Catering for Special Occasions with MENUS AND RECIPES



AN AFTERNOON TEA TABLE.

## CATERING for <br> Special Occasions <br> with

Menus and Recipes
by

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The Musson Book C'in̂pąqun'
Limited


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5347 .
"You must come home with me and be my guest;
You will give joy to me, and I will do
All that is in my power to honour you." Shelley

## A FOREWORD

Canadians of to-day are accused, somewhat unjustly, it seems to me, of being inhospitable. Because we do not, in the manner of a generation or two ago, lay aside all our duties at the visit of friends and welcome them ungrudgingly to our ordinary meal we expose ourselves to this charge; but, in truth, it is a higher conception of hospitality that has brought about this change. In these days of rapid transit, by sea as weil as by land, the markets of the world are brought almost to our very doors, and we have a hundred combinations to our grandmother's one. We, therefore, receive our gucsts more formally; we make preparations for their coming, and take pleasure in giving them a meal which shall vary from the humdrum order of culinary production. The fashion in entertaining, as in so many other things, has changed, and consciously or unconsciously we conform to the new standards. And why, on the whole, is vii

not the new hospitality more satisfying, both to the host and guest, than the old? It seems to me that housekeepers are enjoying as never before the days set apart for their friends, and have learned to appreciate the saying of Brillat Savarin, "He who receives friends, without himself bestowing some pains upon the repast prepared for them, does not deserve to have friends." And certainly there is none of us sn regardiess of the delights of the table that he does not respond to the warming influences of a meal prepared by a thoughtful hostess as a tribute to him as a gucst.

The difficulty for the housekeeper lies in the selection of an appropriate menu. This little book is intended to meet this difficulty. May it be a help to many!

Let me ask you to remember that all the recipes have been thoroughly tested, and not found wanting. You should have in mind, too, that in all these rules of mine the measurements are made level. Measuring cups, divided into third and quarters, are used; also tea and tablespoons.

With these words let me leave you to the enjoyment of the new hospitality!

Fannie Merritt Farmer.
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NEW YEAR'S AFTERNOON TEAS


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# New Year's Afternoon Teas 3 

MENU NO. I.
"A cup and a welcome for everyone."

Attleboro Sandwiches
Jam Jumbles

Walnut Meringue Squares


Salted Almonds


## ATTLEBORO SANDWICHES

Spread thin unsweetened wafer crackers with peach conserve. Cover with wafers and arrange on a fancy plate covered with a doiley.

## PEACH CONSERVE

1 lb . dried peaches 4 cups cold water Juice 1 lemon<br>Juice 1 orange 1 orange, thinly sliced I lb. sugar<br>1 cup raisins, seeded and cut in pieces $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. English walnut meats cut in pieces

Soak peaches in water over night, add remaining ingredients, bring to the boiling-point, and let simmer one and one-fourth hours.

## JAM JUMBLES

| $1 / 2$ cup butter | $1 / 2$ cup sour milk |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup sugar | $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt |
| 1 cgg | Flour |
| $1 / 2$ teaspoon soda | Raspberry jam |

Cream thembutter, add sugar gradually, egg well beaten, soda mixed with milk, salt and flour to make a soft dough. Chill, roll to one-fourth inch in thickness, and shape, using a round cutter. On the centres of one-half the pieces put raspberry jam. Make three small openings

in remaining halves (forming a triangle), using a thimble, and put pieces together. Press edges slightly, and bake in a rather hot oven, that jumbles may keep good shape.

## WALNUT MERINGUE SQUARES

| $11 / 2$ cups of sugar | 2 tablespoons shredded cocoanut |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 2$ cup water | $1 / 4$ teaspoon vanilla |
| 5 marshmallows | 1 cup English walnut meats |
| Whites 2 eggs | $21 / 2$ inch pastry squares |

Cook sugar and water in smooth graniteware saucepan until syrup will spin a thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Remove to back of range and add marshmallows cut in small pieces. Pour gradually, while beating constantly, on to the whites of eggs beaten until stiff; then add cocoanut, vanilla, and chopped nut meats. Roll paste to one-eighth inch in thickness, cut in two and one-half inch squares, arrange on tin and spread with mixture, piling slightly. Bake in a moderate oven

## SALTED ALMONDS

Blanch one-fourth pound Jordan almonds and dry on a towel. Put one-third cup olive oil in a very small saucepan. When hot, put in one-

fourth of the almonds and fry until delicately browned, stirring to keep almonds constantly in motion. Remove with a spoon or small skimmer, taking up as little oil as possible. Drain on brown paper and sprinkle with salt; repeat until all are fried. It may be necessary to remove some of the salt by wiping nuts with a napkin.

To blanch almonds, cover with boiling water and let stand two minutes; drain, put into cold water, and rub off the skins.

## FIVE O'CLOCK TEA

Put three teaspoons tea in teapot and pour on two cups boiling water. Let stand three minutes and strain into tea cups. Serve with cut sugar and cream.

# New Year's Afternoon Teas 

MENU NO. II.
"And while the bubbling and loud hissing urn
Throws up a steamy column, and the cups,
That cheer but not inebriate, wait on each, So let us welcome petcefal evening in."

Cowper.

Devonshire Sandwiches

Scotch Five O'Clock Teas

Hickory Nougat
Buttered Educators

Sultana Sticks

Russian Tea


Hot Chocolate with Whipped Cream

## 8 New Year's Afternoon Teas

## DEVONSHIRE SANDWICHES

Cut Graham or entire wheat bread in onefourth inch slices. Spread sparingly with butter and then with orange marmalade. Put together in pairs, remove crusts and cut in fancy shapes. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

To offer variety the marmalade may sometimes be sprinkled with chopped pecan nut meats.


ORANGE MARMALADE

| 9 oranges | 8 lbs sugar |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4 lemons | 4 quarts water |

Wipe fruit and cut crosswise in as thin slices as possible, removing seeds. Put into preserving kettle, add water, cover, and let stand thirtysix hours. Place on range, bring to boilingpoint, and let simmer two hours. Add sugar and let simmer one hour. Turn into sterilized jelly tumblers and cover each glass with a circular piece of paraffine paper, then with a large circular piece of letter paper, fastening paper securely over edge of glass with mucilage.

## BUTTERED EDUCATORS

Spread Educator crackers sparingly with soft butter. Put in a dripping pan and bake in a

## New Year's Afternoon Teas 9

moderate oven until thoroughly heated. Cool and pile on a plate covered with a lace paper doiley.

## SCOTCH FIVE O'CLOCK TEAS

$3 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. butter
6 ozs. sugar

1 lb . flour

Work the butter, using a wooden spoon, until very creamy; then add, gradually, while beating constantly, sugar. Work in the flour a little at a time, using the hands. Press evenly into a buttered dripping pan and prick with a fork. Bake in a moderate oven thirty minutes, and cut into small squares or strips. Let stand ten minutes before removing from pan. Pile on a plate covered with a doiley.

## SULTANA STICKS

1 cup sugar
1/4 cup melted butter
1 egg, unbeaten
2 squares Baker's chocolate, melted

3+ teaspoon vanilla
1/2 cup flour
1/4 cup English walnut meats,
out in picces
1/4 cup Sultana raisins, cut. in pieces

Mix ingredients in order given. Line a seveninch square pan with paraffine paper. Spread

mixture evenly in pan, using a case knife, and bake in a slow oven. As soon as taken from oven, turn from pan, remove paper, and cut cake in strips three and one-half inches by one inch, using a sharp knife. If these directions are not followed, paper will cling to cake and it will be impossible to cut it in shapely pieces.

## HICKORY NOUGAT

$21 / 4$ cups sugar $\quad 1 / 4$ teaspoon salt
1 cup chopped hickory nut meats


Put sugar in a perfectly smooth granite saucepan, place on range, and stir constantly until melted to a syrup, taking care to keep sugar from sides of pan. Add nut meats, pour at once into two warm buttered tins, seven inches by seven inches, and mark in small squares. If sugar is not removed from range as soon as melted, it will quickly caramelize.

## RUSSIAN TEA

Make same as Five O'Clock Tea, and allow one-half teaspoon lemon juice and a thin slice of lemon from which seeds have been removed to each cup. Sweeten with cut sugar to suit individual taste. Many prefer the addition of three whole cloves or a candied cherry.

## New Year's Afternoon Teas II

## HOT CHOCOLATE

1 $1 / 2$ squares Baker's unsweetened chocolate
1/4 cup sugar

Few grains salt
1 cup boiling water
3 cups milk

Scald milk. Melt chocolate in small saucepan placed over hot water, add sugar, salt, and, gradually, boiling water; when smooth, place on range and boil one minute; add to scalded milk, mill, and serve in chocolate cups with whipped cream.

To mill chocolate, beat, using a Dover eggbeater until froth forms on top, preventing scum, which is so unsightly.

## WHIPPED CREAM

$3 / 4$ cup thick cream $1 / 4$ cup milk

1/3 cup powdered sugar
1/2 teaspoon vanilla
White 1 egg
Mix cream and milk, beat until stiff, using eggbeater; add sugar, vanilla, and white of egg beaten until stiff.


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## MENU NO. III.

" Tea! thou soft, thou sober sage; and venerable liquid; Thou female tongue-running, smile-smoothing, heart-opening, wink-lippling cordial."

Noisette Sandwiches
Peanut Crisps


Turkish Delight

Iced Tea
Five O'Clock Cocoa


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## NOISETTE SANDWICHES

Cut Quick Nut Loaf in thin slices and spread with butter worked until creamy. Put together in pairs, remove crusts, cut in fancy shapes, and arrange on a plate covered with a lace paper
doiley.

## QUICK NUT LOAF

2 cups bread flour
$1 / 3$ cup sugar
4 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
3 tablespoons butter

2 tablespoons lard
1 cgg
1 egg yolk
1 cup milk
$1 / 2$ cup English walnut meats

Mix and sift flour, sugar, baking powder, and sait. Work in butter and lard, using tips of fingers; then add whole egg and egg yolk, well beaten; milk and nut meats, cut in pieces. Beat well, turn into a buttered bread pan, let stand twenty-five minutes, and bake in a moderate oven. Let stand twenty-four hours before using.

## PEANUT CRISPS

Spread thinly and evenly wheat crispies, or any smali unsweetened wafer cracker, with peanut butter. Put in a dripping pan and bake in a hot oven until delicately browned. Arrange on a fancy plate covered with a doiley.

## New Year's Afternoon Teas ${ }^{15}$

## ROCHESTER SANDWICHES

1/4 cup butter<br>1/2 cup sugar<br>1 oz . Baker's chocolate<br>1 egg<br>2 tablespoons milk<br>Few grains salt<br>1 1/4 cups flour<br>1 teaspoon baking powder

Cream butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar; then add egg well beaten, salt, and melted chocolate. Beat thoroughly and add milk alternately with flour, mixed and sifted with baking powder. Chill, roll very thin, shape with a small cutter, first dipped in flour, and bake on a buttered sheet. Cool and put together in pairs with the following mixture:

Work a cream cheese until smooth and moisten with cream until of right consistency to spread. Season highly with salt and paprika.

## FLORIDA ORANGE STICKS

$1 / 2$ cup butter
1/2 cups sugar
Yolks 4 cggs
1/2 cup orange juice

Grated rind 1 orange
$11 / 2$ cups flour
$1 / 2$ cup cornstarch
4 teaspoons baking powder
Whites 4 eggs
Cream the butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar; then add the yolks of eggs beaten until thick, orange juice, and grated rind. Mix flour, cornstarch, and baking powder. Combine mixtures and add whites of eggs beaten


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until stiff. Bake in a buttered dripping pan, sprinkled generously with chopped walnut meats and sparingly with powdered sugar. Bake in a moderate oven twenty-five minutes. Remove from pan, cut in halves crosswise, and put together with orange filling; then cut in fingershaped pieces and arrange on a plate, covered with a doiley.

## ORANGE FILLING

I tablespoon butter<br>3 tablespoons powdered sugar<br>2 tablespoons flour<br>Grated rind $1 / 4$ orange

1/3 cup sugar Volk I egg $1 / 4$ cup orange juice I teaspoon lemon juice

Work butter until creamy and add gradually, while beating constantly, powdered sugar. Mis flour, sugar, and egg yolk slightly beaten. Add orange juice and cook, stirring constantly until mixture thickens.

## TURKISH DELIGHT

1 oz . red sheet selatine
$1 / 2$ cup cold water
I lb. sugar
1/2 cup hot water

Juice 1 orange
Juice a lemon
Grated rind I orange I tablespoon rum
$1 / 2$ cup chopped nut meats
Soak gelatine broken in pieces in cold water two hours. Bring sugar and hot water to the
boiling-point, add soaked gelatine, and let simmer twenty minutes. Add remaining ingredients and turn into a pan (first dipped in cold water) to one inch in thickness.
Let stand until cold, remove from pan to board dredged with confectioners' sugar, cut in cubes, and roll in sugar.

The rum and nuts may be omitted.
ICED TEA
Make same as Five O'Clock Tea, using four teaspoons tea, and strain at once over cracked ice. Serve in glasses one-fourth full of cracked ice. Sweeten to taste and allow two thin slices of lemon from which seeds have been removed or three crushed fresh mint laves to each glass.

FIVE O'CLOCK COCOA

3 tablespoons cocoa
1/4 cup sugar
$3+$ cup boiling water

Scald milk. Mix cocoa, sugar, and salt, adding enough boiling water to make a smooth paste; add remaining water and boil one minute; pour into scalded milk and add brandy and vanilla. Beat two minutes, using Dover egg-beater. Serve in chocolate cups with whipped cream.



A few grains salt
4 cups milk
2 teaspoons brandy

## MENU NO. IV.

Lobster Patties
Huntington Chicken
" I, too, remember well that cheerful bowl
Which round his table tlow'd. The serious there Mix'd with the sportive, with the learn'd the plain; Mirth soften'd wisdom, candour lempcr'd mirth! And wit its honey lent, without the sting."

Thompson.

Tea Rolls

Pineapple Mousse

Silver Sponge Cakes
Orange Honey Sandwiches

Macaroons

Oriental Punch


## LOBSTER PATTIES

Fill patty shells with lobster filling, arrange on a serving dish, and garnish with parsley.

## PATTY SHELLS

Roll puff paste one-quarter inch thick, shape with a patty cutter, first dipped in flour; remove centres from one-half the rounds with smaller cutter. Brush over with cold water the larget pieces near the edge, and fit on rings, pressing lightly. Place in towel between pans of crushed ice, and chill until paste is stiff; if cold weathet, chill out of doors. Place on iron or tin sheet covered with brown paper, and bake twenty. five minutes in hot oven. The shells should rise their full height and begin to brown in twelve to fifteen minutes; continue browning, and fimish baking in twenty-five minutes. Pieces cut from centre of rings of patties may be baked and used for patty covers, or put together, rolled, and cut for unders.

## LOBSTER FILLING

1/2 green pepper, finely chopped
2 shallots, finely chopped
4 tabblespoons butter
2 cups lobster meat
6 tablespoons flour
1/2 cups chicken stock

2 tablespoons sherry 2 tablespoons satuternc
1/2 teaspoon paprika
${ }^{3}+$ teaspoon salt
Few grains pepper
1/3 cup cream Yolks 2 eggs

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Cook pepper and shallot with butter until butter is slightly browned; then add lobster meat and cook five minutes. Add flour and stir until well blended, then pour on gradually while stirring constantly chicken stock. Bring to the boilingpoint, add seasonings, and just before serving, cream and yolks of eggs.

## HUNTINGTON CHICKEN

## I tablespoon granulated gelatine

3 3. cup hot chicken stock
$3+$ cup heavy cream
$1 \frac{1}{2}$ cups cold cooked chicken, cut in dice
1/2 tablespoon granulated gelatine
2 tablespoons cold water Yolks 2 eggs
I teaspoon salt

1/2 tcaspoons sugar 1 teaspoon mustard
1/4 teaspoon pepper
2 tablespoons lemon juice 1 tablespoon vinegar $1 / 2$ cup hot cream $11 / 2$ tablespoons butter Whites 2 eggs
1/2 cup heavy cream
2 cups fincly chopped celery

Dissolve one tablespoon gelatine in chicken stock and strain. When mixture begins to thicken, beat until frothy, and add three-fourths cup heavy cream, beaten until stiff, and chicken dice. Season with salt and pepper, turn into individual molds, and chill. Soak remaining gelatine in cold water, dissolve by standing over hot water, then strain. Beat yolks of eggs

slightly and add salt, sugar, mustard, lemon juice, vinegar, and hot cream. Cook over hot water until mixture thickens, add butter and strained gelatine. Add mixture gradually to whites of eggs beaten stiff, and when cold, fold in heavy cream beaten until stiff, and celery. Remove chicken from mold, surround with sauce, and garnish with celery tips.

## TEA ROLLS




$$
3^{1 / 2} \text { cups flour }
$$

Add sugar, salt, butter, and lard to scalded milk, and when lukewarm add yeast cake, dissolved in lukewarm water, white of one egg well beaten, and flour. Cover, let rise, toss on a floured board, roll in a long strip one-fourth inch in thickness, spread with melted butter, roll up like a jelly roll, and cut in one-inch pieces. Place pieces in pan close together, flat side down, cover, let rise, and bake in a hot oven.

## ORANGE HONEY SANDWICHES

Cut white bread in thin slices, spread sparingly with creamed butter and orange honey. Put


## New Year's Afternoon Teas 23

together in pairs, remove crusts, and cut in fingershaped pieces. Pile log-cabin fashion on a plate covered with a doiley.

## ORANGE HONEY

I cup sugar<br>1/4 cup water<br>$1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

$1 / 4$ cup orange juice
$1 / 2$ cup orange peel, finely chopped

Bring sugar, water, and orange juice to the boiling-point and let boil until syrup will thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Add orange peel and vanilla, again bring to the boiling-point, and cool.

## PINEAPPLE MOUSSE

1 tablespoon granulated gelatine
$1 / 4$ cup cold water

2 tablespoons lemon juice 1 cup sugar
1 quart cream
1 cup pineapple syrup
Heat one can shredded pineapple to the boilingpoint and drain. To one cup of the syrup add gelatine soaked in cold water, lemon juice, and sugar. Strain and cool. As mixture thickens, fold in the whip from cream. Mold, pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand four hours.


## SILVER SPONGE CAKES

Whites 5 eggs<br>$3+$ cup sugar<br>$1 / 2$ teaspoon cream of tartar 1/2 cup bread flour I teaspoon vanilla

Beat whites of eggs until stiff and dry and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar mixed and sifted with baking powder. Sift flour into the mixture, add flavoring, and cut and fold until
 well blended. Fill buttered gem pans twothirds full, sprinkle with powdered sugar, and bake in a moderate oven.

## MACAROONS

1/2 lb. almond paste Whites 3 eggs
3s Ib. powdered sugar
Work together almond paste and sugar on a smooth board or marble slab. Then add whites of eggs gradually, and work until mixture is perfectly smooth. Confectioners at first use the hand, afterward a palette knife, which is not only of use for mixing but for keeping board clean. Shape, using a pastry bag and tube, on a tin sheet covered with buttered paper, one-half inch apart: or drop mixture from tip of spoon in small piles. Macaroon mixture is stiff enough to hold its shape, but in baking spreads. Bake flfteen to
twenty minutes in a slow oven. If liked soft, they should be slightly baked. After removing from oven, invert paper, and wet with a cloth wrung out of cold water, when macaroons will casily slip off. Almond paste may be bought in one-pound tins of any first class city grocer.

ORIENTAL PUNCH

1 cup sugar
1 cup water 6 cloves
I inch sticl fianamon
Preserved ginger

Juice 2 lemons
Juice 3 oranges
I crop oil of peppermint Creen colorimg
Frosh mint leaves
Cake of ice
Make a syrup by boiling sugar, water, cloves, stick cinnamon, and preserved ginger, the size of an English walnut, five minutes. Cool, add fruit juices, strain, add oil of peppermint and coloring. Cover and let stand one hour. Pour over a large cake of ice in punch bowl and garnish with mint leaves.



TABLE LAID FOR ST. VALENTINE'S SPREAD.

ST. VALENTINES SPREADS



## MENU NO. I.

" $O$, lady, there be many things
That seem right fair, below, above, But sure, not one among them all Is half so sweet as love."

Oliver Wendell Holmes.

Sweetbreads à la York


Ham Mousse
Honor Sandwiches

Coffee Caramel Parfait

Orange Hearts
Lord Baltimore Cake


Mint Tulip


## SWEETBREADS A LA YORK

Cover one pair sweetbreads with cold water and let stand thirty minutes. Drain, and cover with boiling water to which has been added onehalf teaspoon salt, one-half tablespoon vinegar, one slice onion, one slice carrot, one sprig parsley. and one stalk celery cut in small pieces. Bring to the boiling-point and let simmer twenty minutes. Drain, plunge into cold water, again drain, add onc-half cup sherry wine, cover, and let stand one hour. Peel one-fourth pound mushroom caps, cut in slices, and sauté in butter. Melt three tablespoons butter, add three tablespoons flour, and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, one cup thin cream and one-half cup heavy cream. Bring to the boiling-point, add sweetbreads, drained from sherry and cut in small cubes, and mushrooms. Season with one teaspoon salt and one-fourth teaspoon paprika. Serve in heartshaped timbale cases.

## TIMBALE CASES

${ }^{3}+$ cup flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
I teaspoon sugar

1/2 cup milk
1 egg
I tablespoon olive oil

## St. Valentine's Spreads

Mix dry ingredients, add milk gradually, and beaten egg; then add olive oil. Shape, using a hot, heart-shaped timbale iron, fry in deep fat until crisp and brown; take from iron and invert en brown paper to drain.
To Ileat Timbale Iron.- Heat fat until nearly hot enough to fry uncooked mixtures. Put iron into hot fat, having fat deep enough to more than cover it, and let stand until heated. The only way of knowing when iron is of right temperature is to take it from fat, shake what fat may drip from it, lower in batter to three-fourths its depth, raise from batter, then immerse in hot fat. If batter does not cling to iron, or drops from iron as soon as immersed in fat, it is either too hot or not sufficiently heated.

To Form Timbales.-Turn timbale batter into a cup. Lower hot iron into cup, taking care that batter covers iron to only three-fourths its depth. When immersed in fat, misture will rise to top of iron, and when crisp and brown may be easily slipped off. If too much batter is used, in cooking it will rise over top of iron, and in order to remove timbale it must be cut around with a sharp knife close to top of iron. If the cases are soft rather than crisp, batter is too thick and must be diluted with milk.

HAM MOUSSE
2 cups finely chopped cooked it tablespoon granulated gela-
ham

| 1 teaspoon made mustard | $1 / 4$ cup cold water |
| :--- | :--- |
| Few grains cayenne | $1 / 4$ cup hot water |

$1 / 2$ cup heavy cream
Pound chopped ham in a mortar with mustard and cayenne. Soak gelatine in cold water, discolve in hot water and add to mixture, with cream beaten until stiff. Turn into mold. Chill, remove from mold to cold serving dish and garnish with parsley. Serve with

## EPICUREAN SAUCE

I tablespoon tarragon vine- $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
gar
Few grains cayenne
2 tablespoons grated horse- $1 / 2$ cup heavy cream
radish root
I teaspoon English mustard $\quad 3$ tablespoons Mayonnais
dressing

Mix first five ingredients, then add cream beaten until stiff and Mayonnaise dressing

## HONOR SANDWICHES

Cut white bread in one-fourth inch slices, and shape with heart cutter. Spread with pimiento butter, put together in pairs, and arrange on a fancy plate covered with a doiley.

## St. Valentine's Spreads

## PIMIENTO BUTTER

Cream two tablespoons butter, add one canned pimiento forced through a sieve, and work until thoroughly blended; then season with salt.

## COFFEE CARAMEL PARFAIT

| I cup milk | Yolks 3 eggs |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 tablespoons ground coffee | $1 / 8$ teaspoon salt |
| 1 cup sugar | 3 cups cream | I teaspoon vanilla

Scald milk with coffee and add one-half the sugar that has been caramelized; then add yolks of eggs mixed with remaining sugar and salt. Cook until mixture thickens, stirring constantly, and add one cup thin cream. Cool, strain, add two cups thin cream, and vanilla. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt. Pack in one-half pound baking powder boxes, filling boxes to overflowing. Adjust covers, pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand two hours. Remove from molds to cold platter and roll in Jordan almonds blanched, cut
 in thin slices, and delicately browned in a moderate oven.

## ORANGE HEARTS

Roll paste to one-fourth inch in thickness, and shape with a small heart-shaped cutter,

first dipped in flour. Arrange on an unbuttered tin sheet and bake until delicately browned. Split, fill with orange marmalade, frost with orange frosting, and sprinkle chopped candicd orange peel around edge.

## ORANGE FROSTING

Grated rind I orange
I teaspoon brandy
1/2 teaspoon lemon juice

I tablespoon orange juice
Yolk I egg
Confectioners' sugar

Add rind to brandy and fruit juices. Cover and let stand fifteen minutes. Strain and add gradually, while stirring constantly, to egg yolk slightly beaten. Stir in confectioners' sugar until of right consistency to spread.

## ORANGE MARMALADE

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
0 \text { oranges } & 8 \text { !ls. sugar } \\
4 \text { lemons } & 4 \text { gts. cold water }
\end{array}
$$

Wipe fruit and cut crosswise in as thin slices as possible, removing seeds. Put into a preserving kettle, cover with water, and let stand thirtysix hours. Place on range, bring to the boilingpoint, and let simmer two hours. Add sugar and let simmer one hour. Turn into sterilized jelly tumblers and cover each glass with a circular

## St. Valentine's Spreads 35

piece of paraffine paper, then with a larger circular piece of letter paper, fastening paper securely over edge of glass with mucilage.

## LORD BALTIMORE CAKE

| $1 / 2$ cup butter | $1 / 2$ cup milk |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup sugar | $13+$ cups llour |
| lolks 8 cggs | 4 teaspoons baking powder | 2 teaspoons vanilla

Cream butter and add sugar gradually while beating constantly; then add yolks of eggs, beaten until thick and lemon-colored, milk, flour, mixed and sifted with baking powder, and vanilla. Bake in three buttered and floured seven-inch square tins. Put layers together with Lord Baltimore Filling and cover top and sides with Ice Cream Frosting.

## LORD BALTIMORE FILLING

Beat ice cream frosting without flayoring until cold and add onc-half cup rolled dry macaroons. one-fourth cup each chopped almonds and pecans, twelve candied cherries cut in quarters, two teaspoons lemon juice, three teaspoons sherry wine, and one-fourth teaspoon orange extract.

ICE CREAM FROSTING;
11/2 cups sugar $1 / 2$ cup water Whites 2 eggs 1/2 teaspoon vanilla



Cook sugar and water in a smooth graniteware saucepan until syrup will spin a long thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Pour gradually, while beating constantly, on to the whites of eggs beaten until stiff (but not dry), add flavoring, and continue the beating until mixture is of the right consistency to spread.

MINT TULIP

| 5 lemons | $1 / 2$ cup water |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 bunch fresh mint | 3 bottles ginger ale |
| $11 / 2$ cups sugar | Ice |

Squeeze the juice from lemons, add leaves from mint, sugar, and water. Let stand thirty minutes, add a large piece of ice and ginger ale. Serve in small glasses.

## St. Valentine's Spreads <br> 37

MENU NO. II.
" The yearly course that brings this day about Shall never see it but a holiday."

Scalloped Scallops
Chicken Jelly Salad

Cadillac Cheese Sandwiches

Pincapple Sponge


Lady Fingers


# SCALLOPED SCALLOPS 

1 pint scallops Salt $1 / 2$ cup melted butter Pepper 1 cup cracker crumbs $\quad 2 / 3$ cup cream 1/2 cup soft bread crumbs
Wash and pick over scallops. Mix cracker and bread crumbs and add butter. Cover the bottom of a buttered dish with crumbs, add onehalf the scallops. Sprinkle with salt and pepper and pour over one-half the cream; repeat, cover with remaining crumbs, and bake in a hot oven twenty-five minutes.

## CHICKEN JELLY SALAD

Disjoint a six-pound fowl, put in a kettle, add two quarts boiling water, cover, and let simmer until meat is tender. Remove fowl, and add to stock two stalks celery, bit of bay leaf, one small sliced onion, and salt and pepper to taste. Simmer two hours, when stock should be reduced to three pints. Strain, cool, and clear, using the whites and shells of two eggs; then add four tablespoons granulated gelatine.

Put a layer in bottom of mold, set in pan of ice water and, when firm, garnish with yolks of hardboiled eggs, sliced and cut in fancy shapes, whites of hard boiled eggs, cut in fancy shapes, and truffles, sliced and cut in fancy shapes.

Add more stock and, when firm, a layer of chicken meat, then more stock. Spread with a layer of paté-de-fois-gras, and repeat until mold is full. When firm, remove from mold to serving dish, surround with Mayonnaise dressing, and garnish with curled celery.
The paté-de-fois-gras may be omitted.

## CADILLAC CHEESE SANDWICHES

Cream one-half cup butter, add one-fourth pound Roquefort cheese, and stir until mixture is smooth; then add one-half teaspoon paprika, one teaspoon finely cut chives, and salt to taste. Moisten with two tablespoons sherry wine, spread between thin slices of bread (preferably Graham or rye), and cut into heart-shaped pieces. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

## PINEAPPLE SPONGE

Yolks 3 eggs
Grated rind and juice 1 lemon
1/2 cup sugar Few grains salt
$2 / 3$ cup grated pincapple
$11 / 2$ tablespoons granulated gelatine
$1 / 3$ cup cold water
$1 / 2$ cup heavy cream
Whites 3 eggs
Beat egg yolks slightly and add grated rind, fruit juice, sugar, and salt. Cook, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Remove from

fire, add pineapple and gelatine soaked five minutes in water. When mixture begins to thicken, add cream beaten until stiff and egg whites beaten until stiff. Turn into a mold first dipped in cold water and chill.

## CINKITES

## Whites 3 eggs

$11 / 2$ teaspoons cinnamon
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. powdered sugar $\quad 1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. unblanched almonds Rind $1 / 2$ lemon

Beat egg whites until stiff and add sugar, lemon rind, cinnamon, and almonds finely chopped. Toss on a board sprinkled with flour, then with powdered sugar, and knead. Pat and roll to one-fourth inch in thickness.

Shape with a heart or any small fancy cutter, place on a buttered sheet, and bake in a moderate oven.

Glaze with

## CONFECTIONERS' FROSTING

To two tablespoons hot water add confectioners' (not powdered) sugar until of the right consistency to spread. Flavor with one-half teaspoon vanilla. Apply with a butter-brush.

## St. Valentine's Spreads

## LADY FINGERS

Whites 3 eggs
$1 / 3$ cup powdered sugar Yolks 2 eggs
$1 / 3$ cup flour
1/s teaspoon salt
1/4 teaspoon vanilla

Beat whites of eggs until stiff and dry, add sugar gradually, and continue beating. Then add yolks of eggs beaten until thick and lemoncolored, and flavoring. Cut and fold in flour mixed and sifted with salt. Shape four and onehalf inches long and one inch wide on a tin sheet covered with unbuttered paper, using a pastry bag and tube. Sprinkle with powdered sugar and bake eight minutes in a moderate oven. Remove from paper with a knife.


## St. Valentine's Luncheon <br> 43

## MENU NO. III.

" 'Tis well to be merry and wise, 'Tis well to be honest and Irue, 'Tis well to be off wilh the old love Before you are on with the new."

Thorndike Canapes

Manhattan Clam Bouillon

Fillets of Halibut à la Hollenden

Luncheon Rolls

Knickerbocker Suprême of Chicken

Martinique Potatoes

Lakewood Salad Toasted Butter Thins

Chocolate Ice Cream

Harvard Wafers
Marshmallow Sauce

Mint Hearts


## THORNDIKE CANAPES

Cut stale bread in one-fourth inch slices and shape with a small heart cutter. Cream butter, add an equal quantity of grated Young America cheese, and work until smooth; then season with salt. Spread on bread and garnish with a onefourth inch border of finely chopped olives and a piece of red or green pepper cut in heart shape, in center of each.

Serve each on a small plate covered with a lace
 paper doiley.

MANHATTAN CLAM BOUILLON<br>2 qts. clams in shells Water<br>3 tablespoons butter<br>1/2 teaspoon salt Paprika<br>I cup cream $3^{1 / 2}$ tablespoons flour

Wash clams, put in kettle with one-half cup cold water, cover, and cook until shells open. Strain liquor through double thickness of cheese cloth and add enough water to make one quart liquid. Brown the butter, add flour, and continue the browning. Then pour on gradually while beating constantly the clam liquor. Let simmer twenty minutes, then season with salt

## St. Valentine's Luncheon 45

and paprika. Just before serving add cream and serve in bouillon cups with

## PIMIENTO CREAM

Beat one-half cup heavy cream until stiff, using a Dover egg-beater. Add one-half the beaten white of an egg, two tablespoons pimiento purée, and a few grains salt. Pimiento purée is made from canned pimientos forced through a sieve.

## fillets of halibut a la hollenden

$23 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. slices halibut 6 slices fat salt pork 1 onion

3 tablespoons butter 3 tablespoons flour
$3 / 4$ cup buttered cracker crumbs


Wipe fish and cut into eight fillets. Arrange pork in pan, cover with onion thinly sliced and bay leaf. Place fish on pork, spread with butter worked until creamy and mixed with flour; sprinkle with buttered crumbs, and bake in a hot oven. Remove to hot serving dish and pour around the following sauce:

To two and one-half tablespoons fat remaining in pan add two tablespoons flour and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually while stirring

constantly one cup cream. Bring to the boilingpoint and add one-fourth teaspoon salt, oneeighth teaspoon pepper, and one tablespoon butter, bit by bit.

## LUNCHEON ROLLS

1/2 cup scalded milk 2 tablespoons sugar $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt

2 tablespoons melted butter
1 cgg
Flour
$1 / 2$ yeast cake dissolved in 2 tablespoons lukewarm water
Add sugar and salt to milk; when lukewarm, add dissolved yeast cake and three-fourths cup flour. Cover and let rise; then add butter, egg well beaten, and enough flour to knead. Let rise again, roll to one-half inch thickness, shape with small round cutter first dipped in flour, place in buttered pan close together, let rise again, and bake. Brush over with two tablespoons milk mixed with one tablespoon sugar and return to oven to set glaze.

## KNICKERBOCKER SUPRÊME OF CHICKEN

Remove fillets (breast meat) from two young chickens and trim into shape. Sprinkle with salt and pepper, dip in cream, roll in flour and sauté in butter until delicately browned. Place in a

## St. Valentine's Luncheon

small pan, dot over with butter, and bake until tender. Remove to cutlet-shaped pieces of hot boiled ham (cut very thin), garnish top of each with three short stalks of asparagus, seasoned with butter, and pour around the following sauce:
Melt three and one-half tablespoons butter, add three and one-half tablespoons flour, and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually while stirring constantly one cup chicken stock and one-half cup cream. Bring to the boiling-point, season with salt and paprika, and add the yolk of one egg.

## MARTINIQUE POTATOES

Scoop out inside of four hot baked potatoes and force through a potato ricer. Add one and one-half tablespoons butter, the yolk of one egg, three tablespoons cream, one-half teaspoon salt, one-eighth teaspoon pepper, and a few grains nutmeg. Set on range and beat three minutes; then add gradually the white of one egg beaten to a stiff froth. Shape between two buttered tablespoons, place on a buttered sheet, and bake until delicately browned.

## LAKEWOOD SALAD

Remove pulp in sections from two grapefruits. Skin and seed three-fourths cup white grapes.


Cut one-third cup pecan nut meats in pieces. Arrange on a bed of romaine, pour over dressing, and garnish with strip of red pepper.

For the Dressing.-Mix four tablespoons olive oil, one tablespoon grapefruit juice, one-half tablespoon vinegar, one teaspoon salt, one-fourth teaspoon paprika, one-eighth teaspoon pepper, and one tablespoon finely chopped Roquefort cheese.

## CHOCOLATE ICE CREAM

```
2 cups scalded milk 1 egg
1 tablespoon flour 1/8 teaspoon salt
11/4 cups sugar
1qt. thin cream 2 tablespoons vanilla
```

Mix flour, sugar, and salt, add egg slightly beaten, and milk gradually; cook over hot water twenty minutes, stirring constantly at first. Melt three squares chocolate by placing in a small saucepan set in a larger saucepan of boiling water, and pour hot custard slowly on chocolate. When cool, add cream and flavoring; strain and freeze. Serve in heart-shaped paper cases with Marshmallow Sauce on each.

## MARSHMALLOW SAUCE

$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. marshmallows $\quad 1 / 4$ cup confectioners' sugar $1 / 4$ cup boiling water

Cut marshmallows in pieces and melt in double boiler. Dissolve sugar in boiling water, add to marshmallows, and stir until thoroughly blended. Cool before serving.

## HARVARD WAFERS

| $1 / 2$ cup butter | 2 teaspoons baking powder |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup sugar | White 1 egg |
| 1 egg | Chopped almonds |
| 2 cups flour | I tablespoon sugar |
| 2 tablespoons milk | $1 / 4$ teaspoon cinnamon |

Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and egg well beaten and milk; then add flour mixed and sifted with baking powder. Chill, toss onehalf mixture on a floured board, and roll oneeighth inch thick. Shape with heart cutter. Brush over with white of egg, and sprinkle with sugar mixed with cinnamon and almonds. Place on a buttered sheet and bake eight minutes in a slow oven.



A ST. PATRICK'S DAY LUNCHEON.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY LUNCHEONS


St. Patrick's Day Luncheons
MENU NO. 1.
"We shall
Do nothing but eat and make good checr."
Shakspere.
Oyster Cocktail

St. Patrick's Soup

Haddon Hall Halibut

Tournados of Beef

Soubrics of Spinach

Cork Timbales Crisp Crackers

Batonet Potatoes

Shamrock Salad

Irish Iceberg

Cheese Cakes

Café Noir


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## OYSTER COCKTAIL

Allow seven Bluc Point oysters to each person, and season with three-fourths tablespoon lemonjuice, one-half tablespoon tomato catsup, onchalf teaspoon finely chopped shallot, three drops Tobasco sauce, and salt to taste. Chill thoroughly and serve in cocktail glasses. Sprinkle with fincly chopped celery and garnish with small pieces green pepper.


ST. PATRICK'S SOUP

3 potatocs
1 quart milk
2 slices onion
3 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons flour

1/2 teaspoons salt $1 / 4$ teaspoon celery salt Is teaspoon pepper
Few grains cayenne 3 tablespoons tomato catsup I teaspoon chopped parsley

Cook potatoes in boiling salted water; when soft, rub through a straincr. Scald milk with onion, remove onion, and add milk slowly to potatoes. Melt half the butter, add dry ingredients, stir until well mixed, then stir into boiling soup; cook one minute, strain, add temaining butter and tomato catsup, and sprinkle with parsley. Serve in bouillon cups.

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## CRISP CRACKERS

Split common crackers and spread with butter, using one-fourth teaspoon butter to each onehalf cracker. Place in pan and bake in a moderate oven until delicately browned.

## HADDON HALL HALIBUT

Wipe two slices chicken halibut, each weighing three-fourths pound, and cut into eight fillets. Sprinkle with salt and lemon juice, roll, fasten with small wooden skewers (tooth-picks), cover, and let stand thirty minutes. Cook over boiling salted water, remove to individual fish plates, pour around mushroom sauce, and place a selected sauted mushroom cap on each.

## MUSHROOM SAUCE

Melt three tablespoons butter, add three tablespoons flour, and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, one cup fish stock and one-half cup cream. When boiling-point is reached, add one tablespoon Sauterne wine, three sliced mushroom caps, one-half teaspoon salt, and a few grains pepper. Let simmer until caps are soft.

To obtain fish stock, cover bones, skin, and trimming of fish with cold water; bring slowly

to the boiling-point and let simmer until reduced to one cup.

## TOURNADOS OF BEEF

Wipe six small fillets of becf, cut one and onefourth inches thick, and sauté six minutes in butter in a hot iron frying pan. Remove to hot serving dish and pour around fat in pan to which have been added one-fourth cup boiling water, one-half teaspoon beef extract, and one table-
 spoon butter, bit by bit. Garnish with parsley.

## BATONET POTATOES

Wash and pare potatoes. With a French vegetable cutter shape in pieces three inches long and one-half inch in diameter. Fry in deep fat, drain on brown paper, and sprinkle with salt.

## SOUBRICS OF SPINACH

Thoroughly wash two quarts spinach, boil, drain, and chop. Add two tablespoons grated Parmesan cheese and the yolk of one egg slightly beaten. Season with salt, cayenne, and a slight grating nutmeg and cook three minutes, stirring constantly; then add the white of one egg beaten slightly. Measure by rounding tablespoonfuls and saute in butter. Serve with a white sauce.


CORK TIMBALES
Line the sides of buttered timbale molds with green pepper cut in thin strips, which is accomplished by working around and around the pepper, using scissors, and fill with the following mixture: Peel and chop three large mushroom caps. Melt one tablespoon butter, and add one tablespoon flour, and one-fourth cup cream. Beat in, one at a time, the yolks of two eggs, then add mushrooms and season with salt, pepper, and paprika. Fold in the whites of two eggs beaten until stiff. Bake timbales, remove from molds to circular pieces of sauted bread, garnish top of each with a sauted mushroom cap, and pour around the following sauce: Melt two tablespoons butter, add two tablespoons flour, and pour on gradually onehalf cup each chicken stock and cream. Bring to the boiling-point and add one-half teaspoon beef extract and season with salt and pepper.

SHAMROCK SALAD
Pare cucumbers and cut in rectangular, boxshaped pieces two and three-fourths inches long by one and one-half inches high (being careful to keep all the angles right angles), then cut in thin slices, keeping sections in original shape. Spread evenly and smoothly with Mayomnaise


## 58 St. Patrick's Day Luncheons

dressing (stiffening one cup with one-half teaspoon granulated gelatine dissolved in one-half tablespoon hot water) and garnish in centre with smali pieces of green pepper cut to represent a shamrock; in corners with diamond-shaped pieces of truffle. A small wooden skewer (tooth-pick) is useful to accomplish this garnishing. Serve individually in nests of lettuce leaves.

| CHEESE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 CAKES |  |
| 2 tablespoons butter | Whites 3 eggs |
| $31 / 2$ tablespoons flour | $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt |
| 4 tablespoons grated | Few grains cayenne |

Melt butter, add flour, and stir until weil blended; then add cheese and cut and fold in whites of eggs beaten until stiff. Season with salt and cayenne. Drop from tip of spoon on a buttered sheet one inch apart and bake in a modcrate oven.

## IRISH ICEBERG

| 4 cups water | Green coloring |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 cups sugar | Creme de menthe |
| $3 / 4$ cup lemon juice | Chopped nuts |

Make a syrup by boiling water and sugar twenty minutes. Cool, add lemon juice, and color with leaf green. Freeze, using three pints finely crushed ice to one pint rock salt.


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Serve in champagne glasses; pour over each portion one teaspoon crême de menthe and sprinkle with chopped nuts, using almonds, walnuts, and pecans in equal proportions.

## ROLLED WAFERS

$1 / 4$ cup butter
$1 / 2$ cup powdered sugar
3 teaspoon vanilla
$1 / 4$ cup milk

7/s cup bread flour
1/4 teaspoon almond extract
Leaf green
Chopped pistachio nuts

Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and milk drop by drop; then add flour, flavoring, and coloring. Spread very thinly with a broad, long-bladed knife on a buttered inverted drippingpan. Crease in three-inch squares and bake in a slow oven. Place pan on back of range, cut squares apart with a sharp knife, and roll while warm. If squares become too brittle to roll, place in oven to soften. If rolled tubular shape, tie in bunches with narrow ribbon. Colored wafers must be baked in a very slow oven and turned frequently, otherwise they will not be oi the uniform color that is desired.

"The name that duells on every tongue No minstrel needs."

Shamrock Canapes

Spinach Soup
Imperial Sticks

Fillets of Halibut, Loomis

Kernels of Pork
Cole Slaw

Stuffed Onions

Malaga Salad

Pistachio Ice Cream, Peach Sauce
Condés


## SHAMROCK CANAPES

Force cream cake mixture through a pastry bag and tube in small groups of threes, which when baked make shamrock forms. Split and fill with the following mixture: Pound six sardines, freed from skin and bones, and add one and one-half tablespoons butter worked until creamy, and two tablespoons Anchovy paste. Season with salt, cayenne, and lemon juice.

Arrange for service on small individual plates covered with lace paper doilies and garnish with watercress.


Paprika
Wash, pick over, and cook spinach thirty minutes in boiling water to which have been added one-fourth teaspoon powdered sugar and oneeighth teaspoon of ssda; drain, chop, and rub, through sieve; add stock, heat to boiling-point. bind with butter and flour cooked together, add milk, and season with salt, pepper, and paprika.

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## IMPERIAL STICKS

Cut stale bread in one-third-inch slices, remove crusts, butter sparingly, and cut in one-thirdinch strips. Place in pan and bake in a moderate oven until delicately browned.

Cut stale bread in slices, shape with circular cutters, making rings. Spread rings sparingly with butter and brown in oven. Slip three imperial sticks through each ring.

## FILLETS OF HALIBUT, LOOMIS

| 2 3 4 lb . slices halibut | 2 cloves |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 onion, sliced | $1 / 2$ cup white wine |
| 8 slices carrot | Cold water |
| 2 sprigs parsley | Salt |
| 1 sprig thyme | Pepper |
| Bit bay laf | Vinegar |

Wipe fish, cut into eight fillets, and arrange in pan. Lay vegetables over fish, pour over wine, and add water to cover fish; then sprinkle with salt and pepper and add vinegar. Cover and let stand two hours. Put on range, bring to boilingpoint, and let boil until fish is soft. Remove to hot platter, pour over Loomis Sauce, sprinkle with two tablespoons grated Parmesan cheese, dot over with one tablespoon butter, and bake until delicately browned.


## LOOMIS SAUCE

2 tablespoons butter 3 tablespoons flour 1/2 cup milk Yolk 1 cgg

1/3 cup fish liquor
2 tablespoons grated mild cheese
Salt and cayenne

Melt butter, add flour, and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually while stirring constantly milk and fish stock. Bring to the boiling-point, add cheese and egg yolk slightly beaten, and season with salt and cayenne.

To obtain fish liquor, cover bones, skin, and trimmings of fish with cold water. Cover and let stand one-half hour. Bring to boiling-point and let simmer until liquor is reduced to onethird cup.

## COLE SLAW

Select a small, heavy cabbage, take off outside leaves, and cut in quarters; with a sharp knife slice very thinly. Soak in cold water until crisp, drain, dry between towels, and mix with Cream Dressing.

## CREAM DRESSING

1/2 tablespoon salt
1/2 tablespoon mustard
3/4 tablesporn sugar
1/4 cup vinegar

1 egg slightly beaten
$2 \frac{1}{2}$ tablespoons melted butter
3+ cup cream

## St. Patrick's Day Luncheons 65

Mix ingredients in order given, adding vinegar very slowly. Cook over boiling water, stirring constantly until mixture thickens, strain, and cool.

## KERNELS OF PORK

Cut lean meat from a spare rib of pork; then cut in three-fourth-inch slices and cook in a hissing hot iron frying pan which has been rubbed over with fat pork.

Arrange in a row lengthwise of a hot platter, and on sides of platter pile Savory Potatoes and garnish with parsley.

## SAVORY POTATOES

To two cups hot riced potatoes add three tablespoons butter, one teaspoon salt, and hot cream or rich milk to moisten. Beat until very creamy, reheat, and add one tablespoon chopped watercress and one and one-half teaspoons chopped fresh mint.

## STUFFED ONIONS

Peel six large Bermuda onions and remove a part of inside. Cover with boiling water and cook five minutes; drain and stuff. Place in a baking dish on six thin slices fat salt pork, pour over one cup brown stock and bake in a moderate aven until onions are soft. Remove to hot

plates on circular pieces of sautéd bread. Strain liquor remaining in pan, remove fat, and add one teaspoon beef extract and one-half tablespoon butter. Season with salt and pepper and pour over onions.

For the stuffing, cook one tablespoon butter with one tablespoon finely chopped onion three minutes. Add one-half cup soft bread crumbs, one-half cup finely chopped raw veal, and two tablespoons finely chopped salt pork. Season with one-half teaspoon salt and a few grains pepper; then add one egg slightly beaten.

MALAGA SALAD

Mix one-half cup shredded pineapple, one-hali cup celery cut in small pieces, and one-half cup Brazil nuts (from which skins have been removed) cut in small pieces.

Mis with Mayonnaise dressing, arrange in nests of lettuce leaves for individual service, and on top of each put five Malaga grapes, skinned, seeded, and marinated with a French dressing

PISTACHIO ICE CREAM, PEACH SALCE<br>4 cups lukewarm milk I tablespoon cold water<br>1 cup heavy cream 1 tablespoon vanilla<br>1), cups sugar $\quad$ teaspoon almond extract<br>is teaspoon salt Green coloring.<br>1) Junket tablets 1 can peaches

## St. Patrick's Day Luncheons 67

Mix first four ingredients and add junket tablets dissolved in cold water. Turn into a pudding-dish and let stand until set. Add flavoring and coloring. Freeze and mold Remove from mold and serve with peach sauce.

Turn peaches into a saucepan, add one-third cup sugar, and cook slowly until syrup is thick. Cool and cut fruit in small pieces.

## CONDES

Whites 2 cggs
${ }^{3}+$ cup powdered sugar
$20 z$ almonds, blanched and fincly chopped

Beat whites of eggs until stiff and add sugar gradually, while beating constantly; then add almonds. Roll paste, and cut in strips three and one-half inches long by one and one-half inches wide. Spread with mixture; avoid having it come close to edge. Dust with powdered sugar and bake fifteen minutes in moderate oven.



AN EASTER DINNER TABLE.

EASTER DINNERS


## Easter Dinners

MENU NO. I
" How beat our hearts big with tumultuous joy!"

Dexter Canapes

Mushroom Soup

## Perch Britannia

Finger Sticks

Ambassadrice Capon with Asparagus

Anchovied Potatoes in Shells

Crab Meat Mornay

Piquante Mayonnaise
Chantilly Moussé

Salted Nuts Cream Mints Preserved Ginger Cafe Noir


## DEXTER CANAPES

Cut stale bread in one-fourth-inch slices, then in oval shapes. Toast on one side and spread untoasted side with anchovy butter. Cover each with a slice of tomato, cut same size as bread; spread tomato with mayonnaise dressing, sprinkle with the yolks of hard-boiled eggs forced through a potato ricer, and then the whites finely chopped. Garnish with a ring of green pepper
 around outside and a piece of olive and parsley in centre. Arrange for individual service on small plates covered with a lace paper doiley.

## MUSHROOM SOUP

$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. mushrooms
3 pints consommé
Separate stems from caps of mushrooms, chop stems, and break caps in pieces. Add consommé; bring slowly to the boiling-point and let simmer thirty minutes. Clear, using the whites and shells of two eggs.

## PERCH BRITANNIA

Clean fish, remove heads, tails, and back-bones, and cut in one-inch pieces crosswise. Cut thin slices of bacon same size as pieces of perch. Arrange fish and bacon alternately on skewers,
having four of each. Brush over with olive oil mixed with salt and pepper, roll in crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain on brown paper. Serve with sections of lemon.

## FINGER STICKS

| $1 / 2$ cup cream | 1 yeast cake dissolved in |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 tablespoons sugar | $1 / 4$ cup lukewarm water |
| $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt | $11 / 2$ cups flour |

Scald cream and add sugar and salt. When lukewarm, add dissolved yeast cake and flour. Beat thoroughly, toss on floured board, and knead. Return to mixing bowl, cover, and let rise until mixture has doubled its bulk. Roll out to onefourth inch in thickness and cut in finger-shaped pieces. Arrange on buttered sheet, cover again, let rise, and bake until delicately browned. Brush over with two tablespoons milk, and return to oven for one minute.

## AMBASSADRICE CAPON WITH ASPARAGUS

Dress, clean, stuff, truss, and roast a capon. Cut a slice in such fashion as to remove wishbone, not quite cutting off; then cut around second joints at body, also not cutting off, and force wings back. Cut breast meat in slices. Cut as many one-third inch slices of bread as there are

slices of breast meat and shape in cutlet form. spread one side with pate-de-fois-gras and saute in butter.

Arrange around bird, place breast meat on crôutons, and garnish top of each with trufile. With a sharp knife cut out breast bone and fill cavity with cooked asparagus tips or stalks, seasoned with butter and salt. Garnish with parsley and serve with a gravy made from four tablespoons fat remaining in pan, four table-
 spoons flour, one cup, each chicken stock and cream, and salt and pepper.

## ANCHOVIED POTATOES IN SHELLS

Wash and peel six medium-sized potatoes and bake, turning frequently. Cut a thin slice from each and scoop out inside, then force through a ricer. Season with two tablespoons butter, twelve anchovies cut in small pieces, one-eighth teaspoon nutmeg, and two-thirds cup hot milk. Season with salt and pepper, refill shells, dot over with butter, and brown in a moderate oven.

## CRAB MEAT MORNAY

$4^{1 / 2}$ tablespoons butter 3 tablespoons flour $21 / 2$ tablespoons cornstarch
$3+$ cup milk
$3 / 4$ cup chicken stock
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Yolks of 2 cggs
$11 / 2$ cups crab meat Grated Young America Cheese

## Easter Dinners

Melt butter, add flour, cornstarch, and salt. Pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, milk and chicken stock. Bring to the boilingpoint, add salt, and let simmer two minutes, then add yolks of eggs. Butter eight individual casseroles, cover bottoms with crab meat, then cover with sauce. Sprinkle with cheese and run under the gas flame to brown.

## EASTER SALAD

Put eggs in top of double boiler, cover with boiling water, put over under part of double boiler which contains boiling water, cover, and let cook on range thirty-five minutes. Remove shells, and while hot hold between thumb and finger while pressing into apple shapes. Mix a bit of fruit red with cold water and brush over eggs with mixture. Insert clove to represent blossom end, a stem and leaves (hot-house lilac leaves answer the purpose) to represent stem, and serve on lettuce leaves with

## MAYONNAISE PIQUANTE

To one cup mayonnaise dressing add two tablespoons each olives and pickles, finely chopped.


## Easter Dinners

## MAYONNAISE DRESSING

I teaspoon mustard
1 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon powdered sugar
Few grains cayenne

Mix dry ingredients, add egg yolks, and when well mixed add one-half teaspoon of vinegar. Add oil gradually, at first drop by drop, and stir constantly. As mixture thickens, thin with vinegar or lemon juice. Add oil and vinegar or lemon juice alternately until all is used, stirring or beating constantly. If oil is added too rapidly, dressing will have a curdled appearance. A smooth consistency may be restored by taking yolk of another egg and adding curdled mixture slowly to it. It is desirable to have bowl containing mixture placed in a larger bowl of crushed ice, to which a small quantity of water has been added. Olive oil for making mayonnaise should always be thoroughly chilled. A silver fork, wire whisk, small wooden spoon, or Dover Egg-beater may be used, as preferred.
${ }^{1}$ pint heavy cream
$1 / 2$ cup sugar
2 cups meringues, broken in pieces

Yolks 2 eggs
2 tablespoons lemon juice
2 tablespoons vinegar
11/2 cups olive oil

## CHANTILLY MOUSSE

Nev grains salt
to drops Hundt's essence of violets


## Easter Dinners

Beat cream until stiff, using a Dover Eggbeater, and add sugar, salt, essence of violet, and meringues. Pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand four hours. Remove to serving-dish and garnish with candied violets, angelica, and a bunch of fresh violets.

## MERINGUES

Whites 4 eggs
1 cup fine granulated sugar $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

Beat whites of eggs until stiff and add gradually, while beating constantly, two-thirds cup sugar. Fold in one-third cup sugar and add one-half teaspoon vanilla. Shape with spoon on tin sheet covered with letter paper and bake thirty minutes in slow oven.

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MENU NO. II.
"Hospilality must be for scrivec, not for show, or it pulls down the hostess."

## Emerson.

Rector Canapes

Pimiento Bisque

Halibut au Lit Cucumber Ribbons

Crown of Lamb<br>Currant Mint Sauce

Potatoes Rissolées Glazed Carrots with Peas
Sweetbreads à la Huntington
Malaga Salad Entire Wheat Bread Sandwiches Wordsworth Pudding Mock Macaroons
Mint Paste
Crackers
Cheese
Café Noir


## RECTOR CANAPES

Cut bread in one-fourth-inch slices, then in strips three and one-half inches long by one and one-half inches wide. Toast slightly on one side and spread untoasted side with caviare. Decorate each with two fillets of anchovies, placed from opposite corners diagonally on strips. Between anchovies sprinkle finely chopped pickles and in each corner finely chopped olives.


PIMIENTO BISQUE

3 pints chicken stock
$1 / 2$ cup rice
4 canned pimientos

I teaspoon salt
$1 / 2$ cup cream Yolks 2 eggs

Cook rice in double boiler with stock until tender. Rub through a sieve and add pimientos, also rubbed through a sieve. Bring to the boil-ing-point, add salt, and cream mixed with the yolks of eggs, slightly beaten.

## SOUFFLED CRACKERS

Split common crackers and soak in ice-water, to cover, eight minutes. Drain, arrange in baking pan, and drop one-third teaspoon butter in centre of each. Bake in a hot oven until puffed and browned the time required being about forty minutes.

## HALIBUT AU LIT

Wipe a slice chicken halibut and cut in eight fillets. Sprinkle with salt and lemon juice, roll, and fasten with small wooden skewers. Cook over boiling water until tender. Arrange a steamed fillet in the centre of each fish plate, and place on top of each a cooked mushroom cap. Serve with mushroom sauce and garnish each with watercress and radish cut in fancy shape.

## MUSHROOM SAUCE

Melt three tablespoons butter, add three tablespoons flour, and pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, one cup fish stock. When boilingpoint is reached add one-half cup cream, three mushroom caps, sliced, and one tablespoon sauterne. Season with salt and pepper. The fish stock should be made from skin and bones of halibut. The mushroom caps on fillets should be cooked in sauce till soft.

## CUCUMBER RIBBONS

Cut a thick slice from both ends of cucumbers and pare; then cut in one-fourth-inch slices. Cut slices round and round to form ribbons, using a small sharp knife. Plunge into cold water and let stand one-half hour. Drain, sprinkle with salt, and pour over vinegar.


6


## ROAST CROWN OF LAMB

Select parts from two loins containing ribs, scrape flesh from bone between ribs, as far as lean meat, and trim off backbone. Shape each piece in a semicircle, having ribs outside, and sew pieces together to form a crown. This work may be done at any first-class market. Trim ends of bones evenly, care being taken that they are not left too long, and wrap each bone in a thin strip of fat salt pork or insert ends in cubes of fat salt pork to prevent bone from burning; then cover with buttered paper. Roast one and one-fourth
 hours, basting frequently. Remove to hot plat ter, take off pork, and fill centre with glazed carrots and peas. Garnish with parsley. Accompany with

## CURRANT MINT SAUCE

Separate two-thirds tumbler of currant jelly in pieces, but do not beat it. Add one and onehalf tablespoons finely chopped mint leaves and shavings from the rind of one-fourth orange.

## GLAZED CARROTS WITH PEAS

Wash and scrape carrots; then cut in strips there should be four cups. Cook in boiling salted water to cover fifteen minutes, drain, and return to saucepan with one-half cup butter and one-
half slow drai then

W shap dry
catel to tv Servi

M spoor on $g$ crean with

## Easter Dinners 83

half tablespoon sugar. Cover and cook very slowly until tender. Add one can French peas, drained, cooked in boiling water ten minutes, then seasoned with butter, salt, and pepper.

## POTATOES RISSOLEES

Wash, pare, and trim new potatoes in egg shapes. Let stand in cold water fifteen minutes, dry thoroughly, and fry in deep fat until delicately browned. Drain and bake from twenty to twenty-five minutes or until potatoes are soft. Serve with

## CREAM SAUCE

Melt two tablespoons butter, add two tablespoons flour and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually while beating constantly one cup cream. Bring to the boiling-point and season with salt and pepper.

## SWEETBREADS A LA HUNTINGTON

Parboil a large sweetbread and cut in eight pieces. Cook in hot frying-pan with a small quantity of butter, adding enough beef extract to give sweetbread a glazed appearance. Cut bread in slices, shape with a circular cutter three and one-half inches in diameter, and toast. Spread each piece with two tablespoons grated


Parmesan cheese seasoned with salt and paprika. Put in a buttered shallow pan and pour over cream, allowing three tablespoons to each piece of bread. Arrange one piece of sweetbread on each piece of toast. Cover each sweetbread with three sauted mushroom caps and bake in a moderate oven five minutes, covering pan with a piece of glass.

MALAGA SALAD

Seed and peel white grapes and stuff with canned pimientos. Separate tangerines into sections and free from skin and seed. Mash a small cream cheese, moisten with French dressing, add one-fourth cup chopped pecan nut meats, and make into balls size of grapes. Arrange all on nests of lettuce leaves for individual service and serve with French dressing.

## ENTIRE WHEAT BREAD

2 cups scalded milk I teaspoon sa't
1/ cup sugar
$1 / 3$ cup molasses
1 yeast cake dissolved in $1 / 4$ cup lukewarm water $4^{2} 3$ cups corrse entire wheat flour
Add sweetening and salt to milk, cool, and when lukewarm add dissolved yeast cake and flour. beat well, cover, and let rise to double its bulk; Again beat, and turn into greased bread pans, having pans one-half full; let rise and bake.

## ENTIRE WHEAT BREAD SANDWICHES

Spread thin slices of entire wheat bread with creamed butter, put together in pairs, remove crusts, cut in any desired shapes, and pile on a plate covered with a doiley.

## WADSWORTH PUDDING

z cups thin cream
$1 \frac{1}{2}$ tablespoons granu
lated gelatine
2 tablespoons cold water

Whites 4 ergs
3 tablespoons sherry
1 $1 / 2$ tablespoons sauterne 3/ cup sugar

Scald cream, add gelatine soaked in cold water, then add whites of eggs beaten until stiff: add sugar. Remove from range, set in pan of icewater, and stir occasionally until misture thickens. then add flavoring and turn into mold. Chill thoroughly, remove from mold, and surround with cubes of orange jelly.

## ORANGE JELLY

$\frac{1}{2}$ box gelatine or $\quad 1 / 2 \mathrm{cups}$ boiling water

2 tablespoons granu-
lated gelatine
$1 / 2$ cup cold water

1 cup sugar
$11 / 2$ cups orange juice 3 tablespoons 1 mon juice

Soak gelatine in cold water, dissolve in boiling water, strain, and add to sugar and fruit juices. Turn into a shallow pan, chill thoroughly, and cut into cubes


## MOCK MACAROONS

White 1 egg
1 сup brown sugar

1 cup pecan nut meats
$1 / 4$ teaspoon salt

Beat white of egg until light, using a Dover egg-beater, and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar. Cut and fold in the nuts finely chopped and sprinkled with salt. Drop from tip of spoon, one inch apart, on a buttered sheet, and bake eight minutes in a moderate
 oven. This recipe makes twenty-four little cakes.

## MINT PASTE

Soak three tablespoons granulated gelatine in one-half cup cold water thirty minutes. To two cups sugar add one-half cup cold water, and bring to the boiling-point; then add the gelatine and let boil twenty minutes. Remove from fire and add two tablespoons lemon juice, four tablespoons crême de menthe, and a few grains salt. Pour into a pan and let stand until stiff; then remove from pan, cut in cubes, and roll in confectioners' sugar.

## VICTORIA DAY SPREADS



# Victoria Day Spreads 

## MENU NO. I.

"Full char :ch'd with lasting memory.

Traymore Chicken Timbales
Salad Rolis


Chaufroid of Salmon

Almond Cream

Victoria Maple Leaves

Fairmont Sandwiches<br>Peanut Drops



## TRAYMORE CHICKEN TIMBALES

Force remnants of cold cooked chicken or boiled fowl through a meat chopper, then repeat there should be one and one-half cups. Pound in a mortar and add gradually, while continuing the pounding, the yolks of three eggs and onehalf cup heavy cream; then add one-third cup
 white wine. Fold in the whites of three eggs, beaten until stiff. Butter individual timbale molds and fill one-quarter fuis of white sauce, to which has been added one teaspoon finely chopped truffles or one-half tablespoon finely chopped green or red pepper.
Fill molds with chicken. Set in pans of hot water, cover with buttered paper, and bake until firm. Remove from mold to hot serving dish, when sauce will run down sides of timbales. Garnish with sprigs of parsley.

For the white sauce melt two tablespoons butter, add two tablespoons flour, and stir until well blended, then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, one cup milk. Bring to the boiling-point and season with one-fourth teaspoon salt and a few grains pepper.

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## SALAD ROLLS

I cup scalded milk<br>1/4 cup shortening<br>t $1 / 2$ tablespoons sugar<br>$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

I yeast cake dissolved in $1+$ cup lukewarm water
White I egg
$3^{3}+$ cups flour

Add shortening, using half butter and half lard, sugar, and salt to milk; when lukewarm, add dissolved yeast cake, white of egg well beaten, and flour. Knead, let rise, toss on a floured board, and shape into small biscuits. Place in rows on a slightly floured board, cover with cloth and pan, and let rise until well puffed. Flour handle of wooden spoon and make a deep crease in middle of each biscuit, take up, and press. Place close together in buttered pan, cover, let rise, and bake fifteen minutes in hot oven.

## CHAUFROID OF SALMON

1 can salmon
1/2 tablespoon salt
1/2 tablespoons sugar
1/2 tablespoon flour
I teaspoon mustard
Few grains cayenne 2 tablespoons cold water

Volks 2 egrys
1/2 tablespoons melted butter
3 + cup milk
/4 cup vinegar
34 tablespoon granulated gelatine

Remove salmon from can, rinse thoroughly with hot water, and separate in flakes. Mix dry ingredients, add egg yolks, butter, milk, and vinegar.


Cook over boiling water, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Add gelatine soaked in cold water. Strain and add to salmon. Fill mold or molds with mixture. Chill, remove from molds to bed of lettuce leaves, and serve with

## CUCUMBER SAUCE

Beat one-half cup heavy cream until stiff, add one-fourth teaspoon salt, a few grains pepper, and gradually two tablespoons vinegar; then add one cucumber pared, chopped, and drained.

## FAIRMONT SANDWICHES

Cut white bread in one-fourth inch slices and spread two of the slices sparingly on both sides with butter worked until creamy; spread remaining two slices on but one side. Put between slices layers of finely chopped red or green peppers (wrung in cheese-cloth to remove all possible moisture) moistened with Mayonnaise dressing. There should be two layers of green peppers and one of red, or just the reverse. Repeat until a sufficient quantity are prepared. Fold in cheese-cloth and press under a light weight. Cut in one-fourth inch slices and arrange overlapping one another, in two or three rows, on a plate covered with a doiley.

# Victoria Day Spreads 

## ALMOND CREAM

1 pint thin cream<br>$3 / 4$ cup blanched and<br>shredded almonds<br>Yolks 3 cggs<br>$1 / 2$ cup sugar<br>1/8 teaspoon salt<br>11/2 tablespoons granu-<br>lated gelatine<br>$1 / 2$ cup cold water<br>$1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

$$
1 \text { cup heavy cream }
$$

Scald milk with almonds. Beat yolks of eggs slightly and add sugar and salt. Combine mixtures and cook in double boiler, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Add gelatine soaked in cold water. Cool slightly and add vanilla, and cut and fold in cream, beaten until stiff. Turn into a border mold and chill. Remove from mold to serving dish and fill centre with wine jelly cut in cubes or beaten with a fork until frothy, and garnish with candied cherries.

## WINE JELLY

2 tablespoons granulated

| I cup sugar |
| :--- |
| gelatine |


| $1 / 2$ cup cold water | cup Sherry or Madeira |
| :--- | :--- |
| $12 / 3$ cups boiling water | wine |
| 3 tablespoons lemon juice |  |

Soak gelatine in cold water, dissolve in boiling water; add sugar, wine, orange juice, and lemon juice; strain, turn into a mold or shallow pan, and chill.


PEANUT DROPS<br>2 tablespoons butter<br>1/4 cup sugar<br>1 egg<br>I teaspoon baking powder<br>1/4 teaspoon salt $1 / 2$ cup flour 2 tablespoons milk<br>$1 / 2$ cup finely chopped peanuts

Cream the butter, add sugar, and egg well beaten. Mix and sift baking powder, salt, and flour; add to first mixture; then add milk and
 peanuts. Drop from a teaspoon on a slightly buttered sheet one inch apart, and place onehalf peanut on top of each. Bake twelve to fifteen minutes in a slow oven. This recipe will make twenty-four little cakes.

## VICTORIA MAPLE LEAVES

Mix and sift two cups flour and one-half cup brown sugar. Wash three-fourths cup butter and work into first mixture, using tips of fingers. Roll to one-third inch in thickness and cut into maple leaves, which can be easily accomplished with a pasteboard pattern and sharp knife. Brush over with yolk of egg diluted with threefourths teaspoon water, and garnish each with one-half a candied cherry. Bake in a slow oven.


## Victoria Day Spreads

## FRUIT PUNCH

1 cup sugar<br>$1 / 3$ cup lemon juice<br>I cup hot tea infusion<br>$3 / 4$ cup orange juice<br>Few slices orange<br>I pint ginger ale<br>a pint Lithia water<br>Maraschino cherries

Pour tea over sugar, and as soon as sugar is dissolved add fruit juices. Strain into punch bowl over a large piece of ice, and just before serving add ale, Lithia, slices of orange, and cherries.


## MENU NO. II.

"Superfluous compliments and all affectation of ceremony are to be avoided, yet where due they are not to be neglected."

From George Washington's Note Book.

Shapleigh Croquettes

Layer Sandwiches

Knickerbocker Figs

e
Quality Cake
Sedalia Sticks

Apricot Bombe<br>Oat Wafers

Cherry Salad


## SHAPLEIGH CROQUETTES

3 tabiespoons butter
1/4 tablespoon finely chopped onion $1+$ cup flour 1 cup chicken stock 1 teaspoon salt
$1 / 4$ teaspoon paprika
1/s teaspoon pepper
Few gratings nutmeg Yolks 3 eggs
$11 / 4$ cups chicken, cut in small cubes
$1 / 2$ cup cold boiled ham, cut in small cubes
Cook butter with onion three minutes, stirring constantly. Add flour and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, chicken stock. Bring to the boiling-point and add seasonings, yolks of eggs slightly beaten, chicken, and ham. Spread on a plate to cool. Shape, dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain on brown paper. Remove to hot serving dish and garnish with parsley.

## CHERRY SALAD

Drain canned cherries, remove stones, and fill cavitics with filbert nut meats. Arrange in nests of lettuce leaves and serve with Cream Mayonnaise Dressing.

## LAYER SANDWICHES

Cut brown and white bread in thin slices and spread with creamed butter. Cut tongue and
gruỳ̀re cheese in slices. Arrange sliced tongue over the white bread, and over tongue brown bread, and over brown bread cheese; repeat, trim evenly, put under a weight and let stand for several hours, then cut crosswise in thin slices. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley, overlapping one another.

## SEDALIA STICKS

Mix one-fourth cup each finely chopped preserved Canton ginger and chopped pecan nut meats. Add two tablespoons finely cut candied orange peel, one tablespoon ginger syrup, one teaspoon vinegar, and a few grains salt. Spread between saltines or slices of thinly buttered bread. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

## CANDIED ORANGE PEEL

Remove peel from four thin-skinned oranges in quarters. Cover with cold water, bring to boiling-point, and cook slowly until soft. Drain, remove white portion by scraping with a spoon, and cut yellow portion in thin strips, using scissors. Boil one-half cup water and one cup, sugar until syrup will thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Cook strips in syrup five minutes, drain, and coat with fine granulated sugar.


## APRICOT BOMBE



1/4 cup lemon juice A few grains salt

## Sugar

Drain apricots and force through a purée strainer. To the syrup add fruit juices, salt, and apricot purée; then sweeten to taste. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt. Line a melon mold with mixture, fill with Praline Ice Cream. Cover ice cream with apricot mixture to overflow mold, adjust cover, pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand three hours.

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Put one-half the sugar in a small omelet pan, and stir constantly until melted to a syrup a bit darker than maple syrup. Add chopped nut meats and turn into a slightly buttered tin. Cool, pound, and pass through a strainer. Make a custard of milk, eggs, remaining sugar, and salt. Add nut meats and cool, then add cream and vanilla. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt.


## Victoria Day Spreads 101

## OAT WAFERS

| I egg | $1 / 3$ teaspoon salt |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 2$ cup sugar | $3+$ cup rolled oats |
| 2 tablespoon melted | $1+$ cup raisins, seeded and |
| butter | cut in pieces |

$$
1 / 4 \text { teaspoon vanilla }
$$

Beat egg until light, add sugar gradually, and then stir in remaining ingredients. Drop mixture by teaspoonfuls on a thoroughly greased inverted dripping-pan one inch apart. Spread into circular shape with a case knife first dipped in cold water. Bake in a moderate oven until delicately browned.

## QUALITY CAKE

| $1 / 2$ cup butter | $21 / 3$ cups flour |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 2$ cups sugar | $21 / 2$ teaspoons baking powder |
| 5 eggs | $1 / 2$ cup milk |

Cream butter and add sugar gradually while beating constantly; then add eggs beaten until thick. Mix and sift flour and baking powder, and add alternately with milk to first mixture. Turn into buttered and floured layer cake tins and bake in a moderate oven. Put together and frost with


## QUALITY FROSTING

2 cups sugar<br>3 tablespoons molasses 1/2 cup water Whites 2 eggs

$z_{3}$ teaspoon vanilla
$1 / 3$ teaspoon lemon 1 cup nut meats Few grains salt

Cook sugar, molasses, and water until mixture will nearly hold its shape when tried in cold water. Pour slowly while beating constantly on to the whites of eggs beaten stiff. Put saucepan in larger saucepan of boiling water, set on range, and stir constantly until mixture begins to granu-
 late on sides of saucepan. Remove small saucepan and beat until mixture is of right consistency to spread, then add flavoring and nut meats (preferably filberts) cut in small pieces. This makes a heavy, soft frosting, which should be spread with back of spoon, leaving a rough surface.

## KNICKERBOCKER FIGS

1/2 Ib. washed figs Maraschino cherries Pecan nut meats

2 tablespoons sugar 1 teaspoon lemon juice $1 / 2$ cup sherry wine

Stuff figs with cherries and nut meats, allowing two cherries and three nut meats cut in quarters to each fig. Mix remaining ingredients. Add
figs, cover, and cook until figs are tender, turning and basting several times during the cooking. Remove to board, roll in powdered sugar, and place in individual paper cases if they are at hand. Arrange on a plate covered with a lace paper doiley.


FIRST OF JULY SPREADS
DOMINION DAY


First of July Spreads 107

## MENU No. I

The man's the best cosmopolite
Who loves his native country best."
Tennyson.

Iced Tomato Bouillon

Salmon Balls
Sweetbread Salad

Strawberry Biscuit Macaroon

Cocoanut Rings
Lady Ottawa Cake

Dominion Punch


## ICED TOMATO BOUILLON

| $3^{1 / 2} \mathrm{lbs}$. lean beef from round | 2 tablespoons butter <br> Carrot |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 lbs . marrow-bone | Turnip ${ }^{\text {S }}$ cup each |
| 2 quarts cold water | Onion ? |
| 1 can tomatoes | Celery ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |
| 1 teaspoon peppercorns | 1 sprig parsley |
| 1 tablespoon salt | 1/2 bay leaf |



Wipe meat and cut in inch cubes. Put one half in kettle with marrow-bone, water, and tomatoes. Brown remaining half in hot fryingpan with some marrow from bone, then turn into kettle. Heat slowly to boiling-point, and cook at temperature just below boiling-point five hours.

Cook ham and vegetables with butter five minutes, then add to soup, with peppercorns, salt, parsley, and bay leaf. Cook one and onehalf hours, strain, cool quickly, remove fat, and clear. Chill in ice-box and serve in bouillon cups.

## SALMON BALLS



1+ teaspoon paprika 1/2 cup milk
$1 / 2$ cup thin cream 13, cups ilaked salmon

+ teaspoon salt

Cook onion and pepper in butter five minutes, stirring constantly. Add flour, salt, paprika, and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, milk and cream. Bring to the boiling-point and add salmon. Spread on a plate to cool. Shape in the form of balls, dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain on brown paper. Serve piled in fours around a mound of creamed peas. Put a small American flag in balls that are on top of groups.

## SWEETBREAD SALAD

Parboil a pair of sweetbreads twenty minutes; drain, cool, and cut in one-half-inch cubes. Mix with an equal quantity of cucumber cut in one-half-inch dice. Season with salt, pepper, and paprika, and moisten with dressing. Arrange in nests of lettuce leaves.

For the dressing, beat one-half cup heavy cream until stiff, using Dover egg-beater. Add three tablespoons vinegar very slowly, continuing the beating, then season highly with salt, pepper, and paprika.

## LENOX SANDWICHES

Blanch and shred two ounces almonds. Cook in enough butter to prevent burning until deli-

cately browned. Mix two tablespoons chopped pickles, one tablespoon Worcestershire Sauce, one tablespoon chutney, one-fourth teaspoon salt, and a few grains cayenne. Pour over almonds and cook two minutes, stirring constantly. Mash a cream cheese and season with salt and paprika. Spread unsweetened wafer crackers with cheese mixture, sprinkle with nuts, and put together in pairs. Pile on a plate covered with a doiley. White bread may be used in place of wafers.

## STRAWBERRY BISCUIT MACAROON

Fill a brick mold to one-half its depth with strawberry juice, diluted with ene-third the quantity of water; then sweeten to taste. Fill mold to overflow with Macaroon Cream, adjust cover, pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand three hours.

## MACAROON CREAM

1/2 tablespoon granulated gelatine
3 tablespoons cold water
$1 / 4$ cup scalded cream 1/4 cup powdered sugar

Soak gelatine in water and dissolve in cream. Add remaining ingredients, except cream, and

# First of July Spreads 111 

when mixture begins to thicken, fold in the whip from cream.

## COCOANUT RINGS

$1 / 2$ cup butter
1 cup sugar
1 cgg
$1^{3}+$ cups flour

2 teaspoons baking powder
White I egg
I tablespoon sugar
Shredded cocoanut
Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and egg well beaten; then add flour mixed and sifted with baking powder. Chill, toss one-half mixture on a floured board, and roll one-eighth inch thick. Shape with a doughnut cutter. Brush over with white of egg and sprinkle with sugar and cocoanut. Flace on a buttered sheet and bake eight minutes in a slow oven.

## LADY OTTAWA CAKE

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\begin{aligned}
& 1 \text { cup butter } \\
& 2 \text { cups sugar } \\
& 1 \text { cup milk }
\end{aligned}
$$

$3^{1 / 2}$ cups flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
i teaspoon vanilla
Whites 6 egres
Cream butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar. Mix and sift flour and baking powder, and add alternately with milk to first mixture; then add flavoring and cut and fold in whites of eggs, beaten until stiff and dry. Bake in three buttered and floured tins, seven

inches square. Put layers together with Fruit and Nut Filling, and cover with Fruit and Nut Filling and Ice Cream Frosting.

## FRUIT AND NUT FILLING

3 cups sugar
1 cup water Whites 3 eggs

1 cup chopped raisins
1 cup chopped pecan nut meats

5 figs, cut in thin strips
Cook sugar and water in a smooth graniteware saucepan until syrup will spin a thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Pour gradually, while beating constantly, on to the whites of eggs beaten until stiff, and continue the beating until of right consistency to spread; then add remaining ingredients. One-half this quantity may be made and used between layers only.

ICE CREAM FROSTING<br>2 cups sugar Whites 2 cggs<br>$1 / 3$ cup water $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

Cook sugar and water in a smooth graniteware saucepan until syrup will spin a thead when dropped from tip of spoon. Pour gradually while beating constantly on to the whites of egys beaten until stiff (but not, dry), and continue the beating until of right consistency to spread; then add flavoring.

# First of July Spreads 

## DOMINION PUNCH

I cup sugar
$1 / 2$ cup water
I can sliced pineapple,
cut in pieces
Juice 2 lemons

Juice 2 oranges
1/2 cup raspierry syrup
$1 / 4$ cup brandy
I pint bottle Moselle wine
${ }^{1}$ pint bottle Apollinaris

Boil sugar and water five minutes and add remaining ingredients. Pour over a cake of ice.


MENU No. II

" $A h$ ! what noise is that?
Your pardon, madam; only a harmless entertainment afler my own cotniry fashion.

Lucullus Lobster

Jellied Veal, Horseradish Sauce

Finger Rolls
Sembrich Sandwiches

Orange Ice Cream with Crushed Strawberries

Lemon Queens

Claret Punch

## LUCULLUS LOBSTER

Split a two-pound live lobster, remove claws, and crack. Cook one-hali tablespoon fincly chopped shallot and one and one-half tablespoons finely chopped carrot in one tablespoon butter five minutes. Add one sprig thyme, bit of bay leaf, one-half teaspoon salt, three-fourths cup brown stock, and one-half cup canned tomatoes. Add lobster, cover, and cook twenty minutes. Remove meat from lobster and cut in small pieces. Strain liquor in pan; there should be one cup. Thicken liquor with two tablespoons butter and three tablespoons flour, cooked together Add lobster meat to sauce with one and one-half tablespoons sherry wine. Fill buttered ramequin dishes with mixture, cover with buttered crumbs, and bake until crumbs are browned.

## JELLIED VEAL

Soak one tablespoon granulated gelatine in one-fourth cup cold water, and dissolve in one cup boiling water; then add one-fourth cup each sugar and vinegar, two tablespoons lemon juice, and one teaspoon salt. Strain, cool, and when beginning to stiffen add one and one-half cups cold cooked veal cut in small cubes and one and one-half canned pimientos cut in small pieces.

## First of July Spreads 117

Turn into a mold and chill. Remove from mold, cut in thin slices, and serve with

## HORSERADISH SAUCE

Mix one tablespoon tarragon vinegar, two tablespoons grated horseradish root, one teaspoon English mustard, one-half teaspoon salt, and a few grains cayenne; then add one-half cup heavy cream, beaten until stiff, and three tablespoons mayonnaise dressing. Evaporated horseradish may be used.

## FINGER ROLLS

1/2 cup heavy cream 1 yeast cake I tablespoon sugar $1+$ cup lukewarm water $1 /$ tablespoon salt $11 / 2$ cups flour

Scald cream and add sugar and salt. When mixture is lukewarm, add yeast cake dissolved in lukewarm water and flour. Toss on a slightly floured board and knead. Cover and let rise, cut down, toss on a floured board, and pat and roll to one-fourth inch in thickness. Shape with a lady-finger cutter, first dipped in flour, place in a buttered pan, again let rise, and bake in a moderate oven. Brush over with melted butter and return to oven to glaze.


## SEMIBRICH SANDWICHES

Cut white bread in one-fourth-inch slices and spread four slices on both sides sparingly with butter, which has been worked until creamy; remaining two slices on but one side. Put between slices finely chopped cold boiled ham moistened with cream and seasoned with mustard and cayenne, and chopped nut meats moistened with mayonnaise dressing; there should be three layers of each, alternating mixtures. Repeat until a sufficient quantity is prepared Fold in cheese-cloth, press under a weight, and keep in a cool place until serving time. Cut in one-fourth-inch slices for serving.

## ORANGE ICE CREAM WITH CRUSHED STRAWBERRIES

1 cup heavy cream
2 cup thin cream
2 cugar orange juice

Add cream slowly to orange juice, sweeten to taste, freeze, and mold. Remove from mold to chilled serving dish and surround with fresh strawberries, mashed and sweetened. Garnish with selected berries.

$\square$


## NUT WAFERS

| $1 / 2$ cup butter | $1 / 4$ tablespoon dloves |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cgg | $1+$ tallespoon nutmeg |
| $1 / 4$ cup pecan nut meats | Grated rind $1 / 2$ lemon |
| $1 / 2$ cup sugar | 2 tablespoons brandy |
| $1 / 2$ tablespoon cinnamon | 2 cups flour |

Cream the butter, and add egg well beaten and nuts finely chopped; then add sugar gradually while beating constantly. Add brandy, lemon rind, and flour mixed and sifted with spices. Toss on a floured board, roll to one-fourth inch in thickness, shape with a small cutter first dipped in flour, and bake on a buttered sheet in a slow oven until delicately browned.

|  | LEMON | QUEENS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. butter |  | Yolks 4 eggs |
| 1/2 lb . sugar |  | 5 ozs . flour |
| Grated rind 1 | lemon | 1/4 teaspoon salt |
| 3 tablespoon | lemon juice | 1/4 teaspoon soda (scant) | Whites 4 cggs



Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and continue beating. Then add grated rind, lemon juice, and yolks of eggs beaten until thick and lemon colored. Mix and sift soda, salt, and flour, add to first mixture, and beat thoroughly. Add whites of eggs beaten stiff. Bake from twenty to twenty-five minutes in small tins.


## CLARET PUNCH

1 quart cold water 1/2 cup raisins 2 cups sugar

Few shavings lemon rind 1/3 cups orange juice
$1 / 3$ cup lemon juice
${ }_{1}$ pint claret wine
Put raisins in cold water, bring slowly to boiling-point, and boil twenty minutes; strain, add sugar and lemon rind, and boil five minutes. Add fruit juice, cool, strain, pour in claret, and dilute with ice-water.


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The warm, champagny, old purticular brandy punchy feeling."
O. W. Holmes.

Molded Sweetbreads Truffle Sauce

Tyrolienne Halibut

Sweedish Rings
Graham Sandwiches

Strawberry Ice Cream Neuremburghs

Fruit Punch


## First of July Spreads

## MOLDED SWEETBREADS

Parboil a pair of sweetbreads and cut in small cubes. Fold into a chicken forcemeat and turn into a mold first garnished with slices of trufles cut in fancy shapes. Set in pan of hot water, cover with buttered paper, and bake until firm. Remove from mold and pour around Truffle Sauce.

## CHICKEN FORCEMEAT

Fincly chop, the breast of an uncooked chicken, pound in a mortar, then rub through a sieve. Add gradually the whites of two eggs and work until smooth. Season highly with salt and paprika, and add heavy cream until of right consistency, which can only be determined by cooking a small ball in boiling salted water. When mixture will not keep in shape, more white of egg is needed. If too stiff, add more cream.

## TRUFFLE SAUCE

Melt three tablespoons butter, add four tablespoons flour, and pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, three-fourths cup each cream and chicken stock. Bring to the boiling point, season with salt and paprika, and add two tablespoons chopped trutiles.


$$
\text { First of July Spreads } 123
$$

## TYROLIENNE HALIBUT

Wipe two and one-half pounds halibut, tie in cheese-cloth, and cook in Court Bouillon until fish leaves bones. Chill, separate into flakes, season with salt, and mold in a salad bowl. Cover with Tyrolienne Sauce and garnish with thin slices of lemon, capers, and gherkins cut to represent fans.

## COURT BOUILLON

| 1/ cup each carrot, onion, | 6 peppercorns |
| :--- | :--- |
| and celery, cut in small | 2 cloves |
| pieces | $1 / 2$ bay leaf |
| 2 sprigs parsley | 1 tablespoon salt |
| 2 tablespoons butter | 2 tablespoons vinegar | 2 quarts water



Cook carrot, onion, celery, and parsley with butter three minutes; add remaining ingredients and bring to the boiling-point.

## SAUCE TYROLIENNE

To three-fourths cup mayonnaise add one-half tablespoon each finely chopped capers and parsley, one finely chopped gherkin, and one-half can tomatoes, stewed, strained, and cooked until reduced to two tablespoons.


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## SWEEDISH RINGS

Work into one cup bread dough one-half cup butter and one-fourth cup lard. When thoroughly blended, toss on a floured board and knead, using enough flour to prevent dough from sticking. Cut ofï small pieces and roll, using both hands, until four and one-half inches long and one-third inch in diameter; then shape into rings. Sprinkle with chopped almonds seasoned with salt, arrange on a buttered sheet, and bake in a hot oven.

## GRAHAM SANDWICHES

Cut Graham bread in one-fourth-inch slices and spread with cream cheese mashed and moistened with French dressing. Sprinkle one-half the pieces with chopped walnut meats and cover with remaining pieces. Remove crusts and out slices in halves diagonally, making triangles. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM<br>${ }_{3}$ pints thin cream boxes berries Few grains salt

Wash and hull berries, sprinkle with sugar, cover, and let stand two hours. Mash and squeeze through cheese-cloth, then add cream and salt. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice

# First of July Spreads 

to one part rock salt, and mold. Remove from mold to chilled serving dish and garnish with one cup selected strawberries.

## NEUREMBURGHS

2 eggs
1/2 cup powdered sugar
$3+$ cup flour
1/3 teaspoon salt
$1 /$ teaspoon cinnamon
; teaspoon cloves I tablespoon orange peel. finely cut Grated rind $1 / 2$ lemon ${ }^{3}+$ cup Jordan almonds

Beat the whites of the egres until stiff, and add sugar gradually, continuing the beating. Then add yolks of eggs well beaten, flour mixed and sifted with salt and spices, orange peel, and lemon rind. Blanch almonds, cut in small picces crosswise, and bake in a slow oven until well browned. Fold into the mixture, and drop by spoonfuls on a sheet dredged with cornstarch and powdered sugar in equal proportions. Bake in a moderate oven.

## FRUIT PUNCH

1 quart cold water
2 cups sugar
2 cups chopped pineapple

I cup orange-juice
1/2 cup lemon juice
1/2 cup raspberry syrup)
Boil water, sugar, and pincapple twenty minutes; add fruit juice, cool, strain, and dilute with ice-water.


HALLOWE'EN SPREADS


MENU NO. I.
"This night I hold an old accustom'd feast."

Ganser Salad

Raised Loaf Cake
Brown Bread Sandwiches

Priscilla Popped Corn

Hot Coffee


## GANSER SALAD

Soak salt herring in lukewarm water to cover, drain, and cook in boiling water fifteen minutes. Cool and separate into flakes. Add an equal quantity of small cold boiled potato cubes and one-fourth the quantity of chopped hard-boiled eggs. Marinate with a French dressing, cover, and let stand in a cold place until serving time. Beat one-fourth cup heavy cream until stiff and add two tablespoons canned pimiento purée. Mix with an equal quantity of mayonnaise dressing. Moisten mixture with dressing. Mound on a salad plate surrounded by a border of crisp lettuce leaves.

Pimiento purce is obtained by forcing canned pimientos through a purce strainer.

## BROWN BREAD SANDWICHES

Cut brown bread in thin slices, spread with creamed butter, and sprinkle with chopped peanuts, seasoned with salt. Put together in pairs and arrange in a circle overlapping one another on a plate covered with a doiley.

# Hallowe'en Spreads 131 

## BROWN BREAD

| I cup rye meal | $3 / 4$ tablespoon soda |
| :--- | :---: |
| I cup granulated cornmeal | 1 teaspoon salt |
| I cup Graham flour | $3+$ cup molasses |
| 2 cups sour milk, or $1^{3}+$ cups sweet milk or water |  |

Mix and sift dry ingredients, add molasses and milk, stir until well mixed, turn into well-buttered one-pound baking powder boxes, and steam two hours. The covers should be buttered before being placed on boxes, and then tied down with string, otherwise the bread in rising might force off covers. Molds should never be filled more than two-thirds full.

## RAISED FRUIT LOAF

| 1 cup butter | I teaspoon clove |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 cups brown sugar | 2 teaspoons soda |
| 2 eggs | 1 teaspoon salt |
| 2 cups bread sponge | 2 cups raisins |
| 2 teaspoons cinnamon | 1 cup flour |

Cream butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar; then add eggs well beaten, bread sponge, spices, soda and salt mixed and sifted, and raisins seeded, cut in quarters, and dredged with flour. Turn into two buttered and floured oblong pans. Let rise two and one-half


## 132 <br> Hallowe'en Spreads

hours and bake in a moderate oven sixty minutes. Cover with Portsmouth Frosting.

For the bread sponge mix one tablespoon each butter, sugar, and salt; add one yeast cake dissolved in one cup lukewarm water, and two and one-half cups flour. Let rise until mixture is light.

## PORTSMOUTH FROSTING

2 tablespoons cream<br>Confectioners' sugar<br>2 teaspoons melted butter $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla

Add confectioners' sugar to cream until mixture is of right consistency to spread; then add butter and vanilla and beat two minutes.

## PRISCILLA POPPED CORN

2 quarts popped corn 2 tablespoons butter

2 cups brown sugar 1/2 (up) water
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Put butter in saucepan, and when melted add sugar, salt, and water. Bring to boiling-point and let boil sixteen minutes. Pour over corn, and stir until every kernel is well coated with mixture.

COFFEE

1 cup coffee 1 cgg
r cup cold water
6 cups boiling water

## Hallowe'en Spreads 133

Scald coffee-pot. Wash egg, break, and beat
slightly. Dilute with one-half the cold water, add crushed shell, and mix with coffee. Turn into coffee-pot, pour on boiling water, and stir thoroughly. Place on front of range, and boil three minutes. If not boiled, coffee is cloudy; if boiled too long, too much tannic acid is developed. The spout of pot should be covered or stuffed with soft paper to prevent escape of fragrant aroma. Stir and pour some in a cup to be sure that spout is free from grounds. Return to coffec-pot and repeat. Add remaining cold water, which perfects clearing. Cold water, being heavier than hot water, sinks to the bottom, carrying grounds with it. Place on back of range for ten minutes, where coffee will not boil. Serve at once with cut sugar and cream.


MENU NO. II.
" IW hen the apples are all gathered And the chestnut trees are bare, When there's frost upon the garden And a chillness in the air, While a breath of carly winter Finds the meadows brown and sere, Comes the welcome time for kecping Glad the Halloweven checr.'


Sultana Fudge

German Punch
Zephyrettes


136 Hallowe'en Spreads

## ROB'S RAREBIT

| 2 tablespoons butter | $1 / 3$ teaspoon soda |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 tablespoons flour | 2 cups finely cut cheese |
| $3+4$ cup thin cream | 2 cggs, slightly beaten |
| $3+$ cup stewed and strained | Salt |
| tomatoes | Mustard | Cayenne

Put butter in chafing-dish; when melted, add flour. Pour on, gradually, cream, and as soon as mixture thickens add tomatoes mixed with soda;
 then add cheese, eggs, and seasonings to taste. Serve, as soon as cheese has melted, on toasted bread or unsweetened wafer crackers.

## SULTANA FUDGE

2 cups sugar
$1 / 2$ cup milk
$1 / 4$ cup molasses
$1+$ cup butter

2 squares chocolate 1 teaspoon vanilla $1 / 4$ cup English walnut meat, cut in pieces ' 1 cup Sultana raisins

Put butter into a saucepan; when melted, add sugar, milk, and molasses. Heat to boilingpoint and boil seven minutes. Add chocoiate and stir until chocolate is melted; then boil seven minutes longer. Remove from fire, beat until creamy, add nuts, raisins, and vanilla, and pour at once into a buttered tin. Cool slightly and mark in squarés.


# Hallowe'en Spreads 

## GERMAN PUNCH

I cup grape juice<br>I cup sweet cider<br>1/2 cup grapefruit juice<br>Juice of a lemon<br>2 pint bottles mineral water<br>Sugar

Mix first five ingredients and add sugar to taste. Pour into punch bowl over a large cake of
ice. Many think a few gratings of nutmeg an improvement to this punch. Serve in punch glasses.


" Sirs, you are very waclome to our house It must appear in other ways than words. Therefore, I scan:t this breathing courtesy."

Hamlin Ham Timbales

Nut Ginger Cookies

Ribbon Sandwiches


## hamlin ham timbales

1/2 tablespoon granulated gelatine
1/2 tablespoons cold water 3/4 (up) hicken stock
1/2 cup chopped cooked ham

1/2 cup ciopped cooked chicken $1 / 2$ pint heavy cream Is teaspoon paprika
Few grains cayenne

Soak gelatine in water and dissolve in stock Add chopped meat and stir until mixture begins to thicken; then add cream, beaten until stiff,
 and seasonings. Mold, chill, and serve on lettuce leaves. Garnish with mayomnaise dressing.

## RIBBON SANDWICHES

Cut white and Graham bread in one-fourth inch slices, having four slices of white and three of Graham. Spread two slices of white bread and Graham bread on both sides with creamed butter; spread remaining two pieces of white bread on but one side. Beginning with a white slice (buttered on but one side) pile in seven layers, alternating bread, and have second slice of white bread (unbuttered on one side) on top. Wrap in cheese-cloth and press under a light weight. Cut in one-fourth inch slices (for serving); then cut in halves crosswise.

## Hallowe'en Spreads

## NUT GINGER COOKIES

1 cup molasses<br>$1^{33}+$ teaspoons soda<br>1 cup sour milk Flour<br>$1 / 2$ cup shortening, melted<br>2 teaspoons ginger<br>1 teaspoon salt<br>Nut meats

Add soda to molasses and beat thoroughly; add milk, shortening, ginger, salt, and flour. Enough flour must be used to make mixture of right consistency to drop easily from spoon. Let stand several hours in a cold place to thoroughly chill. Toss one-half mixture at a time on slightly floured board and roll lightly to onefourth inch in thickness. Shape with a round cutter two inches in diameter, first dipped in flour, and place a half nut meat (preferably English walnuts) in centre of each. Bake on a buttered sheet.

## PENEUCHE

1 tablespoon butter $\quad 1 / 3$ cup milk
2 cups brown sugar
$3^{3}+$ cup chopped peanuts $1+$ teaspoon salt

Put butter in satucepan, and when melted add sugar and milk. Bring to the boiling-point and let boil twelve minutes. Remove from range, add nuts sprinkled with salt, and beat until creamy. Turn into a buttered tin. Cool slightly and mark in squares.



A THANKSGIVING DINNER TABLE.

THANKSGIVING DINNERS


MENU NO. I.

" Thrice happy time, Best portion of the various year, in which Nature rejoiceth, smiling on her works Lovely, to full perfection wrought.'

## Oysters with Sherry

Thanksgiving Soup Popped Corn
Roast Stuffed Turkey

Sweet Potatoes à la Bement
Brown Gravy

Boiled Onions

Turnip Croquettes
Chicken Pie

Chiffonade Dressed Lettuce
Puritan Pudding
Foamy Brandy Sauce
Mince Pie
Pumpkin Pic
Assorted Fruit

## Café Noir



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## OYSTERS WITH SHERRY

Allow six small oysters for each person and pour over two tablespoons sherry wine, mixed with a few grains each of salt and cayenne. Let stand in ice-box for fifteen minutes. Serve in cocktail glasses.

## THANKSGIVING SOUP

1 can corn
1 quart milk
2 slices onion
3 tablespoons flour
1/2 cup water
$1 / 2$ can tomatoes
$1 / 4$ teaspoon soda
$1 / 3$ cup butter
2 teaspoons salt
's teaspoon pepper

Scald milk with corn and onion. Mix flour with water to form a smooth paste and add scalded milk. Cook twenty minutes, stirring constantly until mixture thickens; rub through a sieve. Cook tomatoes ten minutes, add soda, and rub through a sieve. Combine mistures, add butter bit by bit, and seasonings. Accompany with popped corn.

## ROAST TURKEY

Dress, clean, stuff, and truss a ten-pound cock turkey. Place on its side on rack in a drippingpan, rub entire surface with salt, and spread breast, legs, and wings with one-third cup butter.
rubbed until creamy and mixed with one-fourth cup flour. Dredge bottom of pan with flour. Place in a hot oven, and when flour on turkey begins to brown, reduce heat, baste with fat in pan, and add two cups boiling water. Continue basting every fifteen minutes until turkey is cooked, which will require about three hours. For basting, use one-half cup butter melted in onehalf cup boiling water, and after this is used baste with fat in pan. During cooking turn turkey frequently, that it may brown evenly. If turkey is browning too fast, cover with buttered paper to prevent burning. Remove string and skewers, place bird on hot platter, and garnish with sliced canned pineapple (drained, dried on a towed, and sauted in butter), small molds of cranberry conserve placed on pineapple, and celery tips.

## STUFFING

```
2 cups cracker crumbs Salt
1/2 cup melted butter Pepper
Sage
1 cgg 2% cup hot water
```

Melt butter in milk and water, and pour over crackers, to which seasonings have been added; then add egg slightly beaten.


## BROWN GRAVY

Pour off liquid in pan in which turkey has been roasted. From liquid skim off six tablespoons fat; return fat to pan and brown with six tablespoons flour; pour on gradually three cups stock in which giblets, neck, and tips of wings have been cooked, or use liquor left in pan. Cook five minutes, season with salt and pepper, strain.


## SWEET POTATOES A LA BEMENT

Pare sweet potatoes and cut in one-third-inch slices lengthwise. Parboil ten minutes in boiling salted water to cover, drain, and sauté in butter. Remove to a hot serving dish, pour over Jamaica rum, and light when sending to table.


## Thanksgiving Dinners

## TURNIP CROQUETTES

Wash, pare, and cut turnips in quarters. Steam until tender, mash, pressing out all water that is possible. This is best accomplished by wringing in cheese-cloth. Season one and onefourth cups with salt and pepper, then add yolks of two eggs slightly beaten. Cool, shape in small croquettes, dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs again, fry in deep fat, and drain.

## CRANBERRY CONSERVE

| I quart cranberries | $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. walnut meats |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 3$ cups water | 1 orange |
| $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. seeded raisins | $1 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. sugar |

Pick over and wash cranberries, put in a stewpan with one-half the water and boil until skins break. Force through a strainer and add re-
 maining water, raisins, nut meats broken in pieces, orange finely cut (seeds being removed), and sugar. Bring to the boiling-point and let boil twentyfive minutes. Mold and chill.

## PUFF PASTE

1 pound butter
I pound pastry flour
Cold water
Wash the butter, pat and fold until no water flies. Reserve two tablespoons of butter, and

shape remainder into a circular piece one-half inch thick, and put on floured board. Work two tablespoons of butter into flour with the tips of fingers of the right hand. Moisten to a dough with cold water, turn on slightly floured board, and knead one minute. Cover with towel and let stand five minutes.

Pat and roil one-fourth inch thick, keeping paste a little wider than long, and corners square. If this cannot be accomplished with rolling-pin, draw into shape with fingers. Place butter on centre of lower half of paste. Cover butter by folding upper half of paste over it. Press edges firmly, to enclose as much air as possible.

Fold right side of paste over enclosed butter. the left side under enclosed butter. Turn paste half-way round, cover, and let stand five minutes. Pat, and roll one-fourth inch thick, having paste longer than wide, lifting often to prevent paste from sticking, and dredging board slightly with flour when necessary. Fold from ends toward centre, making three layers. Cover, and let stand five minutes. Repeat twice, turning paste half-way round each time before rolling. After fourth rolling, fold from ends to centre, and double, making four layers. Put in cold place to chill:
if outside temperature is not sufficiently cold, fold paste in a towel, put in a dripping-pan, and place between dripping-pans of crushed ice. If paste is to be kept for several days, wrap in a napkin, put in tin pail and cover tightly, then put in cold place; if in ice-bos, do not allow pail to come in direct contact with ice.

Baking of puif paste requires as much care and judgment as making. After shaping, chill thoroughly before baking. Puff paste requires hot oven, greatest heat coming from the bottom, that the paste may properly rise. While rising it is often necessary to decrease the heat by lifting covers or opening the check tostove. Turn frequently that it may rise evenly.

Rules for Washing Buttcr.-Scald and chill an earthen bowl. Heat palms of hands in hot water and chill in cold water. By following these directions, butter will not adhere to bowl nor hands. Wash butter in bowl by squeczing with hands until soft and waxy, placing bowl under a cold-water faucet and allowing water to run. A small amount of butter may be washed by using a wooden spoon in place of the hands.


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## CHICKEN PIE

Dress, clean, and cut up two young fowls or chickens. Put in a stewpan with one-half onion, sprig of parsley, and bit of bay leaf; cover with beiling water, and cook slowly until tendes. When chicken is half cooked, add one-half tablespoon salt and one-eighth teaspoon pepper. Remove chicken, strain stock, skim off fat, and


## Thanksgiving Dinners

## CHIFFONADE DRESSED LETTUCE

Remove leaves from stalks of one head lettuce, discarding outside wilted ones. Wash in very cold water, drain, and dry on a towel. Arrange in as nearly the original shape as possible and serve with

## CHIFFONADE DRESSING

2 tablespoons parsley
2 tablespoons red pepper
I teaspoon shallot
2 hard-boiled cgbs

1/2 teaspoon black pepper
each, 1/ teaspon paprika
fincly 1 teaspoon silt
chopped 6 tablespoons olive oil 2 tablespoons vinegar

Mix ingredients, chill thoroughly, and shake two minutes.

## PURITAN PUDDING

```
9 common crackers
Butter
3+ cup sugar 
lochengar
1/+}\mathrm{ cups seeded raisins
3 pints milk
6 \text { eggs, well beaten}
1/2 teaspoons vanilla
1/2 grated nutmeg
2 cups cream
```

Split crackers and butter generously. Cover bottom of buttered pudding dish with crackers and sprinkle with one-third the raisins. Repeat twice. Mix remaining ingredients, excepting cream, and pour over crackers. Let stand three
hours, then add cream. Cover, and cook in a very slow oven four hours. Serve with

FOAMY BRANDY SAUCE<br>1/4 cup butter 1 cup brown sugar 2 tablespoons brandy<br>Yolks 2 cgrs<br>$1 / 2$ cup cream<br>Whites 2 eggs

Cream butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar; then add brandy (very slowly, yolks of eggs beaten until thick, and cream. Cowh in double boiler, stirring constantly until misture thickens, then pour gradually on to the stiflly beaten whites of eggs.

## QUALITY PASTE

$1+$ cup lard
2 cups pastry flour

1/2 cup butter Cold water

Chop lard into flour (once sifted) and moisten to a very stiff dough with water, using a caseknife. Cut into dough butter, and chill for three hours. Toss on a lloured board, dredged sparingly with flour, and pat with rolling-pin and then roll to one-fourth inch thick, keeping paste longer than wide and corners square, If this cannot be accomplished with the rolling-pin, draw into shape with the fingers. Fold so as to make three layers.

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turn half-way round, pat, and roll out; repeat three times, when paste is ready to use.

## MINCE PIE MEAT

4 lbs. lean beef<br>2 lbs beef suct<br>Baldwin apples<br>3 lbs. sugar<br>2 cups molasses<br>2 quarts cider<br>4 lbs. raisins, seeded and cut in pieces<br>3 lbs currants

1/2 lb . finely cut citron
1 quart cooking brandy
1 tablespoon cinnamon and mace
1 tablespoon powdered doves
2 grated nutmeg's
1 teaspoon pepper
Salt to taste

Cover meat and suet with boiling water and cook until tender, then cool in water in which they are cooked; the suet will rise to top, forming a cake of fat, which may be easily removed. Finely chop meat, and add it to twice the amount of finely chopped apples. The apples should be quartered, cored, and pared previous to chopping, or skins may be left on, which is not an objection if apples are finely chopped. Add sugar, molasses, cider, raisins, currants, and citron; also suet and stock in which meat and suet were cooked, reduced to one and one-half cups. Heat gradually, stir occasionally, and cook slowly two hours; then add brandy and spices.


## MINCE PIE

Line a perforated tin pie plate with Quality Paste, and fill with mince meat. Wet edges of under crust with cold water, cover with upper crust, and press edges together. Ornament with a rim and perforate upper crust that steam may escape.

## PUMPKIN PIE

| $11 / 2$ cups steamed and | $1 / 2$ teaspoon ginger |
| :--- | :--- |
| strained pumpkin | $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt |
| 2 a cup brown sugar | 2 cggs, slightly beaten |
| I teaspoon cinnamon | $1 / 2$ cups milk |

1/2 cup cream
Mix ingredients in order given and bake in one crust.

# Thanksgiving Dinners 

## MENU NC. II.

"How many things by season seasoned are To their right frame and true perfection." Shakspere.

Celery with Caviare
Oyster Soup Olives Oyster Crackers
Roast Turkey
Giblet Stuffing
Potato and Spinach Croquettes
Glazed Silver Skins
Squash Soufflé
Frozen Cranberries
Cucumber Cups Brown Bread Sandwiches
New England Thanksgiving Pudding,
Mousselaine Sauce
Vanilla Ice Cream, Dewey Sauce
Pastry Jelly Rolls Assorted Nuts Bonbons
Toasted Crackers
Stuffed Dates
Café Noir


## CELERY WITH CAVIARE

Cut celery in two-inch pieces and curl. Spread uncurled portions with caviare. Arrange for individual service on a small crisp lettuce leaf on a fancy plate and garnish with a radish cut to represent a tulip.

To Curl Celery:-Cut thick stalks of celery in two-inch pieces. With a sharp knife, beginning at outside of stalks, make five cuts parallel with each other, extending one-third the length of pieces. Make six cuts at right angles to cutalready made. Cut other end in same fashion. Put pieces in cold or ice water and let stand several hours, when they will curl back, and celery will be found very crisp.

## OYSTER SOUP

1 quart oysters
1 quart chicken stock
$1 /$ cup butter
$1 /$ cup flour
1 cup cream

1 teaspon Worcestershire Sauce
$1 / 2$ teaspron salt
Few grains cayenne 1 teaspoon finely dopped parsley

Pick over oysters and parboil in their own liquor five minutes. Strain liquor, add stock, and bring to boiling-point. Melt butter, add flour. and stir until well blended, then pour on gradually
while stirring constantly, the hot stock. Bring to the boiling-point and let simmer five minutes. Just before serving add cream and parboiled oysters.

## ROAST TURKEY

Dress, clean, stuff, truss, and roast a ten-pound turkey. Remove to hot platter and garnish with celery tips.

## GIBLET STUFFING

Finely chop cooked giblets. Split sixteen common crackers and spread with butter, allowing one-fourth tablespoon to each half. Pour over two and three-fourths cupss stock in which giblets were cooked. When crackers have taken up stock, add chopped giblets, and season with salt and pepper.

## CHESTNLT GRAVY

Pour off liquid in pan in which turkey has been roasted. From liquid skim off sis tablespoons fat; return fat to pan and brown with six tablespoons flour; pour on gradually three cups stock in which giblets, neck, and tips of wings have been cooked, or use liquor left in pan. Cook tive minutes, season with salt and pepper, strain. Add onehalf cup French chestnuts blanched, boiled, and cut in pieces.


## POTATO AND SPINACH CROQUETTES

To two cups hot riced potatoes add two tablespoons butter, yolks two eggs slightly beaten, and one-fourth cup finely chopped cooked spinach. Season with salt and pepper. Shape same as potato croquettes, dip in flour, egg and crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain on brown paper. Pile on a hot serving plate and garnish with parsley.

## GLAZED SILVER SKINS

Peel twelve smal! onions and cook in boiling salted water until tender. Drain thoroughly and sauté in three tablespoons butter, to which is added one tablespoon sugar, until delicately browned.

## SQUASH SOUFFLE

To two cups hot steamed squash, forced through a sieve, add one tablespoon brown sugar, one teaspoon salt, one-eighth teaspoon pepper, one and one-half cups rich milk, and the yolks of two eggs beaten until thick and lemon colored. Cut and fold in the whites of two eggs, beaten until stiff and dry, turn into a buttered baking dish, and bake until firm.

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## FROZEN CRANBERRIES

Pick over and wash four cups cranberries. Add one and one-half cups boiling water and two and one-fourth cups sugar and let boil twelve minutes, skimming twice during the cooking. Rub through a sieve, cool, and fill to overilowing one-half pound baking powder boxes with mixture. Pack in salt and ice, using equal parts, and let stand four hours.

## CUCUMBER CUPS

Pare cucumbers; remove a thick slice from each end, and with a sharp-pointed knife make eight grooves at equal distances lengthwise of cucumber. Cut crosswise, making three or four cupshaped pieces; then cut in thin slices crosswise, keeping in original shape. Scoop out some of the centre of each, arrange on crisp lettuce leaves for individual service, and fill with

## CREAM FRENCH DRESSING

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { 1/2 teaspoon salt } & 2 \text { tablespons vinegar } \\
\text { Is teaspoon paprika } & 3 \text { tablespoons olive oil } \\
6 \text { tablespoons heavy cream }
\end{array}
$$

Mix first four ingredients until well blended, then add cream beaten until stiff.


## BROWN BREAD SANDWICHES

See page 130, under Hallowe'en Spreads, Menu No. I.

## NEW ENGLAND THANKSGIVING PUDDING

4 cups scalded mill:<br>$1^{1 /+}$ cups rolled crackers<br>1 cup molasses<br>4 chess<br>$1 / 3$ cup melted butter<br>1/2 grated nutmeg<br>1/2 teaspoon cinnamon<br>I teaspoon salt $11 / 2 \mathrm{cups}$ raisins

Pour milk over crackers and let stand until cool; add sugar, egros slightly beaten, nutmeg, cinnamon, salt, and butter; parboil raisins until soft by cooking in boiling water to cover, seed, and add to mixture; turn into buttered bread pan. cover, set in larger pan of hot water, and bake slowly three hours, stirring after first half-hour toprovent raisins from settling.

## mousselaine sauce

Yolks 4 eggs
I cup powdered sugar 2 tablesjoons brandy

1 cup heavy cream I teaspoon vanilla Few grains salt

Beat yolks of cogs until light, and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar and brandy. Place on range and cook five minutes, stirring

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constantly. Set in pan of iced or very cold water, and beat until misture is cold; then add cream, beaten until stiff, vanilla, and salt.

FRENCH VANILLA ICE CREAM, DEWEY SAUCE

| 2 eggs | $21 / 2$ cups scalded milk |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup sugar | 2 cups heavy cream |
| is teaspoon salt | 1 tablespoon vanilla |

Beat eggs slightly and add sugar, mixed with salt. Stir constantly while adding rradually hot milk. Cook in double boiler, continuing the stirring until mixture thickens and a slight coating is formed on the spoon. Strain, cool, and add cream and vanilla. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt, to insure a smooth, finc-grained cream. Serve in coupe glasses with Dewey sauce.

## DEWEY SAUCE

1 cup sugar 2 egt yolks
1/ cup water 1 teaspon Orange Curayoa

$$
2 \text { tablespoons Jamaica rum }
$$

Boil sugar and water two minutes. Pour syrup slowly, while beating constantly, on to the well-beaten yolks of eggs, return to fire and cook,


## I64 Thanksgiving Dinners

stirring constantly, until mixture thickens slightly. Cool and add flavoring.

## PASTRY JELLY ROLLS

Roll paste to one-eighth inch in thickness and cut in pieces .ave inches by three inches. Spread with jelly that has been beaten with a silver fork until of right consistency to spread evenly. Sprinkle with chopped pecan nut meats and roll. Place on unbuttered sheet and bake in a hot oven until delicately browned.

## STUFFED DATES

Make a cut the entire length of dates and remove stones. Fill cavities with Cream Cheese, worked until smooth and seasoned highly with salt and paprika, and shape in original form. Pile in rows on a small plate covered with a doiley.



A CHRISTMAS DINNER TABLE.

## CHRISTMAS DINNERS


"Heap on more wood, the wind is chill;
But let it whislle as it will.
We'll keep our Christmas merry still."

> Scott.

## Sardine Cocktail

Chicken Consommé with Oysters Pulled Bread

Olives
Salted Pecans
Dressed Cucumbers Roast Goose Potato Stuffing Apple Baskets

Sweet Potatoes with Sherry

Cauliflower, Hongroise
Cheese Stars Fruit Pudding
Parfait Armour
Bonbons
Toasted Crackers
Café Noir
Christmas Satad
Monroc Sauce
Lady Fingers

Roquefort


## SARDINE COCKTAIL

Drain one small box sardines, free from skin and bones, and separate into small pieces. Mix one-half cup tomato catsup, two teaspoons Worcestershire Sauce, one-half tex.spoon Tabasco Sauce, the juice of one lemon, and salt to taste. Add sauce to sardines, chill thoroughly, and serve in scallop shells placed on shallow small plates on a bed of crushed ice.

## CHICKEN CONSOMME WITH OYSTERS

1 pint oysters
$1 / 2$ cup cold water
4 cups chicken stock
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Few grains cayenne $1 / 2$ cup cream

Wash oysters and reserve soft portions. Chop tough portions, add cold water, bring to the boilingpoint, and let simmer twenty-five minutes. Strain through a double thickness of cheese-cloth and add chicken stock. Season with salt and cayenne, add cream, and soft parts of oysters cooked until plump.

## PULLED BREAD

Remove crusts from a long loaf of freshly baked water bread. Pull the bread apart until the pieces are the desired size and length, which is best accomplished by using two three-tined forks. Cook in a slow oven until delicately browned and
thoroughly dried. A baker's French loaf may be used for pulled bread if home-made is not at hand.

SALTED PECANS
Buy pecan nut meats by the pound. Put one-fourth cup olive oil in a small saucepan, and when heated put in nut meats and stir constantly until they are heated and crisp. Remove with a spoon or small skimmer to brown paper, taking up as little oil as possible, and sprinkle with salt; repeat until one-fourth pound is fried.

SPANISH MACKEREL, JAFFA
Split fish, clean, cut off head and tail, and remove backbone. Place in buttered pan, and shake over (through a fine strainer) one teaspoon salt, mixed with one-half teaspoon curry powder. Work one tablespoon butter until creamy and mix with one teaspoon Anchovy Essence. Spread fish with mixture and bake twenty-five minutes, basting three times during the baking with melted butter. Mix one-fourth cup blanched and chopped almonds, one tablespoon capers, and onehalf cup brown or chicken stock, and let simmer five minutes. Pour over fish, sprinkle with buttered bread crumbs, and bake until crumbs are brown.


## ROAST GOOSE, POTATO STUFFING

Singe, remove pinfeathers, wash and scrub a goose in hot soapsuds; then draw (which is removing inside contents). Wash in cold water and wipe. Stuff, truss, sprinkle with salt and pepper, and lay six thin strips fat salt pork over breast Place on rack in dripping-pan, put in hot oven, and bake two hours. Baste every fifteen minutes with fat in pan. Remove pork last half hour of cooking. Place on platter, cut string, and remove string and skewers. Garnish with Apple Baskets and watercress.

of one lemon, one ounce ginger root, a few grains salt, and enough water to prevent apples from burning. Cover and cook slowly four hours, adding water as necessary.

## SWEET POTATOES WITH SHERRY

Season mashed boiled sweet potatoes with butter, salt, pepper, and sherry wine. Moisten with rich milk and beat vigorously. Pile lightly on hot vegetable dish.

## CAULIFLOWER HONGROISE

Prepare cauliflower as for boiled cauliflower and stcam until soft. Separate in picces and pour over the following sauce:

Mix one and one-half teaspoons mustard, one and one-fourth teaspoons salt, one teaspoon powdered sugar, and one-fourth teaspoon paprila. Add yolks three eggs slightly beaten, one-fourth cup olive oil, and one-half cup vinegar. Cook over hot water until misture thickens. Remove from range, and add two tablesprons butter cooked with one teaspoon fincly chepped onion three minutes, and one teaspoon fincly chopped parsley.


## CHRISTMAS SALAD

Pare and chill six medium-sized tomatoes. When ready to serve cut in eighths (not severing sections) and open like the petals of a flower on a nest of lettuce leaves. Mash a cream cheese, moisten with French dressing, and make into tiny balls about the size of a pea. Place eight cheese balls in centre of each tomato. Serve with

$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
$1 / 4$ teaspoon pepper
$1 / 2$ tablespoon finely chopped parsley

DRESSING
2 tablespoons vinegar
4 tablespoons olive oil
I tablespoon finely chopped red pepper

Mix ingredients and stir until well blended.

## CHEESE STARS

Roll paste to one-fourth inch in thickness and sprinkle one-half with grated cheese seasoned with salt and cayenne. Fold, press edges firmly together, fold again, pat, and roll. Sprinkle with more cheese and proceed as before; repeat twice. ut in three-inch squares and make diagonal cuts at corners, fold alternate corners to centres in such a way as to make stars. Bake on a tin sheet and arrange on a plate covered with a folded napkin.


## Christmas Dinners

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## FRUIT PUDDING

I cup beef suet
$22 / 3$ cups stale bread crumbs
1 cup grated carrots
Yolks 4 eggs
$1_{1 / 3}$ cups browned sugar
Grated rind 1 lemon
I tablespoon vinegar
Whites 4 eggs

1 cup raisins, seeded and cut in pieces
$3 / 4$ cup currants
$1 / 3$ cup flour
1/2 2 teaspoons salt
1 teaspoon cinnamon
$1 / 2$ teaspoon grated nutmeg
$1 / 4$ teaspoon cloves

Work suet until creamy and add bread crumbs and carrots. Beat egg yolks until light and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar. Combine mixtures and add lemon rind and vinegar. Mix fruit and dredge with flour mixed and sifted with salt and spices. Add to mixture, then add whites of eggs beaten until stiff. Turn into a buttered mold, garnished with thin strips of citron, cover, and steam three and one-half hours. Serve with

## MONROE SAUCE

I cup brown sugar
$1 / 3$ cup hot water
2 tablespoons cornstarch
2 tablespoons cold water

2 tablespoons butter 1/8 teaspoon salt
Few grains nutmeg $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla 2 tablespoons sherry wine

Bring sugar and water to boiling-point and let simmer fifteen minutes. Add cold water to corn-


## Christmas Dinners

starch and stir until smooth. Add gradually to syrup, stir until ingredients are blended, then let simmer forty-five minutes. Add remaining ingredients and serve at once.

## PARFAIT ARMOUR

4 cups water
2 cups sugar
Few grains salt
${ }_{2}^{1 / 4}+$ cups orange juice $1 / 4$ cup lemon juice
Grated rind 2 oranges

Mix water and sugar, bring to the boilingpoint, and let boil one minute. Add salt, fruit juices, and grated rind; cool, strain, and freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt. Serve in tall coupe glasses.

Make depression in ice, extending one-third height of glass and having well three-fourths inch in diameter. Fill with one teaspoon Grenadine, one teaspoon Kirsch, and one-half teaspoon brandy, being sure to add liquors in order mentioned.

## LADY FINGERS

See page 41, under St. Valentine Spreads, Menu II.

## Christmas Dinners ${ }_{175}$

## MENU NO. II

"At last the dishes were set on cond grace was said. It was succeded by a breathless pause as Mrs. Cratchit, looking all along the carving knife, prepared to plange it in the breast of the goose; but when she did, and when the long expected gush of staffing issued forth, one murmar of delight arose all round the board, and ezen Tiny Tim, cacited by the two young Cratchits, beal on the table with the handle of his knife and feebly cried, 'Hurrah?" . . . Hallo'' A great deal of steam! The pudding was out of the copper. In half a minute Mrs. Cratchit entered-jlushed, but smiling proudly -with the pudding, like a speckled camon-ball, so hard and firm, blazing in ha'f or half-d-quartern of ignited brandy and bedight with Christmas holly stuck into the top." From Dickens' Christmas Carol.

Grapefruit with Apricot Brandy
Filippini Consommé
Roast Duck
Celery with Roquefort Grape Jelly
Potatoes in Cream


Stuffed Tomato Salad Somerset Sandwiches English Plum Pudding Brandy and Hot Sauce Coupe Moquin
Water Crackers
Camembert
Bonbons Café Noir


## GRAPEFRUIT WITH APRICOT BRANDY

Wipe grapefruit and cut in halves crosswise. With a small, sharp-pointed knife make a cut separating pulp from skin around entire circum-1, ference; then make cuts separating pulp from' tough portion which divides fruit into sections. Remove tough portion in one piece, which may
 be accomplished by one cutting with scissors at stem or blossom end close to skin. Sprinkle fruit pulp left in grapefruit skin generously with sugar. Let stand ten minutes, and serve very cold. Place on fruit plate, add one-half tablespoon apricot brandy to each portion, and garnish with a candied cherry.

## FILIPPINI CONSOMME

2 cups consommé
I cup brown stock
3 tablespoons pimiento purcé

3 tablespoons sherry wine Salt Cayenne

Mix first four ingredients and season with salt and cayenne. Clear, using the white and shell of one egg. To obtain pimiento purée, force canned pimientos through a purée strainer.

## CONSOMME

3 quarts cold water
Cut beef in one-and-one-half-inch cubes, and brown one-half in some of the marrow from mar-row-bone; put remaining half in kettle with cold water, add veal cut in pieces, browned meat, and bones. Let stand one-half hour. Heat slowly to boiling-point and let simmer three hours, removing scum as it forms on top of kettle. Add one quart liquor in which a fowl was cooked and simmer two hours. Cook carrot, turnip, onion, and celery in butter five minutes; then add to soup, with remaining seasonings. Cook one and one-half hours, strain, cool quickly, remove fat, and clear.

To clear soup stock, remove fat and put quantity to be cleared in stewpan, allowing white and shell of one egg to each quart of stock. Beat egg slightly, break shell in small pieces, and

$\begin{array}{ll}3 \mathrm{lbs} \text {. beef, poorer part of round } & 2 \text { tablespoons but } \\ 1 \mathrm{lb} \text {. marrow-bone } & 1 \text { tablespoon salt }\end{array}$
3 lbs . knuckle of veal 1 teaspoon peppercorns
1 quart chicken stock 4 cloves
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Carrot } \\ \text { Turnip }\end{array}\right\} / 1 / 3$ cup each, cut in Celery dice $1 / 3$ cup sliced onion

3 sprigs thyme
1 sprig marjoram
2 sprigs parsley
1/2 bay leaf
add to stock. Place on front of range and stir constantly until boiling-point is reached; boil two minutes. Set back where it may simmer twenty minutes; remove scum and strain through double thickness of cheese-cloth placed over a fine strainer. If stock to be cleared is not sufficiently seasoned, additional seasoning must be added as soon as stock has lost its jelly-like consistency, not after clearing is effected.


BROWN SOUP STOCK

6 lbs shin of beef 3 quarts cold water
1/2 teaspoon peppercorns 6 cloves
1/2 bay leaf
3 sprigs thyme

I sprig marjoram 2 sprigs parsley Carrot Turnip 1/2 cup each, cut Onion in dice Celery 1 tablespoon salt

Wipe beef, and cut the lean meat in inch cubes. Brown one-third of meat in hot frying-pan in marrow from a marrow-bone. Put remaining two-thirds with bone and fat in soup kettle, add water, and let stand for thirty minutes. Place on back of range, add browned meat, and heat gradually to boiling-point. As scum rises it should be removed. Cover and cook slowly six hours, keeping below boiling-point during cook-

## Christmas Dinners

ing. Add vegetables and seasonings, cook one and one-half hours, strain, and cool as quickly as possible.

## CELERY WITH ROQUEFORT

Select short tender stalks of celery, leaving on leaves; wash and chill thoroughly. Work threefourths tablespoon butter until creamy and add one and one-half tablespoons Roquefort cheese. Season with salt, pepper, and paprika, and spread on inside of celery stalks. Serve on crushed ice.

## ROAST DUCK

Dress and clean duck. Put in body three chopped apples mixed with one chopped onion. This stuffing is not to be served. Truss, place on rack in dripping-pan, sprinkle with salt and pepper, and dredge bird and bottom of pan with flour. Roast in a hot oven until tender, the time required being about one and one-fourth hours, basting every ten minutes with one-fourth cup butter melted in one-fourth cup boiling water and after that is gone with fat in pan. Remove to hot platter and garnish with St. Denis croquettes and parsley.


## POTATOES IN CREAM

Wash potatoes, boil with their jackets on until soft, drain, and let stand several hours. Peel and cut in one-third inch cubes. Measure and put into a saucepan, adding one tablespoon butter to each cup potatoes. Sprinkle with salt and very generously with paprika. Add cream to cover and cook very slowly forty minutes.

## ST. DENIS CROQUETTES

114 cup hominy
$1 / 2$ cup boiling water
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

34 cup scalded milk 2 tablespoons butter 3 teaspoons grated horseradish root

Steam hominy with water until it has absorbed water; then add salt and milk and steam until tender. Add butter and horseradish, shape, dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain on brown paper.

## BRESLIN PATTIES

Put one pint oysters in strainer, place over bowl, and pour over one-half cup cold water. Pick over oysters to see that no particle of shell adheres to tough muscles, and add to liquor which has been strained through cheese-cloth. Parboil oysters and again strain liquor. Melt three table-
spoons butter, add four and one-half tablespoons flour, and pour on gradually the oyster liquor and enough milk or cream to make one and one-half cups liquid. Season with salt, pepper, and celery salt. Reheat oysters in sauce and add one-half cup finely cut celery. Fill patty cases made of puff paste with mixture.

## STUFFED TOMATO SALAD

Skin six small tomatoes, cut a slice from stem end of each, and remove soft inside. Sprinkle inside with salt, invert, and let stand at least onehalf hour. Mash one-half cream cheese and add six chopped pimolas, one tablespoon tomato pulp, one tablespoon chopped parsley, one-fourth teaspoon dry mustard, and enough French Dressing to moisten. Fill tomatoes with mixture. Arrange in nests of lettuce leaves and serve with Mayonnaise Dressing.

## SOMERSET SANDWICHES

Mash a cream cheese and moisten with French Dressing. Spread thin slices of Graham bread with mixture and sprinkle with chopped pecan nut meats. Cover with bread, remove crusts, cut in finger-shaped pieces, and toast on both sides. Serve hot with a dinner salad.


## ENGLISH PLUM PUDDING



11/2 teaspoons salt
Soak bread crumbs in milk, let stand until cool, add sugar, beaten yolks of eggs, raisins,


## BRANDY SAUCE

Cream one-third cup butter and add gradually, while beating constantly, one cup brown sugar and two tablespoons brandy, drop by drop. Force through a pastry bag with rose tube, and garnish with green leaves and candied cherries.

## HOT SAUCE

Mix one-half cup sugar, one-half tablespoon cornstarch, and a few grains salt. Add gradually,
while stirring constantly, one cup boiling water, and boil five minutes. Remove from fire, add one tablespoon lemon juice and two tablespoons brandy; then color with fruit red.

## COUPE MOQUIN

4 cups water<br>$1 / 4$ cup lemon juice<br>2 cups sugar<br>Grated rind of 2 oranges<br>2 cups orange juice 2 tablespoons Crème de Menthe

Mix first five ingredients and freeze to a mush. then add Crême de Menthe and continue the freezing. When ready to serve, fill champagne or coupe glasses with ice and garnish with Bar-le-duc currants and candied orange peel. If one is not fond of Crême de Menthe, it may be omitted.



WEDDING RECEPTIONS


## MENU NO. I

" Look down, you gods,
And on this couple drop a blessed crown."
Shakspere.

Chicken à la King Lettuce Sandwiches

Salmon Mayonnaise
Reception Rolls

Strawberry Bombé
Lady Fingers

Salted Almonds

Wedding Cake in Boxes

Pineapple Punch


## Wedding Receptions

## CHICKEN A LA KING



1/4 cup cream 1 cup cold boiled fowl, cut in strips.
$1 / 2$ cup sauted sliced mushroom caps 1/4 cup pimiento strips 3 tablespoons butter

Melt chicken fat, add cornstarch, and stir until well blended, then add salt, and pour on gradually, while stirring constantiy, stock, milk, and cream. Bring to the boiling-point and add fowl (using preferably white meat), sautéd mushroom caps, pimiento strips, and egg slightly beaten; then add butter, bit by bit. Pimiento strips are cut from canned pimientos.

## LETTUCE SANDWICHES

Put fresh, crisp lettuce leaves, washed and thoroughly dried, between thin slices of buttered bread, having a teaspoon of mayonnaise on each leaf.

## SALMON MAYONNAISE

Wipe three slices fresh salmon cut two inches thick, place in a pan, and cover with cold water to which have been added two cloves, two slices
lemon, one small sliced onion, six slices carrot, one sprig parsley, one teaspoon salt, one-fourth teaspoon pepper, one-fourth cup vinegar, and one-fourth cup white wine. Cover closely and let stand three hours. Place on range and let simmer until fish is tender. Cool, place on serving dish, remove skin and bones, and spread evenly and smoothly with one and one-third cups Mayonnaise Dressing, to which has been added two teaspoons dissolved granulated gelatine. Garnish with truffles and peppers cut in fancy shapes and celery tips.

## RECEPTION ROLLS

| 2 cups scalded milk | $1^{1 / 2}$ teaspoons salt |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1+$ cup butter | 1 yeast cake dissolved in |
| 2 tablespoons sugar | 1/4 cup lukewarm water |
|  | Flour |

Add butter, sugar, and salt to milk; when lukewarm, add dissolved yeast cake and three cups flour. Beat thoroughly, cover, and let rise until light. Cut down and add enough flour to knead (about two and one-half cups). Cover again, let rise, toss on slightly floured board, knead, pat, and roll to one-third inch thickness. Shape in small biscuits, place in rows on floured board, cover, and let rise fifteen min-

utes. With handle of large wooden spoon or toy rolling-pin roll through centre of each biscuit, brush edge of lower halves with melted butter, fold, press lightly, place in buttered pan, cover, let rise, and bake in a hot oven.

## STRAWBERRY BOMBÉ



Few grains salt

Caramelize one-half cup sugar, add nut meats, turn into a buttered pan, cool, then pound in mortar, and put through a purce strainer. Beat egg yolks until thick, add gradually caramel syrup, and cook in double boiler until mixture thickens, then beat until cold. Fold in cream beaten until stiff. Then add prepared nut meats, vanilla, and salt. Line melon mold with strawberry ice, turn in mixture, pack in salt and ice, and let stand three hours.

For the caramel syrup, caramelize one-half cup, sugar, add one-half cup water, and let simmer until reduced to three-fourths cup.

## LADY FINGERS

See page 41, under St. Valentine Spreads, Menu No. II.

## SALTED ALMONDS

See pages 5 and 6, under New Year's Afternoon Teas, Menu No. I.

## STRAWBERRY ICE

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
4 \text { cups water } & 2 \text { cups strawberry juice } \\
1 / 2 \text { cups sugar } & 1 \text { tablespoon lemon juice }
\end{array}
$$

Mix sugar and water, add berries mashed and squeezed through double cheese-cloth, and lemon juice; strain and freeze.

## WEDDING CAKE

I lb. butter
I lb. brown sugar
12 eggs
1 cup molasses
t lb . flour
4 teaspoons cinnamon
4 teaspoons allspice $1^{1 / 2}$ teaspoons mace I nutmeg grated


2 Ibs. Sultana raisins
$11 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. citron, thinly sliced and cut in strips
I lb. currants
1 cup brandy
4 squares chocolate, melted I tablespoon hot water

If teaspoon soda
3 lbs. raisins, seeded and cut in pieces


Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and beat thoroughly. Separate yolks from whites of eggs, and beat yolks until thick and lemon colored. Add to first mixture, then add flour (excepting one-third cup, which should be reserved to dredge fruit) mixed and sifted with spices. fruit dredged with flour, brandy, chocolate, and whites of eggs beaten until stiff and dry. Ju-t before putting into buttered bread pans add soda dissolved in hot water. Cover pans with
 buttered paper and steam four hours. Finish cooking by leaving in a warm oven over night

Cover with

## ORNAMENTAL FROSTING

2 cups sugar 1 cup water

Whites 3 eggs
$1 / 4$ teaspoon tartaric acid

Boil sugar and water until syrup, when dropped from tip of spoon, forms a long thread. Pour syrup gradually on beaten whites of eggs, beating constantly; then add acid and continue beating. When stiff enough to spread, put a thin coating over cake. Beat remaining frosting until cold and stiff enough to keep in shape after being forced through a pastry tube. After first coating on cake has hardened, cover with a thicker layer

and crease for cutting. If frosting is too stiff to spread smoothly, thin with a few drops of water. With a pastry bag and varicty of tubes, cake may be ornamented as desired.

## PINEAPPLE PUNCH

| 2 cups water | 1 quart ice-water |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $11 / 4$ cups sugar | I can grated f ineapple |  |
| Juice 4 lemons |  |  |

Make a syrup by boiling water and sugar ten minutes. Add pineapple and lemon juice, cool, strain, and add ice-water. Pour over piece of ice in punch bowl, and garnish with thin slices of lemon from which the seeds have been removed.


## MENU NO. II

"Good luck
Shall Jling her old shoe after."
Tennyson.

Shrimps à la Newburg

Bread and Butter Folds


Nile Salad
Salad Rolls

Manhattan Cream
Pound Cakes

Glacéd Fruits


## SHRIMPS A LA NEWBURG

I can shrimps
I tablespoon sherry
1 tablespoon brandy
1/4 cup butter
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Few grains cayenne Slight grating nutmeg
$1 / 3$ cup thin cream

Melt butter, add shrimps, which have been soaked one hour in sherry and brandy, and cook three minutes. Add seasonings, cook one minute,
 then add cream and yolk of eggs slightly beaten. Stir until thickened.

## BREAD AND BUTTER FOLDS

Remove end slice from bread. Spread end of loaf sparingly and evenly with butter which has been creamed. Cut off as thin as possible. Repeat until the number of slices required are prepared. Remove crusts, put together in pairs, and cut in squares, oblongs, or triangles. Use white, entire wheat, or Graham bread. Threelayer sandwiches are attractive when made of entire wheat bread between white slices.

## NILE SALAD

Cut cold boiled or roasted chicken in cubss (there should be one and one-half cups). I'ut
one-half cup English walnut meats in pan, sprinkle sparingly with salt, and add three-fourths tablespoon butter. Cook in a slow oven until browned and thoroughly heated, stirring occasionally; remove from oven, cool, break in pieces.

Mix chicken and nuts and marinate with French

Add sugar and salt to milk; when lukewarm, add yeast cake dissolved in lukewarm water and three-fourths cup flour. Cover and let rise until light, then add melted butter, and enough more flour to knead. Cover, again let rise, toss on a floured board, roll to one-half inch in thickness. Shape with a small round biscuit cutter dipped in flour, place in a buttered pan close together, let rise again, brush over with milk, and bake in a hot oven.

## Wedding Receptions

## MANHATTAN CREAM

Yolks 5 cggs<br>1 сир sugar<br>$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt<br>3 cups milk

3 tablespoons brandy
$11 / 2$ tablespoons vanilla
Whites 5 eggs
$11 / 2$ cups heavy cream

Make a custard of first four ingredients, strain, and cool. Add flavoring, whites of eggs beaten until stiff, and cream beaten until stiff. Freeze and mold in brick form. Serve with fresh strawberries cut in halves and sprinkled with sugar. If fresh fruit is not in season, substitute canned.

## POUND CAKES

1 cup butter (scant)
$1 / 2$ cups flour
I teaspoon vanilla

5 eggs
1/2 cups powdered sugar 1 teaspoon baking powder

Cream the butter, and add flour gradually while beating constantly. Beat the yolks of the egrgs until thick and lemon colored, and add sugar gradually. Combine mixtures, add whites of eggs, beaten until stiff, and sift over baking powder. Beat thoroughly, turn into a buttered shallow pan, and bake in a moderate oven.

Remove from pan, cut in one and one-half inch squares, circles, diamonds, or any fancy shapes. Cover with White Mountain Frosting and dec-
orate with nut meats, shredded cocoanut, candied cherries, violets, or rose leaves.

WHITE MOUNTAIN FROSTING;<br>1 cup sugar<br>$1 / 3$ cup boiling water<br>I teaspoon vanilla or<br>$1 / 2$ tablespoon lemon juice

White 1 egg
Put sugar and water in saucepan and stir to prevent sugar from adhering to saucepan; heat gradually to boiling-point, and boil without stirring until syrup will thread when dropped from tip of spoon or tines of silver fork. Pour syrup gradually on beaten white of egg, beating mixture constantly, and continue beating until of right consistency to spread; then add flavoring and spread evenly with back of spoon.

## BRIDE'S CAKE

1/2 cup butter 11/2 cups sugar $1 / 2$ cup milk $21 / 2$ cups flour

3 teaspoons balines powder $1 / 4$ teaspoon cream of tartar $1 / 2$ teaspoon almond extract Whites 6 epgs

Cream butter and sugar gradually while beating constantly; then add milk, flour mixed and sifted with baking powder, and cream of tartar and extract. Beat thoroughly and add whites

of eggs beaten until stiff. Bake in a buttered and floured round pan in a moderate oven. Cover with White Mountain Cream, decorate with ornamental frosting, arrange on a lace paper doiley, and surround with flowers to correspond with table decorations.

## GLACE FRUITS

2 cups sugar
1 cup boiling water
$1 / 3$ teaspoon cream of tartar
Put ingredients in a smooth saucepan, stir, place on range, and heat to boiling-point. Boil without stirring until syrup begins to discolor, which is $310^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Wash off sugar which adheres to sides of saucepan, as in making fondant. Remove saucepan from fire, and place in a larger pan of cold water to instantly stop boiling. Remove from cold water and place in a saucepan of hot water during dipping. Dip grapes, strawberries, or sections of oranges or mandarins in syrup to cover, remove from syrup, and place on oiled paper.

BIRTHDAY FEASTING



## ROYAL CANAPÉS

Fry one-half tablespoon finely chopped onion, three tablespoons butter, and one-third cup chopped mushroom caps five minutes. Add two tablespoons flour and stir until well blended; then pour on gradually while stirring constantly two-thirds cup cream. Bring to the boiling-point and add one cup finnan haddie (soaked in lukewarm water to cover forty-five minutes, then separated into flakes), two tablespoons grated cheese. and yolks two eggs slightly beaten. Season with salt and cayenne and pile on circular pieces of bread toasted on one side, having mixture on untoasted side. Sprinkle with grated cheese, then with buttered soft bread crumbs, and bake until crumbs are browned. Serve at once on small plates.

## CONSOMME JAPONNAISE

2 lbs . Ican beef 3 lbs. shin of heef
Bones from roast chicken
1 carrot, sliced
1 onion, sliced
1 clove garlic
t stalk celery, 1 sprig parsley,
1 leek, cadh cut in smail
picces

10 peppercorns 3 doves
5 allspice berries 1 bay leaf
1/+ teaspoon thyme 1 quart cold water $1 / 2$ quarts boiling water Salt Pepper

Cut lean beef in small pieces and put in kettle with shin and chicken bones. Add vegetables, seasonings, and cold water, cover, and let stand one hour. Bring to the boiling-point and let boil, stirring constantly five minutes. Add boiling water and let simmer two and one-halí hours. Season with salt and pepper, and strain through a fine strainer.

## BREAD STICKS

```
I cup scalded milk
1/4 cup butter
11/2 tablespoons sugar
1/2 teaspoon salt
1 yeast cake dissolved in \({ }^{1}+\) cup lukewarm water White 1 cgg
\(3^{3}+\) cups tlour
```

Add butter, sugar, and salt to milk; when lukewarm, add dissolved yeast cake, white of egg well beaten, and flour. Knead, let rise, shape, let rise again, and start baking in a hot oven, reducing heat that sticks may be crisp and dry. To shape sticks, first shape as small biscuits, roll on board (where there is no flour) with hands until eight inches in length, keeping of uniform size and rounded ends, which may be done by bringing fingers close to, but not over, ends of sticks.


## FRIED BROOK TROUT

Clean fish, leaving on heads and tails. Sprinkle with sait and pepper, dip in flour, egg, and crumbs, and fry three to four minutes in deep fat. As soon as trout are put into fat, remove fat to back of range so that they may not become too brown before cooked through. Arrange on het platter and garnish with parsley and slices of lemon. Serve with Sauce Tartare.


## SAUCE TARTARE

$1 / 2$ teaspoon mustard
1 teaspoon powdered sugar
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
Few grains cayenne
Yolks 2 chgs
$1 / 2$ cup olive oil $1+$ teaspoon powdered tarragon

Mix mustard, sugar, salt, and cayenne; add yolks of eggs, and stir until thoroughly mixed, setting bowl in pan of ice-water. Add oil, at first drop by drop, stirring with a wooden spoon or wire whisk. As mixture thickens, dilute with vinegar, when oil may be added more rapidly: Keep in cool place until ready to serve, then add remaining ingredients.

1/2 tablespoons vinegar Capers Pickles Olives Parsicy 1/2 tablespoon, each, finely chopped $1 / 2$ shallet, finely chopped
inkle mbs,

## ROAST SADDLE OF VENISON

Wipe meat, sprinkle with salt and pepper, place on rack in dripping pan, and dredge meat and bottom of pan with flour. Put in pan one slice cnion, one slice carrot, and two stalks celery, cut in small pieces. Bake in hot oven fifty minutes, basting every ten minutes with onethird cup melted butter to which is added three tablespoons boiling water. Remove to hot platter and serve with

## CURRANT JELLY SAUCE

To three tablespoons fat remaining in pan add three tablespoons flour, and pour on, gradually, one cup chicken stock. Bring to boiling-point and add one-fourth cup Madeira wine and onefourth cup currant jelly; strain, season with salt, and serve very hot.

## O'BRION POTATOES

Fry three cups potato cubes or balls in deep fat, drain on brown paper, and sprinkle with salt. Cook one slice onion in one and one-half tablespoons butter three minutes, remove onion, and add to butter three canned pimientos cut in small pieces. When thoroughly heated, add

potatoes: stir until well mixed, turn into serving dish, and sprinkle with finely chopped parsley.

## FRENCH STRING BEANS

Remove beans from can, put in a strainer, and pour over two quarts cold water. Drain and let stand exposed to the air one-half hour. Heat very hot and season with butter and salt.


## BROILED KIDNEYS

Order veal kidneys with the suet left on. Trim, split, and broil ten minutes. Arrange on pieces of toast and pour over melted butter seasoned with salt, cayenne, and lemon juice. Garnish with parsley.

## PARISIAN DRESSED LETTUCE

Wash lettuce, drain, and arrange in salad bowl. Just before serving pour over

## PARISIAN FRENCH DRESSING

$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt $\quad 4$ tablespoons red wine $1 / 4$ teaspoon paprika vinegar

$$
4 \text { tablespoons olive oil }
$$

Mix ingredients and stir until well blended.

## COLONIAL CLUB SANDWICHES

Mash a cream cheese and moisten with cream until of right consistency to spread. Add onefourth the quantity of finely chopped olives and season with salt and paprika.

Spread between slices of bread, remove crusts, and cut in fancy shapes.

## FROZEN PUDDING

| $21 / 2$ cups milk | 1 cup heavy cream |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup sugar | $1 /$ cup rum |
| 1/ teaspoon salt | 1 cup candied fruit, cherries, |
| 2 eggs | pineapples, pears, and apri- |
| Brandy | cots |

Cut fruit in small pieces, and soak two or three hours in brandy to cover, which prevents fruit from freezing. Make a custard of milk, sugar, salt, and eggs; strain, cool, add cream and rum, then freeze. Fill a brick mold with alternate layers of the cream and fruit; pack in salt and
 ice and let stand two hours.

## SALTED ALMONDS

See pages 5 and 6, under New Year's Aifernoon Teas, Menu No. I.



## Birthday Feasting

## BISQUE OF OYSTERS

Parboil one quart oysters in their own liquor, strain, reserve liquor, and finely chop the oysters. To the liquor add one and one-half quarts water, two stalks celery, two leeks, two slices onion, two sprigs parsley, two cloves, one-half bay leaf, the chopped oysters, one-half cup rice, and one pint milk. Let simmer one and onefourth hours. Press through a sieve, add two teaspoons salt, one-eighth teaspoon each of nut-
 meg, cayenne, and pepper, and two egg yolks diluted with one cup cream. Serve in bouillon cups.

## SALTED ALMONDS

See pages 5 and 6, under New Year's Afternoon Teas, Menu No. I.

## HALIBUT CUTLETS

$1 / 2$ tablespoon shallot, finely chopped
2 tablespoons red pepper, finely chopred
3 tablespoons butter
$1 / 3$ cup flour

I teaspoon salt
$1 /$ teaspoon paprika
$1 / 2$ cup milk
1/2 cup cream
13/4 cups cold flaked cooked halibut

Cook shallot, pepper, and butter five minutes, stirring constantly. Add flour and seasonings and stir until well blended; then pour on gradu-
ally, while stirring constantly, milk and cream.
Bring to the boiling-point and add flaked halibut. Cool, shape, dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs, fry in deep fat, and drain.

## LUNCHEON ROLLS

Add one tablespoon sugar and one-fourth teaspoon salt to one-half cup scalded milk; when lukewarm, add one-half yeast cake dissolved in two tablespoons lukewarm water and threefourths cup flour. Cover and let rise, then add two tablespoons melted butter and flour to knead. Let rise again, roll to one-half inch thickness, shape with small round biscuit cutter, place in buttered pan, prick with a fork, let rise again, and bake. Brush over with melted butter and return to oven for one minute.

## LAMB CHOPS A LA SABINE

Gash six French chops by cutting through meat nearly to bone and stuff with the following: Mix six tablespoons soft bread crumbs, two and one-half tablespoons chopped cooked ham, two and one-half tablespoons chopped mushroom caps, two tablespoons melted butter, and salt and cayenne to taste. Dip in crumbs, egg and crumbs,

and fry in deep fat four minutes. Remove to hot serving dish and pour around

## MADEIRA SAUCE

Melt three tablespoons butter, add three tablespoons flour, and stir until well blended, then pour on gradually, while stirring constantly, one cup milk and one-half cup heavy cream. Bring to the boiling-point and add two chopped truffles. two tablespoons Madeira wine, and salt and pepper to taste. If truffes are not at hand, omit them.

## PERSILLADE POTATOES

To five riced potatoes add three tablespoons butter, one teaspoon salt, a few grains pepper, and one-third cup hot milk. Beat with a fork until creamy and pile on a dish. Beat one-half cup heavy cream until stiff, add one-half cup grated mild cheese and season with salt and pepper. Spread over the potatoes and set in a very hot oven to melt cheese and brown cream.

## GRAPEFRUIT SALAD

Drain canned artichoke bottoms, marinate with French Dressing, cover, and let stand in a cold place until thoroughly chilled. Mound with grapefruit pulp, which has also been drained and
marinated, arrange in nests of lettuce leaves, pour over French Dressing, and garnish with strips of red pepper.

## PISTACHIO PARFAIT

| 1 cup sugar | 1 teaspoon almond extract |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ cup water | 1 pint thick cream |
| Whites 3 cges | Leaf green |
| 1 tablespoon vanilla | $1 / 2$ cup choped pistachio |
|  | nuts |

Cook sugar and water until syrup will thread when dropped from tip of spoon. Pour slowly, while beating constantly, on to whites of eggs beaten until stiff, and continue the beating until mixture is cold. Color cream a delicate green and beat until stiff. Combine mixtures, add flavorings and nut meats, and freeze, using three parts
 finely crushed ice to one part rock salt. Mold in brick form and pack in salt and ice. Remove from mold and surround with whipped cream, sweetened and flavored with vanilla. Sprinkle with chopped pistachio nuts.

## MARGUERITES

2 eggs<br>1 cup brown sugar<br>1/2 cup flour

1/4 teaspoon baking powder $1 / 3$ teaspoon salt
I cup pecan nut meats, cut in small pieces


Beat eggs slightly, and add remaining ingredients in the order given. Fill small buttered tins (tins much smaller than muffin pans) twothirds full of mixture, and place pecan nut meat on each. Bake in a moderate oven fifteen minutes.

CHILDREN'S BIRTHDAY PARTIES


## MENU NO. I.

"Let them cxult: their laugh and song
Are rarely known to last too long;
Let us not strive
To knock their fairy castles down."

Boylston Sandwiches
Lenox Sandwiches

Neapolitan Ice Cream

Angel Birthday Cake

Small Hard Candies in Favor Boxes

Raspberry Shrub


## BOYLSTON SANDWICHES

Mash a cream cheese, add two and one-half tablespoons peanut butter, and work until well blended, then season with salt. Spread between thin slices of Graham bread, put together in pairs, remove crusts, and cut into fancy shapes. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

## LENOX SANDWICHES

Work one-fourth cup almond paste until smooth. Add one-fourth cup powdered sugar and a few grains salt. When well blended, moisten with three-eighths cup heavy cream. Spread thin slices of buttered white bread with mixture, cover with buttered bread, remove crusts, and cut in any desired shapes-triangles, squares, fingershaped pieces, hearts, diamonds, etc. Arrange on a plate covered with a doiley.

Almond paste may be bought in one-pound tins of any first-class city grocer.

## NEAPOLITAN ICE CREAM

Pack orange ice cream and chocolate ice cream in layers of equal depth in a brick mold. Pack in salt and ice (using four parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt) and let stand two hours.

## Children's Birthday Parties 221

Remove from mold to chilled dish and cut in slices for serving.

## ORANGE ICE

4 cups water
2 cups sugar
$1 / 4$ cup lemon juice
Grated rind of two oranges a cups orange juice

Mix ingredients, cover, and let stand one hour. Strain and freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt.

## MACAROON ICE CREAM

| 1 quart cream | $3+$ cup sugar |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cup macaroons | 1 tablespoon vanilla |

Dry, pound, and measure macaroons; add to cream, then add sugar and vanilla. Freeze, using three parts finely crushed ice to one part rock salt.

## CHOCOLATE ICE CREAM

| I quart thin cream | $1 / 2$ squares Baker's choco- |
| :--- | :---: |
| I cup sugar late |  |
| Few grains salt | Hot water |
|  | I tablespoon vanilla |

Melt chocolate and dilute with hot water to pour easily, add to cream; then add sugar, salt, and flavoring, and frecze.


## ANGEL CAKE


$1 / 2$ teaspoon cream of tartar
$1 / 2$ cup bread flour
1 teaspoon vanilla

Beat whites of eggs until stiff and dry and add gradually, while beating constantly, sugar (fine granulated) mixed and sifted with cream of tartar. Sift flour into mixture, add vanilla, and cut and fold until blended. Turn into a buttered and floured angel-cake pan and bake in a moderate oven. Remove from pan, cover with White
 Mountain Frosting, and ornament with small candles placed in flower cases. The little cases may be bought of first-class city grocers or dealers in confectioners' supplies.

## White mountain frosting

| 1 cup sugar | I teaspoon vanilla or |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1 / 3$ cup boiling water | 1/2 tablespoon lemon juice |
|  | 2 |

Put sugar and water in saucepan, and stir to prevent sugar from adhering to saucepan; heat gradually to boiling-point, and boil without stirring until syrup will thread when dropped from tip of spoon or tines of silver fork. Pour syrup gradually on beaten white of egg, beating


## Children's Birthday Parties

mixture constantly, and continue beating until of right consistency to spread; then add flavoring and pour over cake, spreading evenly with back of spoon. Crease as soon as firm. If not beaten long enough, frosting will run; if beaten too long, it will not be smooth. Frosting beaten too long may be improved by adding a few drops of lemon juice or boiling water. This frosting is soft inside and has a glossy surface.

## RASPBERRY SHRUB

## 3 quarts raspberries $\quad 1$ pint cider vinegar

Cut sugar
Pick over raspberries, put one-half in earthen jar, add vinegar, cover, and let stand twentyfour hours. Strain through double thickness cheese-cloth. Pour liquor over remaining raspberries and let stand twenty-four hours.

Again strain liquor through double thickness cheese-cloth. To each cup juice add one-half pound sugar. Heat gradually until sugar is dissolved, then let boil twenty minutes. Bottle and cork. Dilute with water for serving.


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## MENU NO. II.

"Show me your nest wilh your yoang onas in it; 1 will not steal them away;
I aim old! lou may trust me, linnel, linnet, I am seven times one to-day."

Jean Ingelow.

Honey Sandwiches Chicken Cream Sandwiches

Strawberry Ice and Vanilla Ice Cream

Cocoanut Kisses

Sunshine Birthday Cake

Sweet Chocolate

Cap Bonbons

${ }^{1} 5$


## HONEY SANDWICHES

Spread thin slices of buttered white bread with Quince Honcy. Put together in pairs, remove crusts, cut in fancy shapes, and arrange on a plate covered with a lace paper doiley.

## QUINCE HONEY

5 large quinces $\quad 5 \mathrm{lbs}$ sugar 2 cups boiling water


Pare and grate quinces. Add sugar to water and stir over range until sugar is dissolved; then add quinces. Let simmer fifteen minutes and turn into jelly glasses. Cover when cold.

## CHICKEN CREAM SANDWICHES

Finely chop three-fourths cup breast meat from a cooked fowl, add one-fourth cup finely cut celery, and one cup rich milk. Heat to boiling-point and add a boiled mashed onion and three tablespoons flour mixed with two tablespoons butter. Cook until thick, then add whites two eggs beaten until stiff, salt, pepper, and lemon juice to taste. Turn into mold, first dipped in cold water, and let stand twelve hours. Remove from mold and spread between thin slices buttered bread. Remove crusts and cut in fancy shapes.

## STRAWBERRY ICE AND VANILLA ICE

Make a syrup by boiling water and sugar twenty minutes. Add strawberries, mashed and squeezed through a double thickness of cheesecloth, then add lemon juice, strain, and freeze.

| VANILLA |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ICE | CREAM |
| 2 cups scalded milk | i cgs |
| 1 tablespoon flour | Is teaspoon salt |
| 1 cup sugar | i quart thin cream |
|  | 2 tablespoons vanilla |

Mix flour, sugar, and salt, add egg slightly beaten, and milk gradually; cook over hot water twenty minutes, stirring constantly at first; should custard have curdled appearance, it will disappear in freezing. When cool, add cream and flavoring; strain and freeze.

4 cups water
2 cups strawberry juice
$1 / 2$ cups sugar i tablespoon lemon juice

Pack strawberry ice and vanilla ice cream in brick mold. Pack in salt and ice and let stand two hours. Remove from mold to chilled dish and cut in slices for serving.

## STRAWBERRY ICE

,

## VANILLA ICE CREAM

2 tablespoons vanilla

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## COCOANUT KISSES

Whites 2 eggs
$1 / 2$ cup fine granulated sugar
$1 / 4$ teaspoon vanilla
3 tablespoons shredded cocoanut

Beat the whites of eggs until stifi and add gradually, while beating constantly, the sugar: continue the beating until mixture will hold its shape. Cut and fold in remaining sugar and add flavoring and cocoanut.
Shape with a tablespoon or pastry bag and tube
 on wet board covered with letter paper. Bake thirty minutes in a moderate oven.

## SUNSHINE BIRTHDAY CAKE

| Whites 5 eggs | Yolks 3 eggs |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ teaspoon salt | $3 / 4$ cup sugar |
| $1 / 2$ teaspoon cream of | $1 / 2$ teaspoon almond |
| tartar | extract |

Add salt to whites of eggs and beat until light. Sift in cream of tartar and beat until stiff. Beat yolks of eggs until thick and lemon colored and add two heaping tablespoons beaten whites. To remaining whites add gradually sugar measured after five siftings. Add almond extract and combine mixtures. Cut and fold in flour


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measured after five siftings. Bake in angel-cake pan, first dipped in cold water, in a slow oven one hour. Have a pan of hot water in oven during the baking.

Remove from pan, frost and decorate, same as Angel Birthday Cake.

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