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## European Intelligence.

### ARRIVAL OF THE "ARABIA."

HELIAN, N. S., Sep. 3, 1861.  
Arabia left Liverpool 10 A. M. on 24th.  
Queenstown, 25th. Borussia and Southampton left on 25th. Wednesday.

### GREAT BRITAIN.

Queen Victoria enthusiastically received at Dublin.  
Richard Ousterfactory, Philanthropist, is dead.

Four tons of cotton seed are being shipped monthly to India from Suva; prospects very favorable.

### FRANCE.

Ministers of Public Instruction, Agriculture, and Commerce, have opened schools in France.

Indep. France, 1861, published a paper containing a letter from the Pope, stating that if the country of affairs be ameliorated, present affairs will be maintained.

Paris says matters look well in the East, but the conflict through Syria.

Expenses of French Department of War in the year 1860, were 21,400,000, more than present year.

Paris Houseless firm. Rentes 68 30.

### ITALY.

Times correspondent writes very gloomy accounts of the state of Naples.

Terrible attack occurred at Pontelandolfo. Company attacking soldiers arriving there were received by National Guards and people with rejoicing. While taking refreshments offered, people massacred 39. Next day troops bombarded and totally destroyed the town by fire. 150 persons burnt or bayoneted.

Reported that General Turri is about to marry Princess Weiss Banaparte.

Cardinal Piccolomini and Sanfelici dead.

Cardinal's aide-de-camp has written an account of two men, supposed to be assassins, attempting to enter Garibaldi's house at night. They were pursued by three dragoons, and one of them wounded by a shot, as traces of blood were found. A boat had been sent to the island, and the assassins were being taken to discover its destination. Much excitement was caused in the island of Capri by the event.

Baron de Veldt sentenced to years of imprisonment for assault on his son. Later sentenced to a month's confinement for refusing to give evidence.

### AUSTRIA.

Hungarian Diet was formally dissolved on the 23d a new one to be called.

A resolution passed by both houses declaring dissolution illegal and protesting against the unconstitutional and arbitrary conduct of the Austrian government. Collection taxes by military force is rigidly enforced. Collection had commenced at Pesth.

A collision occurred between soldiers and the people at Arad on account of singing national airs; five persons were wounded.

### TURKEY.

Circassians have proclaimed a Republic. It was reported that three engagements had taken place in Herzeogovina in which the Turks were victorious.

Our Pasha issued proclamation declaring that the Sultan accedes to the demands of the Montenegrins.

### PORTUGAL.

Cortes confirmed the authorization of government for opening the Ports for the Importation of Grain.

### INDIA AND CHINA.

Some journals report that five cities of Tartary have been handed over to Russia by the Emperor of China. A new inscription has been set up in Peking.

Shanghai, July 10.—Relations between European and Chinese Government likely to be disturbed; foreign merchants being expelled in open day. It is believed the Government sanctions the proceedings.

MONEY MARKET.—Banks opened rather dull but business in Money Market caused steady improvement, leaving off from one tight advance and settling upward. In discount market, loans offered at two and a half to three; about one hundred thousand sent into Bank.

Consols 91 3/4 a 111.

From the Colonial Times, Mirambidi.

Local Revenue.—Bending line Revenue. Like many other interesting institutions, the revenue of the Mirambidi, an improved plan for the levying of Iron Taxes for ships has been secured also. It is not very long ago since from Kure were bent up the slow process of heating about a foot in length at a time, and afterwards bringing them to shape by the hammer and sledge. This, of course, was considered the legitimate process of securing the intended curve, and is practiced in many places, it is said, up to the present day. It is well for the shipbuilders and others interested in such things that in our locality at least, the time, the great expense, and delays incident to such a tedious curving of the iron, is superseded by a simple process at once credit on the inventor, and secures the completeness of the work in a comparatively rapid manner. Some weeks ago business led us to the "Upper Foundry" in Chinham, or that one owned by Isaac Matheson, Esq., and it so happened that the men were engaged at the time in bending Kure, under the direction of Mr. Nelson, and that had the superintendent of the establishment in many years back. We were so interested in this lately invented plan that we remained during the whole process and are enabled to describe the operation to our readers. Instead of heating and curving a foot at a time Mr. Nelson has

it so arranged that the whole length could be heated at once. For this purpose he had a fire made the entire length of the knee, which completely covered it, and in which it remained till it was red hot. In the vicinity of the fire there was a large perforated metal platform, on which a wooden pattern was laid, showing the required curve to which the iron knee should be brought.

As soon as it was heated a number of men, holding it both ends, put it in line with the chalk mark, so far as it could go. In this position it was held by several bolts or pins, which were then inserted in the platform. A number of flat hammers were then directed to the knee and the remaining unsoft part of the knee was quickly shaped into the proper curve indicated by the chalk mark, and placed in that position like the former part. When the whole knee had its proper shape, the heated little water again was set to work, and the water was poured upon it from end to end, till it was completely cooled. The bolts or pins were then withdrawn, and the knee carried and piled with its fellows. This great improvement in the bending of iron knees is the invention of Mr. Nelson, already mentioned, to whom the credit of many other similarly useful inventions is justly due.

The accounts in the Halifax papers of the discovery of gold in Nova Scotia are marvellous, and should they turn out correct, will make that Province an Eldorado. The following is copied from the "Halifax Sun":

Gore.—During the last few days the public have been taken by surprise by the increased gold discovered around us. On Saturday it was rumored that gold had been received in this city from Mr. C. P. Allen's farm, on the Eastern Road. Not being able to trace up the report, we said nothing about it in our last issue. On Monday morning the truth of the rumor was made apparent by the exhibition of about half a peck of the richest gold bearing quartz rock we have yet seen from any quarter. Of course, this discovery has set many on the quiver, and has three-fourths of an acre in size, have been freely applied for. Mr. Allen, the owner of the land, being the first applicant. We sincerely trust that our old friend A. May be benefited by the discovery.

Should it be found that gold abounds in this region, such a boon to the citizens as diggers to embark in it will be able to do so without much hesitation, as the Railway runs within a short distance of Mr. Allen's farm, where a stopping place is to be made for the future.

Almost simultaneously with the news from Allan's comes the intelligence that rich quartz veins, on a new lead, have been discovered at Tangier, and a report that the precious metal has been found at La Haye, and at the head of Chazetown.

From Lunenburg intelligence is cheering. The difficulties which have surrounded the gold mines in the U. S. are gradually disappearing, and we presume the just rights of all will be respected, and no favoritism shown.

The following is an extract of a letter from an intelligent person at Lunenburg, dated August 1st: "The most of the claims against the Government are doing well. Incident over half claims are yielding over \$1 a day per man. Some few are getting an ounce daily. One man out of claim 91, took over an ounce to-day."

If we may judge from a paragraph in the Express, the Lunenburg washings must be exceedingly rich. According to an editorial in that paper it appears that Mr. Connors obtained gold valued at between three and four thousand pounds from the Ovens, and £1,200. We have no desire to withhold from Mr. Connors the good intentions the Express said he had when he penned his letter of caution to gold seekers, but we think it our duty to caution any large gold speculator against rushing into print, without first considering well the effect of what he publishes to the world.

Yesterday we were informed that valuable deposits of gold had been discovered at Harbourside, District of St. Mary's, Guysborough, and that about 200 men are at work there on lots which they had laid out themselves. It is stated pretty positively that a considerable quantity has already been realized there.

New Colonial Appointments.—Philip Edmund Woodhouse, Esq., late Governor of British Guinea, is to succeed Sir George Grey at the Cape of Good Hope; Francis Hicks, now Governor of Barbadoes, is to succeed Mr. Woodhouse in British Guinea; James Walker Esq., now Secretary of Barbadoes, who has for some time temporarily administered several governments, is to succeed Mr. Hicks at Barbadoes; the Hon. Arthur Gordon, the youngest son of the late Earl of Aberdeen, is to succeed the Hon. Henry Manners Sutton in New Brunswick; Colonel Gore Brown, C. B., late Governor of New Zealand, is to succeed Sir Henry E. Young in Tasmania; Sir Dominic Daly, late Lieutenant Governor of Prince Edward Island, is to succeed Sir Richard Macdonnell in South Australia; J. S. Hampton, Esq., formerly comptroller general of convicts in Tasmania, is to succeed A. E. Kennedy Esq., in Western Australia; Thomas Price, Esq., now President of the Virgin Islands, is to succeed Captain Cullen in the latter colony; Benjamin, in Dominica; Charles Nisbett, Esq., now Secretary in the Bahamas is to succeed E. E. Esq., in St. Vincent; James R. Longder, now Secretary in the Falkland Islands, is to succeed Mr. Price in the Virgin Islands.

## FROM THE STATES.

Boston, Sept. 7.

The Missouri Rebels disabled a Bridge on the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad near St. Joseph, by which the train was precipitated into the River; out of 100 passengers only 3 were recovered and all others more or less hurt.

The Rebels have evacuated Fort Morgan, 12 miles from Fort Hatteras.

The North Carolinians on the coast are taking out allegiance and enlisting under the Federal flag.

A great battle is undoubtedly pending near Washington; the opposing armies are throwing up earthworks within 1 mile of each other.

Recaptured firm.

Superior State Flour \$1 35 a 110.  
Extra Flour \$1 65 a 115.

We understand from the most reliable source that the College commences its new term with such a fresh infusion of energy, as cannot fail to have a powerful effect upon its future operations. The Provincial tour of the new President, Dr. Jackson, has been eminently successful. During the present week one of the keenest competitions ever known in the College, for a two years' scholarship, took place between two of the students—one the oldest son of the Rev. Mr. Tappin, Master Tappin carried off the prize by a majority of four marks, the examination extending to the whole scholastic acquirements of the competitors.—*Reporter.*

For the last week, large fires have been burning in the woods in Washington Co., Maine, and near Leppaux in this County.

First look of Pass.—The following news-nuggets have been suppressed by the military authorities or destroyed by mobs within the last few weeks:—

State Journal, St. Louis, Mo.  
Boonville Observer, Booneville, Mo.  
Clinton Journal, (mobbed) Kansas.  
Democratic Standard, (do) Concord, N. H.  
Democrat, (mobbed) Bangor, Maine.  
Missouri Bulletin, St. Louis, Mo.  
Missourian, St. Louis, Mo.

On the Toronto Leader remarks:—We take the lists as circulated. But it is incomplete. The Empire State furnishes at least one other instance, and if a grand jury will soon be called, the South has not been heard from upon this subject, but there have been more mob and military suppressions there also. In both sections, the great guarantees of freedom—free speech, free journalism, the *liberty corpus*, and all that—constitutional countries hold most dear are trampled under the iron heel of military authority. Not since the first French revolution has there been so many outrages in the name of liberty.

The Queen's visit to Ireland has, necessarily, created an extraordinary stir in that country. Her Majesty and the Royal party reached Holyhead on the evening of Wednesday, embarked, and after a few hours' passage across the Channel, arrived at Kingstown before midnight. The entrance into the Irish metropolis was deferred until the next morning and it was in every sense an ovation—the most demonstrating yet as regards Royalty which has taken place in the sister country since the landing of George the Fourth, forty years ago. At the Vice-Royal Lodge a grand banquet was given in honor of the Queen's visit, and it is a remarkable circumstance that Dublin, at the present moment, is crowded with English philosophers, men of science, and others, attracted by the Social Science Congress. The two visits, whether the result of accident or previous arrangement, occurring at the same time have added largely to the interest of the occasion. The Monitor in attendance on the Queen is Earl Grosvenor, but the new Irish Secretary, Sir Robert Peel, is also discharging his official duties regarding on the Sovereign, and it seems to be a happy introduction to his new duties, for he will participate to a large extent in the joyous greeting extended to the Head of the State.

GLOOMY TIMES AT RICHMOND.—A Richmond correspondent of the Charleston *Mercury*, which is the most candid of one of the rebel capital is "packed" to suffocation by an innumerable crowd of idlers, *quakers*, public officials, and soldiers, for the most part red faced, puffy, pining and perspiring; with ice at twelve cents per pound, and little of that to be had for love or money; where every gate is thronged with suitors, eager for papers to go from this, or permits to visit that camp; where your nose and mouth is crammed with impalpable dust, and your ears stunned with the mutterings, grumblings and curses of discontent or disappointment.

On last Sunday afternoon Lieut. Bailey, of the 5th Cavalry, scouting in advance of his men toward Falls Church discovered, beyond Vanderwerker's House, earthworks. On reaching the top of a hill on which the batteries were planted, he was approached by a number of mounted rebels, who, regarding him as their prisoner already, took few precautions to secure him. Lieut. Bailey shot the foremost with his pistol, and wheeling about, rejoined his men in a few minutes. The bullets of the enemy whistled by him harmlessly, as he rode away, save wounding a horse belonging to one of the privates.

INSUBORDINATE SOLDIERS BANISHED.—One hundred and seventy mutineers were banished on the 26th inst., to the *Isle Tortugas*, a miserable island or isle on the coast of Florida, where they will be employed till the close of their term of enlistment in penal labor, building forts, &c. Those

of the Seventy Ninth regiment who were in prison under accusation of mutiny were sent to Fortress Monroe. The trial takes place on the 20th of September.

CHANGES OF TRADE.—Before the Crimean war Russia had a monopoly of the hemp trade; but now the leading supply for the European markets come from India. Heretofore the Southern States have had almost a monopoly of the Cotton market; but current events point toward India as the leading produce market at no distant time.

The New Brunswick says:—We learn that a native of our Province, residing on the River St. John, within 25 miles of this city, proceeded to the Owens Gold fields, near Lunenburg, in Nova Scotia. Our friend, along with some California miners, purchased several claims, paid the money, toiled for a week, became disgusted and left for home.

PRECAUTION.—British engineers, it is said have been recently directed to examine the line between Canada and the United States with the view to select proper sites for fortifications.

The Boston *Commercial Bulletin's* Boston Business Changes gives 7 failures and suspensions in Boston, 11 in New York, 3 in Cincinnati, and 22 in other places—a total of 43 for the week.

Active naval preparations are said to be going on at Kingston, N. E. Ancestrages for gunboats, it is averred, have already been selected, and that one at least of the interesting vessels will be stationed below Cataraqui Bridge.

The death of William Lyon Mackenzie, the celebrated instigator of the Canadian rebellion in 1837, is announced in the Canadian papers. Many of the papers contain lengthy biographical sketches of this singular man. He died on the evening of Wednesday, the 28th ult., at Toronto, C. W.

LATEST NEWS.

The Steamship Africa from Liverpool August 31st arrived off Cape Race, on the 9th inst.

Queen Victoria left Ireland for Balmoral. It is reported Lord Monk succeeds Sir Edmund Head in the Governorship of the Canadas.

MARKETS.

Cotton advanced 1-16 to 18.

Breadstuffs had a downward tendency. Consols closed 92 1/2 a 93.

Bullion Bank of England £271,000.

Despatches from Russia received by the Federal Government, express the most kindly feelings towards it.

A battle is expected daily by Gen. Rosecrans.

The Kentucky House of Representatives, has ordered the American Flag to be hoisted over the capitol, by a vote of 72 to 20.

Steamship Congress the pioneer of new line between Antwerp and New York, via Havre, left former port on the 21 ult., and is now over due.

DIED.

On the 5th inst., after a long and painful illness, Mr. John Morrison aged 64 years, a native of Belfast, Co. Down, Ireland, and for many years a resident of this town. He leaves a wife and family to regret the loss of a kind husband and affectionate parent.

At Brooklyn, New York, on the 3d inst., after a protracted illness, of disease of the throat and heart, Mr. David A. Briggs, in the 58th year of his age, leaving a wife and family to mourn their loss. His remains were interred here on Friday 6th inst. The deceased was a native of Truro, N. S., and for thirty years a resident of this town.

NOTICE.

All Persons having any demands against the Estate of Thomas Berry, late of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested, within three months from this date, and all those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to

G. G. BERRY, Administrator.  
St. Andrews, Sept. 10, 1861.

MEETING OF COURTS.

THE Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions of the Peace, for the County of Charlotte, will sit at the Court House in St. Andrews, on Tuesday the 17th of September, at 12 o'clock.

At which time and place all Magistrates, Coroners and Constables of County, and all persons required to be at those Courts are hereby publicly notified to give their attendance.

THOS. JONES  
Sheriff of Charlotte  
St. Andrews, Sept. 4, 1861.

MARSHALL HOUSE,  
(ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN)  
No. 10 Marshall Street,  
between Hanover  
and Union Sts. BOSTON.

J. & G. WADSWORTH, PROPRIETORS  
Single Rooms 37 1-2 Cents.

Anthracite Coal.  
34 Tons Red and White Ash  
Anthracite Coal, egg size  
For Sale by  
J. W. STRLETT & SONS.

## AUTUMN ARRIVAL.

Through To and from

New York, Boston, New Brunswick and

Presque Isle and the INTERNATIONAL STEAMSHIP NEW BRUNSWICK AND

ON and after Tuesday, the 10th inst., until further notice, par

Wooster, or the Anson

Leave Lincoln's wharf every MONDAY and THURSDAY same days at 4

for St. Andrews via Port arrival of the steamer at 2.30 P. M. to Canterbury

meet each train for Woodstock

Return Tickets for every Monday, Wednesday, day at 5.50 A. M. arrival 10.30 A. M. in time for to

Eastport Portland and Thursday. By remaining

now, can take the boats to

RAY and FIDAY.

FARES—THROUGH FOLLOW

On Monday for Boston

Canterbury to Boston

Canterbury to Portland

Canterbury to St. John

Return tickets to Can

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