

# The Union Advocate

VOL. LV. No. 4

NEWCASTLE, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1922

FIVE CENTS PER COPY

**A. D. Farrah & Co.**  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants  
**Newcastle, N. B.**

## Big Trout in the Spray



TWO and three-quarter dozen fighting fish, speckled and gleaming from the ice-cold waters of the Spray River, near Bank, and none under eight ounces in weight. They were heavy on the line when they first took the hook and surged and charged and sulked and finally came in to be landed, and they grew marvellously heavier by the time they had all been caught and then carried four miles back to the buggy which we had left by the falls where the first fish on the string had lain beneath the great rocks that scoured the green eddies of the roaring river and would only come forth when drawn by stout silk and trusty gut.

And the whole trip was not a long one, as fishing goes. We tied our horse at the new bridge below the falls and left him placidly munching oats while we crossed the river and took to the precariously narrow pack-trail that twisted and climbed and dropped and went higher across and around the great lower ramparts of Mount Rundle. We dallied at a promising eddy and drew forth three fish. We climbed three hundred feet in a half-mile walk and passed at the entrance of a steep, smooth gully of granite which led to a tremendous pool of crystal water past which the foam-flecked current dashed. In its thousand feet of length the gully would take from us the altitudinous advantage of our climb, but we slid down to the tempting water, trusting to good luck and strong spikes to get us back to the trail.

A Black Ant and a Common Coachman hit the water simultaneously. A Nipigon trout, the product of transplanted roe, slid up from the bottom of eleven feet of water like a streak of silvery steel and struck the Ant with a vigorous anxiety that brought joy to the angler and angry resistance from the fish. A hungry cut-throat sliced a path from his sheltering boulder and "stunned" the Coachman in the bone of his upper jaw, thus blessing another fisherman who checked his whirling reel and watched the bending roe with gleeful care.

If you know how the fish lie in the waters of the mountain paradise of Mount Rundle, you need lose little time in vain casting. The game waits at the upper or lower ends of big pools, sheltered behind rocks; or it conceals itself behind some protective stone that lets into swift water from

## ANNUAL MEETING ST. JAMES' CHURCH

The General Annual Congregational Meeting of Pew Holders, Communicants and Adherents of St. James' Presbyterian Church was held Monday evening 23rd inst. The meeting was opened with prayer by the pastor Rev. L. H. MacLean and after constitution in the church the meeting retired to the Sunday School building. Mr. Wm. A. McMaster was elected chairman and Mr. Wm. Ferguson, Secretary of the meeting.

The minutes of the General Annual Meeting held on January 24th 1921 were read and confirmed. The following reports for 1921 were received, accepted and ordered to be printed in the Annual Report. Kirk Session, Treas. of Kirk Session, Auditors, Treasurer, Financial Secretary, Mission, Ladies' Aid, Junior Women's Foreign and Home Missionary Society, Sunday School and Junior Women's Club.

The following Board of Trustees was elected for 1922:—W. A. McMaster, E. A. McCurdy, A. J. Ferguson, John Russell, Wm. Ferguson, C. P. Stothart, A. A. MacTavish, W. F. Copp, W. J. Sutherland, J. D. MacMillan, W. E. Fish, and H. B. Cassidy. At a meeting of the newly elected Board, held immediately after the Congregational Meeting, Officers and Committees for 1922 were appointed.

The officers appointed were:—Chairman—Chas. P. Stothart Secretary—Wm. Ferguson Treasurer—E. A. McCurdy Fin. Sec'y—A. J. Ferguson Auditors—W. J. Sutherland and Dr. J. D. MacMillan

The ladies of the congregation served refreshments at the close of the meeting and a pleasant social hour was spent by those present.

## WINNIPEG WOMAN HAD LOST HEART

Treatments and Medicines Seemed to do Mrs. Grasser No Good—Health Restored

"I have taken seven bottles of Tanlac and am now feeling just like a new woman," said Mrs. C. Grasser, 394 Kennedy St. Winnipeg, Man.

"Three years ago my stomach got out of order and troubled me ever since. I was informed that I had a chronic case of indigestion, and was treated for that, but kept getting worse. I reached the point where I had no appetite and simply dreaded to eat on account of the misery I suffered afterwards. There was a lump-like feeling in the pit of my stomach and often I became so nauseated I could scarcely retain anything. My left side hurt me so I couldn't lie on it and it was a struggle for me to breathe. I simply felt like I was going to smother. I also suffered with sick headache just about all the time and was so nervous and restless I hardly slept a wink.

"I had just about reached the point where I thought I was never going to get any better when I read about Tanlac and decided to give it a trial. I did not see much improvement until I had finished my third bottle, but after that I got well rapidly. I am now enjoying the best of health and am glad to add my voice to all the others who are praising Tanlac."

Tanlac is sold by leading druggists everywhere.

## LUMBERMEN ARE QUITE OPTIMISTIC

Hon. J. P. Burchill, who attended the meetings of the Canadian Lumbermen's Association at Toronto, says this session was one of the most interesting and representative held in recent years. There were 450 delegates registered and many interesting reports presented. While nothing definite can be announced for the immediate future, the general tone was quite optimistic. It is the opinion of the association that if satisfactory wage and labor conditions could be adjusted a great increase in building operations would take place in the early spring. Angus McLean, of Bathurst, was elected director of N. B. C. L. A.

## MILLERTON LADIES' HOCKEY TEAM

Millerton is not behind in the world of sport. The ladies of that bustling little village have recently gone in for Hockey and are practising hard. They will be ready to play any outside team in the near future.

The line-up of the opposing sides is as follows:

Goal	
Mrs. John McKay	Miss Palmer
Defence	
Mrs. E. A. Fury	Miss Bertie Clark
Defence	
Miss Daisy Peterson	Miss Monahan
Centre	
Miss Hazel Clark	Miss Conale Wilson
L. Wing	
Miss Florence Lyon	Miss Ruby Bell
R. Wing	
Miss Jessie Lyon	Miss Sadie Bryenton

The ladies appreciate the courtesy shown them by the boys of the Junior Club. The boys will loan them anything so long as they play Hockey. Millerton has a splendid open-air rink with warm dressing rooms, and young and old are certainly enjoying it.

## NEWCASTLE TRIMS MONCTON Y.M.C.A.

The Newcastle Senior Hockey Team crossed sticks in the local rink last Saturday night with the Moncton Y. M. C. A. Team. The game was a fast one from start to finish, the Newcastle boys showing their superiority from the beginning and were on the aggressive throughout the whole game. The visitors displayed good sportsmanship with the game going against them and put up a good fight until the finish. Few penalties were given and the game was void of any rough work. The local boys won by a score of 7-3 and was by far the best exhibition of hockey seen here this winter. A large enthusiastic crowd witnessed the game, after which they enjoyed seven bands of skating. The local boys financed the game themselves and received the hearty support of the lovers of hockey and skating.

## LIABILITIES OF \$12,000.

A meeting of the creditors of Joseph S. Noel, of Lameque (N. B.) took place in the offices of the trustee, the Canada Permanent Trust Company, yesterday afternoon. After that I got well rapidly. I am now enjoying the best of health and am glad to add my voice to all the others who are praising Tanlac."

Tanlac is sold by leading druggists everywhere.

## REGULAR MEETING TOWN COUNCIL

The regular monthly meeting of the Town Council was held in the Police Court Room on Thursday-Jan. 19th 1922 at 8 o'clock p. m.

Present, Mayor Fish, Ald. Atkinson, Dalton, Doyle, Durick, Locke, Mackay, Ritchie and Sargeant.

A request from the Salvation Army for financial assistance in their charitable work was read and the Mayor, Ald. Locke and Ritchie were appointed a committee along with Ald. D. P. Doyle, the Town's representative at the County Council to interview that body and wait on the Alms House Commissioners to see what arrangements might be made to provide funds to relieve the poor of the Town.

A communication from the Secretary of the Union of the N. B. Municipalities was read and the fee of \$10.00 ordered to be paid, the selection of delegates to be deferred to a later date.

The following accounts were passed and ordered paid.

Miramichi Pub. Co. Ltd.	\$16.00
E. E. Benson	26.00
H. A. Russell	19.55
R. G. Anderson & Son	3.00
James Robinson Ltd	33.57
Geo. Burchill & Sons	17.99
R. H. Gremley	38.00
Maritime Foundry	3.96
H. A. Russell	26.35
Follansbee & Co.	.85
Northern Electric Co.	14.31
Can. Gen. Electric Co.	217.59
John Ferguson & Sons Ltd	62.25

The following schedule of Electric Power rates, subject to revision at the pleasure of the council was adopted.

Meter Rent 25cts. per month	
Up to 50 K W H per month	—16 cts per K W H
Up to 100 K W H per month	—12 cts per K W H
Up to 250 K W H per month	—08 cts per K W H
Up to 500 K W H per month	—06 cts per K W H

Payment of a bill from George Witzell for \$21.00 for rent of barn as pound for 3 years was refused.

Ald. Doyle reported that the County Council had agreed to place a fence around the Jail as soon as weather permits and also that the County Council had agreed to pay the Town's Account for \$9.50 for meals given to prisoners in the lock-up, but in future all prisoners must be fed in jail.

The members of the Fire Company were given an increase of 10.00 each per year and the membership of the Company to remain at 15.

The Annual report of the Fire Company was received and adopted. The following appointments to membership of the Fire Company was approved George Brooks, James Fallon, Wilson Gough, and Benj. Hachey. Mayor Fish and Ald. Ritchie reported that the Committee had approached the County Council on the question of increased representation at the County Council, but had received no encouragement.

It was moved, seconded and carried that the original committee composed of the Mayor with Aids Ritchie, Doyle and Durick be authorized to have a Bill prepared for presentation at the next session of the Legislature, dealing with our County representation, and that the Bill be submitted to the Town Council for approval as soon as prepared.

Adjourned.

### ANNUAL MEETING NORTH'D COUNTY COUNCIL

Newcastle, Jan. 17—The annual meeting of Northumberland County Council opened in the Court House at 2.30 this afternoon, Warden Anderson in the chair. Following Councillors present:

Alnwick—D. V. Allain, Wm Anderson.

Blackville—D. P. Sullivan, Benjamin Walls.

Blipsfield—Akerly Holmes, James Weaver.

Chatham—A. S. Harriman, Wm Baldwin.

Derby—E. S. Parker, David Manderville.

Gleisg—Donald Watling, Roger Quinn.

Hardwicke—M. Bransfield, Thos. Gulliver.

Ludlow—John S. Pond, Willard Wilson.

Nelson—R. J. Gull, Michael Fletcher.

Newcastle—L. Doyle, Joseph McKnight.

North Esk—Alfred Sinclair, Sinclair Gordon.

South Esk—M. Sutherland, James Johnston.

Rogersville—Patrick Chaisson, Hudolphe Savoy.

Chatham (Town)—Mayor Mersereau, D. Cribbs.

Newcastle (Town)—D. P. Doyle.

On motion of Coun. Parker, Coun. Sutherland was excused for the afternoon.

On motion of Coun. D. Doyle, R. A. N. Jarvis was elected official reporter.

On nominations for Warden being asked, Coun. Gill was nominated by D. Doyle and D. V. Allain, and Coun. McKnight, by Couns. Pond and L. Doyle, and on a vote being

taken, Coun. McKnight was elected Warden.

On motion of Coun. Gill the election was made unanimous.

Warden-elect McKnight thanked the Council for the honor in placing him in such an important position, but he would do his utmost to fill it as acceptably as had been done in the past two years. He missed Coun. Vanderbeck, who was one of the oldest members of the board and who had served his parish faithfully and well, and hoped that before the session was over a token of appreciation of his services and regret of his death would be passed by the Council. Two matters that he wished to bring before the Council was first the excessive taxation necessary, due to the murder trials, and the other was that strictest economy must be practiced to keep expenditures down, as under present conditions it was difficult for the laboring man to make both ends meet. He would try to fill the office without favor or partiality.

On motion of Coun. D. Doyle a vote of thanks was tendered the retiring Warden, Wm. Anderson. Coun. Anderson replied feelingly and thanked the Council for the support they had given him during his term of office. During that time Secretary Williston had passed away suddenly and he had had to take charge of the office until Coun. Doyle came to his assistance. When the books were audited the late Mr. Williston's accounts were found in perfect condition, which was a record after so many years of service. He said that all should be proud of the new Secretary, Mr. W. H. Teed who was a good one and the Council should be congratulated upon his appointment. He was a good servant and had done his work well. All should put their heads together and work for the reputation of the County.

On motion of Coun. Sinclair the Warden appointed a committee of five to nominate Standing Committees. Committee: Doyle, Anderson, Gill, Parker and Allain.

The following are the standing committees appointed:

County Accounts—Anderson, Parker, Gill, Sullivan, Baldwin, Mersereau, D. Doyle.

Contingencies—D. Doyle, Sinclair, Harriman, Allain, Savoy.

Petitions—Pond, Walls, Gulliver, Holmes, Johnston.

Parish Accounts—Allain, Goddon, Manderville, Weaver, Fletcher, Quinn, L. Doyle, Chaisson, Sutherland, Sullivan, Baldwin, Bransfield, Wilson.

Alms House—Watling, Weaver, Harriman.

Printing—Parker, L. Doyle, Fletcher.

Land Committee—Gill, Parker,

### SO MANY PEOPLE ARE NERVOUS

#### "Fruit-a-lives" the Greatest of all Nerve Remedies

#### This Fruit Medicine Restores Health

The increase in the number of persons suffering from Nervousness is world-wide; due, in a measure, to the reaction following the war. Sleeplessness, Headaches, Mental Depression, Rheumatism, Nervous Dyspepsia, Bad Heart Action, are the results of a disturbed condition of the Nervous System.

The nerves and the blood are so intimately, so vitally, connected that the condition of one is bound to affect the condition of the other. If the blood is laden with impurities, it is impossible to have strong, steady nerves.

The first essential in treating nervous troubles is to purify and enrich the blood. This "FRUIT-A-LIVES" will do.

"FRUIT-A-LIVES" stimulates the bowels, kidneys and skin and purifies the blood. "Fruit-a-lives" improves appetite and digestion and insures food being properly digested, thus enabling the blood to carry wholesome nourishment to build up the body, particularly the nerves.

Men and women who take "Fruit-a-lives" for some form of nervousness—because they cannot eat or sleep or work or enjoy life—say that this fruit medicine is simply marvellous in its action.

50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. At dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa Ont.

### NEW BRUNSWICK BONDS FOR HYDRO AND ROADS SOLD

#### Ten Year 5 1-2 Per Cents Disposed of by Government to United Financial Corporation of Montreal for \$102,267

Fredericton, N. B., Jan. 16—The New Brunswick Government has accepted the tender of the United Financial Corporation of Montreal, for its new issue of \$1,890,000 provincial bonds for hydro-electric development and permanent roads, it was announced here tonight. This company's bid was 102,267 for 10 year 5 1/2 per cent bonds payable in Canada and New York.

Compared with the bid of recent date obtained by the Province of Ontario for 15 year 5 1/2 per cent bonds of 101,457 or 5.37 per cent equivalent New Brunswick has the advantage by a considerable margin.

This issue of \$1,890,000 in \$1,000 denominations is for hydro-electric development and permanent roads.

### TAKING THE RAILWAY OUT OF POLITICS

A conference was held in St. John Thursday between representatives of the Fredericton Board of Trade and C. A. Hayes, vice-president of the C. N. R., to discuss the protest made against a reduction of the train service on the St. John Valley division between Fredericton and Centreville, where the express train service has been curtailed from a daily to a tri-weekly arrangement.

Telegrams in reply to messages sent to the minister of railways and canals at Ottawa and to Vice-President Hayes have been received in Fredericton. The reply which Lieut. Col. W. J. Osborne, Liberal candidate in the last federal election, received from Hon. C. W. Kennedy, minister of railways, promised "action without delay."

Why is there not some "action without delay" in connection with the Whooper service?

When a man becomes disgusted with what he regards as the strange incomprehensible behavior of the neighbor women upon certain occasions the mildest thing he can think of saying of them off hand and with out deliberation, is that they are "catty!"

Whereas, the members of this council regard with deep regret the death of the Late William Irving, of the Town of Newcastle, and, Whereas, the said William Irving for many years occupied the position of Deputy Sheriff for the County of Northumberland and Gaolet, therefore Resolved that this Council place on record an appreciation of his long faithful service, and of its deep regret as well as for his passing away from amongst us, and for the loss which this County has sustained.

Further resolved that this resolution be embodied on the minutes of this Council and published in the press; and also that a copy be forwarded to the departed's family, with whom the members of this council deeply sympathize.

Following applications were read for the position of Gaolet: H. Broecker, Arthur Doran, A. Dickson, Henry Copp, George Eagon, Wm McCullam, James Springer, Minor Coakley and A. Davidson.

On motion of Coun. Gill a ballot be taken and the two lowest be dropped each time until a majority was reached.

Coun. Allain thought the Gaolet should also be Deputy Sheriff.

Coun. Sinclair said there was no proof that a Deputy had been appointed.

Coun. Mersereau said that appointment of Deputy Sheriff and Gaolet were separate and distinct offices. It was the duty of the Council to appoint a man to look after the jail and let the Sheriff appoint whoever he liked as Deputy.

Couns. Bransfield, and Watling wanted power to dismiss the jailer if not satisfactory.

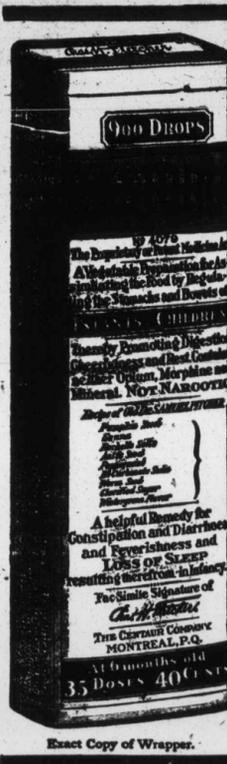
Coun. Sinclair moved that the salary be \$400 per year.

Coun. Cribbs thought it should be left as it was.

Coun. Bransfield said we should economize, and fix the salary.

Coun. L. Doyle suggested that a Committee be appointed to deal

(Continued on Page 3)



## CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

### Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria

Always Bears the Signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

## CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

## Listen!

Have you heard about Peps? Peps is a scientific preparation put up in pastille form, which provides an entirely new and effective treatment for coughs, colds, chest and throat troubles.

Peps contains certain medicinal ingredients, which, when placed upon the tongue, immediately turn into vapor, and are breathed down the air passages to the lungs. On their journey, they soothe the inflamed and irritated membranes of the bronchial tubes, the delicate walls of the air passages, and finally enter and carry relief and healing to the lungs.

In a word, while no liquid or solid can get to the lungs and air passages, these Peps fumes get there direct, and at once commence healing.

**FREE TRIAL** Cut out this article, write across it the name and date of this paper, and mail it (with 1c stamp to pay return postage) to Peps Co., Toronto. A free trial packet will then be sent you. All druggists and stores sell Peps, 50c. box.

## Peps

## OLIVEINE EMULSION



### What People You Know Say About It

West Arichat, Richmond Co., N.S. "I cannot praise too highly your wonderful Oliveine Emulsion. I was sick with a bad cough for nearly six months and tried everything I thought would relieve a cold, but without results. Finally I tried Oliveine Emulsion. After taking a few bottles, I am completely well."

Mrs. Lawrence Fougere.

Fontenelle, Gaspé Co., Que. "I had a very bad cough and was afraid it would turn into inflammation of the Lungs, and suffered so much at night I could not sleep. I started taking Oliveine Emulsion, am now on my third bottle and practically well."

Melle Ivelidne Adams.

Sold by Druggists and General Stores Price \$1.00 Prepared by FRASIER, THORNTON & CO. Limited Cookshire, Que

## Success in Retailing



An essential factor in achieving success in a retail business is ADVERTISING—telling the buyers of your community what you have for them.

One doesn't need to be exceptionally clever or a genius to be a success, but one must have an aim, and pursue it resolutely and intelligently.

The businesses that are prospering, and expanding are those that purposefully seek out new customers and place before both old and new customers the news of their service, in the form of Newspaper Advertising.

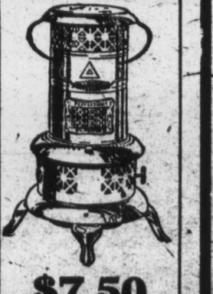
### A WORD TO THE PUBLIC

Who serve you best—busy or half-busy men? busy or half-busy shops? Where is your custom most desired and appreciated? Is it not at those shops which stretch out the hand of welcome and invitation—in the form of advertisements in THE UNION ADVOCATE?

### Shop Where You Are Invited to Shop

## New Perfection Oil Heater

AN extremely handy Heater, scientifically perforated so that it will radiate the very most possible heat and not smoke. This Heater is quite handy in any home and very economical. Try One!



\$7.50

STOVES RANGES PLUMBING  
**B. F. MALTBY,**  
Phone 121 Newcastle, N. B.

**VITAMINES**  
An essential factor in promoting healthful growth  
**Scott's Emulsion**  
is far richer in the fat soluble A vitamin than cream. It aids growth—builds health!  
AT ALL DRUG STORES  
PRICE, \$1.50 and 65c.  
Scott & Sons, Toronto, Ont.  
ALSO MAKERS OF  
**KI-MOIDS**  
(Tablets or Granules)  
FOR INDIGESTION

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY COUNCIL**

(Continued from page 2)  
with the salary and other fees in connection with County work.  
Coun. Sinclair withdrew his motion.  
On vote being taken Doran received 16 votes. Adam Dickson 6 and Henry Copp, 4. The other applicants none.  
On motion of Coun. D. Doyle the election was made unanimous.  
On motion of Couns. Pond and Mersereau a committee of three

were appointed to look into the matter of salary of jailer and define his duties and report back to the Council at 2 o'clock on Wednesday.  
Committee: Couns. Pond, Anderson, and L. Doyle.  
Council adjourned until 10 a. m. Wednesday.

Newcastle, Jan. 18—Council met at ten o'clock. Warden McKnight in the chair, all councillors present except Coun. Pond.  
On motion of Coun. E. J. Parker, Coun. Sutherland was excused on account of his absence yesterday afternoon.

On motion of Coun. Wilson, Coun. Pond was excused from attendance on account of illness.  
On motion of Coun. L. Doyle, Coun. Harriman was added to Parish Accounts Committee and Coun. Baldwin excused from duty.

Coun. D. Doyle gave notice of the following Resolution. "That it is the intention of the Towns of Chatham and Newcastle to move the following Resolution on Thursday, 20th instant at 4 o'clock. "That it is the intention to apply to the Provincial Legislature for increased representation at the Council Board and request their co-operation."

On motion of Coun. Anderson, Couns. Parker, Gill, and Sinclair were added to the Committee to fix the jailers salary and define his duties, and Coun. Pond excused from duty.

Coun. Watling moved that a Committee be appointed to draft a suitable memorial regarding the late Coun. Vanderbeck. Committee L. Doyle, Anderson and Parker.

Coun. Watling asked for information re Provincial Hospital Accounts. Was it right for the County to pay for the support of patients in addition to private pay for same. He knew of a case where the County had to pay and the relatives of the inmate did the same thing.

Secretary-Treas. Teed said that the Provincial Hospital rendered their accounts every three months and he had to pay it. He did not think that both should pay as the County pays sufficient to maintain the patient, which was \$2.50 per week per patient.

Clerk of the Peace Whelan said the County was only liable for pauper lunatics. A patient that was paid for by friends was not a pauper lunatic.

Coun. Mersereau spoke at some length regarding a man who had been sent from Sydney to Chatham, and had to be sent to the Hospital. The Town of Chatham had to pay his keep. The length of time necessary to qualify a man as a resident should be determined. It was the same with poor cases. Parties were coming in from Alnwick to Chatham and they had to support them.

Coun. Bransfield "Perhaps those men belong to Chatham and are only coming home."  
Coun. Anderson said he knew Alnwick better than Coun. Mersereau and he knew of no people there in want that had to go to Chatham for support. Alnwick was not a poor Parish and could look after all their residents.

Coun. Mersereau said that there was 40 families in dire want in Chatham, these did not all belong to Chatham, nor all to Alnwick either.  
Coun. Bransfield said that according to the Poor Law, the people are chargeable to the Parish to which they belong. If they are given aid their own Parish is liable.

Coun. L. Doyle moved that the Secretary Treasurer be authorized to borrow from the Royal Bank of Canada a sum not to exceed \$5,000.00, under the supervision of the Finance Committee.

Secretary-Treas. Teed said that \$5,000.00 was not enough money to carry on the business of the county.

THE WHITEST, LIGHTEST  
I.L.B.  
MAGIC BAKING POWDER  
CONTAINS NO ALUMINA

He would like the matter referred to a Committee and let them ascertain what was necessary. He would have an account of \$10,000 to pay in a month's time. If it were necessary to borrow more than \$6,000 it would be necessary to secure legislation to do so as they were only allowed to borrow \$6,000 now.  
Coun. L. Doyle said that if all the taxes were paid it would not be necessary to borrow any money. There was a default of \$20,000. The County must have a better system of collecting.

Coun. D. Doyle said that means to provide money to carry on the work must be provided until the taxes could be collected.  
Coun. Bransfield said that bills would have to be paid, could not pay \$10,000 with \$8,000. Let a committee be appointed to look into the matter of raising money to pay the bills.

Coun. L. Doyle said County could only borrow \$6,000, and we should keep within the law.  
Coun. Fletcher said that this was a very poor year to collect default taxes, as conditions were so bad. The Secretary could not be expected to pay \$10,000 with \$6,000. Means would have to be devised to raise the necessary money.

Coun. Bransfield said that the people would not wait for money due them. They must be paid now and the money must be raised some day.  
Coun. Mersereau said that under the law the County was authorized to borrow \$6,000. Arrangements should be made with one of the banks for a line of credit in excess of this, if more was necessary. Provision should be made to pay the bills, and if necessary borrow to carry on the business of the County.

Coun. Anderson said the resolution must be passed first and arrange later to borrow more if necessary.  
Coun. Parker said that if County had the \$10,000 default due from Chatham it would not be necessary to borrow.

On motion of Coun. D. Doyle, Capt Goodwin of the Salvation Army was heard.  
Capt. Goodwin said something must be done in Newcastle for the relief of the poor. There were 18 families that he was supplying aid to. Since coming to Newcastle he had supplied 33 men with bed and board, 33 children were supplied with clothing. Little children when taken into stores to be supplied with clothing were found to have no underclothing and if they had any it was generally unfit for wear. \$261.00 had been raised by private subscription for this relief by him, and it had all been expended. He understood that \$900 had been assessed on Newcastle last year for relief of poor, but when people go to the source of those responsible for the distribution of this money, they were told to go to work. They could not do this as there was no work, and as a last resource had come to the Salvation Army. There were particularly needy cases in the Town which was assessed. He appealed to those in charge to see that the needy ones were helped.  
Council took recess until 2 p. m. (Continued on Page 4)

**TUBERCULOSIS TOOK HEAVY DEATH TOLL**

Deaths in Eight Provinces in 1920 Numbered 5,228

OTTAWA, Jan. 15—Tuberculosis in its various forms was responsible for 5,228 deaths in eight provinces of Canada in 1920, according to a bulletin issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In Ontario the number of deaths was 2,300; in Nova Scotia, 775 in Manitoba, 455; in British Columbia 146; in New Brunswick, 389; in Alberta, 381; in Saskatchewan, 357; in Prince Edward Island, 125. Quebec's statistics are not included with those of the other provinces, but it is noted that the number of deaths in that province between June 1919, and June 1920, was 3,196.  
Pulmonary tuberculosis was the cause of 4,312 of the 5,228 deaths; tubercular meningitis 326; abdominal tuberculosis, 229; acute military tuberculosis, 96; tuberculosis of the spinal column, 68; tuberculosis of the joints 27; tuberculosis of other organs 132; disseminated tuberculosis 31; lupus, 2; scrofula, 5. The number of deaths from tuberculosis in the eight provinces rose from 416 in January to 547 in May, and declined steadily to 360 in December. In May, 1921, the number of deaths from tuberculosis in the eight provinces was 463, of which 215 occurred in Ontario; 67 in Nova Scotia; 39 in New Brunswick; 37 in British Columbia; 35 in Manitoba; 34 in Saskatchewan; 23 in Alberta; 13 in Prince Edward Island Statistics for subsequent months of 1921 have not yet been published.

**100 Years Old First Birthday!**  
In a week or so Blue Bird Tea will celebrate its first birthday. But it will be one hundred years old then because the firm that blends it has had more than a century of experience in the selection and packaging of tea.

**Blue Bird Tea**  
"Brings Happiness!"

**Teach Your Children the Value of Money**  
Open Savings Accounts for each one of your children. Insist upon regular deposits from pocket money. Thrift will gradually become a strong trait in each child's character.  
There is a branch of this Bank near you and a Savings Department at every Branch.  
**The Royal Bank of Canada**  
C. E. JUBIEN  
Manager

AFTER EVERY MEAL  
**WRIGLEY'S**  
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT  
THE PERFECT GUM LASTS  
MINT LEAF FLAVOR  
Satisfies the sweet tooth, and—  
—aids appetite and digestion.  
Cleanses mouth and teeth.  
A great boon to smokers, relieving hot, dry mouth.  
Combines pleasure and benefit.  
Don't miss the joy of the new NIPS—the candy-coated peppermint tid bit!  
Chew it after every meal.

C16

**James P. Whelan's Residence At Bathurst Gutted By Fire**  
Bathurst, Jan. 17—(Special)—At noon Monday fire broke out in the handsome dwelling house of Mr. and Mrs. James P. Whelan and but for the prompt action of the fire brigade in anticipating the alarm the building and its contents would undoubtedly have been gutted.  
As it was the house was considerably damaged by water, as also was the furniture. The fire caught in the attic and it is believed that it owed its ignition to a spark from the chimney. All the furniture was taken out of the house and stored in the Masonic Hall along the street. The damage is covered by insurance.

You must say **BAYER Aspirin**  
Nothing Else is Aspirin—say "Bayer"  
Warning! Unless you see name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all. Why take chances? Accept only an unbroken "Bayer" package which contains directions worked out by physicians during 21 years and proved safe by millions for Colds, Headaches, Migraine, Toothache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Neuritis, Lumbago, and Pains. Made in Canada.  
All druggists sell Bayer Tablets of Aspirin in handy tin boxes of 12 tablets, and in bottles of 24 and 100. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer Manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

**FURS WANTED! FURS WANTED!**  
I PAY CASH  
For all kinds of Furs on day of delivery. I want to buy \$250,000 worth of Furs. Write for prices, or consign your Furs and get highest cash prices to the largest Fur Buyers in the Maritime Provinces.  
Agents wanted everywhere to buy Furs. Address:  
J. G. HOSBOR,  
LIVERPOOL, N. S.  
H. S. ROSE,  
TRAVELLING BUYER.

**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children  
In Use For Over 30 Years  
Always bears  
Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*

**BEAVER FLOUR**  
MAKES BETTER BAKINGS  
THE reason why BEAVER FLOUR makes such light, flaky pastry, and such excellent bread, is—it is a blended flour.  
BEAVER FLOUR is a combination of the world-famed Ontario Winter Wheat scientifically blended with enough Western Hard Wheat to give it strength—the resulting product is flour unsurpassed for high quality and richness of flavor.  
Try BEAVER FLOUR and note the marked improvement in your bakings.  
Sold at your grocer's.  
**The T. H. TAYLOR CO.**  
Limited,  
CHATHAM, ONT.

**Backache—Rheumatism**  
For over 20 years Minard's Liniment has been a household word in thousands of homes all over Canada. It quickly relieves rheumatism, backache, neuralgia, sprains, bruises and pain of any kind. None give better satisfaction.  
Minard's Liniment  
At all Dealers  
Yarmouth, Nova Scotia.

THE UNION ADVOCATE

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Established 1867
Published every Tuesday afternoon, at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by the Miramichi Publishing Co., Limited.

ADVERTISING RATES

The Rates for Transient Advertising in The Union Advocate, Effective January 1st 1921 are as follows
Per inch, first insertion . . . . .75c
Per inch, second insertion . . . . .40c
Per inch, third insertion . . . . .35c

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY COUNCIL

(Continued from page 3)
Council resumed at 2 p. m.

On motion of Coun. Fletcher, Coun Gill was excused on account of illness.
Coun. Bransfield drew the attention of the Council to conditions of settlers at Eel River in the Parish of Hardwicke. There were many there who were without a road or means of reaching the other sections of the County.

Everybody knows that in Canada there are more
Templeton's Rheumatic Capsules
Sold than all other Rheumatic Remedies combined for Rheumatism, Neuritis, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, etc.

GUARD YOUR HEALTH

You Can Do This by Keeping the Blood Rich and Red

It is useless to tell a hard working woman to take life easily and not to worry. Every woman at the head of a home; every girl in offices, shops and factories is subjected to more or less worry. These worries cannot be avoided. But it is the duty of every woman and every girl to save her strength as much as possible, and to build up her system to meet unusual demands.

Resolved that the Government appoint a man from the said River as a Special Commissioner to expend the said grant.
Coun. Merseureau said that what Coun. Bransfield wanted was a colonization road built. These roads were built to induce settlers in this case the settlers were there now and the road should be built, but he thought that Coun. Bransfield should ask for five times the amount he did to do the work right.

clean and the inmates comfortable, contented and happy. They all spoke of the highest terms of Mrs. Kirby and expressed very deep regret that she should leave them.
4. The out buildings were in perfect order and the Provisions carefully stored for the winter.
5. Too much cannot be said of this very excellent manner in which this institution has been kept by Mr. and Mrs. Kirby and it is with deep regret we learn he cannot continue longer in the office they have so worthily filled.

THE Big January Clearance
at Creaghans' is the banner saving event of the season. All articles of winter merchandise are reduced from 15 to 50 p. c.



Fortunes in Canadian Alfalfa



STACKING ALFALFA AT BROOKS, ALBERTA.



Stacking alfalfa in the Central Farm, Van Horne Colony at Coaldale, Alberta. The Van Horne is one of the Colonies for returned soldiers established by the C. P. R. in Alberta.

It is no exaggeration to say that fortunes are being made in Southern Alberta to-day with alfalfa. With this crop selling at \$30 a ton and yields of four tons to the acre being harvested, it is easy to see that large sums of money are being obtained from this crop.
One farmer at Coaldale in the Lethbridge Irrigation District, this year harvested no less than 54 tons of alfalfa hay on twenty acres of irrigated land at the first cutting. This hay he sold at the price of \$30 per ton in the stack, realizing \$1620 on the acre. The second crop on this land was almost, if not quite, as good, and there is every probability that a third crop will be harvested. It is safe to say that the returns from these twenty acres of land this year will be between \$150 and \$170 to the acre.

CARVELL WATLING
At a sitting of the Dominion railway commission held last Tuesday afternoon at Ottawa, Mr. W. B. Carvell, Chairman of the Board of railway commissioners, was asked by Mr. Macdonald, M. C., M. P., of Pictou, N. S., whether the board was in favour of the C. N. R. in relation to matters affecting the Intercolonial, and Mr. Carvell's reply was as follows:
"First in reply the board of railway commissioners had no jurisdiction over the Intercolonial section of the C. N. R., but that the board was in favour of the C. N. R. in relation to matters affecting the Intercolonial."

**Rich yet Delicate**  
In every cup of the genuine

# "SALADA"

**BLACK OR TEA GREEN**

will be found a flavour so rich that you may instantly recognise the fine quality of the leaf yet so delicate that it refreshes and "comforts" as no other tea will do. Samples on request. SALADA, MONTREAL.

**MacMillans Cash Shoe Store**

Take a Look at our Window This Week

WE ARE CLEARING OUT A LINE OF

**Ladies Patent and Gun Metal Boots \$2.65**  
Sizes 2, 2½, 3, 3½, 4

WE ARE ALSO SELLING A GROWING GIRLS

**Patent Boot with Cloth top (CLASSIC) \$2.98**  
Sizes 2, 2½, 3, 3½, 4

These lines are not defective

**MacMillans Cash Shoe Store**

### A Winter Sports Expert



Mr. C. B. Vascha, a noted Swiss ski instructor, who has won numerous championship trophies in various international ski competitions at St. Moritz, Davos, Klosters, and other famous Swiss resorts, is located at the Chateau Frontenac Hotel, Quebec, this winter, where his services will be available for any one desiring instruction in any and every branch of skiing. Born in Davos, Switzerland, and being an active ski enthusiast from his boyhood, Mr. Vascha's experience covers a period of 20 years, mostly in that country. He is an expert of international reputation and holds the European record for distance in ski jumping, having jumped 208 feet at Klosters in 1915. He holds the Swiss championship for fancy skiing, including the "Telemark," the "Christiana," cross jumps, etc. He was instructor of skiing in the Swiss Army during the Great War. He was instructing at Lake Placid Club during the winter season of 1920-21. The upper illustration shows C. B. Vascha racing on his skis while in the lower picture one gets a good idea of the fine physique which winter sports have developed in the man.

Another interesting feature of winter sports in Quebec City this season is a young team of well-bred hounds which have been brought from the far north of Canada for the entertainment of those visiting the ancient city.



#### POPE BENEDEKT XV.

**DIED SUNDAY MORNING**  
Rome, Jan. 23—Pope Benedict XV died at six o'clock this morning.

Arrayed in full canonicals, with golden mitre, gloves and ring, the body of Benedict XV lies in state in the throne room on the floor immediately below the apartment in which he died.

For many hours today to the room where the Pontiff had made his fight for life came a continuous stream of officials, representatives of foreign nations, high prelates and others. Then late in the afternoon in the

gorgeous processions, composed of Papal Guards, gendarmes, the Swiss Guards, secret chamberlains and honorary chamberlains through Clementine Hall into the throne room where it was placed on a raised catafalque before which the whole diplomatic corps paid devout reverence.

The Sacristan Zampini gave absolution and the cardinals sprinkled holy water, while the penitentiaries, unobscuredly chanted prayers answered by the kneeling onlookers. Immediately afterwards the doors were opened to the multitudes of people looking for the last time on the departed Pontiff.

### PERSONALS.

Mr. David Ritchie left on Saturday for Toronto on a business trip.

Cleo Demers returned to St. John's Newfoundland on Monday.

Mr. C. George Couzli left on Saturday's Limited for Montreal on a business trip.

Mrs. R. Melrose left on Saturday for St. John to spend a few weeks at her home there.

Harold Davidson returned on Monday to resume his studies at King's Law School, St. John, N. B.

Mrs. G. E. McGrath and young son left on Thursday for Campbellton to spend a few weeks with her mother.

Mr. E. P. McEvoy accompanied the Dalhousie Hockey team on their trip to Boston last week where they played Harvard and Boston Tech.

Mr. Charles Sargeant Jr. of the Bank of Montreal staff, Chatham has been transferred to St. John, and will probably leave here the latter part of the week.

Friends of Mr. W. J. McCormack will be pleased to hear that he is much improved in health, so much so that he was able to be out for a short walk on Wednesday.

Miss Hattie Parks of Redbank returned to Montreal on Tuesday, where she is engaged in nursing, having spent the holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Parks.

Capt. and Mrs. J. A. Goodwin leave on Thursday for Fredericton and St. John to attend the Officers' Councils to be conducted by the Commissioner and Mrs. Sowton. The local meetings will be conducted by local comrades.

### GRAVES OF PIONEERS.

Remembering the Men Who Cleared Away the Bush.

Returning from a distance to Huntsville recently, a former resident found his brother's grave carefully kept and expressed great surprise that so little respect is paid the last resting places of pioneers of Muskoka. There are many other districts in older Ontario where conditions are not what they should be, but Col. Hugh Clark, M.P., in his *Kincaid Review*, draws attention editorially to one fine exception, the Lochalsh Cemetery, which is being restored.

In the Lochalsh district the messenger of death entered the but recently opened settlement in 1863 and faced the leaders of this community with the necessity of selecting a common burial place. The site chosen, an admirable one, lies on the south side of the boundary between Huron and Bruce Counties, on the brow of the ridge that follows the eastern shore of Lake Huron and overlooking the lake at a distance of about six miles. Energetically the men of the district set to work to clear away the trees and to set things in order for the reception of the remains of Mrs. Donald B. Mackenzie.

The fathers of the community never forgot the care of this plot of ground. The sentiment which held Abraham, Isaac and Jacob to the Cave that was in the field of Machpelah was not wanting in them. And it was their wont to gather annually to tend it and to keep in working order their organization of trustees, and secretary. It is now several years since the board of trustees set to work to terrace the west side of the plot and otherwise to level the ground and so to make manifest to men that they are not forgotten in Lochalsh who pass from out the bourne of time and place. Later in order to complete the scheme land to the south and east was purchased, was neatly fenced and a roadway now extends on all sides. Gradually the scheme is being completed and this little country graveyard presents, amidst the trees that surround it, a quiet, restful scene that reads a lesson to all who pass that way.

Bats to Get 'Skeeters.

The breeding of bats to kill off malaria-carrying mosquitoes has of late been seriously advocated.

Not long ago the Carnegie Institution said: "Bats devour large numbers of mosquitoes. Flying at dusk and after dark, and capturing all night-flying insects on the wing, they are important mosquito-destroying animals."

The mosquitoes that carry malaria are night-fliers. Hence the idea might seem a good one.

It was with this object in view that a "battery"—in other words, bat roost—was built on the experimental farm of the Department of Agriculture six miles south of San Antonio, Texas. Another was established at Mitchell Lake, not far from the same neighborhood, which is an attractive body of fluid formed by sewage from San Antonio, its margins offering excellent breeding places for 'skeeters.

These structures are about twenty feet high, unroofed on top, with slanting walls, a projecting roof slightly elevated to allow the bats to pass in and out, and an additional entry space running all the way down one side, with boards slanting upward so as to exclude light to some extent while admitting the winged tenants.

The roosts soon acquired occupants—about 9,000 in the case of the battery at Mitchell Lake, which was built to accommodate 250,000—and, so far as that went, they were successful. Mexican families residing in their neighborhood have made sworn statements to the effect that the prevalence of malaria has been much less since the roosts were erected.

This method of fighting mosquitoes will interest Canadians, though many may prefer the pest to bats.

Are the Seasons Changing?

There are many who say that the seasons are changing, but a glance at a weather calendar shows that the "extraordinary weather" at midsummer or any other season of the year is very ordinary indeed if we take long views of things. In January, 1662, Pepps noted in his Diary that a fast day had been ordered by Parliament "to pray for more reasonable weather, it having hitherto been summer weather." In June, 1711, Swift was rendered excessively peevish by the heat. In July, 1757, Walpole writes, "I have made a tour of my garden but once these days before eight at night, and then I thought I should have died of it. How many years we shall have to talk of the summer of '57!" In 1880, July was so hot that Wordsworth could not sit indoors, and, as Dorothy tells us, "went into the wood and altered his poems."

Animals That Blush.

Poets have for ages regarded the blush as a thing of beauty in the gentle sex; but after all, it is only a rush of blood to the face, caused by modesty or some other emotion. Animals blush, too, we are told, but through fear. Horses blanch in their ears, especially the left one. When a horse is frightened his left ear will be found to be very much swollen. This is also the case with rabbits. Cows and similar animals blush just above the nose, while the dog uses his tail for this purpose. When a dog is frightened his tail hangs limp, as he has lost all control over it. Even insects are said to blush. They do it in their antennae, or feelers.

New York Analyzed.

New York, analyzed, is not a big city but a conglomeration of former villages, including Barre, Inverness, Washington Heights, Mott Haven, Port Morris, Morris, Fordham, Kingsbridge, Spuyten Duyvil, Riverdale, Tremont, Morrisania and West Farms.

### OBITUARY

**MRS. LETITIA TREADWELL**  
The death of Mrs. Letitia Treadwell occurred at her home here on Tuesday evening at the advanced age of 95 years. The funeral was held Thursday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock. Interment in the Miramichi Cemetery. Services were conducted by the Rev. W. J. Bate.

### WEDDINGS

**AMBORN—WILSON**  
At Los Angeles, California on January 7th the marriage took place of Dorothy Murdoch eldest daughter of Dr. W. A. Wilson and Mrs. Wilson of Derby, Miramichi, N. B. to Walter F. Amborn of California and Wisconsin.

The bride is a Graduate of Netherwood' Rothesay, and a Graduate in Nursing of Newton Hospital, Massachusetts. As a member of the American Red Cross she saw service in France during the late World War.

Mr. and Mrs. Amborn will reside in San Diego, California.

### MAHAR—RONAN

A quiet but pretty wedding took place at St. Patrick's church, Nelson, N. B. Wednesday morning, when Rev. Fr. Wallace united in holy matrimony, Stella, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Ronan, Nelson, to Raymond D. Mahar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mahar, Barnaby River. The bride was attended by Miss Elizabeth McDermott, Campbellton, while the groom was supported by his brother Frank Mahar. Both bride and groom have hosts of friends who wish them a long and happy married life, the bride being one of Nelson's popular young school teachers.

### HOMPE—TABER

The culmination of a romance that began last year at Miami, Fla. took place on January 5th 1922, with the marriage of Mrs. Betty R. Taber, well known socially in New York and Long Island, and Mr. Alexander Hompe, president of the Grand Rapids Furniture Company and a prominent Michigan financier. The marriage took place in the rectory of the Church of the Blessed Sacrament, in West Seventy-first street, New York City, the Rev. Leo Ryan officiating.

Mrs. Taber was given in marriage by Mr. John Campbell, her brother-in-law, of Bellrose, L. I. Miss Louise Luttrell of Knoxville, Tenn. was bridesmaid and Mr. Samuel Hutchison acted as best man.

Following a reception at the bride's home Mr. and Mrs. Hompe left the city for a few days, after which they sailed for Europe. Mrs. Taber is the daughter of Mr. John Kingston and a sister of Mrs. Murdock Wedden of this town.

### WINTER HARD ON BABY

The winter season is a hard one on the baby. He is more or less confined to stuffy, badly ventilated rooms. It is so often stormy that the mother does not get him out in the fresh air as often as she should. He catches colds which rack his little system; his stomach and bowels get out of order and he becomes peevish and cross. To guard against this the mother should keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the house. They regulate the stomach and bowels, and break up colds. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

**11 OUT OF 83**

were ended in death! So a recent Canadian investigation showed. These were not cases of infectious disease—of consumption—of typhoid! They were cases where a person had sustained some slight injury—a cut, a burn, a wire-prick—and where the wound, being thought not serious enough for careful treatment, had been neglected. Blood-poisoning and death resulted.

When you or your children sustain any injury, ensure against infection by applying Zam-Buk. This balm soothes the pain, stops bleeding, and by destroying all germs prevents blood-poisoning, etc. Hence no time need be lost from work or pleasure by those who use Zam-Buk. All dealers, 50c. box.

### Zam-Buk

**Ever-Sharp Pencils**

Look for the name on the Pencil and take no other

Christmas demands cleared out our stock. We wish to announce that we have now replenished it and are prepared to fill all orders.

Popular Prices—From \$1.00 to \$5.00

A full stock of extra Leads at 25c a box

**H. WILLISTON AND CO.**  
Jewellers Newcastle, N. B.

If you want to get rid of that Cough Quickly take

**Penslar Cherry Cough Balsam**

Penslar Cherry Cough Balsam, a combination, which tends to give immediate relief by clearing the air passages of their obstructions. The exact formula is on the label.

There is no morphine, codeine or other habit forming drugs in Penslar Cherry Cough Balsam.

For the Children we recommend

**Penslar Children's Cough Syrup**

**C.M. Dickson & Sons**  
DRUGGISTS & OPTICIANS  
Penslar Store Phone 27

**The Proof**

of an agency's service lies in the interest taken in its policy-holders

THIS interest is more than a matter of dollars and cents, or premiums and losses.

**Fire Prevention**

We are interested in preventing fires as well as drawing policies that give the full protection against unavoidable losses that are sure to come.

Come Here for Your Insurance

**E. A. McCurdy**  
Newcastle, N. B.



I Have a Nice Fresh stock of

**Moirs' Chocolates**

in all the most requisite flavors. Before purchasing elsewhere, call and see my variety.

We also carry a complete line of

**Fruits, Candies, Tobaccos, Pipes, Cigars**

**P. N. BROWN**  
Next Door to Dominion Ex. Office

Won't You Be My Valentine?

Some Assortment

Come and Look Them Over

**FOLLANSBEE & Co.**  
The Biggest Little Store in Town

**BUY AT HOME**

**RED ROSE** 27 Years the Same Good Tea—and Always in the Sealed Package

**TEA** is good tea

**ICE SUPPLY ON THE FARM**

One day last summer I met a farmer who had been to the station with his cream. He had just received his cheque for July and showed his account with the Company for the same month. It credited him with 52 pounds butter fat at 47 cents from first grade cream, and 224 pounds butter fat at 37 cents from second grade cream. When I asked him how he came to have so much sour cream, he said he had no ice and that his well water wouldn't keep his cream sweet, especially over Sunday. Then I asked him why he hadn't put up ice, "Well," he said, "It was too much bother."

A glance at the figures in this man's account will show that he lost \$22.40 that month by not having ice. Outside of its use in the dairy, ice is essential in the farm home for supplying the refrigerator, in which meats, butter and other perishable foods can be kept fresh for a number of days.

To know how much ice to put up the following is a safe rule to follow:—If engaged in the city milk trade the farmer should put up two tons of ice per cow, if supplying cream, one ton per cow is sufficient.

**Buckley Giving Away Over 100,000 Bottles**

The chief of cold killers to slay every cold in existence.

The hour has struck! Coughs, colds and bronchitis must surrender! Thousands of free bottles of Buckley's Bronchitis Mixture will prove to sufferers everywhere that it is the most successful method ever discovered for combating disease germs. To convince yourself that what over 200,000 people are saying about this remedy is absolutely true, exchange the coupon below at any of the drug stores listed for your bottle. You'll be so agreeably surprised with the test that you will proceed at once with the regular size in order to complete the miraculous work of totally destroying your cold. Right here and now fill in the coupon.

W. K. BUCKLEY, Limited, Manufacturing Chemists  
142 Mutual Street Toronto

**COUPON**  
Free trial Buckley's Bronchitis Mixture. This coupon will not be accepted if presented by a child.

Name .....  
Address .....  
Druggist's Name .....

Sold in Newcastle by E. J. Morris, or by mail from us on receipt of 10c.

**"Faddy" Appetites**

When the digestive organs are out of order you need the help of Mother Seigel's Syrup. The herbal medicinal extracts of which the Syrup is made restore tone and strength to jaded stomachs, make food yield nourishment and save from the many ills which indigestion brings. Mother Seigel's Syrup is now sold in 50c. and \$1.00 bottles at drug stores.

and four tons for household use.

In putting up ice, one foot below the ice, one foot along each side and two feet above should be allowed for the sawdust. If the weather is cold, it is a good plan to pack damp snow between the cakes. This prevents the air from melting the ice.

Ice may be stored in the corner of a woodshed or outbuilding, but it is better to have a building especially built for the purpose, because the dampness is apt to rot sills and walls.

In building, two things are essential, drainage and ventilation. Unless the soil is sandy, a few inches of gravel under the ice, with a drain to carry off the water is necessary. By having openings in the gables a draught can be secured which will carry away the warm air under the roof. Plans and suggestions for farm ice houses can be obtained free from the Central Experimental Farm Ottawa, or from your nearest Experimental Station.

As ice often comes into direct contact with food and drink, it is important to secure it as clean as possible.

It should never be taken from streams or ponds into which there is any drainage from houses or barns. Disease germs lying dormant in the ice may become very active if they get into man's food.

Good clear ice free from snow, harvested before it begins to melt, is the best.

Ice is free for the taking and requires only a little labour in harvesting therefore, why shouldn't it be used on every farm, when it gives such good returns, not only as cash, but in convenience to the household.

**HANDY AND NEAT FOR DISH DRAINER**

A very handy and inexpensive dish drainer may be made by securing two dishpans one slightly larger than the other. Around the base of the larger one punch holes which may be done by using a large nail and pounding it with a hammer. When this is done place it inside the smaller pan.

**WIRELESS MUSIC FOR HALIFAX BOARD OF TRADE**

Marconi Company Plans to Give Radio Demonstration at Annual Meeting

Halifax, N. S., Jan. 16—Arrangements are being made for a long distance radio and signals demonstration for the annual meeting of the Halifax Board of Trade, and if atmospheric conditions permit those in attendance at the meeting will hear selections by prominent artists singing in New York.

Apparatus, including a large amplifier, will be installed at the Board of Trade assembly hall and the arrangement is made possible by Mr. R. Letts, supt. of the Maritime division of the Mariconi Company of Canada and the signals and selections will be sent out from the radio telephone station of the Westinghouse Company in New Jersey, arrangements being made with the Manhattan Opera House, New York, for the musical selections.

**ORDERING SEED OF THE BEST VEGETABLES**

In order to obtain the best results from the garden, it is a well known fact that good seed of the best varieties is one of the important features which will insure certain success. In this regard many of the old standard varieties are still giving satisfactory results, but it is a good policy at this season of the year to study the records of past years, to ascertain if the crops obtained then, compare favorably with the requirements of today.

Procrastination on the part of those intending to order seed may end in disappointments because the bulk of seed orders received by seed houses are received late in the season. Those orders that are sent in early, are liable to receive exactly what is asked for, whereas, orders sent in later may receive many substitutions.

The requirements, whether general or specific, as the case may be, will have some influence on the choice to be made. However, it is a well known fact, and most people are well agreed upon it, that earliness, yielding ability, uniformity and quality are the chief deciding factors when making a choice of varieties for a garden, whether commercial or for home use. It is here, that discrimination has to be applied, because, there are many novelties being offered which may prove satisfactory and may be not. Where it is desired to introduce new early varieties, it is a good policy to refer to definite data dealing with this particular question, and in this way, find out from the reports of experiments the performance of such sorts. For instance, in the case of early corn, there is Early Malcolm and Sweet Squaw, both of which are fully ten days earlier than our best early variety. Both of these are white, but possess such quality, earliness and yielding ability that they can be recommended to the public with certainty. The same performance holds in the case of tomatoes, of which there is the Alacrity. It has become quite well known as a variety for earliness, quality and yielding ability. If such varieties are added to the garden tests, or other varieties that have become known,

there is little doubt, but that the results will be very satisfactory. Buy only good seed, sow plenty of it to insure having plenty of plants, from which the most vigorous ones can be selected.

**RAISED DOUGHNUTS**

Dissolve half a cake of yeast in half a cup of water and make a sponge, using a pint of warm milk and sufficient flour. Let rise until light, add half a cup of softened butter a cup of sugar a teaspoon of salt a teaspoon of soda dissolved in a little cold water a tablespoon of cinnamon, a little grated nutmeg and if desired a pinch of allspice. Stir in two well beaten eggs and enough sifted flour to make a stiff dough. Knead thoroughly let rise roll out, cut into strips and let rise again. Fry in deep fat sprinkle with powdered sugar and serve either hot or cold.

**PURITY FLOUR**  
More Bread and Better Bread and Better Pastry too.

Use it in All Your Baking

**From News Boy to Hereford Breeder**



Frank Collicut, in the Province of Alberta, rose from a newsboy to be Canada's foremost Hereford breeder. His boyhood days were spent in an atmosphere common to all other boys who have to make a living in cities. His ambition to make money had to be gratified by selling newspapers on the street corners. When the first newsboy's route was established in Calgary he got it, and his ability as a newspaper salesman became generally recognized. He applied for the position of newsagent when the Canadian Pacific Railway was being completed from Calgary to Edmonton, and he sold papers, magazines and books on the first passenger train over that railroad.

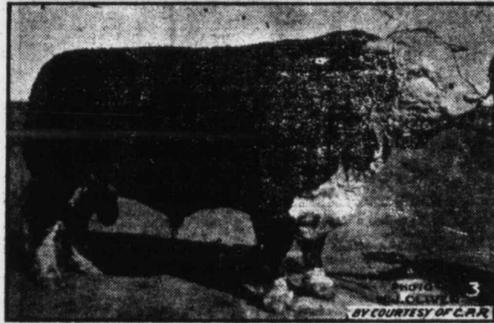
This environment brought him in touch with many ranchers and farmers in Alberta. He was ambitious, and big men took a personal interest in him. Among these was "Pat" Burns, a packer and rancher, who has been one of Alberta's most prominent citizens since the cowboys owned the ranges. Mr. Burns wanted young Collicut to herd cattle for him, and the monetary inducements and future prospects appealed to him sufficiently to take him from newspaper salesmanship. He began the cattle business then, and the day he first sprang into the saddle marked a period of progress.

Mr. Collicut saved his earnings and invested in grade cattle. He later became a buyer for Mr. Burns, and in these two enterprises, buying and investing, he was singularly successful.

After several years of experience in handling of grade herd and feeding steers in thousands, Mr. Collicut had an ambition to own pure-breds.

His opportunity came when the pure-bred Hereford stock of the Baxter-Reed Ranching Co. in Alberta was offered for sale in 1908. This herd had been imported direct from Herefordshire, England, after having been selected by one of Britain's most competent Hereford breeders. In 1908 pure-bred cattle were not so expensive as they are today, and his investment for the 100 cows and young stock was not so formidable a consideration as it would be now. In the following year Mr. Collicut bought the herd of Simon Downie & Sons, of Alberta, including the cow, Sally, and the bull, Beau Perfection 11th, both imported from the herd of Warren T. McCray, in Indiana.

Like the Baxter-Reed people he did not fully appreciate the merit of imported English cows, and was backward in paying the price necessary to purchase a bull that would give best results on such high-class females. Importations were made from time to time from Mr. McCray's herd. Fairfax Perfection and Governor Hadley produced the best results in his herd up to the spring of 1912, when Mr. Collicut bought Gay



(1) Mr. Collicut's Ranch at Crossfield, Alberta.  
(2) Some of Mr. Collicut's Prize Hereford Cattle.  
(3) Mr. Collicut's \$20,000 Bull

Lad 40th, by Gay Lad 6th, from O. Harris & Sons, for \$11,900. This bull was only a yearling when brought to Canada, but he had been a junior champion in the United States the previous season. To-day he has justified his purchase price many times over through his progeny, which now ramble about in large numbers at Willow Springs Ranch, Mr. Collicut's chief ranch, 20 miles north of Calgary. Gay Lad blood has proved such a happy mix with imported sows that Mr. Collicut readily bought another Gay Lad, also by Gay Lad 6th, from the Glenarry Ranch, in Alberta, in 1918. The Glenarry Ranch purchased 30 Herefords at the 1917 sale of O. Harris & Sons and among these was Gay Lad 16th, which sold for \$30,000. He was sold in 1918 to Mr. Collicut together with 20 females, and their increase at the same price, \$20,000. Not only had Gay Lad 16th got a lot of beautiful calves for Mr. Collicut, but he was champion of Canada in 1918, and stood third in a strong class at the 1918 International, in Chicago. The 1919 Canadian show circuit will see group after group of Gay Lad calves from Willow Springs Ranch.

Anyone who is inclined to question the advisability of buying a bull of acknowledged superiority would no longer doubt if he were to see these calves. Their character, smoothness and uniformity are unusual. A visit to this herd at Willow Springs Ranch reveals one of the most inspiring undertakings in Alberta's livestock industry. One would think that in locating a ranch Mr. Collicut had sought in all Alberta for the ideal location, and had found it. Nestled in a great coulee are found the most modern barns and practical house imaginable. Up and down this coulee the breeding herd rambles in comfort, winter and summer, night and day, with nothing but blue sky for a roof, and the wooded banks of the ravine for walls. In summer they wade in luxuriant grasses and drink at will from a stream of spring water that originates in the banks of the coulee. In winter they pick at hay and oat sheaves. The bulls and young things, together with the matrons suckling their babies, find shelter in the well-bedded boxstalls in the barns. All others welcome the freedom and unconventionalities of the outdoors. There is satisfaction in the uniformity of Hereford's properly bred and cared for. Canadian, in Breeder's Gazette.

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**NADRUCO Syrup of Tar with Cod Liver Oil Compound**

"I used it last winter when I had a rasping, hacking cough that nearly shook me to pieces. NADRUCO Syrup of Tar with Cod Liver Oil Compound stopped the cough, healed my throat and bronchial tubes, and I have not had a cold since. There's a drug store—get a bottle and take a dose as soon as you get home. No—there's no taste of oil about it—it's pleasant to take."

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Prepared by NATIONAL DRUG AND CHEMICAL COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

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If Weak, Pale, Thin, or Run Down, try REDMAC, the King of Tonics

This remarkable medicine brings results quickly. It has helped thousands to regain youthful health and strength. Try a bottle; a large generous bottle can be procured from your druggist at a reasonable price. If you have Indigestion or Stomach trouble, if you feel all out of sorts REDMAC will put you on your feet in a short time. Sold by The Rexall Store, Dickison & Troy

J. A. 110 Mo. D. Ov. DR. P. Offi. n. are and youn posit No than Ca any. JAI I WIL F BU In a for At Jannu sly for if y write. W. J. On Lin Lan Plac Sew Coal Ord prom STOT Ltd. CH FIR 301 FUSIC 50 4. Beir studen mecha on ig learn pairing ors; Write. The bi onto is wipped Soughl if. When a time using t Advoca paper.

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 are just as anxious to discover and employ well trained help as young people are to secure good positions.  
 No better time for entering than just now.  
 Catalogue and Rate Card to any address.

**S. KERR**  
 Principal

**JANUARY THIRD**  
 Is the opening day for the **WINTER TERM** at **FREDERICTON BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
 In order that provision can be made for ALL who wish to enroll for the January classes, you are asked to apply for admission as soon as possible.  
 If you have not had full-particulars, write.

**W. J. OSBORNE, Principal**  
 FREDERICTON, N. B.

**On Public Wharf**  
 Lime, Cement, Fire-Clay, Land Plaster, Hard Wall Plaster, Fertilizer, Slag, Sewer Pipe, Hay, Straw and Coal.  
 Orders taken at store and promptly delivered.  
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**FIRST CLASS LIVERY**  
 HORSES FOR SALE AT ALL TIMES  
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**50 Men Wanted**  
**\$6. to \$12. Per Day**  
 Being paid to our successful students. Learn auto tractor mechanics. Be an auto expert on ignition, lighting, starting; learn all about overhauling, repairing, driving motors, gas tractors; big wages, steady work. Write for beautiful free catalogue. The big Memphis School at Toronto is the largest and best equipped school in Eastern Canada. Memphis' Big Auto Gas Tractor School, 163 King St. West, Toronto.

When you want to rent your house a tenant will be quickly obtained by using the classified columns of The Advocate. Everybody reads this paper. That's why it's so popular.

## NOTICE

The Annual General Meeting of the Miramichi Hospital Aid, will be held in the Board Room of the Hospital, Thursday afternoon, January 26th at 3 o'clock. Business.—Election of officers and other matters of importance.  
**H. C. MURRAY, Sec'y.**

## Help Wanted

**MEN and WOMEN** to sell to women in homes rubberlined, waterproof Gingham Aprons for use in the kitchen. Can easily earn \$14. daily and more. Rapid seller and ready demand. Send 75 cents for sample apron and full particulars. Money refunded if sample returned.

**BRITISH RUBBER CO.,**  
 232 McGill Street, Montreal, Que.

**The Salvation Army Home League**  
 Will Hold a **Sale and Bean Supper**  
 ON **Wed. January 25**

Useful articles of Wearing Apparel for sale. Music by local talent.  
 Admission Free  
 Supper 25 cts.  
 Doors open at 3.00 & 7.30 p.m.

## HAY, FLOUR and FEED

**Quebec Hay, \$35.00 per ton**  
**Hard Wheat Flour in bags**  
 (Also Flour in wood)  
 Western Oats  
 Cracked Corn  
 Corn Meal  
 Shorts and Bran.  
 We handle stock of A 1 quality and the prices are right.

**Dry Cord Wood \$9.00 per Cord.** Cut in Stove lengths **\$10.50 per cord.**

Screened Inverness and Old Mine Sydney

**COAL**  
 Best grades of coal mined in Nova Scotia. Prices are right.

**E. E. BENSON**  
 Phone 162



**Mail Contract**  
 SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon, on Friday, the 3rd, March for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, 3 times per week on the route, Hexham and Wellsbrook, from the 1st July next.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Offices of Hexham and Wellsbrook and at the office of the District Superintendent, St. John, N. B.  
**H. W. WOODS**  
 Act. Dist. Supt.  
 Office of District Superintendent,  
 St. John, Jan. 16, 1922.

Halifax Herald: Butter dropped 7 cents during the week and it is understood that it will likely go lower.

A dealer said yesterday that the Empress of Britain soon to arrive at St. John from England, has almost a full cargo of Canadian butter, re-shipped back owing to the fact that there is no market in the old country. There is so much unemployment in the British Isles that many people cannot afford butter, according to this dealer.

## TO MAKE LECTURE TOUR IN N. B.

OTTAWA, Jan. 14—Andrew Halkett, naturalist of the Fisheries Branch Department of Marine and Fisheries, Ottawa, will leave on Monday on a lecture tour which will take him along the New Brunswick coast of the Strait of Northumberland and Gulf of St. Lawrence.

Mr. Halkett's addresses, which will be illustrated with lantern slides will deal with the natural history and conservation of the lobster which has been the subject of close investigation by him for several years past.

He will also discuss the cause of discoloration of canned lobsters and the necessity for proper sanitary conditions in and around the various lobster canneries.

This tour is designed as an educational campaign to create on the part of the fishermen and cannerymen a greater interest in the care and protection of the lobster fishery.

## LOTS OF LIQUOR SO WHY WORRY

Fredericton Gleaner: New Brunswick's citizens do not appear to be very much excited over the fact that on January 18th the edict putting a ban on importations of liquor by individuals for personal use will go into effect.

While there have been heavy liquor importations during the past few weeks, there has not been the "flood of booze" which was predicted although the province has been circled with notices of fall-in prices by liquor export houses and something of an eleventh hour rush may result.

The tighter money situation is one of the explanations given of the lack of importations, but observers declare able to get liquor from governmental sources and who point out that, even the real reason is a feeling of security on the part of those who expect to be if the Provincial Government does not go ahead with the proposal to open government retail liquor stores as a means of raising revenue, there is not less than a quarter of a million dollars' worth of liquor of all kinds stored in the Government warehouse here—with lots more coming—and that prohibition does not and will not prohibit anyway.

At least one large importation has been reported, however, two carloads of liquor having been brought into Madawaska County a few days ago by an hotel keeper and said to be destined for American consumption. It was reported to have a value of \$132,000 and is said to have been safely landed.

During the course of his sermon yesterday morning at the George Street Baptist Church, Rev. Z. L. Fash, the pastor, referred to "the rumor of a temptation which might be placed before the people of this province in the proposal to change the

present prohibitory law so that the people through the government of the province would become rum-sellers."

Rev. Mr. Fash strongly condemned "the contemplation of such a move, if it did exist, and which if it succeeded would place the province in a worse position than before the passing of the prohibitory law," and also expressed his wish that "any Government which would attempt to do this after the voice of the people had been heard, as it has in the last two plebiscites, would be completely snowed under at the polls."

## GROWTH OF CANADIAN SHIPPING

Strong Policy in Immigration Now Necessary

By E. W. BEATTY  
 President Canadian Pacific Railway

One of the most interesting features of Canadian development during recent years has been the growth of the shipping facilities for Canada's overseas trade and traffic. An indication of this can be seen in this year's returns from the port of Montreal, which show that up to the close of navigation 980 vessels had docked there, as compared with 654 for the previous season. The shipments included more than 140,000,000 bushels of grain, an increase of nearly 100 per cent. over the previous highest figure, that of 1914.

The prosperity of a country depends upon the seas with which it produces can be marketed, and in the case of Canada, which exists so largely on overseas markets, the conditions of trade are undoubtedly governed by the facilities for transport. The development of shipping sufficient to insure the speedy conveyance of passengers and freight is therefore of vital importance, and accounts for the steady increase in the size of the Canadian Pacific fleets on both Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

Can Ships Pay Their Way?  
 The phenomenal growth of Canada's Mercantile Marine during the last few years has been taken as indicative of the country's progress. There is danger, however, in too rapid growth if the increase is not being directed along commercial and profitable lines. What we have to consider is whether the new tonnage is justified by the country's production, whether the ships are suited to the kind of traffic available, and whether they are the kind of ships that are likely to pay their way. If those factors are not taken into consideration, we may find that a portion at least of Canada's large mercantile fleet is the kind of ship popularly referred to as a "white elephant."

A statistical comparison of Canada's mercantile marine over a period of years is apt to be misleading unless we thoroughly understand what these statistics represent. In a letter written in 1851, addressed to Earl Grey, then Colonial Secretary in Britain, James Stewart, a distinguished Nova Scotian statesman, remarked:

"The best criterion of the comparative civilization of countries may be found in the growth of commerce and the increase of a mercantile marine. Tried by this test, the North American Provinces will stand comparison with any other portion of the Queen's Dominions."

"The West Indian Colonies, the Australian group, including New Zealand, the African colonies and the East Indies, or the Mauritius and Ceylon, owned collectively in 1846 but 2,128 vessels, or 42,510 tons of shipping. The North American group, including Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, owned in that year 5,119 vessels, measuring 295,822 tons. Of these, Nova Scotia owned in tonnage 141,993, and in number more than the other four put together, or 2,583."

Canada's Place in Shipping.  
 In 1863 the British American Provinces stood fourth in the world's shipping, with 7,161 vessels totalling 842,643 tons. In this year alone 602 vessels totalling 224,314 tons were built in the Canadian and the Maritime Provinces, only 9,000 less than the tonnage built in the United States, which, moreover, in that year purchased Canadian-built vessels to the value of \$9,000,000. The highest tonnage on the Canadian register previous to the great war was reached in 1878, with a total of 1,233,015 tons net. These, however, were still mostly wooden sailing vessels, and under the competition of steamers and trade depression the tonnage had dropped by 1902 to less than 50 per cent. of that total, or, to be exact, 652,613 tons.

It was not till 1900 that steel vessels began to appear to any extent on Canadian register, and not till 1918 were steel vessels in the majority, the figures being 4,366 steamers out of a total of 5,568 vessels. On October 31, 1921, there were 8,322 vessels on Canadian register, of which 4,455 are steamers, the gross tonnage of these 8,322 vessels being 1,750,570 tons.

The large tonnage of British North American ships in the middle of the nineteenth century is, however, deceptive, unless one analyzes the character of the trade in which the vessels engaged. The Nova Scotian ships, in particular, were built of soft wood, iron and copper fastened, and, unlike the more substantial and more expensive British-built ships, were not always destined for a long life. They carried possibly a cargo of Nova Scotia lumber to England, then reloaded with a cargo for South America and transported to and fro on many oceans with-

**OXO CUBES**  
 Keep the warmth IN and the cold OUT.  
 A cup of OXO every day is a splendid health-assurance. It builds up the weak and sustains the strong. It is the food for hard work and sustained work whether of brain or body.  
 12c and 30c Tins.  
**\$200.** given away  
 Write for booklet to:—  
 232 Levesque Street, Montreal  
**OXO is Beef-food**

## GROWTH OF CANADIAN SHIPPING

Strong Policy in Immigration Now Necessary



New Photograph of E. W. Beatty, President C. P. R.

large passenger traffic to and from the United States, with its hundred million population, as well as to and from Canada itself. The St. Lawrence route enables Atlantic steamers of reasonable speed to cross the Atlantic with only four days open sea, while the comparatively short distance between Vancouver and Yokohama has given the Canadian liners a substantial time handicap over their competitors using the longer southern routes.

Growth of C.P.R. Shipping.  
 The total tonnage of ocean-going lake and river steamers which will carry the Canadian Pacific house-flag in 1922 will be only a few tons short of 500,000, or nearly nine times as large as the great Spanish Armada. This is in spite of the fact that the Canadian Pacific lost tonnage by enemy action during the recent war to the extent of 101,081 tons.

The growth of the steamship interests of the Canadian Pacific is significant of the contribution made by that company toward the progress of Canada. Starting with a fleet on the Pacific, the railway entered the Atlantic trade by purchasing 15 vessels from the Elder-Dempster Line in 1902 for \$7,500,000. The change of conditions in steamship business is illustrated by the fact that this sum today represents the cost of one single new vessel destined for the Pacific trade, the Empress of Canada. In 1906 the Empress of Britain and Empress of Ireland were added to the Atlantic fleet. In 1913 the Pacific service was strengthened by the Empress of Russia and Empress of Asia. Two steamers of the one "Cabin" type, the Metagama and the Mississauga, were added in 1914, followed in 1917 and 1918 by the Melita and the Minnedosa, but the chief increase was due to the taking over of the Allan Line fleet of 13 steamships. The year 1922 will see the addition of several fine passenger steamers for both Atlantic and Pacific service, the Empress of Scotland (24,584 tons), which will be the largest vessel in the Canadian trade; the Empress of Canada (22,000 tons), built for the Pacific service; the Empress of Australia (19,300 tons); the Empress of India (17,052 tons), and the Montcalm, Montclare, and Montrose, each of 16,000 tons.

Heavy Expansion in Year.  
 This represents an addition of 130,000 tons to the Canadian Pacific fleet in a single year, and should convince the most pessimistic that the directors of one Canadian enterprise, at any rate, are looking forward to increased trade and traffic. That traffic, however, can only continue to make progress if Canada pursues a broad-minded immigration policy and does not shut her doors against the settlers anxious to come from overcrowded Europe, and work upon her vacant lands and undeveloped resources. The Imperial Government during the past year has spent a hundred million dollars in doing so, and a large percentage of whom were recently living on the land. At the same time, less than ten per cent. of our available agricultural land in the West is under cultivation. Surely there is an opportunity for shipping here to transfer the worker to a place where he can work and thus benefit both the Old Country and the new.

Passenger Traffic Awaiting.  
 The increase in tonnage credited to the steamship companies carrying on regular service, particularly where the liners are passenger steamers, is in another category. The natural development of Canadian shipping under present conditions is undoubtedly in the field of passenger traffic, rather than cargo vessels. In the first place, Canada's crying need is for more population, particularly of the farming classes, and over in Great Britain and Europe there are hundreds of thousands of good settlers eager to come to this continent if only the doors are not shut in their faces. In the built ships, owing to Canada's geographical position, the St. Lawrence route in summer and the port of Vancouver all the year round are in a favorable position to attract

Makes deliciously light cake  
**Barbour's GOLD BOND BAKING POWDER**  
 Made without Alum

would no see these smooth-annual. at Willow is of the us in Al-try. One g a ranch all Alberta had found notice are barns and eding herd r and sum-thing but the woodd walls. Is luxuriant, ill from a hat origin-oules. In r and eat- ing things, as suckling in the well-barns. All om and un- outdoors. he uniform- y bred and a Breeder

**Tonics**  
 to regain Procured Stomach a short

# Local and General News.

## BORN

At Miramichi Hospital, January 15th, 1922, to Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Demers, a daughter.

## WILL ADDRESS MEETING

Miss Meiklejohn, Superintendent of Nurses of the N. B. Board of Health, will address a Public Meeting in the Town of Newcastle shortly. Full particulars will be given at a later date.

**CHATHAM DEFEATED BATHURST**  
Chatham defeated Bathurst Friday night by a score of 17 to 2 in a fixture of the Northern Section of the N. B. and P. E. I. Amateur Hockey League.

## CURLING POSTPONED

The Highland Society Curling Match which was to be played yesterday between Newcastle and Chatham was postponed indefinitely on account of the severe cold weather, which prevented the members from driving between the towns.

## PROPOSAL TO APPOINT TOWN MANAGER IN FREDERICTON

Fredericton, N. B. Jan. 17.—At the first meeting of the new executive of the Fredericton Board of Trade last evening a suggestion that a joint meeting of the city council and board of trade should be held regarding the advisability of appointing a town manager for Fredericton was advanced. No action was taken in the matter, but the secretary was instructed to secure all possible information on the matter.

## COMMERCIAL CLUB DISSOLVED

The Newcastle Commercial Club has dissolved and the members have become members of the Newcastle Board of Trade. It was felt that greater results could be obtained if the members of the Commercial Club joined the Board of Trade and through this organization exert their energies for the welfare of the town. Unity is strength and the Board of Trade being a recognized and established organization, much good will no doubt result by the increased membership.

## MRS. A. G. PUTNAM, SACKVILLE HOLDS RECEPTION

Sackville, N. B. Jan. 20—Tuesday afternoon, in response to the announcement that she would be at home from four to six o'clock, many friends, old and new, gathered in the home of Mrs. A. G. Putnam, who has again taken up her residence in Sackville, her husband returning to his former duties as manager of the Royal Bank of Canada. Mrs. H. C. Read and Mrs. Putnam, senior, also received the guests. In the dining room Mrs. H. M. Wood poured tea. Others assisting at the reception were Miss Lou Ford, Miss Dorothy Hutton and Miss Georgie Calkin. Red carnations and white narcissi with asparagus fern made an effective decoration for the tea table.

## Resignation of Hon. F. B. Carvell Demanded By Labor Council

Ottawa, Jan. 21—A resolution demanding the resignation of Hon. Frank B. Carvell, chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners, by reason of his alleged recent utterance to the effect that the railway workers had to be followed with a yardstick, is being forwarded to the Prime Minister by the executive of the Allied Trades and Labor Council. This was announced at the meeting of the Trades and Labor Council last night.

## Railway News in Brief

Captain W. J. Boyce, one of the most popular shipmasters in the coast service of the Canadian Pacific Railway, and now master of the steamer *Charmar*, has been elected to the presidency of the Canadian Merchant Service Guild and the British Columbia branch of the Canadian Navigators' Federation.

Report from Victoria says: Tenders will be called by the Canadian Pacific Railway for the repair of the steel car-barge No. 8, recently salvaged after being ashore at Louisa Pass, immediately following the completion of the survey to ascertain the full extent of the damage.

Col. Moore, who is manager-in-chief of the big winter carnival at Banff, to be held from January 28 to February 4, is making elaborate preparations to put the sportfest over in grand style.

He hopes to secure permission from the Dominion Government for the donation of a real buffalo head for competition among ladies' hockey teams of Canada and the United States. In addition the winners will receive a silver trophy and individual medals. The Amazons of Vancouver, Seattle "Bells," Calgary Regents, and Calgary Patricia's will be among the competing teams. All the leading ski jumpers of the world, who will compete at the Calgary carnival, January 16-21, will also perform at Banff.

Honore LeRose, whose record of 40 years' service as conductor on the Canadian Pacific Railway has probably never been equaled in the history of the Company, has passed away in Vancouver. He was superannuated five years ago.

Mr. LaRose was a bachelor and had no near relatives. He was born in Quebec and commenced his railway career as a messenger boy while still in his teens.

Winnipeg.—Twelve entries already have been received for the dog race to be run in connection with the Winnipeg Winter Carnival, the carnival committee announced today. The race will be from Dauphin to Winnipeg, a distance of 224 miles. W. Hunt, of the Northern Electric Company, is chairman of the dog-team races. As a preliminary to the Winnipeg Winter Carnival, a reception and midnight frolic will be held in the Royal Alexandra Hotel, on the afternoon and evening of Tuesday, January 17, the carnival committee has announced. The carnival itself will open two weeks later. The entire ground and first floors of the hotel will be given over to the reception and frolic, and the whole affair will revolve about the 24 candidates for Carnival Queen.

Excavation work in connection with the twenty-story tower to be added to the Chatham Frontenac Quebec, has been commenced. This foundation will be situated on the ground heretofore occupied by the old kitchen on Des Carriers Street, which is being demolished to make room for the building of the tower. Dynamite had to be used at times to loosen the solid structural work which had the effect of twisting the steel girders into various shapes which now can be seen in the courtyard of the hostelry with piles of debris that are being carried away to a dump as quickly as possible. Mr. Mitchell, the energetic superintendent for the contractors, expects to have the other third removed within the next ten days when the excavation work for the foundation will be rushed. In the meantime the Dominion Bridge Company, contractors for the steel and its erection, are shipping the material to Quebec daily, and it is expected that the frame work will be well on the way to completion by the beginning of next summer, though it will take more than another two years to complete the eastern extension and improvements which, when completed, will put the Chatham in an exceptional position by its architecture and unique situation in comparison with all other hotels on the American Continent.

During the present season the Canadian Pacific has hauled 2,048 cars of grain, containing 4,285,903 bushels, which have been unloaded to the elevators at West St. John, as compared with 2,063 cars, with 3,473,545 bushels during the corresponding season. The elevators at West St. John contain a million and a half bushels of grain. There has been a general falling off of import freight during the last few days, but the totals are considerably ahead of the same period twelve months ago.

Quebec.—Reports have been received of the discovery of a mine near Onslow Corners, Que., by Mr. J. I. Turner which it is claimed the ore assays gold and silver, and it is understood he has refused \$100,000 for it.

The building of the new C. P. R. station at Carleton Place is going ahead rapidly. The slate roofing being almost complete, and it will not be long before it is ready for use. The new platform in front of the station is seventy-five feet wide, completed, and the pouring of concrete for floors has been commenced in the waiting room. Improvements have been made by the erection of a long island platform and when the building is opened Carleton Place will be able to boast of a station, not only comfortable, but suitable to the requirements of the town.

## FISH DAY

Wednesday, Feb. 1st has been set aside as National Fish Day in Canada.

## MEETING TONIGHT

A citizen's meeting will be held tonight in the Town Hall to consider needy cases in town.

## BENEFIT NIGHT

The Fire Company held a Benefit night at the rink on Wednesday evening. A large crowd enjoyed the skating and music and a substantial sum realized.

## COLD WEATHER

Sunday and Monday have been the coldest days of the present winter. On Sunday night a stiff gale blew which added much to the severity of the weather.

## HOCKEY THURSDAY

The Newcastle Seniors will play the Chatham Hockey Team at the Newcastle Rink on Thursday night. A good exciting game is assured and skating with band after the game.

## NURSES' HOME FUND

The Secretary begs to acknowledge the following donation:  
Highland Society \$100.00  
Amount in Savings Bank 3932.67

## Total \$4032.67

## FATHER DIXON IMPROVED

The condition of Rev. P. W. Dixon, who has been dangerously ill with pneumonia for the past ten days is somewhat improved. Father Dixon, who is in his seventy-seventh year, has been priest at Newcastle for over fifty years.

## CARD OF THANKS

The members of the Newcastle Senior Hockey Team wish to thank the general public for their patronage and all persons who contributed in any way to make a success of the game with the Moncton Y. M. C. A. on Saturday night.

## PANTRY SALE

The Pantry Sale held in the Lounsbury Company building on Saturday afternoon by the Lord Beaverbrook I. O. O. E. was a success in every way. A substantial sum was realized, and the articles on sale found many ready customers.

## NEW PASTORATE

Rev. S. J. Macarthur, late of Chalmers Church, Quebec, began his new pastorate in Westminster Church, Smith's Falls, Ont. on the first Sunday of the new year. Mr. Macarthur was pastor of St. James' Church Newcastle for a number of years.

## VISCOUNT BRYCE DEAD

Viscount Bryce died at Sidmouth, England on Sunday. The end came peacefully and somewhat suddenly. Viscount Bryce had been staying in Sidmouth for the past three weeks and was extremely energetic to the last.

## DON'T FORGET

To attend the Bean Supper and Home Made Sale to be held in the Salvation Army Hall on Wednesday evening. This will be an excellent opportunity to provide yourself with a good warm supper after Rink and will also assist in providing funds for the needy ones. The price of the Supper Tickets is 25 cents.

## CATARRH

Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is a Tonic and Blood Purifier. By cleansing the blood and building up the System, HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE restores normal conditions and allows Nature to do its work. All Druggists, Circulars free. F. J. Cheney & Co. Toledo, Ohio.

## FEEDING OFFOWL

That hens may do all that is expected of them, and hoped for from them in the way of egg production, they must be tended properly. Of prime importance in this direction is their feeding. Experience has shown by actual test at the Dominion Experimental Farms that for successful feeding it is necessary to use grains, both whole and ground, green food, animal food, a liberal supply of water, and grit and oyster shell. Charcoal, says the Assistant to the Dominion Poultry Husbandman in his bulletin on "Poultry Feeds and Feeding," can also be used with advantage. In this bulletin the subject is dealt with very fully and analytically and, studied in conjunction with another publication from the same source by a different author, namely, the superintendent of the Experimental station at Cape Rouge, Que., on "Beef Scrap versus Skim Milk for Egg Production, may be accepted as about conveying all the information desired by intelligent people who would be successful with the breeding and rearing of poultry. The one conclusion arrived at by both authors is that grain alone is insufficient for the feeding of fowl. They must also have animal and mineral food in some form. The most valuable of these are green cut bone,



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beef scrap, and skim milk, the two last mentioned being preferable. Of these two skim milk is the best aid to egg productiveness. It can be fed either sour or sweet, but always one or the other, and not alternately lest bowel trouble result. Green cut bones, for the same reason, must be given in moderation and absolutely fresh. Beef scrap and meat meal have been found by experiments to be the equal of fresh cut bone and meat and are higher in protein content. Table scraps with grain are satisfactory for small back-yard flocks, but farm flocks need something more, the run about space be-

ing larger and more diversified. An other important point for the poultryman to observe is regularity in feeding no matter what method is pursued. Garden truck, clover and alfalfa, properly cured, and the tubers as roots of Jerusalem artichokes, are especially good winter feeding. Sprouted grains, particularly oats, keep the breeding stock in good condition.

## BAKED ORANGE PUDDING

Two large oranges eight ounces of powdered sugar, one cup stale sponge cake crumbs, eight ounces of butter, six eggs. Grate the rind and squeeze the juice of the oranges removing the pips. Rub the butter and sugar to a cream. Beat the whites and yolks of the eggs together very light, add them gradually to the mixture. Have ready a butter pudding dish. Fill the pudding dish with the mixture and bake in a moderately quick oven for thirty minutes. When cool sift powdered sugar over the top and serve.

## Big Circus Merger Includes Four Leading Shows

Peru, Ind., Jan. 16—A merger has been completed at Cincinnati, Ohio, of the Hagenbeck-Wallace, Sells-Floto How's and John Robinson circus organizations, it is announced here. The capital stock is \$2,000,000.

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6 cans Tomatoes.....	\$1.00	13 lbs Sugar.....	\$1.00
6 cans Peas.....	1.00	16 lbs Beans.....	1.00
6 cans Corn.....	1.00	2 lbs Orange Pekoe Tea... 1.00	
6 cans Heinz Beans.....	1.00	3 lbs very good Tea..... 1.00	
10 cans Soup.....	1.00	12 lbs Surprise or Gold Soap 1.00	
6 lbs Milk Lunch.....	1.00	20 lbs very good Soap..... 1.00	
6 lbs Soda Biscuits.....	1.00	6 lbs Boneless Cod..... 1.00	

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Raspberry Jam 1 lb glass.....	40c	Cheiftain Tea 1 lb pkg. 2 for.....	1.00
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Peach Jam 1 lb glass.....	40c	Bluenoy Tea bulk 2 1-2 lbs for.....	1.00
Red Currant Jam 1 lb glass.....	40c	Carnation Milk 6 tins for.....	1.00
Black Currant Jam 1 lb glass.....	40c	Pure Cocoa bulk at.....	25c per lb
Orange Marmalade 1 lb glass.....	40c	Fine Apple Cubes.....	30c per tin
Plum Jam Pitted 1 lb glass.....	40c	Oleomargarine.....	30c per lb
Green Gage Plums 15c per can 7 cans 1.00		Good Crockery Butter.....	30c per lb
20 Cakes Happy Home Soap for.....	1.00	Creamery Butter.....	45c per lb
20 Cakes Peerless Soap for.....	1.00	Canadian Cheese.....	30c per lb

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