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The Church of England Weekly Family Newspaper.
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## THE BRAIN IS REACHED

 THROUGH THE EYE

Trinity College School，Port Hope．
We make the announcement，in another column，at the request of the Council，with sincere regret，that the warm friends of the school，who did so much for it two decades ago，have fallen off，from one cause or an－ other，and it needs new supporters．Besides that，the competition is much keener than when it was the pioneer and the only school of its class in Ontario．The Board have for－ gotten Lord Melbourne＇s saying，＂it does not matter what we say，so long as we say the same thing．＂or，in other words，united we stand．Resides the new Head Master is en－ titled to a generous support from them，and there will be enough＂of envious detractors．

## Hymns and Hymn Writers．

A desire for a better hymnal is springing up．Hymms A．\＆M．were most popular， but they are not strengthened（to put it mildly），by the addition．What is gained in quantity is lost in quality．A discussion on the merits of certain hymns has been going on in the Church of Ireland Gazette，and most appropriately，for where are the hymn writers of this generation if not in the Church of Ireland．We are sure our readers will thank us for reprinting the following letter：Sir，－The subject of hymns and hymn－writers is always an interesting cne， and I feel sure，therefore，that you will give me space to say that I cordially agree with the remark made in a review in this week＇s ＂Gazette，＂that writers，when they make poetical quotations，should give the name cf the author．It greatly adds to the interest of a quotation to know who said it．But I am not equally at one with your reviewer when he comments on the line－

## ＂Greater good because of evil，＂ <br> Larger mercy through the fall，＂

and says that，whoever wrote it，it is simply false and misleading．Is it false？Let me quote a verse or two from the hymn．It is Faber＇s，and，to my thinking，one of the best he ever wrote．Of the hymns from his pen，which we have in the Church Hymnal， ＂Sweet Saviour，Bless Us Ere We Go，＂ comes the nearest to it，but as for＂Hark， Hark，My Soul，＂and＂O Paradise，＂the two which are most generally associated with his name，the one is vague and the other mor－ bid，when compared with the evangelical simplicity and fervour of the hymn from which I quote the following
＂For the love of God is broader
And the heart of the Etérnal
Is most wonderfully kind．
But we make His love too narrow， With false limits of our own；
And we magnify His strictness
With a zeal He would not own．
There is plentiful redemption
In the blood that has been shed；；

There is joy for all the members
In the sorrows of the Head．
＇Tis not all we owe to Jesus， It is something more than all； Greater good because of evil， Larger mercy through the fall．
I am sure that we shall all agree that to look for exact theology in hymns would be to look in the wrong place．Some of those in our own collection have dubious phrases in them．It would be hard for example to de－ fend＂infinite sin＂in No．I34，or＂they wash－ ed my stains away，＂in No．136．The＂they＂ referred to being the＂Father and Christ．＂ We shall agree also，that there is plenty of false teaching to be found elsewhcre in Faber． But is it false to say：
＂Greater good because of evil，
Larger mercy through the fall ？＂
Is it not the teaching of Romans，＂Where sin abounded，grace did much more abound，＂ and，again，＂Through their fall，salvation is come to the Gentiles？＂Is not the meaning of the line just this，that God＇s wondrous alchemy converts the very worst things into the very best，and that for redeemed man there is a fuller blessedness than unfallen in－ telligence can know？－Yours，etc．，

## Waterford．

John J．Robinson．

## Prisoners＇Aid Association．

We are gratified at being able to report that our notice of May 23rd，regarding the Prisoners＇Aid Association of Canada，and its proposal to add the scientific treatment of inebriates to its regular work，is bearing fruit．One of our lady readers，at Ottawa， has sent a subscription to aid the good work and promises to send another in the near future．The amount required to inaugurate the new movement is $\$ 1,000$ ．The sum of $\$ 260$ has been subscribed．We will be glad to assist in making up，say，$\$ 100$ of the bal－ ance required．Contributions will be gladly acknowledged in the columns of The Cana－ dian Churchman．

The Catholic Church．
The following eloquent tribute is paid our Church by an eminent Protestant．He says： ＂The English Church preserves a very high grade of dignity，decency，propriety and per－ manence in all her public offices．No transi－ ent observer can adequately value this trea－ sure of a birthright Churchman．To be using to－day the self－same words that have through centuries declared the faith or made known the prayer of that mighty multitude，who being now delivered from the burden of flesh， are in joy and felicity．To be baptized in early infancy，and never to know a time． when we were not recognized and welcomed among the millions who have entered the same door．To be confirmed in due time， in a faith that has sustained a noble army of confessors，approving its worth through persecutions and prosperities，a strength to
the mad and a chateming th the worldly. heme when hings amd peasamts bow alike. athes bowhetion upon the covenant that "ithem aspert if persons hinds by the same wowh if the the highest and the lowest. bath, and almost hear the
 fhanand of them who sleep in Jesus. In short. Whe a derome and consistent Churchman hrins- a man through aisles fragrant with holl ancociation, and accompanied by a long procession of the gorkl. chanting, as they march in a unison, of piety and hope mitil they come th the place where shining saints sing the new songs of the redeemed. .and they sing with them."

## The Fulham Conference

Is time goes on. we more and more realize the value of this meeting of the deepat thinkers of the Church of England. It demonstrated the impossiblity of these clergy men. while practically, intellectually in agree ment. expressing such agreement in the same language. Since that meeting. we have had many expositions of views which surprise the realers by their similarity. Now, in the Iournal of Theological Studies. Dr. Moberly writes at considerable length on the subject of "The Fullham Conference on Communion with the Itonement." and says: "It seems to me clear. as I have tried to set forth with greater fulness elsewhere, that every reality in the Church of Christ is, in Spirit, spiritual. Pentecost is the extension and the perpetuation of the real meaning and power of the Incarnation. And the Spirit of Pentecost constitutes the Church what it is. The Church may fall short, in all directions, of her own ideal meaning: but. in her own ideal meaning. the Church is the Spirit, and the ordinances of the Church are what they are of, and by. Spirit. "Ecclesia proprie et principaliter Ipse est Spiritus." This is true. broadly, of the ideal meaning of the Church. as a whole. It is true distinctively of the Church's distinctive principle and experience, the feeding upon the Body and Blood of Christ. It is the Ascension, and that which the Ascension implies, which is the key to the truly spiritual understanding of spiritual things. "Doth this offend you? What and if ye should see the Son of Man ascend up where He was before? It is the Spirit that quickeneth: the flesh profiteth nothing: the words that I speak unto you, they are Spirit, and they are life," (John vi., 61-63)."

## Our Highest Aim in Church Music.

Rev. Prof. Bernard says: "Noble music reveals to us that there is another world beside that which we can see.

The supreme value of music (as of all art, consists in this. that it suggests so much that cannot be expressed in words. It is the language of emotion as speech is of intellect. It speaks to us of that which we feel, as distinct from that which we can be said to know. Thus we put it to its worthiest and most fitting use when we employ it to express religious emo-
fion. (t) he He which of praise and of
 ordinat masic will suftice. Wi dishomous: bead if we offer Hom les that the heot we cangive. One of the gratest of musicians de rives his chicf dame from this, that perceis ing with diopleatmer the semsmens and theatrical straine with which the praises of bed were acompanicd, he se himself to com pose melodies which might uplitt the soul while the entranced the ear. Funt the music of Palestrina vet remains to us a monded of religions music, a prized heritage of evers branch of the (hristian Church. Its per petual message is sursum corda, "I ift up your hearts." If the music of our churches deres not bring us that message, then it is. indeed, unworthy of its hofy mission.

## The bible.

1)r. (havasse, in his farewell sermon at it. Peter-le-Bailes. ()xiord said that the Bible was passing to-lay through a time of fiere controvers. It was posible that some of their preconceived and untrue notions about the Bible would be destroved. but the Woris of (ionl would shine out brighter than ever when the time of its ordeal was over. He urged his hearers to cleave to the Church of England, because she was "the great breakwater against umbelief and superstition." The Church of Encland had abuses which needed to be reformed: she had defects which needed to be remedied: she needed more elasticity and the power to adapt herself th changing times and to growing needs. But if her sons and daughters only held together. if they but prayed, and denied themselves. and conferred. these abuses would be removed, these defects would be remedied, and the Church of England, which had a glorious history in the past. would have a still more magnificent future before her. She would be, what he believed Goxl meant her to be. the great missionary Church of the West.

## Bishop Stubbs.

The Spectator publishes the following interesting letter by Henry Tayilor, Tunbridge Wells: I well remember when living in that old-world part of England-the middle of Essex-in the year 1850, the excitement caused by the advent of the new vicar of Navestock, the Rev. William Stubbs, a young man of twenty-four, fresh from Oxford. The "Church" in Essex was, indeed. at that time dead-alive, a full century behind the times. The rector of our own parish. when expostulated with for not visiting a dying man, said to my father: "I never visit the sick unless I am sent for, as I find I am regarded as the harbinger of death :" and in his last sermon. he said: "We have now enjoyed the good things of this life for a lengthened period, and it is time for us to resign them to our successor." But Stubles burst in upon us like a thunder-clap-the sleepy neighbourhood was amazed at the idea of two daily services in that quiet country church. It was in the porch of Navestock church, when waiting for Mr. Stubles to come on summer afternoons, that Jean Ingelow wrote the notes for some of her well-known
bows. He prathed from the chancel arch clling us that if he stood in the pulpit b was afraid of going through its rotten floo int" the Waldegrave vault. He certainly tamed those irreverent Essex villagers. As a child, in the days of his predecessor, I re member secing the Communion-table cover al with them, standing packed close together (1) watch the lowering of a coffin containing (he booly of the Earl into the family vault Or. Stulbs was always wity and genial. The last sally of his, which I remember was a sarden-party on a hot summer day, about four vears ago. He turned to the vicar of the parish and said: "If you will fetch me an ice I will make you a rural dean."

## . Mroma

This missionars diocese is indebted to "hurch Bells" for the following excellent untice of the meeting of the London Association. We are also grateful for the hearty (one of the speakers, and for the accurate knowledge of the diocese. and its needs dis played loy them, may the response be gratify ing. The festival of this association was hell Monday weck. when there was a celebra tion of the Holy Commmion, with special intereession for the diocese, at All Saints, Emismore (iardens. In the aiternoon, the ammal meeting was held, be the kind permission of Lord and Lady Sshcombe, at their house in l'rince's (iate. Lord Ashcombe who presided, spoke of the claims the British Empire hat rpon us in all directions. Al soma was a district hitherto thinly populated but of late sears there had been a great "pening for workers, and in the near future there was likely to be a huge influx of population. Loord strathoona's statement, as to collecting money in England for the Canadian (hurch, had given rise to some misunderstanding. but it was clear that, though other parts of Canada might be able to support their own Church, this was not the case in Algoma. The Bishop of Bombay said that the diocese of Algoma was 800 miles in length, with a scattered population composed of three elements: i. The old settlers scatter ed in little groups at distances which made pastoral visitation difficult, and yet, if it was neglected, that spiritual destitution, which was so injurious to Christianty would ensue: these settlers had taken up grants of land from the Canadian Government, enough, for the most part. just to maintain them, but without leaving any margin out of which they could save or give to Church work. 2. The new population constantly flocked in -miners in the nickel and iron mines, workers in the pulp factories-men who are liberal to the utmost of their means sometimes, but who need encouragement, for a new population can never be entirely selfsupporting. 3. The Indians.' For these there are two good schools for boys and girls at Sault Ste. Marie, in which sixty-five children besides their elementary education, are taught trades and trained to earn their living. The yearly reduction of S.P.G. grants, a scheme which that society always alopted with the view of making missions selif-sup porting, made the task of the Bishop of At
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quma very dificult. To meet this he was culcarouring 1. raise a Sustentation Fund fitar(x). The S.I.(i. had promised $\mathfrak{E}_{500}$, and the S.l., © K. C1,000 towards this, proviled the whole were raised in five years; less than two years of this time remained. The need of ifis fund was most urgent, and to help it wats the best service they could tender to the lishop. Canon Pennefather and others addressed the meeting.
CHORCH MOMC-THE RESPONSES. Nany years aso, the writer remembers attembing frepuently a well-known cathedral, "across the water." and the "linked sweetmess hong drawn out" of the pure harmonies and suaring moloclies of Tallis' Responses. sumg by the matcompanied voices of the choir, in five parts, still lingers in his memory. (On those days, they were rarely attempted, apart from a cathedral or collegiate choir. Now, they may be heard in intost churches in Canada and the United States: but wh! the difference in the majority of cases. Xin prolonged research is needed to discover that this result is chiefly due to what a (liurch paper not long ago described as "the tyramy of the organ." Instead of the unacompanicl voices, we have now a more or less prominent organ accompaniment, ummindful or unregardful that the "just intonation" of the choir in these essentially vocal harmonies must of necessity suffer by contact with "equal temperament" of our modern organs. Then, between certain of the versicles and their responses, a painful sense of the utter destruction of the antiphonal effect is caused by the interposition of a "big brom" on the pedals, for which no authority can be discovered, and quite useless as a guide to either time or pitch. But still worse; as soon as the young organist has made acquaintance with the chord of the dominant seventh, he thinks it incumbent upon him to proclaim the fact to the world by introducing it, rightly or wrongly, on every possible occasion, and these responses afford opportunities not to be neglected, which he duly utilizes, forgetful or ignorant that the absence of this chord is a characteristic feature of the music of Tallis and his contemporaries, and every educated musician would deprecate its interpolation into any of their compositions, which only a perverted taste could consider an improvement. We are told that the organ accompaniment is added to emphasize the festival celebrated; but, are not the added melodies and the preponderance of bright major harmonies of themselves sufficient contrast to the more sombre ferial setting? Apart from the question of accompaniment; why, in some places, are the words: "As it was in the beginning," etc. ,slowly doled out in quarter and eighth notes, whilst, in other places, all the responses are hurried through at a most irreverent speed? The foregoing remarks have reference only to the responses at Mattins and Evensong; the corresponding setting of the first part of the Litany is very beautiful when sung in its proper number of parts by a really well-trained choir;
but its texture is too delicate to bear transference to an "ordinary" four-part one. Fortunately, the so-called Tallis' Litany is very rarely attempted in our churches, but not long ago, I found myself condemned to hear it played upon a loud organ, with very in termittent indications of a harsh-voiced, illtrained choir. Whether from a devotional or musical point of view, the result was deplorable, and too painf: 1 to dwell upon. It may be regarded as a cause of regret, though scarcely of surprise, that efforts to induce the congregation to sing the Plainsong in these responses have met with so little success. Should any rector or Church musician desire to introduce a "Sung Litany," the writer would advise Croft's setting; it is easy, melodious and impressive; -it can be obtained from the Rev. J. B. Croft, 3 Great Peter Street, Westminster, London, S.Wi, (England)-Cantor.

## COCNCILS AND SYNODS

Councilior and synodical organizations in the Church are the natural outcomes of a firm faith in the Lord's promise that "the gates of hell shall not prevail against her." Notwithstanding particular error or heresy, introduced to the Catholic Church by individuals or accepted by local parts of the body. He is faithful who promised to be "with her to the end of the world." Schism in the Body is a wound. It is only schism from the Body, which is fatal unto death. So, in the firm assurance that the Catholic Church is governed by its vicariate-the whole episcopate-councils became the ordinary assembly pro bono ecclesiae; and extraordinary assemblies to set forth the cruth of Holy Scriptures and the Catholieity of accepted tradition and custom, doctrine, ritual and ceremony. We observe, that the Ecumenical Council did not use Holy Scripture to guarantee chronological exactitude therein, nor word and syllable inspiration, much less for special inspiration of successive translators thereof. But the Council, as representing the mind of the whole Church, believed in the presence or the Holy Spirit in its midst for the promised gift to "lead the Church into the whole truth," once for all, or once wholly delivered to the saints," that is, the necessary and essential truth of Christ, as distinguished from all other truth, scientific, historical, critical, philosophical, or even theological. To take of the things of Christ and to give them and preserve them for His Church is the promised gift of the Holy Spirit, and therefore the work, vicariously of the Ecumenical Council of the Catholic Church, which depended for infallibility upon that promised Guidance. Our best ideas of the object and scope of a Synod of the Catholic Church is to be found in the full and authenticated accounts, which have come down to us, of the work of the great general Council of Nicoea ( 325 A.D.). The objects and work of that Council may be summarized as, not to set forth an exact and exhaustive Formula of Faith, but to set forth the testimony of
all the Churches (geographically or national ly distinct), concerning the true and accepted doctrine of the Incarnation of the Son of God. The Nicene Creed, so-called, is a dcfinition rather than a formula, of that which was received by the undivided Catholic Borly, and therefore the infallible word of the Holy Spirit to and in the Church. The facts declared by the Council were eternally true. So, from time to time, the great councils were assembled, to add bricf and frequent statements to those of the first Ecil menical, to correct the errors of heresiarchs, as they arose and threatened the truth and peace of the Church-statements which received the seal of the Holy Spirit, as they were accepted and approved by the whole undivided Church. As to Synods, the Provincial Synod was the assembly, at stated periods, of the bishops of the ecclesiastical province, to examine one another as to the purity of the doctrines maintained and taught in each See, and to legislate for the province. The distinction between the Synod and the Council, is expressed, on good authority, by confining the former title to the diocesan assembly. The constituents of a Diocesan Synod were bishops and presbyters, but the deacons and laity had a right to be present. Moberly, in his Bampton Lectures, pp., I19, 305, declares that a distinetion was drawn between the "consistium" of the clergy, and the "consensus" of the "plebs," (laity); that is, the laity were present for consultation, but it is doubtful if they ever had, for many ages, a right to vote. No doubt the change which has ensued in regard to the people's interest in the election of bishops, has affected also their status in Synod. When the principal people, clergy, and laity of the See presented candidates to the Metropolitan for election to a vacancy, the way was opened to the expansion, in many directions, of the right of the faithful laity to vote.

BROTHERHOOD WORK IN WESTERN ontario.

With the object of becoming personally arquainted with the rank and file of men, and also to ar range for a large delegation of Brotherhood men bers at the Detroit convention, Mr. Hubert Carle ton, on behalf of the Council, recently spent three weeks in visiting the chapters in the Huron dio rese. April 3oth, a visit was made to Grace Church, Brantford, where an evening conference was held with the chapter. May ist was spent in Simcoe conferring with Brotherhood representa tives there. May 2nd, a hurried visit was paid to Tilsonburg, and in evening, an address given to the men of St. Paul's, Woodstock, on "Brotherhood Work." May 3rd, a joint meeting of men from Dellhi, and Simcoe, was held in Simcoe, and a very helpful conference and discussion was led by Mr Carleton. A couple of the Delhi members had to drive some twenty-five miles to attend this conference. Both chapters are in small towns, but are doing quiet, persistent, and steady work. One reason easily seen for their persistence and also success was their knowledge of the details of Brotherhood work and their high ideal of such work: Saturday and Sunday, May 4th and 5th, work: Saturday and Sunday, May 4th and 5th,
were spent in London, with the two chapters, senior were spent in London, with the two chapters, senior
and junior, at St. Paul's Cathedral. Saturday evenand junior, at St. Paul's Cathedral. Saturday even-
ing a talk was held with the boys about their work; Sunday morning, before service, was spen with the senior chapter; in the afternoon an ad
dress wasken the the low and young men's Bible Clawore and anter crenng ecruce, Mr. Carle ton spoke in the athedral on "What houng Men Can Do for The chr Church." At this meeting.
thank, to the eftort , of the junior chapter, the at. thanks to the effiors- "o the jumor chapter. Monday tendince was hargely composed of boys Monday con ong athe Layman's Responsibithy." and fol Gowing this a talk on "Peromal thork. In the members of the Brotherhood Chapter. and the luent chapter of the Daughters of the king. The next might a conference was held with the newly concol chapter at Minston. Althuyg this is a
 peranal work contined almost altogether to iricmis and companions. Wednesday. May sth. an addres wa, given in Christ Church. Petrolia. on "Lay Work." and a talk on "Chapter Work." to the chapter followed in the basement aiter service The next evening. a good meeting was held at st. george's. Sarnia. Aiter an address. describing the Rrotherhood and wes present. it was decided to meet again in a week's time to consider the re meet again in a week thate of co cosisted in this parish. Much carnetness was shown at the meeting. and as Sarnia is a place where the Church has -pecial opportunities for Brotherhood work. the chapter should certainly prosper. Next morning a call was made on the rector of the Port Huror. Michigan, chapters-and in the evening a meeting of men, addressed at Granton. on "Young Men's Work in the Church." Saturday. May 11th, visits were paid to Clinton. Goderich and Seaforth. Sunday was spent with the Brotherlwod men at Wingham. who have recently started a chapter. and are doing thoroughly good Brotherhood work. In the morning, at 9.30 a conference was held with the chapter on their work: at 3 p.m.. an address was given to an adult Bible Class, and at 4 a talk to a meeting of men of the parish on Church Work for Men." Monday evening was spent with the chapter at Stratford, talking about chapter work. Tuesday, after a visit to Mitchell. where the chapter once existing, may soon be revived, an address in the evening was given to the chapter members and others of St. Thomas', Seaforth: Mr. Mitchell, director of St. James' Cathedral Chapter, Toronto, also gave a short address. Next day calls were made at Berlin and Galt. and an evening address given at Fergus on "Brotherhood Work," to young men of the on Rregation. Thurslay, May toth an addres conregation. Thursday, May 16th, an address was given by Mr. Carleton to men of the congregation at St. James', Guelph, on the "Brotherhood and Its Work." A chapter once existed here, and it was decided to endeavour to revive it, and ds more thorough work than in the past.

Was the pope head of the english CHURCH BEFORE THE REFORMATION?

Certainly he was-in his own estemation Cer tainly by the favour. connivance, and from the jealousies and quarrels between kings. prelates. and nobles, the Pope did attain to and fill a position of great power and influence in this country In temporal, as well as purely spiritual matters. his claims were very large, and even in the forme respect they were much acknowledged. But the old kings, down to the time of William the Corqueror, ruled, governed, legislated for the Church in England in as practical and direct way as ever the Popes did. Some of them called themselves vicars of God; and, indeed, it was because of "independence" that the Pope, as Freeman says, blessed the expedition of the Conqueror to subjugate thic nation and the Church in it. From the time of the Conqueror right down to Henry VIII., I do not think there is a single reign of any English nonarch in which there was not some strong sign of impatience or marked and open resistance to Papal authority in some form or other. Popes themselves have left on record their testimony
 ant II. 人ichnol- 1 eited as witherose Now dom the bull was from Kome. Peter bone dhmual. wathe ob alleg
 wanted him on their side), the Popses ment devoted wanted him on their side the what the pope

 what he really truly and law thly was and he wan
 head. If (iond dill apment st Peter suprome autocratic heal atid gencrour supreme and in ballible ower the whole church of (iond, then, oi course: the Pope. of the keman theory. is heal wor all prortions of it. Fingland of course, in cluded. The konnan theory is that all the Apostles were in -uburdination tw st Petter that St. Peter became Bolup oi Rome and that. by Divine appointment. all bidhps of that sere shic ceed St. Peter in hi- pantion, and thall his prere gatives, real and imagmary. The testimeny of Holy Scripture is, wi whree axame all this, as also the cettinnyy of himery. Dhere is mes prom irom Holy Scripture in tiavur oi, and much directly againt, the Koman theory. There is me directly aganst. the koman theory Gere coun
witness oi history showing that any (iencral coun cil ever reconemiad the powition which the modern Roman theory assigns th the Bithep of Rome Such a pesition was never given th him by the coneent of the whole Church, and Fingland was, course. outside his own limited Patriarchate There is. then, omly und powithe way bo which the Bishop of Rome could have become the heal of the English Church. It would mut have been quite according to the Canom- of General Come cils, but the Engli-h Church and nation mivh have solemnly agreed to Fecognize the Bishop of Rome as supreme head and ruler. Such an ab pointment was never made or ratificed in any free and duly constituted National Symol. Ni such formal submission wer tow place. What happened under Queen Mary was nothing of the sort, and the reconciliation then effected under Cardinal Pole was anyhow vitiated by the bribery that enabled it to take place. The retention of Church spoils was granted by the Pope). The reconciliation was also reversed under Queen Elizabeth, and the Popes yoke was finally taken off the English Church and nation. It never was the intention of English Churchmen to separat. from the Catholic Church-such an idea would have seemed to some of our old divines as a monstrous and absurd proposition. The Pope himself finally cast off the Church and nation, and. finding that Englishmen renounced the claims of the Fapaey. not of the Church of God, anathe matized us. The assertion that the Pope was head of the English Church, because he is by Romans held tofe the source and fountain of all jurisdic tion. is. 0 o use Mr. Gladstone's words "a proposition that is false in history, false in law desratiog to an Fuglishman and to all Clrivion" though for a time the English Church and nation were very much under the Pope's usurped author ity, it was ever, and always more or less continu ally. resented or resisted. and finally repudiated as we hope. forever.-A.B., in Chureh Bells.

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## This Department is for the beneft of Women's work in the Church in Canada. ts object will be to treat of all institutions and societies of interesi to Co Churchwomen. Requests for information, or short reports for publication will receive prompt attention. Corregpondence will be weleome, and stould be brief addroged to the the CHURCHMAN.

INDIA FAMINE AND ORPHAN WORK.
With very grateful thanks, I acknowledge the following contributions: Mrs. G. Redmond O tawa; $\$$; In His Name, to save two little children, $\$ 30$ : Memorial Church, London, Ont., $\$ 2$; Anon.,

Mr.: II. M.. Toromte, th kup urphan for year, 15: St 'lememin Sumblay fochoort collected per Ru.S Allan Ballard. \$1.35: .I. A. Gonder, Black Creck. \$1: Constance Durham, Black Creek (mite
 The news from India is very disappointing. The paragraph oi four or five lines, which appeared II "ur d:iily paper last werk mean more appeared Whe peor native of toulia thean we cane. I fear, The spring crop has failel. That means express. uficrine for many month means untold Hent George Mamilum. Secretary of State, says, that the numwill probally increinc will probathy increane tapidly. What shall we do (1) help. these prow suffering brethren? Let us nin dowe our exa (much as we dislike the con(cmplation of wich -ufficing), th the kind of cuffer me. death hy starvathel means. The missionaris re doing all in their power and sed

 W. .unr thare Wi hould certainly not sit down ath take our eane without stretching out so much -a a thber to sawe our starving brethren. Could einfintert arle amother a little more in the and Ferse take some opportunity of speaking to their chngregations aloolt them? Coula we not pray more for them than we do? Gind will surely pray whatsocecr we de, Hic Name for the bless limeridy
 wop away thrce families out of ten surviving Vic mut nut be den surviving. Win be discouraged. We must not be faith. and or Father coer all. and iull of power and love. But, also,保 luty. What shall we answer when asked: "What hat thou dome for theice my brethren?" God prant ${ }^{1}$ all who hear the cry from India, and in the wice of Christ, that they may also hear from the lips of our Judge and Saviour, the gracions words: "Inasmuch as ye have ioure the gracions he least wif these my brethren, you have done untw Me." The secretary of the C.M.S., Rev. 6 11. (iill. of Allahabad. India, is working hard among these poor Bihls, though it was from no report from him that I have been quoting but as be is in the ame listrict I fear he has like bo

 fe-saving work kindly address their contribution or this purpose. or for the orphan work, to Mis Caroline Macklem. Sylvan Towers, Rosedale, Tor -nto.

## REVIEWS.

P'apers. Addresses and Discussions at the Twentieth Clurch Congress in the United States, held at Providence, R.I., November 13th-16th, 1900 Price, \$1. New York: Thomas Whittaker.
The Church Congress has come to be an instituon, and its records are valuable reading, when the papers and addresses are published complete, as hey are in this collection. There is sufficien aricty to suit almost every taste, and there is evient care in the preparation of the papers, as in ach weiter felt the responsibility of presenting his topic to a body of experts. The papers wer is topic to a body of experts. The papers rad, and the addresses recdom; yet the prevailing tone is churchly, even in the handing of Christian Science.
Studies of the Man Paul. By Robert E. Speer. Long 16 mo . Price, 75 cents. Fleming H Revell Company, Tonto.
Mr. Speer is well and favourably known to hose who have any acquaintance with the literaure of Christian missions in the United States The book before us will not detract from his re putation as a careful Bible student. It consists chapters on such subjects as St. Paul's develop chapters on such subjects as St. Pads; his intelectual characteristics, etc These chapters were ectual characteristics, etc. These chapters wer riginally prepared for Bible Class students; and hey are notes for studies rather than the com plete and finished studies themselves. Mr. Speef Gonder, Black k Creek (mite
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pointing. The hich appeared more. If fear, cean express.
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$\therefore$ M.S., Rev. C . working hard $t$ was from no juoting, but as e has like horto help in this ir contributions work, to Miss
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bly known to why knowa literaUnited States et from his re Paul's developods; his intel chapters were students; and han the commer
is perhiph, f... muth green torsive, is alway, sug his antily-1. . Wine aluable fature of the little book gethe number of excellent guctations from writers of all kinls with which it abounds.
"The Curion (areer of Roderick Camplichl." By
 Thuen whe have read the "Span io Life," by Mr. Melcmann and Mins Mcllwrath, will turn with sume emberst to a historical tale by the lat-
ter. The sury upens in Edinburgh. September. 745. with the appearance of a Jacobite messenger iray : among fisher-women, the introduction of acrgeant Rowlerick Campleill, of the Town (iuard and liis nephew, Towyle tap, the cadie-already the sworn almirer of Mistress Elsie Maclean. whowe brother. Domald, was the "double" of the Prince." in "hore service he lost his hife. The duenture of Koderick and his nephew. before nd atter Cullowen, and in the new work, whither hey ultimately letoek themelves, are graphically related. The claracter of the former. with its
Highland imnhinlness and affection. mingled with the most aturling seli-interest-the tevelopment of the keen-witted, warm-hearted, "Towzle-tap" into Captain (iillect. "pronounced atter the French manner." are -kiliully described. From first to last, the muvement of the story carries the reader on. Highlamber, Dutch traders, Frenclmen. In dians, all comb leeire us as living men, the coloureng of the tirue is vivilly reproduced and the author may hec congratulated upon a distinct ad ance in her work.

Rob Roy. In whe Volume. Large Type. India Paper. Tw... Shilling. Net. Thomas Nelson \& Soms, E:dinturgh.
This is the fourth colume of the reprints of the Waverle: minct by this firm, called the New Century Library. A mont attractive little pocket companion. which comtains, to our astonishment not only the mevel, but the long introduction, the advertisement and the gist of the appendix.

Old Murtality. Three Shillings, Net.
Is the fiith culume of the series; this also con tains the whole novel, illustrations, and the intro duction oif $1 \times 2 y$. but omitting (we think judiciou, y). the introluction of 1816 . By a coincidence we found in a Scottish paper, the announcement that near the historic battlefield of Drumclog, where the Conenanters so signally defeated Claver house and his dragoons in 1679 . there has just been erected and opencd free of debt a small me morial church. The church, which is seated for 180 persons, is in miles distant from the parish church of Avomdale. The new church will not only meet the needs oi a widely scattered rural population, but will also relieve the parish church in Strathaven. The appearance of the same names as those in (tranficed by Sir Walter, in the novel. is another. Ind we think hitherto unnoticed. instance of his careful work
In the June number of Scribner's, John La Farge writes of a trip. which he made in the Pacific, and describes his first day in the Southern seas. John (i. Hibben contributes an article on "The Scottisll University," and James B. Connolly Eells another of his sea stories, entitled, "On the Echo of the Morn," Walter A. Wyckoff, author of "The Workers." gives his adventures as "A Section Hand on the Union Pacific Railway. Henry Norman. M.P., in the sixth of a series of articles on "Russia of To-day," describes in a very interesting way the country and people of Finland. The first part of the story by Ernest SetonThompson, on "Krag, the Kootenay Ram," appears in this issue. The concluding portion will chusear next month. Senator Hoar. of Massavisets. gives, in an article on "Oratory," some C. very useful hints on the almost lost art of elocution. The magazine is, as usual, profusely illus-
trated trated throughout.

In Everybody's Magazine, for the current month, Radcliffe Dugmore gives an interesting account ai a summer trip. entitled, "Alone up Mount Kataldiu." Maximilian Footer contributes two Lumber Camps," and "Photographing the Sun," in the latter of which he explains how and why: In the latter of which he explains how and why
the scientists study the sun's coroma. A remarkable invention, by which Swiss and Italian peasants protect their crops, is told by Eugene P. 1.yle, Jr., in the article: "Shooting Away Hailstones." Thomson Jay Hudson tells: "The Truth About 'Christian Science,'" which he terms a psychopethic study, and Arthur Macdonald writes, on "The Study of Chilldren." The magazine is well illustrated throughout. the cover being designed hy Frank Walter Taylor.

Fante it foveign Churly felus
from our own correspondents.

## NOVA SCOTIA.

Frederick Courtney, D.D., Bishop, Halifax, N.S. Pugwerh.-The Rev. iv. J. Cox, having defimitely accepted the curacy of St. George's, Sydney, has placed his resignation of the parish in the hands of the Bishop. He will settle at Sydney as soon as a successor is secured for the congregation at Pugwash
Annapolis.-St. Luke's.-At a meeting of the St. Luke's Sewing Society it was decided to draw $\$ 120$, and pay the same to the wardens to reduce the church debt. .Mrs. How and Mrs. Robinson had the pleasure of drawing the above amount.

Perotte.-St. Mark's.-At a social held at Mrs. Ramsay's the sum of $\$ 10.60$ was cleared. A present was made to Miss Sadie Spurr, the organist. At a recent vestry meeting the finances were found satisfactory. Messrs. James A. Spurr and Thomas Rice were reappointed chapel wardens. They have $\$ 7.65$ towards the purchase of suitable lamps, and $\$ \$_{2}$ to their credit in the Union Bank. It is proposed to reseat St. Mark's. A cordial vote of thanks was tendered to Mirs. W. S. Gray for her generous gift of a long-needed sandstone font. bearing the sacred monogram and the inscription "Easter, 190I." The oak cover is of ecclesiastical design, surmounted by a metal cross, richly gilt. Mrs. Gray also presented St. Mark's with a set of new blinds.

## FREDERICTON

Hollingworth Tully Kingdon, D.D., Bishop Fredericton, N.B.
Musquash.-On May 20 and 21, the Lord Bishop Fredericton visited this parish and held Confirmation services. In St. Ann's church, six candidates were confirmed, and in Trinity church. Mace's Bay, nine.

Redhead.-The new church in this parisl .was dedicated on Friday, the 24th ult., by the Lord Bishop of the diocese. The church is a handsome wooden structure, with gable rooi and belfry neatly sheathed and finished in the interior. It was built by Mr. John McIlveen. The dedication was attended by many of the clergy of the city and several persons went out in busses to be pres erit at the service, which was at it o'clock. The b,ishop was assisted by the rector, Rev. Leo. A Hoyt, and several of the local clergy.

## QUEBEC.

Andrew Hunter Dunn, D.D., Bishop, Quebec. Sherbrooke.-St. Peter's.-Lord Strathoona and Mount Royal has donated $\$ 250$ towards the building fund of the new St. Peter's church. The Rev
F. J. Vial, curate of this church, has been appointed incumbent of Fitch Bay, where he succeeds the Rev. G. G. Nicholls, M.A., who is returning to England.

Way Mills.-The Lord Bishop of Quebec held a Confirmation service in this church on Sunday evening, the 26th ult., when he confirmed eight candidates.

## MONTREAL

William Bennett Bond, D.D., Archbishop of

## Montreal.

Montreal.-Grace Church.-His Grace, the Archbishop of Montreal, held a Confirmation service on Sunday morning, the 26 ih ult., when he admitted 62 candidates into the iull rites of the Church, 33 males and 29 females. In the course o his address the Archbishop referred in kindly terms to the fact that on the day previous the Rev Canon Ker, the rector, had completed the 25 th year of his ministry. An event of unusual interest took place in the lecture hall of this church on Tuesday evening, the 28 th ult., on the occasion of the celebration of the 25th anniversary of the Rev Canon Ker's entry into the ministry. The celebration comprised a social, which was honored by the presence of His Grace Archbishop Bond, who was warmly received. Mr. W. McWood, delegate to the Synod, occupied the chair, and was supported on the platiorm by His Grace the Archbishop, Dr. $\bullet$ L. H. Davidson, K.C., and Messrs. W. C. Blake and J. P. Hunt, the churchwardens, and Mr. Charles Manning, delegate to the Synod Every department of the church and Sunday schoo was largely represented. After the audience had been treated to a couple of well rendered songs, the chief event of the evening took place. This was the presentation of a handsome gold watch to the Rev. Canon Ker, by Mr. McWood, on behalf of the church membership. Mr. McWood spoke a few words appropriate to the occasion. Grace church, he said, had grown and prospered under his care and the watch was intended as a slight token of the affection and esteem in which he was held. The watch bears the following inscription: "Presented to the Rev. Canon Ker, D.D., rector of Grace Church, Montreal, by the congregation on the twenty-fifth anniversary of his ordination, Whit suntide, 1900." After Mrs. Ker had been presented with a choice bouquet, His Grace paid a graceful tribute to the pastoral work of the Rev. Canon Ker, through whose energies Grace church was at the present time in such a flourishing condition. Dr. Davidson congratulated the church upon hav ing for their rector a man like the Rev. Canon Ker. His name was short, and the three letters might be given the following significance: " K " for keen; "e" for energetic, and " r " for ready. Mr George England made a very eloquent speech which was greatly applauded. Dr. Ker had taught him as a child and boy. As a man, he owed more to Dr. Ker than he could express. Brief complimentary remarks were also made by Mr. Crombie, late of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, and Ald. Turner. The Rev. Dr. Ker, in feeling terms, expressed his appreciation of the good feeling extended to himself and family, and his personal thanks for such a substantial reminder of the time that he had served in the ministry. During the evening letters of regret at not being able to participate in doing honour to the popular canon, from Sir Melbourne Tait, Sir Charles Rivers-Wilson, Mr Richard White, the Rev. J. G. Baylis, Mr. R. Wilson-Smith, the Rev. A. J. Doull, and the R. Wilson-Smith, the Rev. A. J. Doull, and the
Rev. Canon Wood, werc read. The evening's programme of vocal and instrumental music was well carried out, and at the close refreshments were served by the lady members of the church

St. George's.-The Rey. Principal Hackett will take the Very Rev. Dean Carnichael's place in this church for some time, in order that the Dean may have the complete rest rendered necessary by

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 S．．．nernatic．The new church．which is being approathins completion．A merting of the thentes trom the lrish koman Goble prenthe of hice ory was hed lately in st Cartick hatl，the Kow．Father Qumban，of si Patricks．prosiding．th dhews the icer momu ent．all preemt wete mammane in the opmonn Wat the sunce，now in St Patrick？park，should be pet back in the cometery irom which it was re
 the ${ }^{\text {a }}$ cometery．

Wistmoumt－St．Mathas．－．In interesting（ion firmation service was held here on Wednesday veming．the soth ult．，at s belock．When 20 cand lates recoved the laying on of hambl by the Lord Arehbishop of Montreal． 5 make 15 iemale Some if theoc were puphls irom the Mackay Instrtute The rectur presemed the candidates and the kes 11．E．Benoit was alsu present with one or more candidates．The service began with the hymu Soldiers of Christ Arise，＂atter His Grace had asked the usual questions of the chergyman．Then followed from the Archbishop a practical and sea sonable address，which was attentively listened to by a large congregation，and was interpreted t． the deaf mutes by Mrs．Asheroii．The other hymms were 349 and 2,1 A．and M．Mr．Birks，formerly urganist of St．James Methodist church，has been appointed organist and choirmaster of this church Mr．Birks ranks high as an organist，and no doubt he will bring the choir of St．Matthias to a high state of efficiency．He has already commenced his new duties，and it is quite evident to even thosi who do not claim to be competent judges that ： master hand is at the organ．

## ONTARIO．

Willian！Lemnox Mills，D．D．，Bishop of Kingston Kuslin．－The Bishop of the diocese has appointed the Rev．W．R．Yates，of St．Augustine＇s Coliege Canterbury，in charge of this parish．

Kingston．－St．Paul - Th
his church sunday，the in rim Sunday，the 19th ult．，took the form of a memorial service in memory of the late Archbishop Lewis．The hymns were very appro－ priate．Archbishop Carey preached from the text ＂Know ye not that a great man has fallen this day in Israel ？＂

On Tuesday，May 2I，various diocesan commit tees met and transacted a good deal of routine business．On the following morning the Mission Board of the diocese met the Ven．Archdeacon Bedford－Jones，presiding．A number of grants were made to various parishes．The Bishop made an address upon the urgency of an improvement in the mode of appeals to the people．This has in the mode of appeais to the people．This has
been patent for years，but the Board needed a trong hand like the bishop＇s to impress the change． The annual statement showed offerings of $\$ 5,820$ ， an increase of only $\$ 386$ over last year，though one handsome offering of $\$ 500$ was received．This was disappointing，for there were numerous notable ir creases in giving．The grants have fallen from $\$ 5,127$ to $\$ 4,666$ ，through vacancies in parishes， which mishaps helped the fund in a financial sense． The debt，$\$ 2,600$ two years ago，dropped to $\$ 1,800$ a year ago，and now the year closed at $\$ 304$ ．About half of this was coming in from deferred collec－ tions．The Executive Committee of the Synod of Ontario met on Thursday morning to receive re－















 SE will take place on the lhurodel on symed wow


 ate Kol．Mr．Harwo and s：mather gill（ntol
 （hamedtor．Wr．Walkem．Sate nothe of cathon－ en widus and orphans amd，appomment b par Shes of rectors or incumbents．and of new mornin han kinwn as Quelece stom．The Ker．1：Vrm trong was cordially thankel for a mammeth mat， di the dincese for use in symed attice．The bohn monned that the symed would be called tor Tuesday morning．Junc 25th，with Holy Commun－ Sun preceding busmes session：Symed servec whth anthroning in the cocning：recoptan ly boble and Mrs．Mills on Wednesday cremms：puthe neeting Thursday evoning：corporate commambin each morring at St．（icorgec Cathedral．

Deseronto－St．Marks．－The Bishop，of（On－ ario contirmed a large number oi candidate，in this church en Sunday，May 19．There was a lats congregation：present notwithstanding the incleme int weather

Gananogue－Chris Church．－Dinmlay．the zth alt．，was an impertant day in the amats of thin
 laid the foundation steme of the new parish home in connection with Christ Church．．．the rumal deanery meeting was held here contemprathentis there was a mumber of the clergy presellt，allobigh whour were Archateacon Jones．Kual De．．n

 Harodi bedford－Jones．The ceromony of laying he corner stone was imost impressive．After the Bishop declared the same well and surely laid in the faith of Jesus Christ and in the name of the Most Holy and Undivided Trinity，short addresses were delivered by His Lordship and Judge Mc－ Donald．In the evening the church was crowded to its utmost capacity，when a most impressive service was held and the Apostolic right of Con－ firmation was administered to 35 candidates．Dur ing the service of Evensong the Lord Bishop，by solemn service，admitted to the Office of a lay reader for the diocese，Judge McDonald of Brock ville，who had been licensed in May，18y2，by Bishop Lewis．Gananoque was the judge＇s birth－ place，and he was confirmed in Christ church there in 186，3，during the incumbency of the late Kev． John Carroll．

## OTTAWA

Charles Hamilton，D．D．，Bishop，Ottawa，
Ottawa．－The Executive Committee of the dio－ （se met in St．John＇s Hall on Monday，May 2zth， and received the reports of the various committecs
if Syment．the majority of which were adopted but －יme were referred bick for further consideration． the remen of the Widows and Orphans＇Fund －hwerl an increase of collections，and that the fund hat been relieved by the death of one widow．In the report of the Divinity Students＇Fund several －uggestions were made as to the repaying of the mounts adranced to certain students who have left
而
Wrnabruck and Moulinette－Miss Ada Eaman， the orgmint of ht．David＇s church，Wales，was the rivpicm．on Whitsunday，of a warm expression －if appectation of her faithiu！and able services atil a purne of Es－5 trom the congregation a has．hand was orgamized in commection with A landes Sumday school a few months age ath St． member（ nine）have made remarkable progress． They have already performed remarkable progress． They have already performed twice in public．The whers ate the Res．R．W．Samwell（rector），hon．
prestent：Mr．W．J．Kansom，president；H． larhell，comblowr；K．Sampom，pecesident； H ． lathe in st＂batrid hawe resolved to place a $-t$ imal 2 la… wimdon in the east end of the chmel：as a Nomam：Yomorial to（）ueen Victoria，
 1 mune．is being made twards crecting a new chamed t．Chrit church．Moulinette，one of the －hate diurcher in the diocese．

## TORONTO

Mhar Swentman．D．D．，Bishop，Toronto Imlrew：on the lalan！－Thi，church was －pentul bir worship int Sunlay at + p．m．，the Res．K．Whernt taking charge of the service． A fitir congleqation was present．considering the thilement weather and carliness of the season．

## Mathias．．．The Bishop held a Confirmation

 －rnter in thin chach in sunday evening last．Mary Magdaleme．－The Bishop held a Con－ firmation service in this church on firiday evening last．

Trimity l＇niversity－．It a Convocation held here all Ifriday altermo．n lats，medical degrees were conferred upon fo men and 5 women，undergrad－ uates．Proiessor Clark，the vice－chancellor，pre－ sided in the place of the $H$ on．Senator Allan，the （hamedlor．who was absent through illness．Dr． Geikic presented Dr．W．H．Marshall to receive the final gold medal and Dr．J．B．Coleridge for the final silver medal．Dr．Grasett introduced the $\mathrm{I}_{2}$ winners of homours in final examinations：Drs．W． 11．Marshall．J．B．Cultridge，T．H．Ferguson，D． K．I．andharough，K．Harrington，C．P．Kurk，C． J．Mrnin．（C．I．L．evy．J．D．Lyness．W．J．Brown， II．F．Smelteer and R．P＇arsons．Dr．O＇Reilly pre－ colted the first primary silver medallist，W．T． （iemmell，and second silver medallist，E．C．Beer． Dr．Stewart introduced the candidates awarded cer－ tificates of honour in the primary examinations： W．T．Gemmell，E．C．Beer，M．J．Perkins，A．G． Thompson．B．F．F．Cousler，B．R．O＇Reilly，H．E． Raldwin．W．F．Mason and W．B．Honey．The degrees of I．D．S．upon Malcolm Weethee Sparrow； Mus．Bach．，Edward Broome：M．A．，Rev．R．B．H． Bell，and D．D．，Rev．W．C．Pritchard，were con： ferred＂in absentia．＂

St．Alban＇s Cathedral．－At the Trinity Ordination， which took place in this Cathedral church on Sun－ day morning last（Trinity Sunday），the Bishop of the diocese ordained the following gentlemen to the priesthood and diaconate，respectively，viz．： Priests，the Revs．D．T．Owen，W．F．Carpenter， Priests，the Revs．D．T．Owen，W．J．Brain，F．W．
E．L．Lowe，E．R．James，W．J． E．L．Lowe，E．R．James，W．J．Brain，F．
Walker，H．S．Mussen．Deacons，Messrs．G．B． Walker，H．S．Mussen．Deacons，Messrs．G．
Gordon（By Letters Dismissory from the Bishop of Gordon（By Letters Dismissory from the Bibald，W．
Niagara），J．A．R．Macdonald，W．Archit F．Kerney（by Letters Dismissory from the Bishop ，f Marquette），and W．B．Richards（by Letters Dismissory from the Bishop of Ottawa），Trinity；

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he




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## 號

A. F. Barr. II. Simpom and R. B. Patersom. Wyclife. There was a large congregation present. The Rev. I'roicome (lark, of Trinity Uniwersity, preached the Ordinatum sermon. Ntwer the service
the Bishop, liecthed the following to curacies, viz: The Revs. J. A. R. Macdonald to King, W. ArchiThe Revs. Warsaw and Hall's Gilen, W. Simpson to St. John's, Toront, Junction, A. Fe Barr to dil St. Johns', Toronto, and K. B. Patterson to St. Paul's, Saints,
Toronto. The Kight Rev. William Lennox Mills, Toronto. The Right Rev. William Lennox Mills,
Lord Bishop of Ontario, and Dr. II. R. Absott. Lord Bishop of Ontario, and Dr. M. R. Absott.
president of the Dental Society of Ontario, hat the honourary degrecs of D.C.L. and D.D.S. Co: ferred upon them, respectively. They were pre sented to the vice chancellor by Professor Oswald Smith. The Bislupp of Ontario in the course on his remarks, when returning thanks, urged upon all, remarks, when returning thanks, urged uponit, especially in Fastern Camada, to suppert Trimty, as
it was in his opimion, in every way, well worthy of their support.
St. Cyprian'. The Rev. J. F. Rounthwaite, B.A., who was at once time curate of st. Cowerges. is actalbence of the rector, the Rev. C. A. Seager.
Port Hope--Trinity College School.-In our issue 23 rod ult., we tatcel that it was said that in appointing Dr. Symonds wh the Head Mastership of this school the members of the governing berdy were unanimus. We are advised that this statcment was not strictly accurate.
that the building had been put up in carly day through the self-sacrifice and exertion of a number of true-hearted and sincere Church Methodists of the old school., There were no vacant houses in the neighbourhood, and he, of course, said if those persons required a church in the past, how can they for without it now? In a few weeks the required stim to purchase the property was fortheoming and Rev 1 . A. Irving reclaimed the district for the Church. It requires some self?denial for th incumbent of St. James' church, Dundas, with it comfortable rectory, to go out to the Valley every Sunday alternoon on purpose to read the service for the Englishmen in the vicinity, but Rural Dean Irving does it, and does it so well that human beings are helped and God is glorified.

Bartonsille,-St. Mary.-To the tourist, if he be a Churchman, and if he be not a Churchman a h has a natural taste for the beautiful, who makes the trip from Hamilton to Beamsvilie on the Hamilton. Grimsty and Beamsville Railway, there is nothing so refreshing to the mind of an Old Countryman as the pretty little Gothic church of St. Mary Bartonville. In a place of eminence in the centre of the village, surrounded by fruit trees of different variety, stands the solid stone structure, with it bell tower and stained windows with everything complete and harmonious, a benediction to the sur rounding country, and a monument to the energy and determination of that earnest and forceful mis sionary-priest, Rev. C. E. Whitcombe, now rector of the flourishing and progressive church of St Mathew's, Hamilton, and a testimony to that ctever architect. C. E. Mulligan, formerly of Hamilton but now of Chicago. St. Mary's church is to-day tlourishing under the charge of the Rev. Edward Belt. M.A.; the congregations are good; the var ous church organizations in a healthy and whole come condition, and the Parish Hall a centre of life and inspiration to the neighbourhood.

Oakville.-St. Jude's.-The Anglican Sunday schools in Halton held their annual convention in this place on Tuesday, the 28th ult. The Bishop of Niagara was present and presided. The convention rpened with a celebration of the Holy Communion in the parish church at 10 a.m., after which an ad jourmment was made to the school-room, where the ession was continued until 5.30. The Rev. Canon Sweney. D.D., and Mr. G. B. Kirkpatrick, of Tor onto; Miss Holmes, Guelph, and the Rev. C. E Belt, of Stony Creek, were present and greatly assisted the clergy and Sunday school workers the rural deanery in making this convention so great a success. There was a good attendance of delegates from different parishes. Two loads went frem Grace church, and Christ church, Omagh was well represented. Next year the convention : to be held in Burlington.

## (Carrespandentce.

All Letters containing personal allusions will appear oid
the signature of the writer. We do not hold ulrselven responsible for the opiuions of our correspondents.
The opinions expressed in signtd articles, or in articles marked Communicated, or from a Correspondent, are not necessarily those of thg Canadian Churchmin. The appearance of such articles only implies that the publication.

PROPER PSALMS FOR TRINITY SUNDAY..
Sir,-It seems a matter of regret that no proper Psalms are appointed in the Prayer-Book for Trinity Sunday There is no correspondence between the Psalms for this second day of the month and the thoughts suggested by the services of the Festival. When it falls on the eighth day of the month, Psalms appointed for Ash Wednesday, Good Friday and the Burial Service seem particuGood Friday and the Burial servering. Might not the liberty to be used which is given in the PrayerBcok in the direction as to the "Order how the

Holy Scripture is appointed to be read," "That upon occasions to be appointed by the Ordinary, other Psalms may, with iiis consent, be substituted for those appointed in the P'salter?" The following Psalms seem to accord with the spirit of this the last great festival of the festal portion of the Christian year: For Matins, 65, 81 or 84 and 93; for Evensong, 96, 97, 99 and 150.

Trinity Sunday, 1901 .
S. G. WOOD

## the review.

Sir,--It is some time since I have written you a
line, and I do so now to express my regret at the erious issue raised by the Rev. Dr. Langtry. Your reviewer in noticing a new book states that it shows how to preach the Old Testament in view of the results of criticism which the book assumes. On the other hand Dr. Langtry says that it is an attack on Christ's divinity, an appendix, so to speak, to Robèrt Elsmere brought down to date. This requires a plain synopsis of the contents irom ycur reviewer who may not be a dab at theology like Dr. Langtry, but who writes a short letter in excellent English, and we can easily make out who is in error as to facts. Should Dr. Langtry be right it will be a strange irony of fate that Christians should be questioning and denying the divinty of our Lord at the very time that there is a strong party among the unitarians, who are changing their attitude, as is exemplified in the following statement by a college lecturer, in The Christian Life (the organ of the denomination) of May $4^{\text {th: }}$ : "The life and work of Christ are historically inexplicable except by regarding Him as more than human. That the New Testament so regards Him is scarcely any longer a matter of serious dispute. Unitarian scholars are now practically at one with Trinitarians in repudiating the hermeneutics by which Priestly and Belsham obliterated from the writings of Paul and John the belief in their Master's heavenly pre-existence." The Jews also are now changing, referring to this great Æssene teacher as one of the greatest of their nation, a (not the) "glory of Thy people Israel." This change of sentiment, especially on this continent, is shown in Jewish opinions of Jesus collected in the new edition of Croly's novel "Salathiel." As a specimen this is what Dr. E. G. Hirsch, professor in the University of Chicago, writes: "The Jews of every shade of religious belief do not regard Jesus in the light of Paul's theology. But the Gospel Jesus, the Jesus who teaches so superbly the principles of Jewish ethics, is revered by all the liberal expounders of Judaism. His words are studied the New Testament forms a part of Jewish literature. Among the great preceptors that have worded the truths of which to-day beholds in Jesus an inspiring ideal of matchless beauty. While he lacks the element of stern justice expressed so forcibly in he law and in the Old Testament characters, the the law and in the Old Testament characters, the
firmness of self-assertion so necessary to the full development of manhood, all those social qualities which build up the home and society." We need in my humble judgment, as an old layman, no other miracle than the Jewish race to show the truth of the new dispensation. The fact that every evolution is gradual and natural is most convincing to a mind that attempts to realize the working of a Divine power. And what has been, and is now so gradual, so steadily upward, as the progress of Christianity

WM. D. PATTERSON.
The little church at Loudwater, Bucks, which was erected in 1788, occupies a position unique in :he ecclesiastical annals of England. The village was formed into a separate parochial parish in 1866, but churchwardens have never been appointed e:ther by the vicar or the parishioners. Conse quently vestries are never held. The church, which is in the diocese of Oxford, has never been dedi cated to a patron saint-in fact, it enjoys the distinction of not possessing a name.

## as sectetary

 appomted scrutancers
the sectetary read the report of ibe infecturs :
the sharcholders, and suimmited the amman stat
ment oi the attars of the bank, whell is as mitun
fo the shareholders
The directurs beg to present the wiluwhes stat
ment of the result of the busmess of the bann
the gear ending 3 oth April, 1 you
Balance oi profit and loss account,
30th April, 1900
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Frofit for the year ending 3oth April, lyoi, atter deducting charges . o management, etc., and making profinton tor bad and duabaui debte
\$1,277,5+0
Dividend 3 per cent., paid
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paid ist November, 1900 47,308 55 Dividend $2 \not 1 / 2$ per cent.,
paid ist February, 1901. Dividend $21 / 2$ per cent., pay-
able ist May, 1901
$\$ 206,70678$
Written off bank premises 30,000 oo
Transferred to reserve fund 940,29188

Balance of profit and loss carried for
word ............ ......... .......... \$ 100,482 10 RESERVE FUND.
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940,29188

## $\$ 2,440,2918 i$

It is with decp regret your directors have to record the death, which occurred in January last, of the Hon. Sir Frank Smith, who had so ably flled the position of vice-president of the bank fom it 18 gr untl the death of Mr from its organization in 1871 until the death of Mr James Austin in February, 1897, and president from that time until his death. Mr. E. B. Osler M.P., was elected president, and Mr. W. D. Matthews, vice-president; Mr. J. J. Foy, K.C., was elected a director to fill the vacancy on the board.

Arrangements are being made to open offices at Gravenhurst, Ont., and in Toronto on the corner of Queen and Terauley streets and Bloor and Bathurst streets. At the latter point a suitable building is being erected by the bank.
All branches of the bank have been inspected during the past twelve months.
E. B. OSLEER,

President.
Torcnto, 29th May, 1901 .
Other assets not included under the foregoing
heads ................ 7,303 70
$\$ 13.764 .598 \quad 23$
\$25,623,245 51
Toronto, 30th April, 1901
T. G. BROUGH General Manager.

The total amount raised for foreign missions in
reat Britain in the past century was $\$ 225,000,000$.

## (Hitisly and dareign.

memorial to the late Mr. Archibald Forbes the famous war correspondent, is to se placed in the coypt of st. Raul's Cathedral.

At Christ church, Lancaster Giate, London, on a Accelt Sunday, Sir F. L. Cook, Bart., M.P tributed $\mathfrak{£}$, ,000 to the Bishop of London's Fund

The largest bible in the world is said to be on in the possession of a German lady. It is two fect six inches long and twenty inches wide. It is over 200 years old.

An organ screen has been placed in the parish church of St. Mary's, Potsea, as a thank-offering tor those who have been spared and in memory of those who have fallen in the war.

Some of the wooden churches of Norway are fully joo years old, and are still in an excellent state of preservation. Their timbers have successtully resisted the trosty and almost Arctic winters becaus they have been repeatedly coated with tar

Under the presidency of Mrs. Talbot, wife of the Bishop of Rochester, a remarkable gathering of $\therefore$ :,oo young women was held at Lambeth Bath ccently when a new Diocesan association of girls and young ladies was formed, with the object oi helping the poor and taking an interest in the lives 1 working girls.

The Bishop of Calcutta has given the following messaige to the editor of All Nations: "When you go home, tell them everywhere that the great need of India is consecrated lives; not people who will alk about missions, or even give to missions at home. hut who will come and do missionary work and live missionary lives here in the field."

Bishop Tucker has visited Toro fos the fourth ime. He describes his visit as "a time of most wonderful experience." It is only four years and a hali since he baptized the first converts there, and yet on December 2oth he was enabled to confirm 3.56 candidates-men and women. On Christmas i) ay 428 communicants gathered at the Lord's table.

The Bishop of Durham has this week conserated the new church of St Nicholas, Hetton-leHule fir which the parishioners have been work rol. fin which ing since 1893, and have themselves subscribed $£_{3,000}$ of the $£_{5,000}$ raised. The church takes the place of a chapel-of-ease built in 1832, will hold oo people, and contains a font of Caen stone, which is the gift of the mothers of the parish.


W'e are showing a fu'l range of all the conventional blocks in Clerical hats both silk and felt-best makes of the best makersqualities guaranteed. [10\% Off to the derge.
84 Yyonger.

The Loki, my shepherd is, and He 'Gainst every want sustaineth me ; Ie causeth me, when sore oppressed In pastures green to take my rest.
Beside still waters He doth guide, or His Name's sake I onward pres Still led in paths of righteousness.

Yea, though I walk in death's cold chill Through shadows, I will fear no ill: For Thou art with me, and Thy rod
And staff shall comfort me, O God.
thou spread'st a table with supplies In presence of mine enemies, Upon my head the oil dost pour
And still my cup is running o'er
$O$, surely goodness ceaselessly And mercy still shall follow me And to Thy house I shall repair
Markdale, Ont.
-Rev. J. R. Newell

HINTS TO HOUSEKEEPERS
For Asparagus on Toast, break or cut off the tough ends*and scrape off the woody fibre or scales. Wash carefully and tie in bundles. Put it into boiling salted water in a deep kettle, with the tips out of the water The steam will cook them sufficient The steam will cook thenty minutes Allow one slice of toast for each person. Dip the crust only, in the asparagus water, spread with butter, and lay the slices on a large platter. Put the asparagus on the toast with the tips toward the back of the plater. Season with butter and salt
To make Asparagus Salad, cut off about three inches of the tip, wash them carefully, and cook in boiling water till tender. Chill thoroughly. Serve it on a platter and pass with it a lirench dressing, serve in smalı dishes, into which each stalk may be dipped as desircd.
Indian Meal Pudding.-Sprinkle carefully, one cup of Indian meal into one pint of hot milk; cook in a double boiler for about twenty minutes. Take from the fire. When partially cool, add a tablespoonful of butter, the yolks of four eggs, mix thoroughly; stir in the well-beaten whites of the eggs, turn into a baking dish, and bake in a quick oven for thirty-five or forty minutes. Serve hot with liquid sauce.
Buttered Eggs.-Break the number of eggs required into a buttered dish, and season with salt, pepper, and nutmeg. Melt two ounces of butter in a small saucepan; let it brown, and pour it over the eggs, allowing an ounce of butter to two eggs. Put the dish in the oven till he eggs are set, then serve.
Omelets.-For a plain omelet (individual) break two eggs into a bowt and slightly beat them ; add one teaspoonful of grated cheese, salt and pepper to taste, and one half level teaspoonful of chopped parsley. For melet souffle beat the yolks and lightly, season eggs separately, mix hitly, season, and when half done, cheese ; thatly with finely grated cheese; then fold and serve. The writer takes for granted that the cooking of omelets is understood.
A pint of rum containing a tablepoonful of flour of sulphur, when rubbed on once a day, will remove moth patches from the skin. Pimples may be removed by bathing, taking care that the mixture does not get in the eyes, with one teaspoonful of carbolic acid and one pint of rosewater.

## THE CROSS OF CHRIST.

If we really believe that the Cros of Christ speaks a language that all of Christ speaks a language that all
men can understand, makes a revela men can understand, makes a revela-
tion that all men need, then we will tion that all men need, then we will
be interested in the work of the dif be interested in the work of the dif-
fusion of the Gospel; interested in fusion of the Gospel ; interested in
preaching it ; interested in missions interested in the success of that las commission that Christ gave to His disciples, to go into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature. And surely we will be humbled, too when we think how little success the Gospel has yet had in unifying humanity; when we look at Christian nations and see them at war with each other, or if not in open war then living in perpetual suspicion and distrust, and jealousy, which morally, if not materially are just a ruinous as war' when we look at the and see how they are estranged from each other, what a gulf there is between the rich and the poor, what contempt on the one side, and envy and jealousy on the other; when we think of all the alienations, and strifes, and unbrotherly feelings that can exist even within the Christian Church itself, and how Christian men are separated from one another by questions one does not like to name; what can we say about a sit uation like that, except just that in these conditions the Cross of Christ is somehow surk beneath the horizon, and all these divisions are there just because men have lost sight of it, and will be there until the cross rises above the horizon, and its power gathers men into unity round about it. "Is He the God of the Jews only

No of the Gentiles also; a God who has no step-child ren in his family at all.-Rev. Dr Denny.

CIVILITY IS̄ CAPITAL.
It pays to be polite. Even if the result of unmannerliness is never so serious as in the following, from the
Youth's Companion, yet from the standpoint of our own self-respect, it pays to be polite
"Black neckties if you please.
Drummond, the salesman, stared across the counter at the speaker as if his thoughts were in Egypt.

## "What is it ?" he said at last.

"Black neckties. Silk.
Drummond threw a box down. The customer opened it. "These quickly. quickly.

Nobody wears black silk now," Drummond said, ya wning, and look ing indifferently at the plain old man betore him. Then he took up the " Have you none of the kind I want ?" asked the old man.
"No! That kind of goods went out years ago. We don't keep 'em, said the salesman, insolently.
"There are plenty of black silk ties," said Sanders, the man at the next counter, in an undertone.
" I know; but what's the good of bothering with an old back number bet five to one ! But preacher, ling you about my cnusins, the Harts. The three brothers all left the village and came to town. One is now a railway boss, one a banker, and the railway boss, one a banker, and the
third a sugar man. All of them third a suga

## millionaires."

"A lucky family ! How was it ?"
"They all had capital to start with

## ROYAL 둥․ <br> Absolutiliy Pure

## Makes the food more delicious and wholesome

The man with capital wins every ime."

Perhaps you have necktiesblack silk ?" the old man who had been lingering near said to Sanders.

I think there are some, sir," said Sanders, taking down some boxes. He opened one after another, but here were no ties of the kind the old man wanted.
Drummond, with a half amuse tare at the persistent customer, urned away to gossip and giggle with a salesgirl. Sanders anxiously ook down box after box.
" I am afraid Im,giving you a great deal of trouble," said the old man, kindly.
"That's what I'm here'for," said the salesman, pleasantly. "I am ure I shall find them. The box was found at last and a necktie of the right width chosen, wrapped and handed to the troublesome customer with a smile.

The next morning Sanders received a printed slip, notıfying him of his promotion in the store. Drummond also received a slip, but it informed im that after the end of the week is services would no longer be requred by Colton \& Co. Underneath he printed form were written the words. "Civility and efficiency are capital, as well as money. You will fail because you have neither.
"Who was the old bore ?" demanded Drummond.
"It was John Colton, the silent partner of the firm," said one of the men.

BREAKING THE LORD'S

## DAY.

Our besetting sin is the break ing of the Lord's Day, or neglect of the public worship of Almighty God. 'This is a three-fold evil. It is a symptom of spiritual disease; it is itself a grievous sin, and it is a sure cause of religious decay and death.
This terrible impiety is widespread among us-in the case of athers, who are looked up to for an example in godliness, above case of young men, who, all the help that comes of worship, inhelp that comes oframental grace, Church fellowship, pastoral friendship and spiritual guidance; in the case of women from whom we have a right to expect better things; and in the case of little children, for whose sin, parents and god-parents are chiefly responsible.

Of all these-old, or young, men, women, or children-who, on a given Sunday or other Holy Day of obligation, neglect Divine service, it is safe to say that not one in ten ever has any excuse which he or she would dare to al-
lege to God as an excuse. It is true that during the closing years of the past century a wave of irre ligion-not at first in faith, but in living up to the faith-has been sweeping over this community Some who used always to be "in the Spirit on the Lord's Day, be gan to spend that most holy and blessed Day in mere idleness and sloth, then in purely physical ex ercises and amusements or in domestic and social festivities-forgetting God. But such waves of popular corruption and folly ough no more to move a Churchman and "child of God,' than the pass ing clouds move a granite hill.Rev. Dr. A. W. Little.

THE FOUNDATIONS OF

## THE EARTH.

## There are times in the iffe of

 very thoughtful man when he is thrown back suddenly, as it were upon the foundations of his faith Nowhere else can he find the strength to support him, or the light to make his way plain. It may be that he has been startled and discouraged by some religious doubt, which has been presented to him, perhaps an old foe with a new face. Or his mind has been exercised by some of the many social questions which seem to seek in vain for an answer in our own day. Or, he has been perplexed by the mystery which en shrouds some of God's dealings with the world. It may be that some personal misfortune has burst upon him, and found him unprepared; or, that the death angel has swept down, and the shadow of those dark wings has been cast upon the brightness o his home. In any case, as a Christian, he believes that a revelation was made which was to be sufficient for his spiritual wants; a Gospel preached which was to give rest to the weary and light to all who sat in the darkness and the shadow of death. Not improbably he discovers that his mind ha been dwelling far too much on some particular article of his belief, or on some special form of worship. These do not suffice. He wants something wider and deeper by far.' He must "search the Scriptures." That which he requires may be found in the requires may be found in the Person and the Work of JeChrist.—Archdeacon Prescott.
" He who is not careful to avoid small faults wlll easily fall into great ones.
The greatest homage we can pay truth is to use it.
No mancan hate sin who does not ve God.
 "loure very good," said Mar-
garet, grateiully, "but it isnt anything in which anybody could heip me. So good"- Margaret took a sulden determination - "that ! have a great mind to tell you about it.
"I can at all events give you" my sympathy;" said her teacher, with a smile. "I have heard the troubles of a great many girls, and have found that many of them (l) not go very deep, even when you get to the bottom of them."

I'm afraid you will think mins doesn't go very deep. But I really do feel Ireadfully disappointed. I have been"-with a little, shy hesi-
tation-"trying to write something. Something which might be pulbished, I mean. All the girls seem to think l-could write-:"
tou do write very well, said her teacher, kindly. "I have always noticed it in your essays and ex
crcises."
"I'm glad you think so." Margaret brightened with the comforting commendation. "But you see," with a smile, "it isn't enoug! for you and the girls to think so, though it's so nice to have you, I want some editors to think so. I ve been writing something which I hoped somebody would want to publish. I tried so hard -and put my whole heart in it.' A slight tremble in the voice, "But I've sent it away half a dozen times, and it always comes back."
Miss Adams looked gravely sympathetic.
"Now, I don't know what I had better do. I am thinking of writing it all over, and try if I can't improve it."

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opinions outside of history and archaeology," said Miss Adams, regarding with a smile her ambitious pupil, "but do you think. my dear, the time has come for
you to enter upon a literary career ?"
"I do like to write.
"Yes, your taste lies that way. But have you a right to be guided by your taste just now? Can you do this kind of work and do justice to your studies?"
i flush rose to Margaret's face at thought of a long record of poorly prepared lessons.
"I know I-haven't stood well lately. But, Miss Adams, I have heard someone say that when a person has a talent of any special study like others. They ought to

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give homselyes up to the cultiva-
iom of hat.
Miss dear little goose! You have heard some very silly talk from anmelooly. how do you crer writer umless your mind is well fored? How can you give out for others that which you have not yourselt? . .o. my dear, be sure med have von of polishing finines. beautifving it. But now. becring the shadow, of a hurt losk on the face of her listener. "I call suggest a way in which you can put your talent to good use croll mix: Do you also put your whole heart in the letters you Ha lavent hacl time! It ha are mery minute I could spare (o) do this.," motioning towards the packet, the forlorn evidence of ack of appreciation of her liter ary efforts. still lying unopened Whave let all my correspondence (o) for it-just' sent out short scratelices or postal eards. Jack, inv brother in college, says he won't write to me any more, and mother thinks I neglect her ter molly.
"I had an old uncle who had a great contempt for postal cards, said Miss Adams. "He used to ay that anything which was not worth inclosing and sealing, wa not worth writing at all. I don't go so far as that. I think the ards are a great convenience for business message. But they which should pass from one loving which should pas

I must reform on my letter writing. But I can't do it and do that." pointing to the package And I did want to keep on try ing."
"Don't you think, Margaret, that the brightest success you achieve would be dearly bought the expense of that feeling in our mother that her daughter neglects her dreadfully,' as you xpress it?

I haven't taken time to think much of that." Margaret looked a little ashamed.
suppose you do take time-a long time, in which you will let this wait," touching the spacket. Try your powers in making of ourself a fine letter writer. Put your whole soul into that. It is
an accomplishment well worth havan accomplishment well worth hav"Letter writing is only to one "But when that one is your mother!"

Yout are just right, Miss Adams, as you always are," saic "Tharet, a moisture in her eyes
"There is no telling the comfort a cheery, chatty, loving letter may carry. It puts into touch all the


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weetness in two hearts. It will bear untold blessing to someone ou love, someone who is sich, someone who has a claim on you or brightness you may send into dull life. Now, my girlie, you have tastes and ambitions. would like to be a poetess. or writer of fine prose. But the world does not seem to need you ret-has no appreciation of your whel come next to sou now-they are legion. And good writing does not come without ong preparation and experience 'ut this away"-riving the reject d manuscript a tap-"for five ears, and then see what you think of it."

Five years!" Margaret stared in dismay at the kindly speaker. "Yes, and if rou read it then you may. I think, feel very sure you will wish to put it out of the way for good and all.

Miss Adams, I am going to ake your advice. I am going to write the best letters I know how."

Then, should you enter on literary career, you will have a better preparation than you can now realize.
Mother, lonely at home, shed heart-warm tears at the new cheer and comfort brought into her life
by the letters now written by her biosent daughter. Jack read th lunny bits and odd conceits to his riends. Those to dear, old,
neglected grandma, were read to a houseful of young cousins who enthusiastically determined that when they went to school, they would write just such letters. In word, Margaret learned fully and thankfully to realize that the
power of reaching a few loving hearts with a message of good cheer and loving kindness is a gift not to be despised.

One's first thought in the morning usually give the directions for the day's journey. If the heart at wak ing mounts upwards, the genera direction of the heart througb the day is apt to be upwards. If it descends, it is likely to spend the
day in the dust. As a rule, we can make our days what we will, if our wills are brought to bear upon our houghts and feelings at the begin ning of the journey.

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## "I don't suppose there are very

 many people in this country of ours who never saw a humming bird," said naturalist of Honesdale, Pa.: " bu humming bird's nest? was on the census taker's list he would receive dred and nint answer from out of every one thousand of the population. Any rural urchin, if he is a genuine woy can tell you where you may find the nest of every brd in his neighbor hood, from the hawk's to the chip And yet this mite of the air is coms. And yet this mite of the air is com moner than many other species ofbirds whose nests the urchin can birds whose
take you to.

A humming bird's nest is a sight worth going a good way to see, and yet you needn't go far to see one if you can only find it. I was a col lector of birds for years before I ever saw one of these nests. Every year there was scarcely a minute in the day during the summer that humming birds couldn't be seen suck the nectar from the honeysuckle, holly hock, lilies or other flowers in my garden, yet I had no idea whatever where they nested and brought forth their young.

I noticed one summer that a fine specimen of the ruby throat, after hovering about my flowers for a few moments, in variably tlashed away in one direction following a straight line as far as I could see him, towards a thick piece of woods a mile or so away. One afternoon I followed his course to the spot where he disapear ed from view and waited there to see if he would pass on another flight, intending to line him to his home as the bee hunter does the wild bee. What course he took back to the flower garden I do not know, but in a few minutes he passed where I sat, humming on his way again homeward. It was only a momentary glimpse that I caught of him, passing as he did like a ray of light, but enough to see that he went on as straight as a bee line. I followed to the second point of disappearance, waited again, and once more, after another visit to the garden, he passed me and kept on towards the woods. This time, being on the watch, I saw the wee bird as he approached and was able to keep him in $n: y$ eye was able to keep him in my eye
longer than I had before. After four relays of watching in this way, four relays of watching in this way,
the humming bird led me to a clump of dogwood trees, where he disappeared.
"Satisfied that his nest was somewhere in the trees, I approached them cautiously, but although I saw the bird, and once his mate go and come every few minutes out of one of the trees, I could not discover the ', they made their home. I don't
helieve 1 would have found the nes
at all if it hadn't been that a hue at all if it hadn't been that a Wue
iay flew in among the trees and lit on a branch of the tree in which the humming hird lived. The jas had scapcely perched on the limb when, like a shot. I saw something dart to
ward him, and as the big hird flutter ed and hopped about, evidently re luctant to leave the spot, I saw that he was being fiercely assalled by the
female humming bird. The little thong hummed like a buzz saw, and darted upon the jay hird from below above, and from every side, striking him with her long needlelike bill while he screeched and jumped parry a blow of his radiant but furi ous assailant. I'resently the male humming bird returned and quickly joined in the attack on the intrudinis jay bird, who was soon glad to take himself off, followed by the pugna cious little fairies, until he went screeching out of sight
The humming birds returned to the tree, and instead of mysteriously disappearing in the foliage as before howered about a particular spot on a gnarled and twisted branch of the dog-wood, and there, as the femal finally settled down, I discovered the home of these two little sylphs be neath a canopy of overhanging leares The female nestled down cosily in the tiny cup which was so soft and elastic that even her delicate plum age was unruffled by contact with
its moss-covered edges.

From my hiding place-for I had hidden in the bushes at the first at tack of the humming bird on the jay -the nest was but a few feet distant and I could see its character, bu could not tell of what it was con structed. One thing I did notice and that was that it was so cunning ly fashioned to harmonize with the bark of the tree as to conceal it from the closest observer. Often in my visits to the nest afterward, and knowing its location so well, I was unable to discover it except after minute or more of close observation
For a short time after the two little birds returned to their nest after driving away the jay-which by the way, was an exhibition of bravery and belligerence on the part of the humming birds for which was entirely unprepared-the male bird snuggled down close to his mate, then poised itself for a mo ment on its whirring wings above the nest, and disappeared. I then stepped out from my hiding place but the bird on the nest did not move, conscious, perhaps, of security of its nestling place. Not until I had climbed the tree and bent over the nest did she seem to realize that she was discovered, and then she arose and buzzed and hummed about me with a belligerent intent as she had about the jay bird. I re mained only long enough to see that two tiny eggs were in the nest that, and the frail birds gradually became accustomed to my presence At first they were nervous, and one or the other of them would dart down at me, uttering the quaintest down at me, utter
of peeps and cries.

After a few days my presence eased to disturb them, and they came and went as if I was not there I learned that the male relieved the emale at intervals on the nest, and that humming birds carry on daily warfare against any other members
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of the feather tribe that come anyof there near their nest, attacking the great, big, llapping crow with the same fearlessess that they do a sparrow, as casily. In time two apparently as litie nestlings appeared in this nest of mine the oddest looking things I of maw not much bigger than a bumble bee.
bumbte bee. One day, atter the young ones nest. It was deserted, and the birds came lack no mure that season. I then took the nest apart, and found thar of worknanship. Soft, silky puffs made from the blossoms of the oak and chestnut, and bits of satiny grey moss and dark brown fungus of a kind that must grow in secret places known only those nectar-fed fairies, were which were as soft as down and pliable as India rubber. The outer covering of the nest was formed of the minutest flakt $s$ of lich. en and bark, laid on artistically and substantially, hike shingles on a roof I have seen many humming bird's nests since, and found that whatever the prevailing hue of the branches on which they were built might be the covering of the tiny cups was of the same hue.

IHESTAIN THAT WOULDN'T RUBOFF.

He was but six years old, and a boy of six cannot be. expected to know as much as a boy of twelve. That was one reason why Gharlie need nt have been quite so sharp in his rebuke, and then mother showed Carlie and Freddie were "، ting across fields," and were cut along were gathering flowers for mam ma. Charlie was walking ahead and so far had spied all the flowers which he then, with gracious condescension, allowed Freddie to gather. Suddenly the little boy caught sight of a bunch of yellow beauties with deep brown centres. They were down at the bottom of-a hitle hill, and the grass around them was most brilliantly green and velvety. Charlie had evidently not the slope

Here, Freddie! shouted Charlie glancing over his shoulder ; "d,n't you go down there. '"It's all mud
But the warning was disregarded and the next moment Freddie had sunk in the slime half way up his fat little legs.

Now, how'm I goin' to get you out of that ?" demanded Charlie, crossly. I told you not to go in and muddy . Now I'll have to get all muddy myself, pullin' you out. Stand still!"' this more sharply than ever. Don't try to get in any deeper than you are, Quit your blubberin' But it toot you out some way." But it took a long search for a limb of suitable length before Charlie, standing on the edge of the swamp, pulled poor little Freddie on firm, ground again, though in doing it he nearly threw the little fellow on his Fre
Freddie's sobs broke forth afresh, and the older brother relented a lit-
"Here," he said in a gruff tone,
that was assumed to hide the tender ness which he feared might show
" now I'll scrape off the mud with stick, and when of the mud the can lee blackened, and will look mos new again. I tell you, though Freddie, you ought to have listened when I to.d you the mud was there "I didn't see any mud," whim pered Freddie, "the grass was pret tier there than anywhere else."
"That's just it," replied the brother, " when you ste such awful green grass as that you can know there's a swamp.

But I didn't know," protested the little fellow, " and I couldn't see any mud.'

Then that's just why you ought Charlie, feeling that he must not lose this opportunity of rebuking stil further. "You see I'm twice as old as you, and ought to be supposed to know twice as much." This last sentence had a sarcastic tone that hurt Freddie; though 'Charlie was pleased with his conceit.
In fact, he was so well pleased hat he couldn't forbear repeating i meant to be too hard really had no biother. "You see, mamma," he said. told him I was twice as old as he was, and know about twice as much.

I hen Freddie could bear the re proaches no longer. He was sitting on mamma's lap with his little bare feet rubbed quite dry, and she was wiping away tears, and telling him it might have been much worse, and that he was her own baby boy, and the rest of the nice things mothers say when their children are in trouble. So this last speech of Charlie's was really too much.
"Why don't you always mind?" Freddie burst out, sitting bolt up right and digging his fists in his eyes to stop the welling tears. "He don't mind papa, mamma, for I saw him smoking a cigarette in the barn. I peeked through a hole and saw him He'd better tell himself to mind hadn't he mamma?

Mamma only looked at Charlie but t made the blood rush around his throat and up his face to the very roots of his hair. That evening, though, she came in his room after he was in bed. She turned out the light-for she was one of those mothers who knows a fellow can tel things better in the dark-and then she said
"How about the smoking. Charlie? Did Freddie tell me the truth ?

This time she couldn't see the blush (though it was there) and she could barely hear the whisper "Yes'm.
Then, like all wrong doer's since the time of Adam, he began to excuse himself.
' I didn't do it just to disobey papa, I truly didn't, mamma. But half the boys in our class smoke cigarettes, and I don't see where's the harm in it.
" Neither did Freddie see the mud, and you were very cross with him because he did not obey you, who were twice as old. Papa is more Don't you think, then, that he should know at least three times as much as you? Don't you think when he tells you that cigarettes are very harmful,
that you snould believe he knows the

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truth of what he is saying? He tells you that the boy who smokes cigarettes can never be as strong and healthy a man as the boy who does not smoke. He tells you that the man with a weak body can never do as valiant service for God or the world as the man who is strong. He ells you that the boy who deliberately does those things that will inure the body is not only committing great wrong against himself and

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the world in which he is to be a worker, but he is sinning agains God.
"Remember, dear," she was bending over him for a good-night kiss, 'remember that Freddie's mud was easily brushed off, but every act of disobedience or wrong-doing of any kind, leaves an indelible stain on the soul."

## SAVED BY A DOG.

At an entertainment in London in fire a house was represented on man a collie dog, dressed up as a fire the window up a ladder and through That clever collie of course had been trained for it was all pretence but many a life has been really saved but many a life has being oned by a brave dog acting only on it own gallant instincts
The story in a Roman newspaper of a little girl of ten year old who fell into the river which flows through Rome, the Tiber The crowd who witnessed the acci dent merely ran hither and thither on the bridge and the banks calling for someone to help the child-nobody daring to do so. The child meanwhile, was visibly drowning when a dog, a poor, homeless stree dog-leaped barking into the Tiber under the eyes of all the screaming but useless crowd, swam out to the little girl in peril, caught her dress and drew her to the shore. When he saw her in safety, the dog jumped and bayed for joy, licking the child's and bayed or joy, It and hands. It appears the had bee frind had Prati di Castlo, and Prati di Castello, and the poor ani-
mal was grateful to her for some mal was grateful to
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