## Hasararl's



## Gazetite,

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Haszard's Gazette. GEORGE T. HASZARD, Proprietor and Publisher
Publisited every Tuesday evening and Sturday morting
 a advance. termz of adyertisise.




Charlottetown Mutual Insurance Company,
Incorporated by Aet of Parihement in 1848.
$\mathbf{T}$ cas compan offers the best guaratee cals compan of offers the best guarantee in and heeepts Risks ai a asving or
fally 50 per cent, to the aegared fally 50 per cent, to the assared
The present reliable Capital exceds $£ 1700$ Per The preesent reliable Capital exeeds $£ 1700$. Per-
sons
haviog property in Chatrottetown, or vicinity sons having property in Charlottetown, or vieinity
shoouid lose no time in applying the the Secretary of
this Company for Policies or Information. this Company for Policies or Information.
or One of Philips' Fire Annitilator purchased by the Coompany, for the lenefit of person insured in this Olitiee. In case of Fire, the urseons
can be oftained immediately, by applying at the can be obtained is ind
Secretary's Office.
W. HEARD, President
HENRY PALMEE,

Secretary's Oifice, Kent Streot,
August Sth, 1858.
Equitable Fire Insurance Compa ny of London
Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
BOAPD OF DIRECTORS far P
D. Hon. T. H. Haviland, Hor. Charles Hene

Eey, Francis Longwovth, Esq., Robert Hutchinson, Detached Riska tuon, Esq.
charge for Policies Porme of Application, and any
own. at the Office of G. W.Deblois Esom Che Surrote
town.
April 7 7h,
.
1854.
The National Loan Fund Life Maprav esen C of Parliament, 2 d Vietoria. A Saving Bank for the Widow and the Orphan. ThEATH HAVILAND,jir. September 5, 185s. Square, Charlotetown.

## ATTIANOE

LIFE AND PIRE INSUURANCE CON
EOTABLBED
Capital $\mathrm{E} 5,000,000$ Sterling.
Capital $£ 5,000,000$ Sterling.
CHarles YUUNG,
Agent for P. E. Ibland.
The Laws of Prince Edwrard Island $\mathrm{F}^{\text {ROM }} 1773$ to 1851 , both years inclusivo-2 $\mathbf{2}$ vo ander an Act of the Colonial Legiblatare, and carefally revised and conagidato,
appointod for the purpose, may bo had at the Book
G. T. HASZARD. aptore of

## To be let,

$\mathrm{F}^{\mathrm{OR}}$ the Fach a term, kof years as may be agreed apon poven miles from Chariouteotown, at Dog River

 mediatoly. Apply to J. Hasionton Lave, Esq.
 NOTICE.
1HE Sobseriber hereby notifies all persons in that unlese they make immediate payment, their Accounts will be placed in the hands of an Attorney
for collection. Mareh 15
c. cross.

CARD.
STEWART \& MACLEAN, or the Sole and Purchission merchants, For the Sale and Purchase of American of Pro
vincial Produce, and Dealers in Provisions, Errx Laxding, Water-Street, St. John, N. B


MR. HOWE'g OFFICE IN MR. BOVYER'S BUILDINGS, Charlottetown, April $20,1855$.

MONEY TO LEND ON FRIEEHOLD ESTATE
T. HEATH HAVILAND.

November 11th, 185 $\qquad$
O. \& J. BELL,

MERCHANT TAALORS, and Manufac turers of Ready Made Clothing, Queen Square,
opposite the Market, Charlottetown. Clochs, Whitneys, Doeskins, Tweeds, Vestings and
Tailors' Trimmings, and keep in their employTailors' Trimmings, and keep in their employ
ment the largose number ofthe best Journey-
men Tailors on the Islud men Tailors on the Ieland.
All Orders attended to with punctuality and des-
Jan. 11.

SHIP BROKER DEALEY,
SHIP BROKER AND COMMISSION
SHIPPING AGENT
No 7, Coentie's 玉lip, New York.
Vessele Por the Britith Provinces and Weit Indies. Clloo, the asle of Coal, Fish, Lumber, and other
S. L. TILLEY,

Wholesale and Retail Druggist
15, wime staEst, SAINT JOHN, N. B. bRITISH AND FOREIGN DRUGS,


## WrLLIAM C. EOBBS,

Brass Founder and Machinist.
K EEPS constandy Marlotetorgon. and King Street
K Brass and Componposition Cataturings, all kinds as, Shipe

 the beot material.
P. S. The
per, Brasest and Composiee will be given for old Cop-

PEILIP J. COZANS,
P Books, Stationery, Paper, Blank Beoke, Blank
 OLOTH MILL.
Fulling, Dying and Dressing Establisi
1 Hiose miLLS, are now in full operation, and
Cloth will be received by the Sabseriber and
his Agents; and manuffecured in a superior manner.
Charrottetown, Mr. David Stewart, Kent Street
Andrew Smith; Lot 49, Mr. Alex. Mr Neill, 10 mil House; Murray Harbor, Jamees Dalziel, Eaq. Carding
The Subseriber has altoe three eotus of
Machinery in operation, the earrds having been imm Maehinery in operation, the oirdo having been im
ported this spriog from the United States.
JAMES McLAREN.
Now Perth, Lot 52.

## THE DEAD CZAR.

The great Norsse-giant, who bene in these last days Troubled the nations. Gather decently
His Emperor s.s. robes. about him. Tis but man-
This demi- -od. This emperor som. robes about him. ratherit was man
It is-a little dost ; that will corrupt It is-a litie dost ; that will corrupt
As Cast ns any nameless dost that lies
'Neath Alma's grass or Balaklava's vine
No vineyard grave for him! No quiet bones
By river-margin laid, where o'er far seas
 Sazying. All hese wero men whe knew to eount,
Front-faced, the cost of Heoour, nor did shrink Froat-faceed, the cost of Henour, nor did shrink
From its full payment ; koowing how to dic From its sull paymen,
They died-as men.?

But this man?-Ah : for him Pale solemn state, elurarch chastingz, fanereliag grand,
The stony-wombed sarcophagus, and then
Obision No-oblivion were renown
To that fieree howl which rollef fom land to
Exalting; AArt thou fallen, Lucifer. Son or the morning:' Or condemnin Perish the mieneeng,' Or condeming: ' Thus
Plaspheming; 'Here
Lies our Belshazzar, our Seanacherib' Lies our Belshazzar, our Seanacherib,
Oar Pharaoh -he whose heart God hardened, So that he would not let the people go.'
Self-glorifying sinaers! Why, this man
Was but as other men; you, Levite small Was but as other men y you, Levite snall,
Who shut your sainted ears and prate of hell,
Who hant your sianec ears and prate or hell,
Praise Heasiden in thech-d owns wagregations, poor Praise. Heaven in their own way; you, Antocra
Of all the hale And house to house, whose elavien ehi And heouse to hoose, whose slavioh e enindre
Before your tyrant footstep ;or you, fierce
Fanatie, and anabitios Panatie, and arabitious egotist,
Who think God stoopg from To lo think Giod gioger on oope your pony head,
And erown it, that you heneeforth And crown inger that your pany head, loneforth loud parade
Your maggothip throogh all the wond ring world Your maggotaliip throught aill the wond riag
I am the Lord's anointed ${ }^{\text {Foole }}$ and blind This. Czzr-this Emperor-this dim Graander than soveroigntr, was but as ye ;
No better, and no worse-Heaven mend us Carry him forth and bury him-Death's pence Sita silent; or says only meek words 'Let him who ioy withyout inn' mongat you al
Cast the first stowne. Cast the first stone.'
the canton river Nothing can be more surprising or asance of the Canton River; for let him have travelled far and wide; naught can give him an idea of the scene but ocular demonstration. Myriads of boats float on the waters; some devoted to handicraftmen of all descriptions; others to retailers of edibles, chests of tea, one piled upon the other, tier above tier; until the side of the boat is level with the water's edge; mandarin boats rorcing their way authoritatively through The crowd; war junks at anchor; while sailors, who give vent to their excited feelings by uttering sundry and divers ejaculations not particularly complimentary to the good seamanship of the natives, nor expressive of kindly feelings towards them. Flower-boats, and others belonging to artisans, venders of food, pedlars, merchants, in one solid mass, apparently impenetrable; while the air is filled and the ear is stunned with the deafening sounds of gongs and wind instruments, discoursing most unearthly music, accompanied by the yelling, dreds of thousands of human tongues, producing a hodge-podge of sounds unrivalled and unequalled since the building of the
Tower of Babel. As there is no part of Tower of Babel. As there is no part of
the world so densely populated as China, so
there is no part of China so thickly populated as Canton; the population of the city at above one million; and the denizens of the river, who habitually reside in their boats, are said to exceed two hundred
thousand. -Baynard Taylor. - Daynard Taylor

## the best field peas.

The best peas for field culture are the from a foot to eighteen inches in height, and will not fall dowir readily to the ground. A good crop is about twenty bushels per acre, and a bushel of peas is reckoned
equal to or better than a bushel of corn. This crop is much cultivated as a field crop in England and in Canada, and to some extent in the northern States of America. It is the custom to sow them broadeast and in drills, sometimes alone, and sometimes with saw, considerable fields of them put in this way, in Canada, last season.
Peas having a large seed require to be Peas having a large seed require to be
covered; covered; and perhaps drillig. They may
best way of putting them in. be ploughed in or covered wilh a the depth of an inch or so. The land needs to be ploughed as for any
other crop, and that should be chosen whioh other crop, and tree from weeds, and is esteemed good for wheat. Let it be ploughed, harrowed, and if rolled after the coop From two to three bushels of seed are sown per acre; but when mixed with oats, to two-thirds oats. As mane third peas to two-thirds oats. As many as forty grown in New England.
When used in Summer for fattening hogs, the plan would be to carry the porkers along with them about one month or perhaps six weeks, and hish out on Indian corn; can sow can complete with corn in fattening animals when that crop comes forward. The best way of "stacking the crop" would be to feed it out as fast as it ripens and is wanted. If "kept over," it ought to be put under cover.
he pea crop is reconed in England an us, that it is becauge it is worse cultivated than others. It is certainly an uncertain one in New England, but whether from the
same cause we cannot tell, with our presame cause we cannot tell, with our pre-
sent views about it; though we should be glad to hear from corresdondents, if any much prefer to trust to clover, to rye and to corn.
Age or Oysirks.-A London oysterdanan can tell the age of his flock to a nicety. Mhe age
of an oyster is not to be found by looking into his mouth. It bears its years upon its back.
Every-body who has handled an oyster shell Every-body who has handled an oyster shell
must hare observed that it eeemed as if composed of successive layers or plates overlapping pach other. These are technically termed
"shoots," and each of them makes a year?a growth; so that by counting them, we cand determine at a glance the year when the creature came into the world. Up to the time of its
maturity, the shoots are regular and suceessije; maturity, the shoots are regular and suceessive
but after that time they bocome irregular, ath
are piled one over the other, so that the shell are piled one over the other, so that the shell Judging from the mgore thickenes thin which
some oyster shells hate attained this molluse is sompable, if lef to its natural changes unmolest-
ed, of attaining a patriarohal longevity.

HASZARD'S GAZETTE, JUNE 6.

## ehbamines froir late papgrs.


 Richm
7, The
7
The exaet position of Melbourne has been re
 Melbourne is ${ }^{\text {a }}$
 clerk with a large staf of minor officieils. It it
the destiny of most corporato bodies to be
 exception to this rule, as it is anathematized

 pride and satisfation to the stroets, well
 tho foundation stono of the compon'sys oxptensiv,
 hao been voted and properations, and monee being Would fit be beneanth the notice of the eorpora. Tion to tike inteo. oconideration the deosirability aupply of ititer is promised I In a semi-tropieaf olimate like Australia, nothing more grate-
 sumbjot man be conidered. PPublie markete
too are much needed. It is superthous en lorging upon the necesoity exitting in a po popa-
loue and wealthy eity for sueh building. No one who perambulatoes the streets can fail to see and feel the necoessity.
Eprects of the Baltic Blockade op structed by letters from St. Petersburg, tha from the opening to the close of the naviga tion in J 854 , only seven forroign ships enter ed the port of St. Petersburg, and there were only twenty-seven departures. The coasting trade was not interrupted. In carriage, 10,000 oukops of tallow remaine unsold, and prices have fallen greatly. The advance on imports is most folt in the article of cotton. Instead of some millions of poods, Che importation of ordinary years, in 185 mills are standing still for want of rav material.

A grave event has just occurred at Moo Velik, in the Kremina, fell to the ground the moment when the ceremony of swearing allegianee and fidelity to the new Emperor 100 poerson. For a people so superatitiou as the Russiane, this disaster has appeare ives an hecount of the event states, the the effict on the public mind has been the of great consternation.
Barrist anp Fonaink Bute Socierr:-The an niverany of this woiety was held in Exeter


## meoting on the fret, that, notwithstanding the <br> UHITBD BTATES

 reosure oceasioned by the mar, the income oxeopt on the oceasion of the JJJbilioe, and thetotal eireulation of copies of the Soriptures wh totantereulation of oopies of the Sariptures mas ociety o oxistence. The seerotary read the amount roceived during the year for the general
purposes of the
Society
whas
E04, 2502I mpre than thy proceding, year. The R50.0.00, making the total receipts from the
ordinary zources of inoome
z14 1478 . There
 Chinese Newt Tresiament Fund; making a grand totala of $£ 136,032$ The issues for the year
have been as follows --From the depot at onem, $1,018,882$ copies: from depots atoproad
31,934 copies $;$ total, $1,450,876 ;$ being an in erease of 83,348 over the eirelatation of las
year. The total
issues of the Society
now mounted to $20,389,507$ eopies. The expendi
 ord Ebrigton, MI Wy Wie, the Biefoop of Mel
ourne, the Hon. and Rev. Mr. Pelham, the
 Raratonga, and Mr. T. Farmor, and reeolutione
were passed, approving and commending the were pased, approving and commending the
objects and operations of the society. A yote
of thanks was unanimously aceorded to the of thanimank,
torminated.

## gbnleal suminary

All the steamers for Europe are taking ou
ref fares of paseengers, en route to the arge fares
Bxhibition.
Dr. Brown, wounded at the Norwalk bridge
catastrophe, who aued the Now Haven Rail road Copmpany for
816,000 damages
Mr. Soule, late U. S. Minister to Spain, hae
visted New Orieans where be met with a warm hiction. Ho made a apeeeh during his atay thich was
The Canadian stamer. Huron, loaded with
000 barrele of four, for Montreal, when leaxg Oawego, night of 19th inst, ran on shor oostly suved in an dama deog. state. The eargo will be

A party of two hundred Mormons, mostly Oth ineti., on their way to the city of the Iat ter Day
Lake.
L So
 ongeting up a grand ezeorrion to the Blace
 ickets, 8500 each.
The entire edition of the Albany Evening made froum Bass mooal The paper is mid papp to be ne, strong and handsome, but seems a hitthe
loo stif. $A$ very stight yellow tinge is attribut ed to impure water in its manufacture.
If A A gentieman lately returned from Canade ravelling from New York to Niaggrat in on nefrg dotanined on the journey between Windsor beng de
and Hal
time.
A. ppecial commiseion has been instituted a

 onstantine, M. Neeteelrode Count Orlofi, M . Tiseelef, Count Bludoff, and Prinoe Dolyorouki. | sion. |
| :--- |
| The |

The Journal of the Academy of Medicicine as
 reat men looger than those of emall stature.
 A Rae
A Rusian eaglo, at trophy cappured neny ehip Venjence, hase been sent by Captain Lord The
The number of petitione preesented to Parlia-
 by 50,248 perions ; and 81 petitions have been fresented for a repenal of the sale of
The emigration to the United States is alling off this year. There is a decrease over the same poriod last year, at the por

Froin Ounponssa,-Tho steamer Illinois arri ved at Noum York, from Aspinwarl on the
inst., with the pasengers that lef iost., with the paasengers that left San Franeib-
oo on the 16 th of

 or rather, they are getitig used to it. Page,
Bacon \& , are properigg oresume, but they
do not any when. The other bankers do onot teven do not say when. The other bankers do not eve
talk flateringly. Abill proibititig noigy sports

 had passed, Whilil laws protibititng public gam
bling and the sale of liquor aro
reen like
 Pranciseo. Neither of the bills failitating the
obtaining of divores will probably be passed
 Hong Kong. Heary freshets were swelling all
the rivers, and the progross of the rising flood
 city, in view of the great dostruction done at
the same period of the year 1852 by a food
The American River had swollen with unex hhe American River had swoolien with unex
ampled rapidity to a great height, overtoving
the low ravounde along its marghin, and floodin the low grounds along its margin, and flooding
the Sacemento Rliver at siacrament oo, that
the eurrent became too rapid for the steom the current became too rapid for the steam
ferry boan to to crose. North Front street was
invaded
 other damage done. About twenty--five mene
were at work strengthening the levees in the were at
weaker
earth.
Fonzios Emanariox.-During the first three months of the present year 15,677 emigrante
arrived at New
York from
 During the month of Mareht this year, the num-
ber arriving was but ber arriving was but 2009, of whom 912 were
Germans, 45 ffom Ireland, 335 from Engend,
12 from France, and 90 from Switzerinand.
 observer, who has paid mueh attention to the
subjeet, and has reeently returned from a Ea ropean tour, ealeulatases that during the whole of the present year the German emi Igration will
be about 175, 000 , and the British 75,000 , mak. ga to
Fonss Pruss - -Recent adviees from Tora
neotion that an immense conflagration was raging at the latest da tes, in the cedar
foresta in the vieinity of Austin, and that many thoosende of dollars worth of property had
been destroyed.
 demand for the United stateos navy, that the
beado of that departent has, with the apro
bation of the President, offered, in addititon to ation of the President, offered, in addititon to
the prosent liberal pay, a bounty of trem
 within the
years
nervice.
 citizens was held at Wastington Hall on Sun--
day hast, when Know-Nothingism was denounced as anti-American- and a resurrection of the dry bones of the Tories of the Reviolution. They
denied the exiotence of any "Native American," and reeolverid that the true American was he he
Whose heart is bent on promoting the comme
 and religious liberty Por all, and Cor such
only would they vote. The Prohibitory Liquor
Law


 fortune

 over.
Srasvaros Ar rus Firs Ponss, N. Y. - The
ladies of the Home Mision in Now York, have

any: 1 is well known to those who are acquin-
ted with that loeality the thadrado have sold or pawned the leat titiof of furieiture or apparel too procure food, and are now



 keep the destitute from suflering with hunger.
king


 he Courrier basesi itio opision on the faet, that barrele of lour, to come forward before har-
veet from the Weatern Stutes and the Camadag,
 hat state, Fing thousend bisthelo of potatoes are on their way to the Now Yor york market
from Noar Sotian under the Reeiprocitgy law. he erop of potatoos in Nova heotia, hant year
nes very large. Free trade has, within a fow veeks, opene this market to connumers, and the ehances are, that a liberal supply .ill come
forward, under the present high pricees. We
 hoped forions may be realized. The high prieee
of food affeet many kinds of business njurious
 g population can earn
food whiet they canno
fax British North American.
Fiovn--A correspondent of the N. Y. Tribune
makes the following estinate of the number of
 Hheat as equivalent to one barrel of flour
Lake Miehigan 656,000 ; Take Erie 300,000
 ittle prospect for famine. The Tribune adds
Suppose 450,000 barress to be absorbed by Suppose 450,00 barreis to be aborbed by
the destitut points in the interior and
shall then receive at at tide-water one milion
 ion, , ooeo barrels per day, to tast one hundrec
and twenty-five days, or until the middle of next September. With a favorable proeppect of
good erop all over the country, there is not a goop crop all over the country, there is not
shadow of reason for any alarm about a ahort a good
shaow
supply.
The A
The American papers all agree in stating
hat the Wheat Crop never looked finer, and
 This ohhering neess has aldready had a serioue
effeet to the lour market. Tas Fisinzurs of Man drooate eayso-"Wo shall send to the Banke this year about double the number that wa
ent in 1847, (the year following the
 enee of the publie, as a promising souree of veasele wind prosperity to the the to town. Sere the thet thise year, moe
of them being new. We have been iniorme them being new. We have been in inrmed
theme vesesels stocked from six to eigh thousand dollars last year; and if this be triue
together with the faet, that no lives were lost it, very ryatify yin to those who desire the pros perity of our citizens and the town.
A Toral Wrecr. On the firat of January of Now gonluman doing business in ine thity
orthe worth with what he had nrested in business, a hundred and ten thon-
sand dollors. At the sume timee he was
alesed with a blesed with a lovely and intelligent wifo

 as well as his prospecta were emingly, all
thet he could deine, to render his happiness perfeet. How complote the wreek which the
 eighteen thousend dollares to a Colifornia deal.
er, for which not one cent was ever reecived. The nest were two suceessivo robberies, by
Which twenty-five thoueand dollars were lose Soon after this, the anfortunate man made an

 apd all abruod her luokleses fate! In totlling


 obriligod to mane good the deffieien!! Wae
 from the faceo of the earth-Dothing glef to show
that they ever existed! Wo doubt whether among the mayy wroeks which the paret year more melaneboly than this.




 Withe the ronan, of waters and the chers on the
appectars. The engine then continued its
courre to the roturned. turers, whose eng.
belong
bocomo
to belongs to tic Contrantral the last name
fore, be miid fore, bo said
States, and
Se
be that she By a care
ments, it was maesage of th

pof thirty tons | tre just three |
| :--- |
| This |
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it would boi

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tanta the
side of that a
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law idd rific
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anay, and our modern
of thinge" For instane
locked ap in any other
tho
thay may no abbe to the
lates to civil antes
deans compor to
den $\begin{aligned} & \text { verdict. if } \\ & \text { arrived at }\end{aligned}, ~$

## The fall w The aly generally Enow eoveri sombre look The earth <br> spring erop three days up the grai thing promi Galt Report <br> We olif "The th material $\substack{\text { chitimed } \\ \text { dima } \\ \text { dimbable } \\ \text { and obtainc }}$ HA8z 

HASKARD'S GAZETTEE, JUNE 6.

new brunswick.
This noble Province which has lately been
taking the lead in many of the reform movements thet ared in many of the reform move-
menty progressing on this
side of the Atlantio, has just established a new law in referenee to juries, by which many of
the old ridieulous praetices have been the old ridiculous praetices have been swept
away, and a system more in accordanee with
our modern notions of propriety and the "fitness away, and a system more in accordance with
our moderan notionsof propriety and the "fitness
of thinge" have been panctioned in their stead. For instance, the praetice of keeping a jury
locked up in rom rom without meat, drink, or locked up in a room without meat, arink, or
any othher comfort, has been abolished, and
they may now retire to any place more agreethey may now retire to any place more agree-
able to the outward man. This, however, rep
lates to civil cases onty. The number of indivilates to civil eases only. The number of indivi-
duals composing a Petit jury (in civil suits) is ruals composing a Potit jury (in civil suits) is
reduced to 7 , any five of whom may return a
verdiet. if a unanimous decision cannot be verdiet, if a unanimous
arrived at within 2 hours.

CANADA.
The fall wheats are now asoertained to have
generally escaped seathless from the winter generally escaped seathless from the winter
sow eovering. They are getting rid of their
and sombre look, and are looking beautifully green.
The earth is getting into fine condition for
spring erops; and the heat during the last spring erops; ; and the heat during the last
three days has been almost vexatious, pushing unree days has been almost vexatious, pushing
up the grass with marvellous speed. Every-
thing promises an early and favorable seed time. thing promises
We olip the following from the European
Times of the 21 st ult:Tines of the 21 st uitt:-
"The sum of $£ 1000$ oflored by the proprie-
tors of the Thimes for the discovery of a new tors of the Times for the diseovery of a now olaimed for a Mir. Watts, who has produced an
admirable artiele from wood-shavingsand bran, admirabie artiele from wood-g
and obtained a patent for it."

## HASZARD'G GAZETTE.

Wednesday, June 6, 1855.
We some time since published a letter signed
" Vindex," on the impropriety of marriages beindex, on the impropriety of marriages
tion for a long time Magistrate-It was aques to what constituted a
tion tion for a long time as to what constituted a
lawful marriage in England. It was the opi-
nion of the celebrated sir William Seott, that nion of the eetebratod situr Wilinam Seott, that nial contraet, the law of England before Lord
Hardwriekes: Aet, was preciesy the same as of Trent. And by the law of England prior to
Lord Hardwieke's Aet, a contract entored into between man and woman by words of present
Contraet was held to be Indissolublo.
parties could not release ench other. Either parties could not release each otherr. Bither
party by a suit in the Spiritual Dourt, might
compel the other to solemnize the marriago in
 the better preventing of elandestine marrin-
gee enactod that no suit or proceeding should
be had in any eoclesiastical Court, to compel be had in any eeclesiastical Court, to compel
the eelebration of marriage in facie ecclesia by
teason of any contraet, whether by verba de presentio or verba de fiuturo. From this date sherefore, verbal contracts wore no longer, as
before in England, indissoluble. This Aet
however, did not oxtend to the colonis. Tieland, until the 58 G. 3 o 81 . It is the ingives the marriage-contract its validity fore
conscientia, or in the minds of the contraoting parties. What shall give it validity in Courts of justice is certainly a proper question for the
Legialature. And as it has ever been considered by the law of Eagland to be partly a
eivil contraet, there can be no good nor solid reason, why it should not be entered into
before by a civil magistrate. There is no peouliar form of words necessary in which
the contraet should be coueled, thought that
of the ritual of the Chureh of England is one of the most comprehensive that could well
have been devised, and in the fowest and simm
plost words. We of course confine ourselves
in the words, "I, $\mathbf{I}$, take theo $A$, to be my
wodded wife, \&o.," and the converse, I, $B$ thate
thee $A$, to be my weided huaband, so." thee A, to be my wedded hubband, \&o."
There is a Saxon simplicity about this mutual
conveyanee of "each to other" that we relish oxtremely. As to the blessing, the wiving of
the ring, or the omitting it, these are matter that nust be left to the parties themselves. is substituted for the priest, but there he i
mistaken. The whole of our Island Marrie Aet has but one intent and purpose, and tha
is to provent clandestine marriages, and for is to provent elandestine marriages, and for
this purpose it is well gaarded. Vindex would
do well to remember, that it is what the parties themselves say, and not what the Clergyman or Justice may say that makes the marriage
both one and the other are but the chief wit nesses upon whose certincato the contract
registered. The law of Rome is in foll accord ance with this, as appears by the answer o
the learned Cardinal Wiseman, in the case of the learned Cardina Wisom
the Sussex Peerage question. Rome with the Lady Augusta Murray. Th coremony performed was according to the rite
of the Church of England. The question put by of the Caurch of England. The question put b marriage was grood by the 9 was, whether thi
answered as follows :" The law of the Council of Trent is, that of the parish priest and two witnesses. The Council of Trent does not point out the particular form of the ceremony of marriage: the
Roman ritual preseribes that. To make a narriago lawful, it would be neeessary to con-
form to the Roman ritual, but it would be valid and binding, though the forms were not observed; but the parties would be subjected to proceedings. It would not be required, that marriage which had been so celebrated irregularly should be repeated : it could not be ren
dered more binding by any subsequent cere dered more binding by any su
mony ; it woold be indissoluble.
We
We deprecate the mooting questions such a
that raised by "Vindex," and aceordingly refue that raised by "Vindex," and accordingly refus-
ed to insert a clever though intemperate answer ed to inseert a clever though intemperate answe.
from a talented correspondent, signed "A
An cotchman." "Vindor"" is in ourt opinion totall
n the wrong. So long as parties are compelled
that publicity in contraeting marriage whieh o that publicity in contracting marriage which
the registering aceording to the Statuto seeure both publio and private purposes as regards
proof are provided for. If the parties conceive that the presence of a Clergyman is necessar to compel them to keep the vow with greater
fidelity, they would do well to have the cere mony performed by one. As to the question
of pay, it comes under the usual rule, " the
labourer is worthy of his hire."

Darisg octranaz and rongery.-We have jus
Deen informed of a most daring outrage an reen informed of a most daring outrage an West Rever, on Friday last. At 2 o'elook, in James Groy was forcibly entered by three mon who had handkerohiefs tied over their faces, anside out. The scoundrels tied Grey with
nit pair of reins-bandaged his eyes, and put him
under a table. By threatening to kill him and three small children who were in the house a Where his money was to be found, and having chrough his direetion, procured the key of the helpless vietim of $£ 3210$ s., all the money he
pooseessed, and then decamped. Grey had to send one of his children, after the robbers left, to inform a neighbour of his situation, whe rust, the inhabitants of the settlement wherein he robbery was committed will make some hem to panishment,

A fine new vessel, called the Caroline Daly,
Was launeched at the shipyard of the Hon Coseph Wightman, at St. Andrew's Point superior-built brig of 200 tons-her work manship and model being, as we understand
the admination of all who have seen hher. II
the midst of a large concourse, of phople she the midst of a large concourse, of people sh ignity.

| Anornise niw vessel.-A magnificent ship of |
| :--- |
| 40 tons, ealled the Mgestic, was lannehed on | aturday last, the $2 d$ instant, from the shipaiver, built for the Hon. W. W. Iord. This ine ship, it will be seen, is to take the place of

the barque Sir Alexander on the Liverpool line
 for five yeare vory severe attacks of asthma, which nees alomat choked hius, anight cand dayy ; the coogh him continatly




ANOTHER of the oood Ladigs of our cit
TESTIFIES to the eppient or DR M'lane's celiebrated vermipuas Ido hereby eertify to the publie, that a child of
mine, four eaare old, bieng troubled with worms, vase induced to parchase a bottle of Dr. Mr Lane'
Celebrated Vermifuge, which 1 administered; and the resalt was, it brought away an immeneene number
of torms in bueches and astrings; many had the ap-

 P. S. - The above valuable remedy, also Dr.
M. Chene
anale等守 Parchasers will please be ear
 others, in eomparison, are worthleess.
W. R. WATSON, Agent for P. E. Island.
We have frequently heard the eelebrated German
Bitters, sold by Dr. . M. Jaekson, 120 Arch street mendation , and we honestly believe that it is come he best medicines advertised for the complaints for which it is recommended. They are pleasant to the
tasto, and can be taken under any circumstances by he most delicate stomach. The press far and wide have united in commending this invaluable temed
for dyapepsia, debility, \&e.; and such are the healing
 dueed to every family where dyppepseia hase, or
likely to have a vietim. See advertisement.

Blackwood's Magnaine for May is just reecived
he contente are:- The Length of Human Life, aidee, a Romanee-part 4. Por Pootry of the War-
viewed before Sebastopol.
PThe rench Hussare. Modera Novelisto-Great and Small. motes on Canada and the North West States of merien-part 4. The Royal Scottish Acadeny.
The Cold Shade. The Story of the Campaign-
ritten in a Tent in the Crimea- part 4 . Chapter 18 continued - Progress of Che Siege-part 4 . Thapter
che

sam " A," in answer to some remarks in the
raminer, on the "Comparative increase of Revenue Nova
ext.
An An aceount of
aill also appear
Mr. Ross, hereby gratefully acknowledges the

eceit of a very handsome volume, (Family | lerald) |
| :--- |

## Port of Charlottetown

ARaiven.
Petrel, Hali



Puadie, do. do.
h, Mayłllower, Girroir, Booton ; flour and cornmeal
Saranae, Huthininson Booston. Barque Unele Chariey
Groosaerd, Pathinson Boston. Barque Unele Charley, Steamer Lady Lo Marchant,
Shediac.

 chant, do.,
chin
The oede.
The sehooner Trinidad, Sutherland, from P. E. got ashore on Hacklebigory IIeland, win o
the gale, and is a wreck.-Gleaner.

Farm for 8 sale.


 leading from Bolfoet and Wod Irands to Chas
lotetow. It enjors a lotetown. It enjogs a good position af a place of
busineen, and io within a ghort distane of a shippipg
place, either at Orwell Bridge, or China Point

James mrat,
June 4, 1855. 2i
Orwell River.

Books for the Milion.
JUST arrived ex schooner OuiENTAL From HaliBooke and Stationsixy, in great variety, unprecedented low priees. 'The subseciber begs
inform the publie that he wiil travel through th various parts of the country distriets during the ey can be purchased any where.
JAMES D. ARCHIBA
Charlotetown, June A

PASTURAGE
 Brackley Point Road, June, 4 thomas 1855 RODD. Brackily Point Rond, June, 4th 1855

## LOST.

A BasKET containing a parcel or Printed Cotton,
 rom the store of Messri Thomas and Dawson, by
nistake. The finder will oblige by leaving it at the Bistake. The finder will oblige by leavi
Book Store of Messrs Haszard \& Owen.

Mathematical Instruments.
$\mathrm{H}_{\text {and offer for Sale in sets at priees varying from }}^{\text {ASZARD O }}$ 6d to ef (or eachele in and als at pricees vary ing from
 aprovements and adyantages.
motho joints are formed with plates of hard rolled
metal metal, eut by maehinery the required shappe. These
joints are stronger, more aceurate and work more smoothly than ihe old cast joints. binite in the "slip-up" part.
rod. The Dividers have all fine hard steel. Needle points, instee.
merly
thed.
pered Steel, (pressed the reaguired shape,) and being hollow on the inner side, retain the ink by
eapillary attraetion; enabling the Draughteman to
drater capiliary attraetion; enabling the Draughtsman
draw a fine orbroad line with the same pen. their cases; and are fitted up with neatlopy. packed in and pencils complete, ata considerably lower price, that any hitherto made.
Neat Sehool Sets, vesy cheap, and all warranted
correct.

## AUCTIONS

Important Auction of
HOUSEFOLD FURNITURE, \&c., BY H. W. LOBBAN.
THE Hon. CrARLs HEsLEY's HOUSE-
HOLD FURNITURE, Horees, Cows eifers, Wagon, Gig, Pony Carriage, Sleieghe, Farming Implements, \&e., will be sold by Auetion, on
vivspax, the 1othe July next, at his reidence,
eituate on the Malpeque Road, about 1 mile from situate on che Malpeque Road, about 1 mile from
Town, commeneing at 11 o'clock. Farther partien-
 three moonts, -from $£ 20$ apwards, four monthe.
Where credit io given approved Joint Notes will be May 1sth, 1855.-A. I. E.

Sale of British Merohandize
 BY JAMES MORRIS. $\mathrm{B}_{\text {on Thes }}^{\mathrm{Y} \text { AUCTION, at hie SALr Roons, Queen Street, }}$

## BRITISH MERCHANDIZE.

${ }^{15}$ Chesta and Halr Chensts Tea,
${ }^{2} \mathrm{Kegs}$ Ioland made Tobacco, 15 Boxes Caven25 Bars Cast Steel, Lot of Cart Boxess.

$T 10$ BE sOLD at PUBLLC AUCTION, (if not
 of Juene next, at 12 12 oceloks, TOWN LOT Number
T, Thid Range, Lotter (B), with the HOUSE and

 articulars, apply to Measra, J. Humpraze
alifax, or D . WiLsow, Charlottolown.
$\mathbf{M}_{\text {R. B. D. DAVIEs }}^{\text {R. }}$ is intructed by the Miseses at public Sale on Thursday,
 equalled as business Sites in Charlottetown, being Termes, 20 per cent. deposit to be paid immedi-
tely after sale and the remainer secaned by
Horigege payable in five yeara in annual instalMortgoge, payable in five yoars in annaal instai-
Fiven. partienlars made known on application at
Tho Anetioneer's Room, Opposite Mr. Peako's Beild-


## CARRIAGES.

Yor sale, by the Sabscriber, Double and
Singla Seated CARRIAGES, built in a neat and Abstantial manaer. one STAGE COACH, in course of building. hich will ings en aning basineose
(enmmerside, 28d April, $1855 . \quad$ J. TODD.

## HASZARD'S GAZETTE, JUNE 6

## graing 1855, <br> en Street Clothing House,

 ${ }_{E x}$ In Barquenald Mabed, Briok Building.). THE Suberiteon beg 10 eall the atemiono of their SPRIVG LIPPORTATIONS, comprimeng an enty imppeaion, at they will dien
 Checks and Stripes, Plain, and eoloread Baitrine









 and dionds, Gents Cravasts, Neckies, silk Hanaker-




 Cinens, Lawne, Sheetinge, Sliritiogs and Tiekings,

 Shoos, nond grean variety of Paney nend other Gooike.


## NEW GOODS

Spring 1855.
THE subseriberare are now receiving, per ItA GERY, whient have been purchased, and will be
 4 The asorment consist of

5 Truak Bootis and silos.
${ }_{3}^{3}$ cataes Ready shade Cload and somioting
 1 cait Giores and Riibonosis, te. do silik, and Baregow,


${ }_{3}$ Delaines and Orieans,

88 Tonos Ear ition.
Mail Arrangement by steamer
A CONTRACT having been antered into with


 "clock, ppm., enerd forwarded to Picitoos; and thase for



Letiem to be regiererd and Nowpapen will ro THoMAS OWEN,
Genemal Pet Office, 19th Platy, 18555 .



Great George Street, March 9 .

| JUNIPER POSTS and RAILS, HARD and |
| :--- |
| sorf CokDwood. |

For sule by by ,000 Sitingles,
benjamin chappell.

- Hides! Hides! Hidea II!

Oet. 21. (All the papera.) W. B. dawson.
$W^{\text {ANTED, for }}$ TEACLER, of Noen Glangow Sechool, Apply to
Now Glagow, May 18, 18s5. fictio Thatsees.
Building Lots for Sale and Lease


 May $17 .{ }^{2 m w}$
NEW YORK.
Commission
IIerohants \& E feneral Agento
COWLE
G. Hamillon Areme, Brooklyn.
THE UNDEasiilon Avenve, Brokilyn.
 the aame, their faciilites for busineses are equal ay Hoase in the City and they offer hite advantage

$\qquad$





 For Sale by Hsazard \& Owen.


## Dalziel's Cloth Mil

 ('LOTH delivered ar this sililnat this season of the May 2at, May 201h, 1865.BOOKS, STATIONARY, \&o.





 Pearl tund Tortoiee shell Card Conees.
beautifal collection of Sootitish Views.
2 Cases of Booke from disiob bergh and London, May
Matathe , 1855 .
A ploughman and team or horses.

At Porons haviog any legal demande aginet

 anired to formy thit ghate.







Valuable Farm for Sale.


 May 33, 185s. Iosl. Ex.

SHERIC Elections. TN partanco of an At of the General ACembly



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## ${ }^{\text {tran }}$

$\qquad$ In Wand King Soarre: the Pire Engine Houn
nerof of No . No. Five-at Mr. Tiemey's, at the And at the fanid Eleevetions tion Poll will be opened ais 9 'dolock in the forenoon, and shall continue open


TO FARMERS.
FUR SALE or Exhengo for a good trvell
May 3ath, 1855. " J. Livery Suble.
TENDERS.
$\mathbf{W}^{\text {ILL }}$ be reeeived by the Susceseriber until Telograrph anc Cable, and relay the same, across the Guld from Cape Tormentine to Cape Trainformation may be bad on appication to

HENRY PALSER
Agent for Telograph Company
Kent-street, May 31, 1855.
WESTMORELAND HOTEL,
 past patronge, sasures tose who may, siill tivour
entertainenent, and erecry atention paid to the eare

 produe Bend, thall receeve mey best atemention; gooal takee charge of and dtippeper fer itr el sgiud man.


PREE TRADE! FREE TRADE:

## Bern are Ho

 ICAN GOODS mitable to the Season. Amon


 Neoried, Choecolate, Siniff, Pegpere, Potata, Coeoe

 pades and Shorele, Manure Forkse, Hoes, Bhitgaliey Incones, seotite, stones, Axee, Churns, Cooris


 cion, and will be soid at a mamal adrance from cos.
healte for all.


2d June haszard \& owen.
$\mathrm{A}_{\text {to }}^{\mathrm{LL} \text { Communication for the Hoftientural Sociey, }}$ 2sil Nay. $1855^{\circ} \mathrm{M}$. DAI.GLEISH, Secroary. 28sh May, 1855 .

THE O Captain Matheson,
 Tason, learing Charloteleown on TUESDAY pereen
 Whiped one hoor beforo starting.
Pleasura P Parties will le
Taes, by prorions applieation to tomo ino onner, or rod toced he Caphrotecown, June 1. WiLLLAMI HERRD.

FOR BOSTON DIRECT. Fit THE Schoner Julia, Josspu dirus, 1 Ithio dyy-with a a yick return to from Boston, apply to the Captain on Board. June 2nd, 1850. 2in.


THE Barque Worthy, will sail from
CHARLTTETOWN for QUEBEC
on Turspar next, the 5th instant.

Valuable stand for Business. TO LET, and poseasion given in Mosion of
 The suitable position of the premiees for Buxiens


Entire Horse "INKERMAN." THIS Hores, dired by old "Co.






 andil



Charronetoven Roverify.
For sale or to Let,
SEVERAL BUILDING LOTS, forting on the
 March 2ls, 1885 .

## 12 IA

 EstablishedHaszard's apones. Hantararib,
 For the mention or



Oharlottetown M $T$ theor ingated bite

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