







*	WEEKLY MONITOR,						
*					- WEDNESDAY, MAY 30, 1900.		
	Lawrencetown. Services for Sunday, April 3rd: Baptist, 11 a. m., Rev. Wallace; Episcopal, 3 p. m., Rev. Amor; Methodist, 11 a. m.; Rev. Ast-	THE WAR IN SOUTH AFRICA	Victoria Did It. THE QUEEN'S INFLUENCE OVER THE CUR-	Sir Charles upper. [Montreal Witness, May 23rd.]		New Advertisements.	
	<ul> <li>Intry.</li> <li>The W. C. T. U. will meet in the Baptist vestry tomorrow (Thursday) afternoon.</li> <li>Mr. J. E. Allen, of Dartmouth, is in the Union Bank agency here during Mr. Paltrey's two weeks vacation.</li> <li>Mr. John Phipps, of Woodstock, N. E., has been calling on friends here for a few days.</li> <li>Miss Estella Titus, of Digby, has been the guest of Mrs. H. H. Whitman for a week the entertainment of the fact.</li> <li>Reid's store was decorated on the 24th in fine style, while others were done on a lesser or all of the free.</li> <li>Miss Bessie Banks returned from Lynn, and the free.</li> <li>Miss Bessie Banks returned to the land of the free.</li> <li>Mass Mc Mathan has returned to the land of the free.</li> <li>Me Women's Aid Society held a very inference in "Backmon entertainment of the union, viz "Backmon end an original mealers of the union, viz "Backmon end an original mean allows or end an original mean allows or the data the free.</li> <li>Miss Emma Jackson retain and reading the W. U. '' Mrs. S. Mackenon on the 24th and the free.</li> <li>Mass and Miss Cras B. Elliott on the "Hendrom".</li> <li>Mass the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Avarda data free reading mean of the daughter</li></ul>	official correspondence not readily accessible, going to show the settled and long standing determination of President Kruger to des- troy the British power in South Africa. The minutes of two conferences held in 1882, between representatives of the two repub- lies are cited. President Kruger and his colleagues in the conference were looking into the ques- tion of the customs union. He was against railway connection with the Cape and against a commercial union with the British colonies. The <i>Times</i> asserts President Kruger in this conference was concerned to get an offensive and defensive treaty with the Free State. President Brand did not see a necessity for defence. After Brand's death in 1888, says the <i>Times</i> , Mr. Kruger got his way in using the Free State to further the aims of the Transvaal. British Losses. London, May 24. — According to the latest estimate the losses on both sides during the war are : British casualties among officers and men, exclusive of sick and wounded in British hospitals, aggregate 20,000. The Boer losses are placed between 8,500 and 9,- 000. At the KIIP River. BRITISH FORCES ARE NOW ONLY EIGHTEEN MILES FROM JOHANESBURG. London, May 28, midnight. —The War Office just before midnight, published the following deepatch from Lord Roberts : "Klip River, Transvaal. May 28, 5 25 p. m. —We marched twonly miles to day and are now eightem miles from Johannesburg. The enemy had prepared several positions where they intended to oppose us, but they abandoned one after the other as we neared them. "We pressed them so hard that they had	infallible religion. It was lucky for Eng- land that in the midst of all those shocks and those despairs the argust Queen became the actual bulwark. Her name hovered over the Empire as a supreme protection. If a man had occupied the throne at that moment ideas of a different kind might perhaps have crept into the masses. But, no, the British nation had a transcendent woman to defend. A feeling of chivalry caused all discourage- ment to be set aside. The honor of that graat figure and that great reign had to be saved. Nothing helped more the British nation to go through the trying ordeal. Such a Queen deserves such a crowning of her life. She was especially remarkable for dignity, for her absolute subordination to the greatness of the kingdom, for her virtues that have covered almost a whole century. "While in many countries democracy, in its irresistible craving for dilatation, shuns kingdoms, in England, it drew closer to the throne, by the irresistible charm of the great, the beautiful and the good. "The unalterable glory of such a long term fathomable views of Providence. God need- de England. To her it belongs to thorough- ly examine the reason of her mission, so as to faithfully fulfil the duties it imposes. She has before her the example of other nations that have suffered much for having prevari- cated. Victoria bequeaths her a long trial of wisdom and prudence. as well as, for the future, the vivid light of the bright torch which she still firmly holds in her hand.	try, in congratulating the veteran stateman, who is one of the remaining fathers of con- federation living today. Sir Charles has had a great measure of auccess. From 1857 to 1860, and again from 1863 to 1867 he was si- member of the Nova Scotla government, hav- ing been premier from 1864 until July 1, 1867, when the British North America Aol came into force. He declined a sease in the first Canadian cabinet in 1867; but joined Sir John A. MoDonald's government in 1870, and only resigned in 1873, when Sir John' government was succeeded by that of Mr, Alexander Mackenzie. He coame back to office with Sir John in 1878, and resigned in 1884, when appointed to the splendid posi- tion of High Commissioner of Canada, which he held til 1887, when he again joined the Conservative government, of which, how- ever, he only remained a member for one year. "He again resigned on his re-appoint- ment as High Commissioner. In 1896 he entered the Conservative government of Sir Mackenzie Bowell, and on the resignation of the latter became Premier on April 27, 1806; but, being defeated in the election which took place on June 23, he resigned on July 8, 1896. Since that time he has been the leader of Her Majesty's loyal Opposition, In the Dominion Parliament. In that forty- five years of public life he has been thus token pare of public life he has been withuely in office over twenty-nice years. He is still robus and energetic, and "this apology for lagging, superfluous, on the stage," will be regarded as merely "his foun," nor will be be reader of the subjection by the Johnwers whoch he says that "his desire is that the period of his public life a hase. Six Wilfred Laurier's hearty wish that he may long dorn the Canadian Parliament will be re-echoed throughout the Dominion. <i>Party First.</i> We hear a little now and again, and only a little, in favor of legislation by the Domin- tor to choose legislators for the neart five years. No special exertions are being put forth to easure the election of temperance men, We have come to a cu	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	Indensity         Indensity	
	Visiting at Mrs. Wm. Maliman's. Mr. S. P. Grimm, agent for Bridgetown Larrigan Co., has recently purchased a new waggon from Mesers, E. C. and W. M. Durling. Bellelsle. The Misses Healy, of Boundhill, were	"The farmers near our line of advance are surrendering with their arms and horses. "Rundle occupied Senekal on May 24. No report of what took place has reached me yet." Want to Surrender. London, May 28.—"Gen. Louis Botha and Gen. Lucas Meyer have neaded for the	prospect of promotion to rank and fortune, not even a pension should they be disabled for life. Occasionally through the lurid glearms of the scenes these writers depict we catch glimpses of what they must achieve and endure. Some of the most brilliant members of the press were present at the	pression of the "Boxers," the Chinese secret society which is engaged in the massacre of native Christians in China, and to which is attributed numberless outrages upon the foreign missionaries. U.S. Minister Conger has been instructed by the state department to inform the Chinese government that the government of the United States expets it to promptly and thoroughly stamp out this	TEACHER WANTED A teacher is wanted for the Proparatory De- partment of the Bridgetown School. Services to begin next term. Salary \$180.00 per annum. Applicants to state experience and furnish testimonials. The By order. The State of the School Services	Carpet Squares, Floor Oil Clot CARRIAGE WRAPS. Room Paper	

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ugh hampered by sity of relying

-The best production of thh best produc-tors, Union Blend Teas, a key in every pound B. package.

M. WILLIAMS'







WEDNESDAY, MAY 30, 1900. WEEKLY MONITOR, Agricultural. The Rousehold. Without Wine Sauce, Please lows; a fern or some other lowly plant gains If there is a history of a foothold; year by year, and century by century, the pocket of soil grows deeper and A young man sat at a hotel table with a weak lungs in your family, ntleman and a lady friend, for whom he Women and Business Orchard and Garden. take Scott's Emulsion. larger; and finally, the rock is worn away and crumbled, and it is ready to support felt the greatest respect. The waiter said Two things should be included in the educa-The peach will thrive best if planted on lum stocks. It nourishes and invigorto the gentleman : potatoes and smart-weed; Or, the rock may DOMINION ATLANTIC "Will you have some pudding with wine should be practically taught her, and she should be trained to do some sort of work by Moss on trees is an almost certain indicabe hard bare, and you cannot see any suc Bance ? ates. process going on. Yet, even then, every RAILWAY It enables you to resist the "Yes," was the answer. which she can earn a livelihood, if need be, tion of lack of thrift. rain washes something away from it, and the "The young man's craving for strong disease. Even if your lungs It is not advisable to cultivate close ays a wise writer in the 'Ledger Monthly.' soil beneath it is constantly receiving addidrink was aroused at the mention of the win Children of eight or ten years of age should around the trees to any depth. are already affected, and it tions. Some soils may be said to be comsauce, and he was also about to reply affirm Elm or hard maples are hard to excel as have an allowance. They are too young, of Steamship Lines pleted; the rock is all broken down and atively to the waiter's question, when his course, to be trusted with a large amount of besides the cough you have shade trees around the house. fined. Other soils are still in process of lady friend quickly said : If the orchard has been in grass for som money, but a fixed sum should be given them fever and emaciation, there manufacture; they are full of stones and "Pudding without wine sauce, if you years, it should not be plowed deep. and out of that they should be expected to St. John via Digby is still a strong probability of pebbles which are slowly disintegrating and Generally it is best to wait until the buds please." get certain articles of dress, say ribbons and and hills adding their substance to the soil. Did you "Without wine sauce," came the -ANDgloves. As they grow older, and are learn begin to swell before beginning to graft. ever see a "rotten stone ?" a cure. man's reply. Afterward, in the parlor, he said to he **Boston via Yarmouth.** Sawdust and wood chips around the wood ing by experience how to use money, the al-lowance must, of course, be increased, and The longer plants are grown on any soil, The oil in the Emulsion pile make a good top dressing for the gar and returned to it, the richer the soil be 'I want to thank you for doing me a gree feeds; the hypophosphites the range of articles left to their judgment Land of Evangeline" Route comes. But Nature has centuries at her Where there is a good variety of fruits avor." disposal; man has but a few short years and give power to the nerves; extended; till at ages varying from fourtee She looked astonished. "You do no rown there is a less risk of complete failto seventeen, according to the development must work rapidly, and he cannot afford to know what it meant to me when you said at On and after WEDNESDAY, MAY 16th, 1900, the Steamship and Train Service of this Railway will be as follows (Sunday exand the glycerine soothes and of the child, a sum sufficient for all persona make mistakes. the dinner table, 'Pudding without wine One object in pruning the grape is to lesexpenses may be given monthly. Let them 9. The texture of the soil may be in heals. sauce, if you plea en the quantity of fruit and improve its goc. and \$r.oo, all druggists, SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, Toronto. se the surplus as they please, let them never (1) by underdraining (2) by tilling (3) by add-ing vegetable matter (4) by adding certain He then told her his struggle against strong in a year overrun the allowance, let them fee quality. Trains will Arrive at Bridgetown: drink, and how near he had come to falling, It is usless to plant fruit trees unless they the consequences of their folly, mistakes, or saved only by her timely example."- Union Express from Halifax.... Express from Yarmouth. Accom. from Richmond. materials, as lime, which tend to change the . 11.06 a.r are hardy, vigorous and producers of good self-will. GRANITE 1.17 p.m 4.35 p.m size of the soil particles. - The reader will Signal. Do not come in and make up deficiencie fruit. When a tree is planted, it should not be placed any deeper in the ground than it way they will learn wisdom in the use of from Annapolis. The Soldier and Obedience Trains will Leave Bridgetown: IRON kinds of crops to grow than the farmer has, money; the reasoning faculties, the power of estimating the relative value of things, will Once, when I was military attache in Paris, . 11.06 a.m . 1.17 p.m stood at the nursery. Express for Yarmouth... Express for Halifax .... come into use again for the growing of and if she cannot raise oaks on a certai was holding a conversation with Gambetta, Feeble growing and unhealthy trees, as a piece of land she can put in water-lilies. release growing and unnearity tices, as a set institute the result of times, while the child is still under the protection of parents, and experience will and he said to me, "In these days there are m. for Halifax We shall have an entire lesson devoted to only two things which a soldier need know ; com. for Annapolis. 4.53 p.n Having bought a large assortother unfavorable conditions. The soil for strawberries should be rich drainage and tillage, and also one to manures he must know how to march, and he mus be bought at its cheapest rate. An account ment of Granite Iron for cash **BOSTON SERVICE:** and fertilizers. It is enough for the present know how to shoot." and free from weed seeds. Wood ashes are book, with the left hand pages devoted to re I said, "I beg your pardon, excellency. before the rise, I am prepared a good fertilizer.-St. Louis Republic. ceipts (or all that comes in), the right to pay S. S. "Prince Arthur," there is a third thing, which you have fo ground after the crop is harvested are very 2,400 Gross Tonnage; 7,000 Horse Power far the finest and fastest steamer p t of Boston, leaves Yarmouth, N. S., ments (or all that goes out), balanced weekly valuable in improving the soil. This is par-Parsnips for Spring Use. or monthly, should be kept conscientiously to give extra bargains. ticularly true if they are tap roots,--- if they "What is that ?" said he. and submitted for inspection occasionally. nesday and Saturday, imm of the Express Trains, arri The parsnip is so hardy a root that, like Saturday, immediately on arriv ss Trains, arriving in Boston ear g. Returning, loaves Long Wha siday and Friday, at 4.00 p. m. U sine on Dominion Atlantic Railwa And I replied, "He must know how run deep into the soil. Clover bores holes Any girl with a proper personal pride and salsify or vegetable oyster, it may be left in the soil where it grew all winter without into the soil, letting in air, draining it, warm-**CREAMERY WORK** individuality will learn to like the indepenobey." It is not enough to know how to march ing it and bringing up its plant food. Roberts being materially injured. Usually there is dence which this system gives. To have to it is not enough to know how to shoot ; there enough snow on the ground to afford all the ask for every article of dress or luxury i that a second growth of clover, two years must in addition be fire discipline, and that will receive my special Royal Mail S. S. 'Prince Edward, protection needed to what grows below the somewhat galling to young people, and when from seeding, gave a yield of air-dried tops fire discipline comes of the soldier's knowing attention. surface. What runs into the soil may be | it is in a home where strict economy must be of 5,417 lbs. per acre, and of air-dried roots how to obey-to obey not merely with blind exposed to freezing temperature without practiced it is sometimes a source of great 1,420 Gross Tonnage; '3,200 Horse Power. 2,368 lbs. in the first eight inches of soil. obedience, but with an obedience which ST. JOHN and DICBY. injury, for if the frost enters the parsnip it comes from faith, faith in the officers, faith Add to this latter figure the weight of roots This plan simplifies matters greatly to the s extracted by the soil around it. We have PLUMBING in their justice, faith in their knowledge, known parsnips that grow above the surface parents, especially in a home of narrow means all the latest sanitations and it is seen that the amount of herbage left faith in their skill and faith in their being by introducing a known quantity in the pro-injured by freezing and thawing sevon the clover field is not greatly less than the soldier's true friend.-Sir Henry Brack specialty. blem of domestic economy, instead of an u eral times during the winter, when their that taken off. In this instance, the roots enburg. was not enough snow to protect them. known one. R. ALLEN CROWE. contained a greater percentage of nitrogen Some parents say that giving an allowar There is another point to be guarded and phosphoric acid thad the tops, and about Buffet Parlor Cars run each way daily or Express trains between Halifax and Yar One View. against. The parsnip begins to grow a seed makes their children too independent, but I the same percentage of potash. sprout so early in the spring that the sprout do not think this is the case. Children, it Alcoholic drinking is not increasing, de Make an estimate of what proportion of pite all statements to the contrary. For instance, the most authoritative figures show ften starts before the ground is fit to dig. seems to me, are practically more grateful for S. S. Evangeline makes daily trips the plant growth you raise is actually taken tween Kingsport and Parrsboro. Trains and Steamers are run on Easter Standard Time. We are showing for the money given freely for their own use, as a When a green sprout has once started the off the field. Figure up, as accurately as that, while the annual consumption of parsnip becomes worthless for eating. It regular allowance, than they are for the sepfirst time you can, the portion left in roots, stubble will be hard like wood, and be also to some arate articles purchased for them. They spirituous liquors averaged ten years ago P. GIFKINS,

The Soil-What It Is.

(From the Cornell Reading Course for Far 1. The basis of soil is fragments of rock .-As the earth cooled, the surface solidified into rock. The processes of nature have been constantly at work in breaking up this and making it into soil. Weathering is the great agency in making

rocks into soil .- Rain, snow, ice, frost have worn away the mountains and deposited the fragments as soil. Probably as much material has been worn away from the Alps as still remains, and this material now forms much of the soil of Italy, Garmany, France, Holland. Our own mountains have worn away in like manner. 3. Weathering is still active. -All expose

ed rocks are wearing away. Stones are growing smaller. The soil is pulverized by all plowing. The particles of soil are worn and trans

ported by water. - Every stream carries away great quantities of soil and deposits it in the aballows and the bays. After every rain, the streams and ponds are muddy or rolly. Observe the sediment or fine mud which re-mains when a "mud-puddle" dries up. The smallest rivulet carries away tons of earth | say that Nature does not practice tile drainevery year; and this earth is deposited ing. Perhaps not ; but then, she has more somewhere, and sometimes it may, perhaps,

plants. Many of our best and richest farm lands are the deposits of former streams and lakes. Such lands are fine and sit-like. Most lowlands belong to this category; and even some of our higher lands are formed to say that the roots which are left in the from deposits from water. The mixed and varied character of soils is largely due to the fact that they are the results of transportation from different places.

Observe the flat lands about lakes. These flats are formed by the deposition of material from the surrounding highlands; but they reports ("Fertility of the Land," p. 345) are often exposed before their natural time by the lowering of the water level in the lake. All lakes and ponds are filling up. Nearly every stream makes a delta at it mouth; but if the stream into which it empties is swift, the delta may be carried below eight inches and the stubble and waste,

Observe also, the broad rounded hillocks and knolls in valleys and ravines. Many of them have attained their present form from the action of moving water.

Every farmer knows that everflowed lands are rich. He has heard of the wonderful fertility of the Nile. He should explain

5. All productive soils also contain organic matter .- Organic matter is the remains of leaves and refuse. Even of maize, you do plants and animals. As found in soils in a not remove all from the field. This calculadecaying condition, it is called humus. It tion will bring up the whole question of the is the hums which gives the soil its dark. kind of root system which each sort of plant or "rich" look. It also tends to make soils has. Have you ever made a close examinaloose, warm, and mellow. It holds mois- tion of the roots of potatoes, maize, wheat, ture. The addition of humus makes soils loamy. A sandy loam is a soil of which the Canada thistles, or other crops? From what original mineral matter is sand, and a clayey part of the soil do these plants secure their loam is one of which the basis is clay. Soils nourishment ? What power have they of which have no humus are hard, "dead" and going deep for water ? What proportion of them is root ? Because the roots are hidden, 6. Humus is supplied by means of roots we have neglected to examine them.

and stubble, green-crops and barn manure.-10. The soil is plant-food ; but this food whom they place in any sort of responsible becomes usable or available slowly.-Roberts If the farmer practices a rotation of which positions. This is getting to be the unimeadow and pasture are a part, the supply has compiled the analyses of 49 representaversal rule in business. - Edward W. Bok, of humus will be be maintained. In such tive soils, made by American chemists, and in Ladies' Home Journal. cases, green-manuring is unnecessary except now and then upon lands which are veal the following is the result : "The tables re-veal the following is the result : "The tables rehard or noor The roots and stubble

erally understood as spirituous liquors-that NEWPORT is, whisky and wines-has steadily decreased, and the figures for the last year, so far NURSERY they have been collected, show that the decrease continues to be greater as the year go on. The causes for this are several, but one of them certainly is that imployers are exacting abstinence more and more from men

TWO LINES OF **DOWN CUSHIONS!** Size 20x20 inch, at 75c and 90c. Size 22x22 inch, at 95c and \$1.15. **Feather Pillows** at \$3 50, \$4 50, \$5.00, \$5 25 and \$5 50. Wool and Fibre Pillows made to order.

Felt Mattresses.

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-AND-

ARTHUE PALFREY.

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ourt Stree

injurious, stimulating the green parsnips are allowed to seed without tran- should learn some one thing thoroughly by weeds. - Am Club. How to Educate a Horse liteness-to bow to an audience to say

The New Phone The phone came Easter morning, John ; they put it in the hall, And isn't it the strangest thing to ring the bell and call Some friend who lives a mile away or maybe two or three, And hear her voice so plain and clear you'd almost think that she Were standing at your elbow? Oh, isn't it just great To call up every one you know and simply satiate Yourself with all the gossip that is going in the town And talk to Mrs. Jones and Smith and Black and Green and Brown Westinghouse The Trying Occasions Where Man Rises Superior to Woman. om Mrs. Tremoirs' lips. toward the ceiling.

rare presence of mind. wringing her hands. advised Mr. Tremoirs, from where he had ensconced himself behind a large leather explode the first thing you know." "I'm-I'm afraid of it," confessed Mrs. Cremoirs, reluctantly. "Pshaw!" snorted Mr. Tremoirs, shrink-

higher. "Isn't that just like a woman, no earthly good in an emergency? Do as I tell you, Stella. Throw it out this instant." "Why-why don't you do it yourself? faltered Mrs. Tremoirs, stung into audacity by his reflection on her self and her sex. "What? Me?" cried Mr. Tremoirs, in the extremity of astonishment at such a sug-

Kentville, N. S. COMPANY Newport, N. S. We desire to call the attention of Fruit MATTRESSES rowers to the large stock of Fruit Trees of ir own growing. Below are a few of the any testimonials we have received in ren Top. \$3 50, cotton tick.

extent poisonous. So even if the soil be in themselves have the chance to learn the luxpoor condition for working, it is best to get ury of giving, and they enjoy the presents out all the parsnips that are wauted for made to them outside the stipulated sum far spring use and keep them in cold, damp more than when bestowed under other cirplace, where they will neither sprout nor dry up It should be in the dark also, as this system is of the right sort. The second thing which should be thought growth which makes the root poisonous. If of in every woman's education, is that she

splanting they will not produce a seed crop | which she may support herself if necessary. that is worth anything to plant. It will Just because marriage is a woman's noblest only produce plants that have the parsnips | life, it should never be entered into but from look and flavor, but which must be killed as the purest motives. No woman should look to marriage for a home or for a maintenance. but always and only for her highest life

the struggle for a livelihood. It is veriest perversion of a true social life which makes Quick ! Quick !? he continued rapidly, as t otherwise but it is the nart of wisdom t Mrs. Tremoirs made a desperate das existing conditions. As a matter of fact, seized the lamp and flung it forth into the women are thrown out upon the world to earn garden. "By jove, it's lucky I was here !" obser their own livings, to rear and educate their ed Mr. Tremoirs, with heartfelt thankfulchildren; sometimes even more than this rests upon them to do. When a woman knows ness, a minute or two later, while they stood at the window watching the expiring strugshe is competent to earn a living, it will not hurt her if she does not need to use her abilgles of the oil to appear brilliant. "I don't see what you women do when there isn't a man around to keep a clear head in an accithat she is not helpless saves many an hour And to the everlasting credit of Mrs. Tremoirs be it recorded that she didn't even sav. "Ahem !"

I didn't use it very much-just called a friend I talked with Ida Dennis and Sadie Donahue I talked with Ida Dennis and Sadie Donahue And said good morning to the Speers and had a talk with Bess McKelligan and Julia Crow, Nell Jones and Mrs. Hess. I chatted with the Stevens girls and called up Mollie Kane, Nell Hutchinson, Mae Mullen and Matilda Castlemaine: Castlemaine ; The Smiths were not at home, and so I called up Mary Krause And chatted for awhile with her and Mrs. couldn't raise the Robinsons ; their phone was out of whack ; The Martin line was busy, so I rang up Stella Black, Who said she hadn't tried to do a blessed thing all day But call our number, and each time the hello girl would say Our line was busy. Goodness me, I never heard of such Dissimilation in my life—I hadn't used it

Joker's Carner.

Dissimilation in my interaction of the series of the serie

"Oh-h-h-h-h !" came in a prolonged scream

Mr. Tremoirs looked quickly up from his paper, and was immediately propelled into a jump clear across the room by seeing the amp on the table beside him flaming field

"Throw it out of the window, Stella Quick !" commanded Mr. Tremoirs, with Mrs. Tremoirs made a couple of ineffectual

lives for the lamp, but retreated baffled and "Now, don't get panic-struck, Stella,"

chair. "Throw it out immediately or it will

ing closer under cover as the lamp flamed

You can with patience, teach your horse into the world to be jostled and wounded in gestion. "There ! There ! Now's your Women were not intended to be thrown out

nearly two gallons and a half for each man, woman and child in America, today the average is less than one gallon, It is true that the drinking of beers and ales has in. THE creased, but the demand for what are gen-

Fairly Good Time.

proaching us. I could not think what it was.

I watched it closely. Finally it came up

opposite the engine and stopped. It was

Pulleys are Disappearing.

The economies and convenience of dis-

their wares very vigorously. Still, the old

hurt appreciably .- New York Tribune.

The spider wove his filmy web,

DON'T

TAKE

Across an open door, Through which a merchant found His way into and out his store.

"Don't weave your web across the door," A bee was heard to say; Because before you've got it done

'I retil all be swept away." 'I guess I know what I'm about," Replied the spider wise; 'I know the man who runs this store— He doesn't advertise."

Minard's Liniment is used by Physicians.

If you are weak and

which is FOOD rather

than medicine. It will

soon build you up.

Always get Puttner's, it is

NOTICE

A LL persons having legal demands again the estate of EDWARD E. BENT, late

ANNIE C. BENT, Administratrix. REGINALD J. BISHOP, Administrator

Tupperville, Annapolis County, N. S. April 3rd, 1900. –6m

WANTED

Old brass Andirons, Candlesticks, Trays and Snuffers; old Mahogany Furniture. Also old Postage Stamps used before 1870 - worth most on the envelopes; old blue Dishes and Chiza, Granifather clocks. Good prices paid.

W. A. KAIN, 116 Germain Street, ST. JOHN, N. B.

the Original and Best.

run down, use

**Puttner's** 

-Waif.

Should Be Comrades.

Husband and wife should be comrades.

the shadow of the train.

an abundance of plan with the droppings of the animals on the while the richer soils in some cases have sufficient for two hundred to three hundred pasture, and manure applied with one of the crops in the rotation; keep the land well analyses gives to each acre of land, eight runs. Three of them had told their stories. supplied with vegetable matter. Whenever ble, it is better to feed the crop to inches deep, 3,217 pounds of nitrogen, 3,936 inches deep, 3,217 pounds of nitrogen, 3,936 pounds of phosphoric acid, and 17,597 pounds of potash and this does not include that others, "was between Topeka and Emporia stock and return the manure to the land, than to plow the crop under; for one will get back the greater part of the fertilizing value of the crops and maintain the animal at the same time. In western New York, there are hundreds of acres of refuse lands, and at this day there are thousands of tons of herbage on the ground, and no stock to eat it. It is wasteful. than to plow the crop under; for one will of notash and this does not include that of the Land, p. 16. Fortunately, this great store of plant-food is locked up, else it would have leached from eat it. It is wasteful. Many soils which are said to be worn out are robbed of their humus rather than of

the soil or have been used up long ago. By their plant food; others have been injured careful husbandry, a little of it is made usin their texture by careless or faulty manable year by year ; and the better the management of the land the more of this food is agement. In supplying humus, it is better to add small quantities often. Lands which available to the plant. When the farmer are under constant tillage, in corn, wheat, oats, potatoes, may be supplied with humus has done his best to get out of the land all that it will give him, then he may add fertilif catch crops are sown with the crop, now izers for bigger results. Plant-food is available when it is in such and then, late in the season. Rye, Canada peas, crimson clover, and the like may be

ased for this purpose. Plow them under as soon as the land is ready in the spring, even if the plants are not large. Observe how the forest supplies its humus. Year by year the leaves add to the soil cover, from the humus); and the acid excretions

slowly passing into vegetable mold or humfrom the numue;; and the acid extrements from the roots may render it soluble. But solubility is not necessarily availability, for, pretend that their business has not yet been us. The trunks finally decay and pass into solubility is not necessarily availability, for, the soil. The work is effectively done, but as we have said, the materials must be in it consumes time: and man is in a hurry. such combination that the plant will take When the forest is removed the land is very them. Thus, nitrate of soda (NaNO3) is productive. It is called " virgin soil," notavailable because it is both soluble and in available because it is both soluble and in the form in which the plant wants it. But nitrate of soda (NaNO<sub>2</sub>) is not available
although it is soluble,—the plant does not like nitrates.
11. Nitrogen must probably be in the form of nitrates before it can be used by most plants.—Nitrogen is abundant. It is ap-proximately four fiths of the atmosphere withstanding the fact that an enormous crop of trees has just been taken from it and tha it may have grown hundreds of such crops. The real virgin soil is the barren soil. Bu

however rich this forest soil may be when the timber is first removed, it generally soon loses its exuberant fertility. The pigmy crops of the farmer seem to be harder on th proximately four fifths of the atmosphe soil than the gigantic crops of nature. Some and it is an important content of every plant of this loss of productivity is due to the loss and animal. Yet, it is the element which is of humus.

most difficult to secure and to keep, and the A rotation prevents the exhaustion of most expensive to buy. This is because the plant-food, supplies nitrogen in leguminous greater part of it is not in a form to be availcrors, one crop leaves the land in better able, and because, when it is available, it tends to leach from the soil. It is available condition for another, the roots and stubble improve the texture of the soil, it keens when it is in the form of a nitrate-one part weeds in check, provides for continuous of nitrogen, three parts of oxygen, united labor because stock is kept. The rotation should differ with the kind with one part of some other element (Na NO3, nitrate of soda; K NO3, nitrate

of soil and general style of farming. The of potash or saltpetre ; H NO3, nitric acid, Cornell rotation is: etc.). The process of changing nitrogen into Wheat. nitrates is called nitrification. This process is the work of germs or microbes in the soil;

Clover and Timothy, 1 year. Maize (corn.) and these germs work most efficiently when Oats.

A good rotation for weed-infested land is: the soil is not water-logged, and when it is well-tilled. The farmer should make his Sod, 1 year. nitrogen supply as he goes along; and he Maize. makes it with tile drains, plows, harrows

Potatoes, or some tilled crop.

and cultivators. But there are some plants which have the MEDICINE Oats or barley.<sup>1</sup> On the fruit farms, rotations are not a practicable as on grain farme; but the fields power of using the nitrogen which is in the which are not in fruit can often be worked in rotation to great advantage. The general -clovers, peas, beans, vetch, alfalfa. If in rotation to great advantage, The general tendency of fruit farmers is to keep too little stock. If stock cannot be kept, the humus can be maintained by catch-crops and cover- plants as green manures. If his system of

farming will not allow him to use these The fertility of the land is its power to produce crops. It is determined by three things; the texture of the soil, its richness in go to the warehouse and buy nitrogen.

and cultivators.

plant food, and its available moisture.—The texture of the soil is its physical condition is a scene of life and activity.—This is the -as to whether it is mellow, loose, leachy, cloddy, hard, and the like. A rock or a wholly inactive is unproductive. Movements board will not raise corn, and yet it may of air and water, actions of heat and evapora entain an abundance of plant-food. The tion, life rounds of countless micro plant cannot get a foothold; and it would do no good to apply fertilizers. Spreading pot-ash on a lump of clay is not farming; it is the wasting of potash. A cow will not delicate enough, we could hear the shuffle of appreciate the fanciest ration if she is uncom- the workers, the beating of the hammers. fortable; neither will a plant. It is only on and the roll of the tiny machinery. All land which is in good tilth that fertilizors things begin with the soil and at last all pay. The better the farming, the more it things come back to it. The soil is the will pay, as a rule, to buy plant-food; but poor farmers cannot make it pay.

 

 poor farmers cannot make it pay.
 of all life. If the soi

 8. Nature secures good texture in soil by
 should the farmer be.

 growing plants in it .- Roots make the soil What! Limping Yet? finer, and plants supply it with humus.

finer, and plants supply it with humas. Plants break down the soil by sending their roots into the crevices of the particles, and the root scids dissolve some of it. Observe Nature working at this problem. First the "mays" or lichen attacks the rook; the we ther cracks it and wears it away; a little soil is gathered here and there in the hol-

a stock we delivered last Sprin Seated around a Topeka railroad lunch counter the other day were four old Santa Fe engineers. They were telling of fast

CANNYEG, N. S., June 14th. 1890. The Newport NURSERY Co., Newport, N. S. Gentlemon, - This spring we received from you 2000 Pear Trees. The stock was the finest we have ever seen, and we are please to sup Nova Scotla firm who are the support to sup ply the growing needs of the comparison to sup nursery line. "The fastest run I ever made," said the

(Signed) THE R. W. KINSMAN Co., Lt'd. R. W. KINSMAN, President. PORT WILLIAMS, Kings Co., June 9th, 1899 REED BROS.

Gentlemen, --The stock sent me was very fine. I can procure you a number of orders among my neighbors. (Signed) HARRY W. O'KEY. KENTVILLE, N. S., June 14th, 1899.

KENTYILLE, N. S., June lith. 1899. The Newport Nursery Co., Newport, N. S.: Gentlemen, —Last winter I ordered of you Mr. Salter six hundred Apple Trees, which were delivered in good condition last month The trees were thrifty and healthy, with wel formed tops and excellent roots, and were the finest stock ever delivered in this part of King Co. Mr. John Burns, and others, who saw the trees, said they were the finest they had eve seen. Of the whole number planted, all hav started growing. (Signed) WILLIAM MCKITTRICK. The subscriber offers for sale at the new

Choie Home-made Bread, WILLIAM MCKITTRICK. Biscuits, Pastry, &c.

GRAND PRE, June 23rd, 1899. izers for bigger results. Plant-food is available when it is in such condition that the plant can use it. It must be both soluble and in such chemical form that the plant likes it. Plant-food which is not soluble in rain water, may still be soluble in soil water (which contains acids derived) is such that the plant defines acids derived is such that the plant defines acids derived is such that the plant defines acids derived is such that the plant likes acids derived is such that the plant because acids derived is such that the plant likes acids derived their wares very vigorously. Still, the old Also Milk and Cream. We will make a specialty of Lunches at all hours, consisting of Baked Beans and Brown Bread at 10c. Satisfaction guaranteed, and lowest prices. Ice Cream served every Saturday evening. J. M. KENDALL. TAREMEMBER THE PLACE: Two doors orth of Iron Foundry, J. M. K.

Although we have done well by our cus tomers this year we will be in a position t do still better next year, and have to delive CABLE ADDRESS: } Established over a WALLFRUIT London. } quarter of a century.

OVER 50.000 TREES our own growing, which will be as f ock as was ever grown on this contine and of the choicest varieties.

Auctioneers and Fruit Brokers, Warranted True to Name. Aug. 29th, 1899. tf

BRIDGETOWN AT Wc are in a position to guarantee highest market return for all consignments entrusted to us. Cash draft forwarded immediately goods are sold. Current prices and market re-ports forwarded with pleasure. Marble Works Represented by Abram Young, Bridge-town, who will give shippers any information

A. BENSON The above works, for many years conduct-ed by the late THOS. DEARNESS, will be carried on under the management of MR. JOHN DEARNESS, who will continue the UNDERTAKER and Funeral Director.

Caskets of all grades, and a full line of Monuments. neral furnishings constantly on hand. in Marble, Red Granite, Gray Granite and Freestone, Cabinet Work also attended to.

Tablets, Headstones, &c Warerooms at J. H. HICKS & SON'S factory. All orders promptly attended to. PALFREY'S

Granville St., Bridgetown, N. S. CARRIAGE SHOP APPLES A SPECIALTY **REPAIR ROOMS.** For Export to English

Corner Queen and Water Sts. Markets THE subscriber is prepared to furnish the public with all kinds of Carriagos and Buggies, Sleighs and Pungs that may be desired. Best of Stock used in all classes of work. Painting, Repairing and Vanishing exceuted in a first-class manner. Emulsion N. MAYNRIGHT-MEYER & CO 6 and 7 CROSS LANE, LONDON, E. C.

accept and finance consignments of APPLES HAY, BUTTER and CANNED GOODS Bridgatown, Oat. 22nd. 1890. Highest market prices with lowest charge guaranteed. For full information apply t GO TO THE guaranteed. their representative

JAMES R. DE WITT, Bridgetown, N. S. BARGAIN' BOOT AND SHOE STORE EXECUTORS' NOTICE. (Opposite the Post Office.)

l persons having any legal claims ag estate of JOHN HICKS, late of Br A full line of Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, Women's, Misses' and Children's Fine Boots and Shoes made and

CHARLES E. HICKS, Execution Inecial attention given to Repairing Bridgetown, Jan. 8th, 1900.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE D. R. CUMMINGS, Agent. L persons having any legal claims a the estate of BURPEE R. BAL N. E. CHUTE,

Licensed Auctioneer

EDGAR BENT. NORMAN LONGLEY. } Executors BRIDGETOWN, N. S.

XXX Cotton Filled, \$5.50, linen tick you, or even laugh. The animal may be taught to bow by tapping him on the back look at things as they are, and to meet the We have a full line of Excelsion, with a whip. He bends his head in trying to avoid the annoyance. The trainer cea-Also agents for the celebrated ses the tapping caresses him, then resumes it till he repeats the bow. He is again car-Ostermoor's Patent Elastic essed and presented with a carrot, or something of which he is particularly fond. At last it comes about that he "bows" upon any movement of the whip toward his back. To teach a horse to say "No" a pin is fastened to the butt of the whip. A slight scratch is given to the horse's withers about where the (Successors to H S Reed.) collar would be. At this he shakes his head; NEW BAKERY and soons learns to shake it whenever he sees the but of the whip coming near his withers. The trainer teaches the animal to COURT STREET. "kiss" by feeding him with apples from his

with camphor. This removes them. mouth, gradually lessoning the size of the Articles of old furniture are sometimes apple ill the horse does the trick without made to appear new by washing them with lime water, and then applying a coat of cil. any. Or he puts salt, of which horses are very fond, on his cheek, and the animal To preserve old furniture that is becoming worm eaten, pour a little carbolic oil on i naturally licks it off. He is taught to laugh by gently forcing the butt of the whip in at and rub well in. This will improve its ap a side of his mouth, then prising his mouth pearance. open with it. Caresses and carrots follow, Rub black walnut furniture, or any wood till at last the slightest motion of the butt finished in oil, with a cloth slightly moisten ed with parafine oil to remove scratche towards his mouth makes him open it. He

Housekeepers' Helps.

Rub white spots on furniture or oilcloth

Snubbing the Child.

If your liver is out of order, causing

utely wear

does not really laugh; he grins. - Good Words. and restore polish. To polish oiled walnut furniture use pure Condition in Horses and Cattle. I kerosene oil applied on a soft woolen rag Linseed or olive oil may be used, but ken "Condition" in a horse has a very different sene is the best. Polish with dry flannel. eaning to the same expression as applied to Preserve ferns or grass in their natural col attle. In the case of the latter the more or by placing them in blotting paper for 4 heavily-fleshed the animal is the better is its hours, and press with heavy weights. condition" reported to be, whereas in the Maidenhair ferns can be very successfully e of horse it is not great wealth of flesh, treated thus. but grear muscular development (so essential Ebonised furniture can be wonderfully re to the performance of the work expected of ovated by rubbing the spots the way of the grain] with finely powdered pumice stone it) that constitutes the highest condition. A considerable wealth of flesh is of course

and oil. Afterwards polish with a dry, soft neccessary for animals used for draft pureloth. oses, because in such cases, "weight" tells, To desroy fleas, scatter oil of pennyroy out in the case of animals required for work freely about the places they infest, and stand it is a sheer hard muscle rather than preponderance of flabby flesh that is specially rea large pan containing common salt beneat each bed. It is also, a good plan to use c quired. Good condition can only be obtainbolic scap for washing the floors. ed by the use of proper foods, and for this

purpose there is nothing better than a ration having for its basis good oats and sweet, Grown people are singularly obtuse as well saved hay. Oats should form the the impropriety of snubbing a child who is forbidden to retort and can by no means make "foundation" of all rations for horses.

What to Plant.

reprisals, says Margaret Sanster in Good Housekeeping. All public reproving of chil-There are three things a farmer or garden dren is an outrage, not on them alone, but on er should consider before he puts seed in the every spectator, and mothers who call atten-tion to a child's faults or punish a child be ground. First, what crops his soil is best dapted to raise. To try to grow that fore any beholder, are greatly to blame Snubbing is cruelty to any soul, but whe which is not adapted to the soil is a waste of time and labor. Next what does he under-stand the care of best? This is less important we are grown, we may defend ourselve some way, while a child is absolutely w

onless and at the mercy of the snubbe because if he is not very stupid agricultural -To clean a carpet (it can be done on the floor if care is taken): To a quart of warm water add five ounces of castile scap out fine; bring to a boil and add two ounces of pulver-ized borax. Let this become cold, than add two ounces of armonia, half an ounce each of euphuric ether, glycerine and spirits of wine. Put two tablespooriulis of this mixture into a quart of warm water, and with a sponge rub a few square feet at a time. Do not use the water so freely as to wet the carpet through to the wrong side. Rub with a clean cloth wrung very dry and often from clear warm water. This is a most excellent receipt, one that is used by professional carpet cleaners. papers and books of some kind neighbor may each him enough to make him successful with a crop of which he has had no previous experience. Third, what crop can he find a good market for without too much expense for transportation? Nearly all the farmer's props are in demand but the weed crop, but not all may sell well in his own neighborhood. Fhink it over before putting in the seed.

The Size of Seed. The size of seed bears directly upon the

The size of seed bears directly upon the orop produced. It also tends to influence the strain for good or for evil dependent upon the size of seed selected. It is claimed that almost without exception the largest and most vigorous plants. The lighter seed may germinate, but the seedling is so woak as to succumb to any sudden change in weather conditions. Experiments are re-ported as showing the manifest superiority of large, heavy seed over the smaller light ones in the case of radishes, amber case, Kaffir corn, barley, oats, sweet peas, winter vetch and rye. A series of experiments with rye grass seed in Germany showed that the number of seed capable of producing plants increased with the increased weight of the individual seed. -Paprika, for which so many of the pr ent day dishes call, iss of ar superior to c dinary pepper that every housekeepershon have it among her stores. It has just it correct mingling of spices and pepper in i construction and is almost indispensable getting the best flavor. Keep Minard's Liniment in the house.

Tonight

Corn and Potatoes.

Biliousness, Sick Headache, Heart-When it is about time for the corn When it is about time for the corn and poiatoes to break through the ground go over the fields with a light harrow, not only to loosen the soil and break the crust if it has baked at all, but to kill all the little weeds that are starting on the surface and trying to get ahead of the crop planted. When they are up about two inches high repeat the harrow ring and continue it until it is time to use the cultivator between the rowa. The harrow will not only save much labor in weed killing, but either crop will look as if it had a fertilizing within 24 hours after the harrow went over it. burn, or Constipation, take a dose o Hood's Pills On retiring, and tomorrow your digestive organs will be regulated and you will be bright, active and ready for any kind of work. This has been the experience of others; it will be yours. HOOD'S PILLS are sold by all medicine dealers. 25 cts.

Reaching a Business Basis. "I think I should like to look at some of

your brass bedsteads." "Yes, ma'am. Step this way, please. You want to see our best, I presume ?" "It pays to buy the best, doesn't it ?" "Yes, it's economy in the long run. The

price of this one is \$60 ' "O, I couldn't afford to buy anything a

expensive as that." "Well, we have some over here that are practically just as good. You can have one like this for \$15."

"Haven't you something still cheaper ?" "Well, here's a special bargain, and the cheapest all-brass bedstead in the house. We can sell you this for \$25."

"I can't afford to pay any such price as that, either. What is about brass that makes t come so high ?"

"A great many of our best customers ma'am, are buying bedsteads of iron, painted in any color desired, and trimmed with brass.

They look almost as good, and don't cost nearly as much." "What can you sell me one of that kind

"Here's one for \$12.50."

"Haven't you got some that-" "Here's the greatest seller we've got in the store. It's iron, painted white, trimmed with brass, neatly made, and ought to bring \$14, but we're selling it for \$9.75."

" Is that the cheapest you've got ?" "It's the cheapest bedstead trimmed and rnamented with brass you can find here or any place else. We guarantee it to-" (With a sigh)-" I see I'll have to give up the idea. Show me a folding cot with wove

wire springs you can sell for about \$2.25."-Chicago Tribune.

Hypnotizing a Horse. Buyer-Look here, you said this horse was

sound and free from tricks. The first day I drove him he fell down a dozen times, and he's as bad today. Dealer-Um-you've been thinking the

I cheated you, maybe ?" "Yes, I have."

"And the first time you drove the horse you wondered if it knew any tricks, didn't

"Of course." "And you kept saying to yourself, 'I wonder if this horse will tumble down,' ch ?"

" Probably." "And you had your mind on it a good deal, perhaps ?"

'That's true." "Exactly. You've hypnotized him."

Hard to Convince.

"Young man," said the mother of the family, confronting him in the parlor, "you have been coming to see my daughter for more than a year. Have you as a lover?" "Why, I confess to you, Mrs. Glasspy," responded the youth, meeting her stern gaze with the fearlessness of consolous rectitude, "that when she wrapped her arms around my neck last night and kissed me I was al-most emboldemed to speak out."

-" I'm afraid, Edward, you're marrying

me only because I've inherited from my uncle 100,000 crowns." "Why, Blanche, how can you think that of me! Your uncle is nothing to me! I would marry you, ao matter from whom you inherited the money !"

-Snoozer (just waking up)-How long has Dr. Thirdly been preaching ? Secton-About 10 years. Succare -Heavens, man, have I been asleep that long?



