

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming, are checked below.

L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Coloured covers/
Couverture de couleur | <input type="checkbox"/> Coloured pages/
Pages de couleur |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Covers damaged/
Couverture endommagée | <input type="checkbox"/> Pages damaged/
Pages endommagées |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Covers restored and/or laminated/
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pages restored and/or laminated/
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cover title missing/
Le titre de couverture manque | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Coloured maps/
Cartes géographiques en couleur | <input type="checkbox"/> Pages detached/
Pages détachées |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire) | <input type="checkbox"/> Showthrough/
Transparence |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Coloured plates and/or illustrations/
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur | <input type="checkbox"/> Quality of print varies/
Qualité inégale de l'impression |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bound with other material/
Relié avec d'autres documents | <input type="checkbox"/> Continuous pagination/
Pagination continue |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion
along interior margin/
La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la
distortion le long de la marge intérieure | <input type="checkbox"/> Includes index(es)/
Comprend un (des) index |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blank leaves added during restoration may appear
within the text. Whenever possible, these have
been omitted from filming/
Il se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées
lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte,
mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont
pas été filmées. | Title on header taken from:/
Le titre de l'en-tête provient:

<input type="checkbox"/> Title page of issue/
Page de titre de la livraison |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Additional comments:/
Commentaires supplémentaires: | <input type="checkbox"/> Caption of issue/
Titre de départ de la livraison |
| This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below.
Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous. | |

10X	14X	18X	22X	26X	30X
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12X	16X	20X	24X	28X	32X

CANADIAN FARMERS' GAZETTE.

of two or three Farmers as well as Towns-
men who have taken a deep interest in our
paper, to them our thanks are due. We
would publicly acknowledge such by pub-
lishing their names, but however know
they would not think us wise to do so,
springing, as they do, from the rank
of those—

"What good is writing? I wish to tell
the world."

TO FARMERS' POST-MASTERS, NEWS AGENTS, &c.

For every eight subscribers they may
obtain for the "Gazette" we will present
them with a year's copy or its equivalent
in value in cash, as soon as remuneration
for their exertions in our behalf. A liberal
compensation will also be allowed on any
other business introduced by them.

AGENTS APPOINTED —

Mr. JOHN CHISHOLM, Cheshunt.
Mr. N. MARSH, Mildenhall.
Mr. GEO. WALTER, Newcastle.
Mr. ANDREW MORRISON, London, C. W.

Each of the above parties are entitled
to receive the names of subscribers and
take subscriptions for the CANADIAN
FARMER'S GAZETTE.

Agents required for other Districts.

OBSERVE.—We are late in our publica-
tion this month. Our advertisers and
subscribers we feel assured will overlook
this fault, now that the paper is issued on
an enlarged scale. The cause of this delay
is attributable to our deciding at the
eleventh hour to alter the form and
greatly increase the size of the paper.
Next month and the months following
the "Gazette" will be issued on the first
Monday, as stated in our first column.
Several advertisements came too late for
insertion. We must request parties to
send their notices in not later than the
26th or 28th of any month to ensure in-
sertion.

It is particularly requested that any errors
in the delivery of the "Gazette" through
the post, or by party appointed to deliver the
same, may be at once communicated to us
person, excepting an authorized agent, in
order to sell the paper.

Parties can be supplied with copies of the
"Gazette," put up in blank cases, for trans-
mission by the English or United States mail.
Price 5 cents per copy—postage included.

Brent Horticultural Society.

The Tenth Annual Meeting of the Brent
Horticultural Society, was held on Tuesday,
the 6th inst., when the following gentlemen
were elected office-bearers for the current
year:

Henry Greeley, Esq.,—President.

W. H. Alger, Esq.,—Vice-Pres.

Directors.—Hon. J. G. Usher, Wm. Gale,
Chas. Watt, H. A. Hoadly, Thos. Newell, G.
S. Wilkes, S. P. Stokes, James Wallace, H.
C. Bingham and Robert Hamilton.

G. VARREY,
Secy. G. H. S.

CHANCERY SALE.

Hints on the Vandyke Root.

Since this advertisement (see our second
column, in this month's impression) was in
type and printed, the following alterations
have been made in reference to the sale of
this property:

In reference to the sale of the above prop-
erty, I do order that the same shall be sold in
Two Lots, as follows:—(Advertised as One
Lot.)

Lot 1.—All that parcel of land, portion of
the said south half of the said Lot No. 21, and
containing 1/4 acre, more or less, being the
portion of the said south half that lies between the
Paris Road and the line of the Utica and
Lake Huron Railway Company, and occu-
pied by Mr. Martin. There are certain im-
provements and buildings on this lot.

Lot 2.—This lot comprises all the premises
not advertised, except what is comprised
in Lot 1.

In all other respects the particular and
conditions of the said lots are as before set-
forth.

R. B. WOOD,
Puff's Solicitor.

BOOKS RECEIVED.

Rules of Masters, Agents, &c.; also ninth
yearly report of the Conservative Land
Society of England; Sale and management of
Public Lands—Canada Consolidated Sta-
tutes of Upper Canada; Reduced Map of
Upper and Lower Canada; Patent of Can-
ada, 1824 to 1849; Canadian Settle's
Guide, 18th edition; R. Staniforth, Publisher,
Charing-Cross, London, England.

NEW YORK.—We have just received No.
3 and 4 of the "British Herald," a capital
weekly conservative paper. We commend
it to our readers. The principles of the
Journal are these—

"1. Maintenance of British Connection,
and of the Union between Great Britain
and Lower Canada.
2. Eventual Federation of British North
America with a Viceroy, should there con-
tinue an impossibility of harmonious working
between Upper and Lower Canada.

"3. In Provincial Politics, Conservatism;
that is, carefully to conserve all we have got,
the goodness of which has been tested—never
change for the mere sake of change, nor at
the dictation of a Government, nor a party,
but help them to power, nor at the least
sacrifice of the multitude let by hasty dema-
gogues for their own ends; but show a real
prudence, and the "British Herald" will be
the first to help to redress it.

"4. Extension of Education to the body
of the people—all by a special object of in-
terest.

"5. As to Religious matters, "The Herald"
claims no dominance of Protestants, but will
always manfully uphold their rights, and see
that they are not (substantially) dominated
over by the granting of exclusive privileges
to any other Denominations."

T. McLean, 83 Yonge Street, Toronto,
Publisher.

MONTLY CATTLE FAIRS

Are held at the undermentioned places:—
Brantford—first Friday in each month.
Berlin—last Thursday of every month.
Elora—first Tuesday in every month.
Galt—first Tuesday of every month.
Guelph—first Wednesday in every month.
Stratford—first Thursday in every month.
Waterloo—second Tuesday of every month.

bed Time and Harvest.

EXTRACTS FROM THE PHARMACEUTICAL MAGA-
ZINE FOR THE MONTH OF MAY.

Below the dark Nettles grow,
With the end of fall or frost,
And the bleak wind howling and breaking
By the sea.

1. Seed over the hills,
And large leaves follow the small hills.
The weary mountain's back.

2. Casting most melancholy
And even the ablest doctors
Are here in the snow and bare.

3. Every wind that blows,
And every deep darkness like despair,
Bursts over it while it grows.

4. The earth is green,
And many a beautiful blossom comes
To the heart of my dead—

5. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

6. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

7. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

8. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

9. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

10. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

11. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

12. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

13. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

14. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

15. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

16. The green in delicate emerald hue,
Sparks up—a fairy birth.

Then sunny morn, in swift career,
Brings up the bushy, ripened ear,

And the golden harvest—time flows near—

And the reaper we his scythe;

Till on a day the rich sheaves rear
Their shapes on the lands of blithe.

Sown in the cold, distant winter days;
Reaped in the sun, in yellow haze,

Thus in the time of woe, it was.

Of late, a sad decline.

HEALTH

MEANS FOR CURE OF PNEUMONIA, AND
A SURE PROOFER OF WARMTH AND
HEALTH &

1. Have a lining of say 10 or 12 inches in width, of good close woven flannel or cloth, placed over the centre of the back of the coat, jacket, &c., which are ordinarily worn from the top-blank to its bottom and have it placed between the ordinary lining and the cloth or stuff of which the coat, &c., are made. The strip of lining suggested, will be therefore hid from view. Have the same done in the ordinary vest which is worn from top-blank to the bottom. The spine is therefore thus protected.

2. Have also, as to the "flannel summit" or shirt which is worn—placed on and around the top of each shoulder of the arms of it, and extending some 4 or 5 inches down each arm, [upper side of arm] a double lining or top piece of flannel put, making thereof with the arms of skirt three plies." If no winter or summer "summit" is worn, though worn they should be] the double lining can be put in side of the top of shoulder of the coat or jacket, &c., which is worn.

3. When drawers are worn (whether made of flannel for cotton) have on the inside of the knee of each leg of drawers and for the front of the knee of the wearer, a square piece of good flannel sewed on, and extend it 4 to 6 inches above and below the knee of the drawer; it being intended that the front part of the knee of the wearer be covered. If no "drawers" are worn, have the flannel or piece of fine cloth neatly fixed on inside of the trousers.

4. Let the above 1, 2, & 3, be done to Winter and Summer clothing all alike and might be planned for women's clothing as well as for men: let no clothes be without the flannel or piece of fine cloth neatly fixed on inside of the trousers.

5. When sitting on any seat with a "boot"—leave no space, if possible, between the latter's back and the back of the seat. "Press the back to the back." Especially when travelling in winter if a Horse, or in a Wagon, &c., having seats with "backs"—let above be noticed.

There will be no need for hot-water for the feet, or likely for the extraordinary "buttoning up," or the "muffling," or the piece of outside clothing; with the "buttoning up," or the "muffling" referred to, there will be, of course, only greater or additional warmth. In sitting in a room, with or without a fire, the effect of sitting as above will soon be perceptible.

6. Close LONG-boots tight especially, will cause natural dampness to the feet. If the short boot easy to the foot, was used, and if tied or laced in front, not skin tight, greater scope would be given for the evaporation from the feet. "Tight boots and stout spittle come, and cause damp foot." Legend.

7. A cure for Corns not known. With a narrow bladed pen-knife, hollow and slit out the central part of the knob where "the corn" is (whether on a toe, between toes, or on the sole of the foot) leaving the two sides of the knob scut. These sides so left, not as "muffles" to keep the shoe or boot from pressing on the centre, where the corn is. "Pressure grows corns, and the weight of that pressure kills them, or causes them not to twist. The saving of a step to a sufferer from corns, may not be philanthropic." "In all my practice I have never found an Indian have corns, The Indians do not wear any boots or shoes, as we do, only a soft moccasin." Legend.

REMARKS.—The Writer has not with those who in ordinary business in Winter wear no big coat or heavy fur cap with only a common black hat, who hardly bathe their coats, wearing no mitts or gloves, with only open "cocoons" shaped short short boots in place of long ones—keeping free of colds, rheumatism &c. Being often asked as to "how" the Writer keeps so warm in Winter and apparently healthy, and also knowing of so many having colds, affected with pain in the joints, and rheumatism—he is induced to make the publication of the above in this form, as a means simply for health. It is as a part only, of what he is of the opinion "proves health" in a Canadian climate; and how much more such would suit in a climate not so dry as ours." The above, it may be added, has been adopted solely from observation and a practice of a number of years.

It is admitted that a considerate and humane physician, one skilled in the use of proper medicines, having a knowledge of diseases which affect and so often afflict mankind, is an "acknowledged fact," but how many fathers and especially mothers cannot regulate themselves or their children in the simplest complaints, or give the simplest remedy, of the most simple medicine. None will send for the services of a Doctor but makes to give a dose of salts and some! Ignorance begets a fear for the body as a crowning will grasp at a straw, therefore either from a supercilious or a dignified or an overcharging of fees, on the one hand of those who know, and the nurturing of an unauthorised quackery amongst the people, owing to that fact, "the Province is inundated with drags, remedies and medicines." The "ignorant mass" of the people of Canada should induce them to depend less on the drugs and medicines so much exposed for sale in the Patent and Quack medicine offices every where threat before the people; they should rather look more to the clothing, to the kinds of diet used, and above all to the drinks in ordinary and used.

STRATFORD, [Canada West.]

LAWS OF NATURE, NOT OF MAN.

Important to the Farmers and Gardeners

OF CANADA.

And all who are Interested in Agricultural or Horticultural Pursuits.

NEWSPAPER FOR THE FARMING AND GARDENING INTERESTS.
The Cheapest and Largest Circulated Monthly Newspaper in British North America.THE
"Canadian Farmers' Gazette,"
A MONTHLY RECORD OF RURAL ECONOMY.

Published at BRANTFORD, C. W., on the First Monday in each Month.

Price—Single Copies 4 Cents. Subscribers 50 Cents Per Annum.

The Canadian Farmers' Gazette contains original and practical articles on everything connected with Farming or Gardening operations.

FARMING PORTION:

Practice of Agriculture, Growth and Rotation of Crops, Analysis of Soils and Manures, Improvements in Farming, Implements, Practical Hints on Drainage and Irrigation, Foresting, Growth of Hedges, and arrangements of Roads, Erection of Farm Houses, Barns and other Buildings, History of Labourers and Female Servants, Treatment of all kinds of Livestock and Poultry, particularly of Diseases they are liable to, and Modes of Cure, Hay Management, and a host of other valuable information, consisting of Reports of Markets, Farmer's Clubs, Agricultural Societies, Price of Produce in Canada, Europe and the United States. Best varieties of Agricultural Plants, Roots, Seeds, &c., for sale, and where to obtain them.

GARDENER'S PORTION:

The Canadian Farmers' Gazette will supply this singular deficiency that has hitherto existed in the Province. Everything connected with Horticulture, Floriculture and Arboriculture will be given in detail, adapted to the objects of persons in every station of life; so that the Cottager, with a few rods of ground before his door, the Amateur who has only a greenhouse, and the Manager of extensive gardens, will be alike informed of the routine of operations which the varying seasons render necessary. The Gazette will moreover contain Reports of Horticultural Exhibitions and Proceedings—Notices of Novelties and Improvements—in fact, everything that can tend to advance the profession, benefit the condition of the workman, or conduce to the pleasure of his employer.

Replies to Questions, connected with the object of the paper, are also furnished monthly.

LAND PORTION:

Management and Sale of Crown Land, Cleared and Wild Lands in the Market. Where and how to obtain the finest wheat growing Farms in Canada.

EMIGRATION:

Articles will occasionally appear interesting to those about to emigrate, together with useful advice and information tending to the happiness and welfare of Settlers. Extracts from reports as to the increase of population and wealth of this great Province.

ADVERTISING:

The extensive circulation of the Gazette amongst the Farming community, renders it one of the best mediums for advertising.

How to obtain the "Gazette," Free of Postage, &c.,

Send 50 Cents in a letter, (or get another party to subscribe with yourself and send a Letter Bill, registering the letter and paying postage) to the Office, No. 3, Market Street, Brantford, Canada West.

AGENTS required in every City, Town and Village throughout Upper and Lower Canada. Clubs supplied on reasonable terms.

H. RACEY & Co.

AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, & GENERAL AGENTS.

One door East of the Pepper House, MARKET SQUARE, BRANTFORD.

New Store! New Goods!! NEW PRICES!!!

THE subscriber has removed to the store lately occupied by Messrs. Pepper & Brothers, on Colborne Street, Brantford.

TRADE. He has just received a large assortment of General Groceries, Provisions, Wines and Liquors, and Dried Fruits.

His SUGAR is bright in color, and cheap. His TEA is well flavoured and new, the growth of the tea growing districts in China.

JAVA COFFEE roasted and ground daily.

His TOBACCO cannot be surpassed for variety and prices.

His stock of LIQUORIS, in wood and bottles, are of the best brands, and of all kinds.

His stock of FRUITS consists of Pears, Currants, Figs, Lemon, Orange and Citron, Peel, Almond, Elbert and Walnuts, all being fresh, and the growth of 1860.

His stock of SPICES is complete and fresh.

His store embraces everything usually kept by Grocers, and as the goods were all brought in Montreal and New York for cash, he can, and is determined to sell them cheaper than the cheapest for cash.

Always on hand a large stock of Salt in Bags and Barrels, Herring—200 Hams—Finest quality direct from Labrador and the North Shore.

Look in and see for yourselves.

To his customers he can only tender his thanks, happy to think that his stock and prices induces them to look in.

Observe the address.—R. C. ALLAN, Colborne Street, near the corner of King Street, Brantford, Canada West.

N. B.—Mr. GEORGE SCARFF will act as agent.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF LANDS.

ON Tuesday, the 13th day of February, 1861,

at 11 o'clock, a.m., I will sell at my office, in the Court House, Brantford, under writ of Execution Exponens, the lands heretofore advertised in the "Canada Gazette" in the following parts, viz:

Mores vs. D. M. Gillison.

Billings et al. vs. "

Taylor et al. vs. "

Peterson vs. "

Hall et al. vs. "

Hicks vs. Hamill.

Brennan et al. vs. M. M. Davis.

Flemmons vs. Toliver.

Davis vs. Turner.

JOHN SMITH, Sheriff.

Brantford, February, 1861.

TOWN PROPERTY FOR SALE.

A Desirable Town Residence, situated on the Market Square, and occupying a most central position, is now opened for the accommodation of the public. The following reasonable rates will be adhered to:

Board per day..... \$1.00

Muchs, each..... 25

Horse, each..... 25

Meals to order at any time.

FIRST-CLASS STABLING.

Horses to Hay..... 125

Horses to Oats..... 25

LIVERY STABLE.

An Omnibus meets each Railway Train.

ANDREW PEPPER, Proprietor.

Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer and Undertaker.

WILLIAM PIERCE,

HAS constantly on hand a large assort-

ment of TABLES,

CHAINS,

BUREAUS,

BIRDSHEADS,

COTS,

LOOKING GLASSES,

And a variety of other useful articles for Sitting Rooms, Bed Rooms, Kitchens, &c.

Repairing done with great neatness,

COFFINS made on the shortest notice, and

funerals attended in Town or Country.

CABINET ROOMS—Corner of King and Wellington Streets, 100 yards south from the English Church, Brantford.

Opposite the Market, (West Side) Market Street, Brantford, C. W.

Families waited upon at their residence.

BREAD! BREAD!

AND
Price of BREAD, Cakes, &c.

What do you find under swine bread than at the

NEW BAKERY?

You do not expect to have you

the most delicious Cakes & Cakes (Prune

Wales to the)

NEW BAKERY?

Come and try the Cakes & Cakes,

Don't mistake us for opposite Mr.

Stratford, or Chester, or London Street.

J. GIBSON'S BAKER, BAKER, and

Cake Manufacture, W. 4th and

East Colborne St., Brantford, C. W.

BRANT HOTEL

THE BEST

DOLLAR A DAY HOUSE,
IN BRANTFORD!

IN BRANTFORD!

An Omnibus meets each train.

GEO. ELEMINO

Proprietor

GERMANY COFFEE ROOMS AND

RESTAURANT,

Colborne Street, Brantford, C. W.

THE undermentioned respectfully in-

tends the inhabitants of this town

and parties visiting the same,

that the traveling community particularly—that the

Germania Coffee Rooms is the place to obtain your meals and luxuries, according to the bill of fare, as cheap or cheaper than any

Hotel in the Province. Meals served up in

the best style, and in the quietest possible

time, to be had at all hours between the

hours of 6 a.m. and 11 p. m. every day, Sunday excepted.

Superior Oysters in Can, Reg or Shell

The Oysters are perfectly fresh, the can, &c.,

being hemispherically sealed and soldered. Par-

ties supplied wholesale or retail.

GEO. L. TERRICH,

Proprietor

N. B.—We are not Agents for any Eat-

House. Our Oysters come from our own

beds. Ale, Porter and Liquors of the best

description.

FIRE

CANADIAN FARMERS' GAZETTE.

Notice to Correspondents, Advertisers, &c.
No notice can be taken of any communication from a person whose name or address is not given, and who does not state his business or occupation.

Advertisers are requested to state their names and addresses, and the nature of their business, so that they may be easily found.

The proprietors will not be responsible for any damage or loss sustained by any advertiser, or for any claims or expenses arising out of any transaction for sale, let, &c.

W. A. Oakland. — It will cost you ten dollars.

CHARLES, Oneida. — Apply at the Post Office.

W. B. Townsley, of Brantford. — I enclose a copy of my letter to you, which may be of service to you in your business.

The names of parties owning lands, &c., advertised, are never given until the person purchasing is well satisfied such lands, &c., will suit his purpose.

W. A. Oakland. — It will cost you ten dollars.

CHARLES, Oneida. — Apply at the Post Office.

W. B. Townsley, of Brantford. — I enclose a copy of my letter to you, which may be of service to you in your business.

S. T. M., Norwichville. — We do not recommend any particular party. You will probably find a who's who in our advertising columns who could supply you.

A. Mount Pleasant. — Before you purchase consult a Solicitor; if you really intend being your own lawyer in the matter, expect to be sold. We know nothing of the party you speak of.

Thomas S., Paris. — Accept our thanks for the interest you have taken in our paper. We agree with what you propose.

R. G., Scotland. — You are wrong. It does not follow in every case. Do not you know that

"If the man who 'turns' crisps,
Crisps not when his father dies;
It's a proof that he would rather
Have a turnip than his father."

G. D., Cainsville. — No under-head: "Monthly Cattle Fair."

J. R. W. — Declined with thanks. We have made it a rule not to admit anything into our columns of a personal nature. Our readers and subscribers expect something useful and entertaining. Squabbles and dissensions engender strife. Do not you know that

"The least that's said is soonest mended;
Snowballs gather more when're roll'd;
Potting storms are soonest end'd;
Warmest love the sour cold."

ARTHUR. — Try again. Remember the old maxim: "He that does done, a kindred will be more ready to do you another than whom you yourself have obliged."

John W., Tuscarora Township. — The charge will be 2½ per cent on the amount advanced, let the sum be large or small; all other expenses not included.

Luke. — Typographical errors. — A correspondent under this cognomen writes and informs us he found some errors in the "Gazette" of last month. Very like Luke. You are one of those fortunate persons that discover men's nests. If we mistake not, our friend Luke is the veritable being who purchased a box of kitchen greases to lubricate the rainbow, in order that the sun may have greater power over the how to wip it back agin'. Luke is third cousin German to Josi, the individual who discovered, after vast research, that lightning had a considerable quantity of (h) air oil in its composition.

D. T. J. — Kelvin, writes, and requests to be informed which is the best direction, Webster's or Worcester's, he wishes to purchase one. Not having seen either we cannot tell. For general purposes, we believe, there is as much difference between the two as there is between boiled extract and porridge.

H. M., Mount Vernon. — You can send the 50 cents in postage stamp. It would be better if you could obtain the name of another person to join with you in taking the "Gazette" and send us a dollar bill. Do not forget to pay the postage and register the letter.

D. — Buffalo. — Pill advertisement to hand and declined. There appears to be a great deal of the "duck" about your profession. \$16 a year for a whole column per month. — no aircs on.

J. A., Wolverton. — If a man buys goods of his town correspondents and those correspondents draw on him for the amount, the transaction is of course legitimate, and the accommodation bills represent value received. If at the maturity of those bills the goods remain unpaid, then might be nothing wrong in their temporary renewal, if the parties thought that higher profit could be obtained by waiting.

Bairnsor, Oscoda. — You will find the information required in our column.

R. M. M. — The lowest price, \$40 per acre.

Correspondent.

We do not hold the opinions of others, nor do we share the extreme偏見 in subjects and topics. This being the case, we do not hold ourselves responsible for the remarks made by our correspondents, or for the remarks made by others, in their letters, or for the names and addresses given in authentication of their communications.

To the Editor of the Farmers' Gazette.

Sir.—The appearance of your Journal marks a new era in the Agricultural enterprise of this fertile, prosperous, and highly-favored region of Canada. West. The information which it contains respecting Real Estate, and other property, must be very valuable to those whose aspirations are confined to the ardent desire of obtaining that Independence which the few simple possession of a homestead and its necessary requirements secure. Gratifying as the intelligence must be to those who may, for any they know, be surrounded by difficulties, in which, upon easy terms, they may rejoice in peace under their own vine and fig tree; yet, from the defective communication which exists between the inhabitants, and from the wants of the country itself, they may sensible, to their dismay, day, in ignorance of the prices so easily attainable; but how much more gratifying still, must the information be to those at the other side of the Atlantic, whose lives, little known in toto, have scarcely in these countries any way that opens up a road, and quiet from heavy taxation, curbing, taxes, and never-ending taxation. The man through whose judicious labours and well-directed energy the super-abundant labours of England, Scotland, and Ireland can obtain that knowledge of the west to

which this magnificent colony, and the numerous attending a residence in the United States, is now daily becoming more and more numerous. The time has come when the people of this country, and the world over, have come to the conclusion, that the agricultural industry of Canada, there is destined to be a great future for the country.

Your Director would now briefly refer to the Annual Exhibition, which took place at Paris, on the 27th September last, being one of successful turn out; the show of Horses, Durham cattle, Doves, Ayshires, and Galloways was very good, besides these there was a very excellent display in the different classes of Sheep, Pigs, Poultry, Game, Roots-Vegetables, Fruits, Plants and Flowers, Dairy Products, Carriages, Implements, Harness, Leather, Domestic Manufacturers, Iron and Stone ware, &c.; the number of entries was not so large as on former occasions, being about 1000 in all. The may be accounted for from the fact that the East and West Riding Societies did not during the past year amalgamate, for the purpose of holding a Union Show, as well as that the Provincial Agricultural Association held its Annual Exhibition at Hamilton only a week previously, together with the surrounding counties holding Shows either a day or two prior to ours, or it occurred in two instances on the same day, all combined to render the number of entries smaller. Nevertheless, all the departments in the exhibition were well attended, and reflected a great deal of credit on the farmer of society, in general, that the fair should be thoroughly and satisfactorily conducted, and the quality of that produce to which all alike look to for encouragement and support. Philosophically considered, gold is not actually wealth, but only the representative of wealth. Should any dispossess the same, increase the quantity of that metal, two-fold, it would not increase the wealth of the nation. In the same rating, but only make it double, more numberous, instead as it could not by this consideration command a two-fold quantity of the comforts, conveniences and luxuries of life. Come on the contrary, if increased in quantity, adds to the wealth of the country in which it is produced, and being essential to life, it will tend to infuse into the Society a spirit of fair, and generous, rivalry, and greater enterprise, which will help to make our Exhibitions each year more and more attractive.

In conclusion, your Directors would again beg to draw the attention of the Society to the fact that, in view of Paris being the most central point for holding the Annual Exhibition, they would strongly recommend the purchase of a piece of ground on which to erect

Society's buildings, and by this means save to the Society a considerable sum,

which has annually to be expended in the erection of temporary pens, &c., and

(Signed). — Wm. THOMPSON, President.

Brantford, January 1st.

The report having been read was on motion of H. A. Brown, Esq., adopted.

FINANCES.

The Treasurer's report was also read and adopted. From it we make the following abstract:

The balance of cash on hand at the close of the last year was \$203,631.00; County Grant for 1859, \$10,000; Burford Agricultural Society \$10,000; Government grant \$720.00; Mullock's Tickets and tickets sold at show \$3,656.08; total receipts, including of last year's balance, \$314,916.

The total amount expended during the year for general expenses, contingencies, &c., exclusive of \$458.50 paid for prizes, was

\$1250.76, leaving a balance of \$316,242.44.

The following Officers and Directors were then appointed—

Chairman, Whitton, President.

Col. Stanton, 1st Vice Pres.

W. L. Ewing, 2nd, do.

Wm. Patton, Sec. and Treasurer.

MAGNETS.

Wm. Smith, Brantford, Henry Moyle, do.

Andrew Kyle, South Dumfries.

Wm. Mullin, do.

J. McNaughton, Onondaga.

Charles Arnold, Paris.

January 16, 1861.

Our correspondent E. J. will excuse our cutting his letter—want of space was the only reason for so doing.

Letter on the same subject received from E. J. S. T. C. & L. T., Township of Brantford; F. D. D. Township of Middlesex; G. M. Township of Waterloo; H. D. P. Howell; J. J. N. South Dumfries near Paris; M. E. H. H. H. and W. C. Township of Tecumseh; and H. H. Sydenham, Township of Burford.

Annual Meeting of the West Brant Agricultural Society.

On Saturday, 18th ult., the Annual Meeting of the West Brant Agr. Soc. was held at the Court House, Brantford. The Directors present were Wm. Thompson, Esq., President, Robert Hamilton, H. B. Merritt, James Grace, James Maxwell, Walter Sage, C. Perley and Constant Eddy.

COMMUNICATIONS.

A communication was received from the Board of Agriculture, giving instructions with regard to the returns, reports, &c., to be made by each Society to the Board of Agriculture.

The Directors then presented their annual report.

It affords the President and Directors of the West Brant Agricultural Society much pleasure in presenting the third annual report, and they would congratulate the members on the encouraging prospects of its financial and other affairs, and the success which has attended their efforts since its organization; and as a proof, that the beneficial results of the Society are duly appreciated, your Directors would refer to the interest which was displayed at the late annual exhibition, the improved quality of stock, implements, grain, roots and other things exhibited. It is true the number of entries in scarcely any of the departments was so great as on former occasions, as exhibitors have learned that it is useless to bring to any of our shows inferior qualities of anything, with any hope of success, which is a marked improvement in our operations, and as a natural consequence, must, for a time, reduce the number of entries.

On the 25th of September last, the annual fall show was held on the Society's Show Ground, Brantford. There were 941 entries, and there was paid for prizes \$458.50. This exhibition was allowed to be superior to any former show held in the Riding, with regard to the quality of stock, grain and goods. The show of Horses, of which there were 175 entries, was very good, and was considered by competent judges to be equal, if not superior, to the show of Horses at the late Provincial Exhibition at Hamilton.

The Cattle, of which there were 65 entries, in point of breeding, and appearance were good.

There were 113 entries of Sheep, which would successfully compete with those exhibited at any County Show in the Province. The show of Pigs was good, and a marked improvement in breeds was quite evident.

The number of Agricultural Implements exhibited was not small, but superior in quality to those exhibited on former occasions.

The display of Threshing Machines, Tanning Mills and Cigar Boxes did great credit to the manufacturers.

Another object in, that though it may be very good business to get a living by, but few get rich by farming, and a large proportion of young men start in life with a determination to get rich. To this it may be answered, that although comparatively few get rich by farming, yet by far the largest portion (and a proportion much greater than in any other occupation) obtain a competency. It is one of the advantages of farming that is seldom sufficiently considered and appreciated, that great wealth is not necessary, for the reasonable enjoyment of the comforts and conveniences of life in the country, that per-

sons were present. Prizes were awarded for the various kinds of Blue Stem, Soutas and other samples of Red and White Wheat from four dollars downwards, to a large lot of Seed Wheat, ranging hands during the day at half a pound per bushel.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other things of a similar nature were exhibited.

In Gran there was a much greater competition than at any previous exhibition. The samples were all of the best quality, and have been difficult for the Judge to decide upon.

The vegetable and root department could not be surpassed, a large quantity of fruit was exhibited, and of the finest quality. The fruit department was a most attractive feature of the Show. There was a deficiency in the dairy department, though some good samples of butter, Seed, and other