wounded at Ypres. I had a pair of socks given to me and inside was a note from you. I now have the pleasure of writing you these few lines to thank you for sending them to one who has done his bit for the Old Country, and I shall always be pleased to hear from you. I am a lonely young man, as my mother and father are dead, but I am happy. Should you think of sending me anything I should like some handkerchiefs and cigarettes for myself and wounded soldiers. With the best of good wishes. Yours respectfully,  
Pte. E. L. TAYLOR.

"After all, service is the truest patriotism and the greatest privilege. True privileges embrace responsibilities and anxieties, but no greater honor can befall any man than to work for the good of his fellows and the commonwealth."—Daily News

## TONE UP THE BLOOD

**Hood's Sarsaparilla, a Spring-Tonic Medicine, is Necessary.**  
Everybody is troubled at this season with loss of vitality, failure of appetite, that tired feeling, or with bilious turns, dull headaches, indigestion and other stomach troubles, or with pimples and other eruptions on the face and body. The reason is that the blood is impure and impoverished.

Hood's Sarsaparilla relieves all these ailments. Ask your druggist for this medicine and get it today. It is the old reliable medicine that has stood the test for forty years—that makes pure, rich blood—that strengthens every organ and builds up the whole system. It is the all-year-round blood-purifier and health-giver. Nothing else acts like it, for nothing else is like it; so be sure to get Hood's.

## The Steamer Lusitania Sunk

### 1,507 Lives Lost

The great sensation of the week was the sinking of the Cunard liner Lusitania about 10 miles off the south coast of Ireland while en route to Liverpool from New York. She was torpedoed by a German submarine without any warning whatever, and sank how first in about 20 minutes. No time was given those on board to save themselves, and hundreds of innocent men, women and children, including a number of American citizens, lost their lives.

The sinking of the big ship occurred at about 2 o'clock on Friday afternoon, May 7th. The passengers were taking lunch when the first explosion was felt. In a little while all was panic and confusion, as the passengers and crew made an effort to save themselves from a watery grave. The crew of the submarine which fired the fatal shots made no effort whatever to save a single person.

That the thing was a pre-meditated and a cold-blooded piece of murder there is no doubt, and it but another instance of the dastardly outrages perpetrated by the "cultured" German nation. It is another proof that the German conception of international law and her respect for neutral nations amounts only to a "crap of paper."

Before leaving New York advertisements appeared in the newspapers, authorized by the German ambassador, warning intending passengers of what was going to happen. Some of the passengers even had warning letters sent them. But no notice was taken of these things, because, we presume, the passengers knew the Lusitania was not an armed ship, and therefore not subject to the rules of warfare as if she had been armed.

They naturally reasoned that being only a passenger ship, if a submarine or some other enemy ship did attack her, their object would be to destroy only the ship and not the lives of non-combatant and neutral passengers. They were strictly entitled to be allowed to get safely away from the ship before any sinking would be done.

Out in British Columbia the people felt so incensed over this latest German outrage that they attacked a number of buildings owned or occupied by German firms. The same thing happened in Liverpool and Manchester.

The United States, at this writing, has taken no action against Germany for the murder of nearly 200 of her citizens. The President has been in daily consultation with his cabinet, and the world is hoping that the United States will act. But it looks as if she will remain quiet and leave Germany to continue to pursue her outrageous acts of cruelty and barbarism against not only the allied nations, but against neutral nations as well, the United States of America included.

America's honor is at stake in connection with this latest outrage. Will she act?

**Labor Offering**  
Several of the unemployed in the city (St. John's) are leaving by this evening's express for Glace Bay and Sydney Mines, where there is said to be labor offering. Mail and Advocate, May 13.

## Determined to Volunteer

An instance of the strong desire on the part of one of our young Naval Reserve volunteers was brought to our attention this week. Joseph Snow was for two months talking strongly of enlisting, but was prevented by his parents. At last he ran away without his parents' knowledge and got his chum to go with him. Since then a great many have followed his example, more volunteering than when the recruiting meeting was held here.

Joseph borrowed a pair of long pants (he was wearing short pants) from his chum. He then went secretly and put on the long pants and strapped to Clarke's Beach and boarded the train for St. John's. That's the kind of determination and pluck that is going to win out in this world war. Not conscription; not compulsion, but a strong desire to fight the battles of our glorious Motherland on the part of her sons at home and abroad in the colonies and dominions is what is bound to win eventually.

## SUNDAY SERVICES.

May 16th, 1915.

**Church of England.**  
ST. MATTHEW'S PARISH CHURCH—Holy Communion 8 a.m. on First and Third Sundays in the month. On other Sundays, at noon. Mattins 11 a.m.; Evensong 7 p.m. 1st Sunday in each month Service for United Sunday Schools 3 p.m. On other Sundays Men's Bible Class 3 p.m. Friday 7.30 p.m.

**Methodist.**  
FESTIVALS according to notice.  
ST. JOHN EVANGELIST, COLEY'S POINT—Sundays, Holy Communion 11 a.m. 1st Sunday in month; 8 a.m. 3rd and 5th Sundays in month. Mattins 11 a.m. (1st Sunday in month 9.30.) Evensong 7 p.m. (3rd Sunday in month 3.30.)

**Methodist.**  
BAY ROBERTS CENTRAL CHURCH—11 a.m. Prayer and Praise Service; 7 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes. Friday 7.30 p.m. Week-night Service. COLEY'S POINT—3 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes.

**Methodist.**  
ST. MARK'S SHEARSTOWN—Sundays, Holy Communion 11 a.m. 2nd Sunday in month; 8 a.m. 4th Sunday in month. Mattins 9.30 a.m. 2nd Sunday in month; 11 a.m. 4th Sunday in month. Evensong 3 p.m. 1st, 2nd and 5th Sundays in month; 7 p.m. 3rd Sunday in month. Wednesdays, Evensong 7 p.m. Children's Service 2nd Sunday in month at 2.30 p.m.

**Methodist.**  
ST. JOHN'S BAY—10.45 a.m. Rev. W. Grimes. SHEARSTOWN—1.45 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes. Salvation Army.

**Methodist.**  
SALVATION ARMY CHAPEL—7 a.m. Prayer Meeting; 11 a.m. Holiness Meeting; 3 p.m. Free and Easy Meeting; 7 p.m. Salvation Meeting.

**Methodist.**  
Seventh Day Adventists  
The regular services at the Adventist Church will be as follows:—Sabbath (Saturday) Sabbath School 2 to 3 p.m., followed by a regular service 3.15 to 4.15.

**Methodist.**  
**Mr. Engine Buyer:**  
In the Mammoth CALLE PERFECTION factory there is but one standard of efficiency that applies to every motor that leaves the plant—whether it be a 2 h.p. or a 30 h.p. And this standard is of such high quality that we are willing to allow you to

**Write Your Own Guarantee**  
on any PERFECTION motor you may buy. This is a privilege that no other marine motor builder has ever dared to offer.

The PERFECTION engine equipped with igniter—needing no Magnets, Batteries, Coils or Timers and costing only about the price of 2 years' batteries—has all other engines trimmed to a standstill. This Igniter has proven so successful that it is meeting with great persistence.

For further information write to F. G. HOUSE & CO., Columbus Building, St. John's, sole representatives for Nfld., or consult WM. BOWERING, Travelling Representative. mar12,15

## For Sale

I have the following articles for sale: 1 No 7 Ideal Cooking stove; 1 Cypress Incubator; 13 volumes Bullwax Lytton's Novels; 1 set Harness; Lytton's Battery Ammeters and Spark Plugs. C. E. Russell, Agency Dept., Water Street, Bay Roberts.

Receipt Books with stub attached. 30c each. At Guardian Office.

## SPECIALS

A few Ladies' Navy Sample Costumes, selling cheap. Don't fail to see them. Ladies' and Children's Gingham Dresses. Window Lace Curtains, 50 and 80c set. Children's Felt Hats, different shades, 60c. Men's Working and Dress Shirts, 68c to \$1.20. Boats Sail Canvas, 13c per yd. Base Balls 8c each; Bats 18c.

Those who have been waiting for our shipment of Bismarckware, please call Tuesday or Wednesday.

— A T —  
**Marshall's**  
Just west Cable Site.

**For Hire**  
A Fishing Room and House at Ship Harbor, Labrador. Apply to C. E. Russell, Bay Roberts, Guardian Office.

## Notice

The Newfoundland Agricultural Board's stocks of selected Field and Garden Seeds have arrived, and are being disposed of at the usual low prices. N.F.L.D. AG. BOARD. may7,15

## FOR SALE

One Mainsail, almost new, only bented twice; Compasses, Side-lights, Blocks and Ironwork. All belonging to a schooner of about 40 tons. Will be sold cheap. Apply to C. E. Russell, Agency Dept., Bay Roberts.

## FEEDS FEEDS

We offer for sale Mixed and Black Oats, Yellow Corn Meal and Bran. Feed Flour

has more strength giving qualities than any other Cattle Feed on the market. Therefore, it is to your advantage to use it, and thereby save money. A full stock of Provisions and Groceries on hand, which we are selling at lowest Cash Prices.

**W. E. GREENLAND,**  
COLEY'S POINT.

## Pound Goods, ETC.

Call and see our stock. We intend carrying a large stock of Pound Goods

this year, and hope to be able to supply our customers with a large variety. It saves money in the repairing season by buying pound goods. We were also fortunate in securing a stock of GOOD TEA. See our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

**R. Saunders' Cheap Store,**  
SHEARSTOWN.

## A BOTWOOD MAN CURED

Suffered for Four Years—One Bottle Completely Cured Him

Botwood, May 8, 1915.  
Dear Sirs,—I want to tell you of the wonderful good that your Arctic Indigestion Cure has done for me. I have been a wonderful sufferer from indigestion for four years. I tried everything I heard of, but it all failed to cure me. I heard of your A. I. C., and I made an effort to try it, and I am not sorry that I did try it, and I am that I saved my life. I recommend it to any person suffering from stomach trouble, for it's the only one that you can have. I took one bottle and it made a complete cure of me. Yours truly,  
JOSEPH SHEPPARD.  
Manufactured by  
**Saunders & Mercer**  
SHEARSTOWN.  
\$1.25 and \$2.25 a bottle

Advertising is the life of trade.