

## Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /  
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /  
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /  
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /  
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /  
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /  
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /  
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /  
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /  
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion  
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut  
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la  
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /  
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /  
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/  
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /  
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /  
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may  
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these  
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que  
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une  
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,  
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas  
été numérisées.

Lloyd's Plate Glass Ins. Co. of New York  
Risks accepted at Current Rates.  
Edward L. Bond,  
30 St. Francis Xavier St.

Ballance Marine Ins. Co. (Liverpool)  
Open Policies granted to Importers and Exporters.  
Edward L. Bond. - General Agent for Canada,  
Montreal.

# THE <sup>GRAND</sup> JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

## FINANCE AND INSURANCE

Vol. 33, No. 10. } MONTREAL, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1891  
New Series. } M. S. FOLEY,  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

### MCINTYRE, SON & CO.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS  
— AND —  
IMPORTERS  
— OF —  
**DRY GOODS**

SPECIALTIES :  
LINENS. DRESS GOODS.  
KID GLOVES. SMALLWARES.

**VICTORIA SQUARE**  
MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

### TO THE TRADE.

A Large Assortment and Splendid Value  
— IN —  
Silks, Ribbons,  
Velvets, Velveteens,  
Plushes, Laces,  
Frillings,  
Fancy Knitted Wool Goods.

We give to every buyer a cordial invitation to visit our warehouses and inspect our stock. Orders solicited. Filling letter orders a specialty.

**JOHN MACDONALD & CO.,**  
Wellington and Front Streets East,  
**TORONTO.**

John K. Macdonald. Jas. Fraser Macdonald.  
Paul Campbell

Leading Wholesale Houses.

### OUR TRAVELLERS

Are now showing Samples of our  
**CANADIAN AND IMPORTED**  
— GOODS —  
FOR THE  
**FALL TRADE**

**S. GREENSHIELDS, SON & CO.**  
17, 19 & 21 Victoria Square,  
And 730, 732, 734 and 736 Craig St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

### FEODOR BOAS

St. HYACINTHE, Que.  
SOLE AGENT FOR  
Granite Mills (St. Hyacinthe, P.Q.)  
Woolen Hosiery and Underwear.  
Pike River Mills (Notre Dame de Stanbridge)  
Woolen Underwear.  
St. Hyacinthe Manufacturing Co.,  
Best Quality Canadian Flannels.  
Wm. Algie Beaver Mills (Alton, Ont.)  
Underwear and Top Shirts.  
Wholesale Trade ONLY Supplied.

**SELLING AGENCIES :**  
226 & 228 McGill Street, :: MONTREAL  
— AND —  
62 Bay Street, :: TORONTO.

*Dominion Cut Tobacco.*  
**CIGARETTE & SNUFF WORKS.**

— BRANDS : —

**PURITAN.**  
**OLD CHUM.**  
**OLD VIRGINIA.**  
**UNIQUE.**  
"O. K."

The Leading Cut Tobacco of the Dominion.  
**D. RITCHIE & Co.**  
**MONTREAL.**

### 1891 Fall Goods 1891

Fancy Goods, Dolls, Toys,  
Games, Notions, Glass and China Ware,  
Pocket Books, Purses,  
Tobacconists' Sundries, Stationery,  
&c., &c., &c.

Our FALL STOCK is now complete in every department, and we would respectfully invite intending purchasers to see our samples if visiting either MONTREAL or TORONTO, otherwise hold orders till waited on by one of our representatives.

**H. A. NELSON & SONS**  
MONTREAL and TORONTO.  
Catalogue of Toys ready Sept. 1st.

**MONTREAL**  
**Felt Hat Works.**  
1878—PARIS EXHIBITION—1878  
Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of  
**FELT HATS.**

We are now producing every description of FUR and WOOL SORT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade below current rates, as our addition to machinery has enabled us to double our product.

**FUR GOODS**  
OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.  
Plush, Cloth and Scotch Caps,  
Gloves and Mitts  
Of English and Domestic manufacture,  
MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY  
SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.  
TO MANUFACTURERS.—We have a large stock of Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins, Trimmings, &c.

**JAMES CORISTINE & CO.,**  
Warehouse, 471 to 473  
ST. PAUL ST. MONTREAL

### MARK FISHER, SONS

AND COMPANY,  
**FINE WOOLLENS**  
— AND —  
**TAILORS' TRIMMINGS.**

27 and 29 Victoria Square,  
**MONTREAL.**  
Corner Bay and Front Sts.,  
TORONTO.  
734 Broadway, - New York  
Huddersfield, Eng.

### JOHN FISHER, SON

AND COMPANY,  
**WOOLLENS**  
— AND —  
**TAILORS' TRIMMINGS**

"BALMORAL BUILDINGS,"  
**MONTREAL**  
AND WOOD STREET,  
**HUDDERSFIELD, ENG.**

The Chartered Banks

BANK OF MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1817. Incorporated by Act of Parliament. Capital All Paid Up, \$12,000,000. Res., 6,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Hon. Sir D. A. SMITH, K.C.M.G., President. Hon. Geo. A. DRAUMOND, Vice-President. A. T. PETERSON, Esq., W. C. McDONALD, Esq., Hon. J. J. C. ABBOTT, Ed. B. GREENSHIELDS, Esq., R. B. ANGUS, Esq., E. S. CLOUSTON, General Manager. A. MACLEOD, Chief Inspector and Supt. of Branches. R. Y. HEBDEN, A. B. BUCHANAN, Asst. Insp., Asst. Supt. of Branches

Branches in Canada: MONTREAL, H. V. Meredith, Manager. West End Branch, Catherine St. Almonte, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Quebec, Que. Belleville, " Kingston, " Regina, Ass'n. Brantford, " Lindsay, " Sarnia, Ont. Brockville, " London, " Stratford, Ont. Calgary, N.W.T. Moncton, N.B. St. John, N.B. Chatham, N.B. New Westminster, B.C. Toronto, " Chatham, Ont. Ottawa, Ont. Vancouver, B.C. Goderich, " Perth, " Victoria, " Cornwall, Ont. Peterboro', Ont. Wallaceburg, Ont. Guelph, " Picton, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Halifax, N.S.

IN GREAT BRITAIN: London, Bank of Montreal, 25 Abchurch Lane, E.C. Committee—Robert Gillespie, Esq., Peter Redpath, Esq., C. Ashworth, Manager.

IN THE UNITED STATES: New York—Walter Watson and Alex. Lang, 59 Wall St. Chicago—Bank of Montreal, W. Munro, Manager; E. M. Shadbolt, Asst. Manager.

BANKERS IN GREAT BRITAIN: London—The Bank of England. The Union Bank of London. The London and Westminster Bank. Liverpool—The Bank of Liverpool. Scotland—The British Linen Company and Branches.

BANKERS IN THE UNITED STATES: New York—The Bank of New York, N.B.A. The Merchants' National Bank. Boston—The Merchants' National Bank. Buffalo—Bank of Commerce in Buffalo. San Francisco—The Bank of British Columbia. Portland, Oregon—The Bank of British Columbia.

THE BANK OF TORONTO, CANADA.

Incorporated 1855. Paid-up Capital, \$2,000,000. Res., \$1,600,000

DIRECTORS:

GEORGE GOODERHAM, President. WM. H. BEATTY, Vice-President. Alex. T. Fulton, Henry Covert. Henry Caithra, Wm. Geo. Gooderham. John Leys (of Rice, Lewis & Son, Ltd.)

Head Office, Toronto.

DUNCAN COULSON, Cashier. HUGH LAMCH, Assistant Cashier. JOSEPH HENDERSON, Inspector.

Branches:

Montreal, J. Murray Smith, Manager. Barrie, J. A. Strathy. Brockville, T. F. How. Cobourg, T. A. Bird. Collingwood, W. A. Copeland. Gananogue, J. Pringle. London, W. R. Wadsworth, Jr. Peterboro', J. L. Gower. Petrolia, F. Campbell. Port Hope, E. H. Andros. St. Catharines, G. W. Hodgetts. Toronto, King St. West Branch, J. T. M. Burnside.

Bankers:

London, Eng., The City Bank, Limited. New York, National Bank of Commerce.

BANQUE VILLE-MARIE.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Capital Authorized, \$500,000. Capital Subscribed, 500,000.

DIRECTORS—W. Weir, Pres.; W. Strachan, Vice-Pres.; O. Koucher, John T. Wilson and Godfrey Weir. Ubaldo Garand, Cashier.

Branch at Berthier, A. Gariopy, Manager. Branch at Lacluth, Hy. Frost. Branch at Louiseville, F. X. O. Lacoursiere. Branch at Nicolet, C. A. Sylvestro. Branch at St. Cosaire, M. L. J. Lacasse. Branch at Ste. Therese, M. Doisvert. Branch at Pt. St. Charles (city), W. J. E. Wall. Branch at Hochelaga (city), Geo. Dastous.

Agents in New York: The National Bank of the Republic. London—Bank of Montreal. Paris—La Societe Generale.

THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF MANITOBA.

Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000

DIRECTORS.

DUNCAN MACARTHUR, President. Hon. John Sutherland, Alexander Logan. Hon. C. E. Hamilton, W. L. Boyle.

Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections promptly made. Drafts issued available in all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER. Paid-up Capital, \$1,000,000 Stg. Reserve Fund, \$265,000

London Office, 3 Clement's Lane, Lombard St., E.C.

COURT OF DIRECTORS:

J. H. Brodie, Ed. Arthur Hoare. John James Oater, H. J. B. Kendall. Gaspard Farrer, J. J. Kingsford. Henry R. Farrer, Frederic Lybbeck. Richard H. Glyn, George D. Whatman. Secretary, A. G. Wallis.

Head Office in Canada, St. James Street, Montreal. R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager. E. STANGER, Inspector.

Branches in Canada:

London Kingston Fredericton, N. B. Brantford Ottawa Halifax, N. S. Paris Montreal Victoria, B.C. Hamilton Quebec Vancouver, B.C. Toronto St. John, N.B. Winnipeg, Man. Brandon, Man.

Agents in the United States:

New York—H. Stikeman and F. Brownfield, Agents. SAN FRANCISCO—W. Lawson and J. C. Welsh, Agents.

LONDON BANKERS—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co.

FOREIGN AGENTS—Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool. Australia—Union Bank of Australia. New Zealand—Union Bank of Australia, Bank of New Zealand, Colonial Bank of New Zealand. India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China; Agra Bank, Limited. West Indies—Colonial Bank, Paris—Messrs. Marcouard, Krauss & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

Issue Circular Notes for Travellers, available in all parts of the world.

THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE MOLSONS BANK

Are Heroby Notified that a Dividend of FOUR PER CENT.

upon the capital stock has been declared for the CURRENT HALF-YEAR, and that the same will be payable at the Office of the Bank, in Montreal and at the Branches on and after the

First Day of October Next

The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to 30th SEPTEMBER, both days inclusive.

The Annual General Meeting

of the Shareholders of the Bank will be held at its Banking House, in this city, on

Monday, the 12th of October Next,

at three o'clock in the afternoon, By order of the Board,

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS,

General Manager.

Montreal, 28th August, 1891.

THE QUEBEC BANK.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A.D., 1818. CAPITAL, \$3,000,000. HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JAS. G. ROSS, Esq., President. WILLIAM WITHALL, Esq., Vice-President. George R. Rinfrew, Esq. JAMES STEVENSON, Esq., Cashier.

Branches and Agencies in Canada:

Ottawa, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Pembroke, Ont. Montreal, Que. Thorold, Ont. Three Rivers, Q. Agents in New York—Messrs. Maitland, Phelps & Co. Agents in London—The Bank of Scotland.

The Chartered Banks.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$5,799,200. Res., 2,510,000

Head Office, Montreal.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President. ROBERT ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President. Hector Mackenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq. Jonathan Hodgson, Esq., H. Montagu Allan, Esq. John Cassils, Esq., J. P. Dawes, Esq. T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager. JOHN GAULT, Asst. Gen. Manager.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEO

Belleville. Kingston. Quebec. Berlin. London. Renfrew. Brampton. Montreal. Sherbrooke, Que. Chatham. Mitchell. Stratford. Galt. Napanee. St. Johns, Que. Gausanoque. Ottawa. St. Thomas. Hamilton. Owen Sound. Toronto. Ingersoll. Perth. Walkerton. Kincardine. Prescott. Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA:

Winnipeg. Brandon.

Bankers in Great Britain—London, Glasgow, Edinburgh and other points, The Clydesdale Bank (Limited). Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool (Ltd). Agency in New York—61 Wall St., Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.

Bankers in United States—New York, Bank of New York, N. B. A.; Boston, Merchants National Bank; Chicago, American Exchange National Bank; St. Paul, Minn., First National Bank; Detroit, First National Bank; Buffalo, Bank of Buffalo; San Francisco, Anglo-Californian Bank. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax. British Columbia—Bank of British North America. A general banking business transacted. Letters of Credit issued, available in China, Japan, and other foreign countries.

LA BANQUE DU PEUPLE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1835.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,200,000. Reserve, 425,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Board of Directors:

JACQUES GRENIER, Esq., President. GEORGE BRUSH, Esq., Vice-President. M. BRANCHAUD, Esq., WM. FRANCIS, Esq. CHS. LACAILLE, Esq., ALPH. LECLAIRE. A. PRÉVOST, Esq.

J. S. BOUQUET, Cashier. WM. RICHER, Assistant Cashier. ARTHUR GAGNON, Inspector.

Branches:

St. Catherine St. East—Albert Fournier, Manager. Quebec, Basse-Ville, P. B. DuMoulin, Manager. St. Roch, Nap. Lavoie. Three Rivers, Que., P. E. Panetton, Manager. St. Jean, Que., Ph. Baudouin, Manager. St. Rémi, C. Bédard. St. Jérôme, Que., J. A. Théberge, Manager. Coaticook, P.Q., Mr. J. B. Gendreau, Mgr.

Agents in Canada:

Ontario—Molsons Bank and Branches, New Brunswick—Bank of Montreal, Nova Scotia—Bank of Nova Scotia. Prince Edward Island—Merchants Bank of Halifax.

Agents in United States:

New York—National Bank of the Republic, Boston—The Maverick National Bank.

Foreign Agents:

England—The Alliance Bank, Limited, London. France—Le Crédit Lyonnais, Paris. Letters of Credit and Circular Notes for Travellers issued available in all parts of the world.

UNION BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$1,200,000. Reserved fund, \$225,000

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

Board of Directors—ANDREW THOMSON, Esq., President, Hon. E. J. Price, Esq., Vice-Prest.; D. C. Thomson, Esq., Hon. Thomas McGroovy, E. Giroux, Esq., E. J. Hale, Esq., Sir A. T. Galt, K.C.M.G., E. Webb, Cashier. J. G. Bixler, Inspector

Branches and Agencies—Alexandria, Ont., Leithbridge, N.W.T., Merrickville, Ont., Montreal, Ont., Moosomin, N.W.T., Neepawa, Man., Ottawa, Ont., Quebec, Que., Quebec, Que. (St. Louis St.), Smith's Falls, Ont., Toronto, Ont., Winchester, Ont., Winnipeg, Man.

Foreign Agents—London—The Alliance Bank (Ltd), Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool (Ltd), New York—National Park Bank, Boston—Lincoln National Bank, Minneapolis—First National Bank, St. Paul—St. Paul National Bank, Great Falls, Mont., First National Bank, Chicago, Ill., Globe National Bank. The notes of this Bank are redeemed at par as follows: At Halifax, N.S., St. John, N.B., and Charlottetown, P.E.I., by the Bank of Nova Scotia. At Victoria, B.C. by the B'k of Brit North America.

The Chartered Banks.

**THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.**

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.  
Paid-Up Capital, \$6,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 900,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
GEO. A. COX, Esq., President.  
JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice-President.  
George Taylor, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq., Robt. Kilgour, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq., John Hoskin, Esq., O. C. L.L.D. Matthew Leggat, Esq., B. E. WALKER, General Manager.  
J. H. PLUMMER, Ass't General Manager.  
A. H. IRELAND, Inspector.  
G. de C. O'GRADY, Asst. Insp.  
New York, Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

**BRANCHES:**  
Ayr, Dundas, Orangeville, Simcoe,  
Barrie, Dunnville, Ottawa, Stratford,  
Belleville, Galt, Paris, St. Catharines,  
Burlington, Goderich, Peterborough, Toronto,  
Blenheim, Guelph, St. Catharines, Walkerton,  
Brantford, Hamilton, Sarnia, Walkerville,  
Cayuga, Jarvis, St. Ste. Marie, Waterloo,  
Chatham, London, Seaford, Windsor,  
Collingwood, Montreal, Woodstock.

\*East Toronto—Cor. Queen St. and Bolton Avenue.  
North Toronto—797 Yonge St. North West Toronto—  
Cor. College St. and Spadina Ave. Yonge & College—  
448 Yonge St. cor. College St. Queen St. W.—544  
Queen St. W. and 415 Parliament St.  
Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, East  
and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.  
Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.  
Collections made on the most favorable terms.  
Interest allowed on deposits.

**BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.**  
Great Britain—The Bank of Scotland.  
India, China and Japan—The Chartered Bk. of  
India, Australia & China.

Australia & New Zealand—The Union Bk. of Aus-  
tralia.

Paris, France—Lazard Freres & Cie.

Brussels, Belgium—J. Matthieu & Fils.

New York—The Am. Ex. National Bk. of New York.

Chicago—The American Exchange National Bank  
of Chicago.

San Francisco and British Colonies—The Bank of  
British Columbia.

Hamilton, Bermuda—The Bk. of Bermuda.

Kingston, Jamaica—The Bank of Nova Scotia.

**THE DOMINION BANK.**

Capital, \$1,500,000. Reserve Fund, \$1,350,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
JAS. AUSTIN, President.  
HON. FRANK SMITH, Vice-President.  
Wm. Ince, Edward Leadley, E. B. Osler,  
James Scott, Wilmot D. Matthews.

Head Office, Toronto.  
Agents:—Brampton, Belleville, Cobourg, Guelph,  
Lindsay, Napanee, Oshawa, Orillia, Uxbridge, Whitby,  
Toronto, Queen St. W., cor. Esther; Dundas St., cor.  
Queen; Spadina Ave., No. 366; Sherbourne St., cor.  
Queen; Market Br., cor. King and George Sts.  
Drafts on all parts of the United States, Great Brit-  
ain and the Continent of Europe bought and sold.  
Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of  
Europe, China, Japan and the West Indies.  
R. H. BETHUNE, Cashier.

**BANK OF OTTAWA,**

OTTAWA.  
Capital (all paid-up) \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 425,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
JAMES McLAREN, Esq., President.  
CHARLES MAGEE, Esq., Vice-President.

**DIRECTORS:**  
R. Blackburn, Esq., Hon. George Bryson, Hon. R. L.  
Church, Alex. Fraser Esq., Geo. Hay, Esq., John  
Mather, Esq.

Branches—Amprior, Pembroke, Winnipeg, Man.,  
Carlton Place, Ont., Keewatin, Ont.  
Agents in Canada, New York and Chicago, Bank of  
Montreal. Agents in London, Eng., Alliance Bank.

**ST. STEPHEN'S BANK.**

Incorporated 1836.  
ST. STEPHEN, N.B.  
Capital, \$200,000  
Reserve, 25,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
J. H. TODD, President.  
J. F. GRANT, Cashier.

**AGENTS.**  
London—Messrs. Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co. New  
York—Bank of New York, N.B.A. Boston—Globe  
National Bank. Montreal—Bank of Montreal. St.  
John, N.B.—Bank of Montreal.  
Drafts issued on any Branch of the Bank of Montreal.

**COMMERCIAL BANK**

OF NEWFOUNDLAND, NFL'D.  
ST. JOHNS, Incorporated 1857.  
Established 1857. Incorporated 1856.  
Capital, paid-up, \$306,600 00  
Reserve Fund, 165,000 00  
Undivided Profits, 19,737 71

**HENRY COOKE, Manager.**  
H. D. CARTER, Chief Accountant.  
Collections made on favorable terms.

Agents.—The London and Westminster Bank, Lon-  
don. New York—The National Bank of the Republic,  
Boston—The Atlas National Bank Montreal—The  
Merchants Bank of Canada. Halifax—The Union  
Bank of Halifax. Quebec—The Merchants Bank of  
Canada.

The Chartered Banks.

**BANK OF HAMILTON.**

CAPITAL (All Paid), \$1,200,000  
RESERVE FUND, 600,000  
HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON.

**Directors:**  
JOHN STUART, President.  
A. G. RAMSAY, Vice-President.  
John Proctor, George Roach.  
Charles Gurney, A. T. Wood.  
A. B. Lee (Toronto).  
J. Turnbull, Cashier.  
H. S. Steven, Assistant Cashier.

**BRANCHES:**  
Alliston, Listowel, Owen Sound, Simcoe.  
Chesley, Lunenburg, Orangeville, Toronto.  
Georgetown, Milton, Port Elgin, Wingham.  
Correspondents in United States:—New York—  
Fourth National Bk. and Hanover National Bk. Buf-  
falo—Marine Bank of Buffalo. Detroit—Detroit Na-  
tional Bank, Chicago—Union National Bank.  
Correspondents in Great Britain—National Pro-  
vincial Bank of England (Ltd).  
Collections effected at all parts of the Dominion of  
Canada at lowest rates. Careful attention given and  
prompt returns made.

**THE ONTARIO BANK.**

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,500,000  
Reserve Fund, 280,000  
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

**DIRECTORS:**—Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.,  
President; R. K. BURGESS, Esq., Vice-President;  
Hon. C. F. FRASER, A. M. SMITH, Esq., G. M. ROSE,  
Esq., DONALD MACKAY, Esq., G. R. R. COCKBURN,  
Esq. M.P.  
C. HOLLAND, General Manager.

**BRANCHES:**  
Amherstburg, Lindsay, Port Arthur,  
Aurora, Montreal, Pickering,  
Bowmanville, Mount Forest, Sudbury,  
Cornwall, Newmarket, Toronto,  
Guelph, Ottawa, Whitby,  
Kingston, Peterboro', 480 Queen St. W.  
Toronto.

**AGENTS:**  
London, Eng.—Alliance Bank [Limited].  
France and Europe—Credit Lyonnais.  
New York—The Fourth National Bank of the City of  
New York and Messrs. Walter Watson and Alex. Lang.  
Boston—Tremont National Bank.

**MERCHANTS BANK**

OF HALIFAX.  
Capital Paid-Up, \$1,100,000  
Reserve Fund, \$376,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:**  
THOS. E. KENNY, M.P., President.  
THOMAS RITCHIE, Vice-President.  
M. Dwyer, Wiley Smith,  
Henry G. Bauld, H. H. Fuller.  
Head Office, Halifax, N.S., D. H. Duncan, Cashier.  
Montreal Branch: E. L. Pease, Manager.  
West End, Cor. N. Dame & Seigneur Sts.

**AGENTS:**  
Antigonish, N. S. Maitland (Hants Co.),  
Bathurst, N. B. N. S.  
Bridgewater, N. S. Moncton, N.B.  
Charlottetown, P. E. I. Newcastle, N.B.  
Dorchester, N. B. Pictou, N.S.  
Fredericton, N.B. Port Hawkesbury, C.B.  
Guysboro, N.S. Sackville, N.B.  
Kingston (Kent Co.), Summerside, P.E.I.  
N. B. Sydney, C.B.  
Londonderry, N.S. Truro, N.S.  
Lunenburg, N. S. Weymouth, N.S.  
Woodstock, N.B.

**CORRESPONDENTS:**  
Dominion of Canada, Merchants Bank of Canada.  
New York, Chase National Bank.  
Boston, The National Hide & Leather Bank.  
Chicago, American Exchange National Bank.  
Newfoundland, Union Bank of Newfoundland.  
London, England, Bank of Scotland and Imperial  
Bank [limited].  
Paris, France, Credit Lyonnais.  
Collections made at lowest rates and promptly  
remitted for.  
Telegraphic transfers and drafts issued at cur-  
rent rates.

**La Banque Jacques Cartier.**

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.  
Capital Paid-Up, \$500,000  
Reserve Fund, 150,000

**Directors.**  
ALPH. DEBJARDIN, Esq., M.P., President.  
A. S. Hamelin, Esq., Vice-President.  
Lucien Huot, Esq., D. Laviolette, Esq.,  
A. L. DeMartigny, Esq.  
A. J. DeMartigny, Managing Director.  
D. W. BRUNET, Assistant Manager.  
R. St. GERMAIN, Inspector.

**Branches:**—Beauharnois—H. Derion, Mgr. Drum-  
mondville, J. E. Girard, Mgr. Fraserville, J. F. Pellant,  
Mgr. Laurentides, A. Boyer, Mgr. Plaisanceville, Cher-  
reuil & Lacerte, Mgrs. Quebec (St. Sauveur) N. Dion,  
Mgr. St. Hyacinthe, A. Clement, Mgr. St. Simon,  
D. Denis, Mgr. Valleyfield, L. de Martigny, Mgr.  
Victoriaville, A. Marchand, Mgr. Ste. Ceneogonde  
(Montreal) G. N. Ducharme, Mgr. St. Henri (Mont-  
real) F. St. Germain, Mgr. St. Jean Baptiste (Mont-  
real) J. C. Lindsay, Mgr. Ontario Street Montreal  
C. H. A. Guimond, Mgr.

**Foreign Agents.**  
London, Eng.—Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co.  
New York—The National Bank of the Republic.  
Paris—Credit Lyonnais.

The Chartered Banks.

**THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA.**

Capital Paid-up, \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 500,000  
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

**DIRECTORS:**  
W. F. COWAN, President.  
JOHN BURNS, Vice-President.  
W. F. Allen, Fred. Wyld, Dr. G. D. Morton.  
A. T. Todd, A. J. Somerville.

**AGENTS:**  
Bowmanville, Casanington, Harrison,  
Brantford, Chatham, Ont., Markham,  
Ezraford, Colborne, Newcastle,  
Brighton, Durham, Parkdale,  
Brussels, Forest, Picton,  
Campbellford, Stouffville.

**BANKERS.**  
New York—Importers and Traders National Bank.  
Montreal—Can. Bank of Commerce.  
London, England—National Bank of Scotland.  
All Banking business promptly attended to. Corres-  
pondence solicited.  
J. L. BRODIE, Cashier.

**IMPERIAL BANK of CANADA**

Capital Authorized, \$2,000,000  
Capital Paid-Up, 1,754,000  
Reserve, 876,000

**Directors:** H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., President.  
T. R. MERRITT, Esq., Vice-Pres't; St. Catharines.  
Wm. Ramsay, Esq., T. R. Wadsworth, Esq.  
Robert Jaffray, Esq., Hugh Ryan, Esq.  
T. Sutherland Stayer, Esq.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.  
D. R. WILKIE, CASHIER.

**B. JENNINGS, Asst. Cashier.** E. HAY, Inspector  
Branches:—Brandon, Man., Calgary, Alta., Essex,  
Fergus, Galt, Ingersoll, Niagara Falls, Port Colborne,  
Prince Albert, N.W.T., Sault Ste. Marie, St. Cathar-  
ines, Rat Portage, St. Thomas, Toronto, cor. Well-  
ington street and Leader Lane; Toronto, Yonge St. cor.  
Queen; North Toronto, cor. Yonge and Bloor streets;  
Welland, Winnipeg, Woodstock.  
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought  
and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed.  
Prompt attention paid to collections. Debentures  
purchased.

**Eastern Townships Bank.**

Authorized Capital, \$1,500,000  
Capital Paid-Up, 1,485,881  
Reserve Fund, 600,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS**  
R. W. HENKNER, President.  
HON. G. G. STEVENS, Vice-President,  
Hon. M. H. Cochrane, D. A. Mansur,  
Thomas Hart, Israel Wood,  
G. N. Galer, T. J. Tuck, N. W. Thomas,

HEAD OFFICE, SHEERBROOKE, QUE.  
Wm. FARWELL, General Manager  
Branches:—Waterloo, Richmond, Cookstock, Stan-  
stead, Cowansville, Granby, Bedford, Huntingdon.  
Agents in Montreal—Bank of Montreal,  
London, England—National Bank of Scotland  
Boston—National Exchange Bank,  
New York—National Park Bank.  
Collections made at all accessible points and prompt-  
ly remitted for.

**THE WESTERN BANK**

OF CANADA,  
HEAD OFFICE, OSHAWA, ONT.

Capital Authorized, \$1,000,000  
Capital Subscribed, 500,000  
Capital Paid-up, 350,000  
Reserve, 75,000

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:**  
JOHN COWAN, Esq., President.  
REUBEN S. HAMLIN, Esq., Vice-President.  
W. F. Cowan, Esq., W. F. Allan, Esq.,  
Robert McIntosh, M.D., J. A. Gibson, Esq.,  
Thomas Patterson, Esq.

T. H. McMILLAN, Cashier.  
Branches:—Whitby, Midland, Tilsonburg, New  
Hamburg, Paisley, Pentanguishene, Port Perry.  
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought  
and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed.  
Collections solicited and promptly made.  
Correspondents at New York and in Canada—The  
Merchants Bank of Canada. London, England—The  
Royal Bank of Scotland.

**BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.**

Capital Paid-Up, \$710,100  
Reserve Fund, 160,000

**DIRECTORS:**  
F. X. St. CHARLES, Pres. R. BICKERDIKER, Vice-Pres.  
Chs. Chaput, J. D. Rolland, J. A. Vallancourt,  
M. J. A. PRÉVÉREZ, Manager.  
C. A. GIROUX, Assistant Manager.  
A. W. BLOUIN, Inspector.

**HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.**  
Branches:—Three Rivers, H. N. Boire, Manager.  
Joliette—J. H. Ostiguy, Manager. Sorel—A. A. La-  
roque, Manager. Valleyfield—S. Fortier, Manager.  
East End Abattoirs—Vankleek Hill, Ont.—Wm. Fer-  
guson, Mgr. Sav. Dept. at Head Office and Branches.  
**CORRESPONDENTS.** London, England—The City of  
London Bank (limited). Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais.  
New York—The National Park Bank Boston—The  
Maverick National Bank, Chicago—National Live  
Stock Bank. Collections made throughout Canada at  
the cheapest rates. Letters of credit issued available  
in all parts of the world.

**Loan Societies.**

**THE Trusts Corporation of Ontario.**

Offices, 23 Toronto Street, Toronto.  
**CAPITAL, - \$1,000,000 00**  
 President, HON. J. C. AIKINS, P.O.; Vice-Presidents, HON. SIR ADAM WILSON, HON. SIR RICHARD CARTWRIGHT, K.C.M.G.  
 This Corporation is accepted as a Trusts Company by the High Court of Justice, under the sanction of the Ontario Government, and acts as Executor, Administrator, Receiver, Guardian of Children, Committee of Lunatics, Assignee, Liquidator, &c., also as Agent for any persons appointed to the above offices, obviating the finding of Security and all onerous duties in connection therewith. Moneys Invested, Estates Managed, Bonds Issued and Countersigned. All business entrusted to the Corporation promptly and economically managed.  
**A. E. PLUMMER, Manager.**

**THE CENTRAL CANADA LOAN & SAVINGS CO. OF ONTARIO.**

**HEAD OFFICE, - King St., - TORONTO**  
 Capital Subscribed, - - - - \$2,000,000 00  
 Capital Paid-Up, - - - - 800,000 00  
 Reserve Fund, - - - - 122,000 00  
 Invested Funds, - - - - 3,033,696 14  
 Deposits received at current rates of interest paid or compounded half yearly.  
 Debentures issued in Currency or Sterling, payable in Canada or Great Britain.  
 Money advanced on Real Estate Mortgages, and Municipal Debentures purchased.  
**GEO. A. COX, President, F. G. COX, Manager. E. R. WOOD, Secretary**

**THE Dominion Savings and Investment SOCIETY, LONDON, - - - ONTARIO.**

Subscribed Capital, - - - - \$1,000,000.00  
 Paid-up, - - - - 932,401.62  
**ROBERT REID, Collector of Customs, President. THOMAS H. PURDOM, - Inspecting Director. H. E. NELLES, Manager.**

**THE HAMILTON Provident and Loan Society.**

President, - - - - G. H. GILLESPIE, Esq.  
 Vice-President, - - - - A. T. WOOD, Esq.  
 Capital Subscribed, - - - - \$1,500,000 00  
 Capital Paid-Up, - - - - 1,100,000 00  
 Reserve and Surplus Funds, - - - - 280,861 20  
 Total Assets, - - - - 3,789,406 95  
 DEPOSITS received and interest allowed at the highest current rates.  
 DEBENTURES for 3 or 5 years. Interest payable half-yearly. Executors and Trustees are authorized to invest in Debentures of this Society.  
 Banking House—King Street, Hamilton.  
**H. D. CAMERON, Treasurer.**

**Legal.**

**Cornwall, Ont.**

**JAS. LEITCH, R. A. PRINGLE. LEITCH & PRINGLE, BARRISTERS. Solicitors for Ontario Bank.**

**Hamilton, Ont.**

**A. D. CAMERON, Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery and Insolvency, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c., No. 10 Hughson Street, South Hamilton, Ont.**

**Kingston, Ont.**

**SMYTHE & SMITH, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c. J. H. SMYTHE, LL.D., Q.C. O. FRONTRAC SMITH**

**Oceanic Steamships.**

**Allen Line.**



**1891—PROPOSED SAILINGS—1891**

SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

**Liverpool, Londonderry, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

	From Montreal.	From Quebec.
*Mongolian .....	26 Aug.	..
Parisian .....	29 Aug.	30 Aug.
*Numidian .....	9 Sept.	..
Circassian .....	12 Sept.	13 Sept.
Sardinian .....	19 Sept.	21 Sept.
*Mongolian .....	30 Sept.	..
Parisian .....	3 Oct.	4 Oct.

\*Steamships Mongolian and Numidian will carry cattle, and only cabin passengers to Liverpool, and do not call at Quebec on the homeward voyage, but from Liverpool they carry all classes of passengers and call at Quebec.

Small Steamers are despatched from Montreal at daylight on day of sailing. Cabin, Intermediate and Steerage passengers desiring to embark at Montreal can do so [without extra charge] after 8 o'clock the preceding evening. Steamers sail from Quebec at 9 a.m.

\*S.S. Parisian, Sardinian and Circassian sail from Montreal on Saturdays, S.S. Mongolian and Numidian on Wednesdays.

**Rates of Passage from Montreal or Quebec.**

Cabin, to Londonderry or Liverpool, by Steamship Parisian, \$50, \$60 and \$80 single; \$100, \$120 and \$150 return. S.S. Mongolian and Numidian \$45 and \$50 single, \$95 and upward return.

By other steamers, \$40, \$50 \$55 and \$60 single; \$90, \$95, \$105 and \$115 return, according to accommodation. Children, 2 to 12 years, half fare, under two years free.

**London, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

From	Steamship	From Montreal to London on or about
15 Aug. ....	Brazilian .....	5 Sept.
21 Aug. ....	Grecian .....	11 Sept.
3 Sept. ....	Monte Vidian .....	24 Sept.
15 Sept. ....	Rosarian .....	6 Oct.

These steamers do not carry passengers on voyage to Europe.

**Glasgow, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

From Glasgow.	Steamship	From Montreal to Glasgow on or about
13 Aug. ....	Sarmatian .....	Sept.
20 Aug. ....	Corean .....	8 Sept.
27 Aug. ....	Buenos Ayrean .....	15 Sept.
3 Sept. ....	Peruvian .....	22 Sept.
10 Sept. ....	Norwegian .....	29 Sept.
17 Sept. ....	Sarmatian .....	6 Oct.
24 Sept. ....	Corean .....	13 Oct.

These steamers do not carry passengers on voyage to Europe.

**Glasgow, Londonderry and New York Service.**

(Late State Line of Steamers.)

From Glasgow.	Steamships.	From New York.
14 Aug. ....	State of Georgia .....	3 Sept 4.30 a. m.
21 Aug. ....	*Pomeranian .....	10 Sept 1.30 a. m.
28 Aug. ....	State of Nevada .....	17 Sept 2 p. m.
4 Sept. ....	*Assyrian .....	24 Sept 2 p. m.
11 Sept. ....	State of Nebraska .....	1 Oct 8.30 a.m.

And weekly thereafter.  
 Steamers with a \* will not carry passengers from New York.

**Rates of Passage from New York.**

Cabin, to Londonderry or Glasgow, by "State of Nebraska," \$40 to \$60 single, and \$75 to \$120 return. By other steamers, \$35 and \$40 single; \$65 and \$75 return. Children between ages of 2 and 12 years, half fare; under two years, free.  
 No second cabin or intermediate accommodation; all saloon passengers have equal privileges.

**Liverpool, Queenstown, St. Johns, Halifax and Baltimore Mail Service.**

	Baltimore via Halifax	Halifax via St. Johns, N. F., to Liverpool.
*Carthaginian .....	11 Aug.	17 Aug.
Caspian .....	25 Aug.	31 Aug.
Nova Scotian .....	8 Sept.	14 Sept.
*Carthaginian .....	22 Sept.	28 Sept.

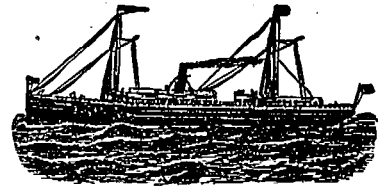
Glasgow, Galway and Philadelphia Service. Steamers in this service sail regularly every fortnight.

Glasgow, Londonderry, Galway and Boston Service. Steamers in this service sail regularly every fortnight.

**H. & A. ALLAN,**

25 Common Street, Montreal  
 80 State Street, Boston.  
 1 Sept., 1891.

**Ocean Steamships.**



**THE CLYDE STEAMSHIP COMPANY.**

For CHARLESTON, S.C., the South and Southwest. For JACKSONVILLE, Fla., and all Florida Points.

From Pier 29, East River, N.Y.  
**Mondays, Wednesdays & Fridays at 3 P. M.**

The Only Line between New York and Jacksonville, Fla., without change.

Unsurpassed Passenger Accommodations and Cuisine.

Str. "Algonquin" (new) Capt. Jos. McKee.  
 Str. "Iroquois," Capt. L. W. Pennington.  
 Str. "Cherokee," Capt. H. A. Bearse.  
 Str. "Seminole," Capt. S. C. Platt.  
 Str. "Yemassee," Capt. J. Robinson.  
 Str. "Delaware," Capt. I. K. Chichester.

Through Tickets, Rates and Bills of Lading for all points South and Southwest, via Charleston, and all Florida points via Jacksonville.

**ST. JOHN'S RIVER SERVICE.**

Jacksonville, Palatka, Sanford & Enterprise, Fla.

Intermediate Landings on the St. John's River. Sailing from Jacksonville daily (except Saturday) at 3.30 P.M., making close connection with all railroads at PALATKA, ASTOR, BLUE SPRINGS and SANDFORD.

Through Tickets and Bills of Lading at Lowest Rates to all interior points in Florida.

Str. "City of Jacksonville," Capt. W. A. Shaw.  
 Str. "E. De Bary," Capt. T. W. Lund, Jr.  
 Str. "Everglade," Capt. ...  
 Str. "Welaka," Capt. ...

Sailing Schedules and Tickets furnished by all principal Ticket Agents in Canada.

THEO. G. EGGER, T. M., 5 Bowling Green, New York.  
 M. H. CLYDE, A. T. M.,

**Wm. P. CLYDE & Co., Genl. Agents**

5 Bowling Green, - New York.  
 12 So. Wharves, - Philadelphia.

**Railways.**



**Intercolonial Railway. 1891. Summer Arrangement. 1891**

Commencing 22nd June, 1891.

Through express passenger trains run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:

Leave Montreal by Grand Trunk Railway	from Bonaventure St. Depot	Arrive
Leave Levis	8.00	14.30
Arrive Riviere du Loup	14.30	17.30
Trois Pistoles	17.30	18.57
Rimouski	18.57	19.57
Little Metis	19.57	20.58
Campbellton	20.58	23.50
Dalhousie	23.50	1.10
Bathurst	1.10	1.40
Newcastle	1.40	2.50
Moncton	2.50	5.00
St. John	5.00	8.30
Halifax	8.30	11.30

The buffet sleeping cars and all other cars of the fast express train leaving Montreal at 8.00 o'clock daily (Sunday excepted) run through to Halifax without change in 27 hours and 30 minutes.

The trains to Halifax and St. John run through to their destination on Sundays.

The trains of the Intercolonial Railway between Montreal and Halifax are lighted by electricity and heated by steam from the locomotive.

The buffet sleeping cars and all other cars of the train leaving Montreal at 22.15 o'clock daily (Sunday excepted) run through to Dalhousie.

All trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

Through tickets may be obtained via rail and steamer to all points on the Lower St. Lawrence and in the Maritime Provinces.

For tickets and all information in regard to passenger fares, rates of freight, train arrangements, &c., apply to

**G. W. ROBINSON,**  
 Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent.  
 136 1/2 St. James Street, - - MONTREAL.

**D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent**  
 Railway Office, Moncton, N.B., 17th June, 1891.

**Legal.**

**W. H. BARTRAM,**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Etc.  
OFFICE, 99 DUNDAS ST. WEST.

**GIBBONS, McNAB & MULKERN,**  
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.  
Office, corner Richmond and Carling Streets.  
Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab. P. Mulkern.  
Fred. F. Harder.

**CHAPLEAU, HALL, NICOLLS & BROWN,**  
Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
HON. J. A. CHAPLEAU, Q.C., M.P., JOHN S. HALL, JR.  
M.P.P., ARMIN D. NICOLLS.

Cable Address: "SHIELDS."  
**GREENSHIELDS & GREENSHIELDS,**  
Advocates, Barristers and Solicitors.  
1728 Notre Dame St., Montreal, Canada  
J. N. GREENSHIELDS, Q.C. R. A. E. GREENSHIELDS.

**ABBOTTS & CAMPBELL,**  
ADVOCATES,  
North British Chambers, 11 Hospital St.

**McORMICK, DUOLOS & MURKISON,**  
Advocates, &c., 181 St. James street, Mont-  
real. Will attend the Courts in the Dis-  
tricts of Beauharnois, Bedford and St. Hyacinthe.  
D. McORMICK, B.C.L. O. A. DUOLOS, B.A., B.C.L.  
R. L. MURKISON, B.C.M.

**ATWATER & MACKIE,**  
Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
131 St. James Street, Montreal.

**GEORGE F. HENDERSON,**  
Solicitor, &c.  
13 Scottish Ontario Chambers.

**HATTON & WOOD,**  
Barristers; Solicitors, Etc.  
G. W. HATTON. B. H. WOOD, B.A.

**W. A. STRATTON, B.A., LL.B.,**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.

**Renfrew, Ont.**  
**JOHN D. McDONALD,**  
Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, &c. &c.  
Official Assignee for the county of Renfrew.  
Office:—Raglan Street, opposite Smith & Stewart'  
Hardware Store.

**Simcoe, Ont.**  
**G. W. WELLS,**  
(Late Killmaster & Wells),  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c

**St. Catharines, Ont.**  
**ALBERT O. BROWN,**  
(Successor to Brown & Brown),  
Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery,  
Notaries Public, &c.

**Seaforth, Ont.**  
**McCAUGHEY & HOLMESTED**  
BARRISTERS, &c., Seaforth Ont.

**JONES BROS. & MACKENZIE,**  
Barristers & Solicitors,  
Canada Permanent Chambers, Toronto.  
CLARKSON JONES. BEVERLY JONES.  
Geo. A. MACKENZIE. C. J. LEONARD.  
English Agent:  
JONES & JONES, 99 Cannon St., London.  
Comm'rs, for N.Y., Illinois and other States.

**Walkerton, Ont.**  
**A. B. KLEIN, Q. O.,**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c.  
Collections in all parts of the County of Bruce  
promptly attended to.

MONTREAL. TORONTO. HAMILTON.  
**THE LEGAL & COMMERCIAL EXCHANGE**  
OF CANADA.  
(MERCANTILE AGENCY),  
Montreal Office—162 St. James and 49 St. John Sts.  
P. O. Box 998. Telephone 2183.  
Reliable Reports, Prompt Collections. Offices in  
Toronto, Hamilton and London, Eng.

**Legal Directory.**

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

**ONTARIO.**

- ALVINSTON.....A. E. SMYTHE  
AYLMER.....Miller & Backhouse  
BARRIE.....Lount, Dickinson & McWatt  
BELLVILLE.....Falkner & Masson  
BOWMANVILLE.....R. Russell Loscombe  
BROOKVILLE.....Fraser & Reynolds  
BRUSSELS.....E. H. Wade  
CAMPELLFORD.....A. L. Colville  
CORNWALL.....Leitch & Pringle  
CORNWALL.....MacLennan, Liddell & Oline  
DUNBARTON.....Henry B. Bedford  
GODFRICH.....Seager & Hartt  
GRAVENHURST.....T. Johnson  
GRIMBY.....E. A. Lancaster  
GUELPH.....Hugh McMillan  
Special attention paid to collections.  
GUELPH.....Macdonald & Macdonald  
A. E. MACDONALD.  
INGERSOLL.....Thos. Wells  
KINGSTON.....Britton & Whiting  
LINDRAY.....Martin & Hopkins  
LINTOWN.....J. L. Darling  
LONDON.....Gibbons, McNab & Mulkern  
LONDON.....W. H. Bartram  
L'ORIGINAL.....J. Maxwell  
MIDLAND.....Steers & Ambrose  
MILLBROOK.....J. Walter Curry  
MITCHELL.....Dent & Hodge  
MOUNT FOREST.....Perry & Perry  
NIAGARA FALLS.....Hill & Ingles  
NEWMARKET.....Thos. J. Robertson  
OTTAWA.....Gundry & Powell  
OTTAWA.....Geo. F. Henderson  
PARIS.....Foley & Dalsell  
PENTAGONVILLE.....Keating & Hewson  
PORT ELGIN.....J. C. Dalrymple  
PORT HOPE.....H. A. Ward  
PERSCOTT.....French & Saunders  
ST. THOMAS.....Macdougall & Robertson  
STRATFORD.....McPherson & Davidson  
TREWASBY.....John J. Stephons  
THORNBURY.....Wilson, Evans & Dyre  
TILBONURGH.....W. A. Dowler  
TORONTO.....Jones Bros. & Mackenzie  
TORONTO.....Arch. J. Sinclair  
UNBRIDGE.....The McGillivray's  
WALKERTON, Co. Bruce.....A. B. Klein, Q.O.  
WINGHAM.....Meyer & Dickinson  
WOODSTOCK.....Finkle, McKay & McKullen

**QUEBEC.**

- MONTREAL.....A. H. Chambers  
MONTREAL.....W. A. Weir  
PORTAGE DU FORT.....C. P. Boney  
RICHMOND.....G. H. Aylmer Brooke

**NORTHWEST TERRITORY.**

- Calgary.....Lougheed & McCarthy

**NOVA SCOTIA.**

- AMHERST.....Townshend, Dickey & Bogers  
BRIDGETOWN.....T. D. Ruggles & Sons  
BRIDGEWATER.....Arthur Roberts, LL.B.  
BRIDGEWATER.....Owen & McLean  
HALIFAX.....Alfred Whitman  
KENNEDVILLE.....W. E. Mascoe  
LIVERPOOL.....Jason M. Mack  
SYDNEY.....E. T. Moseley, Q. O.  
{ PICTOU.....Stewart & Tanner }  
New Glasgow, Stellarton, Westville.  
WINDSOR.....H. D. Ruggles  
YARMOUTH.....Sandford H. Felton

**NEW BRUNSWICK.**

- CHATHAM.....Warren C. Winslow  
MONCTON.....Harvey Atkinson  
SACKVILLE.....T. A. Kinnear  
SUDBURY.....White & Allison

**BRITISH COLUMBIA.**

- VANCOUVER.....I. H. Hallett

**CAPE BRETON.**

- NORTH SYDNEY.....E. T. Moseley, Q.O.  
SYDNEY.....E. T. Moseley, Q.O.

**West India Advertisements.**

**EML. X. LEON CO.**  
KINGSTON, Jamaica.  
Commission - Merchants,  
Dealers in Spirits, Provisions & Grain.  
Agents in Kingston for "The Boston Fruit Co."  
Sole agents in Jamaica for Chas. Duckering,  
Engineer and Millwright, Lincoln; John Crabbe  
& Co., Distillers and Wine Merchants, Leith;  
John Samuel & Son, Monumental Masons and  
Sculptors, London; The Mineralized Rubber Co.,  
New York, &c. &c.  
Prompt attention given to Orders and Consign-  
ments. Cable Address—"NORL," JAMAICA.

**MOSES LEVY,**  
Provision and Commission Merchant  
ESTABLISHED IN 1876.  
20 Port Royal Street,  
KINGSTON, - JAMAICA, W.I.  
Consignments solicited.  
Orders promptly attended to.

**B. & J. B. MACHADO,**  
Cigar and Cigarette Manufacturers,  
KINGSTON, Jamaica, W.I.  
Orders solicited. All goods guaranteed to be  
of first-class hand made.  
Prize Medals awarded at Several Exhibitions.

**DAVIDSON, COLTHIRST & CO.**  
Merchants,  
KINGSTON, JAMAICA,  
Agents for Lloyds', London; Board of Underwriters,  
Liverpool; Board of Underwriters of New York;  
Board of Underwriters of Philadelphia; Comite  
des Assureurs Maritimes de Havre, Paris and Mar-  
seilles; Italia Societa d'Assicurazioni Marittime  
Fluviali e Terrestri, Genoa; Societe Anonyme  
d'Assurances Franco Hongroise, Budapest.

**JOHN C. FEGAN & CO.,**  
Shipping and Insurance Agents  
and General Commission Merchants,  
54 PORT ROYAL ST.,  
KINGSTON, JAMAICA.  
Consignments solicited. WHARF:  
Orders promptly attended to. Central Wharf.

S. LOUIS WILLIAMSON R. J. WILLIAMSON  
**WILLIAMSON BROS.,**  
Provision and Grain Dealers,  
28 Port Royal Street,  
KINGSTON, JAMAICA.  
Consignments solicited. Orders promptly attended to.

— LA AMELIA —  
Cigar and Cigarette Manufactory,  
22 KING STREET  
KINGSTON, Jamaica  
New premises; genuine goods. One trial will  
convince. Liberal discounts.  
L. CHACON & CO

ARTHUR GEORGE. JNO. W. BRANDAY.  
**GEORGE & BRANDAY,**  
Import & Export Commission Merchants  
—Dealers in—  
Logwood, Lignumvita, Coffee, Pimento, Hides  
Sugar, Rum, and every description of Produce.  
Consignments realized at highest market rates,  
and orders executed promptly.  
KINGSTON, - Jamaica.  
Bankers—Colonial Bank, Jamaica; The National  
Provincial Bank of England, London.  
References in Canada if required.

**LASCELLES, DEMERCADO & CO.**  
General Commission Merchant  
KINGSTON, Jamaica, W. I.  
London Firm: E. A. DePass & Co., 3 Coleman St.  
N. Y. Firm: A. S. Lascelles & Co., 108 Broad St.  
Receivers of all descriptions of Provisions on  
Consignment. Solicit consignments of Fish.  
Execute orders for Jamaica Coffee, Rum, Gin-  
ger, Pimento.  
References permitted to the Bank of Nova  
Scotia, Kingston, Jamaica; Colonial Bank, King-  
ston, Jamaica.



# SEYMOUR'S SHEARS AND SCISSORS

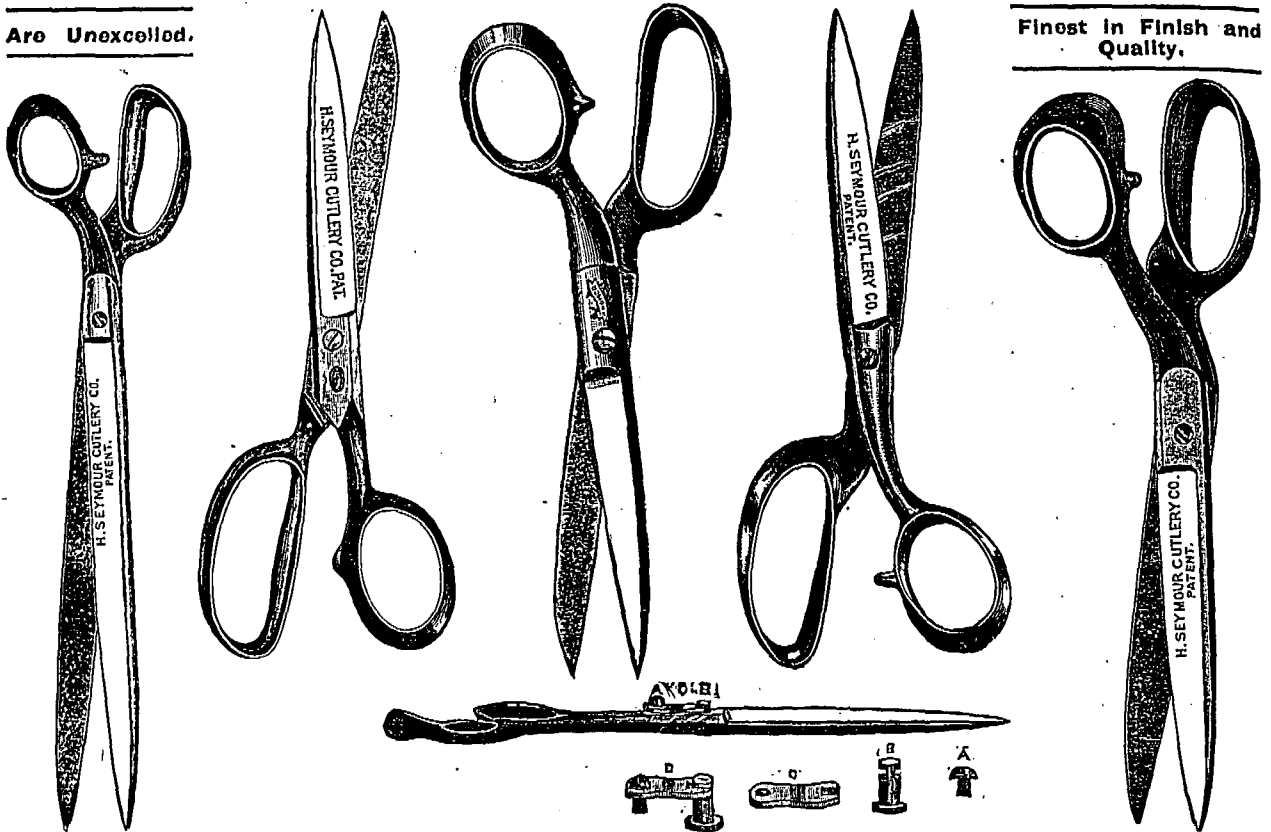
275 KINDS AND SIZES.

Sold by all Prominent Jobbers. Manufactured by

HENRY SEYMOUR CUTLERY CO., 84 & 86 Chambers St., NEW YORK.

Are Unexcelled.

Finest in Finish and Quality.



# THE L. L. BROWN PAPER CO.

RECEIVED AT THE  
PARIS EXPOSITION, 1889,

The highest and only  
award,

The GOLD Medal!

For Superiority of their LINEN LEDGER  
and RECORD PAPERS.



AT THE  
EXPOSITION OF THE OHIO VALLEY AND CENTRAL STATES, CINCINNATI, 1888,

This Company Received the SILVER Medal!

IT BEING THE ONLY AWARD MADE FOR LEDGER PAPERS.

The report of the Jury of Awards reads: "For strength of fibre and excellence in writing and erasing qualities we recommend the highest award be given the L. L. Brown Paper Co."

The AMERICAN INSTITUTE, NEW YORK, NOVEMBER, 1890  
AWARDED THE L. L. BROWN PAPER CO. THE MEDAL OF SUPERIORITY!

For LINEN LEDGER and RECORD PAPERS.

ADAMS, MASS., - - - U.S.A.

West India Advts.—Con.

**FLOR DE LA HABANA**  
**LEONTE QUESADA.**  
 Cigar and Cigarette Manufactory,  
 No. 68 King Street,  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica.**  
 Orders from the Trade solicited.

**E. AUG. HOWDEN,**  
 30 Orange St., KINGSTON, JAMAICA,  
 Fruit and Produce Dealer  
 and Commission Merchant.  
 An experience of 20 years enables the advertiser  
 to fill all orders entrusted to his care to the satisfac-  
 tion of his supporters. Oranges a specialty.  
 Orders solicited.

**TURNBULL, MUDON & Co.**  
**GENERAL HOUSE FURNISHERS,**  
 House and Estate Agents, Government Auc-  
 tioneers and Auctioneers H. M. War  
 Department.  
 Agents Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society,  
 94 & 99; Harbour St., KINGSTON, Jam.  
 Established 1816.

Bermuda Advertisements.

**JOHN BARRITT**  
*Shipping & Commission Merchant,*  
 Wholesale Dealer in Provisions, Grain, Hay and Straw.  
 Consignments solicited.  
 Orders for Bermuda Produce attended to promptly.  
 Parliament and Victoria Streets,  
**HAMILTON, - BERMUDA.**  
 REFERENCED—Hamilton, Bermuda;  
 Bermuda Bank, Butterfield & Son.

Prince Edward Island Advrts.

**CHARLES I. MORRISON,**  
 Commission Merchant  
 and Auctioneer.  
 All Canadian Manufacturers will find an open-  
 ing for their goods here.  
 Consignments Solicited. Prompt Returns.  
 Good References.  
 106 Queen St., Charlottetown, P.E.I.

**JAS. E. GRANT,**  
 Canner, Dealer and Exporter of  
 Canned Lobster, Mackerel, Her-  
 ring, Meats and Fruits.  
 Correspondence **CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.**  
 Solicited.

**MOUNT BROS.**  
 Manufacturing  
 Electricians,  
 766 Craig Street  
**MONTREAL.**

Manufacturers of **ELECTRIC**  
 Bells, Annunciators, Watch-  
 men's Clocks, Push Buttons,  
 Telephones of all kinds, and  
 Electric Apparatus of every  
 description.

Any of the above, made and fitted up  
 promptly, in a reliable manner and at mode-  
 rate cost. Repairs executed and satisfaction  
 guaranteed.

Bell Telephone 1265 Federal Telephone 558

**CAVERHILL, LEARMONT & CO.**

WHOLESALE

*Shelf Hardware Merchants,*

Caverhill's Buildings, - St. Peter Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

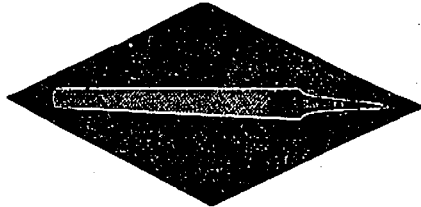
Largest and most complete stock of SHELF HARDWARE  
 in the Dominion.

**BLACK DIAMOND FILE WORKS.**

Great American Cross Cut Saw Files.

Double Ended Taper Saw Files.

Lightning Saw Files.  
 Band Saw Files.  
 Gin Saw Files.  
 Circular Gin Saw Files.  
 Square Gulleting Saw  
 Files.



Single Stave Saw Files.  
 Double Stave Saw Files.  
 Gulleting Saw Files.  
 Machine Band Saw Files.  
 Climax Saw Files.

Machinists' Files of Every Description.

**G. & H. BARNETT**

PHILADELPHIA, PA., U.S.A.

**THE DAVIS LEVEL & TOOL COMPANY**

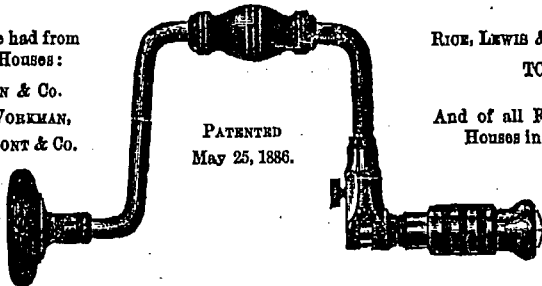
*Manufacturers of Hardware Specialties,*

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Our Goods can be had from  
 the following Houses:

BENNY McPHERSON & Co.  
 FROTHINGHAM & WORKMAN,  
 CAVERHILL, LEARMONT & Co.

MONTREAL.

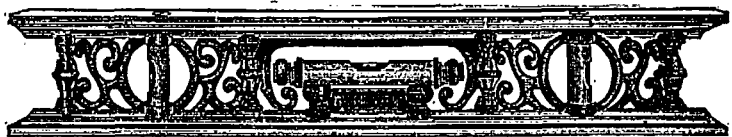


PATENTED  
 May 25, 1886.

RICE, LEWIS & Co.,  
 TORONTO.

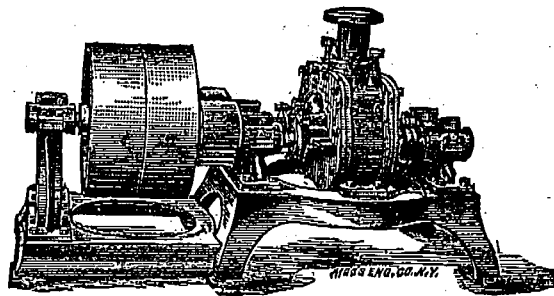
And of all First-class Jobbing  
 Houses in the Dominion.

No Carpenter that has a set of Iron Planes should be without this Level.



Carpenters' and Machinists' Patent Adjustable Iron Double Plumb and Level.

Vertical & Horizontal Engines.  
 Flybar and Bed Plates.



Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers and  
 Gearing.

**E. D. JONES SONS & CO.**

*Millwrights and Mechanical Engineers*

Paper Mill Plans a specialty.

**PITTSFIELD, Mass.**

—ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF—

Improved Patent Rag Engines, Dusters, Elevators, etc.

Crocker's Rotary Pumps and Turbine Water Wheels.



Established 1831.

Much the largest Manufacturers of Wire Rods and Wire in the World.

# WASHBURN & MOEN MANUFACTURING CO.,

Worcester, Mass., New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Chicago, San Francisco.

Iron, Steel and Copper Wire; Barbed Wire, universally acknowledged to be the best styles in existence; Bale Ties, unequalled for strength, convenience and security; Bright, Annealed, Tinned, and Galvanized Wire for all purposes; Fence Staples and Stretchers; Round or Flat Steel Wires and Fabrics for every purpose, tempered or untempered, straight or in the coil; Steel Needle and Drill Wires; Superior Watch and Clock Springs; Eye-Glass Springs; Wire Rods by the wholesale, No. 8 Stubs' guage and coarser; Wire Rope and Cable for all purposes, of any length to order, Iron, Steel, Copper or Phosphor-Bronze, Annealed, Galvanized or Boiled in oil.

*Circulars and descriptive Pamphlets supplied on application.*

**S. COLLINS' SON & CO.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**PRINTING INKS**  
32 and 34 Frankfort Street, N. Y.  
Our Cut Inks are used on the **MAGAZINE** and **WEEKLY**  
by Harper & Brothers, and on this Paper.

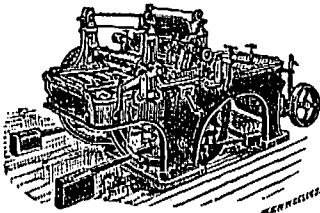
## Ontario

## Express

AND  
**TRANSPORTATION CO.**  
LIMITED.

Office, 226 St. James St. Montreal.  
FIRST FLOOR,  
J. M. KIRK, President,  
S. CHADWICK,  
General Manager

**THE MONARCH BOILER**  
(PATENTED) **AND HERCULES ENGINE.**



Portable from 6 to 70 horse power. Surpass portable steam power heretofore produced for strength, durability, compactness, and the ease with which they can be moved.

The 70 horse power can be taken over thorough-est roads, or into the forest, and set up as easily and quickly as an ordinary 20 horse power portable engine, and as firm as a brick-set stationary engine. Engines and boilers of every size and description. Rotary Saw Mills, Shingle and Lath machines, Saw Grinders, Planers, etc. Mill machinery and supplies of every description. Every boiler insured against explosion by the Boiler Insurance & Inspection Co. of Canada. Write for circulars.

A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst Foundry and Machine works, Amherst, N.S.  
ESTABLISHED OVER 40 YEARS.

Illustrated Catalogues Printed at the Journal of Commerce Office.

**SAMUEL SNELL**  
Holyoke, Mass.

Manufacturer of  
**Filtering Stones,**

Under the Klarv and Snell Patents.

REFER TO  
HOLYOKE PAPER CO. .... Holyoke, Mass. | KIMBERLY & CLARK CO... Appleton, Wis.  
PARSONS PAPER CO. .... Holyoke, Mass. | ALEX. BUNTIN & CO. .... Montreal, Can.  
BYRON WESTON, .... Dalton, Mass. | PATTEN PAPER CO. .... Appleton, Wis.  
RBEMAKER & MOORE .... Louisville, Ky. | MORRISON, BARE & CASS... Tyrone, Pa.  
And many others. **Send for Circular.**

**G. L. BOSWORTH & CO.,** Whiting St. Building  
Holyoke, Mass.,  
**North River Blue Stone Flooring**

Especially adapted for DYE HOUSES and PAPER MILLS, where it is wet, as the Stone does not absorb water or chemicals, or acids do not affect it, as it has been thoroughly tested in the many mills where it is used at present. It does not become slippery with wear; it is always clean. Another feature is its crushing strength; where heavy trucking is done the BLUE STONE shows its superiority over any other material. We have floors laid where trucks weighing from one to three tons are constantly going over them and no perceptible wear is noticed, and we never had a stone break.

The following parties are using these stones, to whom we respectfully refer:—

Whiting Paper Co., Nos. 1 and 2, Holyoke, Mass.	Byron Weston Paper Mill Co., Dalton, Mass.
Parsons Paper Co., Nos. 1 and 2, Holyoke, Mass.	Worcester L. and D. Works, Worcester, Mass.
Albion Paper Co., 2 orders, Holyoke, Mass.	Facific Mills, Lawrence, Mass.
Synn & Duffley Paper Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Hudson River Pulp & Paper Co., Palmer Falls, N.Y.
Massasoit Paper Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Hemington Paper Co., Watertown, N.Y.
Fairbairn Paper Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Sugar River Paper Mill Co., Claremont, N.H.
Arawam Paper Co., Mittineague, Mass.	Willamette Pulp and Paper Co., Oregon City, Ore.
Worthy Paper Co., Mittineague, Mass.	AND OTHERS.

# Wm. Cable Excelsior Wire Mfg. Co.



No. 43 Fulton Street,  
NEW YORK,



Manufacturers of

Superior Fourdrinier Wires,  
Cylinder Wires,  
Brass, Copper and Iron Wire  
Cloth of every description.

Brass, Copper and Iron Wire,  
Dandy Rolls,  
Cylinder Molds,  
Best Quality of Wire Rope.

**WRITE FOR PRICE LIST.**

# WHITING PAPER COMPANY, HOLYOKE, MASS., U.S.A.

Manufacturers of

Wedding, Ledger, Bond, Linens, Bristols, Blank Book and Writing Papers.

Product, Twenty-Six Tons Daily.

These Papers are unequalled for Uniformity of Quality, Color and Finish.

Whiting's Wedding and Standard Linen for society uses. High plate and calendar finish. Whiting's Standard and Linen Ledgers, the leading Papers for Official Records, Banks, Merchants and Manufacturers. Whiting's Linen Fabric, Argyle and other staple watermarks, together with many special Brands, made from the purest linen stock. Whiting's Superfine Flats, unequalled by any other make for Quality and Finish, for the uses of printers and lithographers. The Papers are highly recommended for their Uniform Quality, and are unequalled for the various characteristics required in each.

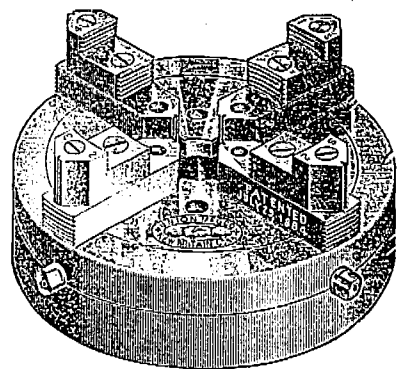
Fine Stationery Department—150 and 152 Duane Street, New York. Whiting's Standard Papers, with Envelopes to match; the most perfect of fine correspondence papers. Wedding Papers and Bristols, Mourning Goods, Visiting Cards, Papeteries, Programmes, etc.

Philadelphia House, 13 South 6th Street, where complete lines of all the above are carried in stock for the convenience of the trade. Canadian Agents, NEW ENGLAND PAPER CO., DeBresoles Street, MONTREAL. Samples sent upon application

# UNION MANUFACTURING COMPANY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

WAREHOUSE, 103 CHAMBERS ST., NEW YORK.

Manufacturers of Combination Chucks, Universal Chucks, Independent Chucks, Combination Reversible Jaw Chucks, Car Wheel Chucks, Drill Chucks, &c.

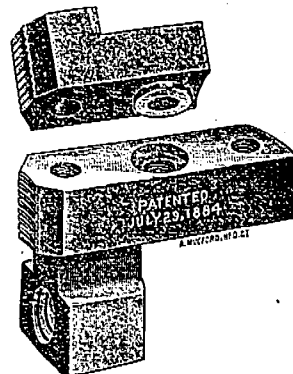


## UNION CHUCK NO. 21.

Combination with Reversible Jaws.

ALSO

Showing Sectional Cut of Jaw.



We guarantee our Chucks in every particular.

Write for Catalogue and Price List.

Sole manufacturers of SKINNER'S PATENT COMBINATION CHUCK under the Original Patent.

# J. & W. JOLLY

MANUFACTURERS OF

MCCORMICK'S HOLYOKE TURBINES.

Paper Mill Machinery.

ALLEN'S "BLUE SPOT" PREVENTATIVE.

SCREENS and VATS for Paper Machines.

Rag Engines and Jordan Engines made and refilled

Bleach Boilers. Fan Dusters.  
Ferry's Patent Star Dusters.

Paper Calendar Rolls made and repaired.

[CHILLED ROLLS. DESIGN]

SHEET, SUPER and WEB CALENDERS;

Suction Pumps, Stuff Pumps, Power Boiler Pumps, Suction Boxes and Plates, Pulleys, Shafting, Gearing, &c.

HOLYOKE, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

# SYMS & DUDLEY PAPER CO'Y

MANUFACTURERS OF

ENGINE-SIZED FLAT & RULED WRITINGS, ENAMEL AND SUPER CALENDERED

BOOK - PAPERS.

HOLYOKE, - MASS.

# VALLEY PAPER CO.

HOLYOKE, MASS. U.S.A.

HENRY E. McELWAIN, Treasurer.

Have you given a practical trial to our well-known brands of paper — "Commercial Bond," "Valley Linen Ledger," "Our Ledger," "French," "Old English," and "Congress" Linens? Have you seen the "Valley Superfine," "Fine Bristol" and Wedding goods? All are especially adapted for the everyday needs of the trade, are of moderate price, acknowledged merit and deservedly popular. Sample orders secure trade.

# S. WORTHINGTON PAPER CO.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

Wholesale Dealers in Flat and Ruled Writing and Coated Paper.

ALSO  
A full assortment of SUPPLIES for Paper Manufacturers.  
Prices and Samples sent on application.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**D. Morrice, Sons & Co.**

MONTREAL &amp; TORONTO.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS, &amp;c.

THE DOMINION COTTON MILLS CO., Montreal—Mills at Hochelaga, Coaticook, Brantford, Kingston, Halifax, Moncton, Windsor, N.S.; Magos (print works).

Grey Cottons, Bleached Shirtings, Bleached and Grey Sheetings, Cantons, Bags, Drills, Ducks, Yarns, Twines, Wicks, Prints, Regattas, Printed Cantons, Damasks, Sleeve Linings, Printed Flannellettes.

THE ST. CROIX COTTON MILL, Milltown, N.B.—Shirtings, Ginghams, Oxfords Flannellettes, Tickings, Awnings, Sheetings, Yarns, Skirtings, Cottonades.

ALSO

TWEEDS, Fine, Medium and Coarse; Etoffes, Blankets, Horse Blankets, Saddle Felt, Glove Lining.

FLANNELS, Grey and Fancy, in all-Wool and Union; Ladies' Dress Flannels.

SERGES, YARNS.

KNITTED UNDERWEAR, Socks and Hosiery, in Men's, Ladies' and Children's.

CARDIGAN JACKETS, Mitts and Gloves.

BRAID, Fine Mohair for Tailoring, Dress Braids and Llamas—Corset Laces.

CARPET RUGS

The Wholesaler trade only Supplied.

**Hamilton Cotton Co'y,**

HAMILTON, Ont.,

Manufacturers of

COTTONADES, DENIMS,  
WARPS and YARNS, TWINES,  
LAMP WICKS, WEBBINGS, &c.

—AGENTS—

F. McELDERRY &amp; CO., Montreal and Toronto.

**DOMINION PAPER CO.**

100 Grosvenor St., MONTREAL.

MILLS AT KINGSEY FALLS, P. Q.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The following grades of High-Class Papers:—  
Nos. 1 & 2 Book and Printing (Toned and White),  
No. 3 News and Printing, " "  
White Tea and Bag, " "  
Bleached Manilla, Envelope, Bag and Wrapping,  
White Manilla Tea and Wrapping,  
Unbleached Manilla Bag and Wrapping.**THE ONTARIO COTTON CO.**

HAMILTON, - ONT.,

Manufacturers of

Cottonades, Shirtings, Denims, Tickings,  
Awnings and Ducks.

Special Ducks for Agricultural Implement Makers.

DONALD FRASER, Agent, MONTREAL

Wm D. CAMERON Agt. HALIFAX, N.S.

J. E. McCLUNG Agt. TORONTO

**SAMUEL BLAISDELE**

JR., &amp; CO.,

DEALERS IN

**Cotton and Wool**

CHICOPEE, MASS.

Branch Offices and Warehouses: Cohoes, N.Y.,  
Amsterdam, N.Y., Boston, Mass., Fall River,  
Mass., Philadelphia, Pa., Providence, R.I.

We would particularly call the attention of Hosiery Manufacturers to our high-grade Cottons, selected especially for fine hosiery goods, also the attention of Woollen Manufacturers to our selection of fine long-staple Cotton for mixing with wool. Cotton shipped direct from any southern points to mills when desired.

A full line of high grade cotton waste always in stock.

Carded Cotton for Flannel and Woollen Manufacturers a Speciality.

Wool from Cotton Mills purchased on contract.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**Jas. A. GANTLIE & Co.**

GENERAL MERCHANTS

— AND —

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.

Established 39 Years.

COTTONS: Grey Sheetings, Checked Shirtings, Denims, Cottonades, Tickings, Bags, Yarn, Twine, &amp;c., &amp;c.

TWEEDS: Fine, Medium and Low Priced Tweeds, Serges, Cassimers, Doeskins, Etoffes, Kerseys, &amp;c., &amp;c.

FLANNELS: Plain and Fancy Flannels, Over-Coat Linings, Plain and Fancy Dress Goods, &amp;c., &amp;c.

KNITTED GOODS: Shirts, Drawers Hosiery, &amp;c., &amp;c.

BLANKETS: White, Grey and Colored Blankets.

Wholesale Trade Only Supplied.

13 &amp; 15 St. Helen Street, MONTREAL

20 Wellington St. West, - TORONTO

Advances made on Consignments. Correspondence solicited.

**London Machine Tool**

COMPANY

LONDON, - ONTARIO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

IRON AND BRASS WORKING

MACHINERY.

L. A. MORRISON, WITH A. E. WILLIAMS

General agents, Toronto.

**The Caligraph,**

The Standard Writing Machine for SPEED, manifolding Power and Durability; all parts adjustable; never needs rebuilding. Best adapted for the French language.

Send for circulars and information to

MORTON, PHILLIPS &amp; CO.

Stationers, Blank Book Makers and Printers,

1755 &amp; 1757 Notre Dame Street

MONTREAL.

Agents for Quebec and Eastern Ontario.

**FULTON & MILLS,**

Dealers in all kinds of

Agricultural Implements.

Wholesale Dealers in Farm and Garden SEEDS

Proprietors of the well-known

"Manhattan Feed."

FULTON &amp; MILLS, - TRURO, N.S.

**The Barber & Ellis Co'y**

42, 45, 47 &amp; 49 BAY Street,

TORONTO,

— AND —

823 Craig St, Montreal

**ENVELOPE**

MAKERS,

Account Book Manufacturers.

Box Makers, &amp;c.

And Sole Agents for the well known paper made by THE ST. MARYS PAPER CO.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**A. McTAVISH WATT**

REPRESENTING

Shoe and Linen Threads—

Island Spinning Co., Ltd., Lisburn, Ireland.

Rope, Twine and Fishing Lines—

Belfast Ropewalk Co., Ltd., Belfast, Ireland.

Machine Twist "Coronet," Hardash

Anthony Ward &amp; Co., Leek, England.

Woollen Cloths, Etc.—

Emmanuel Bradley, Leeds, England.

Shirts and Drawers—

A. McInnes, Merriton, Ont.

Furriers' Trimmings—

W. Montague, London, England.

Cottonades, Denims, Yarns, Wraps, Braces.

72 St. Peter St., - MONTREAL

**MERRICK  
THREAD CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Merrick's Best Six Cord Soft Finish

—AND—

Three Cord Satin Finish

**SPOOL COTTON,**

On Large and Small Spools.

Specially made for Boot and Shoe Manufacturers.

MILLS at HOLYOKE, Mass.

276 Devonshire Street,

BOSTON.

**GEO. H. LABBE & CO.**

Manufacturers and Importers of

Chairs, Rockers, Bedsteads, Bedroom, Parlor and Dining Room

Furniture and Bedding,

WHOLESALE,

Nos. 443 &amp; 445 ST. JAMES ST.,

MONTREAL, P. Q.

**ST. LAWRENCE  
FOUNDRY CO.,**

OF TORONTO

ARCHITECTURAL

IRON AND STEEL WORK.

Roofs, Girders, Beams,  
Fronts, Stairs, Area Lights.

Manufacturers of FORGINGS &amp; CASTINGS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION FOR

Builders, Machinists and Railways.  
Heavy Castings a speciality.Cast Iron, Gas, Water & Sewer Pipes,  
SPIKES and BOLTS.

Patterns and Models.

Repairs and Machining done with despatch.  
Estimates given and work executed on shortest notice.

262 TO 278 FRONT ST. EAST,

TORONTO.

**ENVELOPES**STAMPED IN RELIEF COLORS.  
NO CHARGE FOR DIES.THE GEORGE BISHOP ENGRAVING  
AND PRINTING CO.

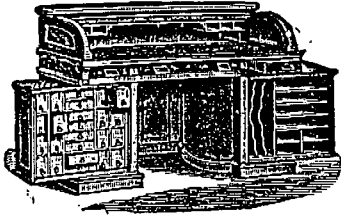
169 St. James St., Montreal.

**THE**  
**Canadian Office and School Furniture Co.**  
(LIMITED)  
(Successors to WILLIAM STAHLSCHEMIDT & Co.)

**PRESTON, ONT.**

School, Office, Church and Lodge Furniture.

Received the Highest Award given at the Toronto Industrial Fair, 1886 and 1887



ROTARY OFFICE DESK—No. 51.



THE "MARVEL" SCHOOL DESK.  
Patented January 14th, 1886.

**H. NIGHTINGALE,** Montreal Representative, 7 & 9 St. John St.

**TO**  
**WATER WORK CONTRACTORS**  
**AND OTHERS.**



REGD. PATENT. MARK. We have in Stock. PATENT.  
**CAST IRON PIPE**

From 3 to 30 Inch.

SPECIAL CASTINGS. ALL SIZES.

Can ship promptly. Correspondence solicited.

**THE CANADA PIPE & FOUNDRY CO.**  
145 to 179 William St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

**STEEL RAILS** Track Bolts, Spikes and Washers.  
**FROGS AND SWITCHES.**  
Switch, Train and Semaphore Lanterns, Engineering Appliances.  
**J. & H. TAYLOR,**  
16 St. John St., - **Montreal**

**JAMES ROBERTSON,**  
MONTREAL, Que.  
**JAS. ROBERTSON & CO., Toronto.**  
Manufacturers of  
*Lead Pipe, Shot, White Lead,*  
Etc., Etc., Etc.

**READY MIXED PAINT**  
**FOR ALL PURPOSES.**  
Retailers and Large Consumers of Paint will find it to their advantage to get quotations. Correspondence solicited.  
**WM. HOWE,**  
Lead, Paint and Color Manufacturer,  
**OTTAWA.**

IF YOU WANT ANY KIND OF  
**BUCCIES**  
Carts, Phaetons, Express or Farm Wagons you can save from \$10 to \$30 on each, by buying from  
**LATIMER**  
66 College Street, MONTREAL.  
Latimer & Legare, Quebec, or Latimer & Bean, Sherbrooke.  
Cash buyers, Dealers or Livery men get "special" low prices.

**Ontario Wadding & Batting Co.**

ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

Successors to St. Catharines Cotton Batting Co.

Manufacturers of Fine Grades of

**WADDING AND BATTING**

We have much pleasure in informing the Trade that we have thoroughly equipped our Factory with the most improved modern English Machinery for the manufacture of all kinds of White and Colored Wadding, and are now prepared to place upon the market the finest Wadding and Batting in Canada.

We make the celebrated "Star" Brand Patent Rolled Batting, which has no equal in the market. We also make the "Double Cross" Brand Wadding.

Correspondence solicited.

**ONTARIO WADDING & BATTING CO.**  
ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

STAR BRAND.



China, Cuspadors, Tea Sets, Dinner Sets, Toilet Ware, Cups and Saucers

JOHN L.

**Cassidy & Co.,**

Manufacturers and Importers of

Metal, Bronzes, Piano and Table, Lamp Cutlery and Plated Goods

**China, Crockery & Glassware**  
Office and Sample Rooms: 339 and 341 St. Paul Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

Lanterns, Chimneys, Prisms, Globes, Lamps, Fruit Jars,

BRANCHES: 52 Princess St., Winnipeg, Man., and Government St., Victoria, B.C.  
Import Orders a Specialty.

Bisque Ornaments, Etric-a-Brac, Satin Ware, Statuary, Gasalier

**MACHINERY**  
IRON AND WOOD-WORKING.  
**STEAM PUMPS** for Every Service.  
**ENGINES AND BOILERS**  
Canada Machinery Agency, 345 & 347 St. James St.,  
**W. H. NOLAN,** - **Manager.**

*Commercial Summary.*

Merchants, manufacturers and other business men should bear in mind that the "Journal of Commerce" will not accept advertisements through any agents not specially in its employ. Its circulation—extending to all parts of the Dominion—renders it the best advertising medium in Canada—equal to all others combined, while its rates do not include heavy commissions.

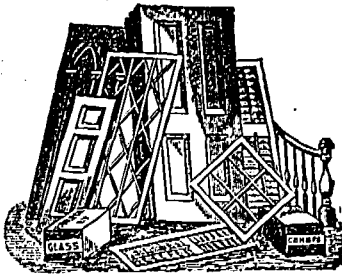
DUNNVILLE has voted itself a water works system.

Up to 15th ult. the shipments of cattle from this port were 55,969 and sheep 24,322.

SEVERAL cities dissatisfied with the census returns are arranging to have local ones in the hope of proving that their populations have been understated.

THE C.P.R. is running a special train from Vancouver to New York being determined to break the record from China to

**RHODES, CURRY & CO.**



Hard-Wood Flooring and Finish a specialty.  
**AMHERST, N. S.**

**J. A. FINLAYSON,**  
Custom House Broker,  
And FORWARDER,  
Room 5, 8 Custom House Square,  
**MONTREAL.**  
Bell Telephone 9057. P. O. Box 634

**CAMPBELL'S**  
**QUININE & WINE**  
The Great Invigorating Tonic. Specific  
for Loss of Appetite, Indigestion  
and Spring Lassitude.  
**Kenneth Campbell & Co., Montreal**

**TO THE DEAF.**—A person cured of Deaf-  
ness and noises in the head of 23 years' stand-  
ing by a simple remedy, will send a description of  
it free to any person who applies to NICHOLSON,  
177 MacDougal Street, New York.

**McArthur, Corneille & Co.**

Importers of and Dealers in  
**WHITE LEAD AND COLOES,**  
DRY AND GROUND IN OIL.

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star  
and Double Diamond Star Brands,  
English 16, 27, and 36 oz. Sheet.  
Rolled Rough and Polished Plate Glass.  
Colored Plain and Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass.  
Painters' and Artists' Materials.  
Chemicals, Dye Stuffs,  
Naval Stores, &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:  
**370, 312, 314 & 316 ST. PAUL STREET.**  
—AND—  
**147, 149 & 151 COMMISSIONERS ST.**  
**MONTREAL.**

**T. F. MEDAL GLUE,**  
GERMAN GLUE,  
COIGNEIS GLUE GELATINE,  
FINE GELATINE,  
DEXTRINE  
GLYCERINE,  
QUININE.  
IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE.

**WULFF & CO.,**  
32 ST. SULPICE ST., MONTREAL.

**STORAGE** Bond or Free  
For all kinds of Merchandise.  
**TROTTER BROS.,**  
153 to 163 WATER Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**Population**

Of the Leading Canadian Cities  
and Towns, compiled by the  
'Journal of Commerce.'

Barrie .....	5,000	Montreal ....	250,000
Belleville ...	11,500	Ottawa .....	44,000
Berlin .....	6,000	Peterboro ...	9,000
Brantford....	13,000	Pt. Hope.....	5,500
Brockville...	9,000	Quebec .....	75,000
Chatham....	9,000	Sherbrooke..	9,000
Cornwall....	7,500	St. Catharines	10,500
Galt.....	7,300	St. Thomas..	10,000
Guelph ....	11,000	Stratford....	10,000
Hamilton ...	45,000	Three Rivers.	9,500
Kingston ...	20,000	Toronto.....	200,000
Lindsay ....	6,000	Woodstock ..	9,000
London ....	32,000		

**OUR TRADE**

*Is done with the Large Towns.*  
City People are more particular about  
Style. They want the newest Shapes  
and the Best Values. We specially cater  
for this class of trade, and supply the  
cities with the newest ideas.

The Merchant who wants Fashionable  
Styles should buy from  
**MACLEAN, SHAW & Co.**  
WHOLESALE HATTERS,  
507 St. Paul St., MONTREAL

**MACFARLANE, McKINLAY & CO.**

Manufacturers of

**WINDOW SHADES**

Shade Cloth, Spring Rollers, &c.

**TORONTO - - - ONTARIO**

Liverpool by several days. The run made to New York indicates  
that this will be done.

The Dundas Cotton Mills have been sold by auction at the  
low price of \$150,200 to the agents of the Dominion Cotton  
Mills Co. They cost originally \$800,000.

The accident to Mrs. Edmund Blake at Murray Bay will we  
earnestly trust prove less dangerous than feared. Of such  
daughters Canada may well feel proud.

The steamship Dunmurry, bound from New York to Antwerp,  
grain laden, went down in a hurricane in the Atlantic last Satur-  
day morning and eight of the crew were drowned.

The new Allan Atlantic liner, State of California, arrived re-  
cently in New York from Glasgow. Her gross tonnage is 4500,  
length 400 feet, she has accommodation for 260 cabin and 800  
steerage passengers.

COLLECTORS of customs have been notified of the following  
tariff resolutions adopted by the House of Commons recently: —  
Ale, beer and porter, when imported in casks or otherwise than  
in bottle, 16 cents per gallon; ale, beer and porter, when im-  
ported in bottles (six quarts or twelve pint bottles to be held to  
contain one gallon), 24 cents per gallon. The foregoing changes  
to have effect from and after the 18th day of August, 1891.

**H. VINEBERG,**

Manufacturer of

**FINE CLOTHING**

7 VICTORIA SQUARE, cor. St. James, MONTREAL.

Buyers visiting Montreal markets will consult their interest by  
inspecting my lines.

**VICTORIA STEAM CONFECTIONERY**

WORKS

**WHITE, COLWELL & CO.,**  
**ST. JOHN, N.B.**

Best shipping facilities to all points of Canada and West Indies

MISS. M. F. SLATTERY, has carried on a small general store  
Business at Louisburg, N.S., for eight or nine years past. She  
has never made more than a bare living, and of late judgments  
have accumulated until an assignment could no longer be staved  
off.

TRACK laying on the Central Counties Railway has reached a  
point seven miles from Glen Robertson station on the Canada  
Atlantic. The rails will probably extend to Vankleek Hill by  
the 15th inst. The road will terminate at Hawkesbury seven  
miles beyond.

NAPOLEON BRODEUR, a small grocer of this city, claimed a  
capital of \$125 when he started business two years ago. Since  
then he has apparently been living on what credit he could  
secure, until at last he has run so far behind that an assignment  
has become necessary. He owes \$2,100.

MCGREGOR & CRYSLER, wall paper manufacturers of Toronto,  
whose attempts to come to some arrangement with their credi-  
tors have already been chronicled in these columns, have been  
unsuccessful. They have now made an assignment, showing  
liabilities of \$4,000 and assets nominally worth \$6,000.

THE

**CITY OF LONDON**

Fire Insurance Co.,

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, - - - \$9,500,000.

Fire Risks accepted at Current Rates.

H. M. BLACKBURN, General Agent, Ontario & Quebec, Toronto

JAS. P. BAMFORD, Agent,

43 and 45 St. John Street, - - MONTREAL



1891—FALL SEASON—1891

LONSDALE, REID & CO.,  
18 St. Helen Street, - MONTREAL

Full Range Samples now with our representatives. Inspection solicited.

**FISH & CO.,**

(Successors to FISH, HYMAN & CO.)  
Importers of Havano Cigars  
(WHOLESALE)  
33 ST. NICHOLAS STREET,  
MONTREAL.

**HEES, ANDERSON & CO.,**  
Window Shades,  
Curtain Poles; Spring Rollers, &c.  
TORONTO, ONT.

The fatal accident at Burlington Beach where a freight train plunged into the canal as the draw bridge was not in place, again suggests that all trains should be compelled by law to stop before passing over any such dangerous places so that the driver may be satisfied that the bridge is in position to be crossed.

Hon. Mr. FOSTER said a few days ago that he desired to inform the House and the country that he had received information from the Governor-General that his opinion that Canada would have until June 30, 1892, trade and privileges in the Spanish Antilles equal to those enjoyed by the United States was correct.

J. W. CHEESEWORTH, tailor of Toronto, has called a meeting of his creditors at which he offered 50 cents in the dollar payable in 3, 6, 9 and 12 months. This will be accepted if security is forthcoming. He appears to have credited too freely, and the resultant bad and doubtful debts swamped any profit he might have made.

A new steamer the Labrador, built at Belfast, has been added to the Dominion line for service between Liverpool and Montreal. Her dimensions and capacity are:—Length, 400 feet; breadth, 47 feet; depth, 32 feet; tonnage, 4,700 gross and 2,998 net register; dead weight capacity, 5,700 tons. She will be classed as a "transport."

The exhibition at Sherbrooke now going on in its display of horses, sheep, cattle and agricultural products, is the best ever seen in the Eastern Counties. The working dairy under charge

**Pure Oak Belting**  
THE J. C. McLAREN BELTING CO.,  
MONTREAL - - and - - TORONTO  
Tel. No. 363. Tel. No. 475.

SELLING AGENTS:  
R. HEYDERSON & CO.,  
MONTREAL,  
J. STANBURY & CO.,  
TORONTO.

**BEST for THE MONEY**

ALL JOBBERS KEEP THEM.  
TAKE NO IMITATIONS. EVERY BAT IS BRANDED  
INSIST UPON RECEIVING  
"PATENT ROLL" COTTON BATS,  
As they are very attractive in appearance and superior in quality, and no other bat will retail as well.  
ASK FOR THESE BRANDS:  
'North Star,' 'Crescent,' or 'Pearl,'  
Put up in Bales or Cases in 4, 6, 8, 12 or 16 oz. Rolls.  
Baled Goods same quality but lower prices.

of Prof. Robertson excites great interest and will prove a valuable help to the farmers and their wives, who are instructed in the art of making cheese and butter.

LOUIS GIROUX had a little money when he started in business for himself in the spring of 1890. This he invested in a general store stock and a small property at Berthierville. The store was on too small a scale to be remunerative, and after struggling on for a little more than a year he has assigned with liabilities of \$500.

MR. SENEZAL, Superintendent of the Government Printing Bureau, Ottawa, has been dismissed. He seems to have carried on a systematic legering of commissions on all who supplied the Department with goods. It is deplorable that merchants did not put a spoke in his wheel by enquiring whether this system was recognised by the Minister.

The new Allan steamship Numidian from Liverpool, August 20, arrived in port on 31st ult. Her dimensions are:—Length 415 feet, breadth 45 feet, and depth of hold 33 feet. She is built of steel, has a registered tonnage of 3,181 and is to engage in the passenger and cattle trade, having accommodation for 52 saloon passengers and 855 cattle.

The Halifax Morning Herald gives a list of U. S. counties with percentages of the hay and potato crops compared with average yields. The figures are higher than were anticipated earlier in the season. Those for the hay crop give 11 places where the crop runs from 73 up to 93 percentage of average, 4 places where it reaches that figure and 3 where it is exceeded.

CROMPTON'S CORALINE CORSETS.



AGENTS FOR  
EASTERN ONTARIO,  
QUEBEC  
AND THE MARITIME  
PROVINCES,  
**Robertson, Linton & Co.,**  
Wholesale Dry Goods  
Corner St. Helen and  
Lemoine Sts.,  
Montreal.



G. C. CLEVELAND.

GEO. F. CLEVELAND.

**J. L. GOODHUE & CO.,**

Manufacturers of

**LEATHER BELTING**

- AND -

**LACE LEATHER,****DANVILLE, - - - QUE.**

W. B. CHAPMAN &amp; CO., Montreal Agents.

**HENRY PORTER,**

Tanner and Manufacturer of

**LEATHER \* BELTING,**Fire Engine Hose, Harness, Moccasin,  
Lace, Busset, and**OAK SOLE LEATHER**

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:

436 Visitation Street, MONTREAL.

**MUNN'S** Pure**Boneless GODFISH**In 2-lb. Bricks.  
Packed in Boxes, 12, 24 & 48 lbs.

This Fish is Cut from the Largest Newfoundland Godfish, and quality is unsurpassed.

Apply early,

**STEWART MUNN & CO.**

22 ST. JOHN ST.,

MONTREAL.

**1891 CANNED PACK  
FINNAN HADDIES**

(THISTLE BRAND)

These fish are most delicately cured and smoked, the bones removed, and are ready for table use. They are cured and canned immediately after being caught, and can be relied upon as possessing the true flavor of the Scotch Findon Haddock.

For Sale by most Reliable Dealers, or

**ARTHUR P. TIPPET & CO., St. John, N.B.**

The general average is 92 per cent of a full average. The potato crop returns are heavier, there are 11 places named with a yield of from 85 to 98 per cent of average, 4 with a full average, and 3 that exceed it. The general average is 95 per cent of a full average.

The horrible noise of a fog horn is to be heard no more. By a new invention signals are to be given in musical tones, which carry further than mere noise, and can be made to convey messages. It is surprising this has not been done before, as every musician knows that the penetrating or carrying power of a true musical tone far exceeds a discordant one or mere noise.

WM. QUICK, grocer of Bowmanville, succeeded the firm of Quick & Co., when his father retired in May 1889. He did a fair business; but his means were very small, and his success always dubious. It was locally believed that the father took out all there was in the business, and since then Quick has been looked on as a weak mark for credit. He has now assigned.

E. S. CLARK has been in the grocery business at Toronto and Parkdale for about twelve years. Of late he has become slow in his payments and finally last week he held a meeting of creditors at which he offered 60 cents in the dollar, unsecured. This was refused, and in consequence he has made an assignment. His liabilities will reach \$8,000 and the estate shows a deficit of \$1,000.

MR. ALLEN of Rosemont speculated in grain. He won the first time and this encouraged him to go on. Then he began to lose, but he kept on until he was pauperized. He is said to be in debt now to the sum of about \$9000. He hastily left Mono a few weeks ago. He owed Halstead's bank in Shelburne \$1000 and Manager Silk went in pursuit of him. Silk located Allen in Winnipeg and got out a warrant for his arrest. Allen telegraphed to his father, who is a wealthy farmer near Rosemont who paid the \$1000.

**HUTCHISON, DIGNUM & NISBET,**

Manufacturers' Agents and Merchants,

Linens, Imported Woollens and Tailors' Trimming

**SELECT CANADIAN TWEEDS,****55 Front Street West, ; ; TORONTO**

- SOLE AGENTS IN CANADA FOR -

Messrs. J. N. Richardson Sons & Owdon, Belfast, - LINEN GOODS  
Messrs. Currie, Lee & Gawn, Hawick, - SCOTCH TWEEDS  
Messrs. R. Pringle & Son, Hawick, - SCOTCH UNDERWEAR  
Messrs. David Mosley & Son, Manchester, - RUBBER GOODS  
Messrs. J. S. Manton & Co., Birmingham, - BUTTONS

Stock of Linens, Tweeds and Trimmings always on hand.

R. B. HUTCHISON (late Mills &amp; Hutchison)

Ed. J. DIGNUM

R. A. NISBET

**DUMARESQ & CO.***Dry Goods Jobbers,*

Glenora Buildings, - 1886 Notre Dame Street

..... MONTREAL. ....

H. M. FERGUSON, a small tailor of Kingston, N.B., is offering his creditors 20 cents in the dollar, cash. This offer will likely be accepted, as he is only getting deeper into debt every day, and all he has is covered by bill of sale, etc. Against liabilities of \$1,500 he can only show assets of \$500, and consequently his creditors have no option but to take what they can get and be thankful.

W. H. BANNISTER, optician of Halifax, is offering his creditors 50 cents in the dollar payable in 3, 6, 9 and 12 months. He started in 1885 on a very small capital and in 1889 he had to compromise at 40 cents in the dollar on liabilities of \$6,000. Since then he has had all he could do to make a living, and finally he has decided to give up business and take a situation in a confectionery store.

A. W. EMERSON, general storekeeper, of Bothwell, has assigned. He left the firm of Emerson & Co. early this year, taking out with him the equivalent of \$1,000—mostly in stock. His former partner failed later, which hurt his credit, and he began to neglect his store. His stock was not kept up to the mark, trade fell off in consequence, and the net result is that he has had to assign.

CHARLES CULLEY started a boot and shoe factory in Toronto last September. He then claimed to have two houses and a vacant lot, but it was predicted that his active capital was far too small to admit of his manufacturing successfully in competition with larger and more powerful houses. This opinion has been borne out by the results for, inside of a year, he has been compelled to make an assignment.

GEO. PORTER started a grocery at Wolfville, N.S., last spring. He had previously been in business and had failed, and it was not quite clear whether he was free of his old indebtedness or not. Under these circumstances his credit was necessarily limited, and as he had keen competition to face his ultimate success was not anticipated. This view has been borne out by the news of his assignment with liabilities of \$2,400 and assets valued at \$1,400 only.

**ASK FOR**

And See that You Get

**"TIGER" BRAND***Chemically Pure***WHITE LEAD****THE BEST IN THE MARKET.**

MANUFACTURED BY

**Montreal - Rolling - Mills - Co'y,****MONTREAL, P.Q.**

Members of the White Lead Association of Canada

# APOHAQUI

Mineral Water,  
The Great **NATURAL CURE**

— FOR —  
**DYSPEPSIA,**  
**INDIGESTION,**  
**KIDNEY TROUBLES,**  
**RHEUMATISM,**  
**SKIN DISEASES.**

**Lyman, Sons & Co.**  
**MONTREAL.**

Sole Export Agents.

## JAMES GUEST & CO., Commission Merchants

— AND —  
**GENERAL AGENTS,**

27 & 29 St. Sacramento St., Montreal

**AGENTS FOR**

Geo. Sayer & Co., Cognac, France.  
Chas. Coran & Co., " "  
Auger, Fils & Co., " "  
Central Society Vineyard Proprietors.  
Wisdom & Watter, Jerez de la Frontera, Sherries.  
Warter & May, Oporto Ports.  
J. T. Wilkeny, Rotterdam, Holland Gin.  
Ind Coope & Co., Burton-on-Trent, Ales.  
Slegel & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters.  
Bangher, Irish Whiskey, on the Green Banks of the  
Shannon.  
Eschenasur & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets, Sauterns, &c.  
Jos. Cuzol, Fils & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets, Sauterns, &c.  
Noveu, Raphael & Co., St. Hilaire, Sparkling Saumur.  
Pays & Copie, Macon, Burgundies and White Wines.  
Royal Hungarian Government Wines, of Budapest,  
Hungary.  
James Watson & Co., Dundee, Scotch and Irish  
Whiskey.

## K.D.C. The Greatest Cure of the Age.

NOT A CURE FOR ALL ILLS, but  
Guaranteed to Cure any Case

— OF —  
**DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION**

(The parent of nine-tenths of all diseases) or  
**MONEY REFUNDED.**

To those who have not tested K. D. C. and doubt  
its **GREAT CURATIVE POWER**, if they pur-  
chase one package and use it according to direc-  
tions, if not benefited we agree to refund the  
dollar.

One or two packages will cure ordinary cases.  
Six packages **GUARANTEED TO CURE THE  
WORST CASE** or **MONEY REFUNDED.**

Sample package with our guarantee and testi-  
monial sent to any address on receipt of 3c stamp.

**K. D. C. COMPANY,**  
NEW GLASGOW, N.S., Canada

## GORDON MACKAY & CO.

— IMPORTERS OF —

**WOOLLENS and GENERAL DRY GOODS,**  
**TORONTO.**

Represented in MONTREAL by

**A. I. MORISON & CO.,** Glenora Building

A. C. METIVIER, learned his trade at a large co-operative store in England. Early in 1890 he emigrated to this country and tried his hand at garden-farming. This did not turn out a success, and he then started in the dry goods line in Toronto. He had no capital, and although his stand was a good one he had not sufficient money to carry on his business. He has all along been hard pressed, and finally he has been forced to make an assignment.

THE *Empire* not unkindly, objects to Montreal counting those residing over the mountain amongst its inhabitants. Why not? Our mountain is only one of the public parks of this city, and those residing across its border are just as much entitled to be counted in with the city proper, as those who in Toronto live north of Queens' Park. There is no doubt whatever that there are 250,000 people in this city, and in suburbs that are merely detached from it by a paper fence.

A. E. BRASHER, general storekeeper, of Lucknow, has assigned. He claimed to have brought stock with him to the extent of \$3,500 when he left Vienna for Lucknow in the fall of 1889, and he secured the trade of the Patrons of Industry at 15 per cent off for dry goods and 12½ per cent off for groceries. But he seems to have been personally unpopular, and as there is no money in trade at these rates, it is not much wonder that he was always regarded as an unsatisfactory account.

E. MEREDITH, general storekeeper, of Quyon, has been in business some twenty-five years. At one time he was fairly well-to-do, but gradually he ran down. Younger men passed him in the race and outstanding balances piled up upon him until he is forced to seek the clemency of his creditors. He is now offering 50 cents in the dollar on liabilities of \$7,000. If he can get security the offer will be accepted, as the estate would not show this if forcibly wound up; but, pending this, the creditors are merely keeping it under advisement. If it is refused he must assign.

## COBBAN MANUFACTURING Co.

Mouldings, Picture Frames and Mirrors,  
Hardwood Mantels and Over Mantels,  
Engravings, Artotypes, Pastel Paintings, etc.  
**Factory & Head Office, Toronto.**  
148 MCGILL STREET, MONTREAL  
Show Card Framing a specialty.

## POROUS TERRA COTTA

Is acknowledged by all Architects to be the best Material known  
for fire proofing buildings of all grades. It is  
Verminal and Sound Proof.

**NAPANEE HYDRAULIC CEMENT**, guaranteed to equal any native  
Cement. Address,

**THE BATHUR COMPANY,**  
DESERONTO, ONT.

CHAS. E. JACQUES started in the flour business in 1884 with about \$1,000, lent to him, it is said, by his father. In the fall of 1887 he opened a small grocery business from which he retired in a few months. In 1888 he again started a grocery which he abandoned later to devote himself to the flour trade. Last November he formed a partnership with L. H. Coutu to go into the business of manufacturing macaroni. They could not get along together, and last February Jacques purchased Coutu's interest in the business for \$1,000; paying \$200 down, and giving a note payable in 12 months for the balance. The business seems to be a fair one; but he had not the capital necessary to carry it on. His liabilities are \$8,300, and he claims assets worth \$11,000. But, of this, \$4,300 is for the machinery which he purchased for \$1,000, and it is doubtful if it would bring any more than that sum at a forced sale.

A SHORT time ago a boiler was constructed in Manchester, Eng., with a view to testing the practice advised by some, in case of shortness of water being discovered, of turning on the feed water—a somewhat startling method of procedure according to some. In these tests the furnaces were bared of water by opening the blowoff cock and allowing the water to escape while good bright fires were burning, which could not fail to overheat the plates. When sufficiently heated to melt disks of lead, tin and zinc, the feed was suddenly turned on through special pipes, which injected the water directly on to the heated plates, but in no case, as is often assumed, was this followed by a sudden generation of steam at an excessive pressure, but in one case actually a reduction of pressure took place. The one mishap which took place proved, it seems, to have been due to the feed not having been turned on soon enough. Again, the hogging upward of the flue tubes, which was accurately ascertained by means of rods, was in some cases found to be as much as one-half inch. The inadvisability of hurrying fires when raising steam was demonstrated as beyond question.

## The Montreal Terra Cotta Lumber Co. (Ltd.)

**POROUS TERRA COTTA**

**FIRE PROOFING MATERIAL.**

For particulars apply to **N. T. GAGNON, Manager, 86 St. Peter St.**

## C. H. MARTIN

**Manufacturers' Agent.**

Correspondence solicited.

**Nordhelmer's Building,**  
207 St. James Street, : : MONTREAL

# Canada Life Assurance Company.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

Managing Director and President: A. G. RAMSAY.

Secretary: R. HILLS. Superintendent: W. T. RAMSAY

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC BRANCH:

Company's Building, St. James St., - - MONTREAL

J. W. MARLING, Manager P. Q.

# STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

[ESTABLISHED 1825.]

Total Assurance in Canada, - - \$12,211,668

Funds Invested in Canada, - - \$6,200,000

W. M. RAMSAY, Manager, MONTREAL

# NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO'Y

INCOME AND FUNDS (1890)

Capital and Accumulated Funds, - - - \$34,875,000

Annual Revenue from Fire Premiums .....	} .....	5,240,000
Annual Revenue from Life Premiums .....		
Annual Revenue from Interest upon Invested Funds...		

Head Offices - London and Aberdeen.

Branch Office for Canada: Montreal - 1724 Notre Dame St.

JAMES LOCKIE, Inspector,

Manager for Canada, - ROBERT W. TYRE.

# UNION ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF LONDON, G. B.

Instituted in the Reign of Queen Anne, A.D. 1714.

Subscribed Capital.....£450,000	Total Invested funds exceed....	£2,150,000
Capital Paid-up.....180,000	Annual Income.....	350,000

CANADIAN BRANCH:

Office: 55 St. Francois Xavier St. Montreal. T. L. MORRISEY, Resident Manager



Established 1854.

# PHOENIX INSURANCE CO.

HARTFORD.

Cash Capital, - - - Two Millions.

D. W. C. SKILTON, - - - - - President	
J. H. MITCHELL, - - - - - Vice-President	
CHAS. E. GALAGAR, - - - - - 2nd Vice-President	
GEO. H. BURDICK, - - - - - Secretary	

CANADA BRANCH:

HEAD OFFICE, 114 St. James St., - MONTREAL

A share of your Fire insurance is respectfully solicited for this leading Company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.

Agencies established in all the leading Cities and Towns of the Dominion. Where unrepresented address

GERALD E. HART, Gen. Manager, MONTREAL.

FIRE. LIFE. MARINE.

# G. Ross Robertson & Sons

GENERAL

INSURANCE AGENTS & BROKERS

(ESTABLISHED 1865.)

11 Hospital Street,  
MONTREAL.

Telephone 1277.

P.O. Box 2081.

Insurance.

# PHOENIX Fire Insurance Co'y.

LONDON.

Established in 1782. Canadian Branch  
Established in 1801.

No. 35 St. Francois Xavier St.  
PATERSON & SON,  
Agents for the Dominion.

# SUCKLING & CO.

Trade Auctioneers,

62 and 64 Wellington St. West  
TORONTO.

We have secured the above new premises, lately occupied by Fisher & Sons; they are undoubtedly the finest Auction Warerooms in Canada, lighted and heated on the most modern approved principles.

Regular fortnightly sale of Clothing, Boots, Shoes and General Merchandise. The best opening in Canada for manufacturers and merchants disposing of surplus stocks. Liberal advances made on all kinds of merchandise consigned to them. Correspondence respectfully solicited. All transactions strictly confidential.

TELEPHONE 840.

# The Mercantile Agency OF THE WORLD, DUN, WIMAN & CO.,

BRANCH OF R. G. DUN & Co.,  
New York and Europe. 120 Branch Offices.  
Facilities unequalled.

W. W. JOHNSON,  
Manager Montreal Branch.

FIRE INSURANCE!

# EASTERN ASSURANCE CO. OF CANADA.

Head Office: HALIFAX, N.S.

Capital, \$1,000,000

President: - JOHN DOULL, Esq., (President Bank of Nova Scotia.)

Vice-Presidents: - H. H. FULLER, Esq., (Wholesale Merchant), Halifax.

SIMMON JONES, Esq., (Brewer), St. John, N.B.

CHAS. D. CORY, Mang Director. D. C. EDWARDS, Secretary.

Agencies at all principal points in Canada.

C. R. G. JOHNSON, General Agent,

42 St. John Street, - - MONTREAL.

THE CANADIAN

# Journal of Commerce.

MONTREAL, SEPTEMBER 4TH, 1891.

## THE CENSUS AND OUR TRADE POLICY.

The net result of the recent census is disappointing to the hopes of sanguine prophets. But to all who have kept watch upon the evidences that were cropping up as to the movements, and who weighed calmly the laws affecting, population growth or decrease, there is nothing in the census returns to cause surprise. To attribute to the tariff the falling of the sum total of

**CONNECTICUT BROWN STONE**

Established 1665.

**The Middlesex Quarry Company**

F. W. RUSSELL, Agt., - - - PORTLAND, Conn., U.S.A.

Refer to following buildings in U. S. and Canada:

Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt,	- - -	New York City
Wm. H. Vanderbilt,	- - -	New York City
Geo. M. Pullman,	- - -	Chicago, Ill.
Geo. H. Corliss,	- - -	Providence, R. I.
Jas. G. Flood,	- - -	San Francisco, Cal.
Etna Fire Ins.,	- - -	Hartford, Conn.
United States P. O. at Rochester, N. Y.	- - -	Rochester, N. Y.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	- - -	Middletown & Bridgeport, Conn.
United St. P. O. at New Bedford, Mass.	- - -	New Bedford, Mass.
Standard Life,	- - -	Montreal, Que.
Canada Life,	- - -	Hamilton, Ont.
Bank of Hamilton,	- - -	Hamilton, Ont.
Western Assurance,	- - -	Toronto, Ont.
Can. Bk. of Commerce,	- - -	Toronto, Ont.
Freehold Loan & Sav. Co.,	- - -	" "
Traders' Bank of Canada,	- - -	" "

**Yarmouth Woollen Mills Co. (Lim ted.)**

—Manufacturers of—

—FINE WOOLLEN TWEEDS, PURE—  
—HOMESPUNS, YARNS, ETC.—

Yarmouth, Nova Scotia.

Represented by **C. J. W. DAVIES,**

Nordheimers Buildings, - MONTREAL, P.Q.

our population below the anticipation of guesses, is to make a second guess explanatory of another being wrong. Those who declare that protection has driven our people into the States to escape its burdens, must have a genius for practical joking. Our trade policy is doubtless protective, but not so thoroughly so as is that of the States. So that granting that Canadians fled away from our tariff to place themselves under one double its weight, they were rushing into Scylla to escape Charbdis, or in homelier phrase, jumping out of the frying pan into the fire, or into a river to escape a shower. The increase in Canada from 1881 was about 12 per cent, in the States it reached 24.57 per cent. It is noticeable then that the percentage by which the States increased its population in the last ten years over that of Canada was the same as that between the extent of protection in the States and that of this country. If then we adopt the argument of those opposed to protection, we are driven to this conclusion that population increases in proportion to the extent of a protective tariff. We have also as corroborative evidence of this law, that England under Free Trade, from 1876 to 1886 sent out 2,505,420 steerage passengers, presumably emigrants, of whom over 60 per cent went to share the burdens of anti-Free Trade America. To contend then that free trade would have kept our population at home and increased their fecundity, as is being asserted, is to make a statement worthy only of a place in a new edition of "Alice in Wonderland." The emigration of Canadians to the States, to whatever extent it has taken place, merely illustrates the action of the same general law by which larger bodies attract smaller ones, when that law is not checked by some stronger counteracting force. Our cities have grown at the expense of rural places, because of the more varied and larger opportunities of urban life. The States with their enormous wealth and trade naturally provide similar and greater attractions. So, as the Canadian smaller towns and hamlets send our cities a constant supply of young men to engage in commerce and in more congenial occupations than are provided in small and scattered communities, this Dominion as a whole, with its sparse population, naturally enough sees many of its sons fascinated by the greater richness of the States. Especially are they drawn towards the industrial centres of America by the magnificent and unprecedented developments continually going on there, because of the stimulus given to all manufacturing enterprises by the protective tariff of that country. Those industries have depleted certain of the agricultural States by the same attractive power that has

1854.

USE THE

1891.

**E. B. EDDY CO'S**TELEGRAPH,  
TELEPHONE

AND PARLOR

**MATCHES**For Over Thirty-seven Years  
the Standard and the Best, Cheapest  
and Safest.**BRUSH MANUFACTORY.**

Painters, Mill, Household, and other Brushes of every description, also CORN BROOMS and WHISKS.

**T. S. SIMMS & CO., - St. John, N.B.**

drawn off many of our people. Comparisons are being made between the growth of population in Canada from 1871 to 1881 and from 1881 to 1891, to show that a greater enlargement took place before our tariff was made more protective than since. The basis of such a comparison is guess work, as serious doubts exist as to the census this year being precisely on the same lines as those for 1871 and 1881. Admitting that all three enumerations were exact, there is no basis for a comparison of the effects of protection and free trade, for the tariffs from 1871 to 1881 were protective ones. To speak of a 17 per cent tariff as a policy of free trade is mere nursery talk. The same Census differences between 1871 and 1881 and 1881 and 1891 which have inspired a good deal of pessimistic comment, are found in the census returns of the States. In 1870 the population of the States was 38,558,371, in 1880 it rose to 50,155,783, an increase of 30.08 per cent. From 1880 to 1890 the increase was 12,324,757, an increase of only 24.57 per cent. In Canada from 1871 to 1881 the increase was 17.03 per cent, and in next decade only 11.52 per cent. That is, the increase in the States in last ten years sank 4.51 per cent below the increase in previous ten years, and the increase in Canada sank 5.51 per cent below the increase in last ten years. It is reasonable to conclude that the same influences which depressed the growth of the States from 1881 to 1891, compared to previous ten years by 4½ per cent, were the same as those that depressed the growth of Canada from 1881 to 1891 compared to previous ten years by 5½ per cent. It is only natural that such influences had more force over our small population than over the vast numbers of the States. It is, however, impossible that the National Policy, so-called, of Canada was the influence which depressed the expansion of the States, so that to explain both these phenomena, we must leave out of sight the factor which cannot have had any relation to the larger of them. And, inasmuch as the States has added 24 per cent to its population since 1881 under a protective tariff, it is not reasonable to attribute the increase of Canada by only 11½ per cent to a protective tariff. Taking the cities we find that they increased in population in last 10 years 40 per cent, in towns of from 3 to 5 thousand by 41 per cent and villages of 1500 to 3000 people 15 per cent. Grouping all these as urban populations the increase was 38 per cent. Now the total of such populations in the Dominion in 1881 was under a million, 990,318 whereas the total population was 4,324,810, leaving 3,334,492 for the populations of the scattered settlements of the

country. It is that section of our people having not increased as much as hoped for, which accounts for the result of the Census being so generally disappointing. And we believe that this has arisen from the growing reluctance of the present generation of young men to engage in agriculture. But even the enormous capacity of the cities for absorbing fresh additions to their population, has not been enough to take in all those who have left the farming districts because they prefer city life, and attractions, and chances. It is well known that the young people of this Province will not take up new land, they go over in preference to the mechanical occupations of the States. Farms all around this city that have been divided to find some son or sons a separate holding, are being restored to their original size by removal of fences. Lands that might be brought into cultivation are left untilled, because of this unhappy dislike of country occupations. That has affected also the States. There has not been there the same expansion in recent years of farming populations as in earlier ones. The evidence all points to this conclusion, that the main influence which lowered the growth of the States, as pointed out, during the same period as is covered between the two last census takings of Canada, in comparison with previous ones, is the growing preference of urban to country life. That the protective tariff is accountable for the unsatisfactory Census, is too unreasonable to be seriously entertained.

#### U. S. CRITICS OF CANADA.

The cynical remark that critics are men who have failed, is finding confirmation in the comments of the American press on the scandals recently revealed. If the authors of those sharp censures of Canada and Canadians, were to look at home they would see that what has roused our people to the highest indignation, is daily, and for long years has been daily on view in the States, where public abuses have so long resisted all attempts at correction, that they have become recognised as part of the political system. Reformers there have failed, hence they turn to the task of abusing us. The Chicago Inter-ocean of August 23rd has a particularly offensive attack on this country. We are charged with having allowed Canada to be "the Botany Bay of American criminals." More's the pity that this is not true, for Botany Bay was once the penal doom of the worst English offenders, and their terror. American criminals would have regarded Canada with horror had our land been a Botany Bay. It proceeds to say "it was not the fault of the English Government that extradition was not secured. The persistent opposition of Canada affords the explanation. As a consequence of affording an asylum for defaulters and plunderers, the country was infested by them. These political robbers, bank defaulters, and the like, were brainy men for the most part, and gradually came to exert very considerable influence." That Canada persistently opposed extradition when the States was anxious to reciprocate this policy is wholly false. We have dealt fully with the proof of this in a special article. That any American "political robber, bank defaulter, or the like," has ever exercised "very considerable influence" in Canadian public life, is a slander based only a spiteful imagination. It is true that one rascal of American training and experience was mixed up with certain scandals. But it has not been shown that he was the man whose "considerable influence" originated the actions that gave rise to those scandals. Even granting the reverse of this, it is surely hard to blame

Canada for being victimised by a robber who had been acute enough to fleece the wide awake citizens of New York? So far from Canada opposing extradition, there has been no little friction between this country and Britain because of the opposition to such a policy by the States. A certain class of criminals for years made the States a basis of criminal operations against this land and England. The very fact of their being criminals engaged in crime against a foreign country, gave them "very considerable influence" in the States. Both Canada and England have suffered most grievously because those criminals found not only "hospitality" in the States, but most active assistance amongst those who wielded "very considerable influence" in the political life of the States. For the Inter-ocean to upbraid us on this score is akin to the shelterers of a burglar attacking one of his victims whose house has been broken into, for allowing his premises to be invaded and robbed. Our critic tells us that our population is "incongruous," hence one cause of our scandals. Now the fact is that America has the most incongruous population of any nation. When therefore the writer says of the French, "When the representatives of these people get out into the world through the door of politics, they are especially liable to be taken in and led astray," we can only conclude that he is measuring our corn in his own measure. When he declares that "the French and the English-speaking people of Canada do not assimilate, they are not homogeneous," we may justly ask, "What about the many millions of citizens in the States who are not even allowed to occupy the same railway carriages as other citizens? Is that a specimen of racial assimilation?" Surely if a country must become the prey of boodlers when its population is "incongruous," and are not "homogeneous," and "do not assimilate," as our critic argues, the United States are in an infinitely worse condition than Canada? He proceeds to ridicule the political position of the Dominion as "neither one thing nor another." "The chain of imperial sovereignty is worn as an ornament. The iron has been washed with gold and serves as a bracelet. Not only is the New Dominion loyal to the crown, but it takes a sycophantic pride in not wanting to be free and independent." The chain worn by Canada is certainly an ornament, but how could it be so if it prevented us being free? Chains are signs of servitude, or are adornments, they cannot serve both purposes at one and the same time. Our critic should re-write his article and tell us to which use he really thinks the chain is put that is worn by Canada. Such a confusion of similes is worthy of Mrs. Malaprop. We may say of such criticism as the Coster said of his wife's blows, "It amuses she, and dont hurt I." Canada has more political freedom than the States, and enjoys all the independence it needs, sufficient indeed of both to laugh to scorn both the seductive and the threatening efforts of the States to induce us to commit national suicide by exchanging our free life and independence for the "chain," of subjection to the American Republic. We wear the chain of Imperial connection proudly as a wife wears that on which hangs the locket bearing the portrait of her lord. We are also told that "the great calamity of Canada was the Canadian Pacific Railroad. There is really nothing north of the lakes to justify such a road. There is a vast stretch of country which is barren and always will be, and even the arable region is very slow in its development. In the far West there is a wonderfully interesting country,



from the standpoint of the tourist, but for practical purposes it is singularly unattractive. Canada should have been content with its original boundaries, and not attempted anything transcontinental. That was one of the gigantic blunders of history, and one which, once made cannot be unmade." We need not reply seriously to such wild assertions, which are merely the outcome of jealousy. That our North West is barren is just now being proved by its harvests yielding heavier crops of wheat per acre than any grown on this continent. If our C. P. R. is for us a "blunder," it is not so at least for the States, for it is found to be the best highway to and from the West for the goods sold and bought by America to and from China and Japan. We advise our critics across the border to avoid exciting reciprocity in such caustic comments on political scandals as they have been indulging in. Canada has been roused to deepest anger at the recent revelations. Here there will be swift retribution on offenders, and a remedy found for these evils, whereas there are worse scandals daily exposed and notoriously known to exist in the States, which are regarded with complacency as a recognised part of the political system of that country. Our American critics know well that the amount of money involved in the Canadian scandals does not equal the extent of "boodle" which their parties fight to keep, or to seize, every four years.

#### FALL MILLINERY OPENINGS.

The fall millinery openings took place in this city in the early portion of the week and were fairly well attended. The attendance from the country was, perhaps, hardly up to expectations, taking an average of all the houses, but city buyers were present in force, and there was an evident anxiety to see the coming styles.

In shapes the new felts do not vary very much from the now familiar spring straws. The sailor hat is the keynote; and no matter if the crown be almost level with the brim, or stand well above it, it will sell well. A typical hat of this style is the Vassar. It has a crown projecting about an inch above, and half an inch below, the brim, so as to make it more of a face hat. It is usually sold ready trimmed, and it is both cheap and very becoming. It is already selling fast. When the brim of the Vassar is turned up behind and trimmed with a ribbon pompon it is termed a Lenox, and sells almost as well as in its original form. The Narragausett is a hat on similar lines to the Vassar. It has a higher crown, and a 3½ inch brim, but it is also a good seller. This shape comes with beaver and velvet tops, and, being ready trimmed, is cheap and convenient for street wear.

A shape which is all the rage in England, is the Brighton. It is a small walking hat with a dented crown and a low turned up brim. It is shown in navy, gray, brown, fawn and mottles, and being a jaunty shape, and very convenient for travelling, it should take well here also. In fact the run this year will be on small shapes. French lines, it is true, still show some large felts; but American lines are all small, and it is from New York that we get our styles. Small turbans and toques with pointed or conical crowns are all that are shown. Very few extreme shapes are to be seen. Only for children will large hats rule; but for young girls a big flat-brimmed felt with a low crown and a 4½ inch brim, is selling like hot cakes. A curious shape is the Hixon. It is a flat shape with a pierced brim turned up and fastened to the crown. It is trim-

med with a row of velvet round the brim and another round the crown, and finished with a velvet pompon and an osprey aigrette.

This fall promises to be a great season for velvet covered shapes; although felts will certainly rule for second-best wear. These of course follow the same lines. Beaver and fur-edged hats are again coming in, and any shape with a large brim in front and turned up behind may be said to be within the limits of fashion, although the newest shapes are all as small and as flat as they can well be made. The colors are navy, cardinal, and the tans, fawn and greys; but cardinal will be worn only in the cheaper lines.

In trimmings a bewildering variety presents itself. The dearth of ostrich feathers (which show an advance of nearly 50 per cent in value this year) has naturally stimulated the demand for wings, birds and fancy trimmings. Wings promise to be an excellent line, whether natural or fancy, and white pigeon or natural ptarmigan wings will be run on for trimming tan and brown hats. The birds shown this season are all fancies, and are made up with jet, tinsel, spangles, or with small ostrich mounts. A fashionable line are small birds made up with bird-of-paradise tails. These come on some of the most stylish hats. Osprey is going well this season and jet aigrettes will be an excellent line to carry. Ornaments are hardly so much worn, and the feeling for tinsel is dying out; except for black and gold which is still a favorite combination. In purely mourning lines black silk hops, poppies, roses, and lilacs, are safe investments, and jet in beads, lace, and ornaments, was never more called for.

In ribbons plain failles will be the best selling line, although there is an evident effort to push plain satin failles into prominence. These lines in brown and grey shades are safe sellers. Wide fancies are again seen this season, particularly on beaver and fur hats, and figured broches have moved out fairly. But the run is on plain lines, and it looks as if velvet ribbons, and even velvet and satin ribbons, would this year have to rank next to the plain faille. A novelty this year is a binding ribbon of sequins, or small spangles, sewn on braid. It is very expensive, as it is made entirely by hand, and it seems to be intended to take the place of the tinsels of previous years, although it comes only in the deeper metallic tints.

#### EXTRADITION.

As Canada has been accused of objecting to the extradition of a certain class of offenders who have taken refuge here, we present a sketch of the history of this question which entirely disproves this charge. Until quite recently the extradition of criminals between the U. S. and Canada was regulated by the Ashburton Treaty of 1842. The English Act of 1843 was passed immediately after, to give effect to the treaty. In regard to the colonies it was provided that they should be allowed legislative action, but only for the purpose of carrying into effect the objects of the Imperial Act within the colonial jurisdiction.

Embezzlement, and similar crimes, were not specified in the Ashburton treaty which only mentions *murder, piracy, arson, robbery, forgery, and uttering forged paper.*

The powers of the local legislation were limited absolutely to the objects of the Imperial Act and could only concern the procedure necessary for the carrying out of those objects.

In pursuance of the powers thus conferred several



acts were passed in Canada which need not be specified particularly. They were all intended to render extradition procedure more efficient, the last one being the Extradition Act of 1877, which as amended is reproduced in the Revised Statutes of Canada cap. 142 and is now in force.

This Act only applies, and can only apply in the case of foreign states with which there is an Extradition treaty (made by Her Majesty with such foreign state) extending to Canada.

The Canadian Government could do nothing more than it has done in the matter, and the fact that defaulters from the U. S. could not till quite recently be extradited, is altogether the fault of the U. S. Government, which has been unwilling to make a new Extradition treaty with Great Britain which would apply to crimes of that nature.

Such a treaty was finally entered into on the 17th of July 1889 and at once brought the crimes therein specified including embezzlement, frauds by a trustee; and crimes of a like nature, within the operation of the Canadian Act.

A still more convincing proof that no blame can be imputed to Canada in this matter is afforded by the Weldon Act passed May 2nd, 1889, *before the treaty with the U. S. Government was completed.* This Act was the outcome of the general feeling throughout Canada that she should not be made a sort of house of refuge for American absconders, and that whether the U. S. Government accorded us a similar right or not, we should at all events do all we could to get rid of our undesirable visitors.

The Act provides that in case no extradition arrangement exists between H. M. and a foreign state, or in case such an extradition arrangement does not include the crimes mentioned in the Schedule to the Act, it shall nevertheless be lawful for the Minister of Justice to issue his warrant for the surrender to such foreign state of any fugitive offender, etc., etc.

This act is still in force as regards the U. S. with respect to various crimes not included in the Extradition treaty, which are mentioned in this Schedule to the Act.

#### HIGHER PRICES FOR SHELLAC.

The low values which ruled for shellac during 1890 had the usual effect of reducing the output of this useful gum. So low did prices fall that many makers in India shut down their factories for the season, and although the markets at consuming points were not stiffened by this action as much as was expected, it was known that stocks were being rapidly reduced in compass. Still buyers held off. The consumption of shellac is small by any one trade, although in the aggregate it amounts to very large figures, and dealers counted on a good crop this year which would still leave control of the situation in their hands.

In this they have been disappointed. The weather turned out extremely unfavorable for the shellac industry. The weakness of the moonsoon currents resulted in a hot and almost rainless June followed by an unprecedentedly hot and rainy July. The lac insects failed to secrete their usual supply. Advicees from Mirzapore, which is the commercial centre of the shellac industry, announce that the crop will fall heavily under expectations. The present stock in Calcutta is extremely light, and the result is that no orders would be accepted there for future delivery at present prices. In fact shellac is cheaper in New York than it is at Mirzapore.

To assist in raising prices the consumption of shellac is steadily growing larger. During 1890, 100,000 cases or nearly 20 per cent. more than the ordinary quantity were consumed in England, and, owing to the increasing demand for shellac for electrical purposes, it looks as if the consumption would be far more likely to expand than to contract. A similar condition of affairs prevails in the United States. During the season of 1890-91 the imports of shellac into New York were 6,253,380 pounds, or 700,000 pounds more than in any previous year, while during the preceding season they were only 4,739,465, and yet, although the imports of shellac have grown by a million and a half pounds inside of twelve months, the stock in New York whence, Canadian users derive the bulk of their supplies, is smaller at the present moment, than in any previous year. In England the available supply is confined to 3500 cases which are held by three large holders for higher values.

With small shipments from Calcutta, and buying as brisk as it is now, we can hardly expect large stocks, and therefore it looks as if prices must go up here. Octagon B which is quoted at 22 to 23 cents in New York is held at ports of shipment in India at 25 cents, landed, buyer to assume all risks. The other staple brands are equally higher at primary points as the following comparison will show :

Brand.	India.	New York.
Native.....	20 to 21	19 to 21
S. S.....	23 to 25	22 to 23
Diamond I.....	24 to 25	22 to 23
V. S. O.....	25 to 26	24 to 25
D. C.....	29 to 30	24 to 25

This shows distinctly the current of the market. India is the sole source of supply, and it looks as if manufacturers there had learned a lesson from the previous year and determined to regulate production in the future and thus keep prices on a paying basis. Old stocks are now nearly all removed from the market. Consumers are dependent entirely upon the new production and, for once, the Indian maker seems to have the situation in his own hands.

#### THE AMERICAN QUEEN.

The Queen Insurance Co. of America was formally organized August 27, 1891. The following officers were elected: James A. Macdonald, formerly United States Manager of the Queen, President; E. F. Beddall, United States Manager of the Royal, Vice-President and G. W. Burchell, formerly Assistant Manager of the Queen, Secretary. Among the corporators are such well known names as Roswell G. Rolston, President of the Farmers' Loan & Trust Company; Samuel Sloan, President of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad Co.; Frederick D. Tappan, President of the Gallatin National Bank and chairman of the New York Clearing House Association, and William A. Nash, President of the Corn Exchange National Bank; while the underwriting interest is well represented by James A. Macdonald, Manager Queen Insurance Company of Liverpool; E. F. Beddall, Manager Royal Insurance Company, and Joseph M. Rogers and J. H. Morton Morris, the managers respectively of the Queen's branches for the West and South. The capital of new Company, all of which has been paid in, will be \$500,000, in 5,000 shares of \$100 each, the subscription price being \$300 per share, which gives the Company a net surplus of \$1,000,000 to start with, or, with both capital and surplus combined, a surplus for policyholders of \$1,500,000. It has not yet been decided when the Company will commence business, but as soon as the laws of the different States can be complied with it will be in shape to start in at once. The present managers, general agents and local agents of the Queen of Liverpool will be retained by the Queen of America. The formalities of taking over the business of the Queen of Liverpool will be complied with as expeditiously as possible, and the Company will be under way very shortly.

SOME CENSUS REVELATIONS.

Although we are not so numerous a people as many fancied, we are a much richer community than has been calculated. At the same time the percentage of debt due by us is greater than we have been supposing, though the discovery of the fact that he owes more in this sense, has not, we believe, given a moment's uneasiness to a single Canadian. The fewer we are the more to our credit are the material and financial achievements of the last ten years. At the same time the discovery of the exact state of our population renders the advice given by this journal some time ago, obligatory upon the Government. We called for a severe and thorough policy of retrenchment in the public expenditure. The Census demonstrates the necessity of this. We have again and again urged the restriction of imports, the reduction of credits to retailers, the need for reducing the facilities for overtrading. We have been acting, it is too much to be feared, under a false impression as to the growth of the population, both as regards the policy of the government, and in matters relating to all forms of business activity. Now that the census facts are known, other facts must be conformed thereto, and after all, we have reason for much national self-congratulation that the country is in so satisfactory a condition. The year proceeding that in which the last census was taken the total exports were \$87,911,458, imports \$86,489,747, a total foreign trade of \$174,401,205, last year the exports were \$96,749,149, imports, \$121,858,241, a total foreign trade of \$218,607,390. This gives us increased amounts per head as follows:—

	1880.	1890.
Imports per head of population.....	\$20.00	25.20
Exports " " " " .....	20.30	20.00
Total foreign trade.....	40.30	45.20

It looks as though we had been anticipating a much larger addition to our numbers than has taken place, just as we believe the increase of imports soon after the last census was known was caused by its satisfactory exhibit. That we have not advanced in amount of exports per head in 10 years is disappointing, and demands earnest attention by the government, and our whole mercantile body. Turning to evidences as to the comparative wealth and business activity of the people the figures are highly gratifying, as the following shows:

	1880.	1890.	Increase per head.
Public deposits in banks.....	\$84,000,000	136,000,000	9.00
" " with government .....	10,000,000	22,000,000	2.19
Circulation of banks.....	20,000,000	31,000,000	1.80
Discounts.....	118,000,000	195,000,000	13.15

These figures demonstrate that we have been doing a much larger business than in 1880 in proportion to population, and that the prosperity of the people has advanced at a greater rate than their numbers. To put this plainly, while we have added only ½ a million to the population of Canada in 10 years, the people have added \$64,000,000 to their deposits and savings, they have needed and absorbed \$11,000,000 more of bank notes, and are using \$77,000,000 more bank capital in business than 10 years ago. Other statistics officially published show the same features. We give a few salient ones:

	1880.	1890.
Number of passengers by rail, .....	6,500,000	12,000,000
" tons of freight.....	9,900,000	20,000,000
Tons of coal mined.....	1,487,000	2,658,000
Letters posted and postal cards.....	53,000,000	114,000,000
Money orders.....	7,000,000	11,000,000

If then we consider that all these enormous increases of commercial activity have been going on while the population was only increasing at the rate of one and a half per cent yearly, the conclusion is irresistible that the people of Canada in the last 10 years have had the busiest time they ever enjoyed. And, if we then reflect upon the fact of their having added over \$11 per head to their stored deposits and savings, we must conclude that they have been busy in making money. If the figures above set out indicate progress in the path of ruin, as some who despair of their country seem to think, we are wicked enough to hope that Canada will continue to proceed on the same track at even an accelerated rate.

The cotton mills at Dundas were sold on 2nd inst., for \$150,200. The purchase was made by a solicitor, it is believed for Messrs. Gault Bros. of this city.

THE TORONTO STREET RAILWAY.

Toronto has handed over its street railway to a company. We hope this step will not put our western friends on the stool of repentance ere long. It is a colossal blunder to grant a monopoly of this kind for a long term of years during which the value of the franchise is certain to be enormously enhanced. And a city fouls its own nest by thus practically declaring that it has not enough business capacity to conduct such an enterprise as profitably as a chartered company. All the necessary appliances for city life, should be under city control, and managed not for making dividends, but to serve to the fullest and most economical extent the interests and convenience of the citizens. No city would dream of farming out its police and roadways to a company to make money for shareholders. The city of Toronto would not even consider a proposal to place its Water Works again in the hands of a company, scandalously as has been that department mismanaged in past years. The street railway might have become either a revenue yielding enterprise on a large scale, or its fares have been reduced so as to be an enormous boon to the great mass of the people, especially the crowds of working men, youths and girls, who are compelled to travel on the cars daily to and from work, out of whose hard earnings the Street Railway company will derive a large income. The Mayor of Toronto deserves the highest praise and the gratitude of the citizens at large for the enlightened prescience he has shown in dealing with this question, and by his endeavors to retain the enterprise in the hands of, and for the benefit of the city. But as Toronto despairs of its ability to do what is done elsewhere, we can only regret that it has set a bad example to other places, and, that it does not estimate its own business capacity as highly as it is esteemed by outsiders, speaks more for its modesty than its shrewdness and wisdom.

TRADE WITH FRANCE.

The Finance Minister on 31st ult. explained in the House that there is a commercial treaty between England and France which will continue in force until 1st Feb., 1892, to be terminated by either party on twelve months' notice to the other. It does not appear to be applicable to British colonies. By this treaty the Customs tariff for goods, the produce or manufacture of either country, is to be regulated by the internal legislation of each, they guaranteeing to each other in all other matters in the United Kingdom, France, and Algeria the treatment of the most favoured nation. By a French law, promulgated on the 27th February, 1882, it was declared that from that date goods of English origin or manufacture should be liable on their entry into France to the same treatment as those of the most favoured nation, with the exception of colonial produce, which, it was declared, would remain subject to the general Customs tariff. France has two Customs tariffs, one, the general tariff, which is applied to the goods imported from such countries as do not enjoy most favoured nation treatment; the other, the conventional or the various special tariffs granted by France to other countries. Corn, live stock, and many raw products not being included in the special tariffs, have to pay the rates of the general tariff, even when imported from countries enjoying most favoured national treatment. The conventional tariff rates are about 24 per cent less than those of the general tariff, and Great Britain enjoys the benefit of the lower tariff by law, and not by the treaty of February 28, 1882. This demands the attention of the government. Whatever trade privileges the mother country has should be extended to Canada, which would probably do a large trade with France if placed on the same basis as Great Britain. The very idea of Empire involves such a policy.

CATTLE TRADE PRECAUTIONS.

Some fears having been expressed that there might arise a danger to our cattle trade from the proposal to allow the entrance into Canada of U. S. cattle for purpose of slaughtering and manufacture of products, Mr. Abbott has again explained that the utmost precautions will be taken to avoid risk, as these cattle will be thereby isolated and quarantined. He stated that the British authorities had declared their entire satisfaction with the proposals, as in their judgment no danger would arise. There will be nothing done in this direction until the best experts of the trade are satisfied that the cattle trade is not menaced in any way.

## MAIL SERVICE SUBSIDIES.

In explaining the item of \$2,000,000 for carrying the mails the Postmaster General said that the amount paid the Grand Trunk last year was \$329,952, and that this had been increased by \$8,265 for additional service in Wellington, Grey, and Bruce, Georgian Bay, and Lake Erie. The amount paid the Canadian Pacific Railway last year was \$372,825; for next year the subsidy would be \$483,500. The increase was made up of \$74,936 increased rate between Montreal and Vancouver, \$28,950 increased rate between Montreal and St. John, \$25,670 for the New Brunswick railway, which was not included in the Canadian Pacific railway grant last year, \$2,000 for Prince Albert Service, \$1,081 for Winnipeg and Glenboro branch, \$300 for the Missouri branch, and \$160 for the Great Northern railway. The increase between Montreal and Vancouver brought up the subsidy to \$105 a mile. Previously it had been \$75 per mile. The Grand Trunk was paid at the rate of \$160 per mile for 884 miles, \$124 for 369 miles, with \$25,000 added for increased accommodation between Montreal and Toronto, and \$5,725 for carrying American mails.

For the last twenty years the exports of cotton goods from New York for the first seven months of each year were as follows:

	Pkgs.	Value.
1871.....	10,482	3927,691
1872.....	7,025	678,919
1873.....	10,937	968,823
1874.....	11,961	914,658
1875.....	17,161	1,450,823
1876.....	40,509	3,856,507
1877.....	60,288	4,112,525
1878.....	65,808	4,138,682
1879.....	79,735	4,966,206
1880.....	58,168	4,213,600
1881.....	82,798	5,622,241
1882.....	90,931	5,247,502
1883.....	81,640	5,226,138
1884.....	84,294	5,279,953
1885.....	118,207	6,632,976
1886.....	134,245	6,971,440
1887.....	117,341	6,663,898
1888.....	111,555	6,145,551
1889.....	83,613	4,619,822
1890.....	86,218	4,577,552
1891.....	144,547	7,327,349

A very large proportion of these good pass over Canadian lines.

MONTREAL CLEARING HOUSE.—Clearings and balances week ending 3rd September 1891:—

	Clearings.	Balances.
28th August 1891.....	\$1,718,987	\$ 97,917
29th " 1891.....	1,658,982	203,487
31st " 1891.....	1,297,077	214,600
1st Sept. 1891.....	1,831,799	245,353
2nd " 1891.....	1,828,103	302,688
3rd " 1891.....	1,604,988	216,545
Total.....	\$ 9,939,936	\$1,480,600
Cor week 1890.....	\$ 9,270,065	\$1,550,875
Cor week 1889.....	\$ 8,356,395	\$1,209,906

## Correspondence.

## TWENTY CENT COINS AND FOUR DOLLAR BILLS.

To the Editor of the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE:

Dear Sir,—Most merchants agree that the sooner twenty cent pieces are called in and the better. Many errors, trifling but annoying, occur in payments, owing to the similarity of twenty cent and twenty-five cent pieces, and time is lost when receiving twenty-five cent pieces in large payments, in seeing whether there are any twenty cent pieces among them or not. For all practical purposes, in making change, ten cent pieces are as good as twenty cent pieces, and this being the case, twenty cent pieces can and should be entirely dispensed with. The four dollar Dominion bill is not desirable, when other notes may be had. The figure 4 is not well executed and might to a near-sighted person appear as the figure one. We have seen this mistake made more than once. Besides this, the note does not prove useful in making change. Moreover, it is found to be an awkward note to handle, and as a matter of fact, it is sometimes refused in the West, after being eyed suspiciously by the payee, with such remarks as these:—"Have you any other notes but that"; or perhaps—"Give me two twos instead of this." Should they not then be withdrawn from circulation along with the twenty cent coins?

BENJ. F. MASSERVY.

# 10%, 12%, 13%

## IN :: MONTHLY :: PAYMENTS.

**MAY-MAZEPPA STOCK.** Price, \$1.25 PER SHARE. Regular dividend 1-4 per cent monthly; paid since June \$110,000 in dividends. April dividend, \$12,500.

**BATES HUNTER SHARES,** par \$1; price 70 cents per share. Monthly dividend equal to 1 per cent on price. APRIL DIVIDEND, \$7,500.

**SAN MIGUEL CONSOLIDATED GOLD MINING COMPANY,** GENERAL BENJ. F. BUTLER, President; shares, par. \$10.00. Price, \$6.00 per share. DIVIDEND MONTHLY, 5 CENTS PER SHARE—10 PER CENT. PER ANNUM ON PRICE OF STOCK.

Send for Information.

All Dividends by Check.

**COLORADO MINING INVESTMENT CO'Y**

JAMES GILFILLAN, - - Treasurer.

(Ex-Treasurer of the United States),

**AMES BUILDING, - BOSTON**

### STEEL CHIMNEYS FOR MERCANTILE BUILDINGS.

Steel chimneys are being erected for some of Chicago's tall buildings. The Fair building has the tallest under construction. The chimney will be 250 feet high, being considerably higher than any other in the city. The outside diameter is 9 feet 5 inches, while the steel varies in thickness from 5-32 at the top to  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch at the bottom. The lower 75 feet of the chimney is lined with fire brick 8 inches deep, formed to fit the shell compactly all around. Above this it is lined with hollow tile. This lining is supported at intervals of 25 feet by angle iron riveted to the steel shell; in other words, the chimney is lined in a manner similar to blast furnaces and foundry cupolas, and no expansion by heat can lessen its strength. The joints are all hot riveted. The steel shell is protected from corrosion and the weather by painting inside and out. The weight of the chimney is spread to the foundations in the same general way as that of the columns of the building, the base or foundation on which it rests being constructed in the same manner. The ground is first covered with a layer of cement, then two layers of steel rails in cement and one layer of I-beams on which the cast iron shoe which takes the shell of the stack rests. The capacity of the chimney is 12 60-inch boilers 20 feet in length. This is the first steel chimney in a mercantile building. Brick has been used almost entirely heretofore, but it was found that the weight of a brick chimney of this size would be almost 700 tons, while one of steel would weigh, including the linings, a little less than 250. The outside diameter of the present chimney is 9 feet 5 inches, while, of brick it would be 16 feet 8 inches. Another consideration was the time consumed in construction. A brick chimney of this height should not be built faster than 2½ feet a day on account of the settlement and the setting of the mortar, while of steel it can be erected at the rate of 20 feet a day. Another important consideration is that it costs only about 60 per cent of what a brick chimney would cost.

**MONTREAL EXPOSITION CO'Y.**

**EXHIBITION**  
 SEPT. 17th to 25th, 1891.  
 SILO  
 Special Attractions.  
 Wild West Show, Roman Hippodrome,  
 Working Dairy, Bench Show of Dogs.  
**HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP.**  
 S. O. STEVENSON, *Manager and Secretary*, 76 St. Gabriel Street, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

**CARSLEY & CO.**  
 AND

**WHOLESALE DRY GOODS MONTREAL.**

MUSLINS,  
 LININGS,  
 DRESS CANVAS,  
 TABLE LINENS,  
 LINEN SHEETINGS  
 COTTON SHEETINGS,  
 TOWELS,  
 CORSETS,  
 GLOVES,  
 LACES,  
 EMBROIDERIES,  
 HOSIERY,  
 UMBRELLAS,  
 HANDKERCHIEFS,  
 DRESS TRIMMINGS,  
 NEW BUTTONS,  
 DRESS STEELS, &C.  
**Carsley & Co.**

*Wholesale Dry Goods,*

113 St. Peter Street,  
**MONTREAL,**

AND

18 Bartholomew Close, London, Eng.

acre. The Prince Albert district has been exceptionally early and the cutting is nearly finished. As a consequence Western merchants who purchased their fall stocks subject to cancellation are now writing on to have their orders shipped in full, and the demand for bags and bagging is growing keen. In dry goods the millinery openings have stimulated business, and a very fair over-turn can be reported. Iron and the heavy metals continue listless and neglected, but tin plates are scarce and active, and in some cases higher prices have been paid. Butter and cheese are both strong; although business is restricted from the fact that exporters are unable to

C. J. McCUAIG,  
 Toronto.

B. A. MAINWARING  
 Montreal.

**McCuaig & Mainwaring**

*Of Montreal and Toronto,*

**Real Estate**

AND

*Investment Brokers.*

Debentures for Sale.

Money to Loan.

— Owners of —

**MONTREAL ANNEX**

Bell Telephone 2433.

147 St James St., MONTREAL

*Financial.*

MONTREAL, Thursday Evening,

Sept. 3rd, 1891.

There is a greater stiffness visible in the London market. The drain of gold to Germany continues and, although continental exchanges are now in favor of London, the weakness of the American exchange market is causing discount rates to advance until three months bills are difficult to negotiate at 2½ per cent. Although estimates of English crops have been reduced in consequence of the continued rain and gales, until London bakers feel justified in advancing the quarter loaf to 6½d, the demand for circulation to move the crops will be a large one, and this coupled with the holiday demand and the withdrawals from Germany, seem to indicate an advance in the Bank rate before long. In the meantime it remains at 2½ per cent, with the street rate ½ less. In New York money is stiffer also, and the street rate, at time of writing, is 3½ per cent. In this market money continues plentiful, and call loans are easily negotiable at 4 per cent. Commercial paper still rules at 6@7 per cent according to name and date. The sterling exchange market is weak and lower in sympathy with New York. Sterling sixties rule at 8½@ between banks and 8½@ over the counter. Demand 8 15-16@9 1-16 and 9½. Cables 9½. Posted rates in New York are 4.83 and 4.85½, and actuals are 4.81½ @4.82 and 4.84½@4.85. Cables 4.85½@.

Commercial exchange 4.80. Documentary bills 4.79. New York funds run from 1-32 discount to 1-32 premium between banks and ½@ premium over the counter. Francs long 5.21½, short 5.18½. The stock market has been bright and active all week, but the tendency of prices is generally lower, with the exception of Canadian Pacific which has advanced in England to 89½ and in this market to 87½ on the strength of the prospective good harvest in the North West. Richelieu has dropped heavily, owing to the absence of Thos. McGreevy, who always nursed it more or less. It fell perpendicularly from 58½ to 52, but subsequently recovered to 53, at which figure some test sales were made. The other stocks close active at slightly lower rates.

Banks.	No. Shares.	Highest price.	Lowest price.	Average this week last year
Commerce.....	195	133	132½	129
Hochelaga.....	55	115	114	100½
Merchants.....	146	152½	152	145½
Montreal....	26	228	228	230½
Ontario.....	10	111½	111½	....
Peoples.....	25	98	98	....
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				
Bell Telephone...	238	137	136½	....
Canada Cotton Co.	75	40	40	....
Gas.....	95	208½	207½	210
do New Stock..	75	190	190	....
New Street Railway	6	180	180	....
N. W. Land.....	550	80	80	84½
Pacific.....	3,900	87½	86	83
Richelieu.....	900	58½	52	57½
Royal Electric....	30	124½	121	....
Telegraph.....	470	108	107½	100

**MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.**

MONTREAL, THURSDAY EVENING,  
 Sept. 3rd, 1891. }

The Board of Trade excursion and the millinery openings attracted a considerable number of out-of-town merchants to this city during the past week, and the result was a satisfactory addition to the over-turn in most of the staple lines. Another stimulus was furnished by the re-assuring reports as to the weather and the crops in Manitoba and the Northwest. The invariable cold dip in August has come and passed, without doing material damage, and harvesting is most localities is well on towards completion. In fact it is said 70 per cent of the wheat crop of Manitoba has already been cut. In the Territories there seems to have been no frost except in the Yorkton district. Advices from Moose Jaw, Medicine Hat, Gleichen, Dunmore, Wapella, Moosomin, Prince Albert, Whitewood, Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatoon, Pense and Wolseley report cutting about half done, with an estimated yield of from 25 to 40 bushels to the

# MELISSA.

## What is Melissa?

MELISSA is a new and wonderful discovery, whereby suitable Textile Fabrics can be rendered thoroughly rainproof without the application of the process being apparent. It does not in the slightest degree affect the porosity of the material on which it is used, and prevents shrinkage. It is adapted for coatings, suitings, ladies' mantles and wraps, cloth or duck shoe uppers, stockings, tents, horse covers, carriage rugs; in short it can be applied to cloth of every kind that may be used as a covering to protect from rain or snow. It preserves the material on which it is used, renders it moth proof, and increases its wearing capacity by fully twenty-five per cent. Melissa is the outcome of years of patient scientific research, and its properties when applied to textile fabrics only require to be known to bring it into universal use. Melissa is now being placed in the hands of the trade of Canada, and will be for sale everywhere.

*For descriptive Circulars or further information send to*

**J. W. MACKEDIE & CO., - - MONTREAL**

Wholesale Agents for the Melissa Manufacturing Co.

meet holders' views as yet. Eggs are flat, and stocks of poor qualities are accumulating. Fish moves out steadily in a jobbing way. Fruit is active, and the market is well cleaned up. Leather is brisker and shoemen report plenty of orders. The demand is increasing for coal oil and its products. Oil and paints are dull, and beyond the increasing firmness of sulphur there is no change to report in heavy chemicals.

**BUTTER AND CHEESE.**—High prices for butter have naturally checked business. Exporters are shy of operating at present values and yet farmers seem desirous to hold on for better prices yet. During the week some round lots of dairy, mixed Western and American changed hands at 14½¢@15¢. For export finest August creamery would bring 20½ cents while July would sell at 20 cents. Township dairy is strong in the country but in this market only strictly finest would bring 17 cents and 16 cents is the ruling figure. Low grade stock is scarce and 12¢@12½ cents would be readily paid for it, were it obtainable. There can hardly be said to be a market for cheese at the moment. Holders are endeavoring to educate the English market up to their views but it is very hard work doing so at the moment and it looks as if somebody would drop money before the season is out. At prices demanded in the country 10 cents would have to be made here if holders are to get their own and at present nothing over 9½ can be talked. Shippers are skimming round picking up stray lots which a little stretch of imagination can make strictly finest and which will come within the limits of their cables, but unless the English market goes up transactions. The grain market is very dull. Buyers are holding off awaiting the result of

or holder's views go down, business must continue of a desultory character. In the country factorymen are firm in their ideas. At Ingersoll no sales could be made, but at Woodstock they were more reasonable and of the 3,725 boxes boarded 2,475 were sold of first half of August at following rates; 410 sold at 9½¢, 700 at 9¢, 980 at 9½¢, 375 at 9½¢. The New York exports for the week were 25,083 boxes to Liverpool, 13,533 to London, 1,973 to Glasgow, 4,500 to Hull and 100 to Bristol, total, 45,189 boxes, including about 5,800 brought over from last week.

**CATTLE.**—Advices from the Glasgow market are very discouraging. One lot of 200 head lost from 3 to 10 shillings per head, and another large lot lost 16 shillings per head. This will cause shipments to Glasgow to be light for some time to come, and steamers are leaving with only half their usual number of cattle on board.

**CEMENT.**—Business in cement continues quiet and the demand is exceptionally quiet for fall trade. Supplies are heavy, no round lots are selling, and the result is that prices are demoralized. We quote English brands at \$2.25@2.45 and Belgian at \$2.20@2.30 but a large buyer could get considerably better figures than those if he tried. There is some improvement in firebrick and small lots have been selling at \$17@20.50 per thousand according to brand.

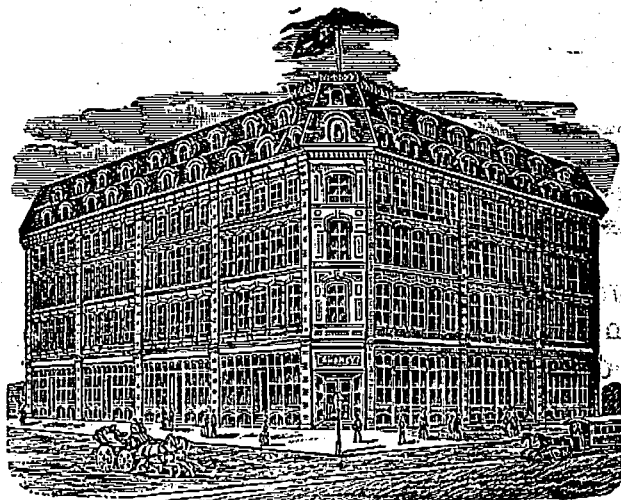
**FEED.**—There is a good steady demand for feed at \$15@16 for bran, \$20 for shorts, \$22@25 for middlings and \$25@30 for mouille.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—There is a fair local business doing in flour and prices rule firm at \$5.50 for city strong bakers, and \$5.25 for strong bakers. There are several enquiries for export but we do not hear of any actual

the harvest, and no one seems inclined to take hold at present. Prices are largely nominal in consequence, but we may quote No. 2 hard Manitoba at \$1.05@1.07; No. 3 do., 97c; No. 2 Northern, \$1.04; peas, 87¢@88¢ per 63 pounds in store; 89¢@90¢ afloat; oats, 37¢@38¢ per 34 pounds; corn, 80¢@82¢ duty paid; feed barley, 55¢; good malting do., nominal. In Chicago the wheat market closed weak. The cash demand was light, and with bear cables and rumors that English houses were selling in New York, the market closed steady at about the lowest point of the day. Corn was at first disposed to be strong on talk of early frost, but with warmer weather ahead, and good reports from the corn belt prices broke sharply, although they rallied somewhat at the close. The Mark Lane Express, in its weekly review of the British grain trade, says: English wheat shows an average rise to 40s, and this caused an increase in the deliveries. The foreign wheat trade is not as good as it was a week ago. In London and Liverpool the market favors buyers. The Irish and Scotch markets, after a brisk advance, became dull. The unusual quantity of 333,000 qrs, now coming from America, against 140,000 qrs at the corresponding period last year, has not yet affected the prices for forward delivery. The quotation is now 42s 6d for October delivery, against 41s 3d last week. Russia continues to ship wheat freely. The prices of Russian wheat in the home market do not appear to warrant fears of any scarcity. Corn in London is steady. At Liverpool prices show a fractional decline. Barley and oats are quiet. At this week's market new English wheats were offered at from 48s@48s for whites and from 42s@44s for reds. Old English wheat brought an average of 41s. The prices of foreign wheat were against holders at a general decline of 6d. Flour was dull. Corn was weak, although the spot supplies were meagre. English oats met with good sale at 16s. Russian and new American oats were offered at from 19s@20s. Beans and peas were firm.



MEN'S, BOYS AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING  
CHILDREN'S CLOTHING A SPECIALTY.



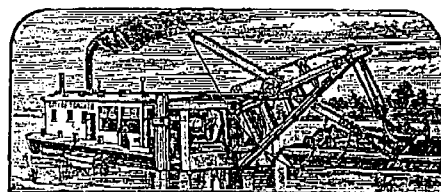
Our Travellers with Samples for the  
AUTUMN and WINTER SEASON  
1891-92 are now on the road.

**H. SHOREY & CO., WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS**

1866, 1868 & 1870 Notre Dame, and 36, 38, 40 & 42 St. Henry St., MONTREAL.

**M. BEATTY & SONS,  
WELLAND, ONT.**

*Dredges, Derricks, Steam Shovels,*



Hoisting Engines,  
Horse Power Hoisters,  
Stone Derrick Irons,  
Centrifugal Pumps

And other plant for Contractors' use.

Agents: ARNOLDI STEWART & CO., 641 Craig Street, - - - Montreal;  
A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.S.

ASHES.—Receipts continue light; and demand has been sufficient to cause a marked improvement in pots. First sort very fine tares sold to-day at \$4.70 and \$4.75, and second have been sold at \$4.00. Pearls are nominal at about \$6.25 for first sort. Receipts since 1st January, 1728 pots; 125 pearls. Deliveries, 1669 pots; 128 pearls. Stock on 2nd Sept. at 6 p.m., 138 pots; 12 pearls.

DAY GOODS.—Remittances are still a subject of complaint. Hardly any money is coming in from the country, and the excuse given is either that the farmers are busy in the fields or that they are holding on to their butter and cheese in the hope of better prices. At all events they are not paying their bills, and the storekeepers can only grin and bear it, in the hope that when the farmers do sell they will settle up, and not take the money to buy the next farm or loan it out at high interest to a neighbour. Still retailers speak more cheerily and travellers expect a large sorting up trade. In Manitoba crop reports are decidedly better. An encouraging sign is that storekeepers there are writing to have the whole of their orders forwarded to them at once, and that the demand for grain bags and bagging is a rushing one. In the city the trade is brisker from the opening of the schools and the return of the first flight of summer tourists from their vacation, and in the suburbs the activity in the working classes keeps trade brisk and money receipts up to the average. Throughout the trade the feeling is hopeful, although business at the moment is restricted.

FISH.—A fairly active market can be reported for fish. Salmon still run at 14@16c for British Columbia. Halibut is cheaper, and we can now quote 12c as the jobbing price. Cod and haddock rule at 4@5c. Trout, dore, whitefish and bass run from 8@10c. Pike 5@6c. Blue fish 10@12c. Lobsters are slow of sale at 14@15c. No shell oysters yet in market, but it looks as if the demand would be brisk at the outset. Restaurant keepers

**J. A. CHADWICK,**

136 King Street East. :: 136  
HAMILTON, Ont.

**Metal Spinner**

— AND —  
**BRASS FINISHER.**

TO THE TRADE:

—Manufacturer of—

**Spun SHEET METAL Goods**

— AND —  
Estimates furnished for EVERY DESCRIPTION  
of Brass and Copper Work.  
Correspondence solicited.

are anxiously awaiting first arrivals and will buy freely if they are up to standard. Salt fish are unchanged in value. Green Cod are coming in sparingly, and move out readily at 5@6c. Salt salmon are scarce and likely to be so until the new pack comes in. We quote:—British Columbia salmon in barrels \$12, in half barrels \$8.25. Labrador \$15 in barrels, \$8 in half barrels. Mackerel \$20 per barrel, \$10 in half barrel; \$1.50 per kit. No. 1 Labrador herring \$4.50 per brl, \$2.50 per half barrel. Halibut \$5 in half brls. Salmon trout \$4.50 in half brls. White fish \$5. Haddock \$5. No finnan haddies in the market but canned finnan haddies are selling at \$1.40 per dozen and \$5.50 per case. Smoked herrings 16½@17c per box. Boneless cod 6c@6½c in 14 lb boxes and 6½@7c in 5 lb boxes. Boneless fish 4@5c per lb in boxes same size.

JOHN KELLY.

P. F. DOYLE.

**JOHN KELLY & CO.,  
Commission Merchants**

Dealers, Receivers and Exporters of  
Island Produce, Eggs, &c.  
Water St., CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

**R. TERROUX**

Foreign and Domestic Exchange.  
Government and Municipal Debentures  
Employers Liability and Accident Insurance.  
162 St. James St., Montreal, Telephone 1708

**J. E. R. RENAULT  
Commission Merchant**

and General Agent,  
96 Bridge Street, QUEBEC.

Consignments solicited.  
Collections made in all parts of the  
Province of Quebec.  
References furnished when required and  
correspondence cheerfully attended to.

**WANTED.**

AT ONCE. First-class Foreman to take charge of Biscuit Factory, capable of making all kinds of plain and fancy goods. Must have experience and good references. Steady work; good wages. Apply to

W. C. GIBSON & SON,  
Ottawa, Ont.

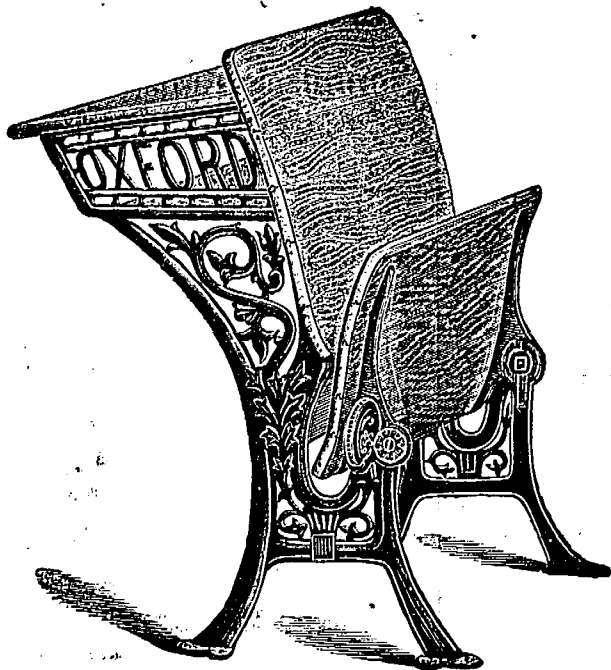
**Parkins Cutlery Co., Ltd.  
HALIFAX, N.S.**

ALL kinds of Table, Dessert and Butchers' Knives sharpened, also Barbers and Tailors' Shears cleaned and repaired by experienced men from Sheffield. Orders should be sent to the Works, 56 Brunswick Street. Telephone 628. S. PARKIN, Manager.

FRUIT.—An active market can be reported for fruit, and no matter how heavy the supplies they seem to move off promptly into second hands. Apples are dearer, owing to the reduced quantities coming forward. We quote from \$1@2.25 per barrel, according to quality, but good Duchesse would bring \$2.50 easily. For plums, both black and green, 75c to \$1 per basket is asked. Canadian peaches rule at \$1@1.25 per basket for Early Crawfords. Melons are at 20 cents each. Onions, native, sell at \$2.50 per barrel, Spanish at \$3.50 per case, and Egyptian at \$3 per bag. Bartlett pears bring \$5@6 per barrel. Grapes 8 cents per pound. Jamaica oranges bring \$8.50 per barrel, and lemons rule at \$3.50@4 per case.

GROCERIES.—A fair trade, with an average volume of orders coming in, can be reported. The rush for sugar has died away, and we now quote a steady movement in granulated at 4½, and in yellows at a range of from 3½@4¼c. The trade sale of molasses referred to in our last proved a failure. Out of the 975 puncheons offered, only 100 were sold, and these it is believed were bought in a kind of a friendly deal. The price announced was 37c, nett cash. This would make the ordinary price 38c for Barbadoes. A good distributing trade in Japan teas is reported at prices running from 14½ to 34 cents. Black teas run from 13½c upwards. Letters from Shanghai state that so far as black teas are concerned there has been an almost total suspension of business owing to the collapse of the London market. Stocks meanwhile, have been accumulating, and holders are at length showing some willingness to make concessions in price, although as usual they make a great parade of yielding half-a-tael, little adequate though it be to off-set the drop in pence. It now looks as though the total export to England would be rather less than last year, in spite of the present figures being rather in excess, viz.





# The Graybill Manuf'g Co.

(LIMITED)

Manufacturers of Superior

## OFFICE AND SCHOOL FURNITURE

WATERLOO, - ONT.,

J. F. WILDMAN, - Agent  
TEMPLE BUILDING, MONTREAL.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

Sole Manufacturers of the famous Perfect  
Automatic Oxford School Desks.

## Business Chance

Desirable Retail General  
**BUSINESS FOR SALE,**  
in a good manufacturing  
town and splendid farming  
country surroundings. Do-  
ing a large thriving busi-  
ness, one of the oldest  
established in the country.  
Satisfactory reasons for  
ling. Address "A.B."

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,**  
Montreal.

20,924,643 lbs. against 19,186,064 lbs. in 1890. Similarly in green teas the market has been a decidedly quiet one, and at no moment has there been the least approach to excitement on the part of buyers. A dispute with the Tea-Guild, and the consequent "taboo" of several foreign hongs, has no doubt largely contributed to this state of things, and the arbitrary action of natives has thus not been without some well merited retribution. As was the case last year, the London market shows better results than New York, although it can hardly fall to be severely tried when the heavy shipments on the water arrive. Supplies of Pingsueys have been coming forward freely, and there is no longer any pretence of maintaining that the crop will prove short of the previous one; indeed, there are suspicious signs that it may be rather larger. Notwithstanding the light enquiry, that stubbornness which is more characteristic of Pingsuey tea-hongs than of any other class of native tea-men, has deterred them from consenting to accept lower prices, except, perhaps, in a very few isolated cases. It seems almost hopeless to look for any appreciable decline, whatever the course of the New York market may be, when natives either hold for a revival or slip-off on their own account, but the quality has certainly been maintained better than usual. Advices from other points are to the effect that fine Moyunes have occupied a very strong position, owing to their scarcity, and had there been anything like the amount of competition which has often been witnessed for them, we should have had some very high quotations to chronicle. As it is, what with some buyers being debarred from offering, and others receiving discouraging advices from New York, together with the warning conveyed regarding China business generally by the large failures which have recently occurred,—something very like weakness has been

**Ginseng** I have found  
the best and  
**Root.** most reliable  
market at

**E. G. CHAMBERLAIN'S**  
Park Hill, Ont.

**RARE AND CURIOUS**  
**Books and Photographs**

Catalogues Free.

**H. COHEN & CO.**  
French Art Publisher, Amsterdam, Holland

exhibited even for such special goods. It already looks as though we had seen the best of the Moyunes, late arrivals exhibiting considerable falling-off in style, which even in early teas left much to be desired. Of Tienkais there is scarcely a chop without the fatal tell-tale flavor, which will cause them to be bodily relegated to the ranks of Fychows, when they get here. In the meantime there is very little enquiry for them at anywhere near tea-men's ideas, and increasing stocks will further tend to weaken their position. For rice the price is still \$3.70 at the mills. There is some cutting going on even yet, but steps have been taken to put an end to it which it is hoped will prove successful. Nothing is doing in dried fruits. New crop raisins will not reach here direct until the middle of next month, and what few lots come via London will be fancy goods. In canned fruits we hear of no sales. Canned tomatoes rule at \$1, but we hear of sales at 97½¢, both cash and 30 days. Canned lobsters run from \$7 for inferior stock up to \$9 for best. Canned salmon are still very firm, and we quote \$1.40@1.45 according to brand. We draw attention to the new shape in which Telegraph matches are now put on the market in a special notice.

**HEAVY CHEMICALS.**—No changes in value are to be noted during the week. Business rules fair at steady values. Sulphur is slightly firmer, although not quotably changed and bleaching powder continues in steady demand.

**HIDES.**—No large sales can be reported, but as fast as hides come in they go out again to the tanners. There is no accumulation and consequently no weakness in the market, although Chicago is weaker, and it might be thought that this would render this market weaker in sympathy. Lambskins are scarce and prices have gone up with a bound. Any to be got at 60 cents would be eagerly snapped up, and the present value is between that figure and 70 cents. This seems too high in comparison with the price of wool, but still it

—THE—  
Nova Scotia Cigar Manuf'g Co., (Ltd.)  
Incorporated 1891.  
69, 71 & 73 Buckingham Street,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

Directly imported "Porto Rico"  
tobacco manufactured into high grade  
Cigars a speciality.  
Send for Samples.

would be readily paid. Sheepskins and clips are unchanged. Calfskins still rule at 7@9c, and move out steadily. Tallow is dull. We hear of sales of prime cake at 5½¢, although 6c is still asked for choice.

**IRON AND HARDWARE.**—A dull and stagnant market is the best that can be said for pig iron. No actual sales have transpired, although some 50 ton lots of Eglington and Carnbroe are offered at \$19, and will probably be sold inside of twenty-four hours. We mark down our quotations to these figures. In bar iron we have no change to chronicle. It is still quoted at \$2. We remove Siemens from our list as the Londonderry people are no longer making it, and are confining their attention entirely to pig. Tin plate is remarkably scarce. But little is arriving. Hundreds are coming out where thousands were expected, and importers here are very firm in their ideas. In fact \$3.75 has been paid for cokes although we still maintain our figures at \$3.65 for cokes, and \$4.25 for charcoals. Tin plates have advanced 3d to 6d in Wales where labor troubles have enforced the closing down some of the leading works. In the States the enormous crops of peaches and every other variety of fruit this year have created a boom in the manufacture of fruit cans, kettles, and all kinds of canning utensils. Manufacturers say they had prepared for a heavy trade, but the demand is greatly in excess of their expectations, and they are unable to keep up with the orders still pouring in. The consequence is that staple sizes of tin-plate are scarce in the States. There are plenty of out-sizes; but bread and butter sizes, such as 14 by 20, 12 by 12, and 20 by 28, can hardly be got. The Americans are again buying heavily in England, and it looks as if prices must come up before long. In the meantime where is the much-heralded American tin-plate? It has certainly not materialized as yet; and the

only effect of the increase in tariff has been to put up the price of every article put into a tin can or box. Terne plates are in plentiful supply, and the rush for them has died out, and in wrought iron pipe, nails, and similar lines, we have no changes to chronicle. In fact it looks as if the trade were laying on their ears till the frost gets out of Manitoba. Following are the closing prices in London: Tin, spot, £91 10s; three months £91 10s; G. M. B. copper, spot, £52 12s 6d; futures £53 6s; Scotch warrants in Glasgow 47s; No. 3 Middlesborough iron 39s 4½d; soft Spanish lead £12 2s 6d.

**LEATHER.**—The leather market is decidedly more active. The Board of Trade excursion brought a number of tanners into town and this has freshened things up, although doubtless some of them took advantage of it to sell direct to the shoemen. Still, manufacturers report orders coming in briskly and there is perceptibly more activity in the situation. No large sales can be reported, but there is a steady jobbing demand, and prices are coming up nearer to the level of our outside quotations. In England there is a better feeling, and on this side there is every probability of a good fall trade.

**OILS, PAINTS AND GLASS.**—There is not much to note this week in oils. Cod oil is dearer, and no small lots either of Newfoundland or Gaspe could be got this week under 42½ cents. Castor oil is firmer, and our prices represent inside figures. Linseed oil is unchanged at 64@66 cents for boiled, and 60@63 cents for raw. Turpentine firmer at 56@57c. Olive oil unchanged. Glass is quiet at \$1.40 for first break, although 100 case lots would sell at \$1.35. Paints are dull, and the volume of trade is under the average for this season of the year, although it is still a little early for the fall trade.

**PETROLEUM.**—The demand is active and refiners are kept hustling to supply customers. Crude runs at \$1.34½ at time of writing. No change in prices of refined. Canadian may be quoted at 12@12½c in Petrolia, 14c car loads here, and 15c in single barrels. American 20½c in car lots, 21½c in 10 barrel lots, and 23c for single barrels, 2 per cent. off for cash; American benzine 22c@26, and Canadian 11½c@15c.

**PROVISIONS AND EGGS.**—The local provision market is quiet and transactions are extremely limited in character. Pork and lard moved out slowly in a jobbing way but there is no life in the market. The heavy receipts and poor quality of the eggs now arriving have broken prices. The demand is limited and although an effort is being made to relieve the market by exportation, stocks are evidently accumulating. Poor qualities are almost unsaleable at 11 cents, the ordinary run bring 12 cents, and for choice candled 13 cents could be secured. In Chicago the market for provisions opened firm on the strength of the stock of ribs having been reduced more than was anticipated. This was helped by the firm tone in corn for a while. But when corn broke provisions came down too, and the market closed very tame at about lowest prices. The Chicago hog market closed 5 cents lower at the following prices:—Light mixed, \$4.50@ \$5.50; mixed packing, \$4.50@ \$5.45; heavy shipping, \$4.50@ \$5.40; rough grades, \$4.50 @ \$4.90. At Liverpool provisions closed at the following:—Pork, 56s 3d; lard, 34s 3d; heavy bacon, old, 36s; new, 29s 6d; light bacon, old, 36s 6d; new, 40s 6d, tallow, 26s 3d.

**WOOL.**—There is a little better feeling among buyers, although there is very little doing, and over 100 bales of Cape wool moved out during the week. Prices however are weak, and it is said as low as 14 cents has been accepted, although the range is from 14½ @ 16½c. About three-quarters of the Hedwig cargo has been sold to arrive at prices within this range, and although stocks are large holders believe in a future for wool. The London sales open on the 9th, and much depends upon the showing made then.

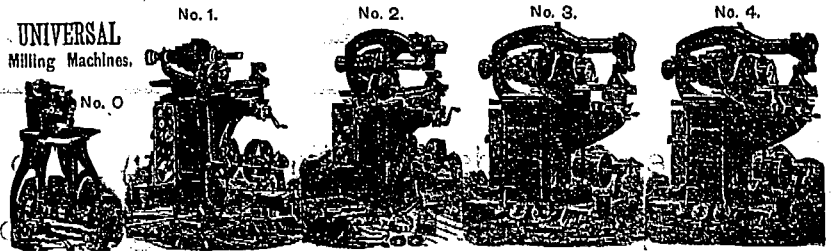
# SAY!

WHAT CAN WE FURNISH YOU?

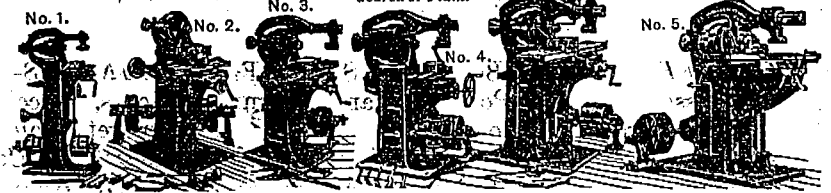
WE are Manufacturers of the following line of Tools and therefore

## HEADQUARTERS:

UNIVERSAL Milling Machines.



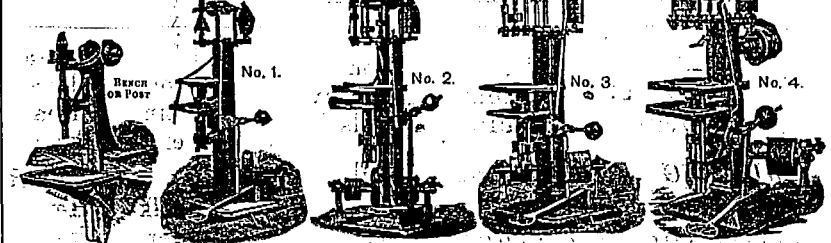
PLAIN MILLING MACHINES.



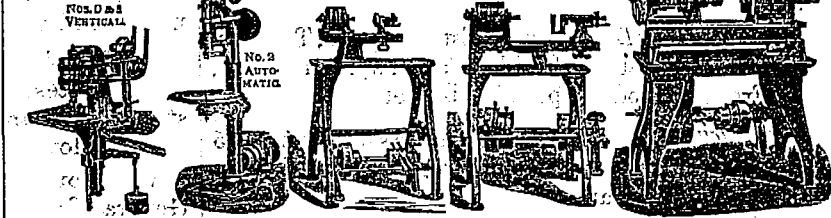
SCREW MACHINES



DRILL PRESSES.



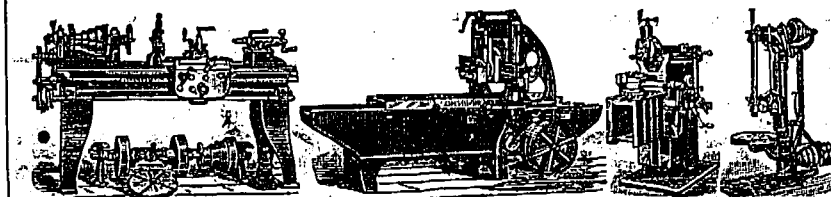
TAPPING MACHINES



ALSO

Dealers in Machine Tools,

—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.—



Catalogues sent upon application.

THE GARVIN MACHINE COMPANY,

LAIGHT and CANAL ST., NEW YORK.

**1891.****FALL SEASON.****1891.****TO THE TRADE.**

We invite the Trade and Millinery Buyers to inspect our stock. We can place before them the largest stock and best value obtainable in Staple Millinery and Silks. We show in

**COLOURED SILKS.**—Bengalines, Surahs, Failles, Duchesses, Pongors, Pongees, Fancy Figured and Spotted Surahs and Pongees.

**BLACK SILKS**—Bengalines, Surahs, Gros Grains, Failles, Mascottes, Diagonals, Regencys, Merveilleux.

**VELVETS AND PLUSHES**—All leading shades in Coloured Plushes in 16 inch, 18 inch, and 24 inch. Exceptional value in Black Silk Velvets.

**RIBBONS**—Coloured and Black All-Silk Faille, Coloured and Black Satin and Faille, Coloured and Black Reversible Satin, Baby Ribbons, Velvet Ribbons.

**LACES**—Black, White, and Cream Millinery Laces. Black Chantilly Flouncings, Allover, Nets, etc., etc. Veilings, Mechlins, Brussels Nets, etc.

**FRILLINGS**—A large variety in all the Latest Novelties.

**COURTAULD'S CRAPES**—(A full range of prices).

**DRESS GOODS**—Serges, Esteomaynes, Tweeds, Cheviots, Henriettas, Plaids, Camel's Hair Cloth, Fine French Goods, Opera Twills, etc.

**SEALETTES**—A Magnificent Assortment—15 different qualities to select from. Novelties in Curls and Astrachans.

**MANTLINGS**—Black Broche, Black and Coloured Serges, Tweed Ulsterings, Costume Tweeds, Black and Coloured Beavers, Printed Beavers, Printed Meltons, Box Cloths.

**LININGS**—3-4 and 6-4 Wool and Cotton Italian Cloths, all colours. Beetle Twills, Surah Twills, Unstretchable Linings. 36-inch and 40-inch Black Siliesias and Coloured Siliesias.

**HOSIERY**—Ladies', Misses', and Children's Cashmere and Wool Hose in Plain and Ribbed. Fancy Knit Wool Goods, Ladies' Wool Under-clothing.

**GLOVES**—Leading Lines of Kid Gloves from the best makers. Ladies', Misses', and Children's Cashmere Gloves.

**SMALLWARES AND TRIMMINGS**—Dress Trimmings, Buttons, Cords, Laces, Shields, Buckles, Hooks and Eyes, Beltings, Bone Sets, etc., etc., Needles, Pins, Thimbles, Tapes, Tape Measures, Elastics, Braids. Clark's, Coat's, Kerr's, Clapper-ton's, Alexander's, and Brook's Cotton Spools. Linen Threads, Sewing Silks, and Twists. Arras-enes, Silks, and Canyas for Fancy Work.

**HANDKERCHIEFS**—Fancy Colours and White Silk in Hemstitched. Cotton, Linen, Fancy Border, White Cambric, Turkey Red, and Navy.

**TWO SPECIAL DRIVES**—One in Dress Trimmings and one in Ladies' I. R. Circulars.

**LADIES' CORSETS**—A Complete Assortment of the latest Canadian, American, and French styles. We are sole agents in Canada for THOMSON'S Glove-Fitting Corsets.

We would also direct the attention of the General Trade to our Linen, Print, Carpet, Wool-len, and Gents' Furnishings Departments, each of which is a specialty with us.

We give to every buyer a hearty welcome to visit our warehouses and inspect our stock.

ORDERS SOLICITED. FILLING LETTER ORDERS A SPECIALTY.

**John Macdonald & Co.**

21 to 27 Wellington Street East, and 30 to 36 Front Street East,

**TORONTO.**

Wholesale Grocery, Wine and Produce Houses.

**THOS. DOHERTY & CO.**  
 Importers of  
**Teas and Coffees**  
 29 HOSPITAL STREET, Corner St. JOHN St.  
**MONTREAL.**

Just received a direct importation of Ceylon Teas, packed in 20-lb. and 50-lb. boxes.

**"OUR NATIONAL FOODS"**

And Choice Breakfast Cereals

Desiccated Wheat.....4 lbs	1 doz. in case.	Patent Prepared Groats..1 lb tins
Desiccated Rolled Oats.....4 lbs		Gluten Flour.....4 lbs
Snow Flake Barley.....3 lbs		Barley Meal.....4 lbs
Roller Wheat Flakes.....3 lbs		Rye Meal.....4 lbs
Buckwheat Flour, S.R.....4 lbs		White Corn Grits.....4 lbs
Prepared Pea Flour.....2 1/2 lbs		Germ Meal.....4 lbs
Baravona Milk Food.....1 lb tins		Fruity.....2 lbs
Patent Prepared Barley.....1 lb		Pearl Barley (xxx).....2 lbs

The Ireland National Food Co., (Ltd.,) Toronto, Ont.  
 The trade supplied in Montreal, Quebec and Maritime Provinces by  
**DAVID ROBERTSON & CO.** 279 Commissioner St., MONTREAL.

**THE BEST GOODS IN THE MARKET I**

Frankfort, Chicken,  
 Cambridge, Ham  
 Bologna, and Tongue  
**Sausages, Etc.**



**THE MOFFAT PACKING CO., MONTREAL.**

Manufacturers of high-class Meats & Sausages.

**LOCKERBY BROS.,**

IMPORTERS

Wholesale Grocers,

Corner St. Peter & St. Sacrament Streets,  
**MONTREAL.**

Buy the best Canned Goods.

**WINDSOR LION BRAND**

Tomatoes Corn, &c., &c.

PREPARED BY  
**JOHN WINDSOR & CO., - MONTREAL**

D. MASSON & Co., St. Paul St., Montreal Agents

**THE CANADA MEAT PACKING CO'Y**  
**MONTREAL.**

PORK PACKERS and CURERS of the EXTRA FLAVORED

BRAND OF **CMP** AND **Bacon**

Pure Leaf Lard for Family Use.

Canned Corn Beef and Barrel Beef.

Manufacturers of all kinds of

First-Class SAUSAGES, Fresh or Smoked.

**REGAN, WHITE & CO.**

IMPORTERS

AND

Wholesale Grocers,

CORNER

St. Helen & Lemoine Sts.,  
**MONTREAL.**

Nothing is doing in North West wools, but sellers are approaching nearer buyers views daily. In Buenos Ayraon we hear of some small sales at 37 1/2c nett cash. In fleece very little is doing and, what there is, is within our range of prices. Black wool is cheap and neglected, and although mill-men speak hopefully of the future they are evidently in no hurry to stock up.

TORONTO WHOLESALE TRADE,

(Revised by Telegraph.)

Toronto, Sept. 3rd, 1891.

The feature this week is the millinery openings. The wholesale houses devoted to this and sundry lines have been crowded with visitors all week; many in the trade coming long distances. The aggregate business done is said to be much larger than usual, and the trade certainly feel greatly encouraged. There is also an improvement noted in the dry goods trade. Prices of all leading staples are firm. Payments are somewhat slow, but a great im-

provement may be confidently expected next month. Money is unchanged at 4 1/2 @ 5 per cent on call. Sterling exchange dull and easy Stocks have been quiet, and in some instances higher. The feature is the rise in Imperial Bank shares. Following are the closing bids as compared with last Thursday:—

Banks.	Bid. Sep. 3.	Bid. Aug. 27.	Loan Cos.	Bid. Sep. 3.	Bid. Aug. 27.
Montreal	227	228	Bldr. & Loan...	110	110
Ontario	111	111	Can. Landed ....	125 1/2	125
Toronto	222	223	Can. Exp. ....	103 1/2	108
Merchants	151	150	Dom. Savings....	9 1/2	9 1/2
Commerce	133	132 1/2	Wisconsin .....	143	143
Imperial	176	172 1/2	Huron & Erie...	169	161
Dominion	240 1/2	237 1/2	Imperial Loan...	123	123
Standard	157	157	Peoples.....	115	115
Hamilton	163	163 1/2	Union.....	133	133

**BUTTER.**—There is a quiet market at unchanged prices. Choice qualities firm, but no demand for other sorts. The best dairy tub brings 15c@15 1/2c and ordinary to good at 11c@14c. Creamery tub 19c@21c. Cheese unchanged at 10c for May and June makes. Eggs unchanged with quotations ruling at 12c@12 1/2c.

**DRESSED HOGS.**—This market is very quiet, the only sales being a few to butchers at \$7 @ \$7.25.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—The flour trade is quiet and featureless. Prices are nominal in most instances in the absence of transactions. Straight rollers are quoted at \$4.50, extras at \$4.20, and patents at \$4.60@5.20, according to quality. Manitoba patents sold at \$5.80 and strong bakers' at \$5.50. Wheat dull, with demand less active in consequence of decreased export enquiry; sales of 61 lb red winter at

**ALMONTE AND BLAKENEY**

Roller Flour,  
 and  
**Oatmeal Mills,**

—ALSO—

**COARSE GRAIN FEED, &c., &c.**  
**MANITOBA WHEAT GROUND.**

Via transit to the Maritime Provinces.

Samples and Prices on Application.

**ALMONTE - ONT.**

95@96c and white at 96c outside. No. 2 spring is worth \$1.00 f.o.c. No. 1 Manitoba is quoted at \$1.18. No. 2 Manitoba at \$1.10, and No. 3 at 99c@\$. Barley remains quiet with price nominal. Oats are quiet and steady; car lots of new white sold at 36c. Rye is unchanged outside at 80c. Peas sold outside at 64c. Bran steady and worth \$12 on track. Middlings \$15@18.

**GROCERIES.**—Trade is without special feature The demand for sugars is moderate, and prices unchanged; granulated sells at 5c@5 1/2c, yellows 3 1/2c and upwards, and raws 3 1/2c. Valencia raisins fair; best stalk 4 1/2c@5c. Teas steady in demand; low Young Hysons 17c. New Japan rice in stock and active at 5c@5 1/2c.

**HIDES AND SKINS.**—There is a quiet trade at unchanged prices. Cured are still quoted at 6c. No 1 green bring 5c, No 2, 4c, and No. 3 3c. Sheepskins are worth 55c and calfskins unchanged at 5c@7c.

**LIVE STOCK.**—The receipts of cattle have been small during the past week, and prices

**SURETYSHIP.**

The only Company in Canada confining itself to this business.

**THE GUARANTEE CO. OF NORTH AMERICA.**

Capital Authorized, - \$1,000,000  
Paid up in Cash (no notes), 304,600  
Resources Over - - - 1,108,402  
Deposit with Dom. Govt., - 57,000

**THE BONUS SYSTEM**

of this Company renders the Premiums in certain cases annually reducible until the rate of

One-Half per cent. per annum is reached.

This Company is under the same experienced management which introduced the system to this continent over twenty-eight years ago, and has since actively and successfully conducted the business to the satisfaction of its clients.

\$840,000 00 have been paid in Claims to Employers.

President, - - SIR ALEX. T. GALT, G.C.M.G.  
Vice-President and Managing Director  
EDWARD RAWLINGS.

Bankers, - - THE BANK OF MONTREAL.

**HEAD OFFICE:**

157 St. James St., MONTREAL.

**EDWARD RAWLINGS,**

Vice-Pres. and Managing Director.

\*N.B.—This Company's Deposit is the largest made for Guarantee business by any Company, and is not liable for the responsibilities of any other risks.

**OSBORNE BLOIS,**  
Commission Merchant,  
Millers' & Manufacturers' Agent

(Wholesale Only)  
— REPRESENTING —

- Game, Harrison & Lerner..... London, Eng.
- Tea, Coffee, Spices, &c.
- Boardman Bros..... Manchester, "
- Railway Waste, &c.
- The Todd Milling Co..... Galt, Ont
- Flour, Mill Feed &c.
- Thos. Todd & Son..... " "
- Malt, Grain, &c.
- T. H. Taylor & Co..... Chatham, "
- Flour.
- N. K. Fairbank & Co..... Montreal
- Lard.
- Underwood & Co..... Chicago
- Pork, &c.

One or two large Canadian lines wanted.  
Best of References.

**HALIFAX - N.S.**

are a trifle better. There was a good demand yesterday for exporters and prices ruled at 4c @4 3/4c per lb. The best butchers brought 3 3/4c @4c, medium 3 1/2c, and inferior 3c. Stockers sold freely at 3 1/2c @4c. Sheep unchanged with exporters selling at \$5.25 @ \$5.75 per head and butchers at \$3.75 @ \$4 per head. Lambs sold at \$3.25 @ \$4 per head. Hogs firm on light receipts; choice fat \$5.50 @ \$5.62 per cwt and store hogs \$4.50 @ \$4.75.

PROVISIONS.—Trade has been fairly satisfactory, and prices continue to rule firm. Long clear bacon in car lots, is quoted at 8c and in small lots at 8 1/2c @ 8 3/4c. Hams firm, smoked selling at 12 1/2c @ 13c, bellies at 11c, backs at 11c @ 11 1/2c and rolls 9c. U. S. Mess pork \$15. Lard firm with sales at 10 1/2c @ 10 3/4c. Potatoes dull at 50 @ 60c per bag. Beans \$1.70. Hay unchanged at \$11 @ \$12.

Wool.—No change to note in this market. Selected fleeces is quoted at 19c, and rejections 16 @ 17c. Pulled wools dull at 22 1/2c for supers and at 27c @ 27 1/2c for extras.

**STOCKS AND BONDS.**

NAME.	Par Value	Capital Subscribed.	Capital paid-up	Rest.	Div. last 6 Ms.	Dates of Dividends.	Per Cent Prices Sep. 3.	Cash value per Sh
Brit. North America...	\$243 1/2	\$4,866,666	4,866,666	1,289,668	8 1/2	April Oct	157	382 3/4
Can. Bank Commerce...	50	5,000,000	5,000,000	900,000	3 1/2	June Dec	182 1/2	55 1/2
Commercial, Manitoaba...	200	587,200	384,150	50,000	3 1/2	2 May 2 Nov	400	400 00
Commercial, Mtd.....	200	306,000	306,500	165,000	4 1/2	30 June 31 Dec	400	400 00
Commercial, Windsor...	40	600,000	360,000	55,000	3	.....	107 1/2	41 2/3
Dominion.....	50	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,330,000	3 1/2	1 May 1 Nov	240	120 00
Du Peuple.....	50	1,200,000	1,200,000	425,000	3 1/2	3 Mar 3 Sept	98	49 00
Eastern Townships.....	50	1,500,000	1,456,684	600,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	140	70 00
Federal.....	100	1,250,000	1,250,000	in liquidation	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	100	1,232,550	1,217,610	604,878	4	1 June 1 Dec	163	163 00
Hochelaga.....	100	710,100	710,100	160,000	2 1/2	June Dec	115	115 00
Imperial.....	100	1,837,700	1,771,535	885,415	4	June Dec	177	177 00
Jacques Cartier.....	25	500,000	500,000	150,000	3 1/2	2 June 2 Dec	98	24 50
Merchants' Can.....	100	5,799,200	5,799,200	2,510,000	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	152 1/2	152 25
Merchants, Halifax.....	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	275,000	1	1 Aug 1 Feb	131	151 00
Molson.....	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,100,000	4	1 April 1 Oct	160	80 00
National.....	200	12,000,000	12,000,000	6,000,000	5	1 June 1 Dec	228	456 00
National.....	80	1,200,000	1,200,000	.....	2	1 May Nov	80	24 00
New Brunswick.....	100	500,000	500,000	440,000	6	1 Jan 1 July	249	249 00
Ontario.....	100	1,500,000	1,500,000	280,000	3 1/2	1 June 1 Dec	112	112 00
Ottawa.....	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	425,000	4	1 June 1 Dec	140	140 00
People's of N. B.....	20	180,000	180,000	100,000	4	Jan. July	111	22 23
Quebec.....	100	2,500,000	2,500,000	560,000	3 1/2	June Dec	121	121 00
St. Stephen's.....	100	300,000	300,000	35,000	2	April Oct	.....	.....
Standard.....	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	500,000	4	Jan. July	157 1/2	78 75
Toronto.....	100	3,000,000	3,000,000	1,600,000	5	1 June 1 Dec	222	222 00
Union (Halifax).....	50	500,000	500,000	40,000	5	.....	116	58 00
Union of Can.....	100	1,200,000	1,200,000	200,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	85	85 00
Ville Marie.....	100	500,000	479,250	20,000	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	95	95 00
Western Bank of Can..	100	500,000	357,706	75,000	3 1/2	1 April—Oct	99	110 00
Agri. Sav. and Loan Co....	50	690,000	619,132	98,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	.....	.....
Brit. Can. Loan & Inv. Co.	100	1,620,000	322,412	60,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	114	114 00
Brit. Mortg. Loan Co.....	100	450,000	289,036	52,000	3 1/2	2 July.....	.....	.....
Building and Loan Assoc..	25	750,000	750,000	100,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	111	27 75
Canada Cotton Co.....	100	2,000,000	2,000,000	.....	3	May Aug	92	32 00
Can Landed & Nat'l Inv't Co	50	1,500,000	663,990	153,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	126	63 00
Can. Perm. Loan and Sav. Co.	50	5,000,000	2,609,000	1,550,156	6	1 Jan 1 July	230	100 00
Can. Sav. and Loan Co.....	50	750,000	681,373	150,000	7	June Dec	119	59 50
Central Can. Loan & Sav. Co	100	2,000,000	800,000	192,000	3	30 July.....	92	122 00
Dominion Sav. and Inv. Co.	50	1,000,000	918,250	.....	3	30 July—31 Dec	91	45 50
Dominion Telegraph Co....	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	.....	1 1/2	15 Jan—Qty	88 1/2	44 50
Dundas Cotton Co.....	100	600,000	600,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmer's Loan and Sav. Co.	50	1,057,250	1,611,430	113,500	3 1/2	1 June Nov	123	61 50
Freehold Loan and Sav. Co.	100	3,221,500	1,317,100	629,000	4	1 June 1 Dec	143	143 00
Hamilton Prov. and Loan ..	100	1,500,000	1,100,300	255,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	125 1/2	125 00
Home Sav. and Loan Co....	100	1,500,000	150,000	66,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	.....	.....
Hochelaga Cotton Co.....	100	2,000,000	1,000,000	.....	5	March—Qty	.....	.....
Huron & Lambton Loan Co.	50	500,000	315,039	47,570	3	2 Jan 2 July	160	80 00
Imperial Loan and Inv. Co.	100	629,850	625,900	106,000	3 1/2	8 Jan 8 July	123	123 00
Landed Banking and Loan..	100	700,000	493,000	80,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	122	122 00
Land & Can. Loan and Ar..	50	5,000,000	700,000	360,000	4	15 Moh 15 Sept	125 1/2	63 00
London Loan Co.....	50	679,700	622,550	60,000	3 1/2	31 Dec 30 June	107	53 50
London and Ont. Inv. Co....	100	2,452,700	490,540	115,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	116	116 00
Manitoba Inv. Assoc.....	100	100,000	100,000	3,000	4	Jan. July	107	107 00
Manitoba Loan.....	100	1,250,000	312,500	111,000	3 1/2	Jan. July	109	109 00
Montreal Telegraph Co.....	40	2,000,000	2,000,000	.....	4	2 Jan—Qty	107 1/2	42 50
Montreal City Gas Co.....	40	2,000,000	2,000,000	.....	6	15 April 15 Oct	268 1/2	83 40
Montreal Street Ry. Co....	50	500,000	500,000	.....	4	5 May 6 Nov	18 1/2	9 25
Montreal Cotton Co.....	100	800,000	800,000	.....	3 qly	.....	80	8 00
Montreal Loan and Mortg..	50	1,000,000	500,000	.....	3 1/2	15 Moh 15 Sept	125 1/2	62 50
National Investment Co....	50	1,700,000	425,000	30,000	3	31 Dec 30 June	.....	.....
Ont. Indus. Loan and Inv..	100	466,800	313,431	165,000	3 1/2	30 June 31 Dec	.....	.....
Ont. Loan and Deb. Co.....	100	2,900,000	1,300,000	379,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	12	126 50
People's Loan and Deb. Co..	50	600,000	589,382	107,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	115	57 50
Real Est. Loan and Deb. Co.	50	800,000	477,200	5,000	3	Jan. July	51	25 50
Richelieu and Ont. Nav. Co.	100	1,519,000	1,500,000	.....	3	9 Feb 15 Sept	58	58 75
Royal Loan and Sav. Co....	50	500,000	470,000	67,000	4	Jan. July	130	65 00
Starr Mfg Co., Halifax.....	100	200,000	200,000	Febr.	5	March	25	25 00
Toronto City Gas Co.....	50	800,000	800,000	.....	2 1/2	1 Feb—Qty	173	85 50
Union Loan and Sav. Co....	50	1,000,000	327,000	215,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	133	66 50
Western Can. Loan & Sav..	50	3,000,000	1,000,000	700,000	5	Jan. July	179	89 50

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**

The agents of the E. B. Eddy Co., of Hull have now received specimens of the 1/2 gross woodboard boxes in which their No. 1 "Telegraph" Matches will henceforth be packed. These boxes are made from very superior woodboard of their own manufacture and are scored, cut and printed on their own machines, are stitched with wire at ends and corners and will be in every respect a thoroughly first class strong package. Each 1/2 gross box will contain 36 of small machine made boxes and as the small boxes and the 1/2 gross boxes are made on their own premises and by their own machinery, the regular average count of No. 1 matches will be substantially exact and can be guaranteed most unreservedly and with the greatest confidence. These 1/2 gross boxes will be packed as before in 10 gross cases. The cases will be considerably smaller in size and considerably lighter in weight but will be of a strength and substantial construction as heretofore. The great advantage in this recent improvement in packages will be manifest to all. The 10 gross cases will be lighter, easier to handle, occupy less room and cost less to freight. These 1/2 gross match boxes will now rank with the very best grocery shelf goods.

The Company hope to be able to make some little further improvement in this respect and will lose no effort and spare neither pains, time or money to accomplish this.

**ZINC IN BOILERS.**

The British Institute of Marine Engineers at a recent meeting discussed the application of zinc to boilers for the purpose of preventing corrosion. The impression was general that zinc should be used not only in the water space, but also in the steam space, while it was stated that the use of kerosene and white zinc are good preventives of corrosion if the steam space is simply painted with the mixture. It was also stated that the greater portion of the corrosion was due to electric action, and that the zinc, which has an electrical effect opposite to that of iron, is in itself a protection to the plates of the boiler. It is not necessary to employ any complicated electrical appliances to bring about this result, as the mere metallic contact of the zinc plates with the iron is sufficiently effective. In practice each square foot of grate would require four or five pounds of zinc.

# EASTWOOD WIRE Co.

Belleville, New Jersey,

MANUFACTURERS OF

For Paper Mills o **WIRE** o and Pulp Mills.

FURDINIER WIRES, DANDY ROLLS & CYLINDERS. THE CELEBRATED "PERFECTION BRONZE."  
Genuine Babbitt and all grades of Anti-friction Metals, &c.

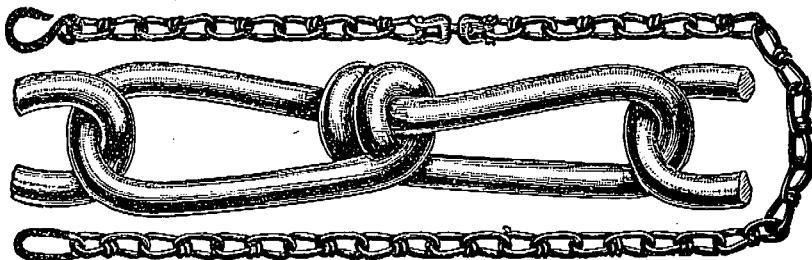
# FEE & MARTIN

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Furniture, Spring Beds, Bedding,  
CARPETS, ETC.

357 to 367 St. James Street, - MONTREAL

## TEMPERED STEEL WIRE TRACE CHAINS.



Made of Brown's Patent Steel Wire Chain.

Lightest, Strongest and Best Trace Chain in the market.

We also manufacture a full line of COW TIES, DOG CHAINS, HALTER CHAINS, ETC.

THE B. GREENING WIRE CO., LTD..

See for Illustrated Chain Catalogue.

Hamilton, Canada.



WHOLESALE AGENCY:

HORACE B. RIDOUT, 22 St. John St., MONTREAL.

## "Otto" Gas Engine Works, PHILADELPHIA, - Pa. U.S.A.

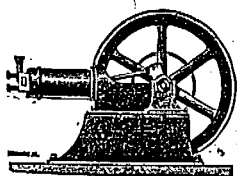
"Otto" Gas Engines from 1-3 to 100 Horse-power.

Over 35,000 sold.

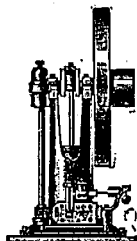
Engines and Pumps combined

Horizontal or Vertical Engines

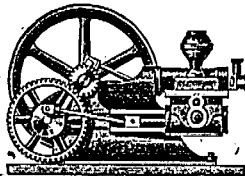
High speed Engines for Driving Dynamos



For Coal Gas.



Gasoline or Producer Gas.



Send for Illustrated Catalogue showing 25 different styles of Engines and combinations.

## G. & J. BROWN M'F'G CO.

(LIMITED)

BELLEVILLE, ONT.

Engineers, Boiler Makers, Machinists,  
Foundrymen and Bridge Builders.

Railway and Contractors Supplies  
A SPECIALTY.

Frogs, Diamond Crossings, Switches,

Hand Cars, Lorries, Velocipede Cars,

Jim Crows, Track Drills, Semaphores, Rail Cars,

Double and Single Drum Hoists, &c., &c.

ESTIMATES ON APPLICATION.

Job Printing and Bookbinding of all kinds done at this office.



# HOT OR COLD

## Rolled Steel from Imported Basic Billets

Having control of a Large Rolling Mill, we  
are now prepared to furnish either Hot or  
Cold Rolled Steel from Domestic or Imported  
Basic Billets of Guaranteed Quality.

☞ We are also well equipped for making

### HARDWARE SPECIALTIES

From Steel, such as Lock Strikes, Escutcheons, &c., &c.

If you have ANYTHING you want made from Steel

send us a sample and let us figure on it

☞ Remember also that we make WROUGHT STEEL BUTTS, HINGES, Etc.

*The STANLEY WORKS,- New Britain, Conn.*

# PARSONS PAPER CO'Y

HOLYOKE, MASS.,

Manufacturers of FIRST-CLASS LINEN LEDGER PAPERS, WATER MARKED

## Scotch Linen Ledger.

☞ Our First Class Treasury Bond, Bank Note and Parchment Papers are unexcelled.

**WHITE AND TINTED WRITINGS AND BRISTOL BOARDS,**

Royal Linen Ledger, Old Hampden Bond, Mercantile Bond,  
 Parsons Extra Superfine, Champion Superfine.

**We make a Specialty of the Finest Grades of Papers.**

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, SEP. 3, 1891.

Name of Article.		Wholesale.			Name of Article.		Wholesale.		Name of Article.		Wholesale.		
<b>Beets and Shoes.</b>													
		Mens.	Boys.	Youths.			\$ c.	\$ c.			\$ c.	\$ c.	
Brogans	20 80	1 05	80 75	80 85	Roast chicken, 1-lb tins..	0 00	2 30	Soda Ash	1 75	1 85			
Cobourgs	0 85	1 20	0 85	0 90	Roast turkey, 1-lb tins..	0 00	2 40	Soda Bicarb.	2 80	2 50			
Split Balmorals	1 00	1 25	0 85	1 00				Sal Soda	0 90	0 96			
Kip	1 15	1 40	0 98	1 15				Concentrated	1 75	2 00			
Buff	1 25	1 50	1 10	1 50	<b>Corn Brooms.</b>								
Buff	2 00	2 30	0 00	0 00	No. 1 Gem 4 strings, hard								
Buff Congress	1 25	1 50	1 10	1 50	wood handle								
Calf	1 90	2 40	0 00	0 00	No. 2 do 8 strings								
Buff Congress	1 35	2 10	0 00	0 00	No. 3 do 2 strings								
Calf	1 90	2 40	0 00	0 00	No. 4 do 2 strings								
Split boots	1 35	2 10	1 25	1 60	No. 0 Hurl 4 strings								
Kip	2 00	2 30	1 50	1 70	No. 1 do 3 strings								
Calf	2 00	2 30	0 00	0 00	No. 2 do 3 strings								
Buff	2 75	3 00	0 00	0 00	No. 3 do 3 strings, bass-								
Felt boots half fox	1 80	2 10	0 00	0 00	wood handle								
" full	1 80	2 60	0 00	0 00	O. K. 2 strings basswood								
" Sox	0 35	0 75	0 00	0 00	handle								
<b>Pigged.</b>													
		Womens.	Misses.	Childs.									
Split Batts	0 85	0 85	0 70	0 80	<b>Drugs &amp; Chemicals</b>								
Split Balmorals	0 80	0 90	0 70	0 85	Acid Carbollic Cryst Medl								
Kip	1 00	1 10	0 75	0 90	Aloes, Cape								
Buff	1 10	1 15	0 80	0 90	Alum								
Pebbled	0 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	Borax, xtlis								
<b>Machine Sewed.</b>													
		1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	Brom. Potass							
Poppled Button	1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	Camphor, Am. Ref								
Gleed Buff Button	1 50	2 00	0 15	1 50	Citric Acid								
Goat	1 50	2 00	0 15	1 50	Copperas, per 100 lbs								
Polish Calf	1 50	2 00	1 30	1 75	Cream Tartar								
French Kid	1 85	2 50	1 30	2 50	Epsom Salts								
<b>Canned Goods.</b>													
		\$ c.	\$ c.										
Lobsters, per doz., new	2 10	2 15			Glycerine								
Sardines, 1/2 doz	9 00	10 00			Gum Arabic per lb								
Mackerel	4 75	5 00			Morphia								
Salmon	1 30	1 50			Opium								
Clams, 1-lb tins, per doz	1 40	0 00			Oxalic Acid								
Oysters	1 65	0 00			Phosphorus								
Tomatoes, per doz	1 40	1 45			Potash Bichromate								
Peaches, 2-lb, yellow	2 75	0 00			Potass Iodide								
" 3-lb	3 50	3 60			Quinine								
Bartlett pears, 2-lb tins,					Strychnine								
per doz	2 10	0 00			Tartaric Acid								
Strawberries, 2-lb tins,					Tin Crystals								
per doz	2 50	0 00			<b>Heavy Chemicals.</b>								
Pineapples, 2-lb tin, p. doz	2 80	2 40			Bleaching Powder								
Blueberries, 2-lb, per doz	1 50	0 00			Blue Vitriol								
Gr'n Gages, 2-lb tins p. doz	1 90	2 00			Brimstone								
Corn, per doz	1 15	1 20			Caustic Soda 60°								
do 2-lb tins, Yarmouth	None.				70°								

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

# GLASS BROS. & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

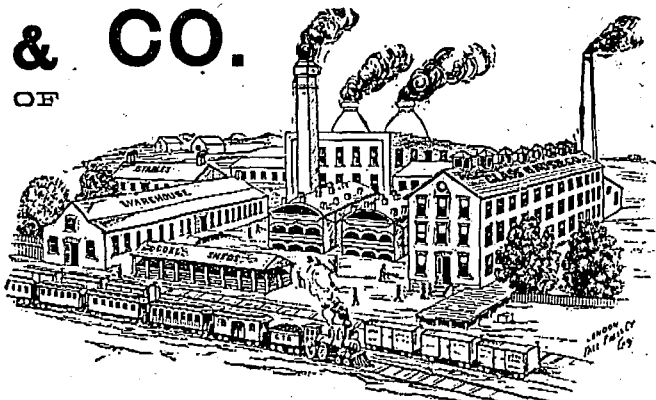
Rockingham, Cane, Bristol, and Salt-Glazed Stone Ware, Terra Cotta Fire Brick, Chimney Tiles

DEALERS IN FIRE CLAYS, &c.

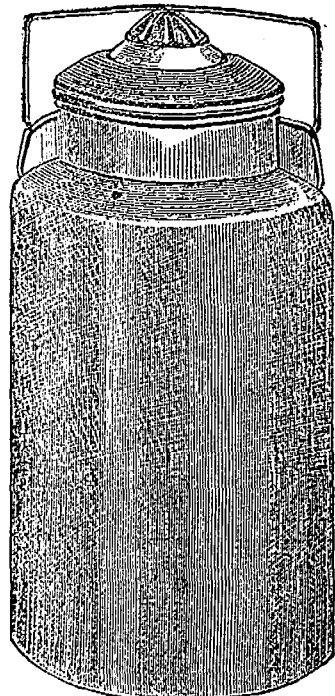
Office and Works:

POTTERSBURO

Post Office,



LONDON, ONT.



This cut represents our New Fruit and Preserve Jar, which we are now introducing to the Canadian Trade, and, in doing so, desire to draw your attention to the advantages it possesses over those made of glass and other materials.

The Jars are manufactured from a mixture of English and Pennsylvania clays, making a stronger and better article than can be produced from any other combination.

We only use a pure Bristol Stoneware Glaze, which is free from Lead or other Metallic substances, readily attacked by all acids. We guarantee the body to be thoroughly vitrified, and absolutely acid proof.

These Jars will be found superior to all other articles in use for the preservation of Fruits, etc. Being non-transparent, the action of light cannot fade the color or ferment fruits kept in them, as is the case where glass is used, and, being a non-conductor of heat, preserves are kept at a more uniform temperature than in either glass or tin, and will be free from the unpleasant metallic taste so frequently noticed where tin is used.

Our New Fruit and Preserve Jar, Patented July 4th, 1891.

They are made in various sizes, and are for sale by all Crochery and Grocery Dealers in Canada.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, SEP. 3, 1891.

Name of Article	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Farm Products.</b>		<b>Groceries.</b>		<b>Sultanas.....per lb.</b>		<b>Lasenby's Pickles:</b>	
Butter: Creamery, finest	\$ 20 0 20	Tea (Hf.-Oest & Cad.)....	\$ 14 0 15	Seedless.....per lb.	\$ 0 00 0 00	Imp'l Hf-Pints...per doz	1 65 1 75
Western dairy.....	0 14 0 15	Japan, com. to med. lb	0 18 0 27	Valentia.....	0 04 0 05	Imp'l Pints.....	3 00 3 25
Fine old.....	0 00 0 00	" good med. to fine	0 30 0 32	" Layers.....	0 07 0 08	Imp'l Quarts.....	5 75 6 00
Under grades.....	0 08 0 08	" finest.....	0 30 0 32	Currants, Provincial.	0 05 0 06	Condensed Milk, per case,	0
Townships.....	0 16 0 17	" choicest.....	0 34 0 37	Prunes (French).....	0 00 0 00	4 doz. 1-lb. cases.	0
Cheddar: Finest Colored	0 09 0 09	" Nagasaki	0 15 0 00	" Bosnia, cases	0 07 0 00	Cond'ed Coffee—Mocha V	0 00
Finest White.....	0 09 0 09	Y. Hyson, com. to rd	0 18 0 30	Figs in bags.....	0 06 0 07	Java, per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb cs	0 00 0 00
Eggs:		" fine to finest, lb	0 33 0 50	" new layers.....	0 12 0 17	Condensed Coffee—Java,	0 00 0 00
Fresh per doz.....	0 12 0 13	Gunpd. com.....	0 33 0 35	Sh. Almonds, bxs.....	0 00 0 00	per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb cases.	0 00 0 00
Fresh (held).....	0 00 0 00	" good.....	0 47 0 55	Almonds, paper shell	0 00 0 20	Condensed Coffee—Jamai-	0 00 0 00
Finest limed.....	0 00 0 00	" Moyune.....	0 00 0 00	Walnuts.....	0 12 0 13	ca, per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb. cs.	0 00 0 00
Poor.....	0 00 0 00	Pinguay med. to gd.....	0 17 0 18	Grenoble.....	0 15 0 16		
Hops: 1890 per lb.....	0 20 0 00	" fine to finest.....	0 25 0 32	Filberts.....	0 08 0 09		
Finest 1889.....	0 10 0 00	Twankay, com. to gd.....	0 15 0 19	Sicily.....	0 11 0 12	<b>Starch:</b>	
Finest 1888.....	0 00 0 00	Oolong.....	0 40 0 60	Spain.....	0 06 0 09	Can. Laundry.....	0 04 0 00
Old.....	0 08 0 10	Congou, common.....	0 16 0 17	Mao.....	0 09 0 10	Silver Goss.....	0 06 0 00
<b>Hog Products:</b>		" good common.....	0 21 0 25	Cloves.....	0 12 0 32	Rosen's Prep Corn.....	0 07 0 00
Bacon Smk'd per lb.....	0 09 0 10	" med. to good.....	0 25 0 27	Nutmegs.....	0 59 0 80	Can. Prep. Corn.....	0 06 0 00
Dressed Hogs.....	0 00 0 00	" fine to finest.....	0 32 0 45	Jamaica Ginger, Bl.	0 19 0 21	Yseng's: Imp. Triple, 1 bri	0 41 0 00
Hams city cured.....	0 10 0 11	Ningohow common.....	0 16 0 17	Unbl.....	0 16 0 19	Cote D'or.....	0 35 0 00
Canvassed.....	0 00 0 00	" med. to good.....	0 20 0 22	African.....	0 05 0 05	Crystal Pickling.....	0 28 0 00
Pork Ca. a. o. per bbl.....	17 00 17 25	" fine to choice.....	0 27 0 55	Pimento.....	0 08 0 09	W. W. XXX.....	0 30 0 00
Western do.....	17 00 17 25	" Dust.....	0 07 0 08	Pepper, Black.....	0 10 0 12	W. W. XX.....	0 25 0 00
Mess.....	15 25 15 75	<b>Coffee, Mocha (green):</b>		White.....	0 15 0 22	W. W. X.....	0 20 0 00
Lard per lb.....	0 08 0 09	Add 4c to 5 for roasting		Mustard, 4 lb. per jar, Eng	0 72 0 75	Pure Malt.....	0 45 0 00
Common Refined.....	0 07 0 08	and grinding.....	0 28 0 30	" 1 lb.	0 23 0 24	Gider X.....	0 20 0 00
<b>Starch:</b>		Java.....	0 27 0 31	" 4 lb. jars, Cana.	0 65 0 70	Gider XXX.....	0 27 0 00
Clover, rod, per bush.....	5 10 5 25	Maraibo.....	0 24 0 25	" 1 lb.	0 22 0 24	" Best Laundry.....	0 08 0 08
Alsiak, per lb.....	0 14 0 16	Jamaica.....	0 21 0 23	Rice, Common.....	3 75 3 80	Common.....	0 02 0 05
Timothy, (Can'n) per bush	1 90 2 40	Rio.....	0 20 0 22	" Patna.....p. 100 lb.	4 40 5 25	Matches: Telephone.....	4 00 0 00
" Western.....	1 70 1 80	Plantation Ceylon.....	0 24 0 26	" Japan Crystal.....	0 60 0 00	" Parlor.....	1 75 0 00
Flax.....	0 75 0 80	Chicoory..... lb	0 11 0 13	" Sago.....p. lb.	0 04 0 04	" Telegraph.....	4 20 0 00
Potatoes, per bag.....	0 03 0 00	<b>Spices:</b>		Taploca, Pearl.....	0 04 0 06	" Star.....	3 20 0 00
Honey, in comb.....	0 00 0 00	Ex Ground, in brls.....	0 85 0 00	" Flake.....	0 05 0 06	<b>Hardware.</b>	
Honey, in tins.....	0 00 0 00	" in bxs.....	0 05 0 00	Gelatine, 1 qt pk.....	1 05 1 10	Antimony.....	0 14 0 16
Beeswax.....	0 24 0 25	Powdered, in brls.....	0 04 0 00	" 1 1/2 qt. pk.....	1 60 0 00	" Block, L & F per lb.	0 23 0 23
Dregs—Med. hand picked	1 65 1 75	Paris Lumps, in brls.....	0 05 0 00	" 2 qt. pk.....	2 10 0 00	" Straits.....	0 23 0 08
Medium.....	1 60 1 70	" half brls.....	0 05 0 00	Vermicelli; Canadian.....	0 06 0 07	Strip.....	0 25 0 27
White.....	0 00 0 00	" 100-lb. bxs.....	0 05 0 00	Macaroni.....	0 06 0 07	Copper: Ingot.....	0 14 0 15
<b>Grain.</b>		Ex Granulated, brls.....	0 04 0 00	Italian.....	0 13 0 00	Sheathing.....	0 18 0 19
Canada Red Winter Wheat	0 00 0 00	Branded Yellows.....	0 03 0 04	Peel—Citron.....	0 23 0 25	Heavy Sheets.....	0 21 0 24
" White Winter.....	0 00 0 00	Syrup, per lb.....	0 12 0 08	Orange.....	0 15 0 17	IRON OUT NAIL—per keg.	
" Spring.....	0 00 0 00	14 lbs. to the gallon.		Lemon.....	0 15 0 17	Hot Cut Am. or Can. Pat'n	
Hard Manitoba, No. 2.....	1 05 1 07	Molasses, (Barbados) Imp's	0 42 0 00	<b>Dalley's Extracts:</b>		10dy to 60dy.....	2 25 0 00
do No. 3.....	0 97 0 00	Porto Rico.....	0 00 0 00	Fine Gold, No. 8, per doz.	0 75 0 00	8dy and 9dy.....	2 60 0 00
Northern, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	Antigua.....	0 37 0 40	" " 2, 2 oz.....	1 75 0 00	6dy and 7dy.....	2 75 0 00
do No. 2.....	1 04 1 05	Cuba.....	0 30 0 32	" " 3, 3 oz.....	2 00 0 00	4dy to 5dy—Am. Pat.	3 00 0 00
Oats, Manitoba.....	0 37 0 40	<b>Baking Powder—</b>		<b>Silver Star Stove Paste:</b>		8dy.....	3 18 0 00
" Ontario.....	0 42 0 40	Case 1, 3 ds. 5 ox. tns.....	2 25 0 00	per gross.....	9 00 0 00	3dy—fine hot out.	5 25 0 00
Barley, malting.....	0 00 0 00	" 2, 1 1/2 14.....	2 00 0 00	Blacking:			
" feed.....	0 55 0 53	Loose Muscatel.....	2 45 2 55	Spanish, No. 3.....	4 50 0 00		
Peas, per 66 lbs.....	0 87 0 91	Layers.....	3 65 2 75	" 10.....	9 00 0 00		
Rye.....	0 00 0 00	Black Basket.....	3 75 4 00				
Corn, in bond.....	0 00 0 00	Imperial Cabinet.....	0 00 3 50				
duty paid.....	0 80 0 82	Dehesas.....	5 50 0 40				

Wholesale prices to the wholesale trade; jobbers would have to pay 1c additional.

# Peat Moss,

FOR STABLE BEDDING.

Superior to the German Moss.

The best, cheapest and healthiest in the world; keeping the Horses clean, feet soft, and giving pure air in the Stable.

\$12.50 per Ton F.O.B. Cars or Steamer here.

—Wholesale Only.—

CHARLOTTETOWN MOSS LITTER CO.,  
Charlottetown, P.E.I.

## Important Notice TO THE INDUSTRY.

We have on hand a considerable stock of New and Second-hand Machinery, consisting of Engines and Boilers of different Horse Power capacity, CARPENTERS' AND CABINET MAKERS' Machinery, consisting of Planers, a Boutt Shaver and Curver Machine, also a Boring Machine, &c., &c., Wood Lathes, Iron Lathes of different sizes, Shingle Machines and Tools in general. The whole to be sold at a great reduction from now to the FIRST MAY, being obliged to change our locality. A visit immediately is solicited.

I. FRECHETTE & CO.,  
127 St. Peter St., Montreal.

# J. W. WINDSOR,



## Canned :-: Goods

SPECIALTIES:

### Lobsters, Tomatoes, Corn

Baked Beans and other Fruits and Vegetables in the season.

FACTORIES—Montreal, 70 Albert Street; Cape Cove, Gaspe Co.; New Port, P.Q.; Pabas, P.Q.; Seal Cove P.Q.; Little Shippagan, N.B.

ARMSTRONG MAN'F'G. CO.

CATALOGUES ON APPLICATION.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

FOR SALE BY

J. & H. TAYLOR, Montreal. JAS. MORRISON, Toronto. J. H. ASHDOWN, Winnipeg, Man.  
THOS. ROBERTSON, RICE, LEWIS & Co., YOUNG & BRO., Hamilton.  
McPHELVEY & BIRCH, Kingston. STEVENS & BURNS, London, Ont.

THE INGRES-COUTELLIER

Schools of

NATURAL METHOD LANGUAGES

NATIVE TEACHERS BRANCHES ALL OVER THE DOMINION.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, SEP. 3, 1891.

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Hardware—Continued.</b>		Horse Shoes.....	3 65 3 75	Shot per 100 lbs.....	5 55 5 75	Harness.....	0 24 0 30
4dy to 6dy—(Oan. Cut, )	2 75 0 00	Terms, 4 months, or 3 pc	0 00 0 00	Lead Pipe per 100 lbs.....	5 00 0 00	Upper Heavy.....	0 25 0 28
8dy—(Oan. Pat.)	3 25 0 00	or 30 days.....	0 00 0 00	Zinc Sheet.....	6 25 6 50	Light.....	0 28 0 32
8dy—fine, Hot Cut, Am. Pat.	5 55 0 00	Asst. ss. & ds.—25 to 30 ds	11 00 13 00	" Spelter.....	5 50 6 00	Grained Upper.....	0 28 0 30
Steel Cut, Am. or Can. Pat.	2 35 0 00	Coil Chains—	0 05 0 00	Scrap Iron—Chairs.....	18 00 00 00	Scotch Grain.....	0 30 0 34
10dy to 60dy.....	2 35 0 00	5-16.....	0 05 0 00	Machinery scrap.....	0 00 17 00	Kip Skins, French.....	0 60 0 75
8dy to 9dy.....	2 60 0 00	7-16.....	0 05 0 00	Wrot Iron.....	4 00 17 00	English.....	0 50 0 70
6dy to 7dy.....	2 93 0 00	.....	0 04 0 00	Canada Blasting	3 00 3 50	Canada Kip.....	0 50 0 40
4dy to 5dy.....	3 10 0 00	<b>Galvanized Iron:</b>		P F to F F F	4 75 5 00	Hemlock Calif.....	0 50 0 65
8dy.....	3 90 0 00	Morewoods Lion, No. 28.	0 00 0 06	Barbed wire, per lb. Gal.	0 05 0 05	Light.....	0 40 0 50
8dy—fine.....	5 40 0 00	Morewood & Heathfield.	0 06 0 00	Fencingwire, No. 3.....	0 00 2 75	French Calif.....	1 05 1 40
<b>Casing, Flooring, Box, Shook</b>		Queen's Head, or equal.	0 00 0 05	" No. 9.....	0 00 2 50	Splits, Light & Medium.....	1 15 1 25
<b>and Tobacco Box:</b>		Common.....	0 04 0 05	" No. 10.....	0 00 3 00	Splits, Heavy.....	0 13 0 16
3dy.....	4 25 0 00	Pig Iron: Siemens No. 1.	21 00 21 50	Buckthorn Wire.....	0 00 0 05	Small.....	0 12 0 10
4dy to 5dy.....	3 50 0 00	Coltess.....	22 00 0 00	<b>Hides and Tallow.</b>		Leather Board, Canada.....	0 08 0 10
6dy and 7dy.....	3 25 0 00	Calder.....	21 50 0 00	Montreal Green Hides		Enamelled Cow, per ft.....	0 15 0 17
8dy and 9dy.....	3 00 0 00	Langloan.....	21 50 0 00	" No. 1 per 100 lbs	0 00 5 50	Pebble Grain.....	0 10 0 15
10dy to 30dy.....	2 75 0 00	Shotts.....	21 50 0 00	" No. 2.....	0 00 4 50	Glove Grain.....	0 10 0 14
Cut Spikes: all sizes.....	2 50 0 00	Summerlee.....	21 50 0 00	" No. 3.....	0 00 3 50	B. Calif.....	0 12 0 14
<b>Common Flour Barrel:</b>		Gartsherrle.....	21 25 21 50	Banners pay 75c to \$1 more		Brush (Cow) Kid.....	0 10 0 13
04 in.....	4 65 0 00	Carnbroe.....	19 00 19 50	for sorted, cured and insp'd		Buff.....	0 11 0 14
1 in.....	4 25 0 00	Garlinton.....	19 00 19 50	Hamilton, No. 1 insp'd	5 75 0 00	Russets, Light.....	0 25 0 29
14 in.....	3 95 0 00	Hematite.....	25 00 0 00	" No. 2.....	4 75 0 00	Russets, Heavy.....	0 26 0 30
<b>Finishing Nails:</b>		Bar Iron, per 100 lbs	2 00 0 00	" No. 3.....	5 00 5 25	" No. 2.....	0 25 0 30
1 in.....per kog	6 20 0 00	Ord. Crown.....	0 00 0 25	Toronto " 1.....	5 00 5 25	" Saddlers'.....	8 00 9 00
14 in.....	4 60 0 00	Best Refined.....	0 00 0 00	" 2.....	0 00 0 00	Imt. Fr. Calif.....	0 65 0 80
14 in.....	3 75 0 00	Siemens.....	3 50 3 75	" 3.....	0 00 0 00	English Oak.....	0 33 0 40
14 in.....	3 75 0 00	Sheet Iron to No. 20.....	2 60 2 75	Chicago Buff.....	7 50 0 00	Rough.....	0 20 0 25
2 in.....	3 50 0 00	Boiler Plates.....	2 40 2 60	" Steers.....	8 10 0 00	Dongola, extra.....	0 30 0 32
24 in.....	3 50 0 00	Boiler.....	0 30 0 06	" Calfskins.....	0 00 0 00	" No. 1.....	0 20 0 25
24 in.....	3 25 0 00	Hoops and Bands.....	2 40 0 00	" Bulls.....	0 00 0 00	" ordinary.....	0 15 0 20
3 in and up.....	3 10 0 00	<b>Canada Plates:</b>		Dry No'r West.....	0 11 0 00	<b>Oils.</b>	
<b>Clinch and Heavy Clinch:</b>		Good Brands.....	2 75 2 85	Sheepskins.....	1 50 0 00	Cod Oil, Newfoundland.....	0 38 0 40
1 in.....per 100 lbs	6 20 0 00	Iron W c 0 to 7 p 100 lbs	2 65 0 00	Clips.....	0 40 0 00	" Halifax.....	0 00 0 00
14 in.....	4 50 0 00	Wro' Iron pipe, 1 to 2 in	0 00 0 00	Lambskins.....	0 60 0 70	" Gaspe.....	0 03 0 00
14 in.....	3 75 0 00	60 p., over 2 in. 624 p.c.	0 11 0 12	Calfskins uninspected.....	0 07 0 00	S. R. Pale Seal.....	0 00 0 00
2 and 24.....	3 50 0 00	Steel cast, per lb.....	3 00 0 00	Horse Hides western, each	2 75 0 00	Straw Seal.....	0 00 0 00
2 and 24.....	3 25 0 00	" Spring, 100 lb.....	3 00 0 00	" City.....	2 00 2 25	Cod Liver Oil.....	0 00 0 00
3 in and up.....	3 00 0 00	" Tire.....	0 00 2 00	Tallow, refined.....	5 50 0 00	Norwegian.....	0 95 1 00
<b>Sharp and Flat Press'd Nails:</b>		" Sleigh Shoe, lb.....	0 00 2 00	" rough.....	2 00 3 00	[Distributing Prices]	
1 in.....per 100 lbs	6 70 0 00	" Machinery.....	3 25 3 50	<b>Leather.</b>		Cod Oil, Newfoundland.....	0 42 0 45
14 in.....	5 00 0 00	<b>Tin Plate:</b>		No. 1 B. A. Sole.....	0 20 0 22	Do Halifax.....	0 00 0 00
14 in.....	4 25 0 00	IC Coke.....	8 55 8 75	No. 2.....	0 17 0 18	Do Gaspe.....	0 42 0 45
2 and 24.....	4 50 0 00	IC Charcoal.....	4 25 4 50	No. 3.....	0 13 0 15	S. R. Pale Seal.....	0 47 0 50
24 and 34.....	3 75 0 00	IX.....		No. 1, ordinary Sole.....	0 19 0 20	Straw Seal.....	0 00 0 00
3 in and up.....	3 50 0 00	LXX.....		No. 2.....	0 16 0 17	Cod Liver Oil, Nfd.....	0 00 0 00
<b>*Terms.</b>		DC.....		No. 3.....	0 13 0 14	Norwegian.....	1 00 1 10
Horse Nails: 9 lb.....	0 22 0 00	DX.....		No. 8.....	0 18 0 17	Castor Oil.....	0 09 0 12
" " 8 lb.....	0 23 0 00	DX.....		Buffalo Sole, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	Lard Oil, Extra.....	0 75 0 80
" " 7 lb.....	0 24 0 00	<b>Terms Plate:</b>		No. 2.....	0 00 0 00	No. 1.....	0 60 0 70
" " 6 lb.....	0 27 0 00	IC, 20 x 23.....	8 00 8 25	China " No. 1.....	0 18 0 19	Linseed, raw.....	0 60 0 63
" " 5 lb.....	0 30 0 00	Russ. Sheet Iron.....	10 00 11 00	" No. 2.....	0 16 0 17	Bolled.....	0 64 0 66
Dist. 60 p. c.		Anchor, per lb.....	4 75 5 50	Zanzibar, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	Olive, Pure.....	1 15 1 25
<b>Wrought or Ship Spikes:</b>		Lion & Crown, Tin'd Sht's	6 50 0 00	" No. 2.....	0 00 0 00	" Machinery.....	0 95 1 10
7-16 and 1 in.....	3 90 0 00	24 gauge.....	6 50 0 00	" No. 3.....	0 00 0 00	Extra, qt., p case	3 00 3 60
8-8 in.....	4 25 0 00	Lead: Pig, per 100 lbs.....	8 50 3 75	Slaughter, No. 1.....	0 21 0 24	pts, do.....	2 40 2 00
5-16 in.....	4 50 0 00	Sheet.....	4 25 0 00			pts, do.....	2 70 3 00
1 in.....	4 75 0 00					Spirits Turpentine, brls.	0 66 0 67

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.

\*Discounts on Nails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately.

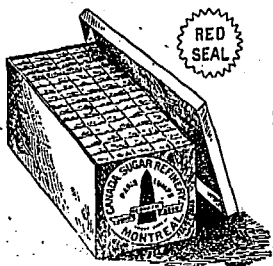
\*Terms for Cut Casing, Book and Shook, Finishing and Tobacco Box, Barrel, Clinch and Pressed Nails, four months note or 3 per cent. off for cash within 30 days. Discount on Bottles: Carriage and Tire, 75 to 80 and 10; Machine, 70 to 75 per cent. Terms, four months or 5 per cent. off for cash in 30 days. Nails and horse shoes, three per cent. off within 30 days. Horse nails and spikes four months or 5 per cent. off in 30 days.

The Canada Sugar Refining Co.

Redpath (Limited), MONTREAL.



Finest Sugar Syrups in 8 and 2 lb. tins; very superior in purity, consistency and flavour; an excellent substitute for butter, preserves, etc.



PARIS LUMPS.

Lump or Loaf Sugar of very finest quality in 5-lb. boxes.

Stellarton Foundry Machine Works

Manufacturers of Rotary Saw Mills, Shingle, Lathes and other Machinery. Supplies also Double Surface Plane and Matcher, Bus. Planers, Stoves, Furnaces. Props.: WHIR & MORRISON, STELLARTON, N. S. Correspondence solicited.

Bell Telephone Company of Canada.

O. F. SISE, President. GEO. W. MOSS, Vice-President. O. P. SOLATER, Sec.-Treasurer.

This Company manufactures and will sell its Telephonic Instruments, including the inventions of Bell, Blake, Edison, Gray, Phelps, Berliner, Anders, Watson, Goodman, Gilliland, and the Law and Consolidated Companies, many of which are fully protected by patents, at prices ranging from \$10 to \$50. It also manufactures every description of Electric Fire Alarm Apparatus, and will contract to supply Cities and Towns with the same.

It will contract to build private lines for all Electrical purposes, on reasonable terms. It manufactures and has for sale every description of cotton and silk covered wire for electrical work. For particulars apply to

THE COMPANY'S OFFICE, 30 St. John Street, Montreal.

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Coal Oil:</b>							
Crude.....	1 32 1/2 0 00	Land'n Min'l, 5 shds, dr 100	0 65	Bright Chewing.....	0 40 0 63	Louis Duvan.....	\$ c. \$ c.
Car Lots Store, [2 p.c. off]	0 00 0 14	No. 1 Furnit's Vrn' h, dr, g'l	0 65	R. & R. Smoking.....	0 63 0 00	Louis Roderer.....	29 00 31 08
Broken lots.....	0 00 0 15	Extra.....	0 75	Navy, 3s.....	0 62 0 00	Brandin-Hennessey.....	16 50 8 00
Am. in car lots.....	0 00 0 23 1/2	Brown Japan.....	0 65	Smoking, 6s.....	0 45 0 50	1 Star.....	12 00 0 00
" 5 bbls.....	0 00 0 21 1/2	Black.....	0 65	Solgon, lbs.....	0 50 0 00	V. O.....	16 00 0 00
" 10 bbls.....	0 00 0 22	Orange Shellac.....	1 75	".....	0 48 0 00	Martell.....	6 00 0 00
" single bbls.....	0 00 0 22			Myrtle Navy.....	0 45 0 00	Cases (one star).....	11 60 0 00
<b>Class.</b>	50 100 100 1/2	<b>Salt.</b>			0 55 0 00	Bisquet Dubonche.....	3 95 4 10
United inches, 00 to 25.....	1 40 0 03	Liverpool per bag Niev'ns	0 46 0 50	<b>Wines, Liquors, etc.</b>		Renault & Co.....	3 90 5 00
United inches 25 " 40.....	1 50 0 00	Canadian, in small bags.....	2 35 3 25	<b>All-Bass's</b> .....	2 50 2 55	Quantin & Co.....	3 90 4 15
" 41 " 50.....	3 25 3 50	Quarters.....	0 33 0 35	Porter-Guinness & Sons	1 62 1 67 1/2	<b>Scotch Whiskies—</b>	
" 51 " 60.....	3 50 3 75	Factory-filled per bag	1 20 1 25	Dublin Stout.....	2 40 2 45	MacKie's R. O. Special.....	10 00 10 50
<b>Paints, &amp;c.</b>		Quarters.....	0 85 0 40	".....	1 57 1 52 1/2	Islay Blend.....	8 00 8 25
W Lead pure, 50 to 100 lb kgs	6 00 7 00	Rice's pure dairy, per bag	0 00 2 00	<b>Spirits Canadian—per gal.</b>		Sheriffs.....	3 90 4 00
" No. 1.....	5 00 5 50	quartars	0 00 6 50	Alcohol.....	3 95 4 00	975 0 00	9 75 0 00
" No. 2.....	4 50 5 00	Tark's Island.....	0 00 0 00	Spirits.....	3 50 0 00	Hay, Fairman & Co.....	3 75 3 95
" No. 3.....	4 00 4 50			Glenfalloch, Highl'd.....	1 90 0 00	".....	7 25 8 75
White Lead, dry.....	5 25 5 75	<b>Lumber, &amp;c.</b>		25 U.P. F.....	1 90 0 00	A. C. A. Nolet.....	5 50 5 70
Red Lead.....	4 75 5 00	Ash, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	Imperial, 6 yrs. old.....	2 55 0 00	".....	2 85 2 90
Venetian Red, Eng'h.....	1 50 1 75	Birch, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	" 1886 in cases, qts	7 00 0 00	".....	10 50 10 90
Yal. Ochre, French.....	1 25 3 00	Baswood.....	18 00 20 00	" 1886 " flasks	7 00 0 00	".....	5 50 5 70
Whiting, ordinary.....	0 50 0 60	Walnut, per M.....	60 00 100 00	" 1886 " do.	8 00 0 00	".....	2 97 2 70
" London, Washed	0 95 0 75	Catternut, per M.....	30 00 40 00	" 1886 " do.	8 50 0 00	".....	9 50 9 90
" Paris.....	1 15 1 25	Cedar, round, lineal foot.....	00 06 00 10	" 1886 " do.	9 00 0 00	".....	5 00 5 20
Portland Cement, brl.....	2 30 2 40	Cedar, flat, lineal foot.....	00 04 00 06	Club, 1886 " flasks	8 50 0 00	<b>Irish Whiskey—</b>	
Fire Brick.....	23 00 25 00	Cherry, per M.....	70 00 100 00	" 1886 " do.	9 00 0 00	Bushmills.....	10 00 0 00
Fire Clay.....	1 50 2 00	Elm, soft, 1st.....	15 00 17 00	Clubrye, in brls., 1886, p.g.	3 30 0 00	Jno. Jameson & Sons, 1 star	9 10 0 00
<b>Glue—</b>		Elm, Rock.....	25 00 30 00	McKensie, Driscoll & Co.	2 40 6 00	" two stars	10 25 10 50
Domestic Broken Sheet.....	0 11 0 13	Hemlock, M.....	9 00 10 00	T. G. Sandiman & Sons.....	2 60 6 00	" three stars	11 25 10 50
French, T.F. Casks.....	0 11 0 12 1/2	Maple, hard, M.....	25 00 35 00	Glode & Baker.....	2 10 4 00	Geo. Roe & Co, one star, qts	9 25 0 00
Brls.....	0 00 0 13	Soft, do.....	18 00 25 00	Tarragona.....	1 10 1 10	" two stars, qts	9 25 10 25
American White, Brls.....	0 17 0 20	Oak, M.....	40 00 50 00	<b>Sherries—</b>		Dunville & Co.....	7 50 7 75
Coopers' Glue.....	0 20 0 24	Pine, clear, M.....	85 00 40 00	Pedro Domecq.....	2 00 6 50	<b>Wool.</b>	
<b>A.G. Peuchen Co., Ltd., Toronto</b>		2nd quality, do.....	25 00 30 00	Pomartin.....	2 00 5 50	Fleece.....	0 20 0 21
Pure Pa's Gr'n in 250 lb kgs	0 12 1/2 pr lb	Shipping Gulls.....	14 00 16 00	Misa.....	2 10 6 00	Pulled, unsorted.....	0 22 0 22 1/2
" " " 100 " "	0 13 " "	Mill do.....	1 80 10 00	<b>Claret—</b>		" Extra Super.....	0 00 0 00
" " " 10 " "	0 13 " "	Lath, M.....	1 50 1 60	Barton & Guostier.....	7 00 28 00	" B' Super.....	0 00 0 00
" " " 25 " "	0 14 " "	Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M.....	10 00 13 00	Calvet & Co vintage wines	6 50 29 10	North West.....	0 16 0 00
" " " 1 lb bxs	0 15 1/2 " "	Shingles, 1st qual.....	3 00 3 25	Nat. Johnston & Sons.....	7 00 28 00	Buenos Ayres, pulled.....	0 85 0 88
" " " " "	0 17 " "	2nd ".....	2 00 2 25	<b>Champagnes—</b>		Natal.....	0 17 0 18 1/2
" " " " "	0 19 " "	<b>Tobacco (duty paid)</b>		Pommery, Fils & Co.....	31 00 33 00	Cape.....	0 14 0 16 1/2
Golden Ochre.....	0 02 1/2	No. 1 Black Chewing, cads	0 46 0 60	G. H. Mumm & Co, ex. dry	31 00 33 00	Australian.....	no one offering
Brunswick Green.....	0 04	" bxs	0 46 0 00	Piper Heidsieck.....	23 00 30 00		
French Imperial Green.....	0 08	No. 2.....	0 45 0 00	Porrier, Joutet & Co.....	28 00 30 00		
Ordinary Vermillion.....	0 06	No. 4.....	0 41 0 00	Gold Lack.....	28 00 30 00		
Medium.....	0 08						
Genuine.....	0 11						

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.

# The COSMOPOLITAN LIFE ASSO'N

HEAD OFFICE: 12, 14 and 16 King Street West, TORONTO

Officers, Auditors, Trustees, Etc.

**PRESIDENT—J. J. Withrow**, Manufacturer, and President of Toronto Industrial Exhibition.

**VICE-PRESIDENTS—Hon. Sen. Clemow**, Ottawa, Ont.; **Arch. Campbell, M.P.**, Merchant Miller, Chatham, Ont.; **J. B. Carlile, Esq.**, Life Underwriter, Toronto, Ont.

**CONSULTING PHYSICIAN—Sir James Grant, M.D., F.R.C.P.**, (Lon.) Ottawa, Ont.

**MEDICAL DIRECTOR—JOHN L. DAVISON, B.A., M.D., M.R.C.S.**, (Eng.) Professor Trinity Medical College, Toronto, Ont.

**SOLICITOR—E. F. B. JOHNSTON, Q.C.**, Ex-Deputy Attorney General of Ontario.

**DIRECTORS.—**Messrs. J. J. Withrow, Toronto, Hon. F. Clemow, Ottawa. A. Campbell, M.P., Chatham. Jas. Goldie, Guolph. Jas. Stevenson, M.P., Mayor, Peterboro. A. S. Patterson, Manufacturer, Woodstock. R. H. Smith, President, St. Catharines. Geo. Taylor, M.P., Gananoque. James O'Brien, Wholesale Merchant, Montreal. Hon. Justice Tait, Montreal. B. Prefontaine, Q.C., M.P., Montreal. Darby Bergin, M.P., Cornwall. Sheriff Sweetland, M.D., Ottawa. F. H. Chrysler, Q.C., Ottawa. Sheriff Murray, Esq., Pembroke. John Dobson, Pres. Board of Trade, Lindsay. D. W. Downey, Esq., Pres. Board of Trade, Brockville. Geo. Guillet, M.P., Cobourg, Ont. E. K. Greene, (Greene & Sons Co.) Montreal. Fred. W. Henshaw, Montreal. Thos. D. Bell, Montreal. J. V. Testrel, Q.C., Hamilton. Ald.

James Dixon, Hamilton. John Hoodless, Hamilton. L. J. Breithaupt, Berlin. Robert Scott, Galt. John S. Larke, President, Oshawa. Robert Henry, Brantford. James Cowan, London. Geo. M. Reid, London. Chas. F. Colwell, London. G. M. Ostrom, Q. U., Trenton, Ont. N. F. Paterson, Q.C., Port Perry, Ont. Michael Twomey, Capitalist, Windsor. Hon. Judge Johnston, Sault St. Marie. A. B. Klein, Q.C., Walkerton, Ont. Geo. S. Tickell, Belleville. A. M. McKinnon, Guolph. Louis P. Heyd, Q.C., Brantford, Ont. Wm. J. B. Holmes, Goderich. James Leitch, Q.C., Cornwall, Ont. Thos. Kenny, Sarnia. E. F. B. Johnston, Q.C., Toronto. John L. Davison, B.A., M.D., M.R.C.S., Toronto. Wm. Mowat, Banker, Stratford. W. W. Farron, Banker, Clinton. Peter Ryan, Registrar, Toronto.

J. B. Carlile, Life Underwriter, Toronto. Charles King, Whitty. Wm. P. Prower, Bowmanville. W. Williamson, Port Hope. Hon. J. C. Schultz, Lieut.-Governor, Winnipeg. Hon. Thos. Greenway, Premier, Winnipeg. Hon. Mr. Justice Rouleau, M.L.A., Calgary. Lt.-Col. E. G. Prior, M.P., Victoria. D. W. Davis, M.P., Fort McLeod. Nicholas Flood Davin, M.P., Regina. D. Oppenheimer, Mayor, Vancouver. John F. Betts, M.L.A., Prince Albert. Robt. G. Brett, M.D., M.L.A., Banff. John Secord, Q.C., M.L.A., Regina. B. P. Richardson, M.L.A., Grenfell. James H. Ross, M.L.A., Moose Jaw. Wm. Sutherland, M.L.A., Qn'Appelle. Geo. S. Davidson, M.L.A., Qn'Appelle. John Lineham, M.L.A., Calgary. Wm. Plaxton, M.L.A., Prince Albert. Joel Reaman, M.L.A., Yorkton.

**COMPTROLLER AND TREASURER—WM. SANDERSON, M.A.**

**ACCOUNTANT—GEO. EDWARDS, F.C.A.**, (Ont.) Chartered Accountant

**CASHER—H. O. DEAYTON.**

**AGENCY INSPECTOR—F. B. CARLILE, M. J. PATERSON.**

**AUDITORS—J. McARTHUR GRIFFITH**, Auditor to Institute of Chartered Accountants; **H. J. HILL**, Manager Toronto Industrial Exhibition.

**BANKERS—THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.**

**TRUSTEES—THE TORONTO GENERAL TRUSTS CO.**

**SECRETARY AND ACTUARY—FRANK SANDERSON, M.A.**, Member Actuarial Society (Edin.), to whom communications should be addressed.

**ROBIN & SADLER**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**LEATHER BELTING.**  
Montreal and Toronto.

**W. & F. P. CURRIE & CO.**  
100 Gros Nun St., MONTREAL,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**SOFA, CHAIR AND BED SPRINGS**  
A large stock always on hand.  
Roman Cement, Portland Cement, Water Lime.  
Drain Pipes, Vent Linings, Fire Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay, Whiting, Plaster of Paris, Borax, China Clay, Etc.

IMPROVING AND REMODELING  
**HEATING**  
HOT AIR, STEAM or WATER  
ARE OUR SPECIALTIES,  
**E. C. MOUNT & CO.,**  
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters  
766 Craig St., Montreal.  
Telephone No. 1265.



**JOSEPH SALTER;**  
*General Agent,*  
**SHIP and COAL BROKER**  
NORTH SYDNEY, Cape Breton.

**STORAGE.**  
Bond or Free for all kinds of Merchandise.  
**GOLD Storage for PERISHABLE GOODS.**  
**J. WENTWORTH HILL,**  
Corner William and Queen Streets, MONTREAL  
Reference—Molson's Bank.

**CITY AUCTION ROOMS**  
**LESTER & CO.**  
*Auctioneers & Commission Merchants*  
83 Prince William Street,  
**ST. JOHN, N.B., Canada.**  
Sales of Real and Personal Property of all kinds  
personally attended to.  
Business solicited. Returns prompt.

**THOS. J. POTTER**  
**AUCTIONEER.**  
SPECIALTIES: Real Estate Sales. Trade Sales  
of Teas, Groceries, &c. Cargo Sales of Lemons  
and Oranges, &c.  
Real Estate and Commercial Sales only solicited.  
Accurate Valuation Furnished. Twenty-three  
years' experience.  
**MONTREAL.**

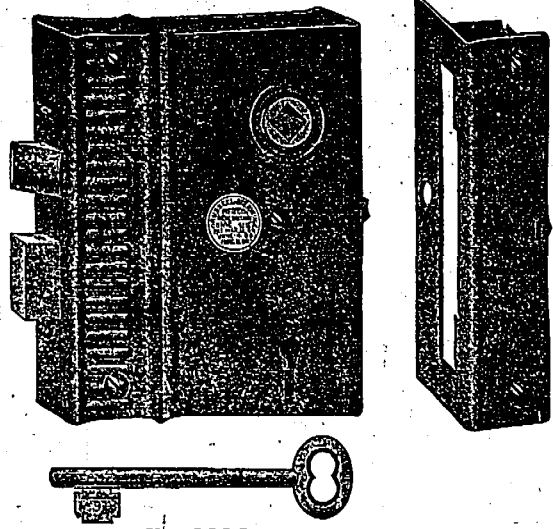
**BURNS & LEWIS**  
*Wholesale Clothiers,*  
**LONDON, - ONTARIO**  
The Largest Manufacturers of  
*Children's, Boys' and Youths'* **CLOTHING**  
**IN CANADA.**  
We make a **SPECIALTY** of this line of  
**CLOTHING**, and buyers would do well to see our  
Samples before placing orders elsewhere, as we  
aim to show something **NEW** each season.  
All the leading retail houses of the Dominion  
carry a stock of our goods.  
Our Travellers are now on the road in  
Ontario, the Maritime Provinces and Quebec

**MANDER BROS.**  
*CELEBRATED*  
**English Varnishes**  
.....AND.....  
**COLORS.**  
Also sole makers of the new and famous color,  
**CARMINETTE,**  
(A better Color than English Vermilion)  
*Sole Agent for Canada:*  
**WALTER H. COTTINGHAM,**  
56 St. Peter Street, - MONTREAL

**McCRUSLAND & SON:**  
**MEMORIAL WINDOWS** TORONTO  
MEDALISTS. CHURCH & SECULAR STAINED-GLASS  
LONDON-ESTD 1856. DESIGNS SUBMITTED

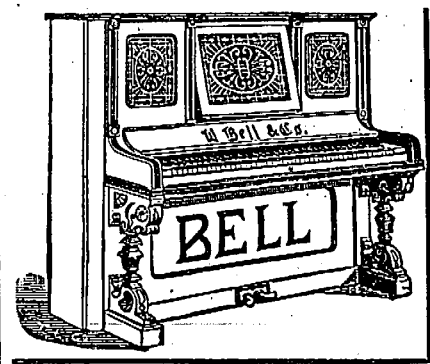
**Winn & Holland,**  
**MONTREAL,**  
Sole Agents for the Dominion of Canada.

**Wrought Steel Door Locks.**



The attention of Merchants, Architects and Builders is called to this important improvement in the manufacture of Door Locks, which we now make in full variety from Wrought Steel at prices to compete with cast iron. They excel in beauty of design and finish, lightness and strength, and are indestructible.

No. 3820  
Write for Illustrated Catalogue to your Jobber or to  
**RUSSELL & IRWIN MANUFACTURING COMPANY,**  
New Britain Conn., New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore  
and London. **SOLE MANUFACTURERS.**



**ESTABLISHED 1864.**  
**BELL**  
PIANOS,  
ORGANS  
— AND —  
Church PIPE Organs

Surpass all Competitors in Brilliancy and Power, Construction, Appearance and Durability.  
SEND FOR CATALOGUES TO  
**The Bell Organ & Piano Co., Ltd.**  
*Head Office and Factories, - GUELPH, Ont.*  
Branches at London, Eng., Sydney, N.S.W., and Toronto, Hamilton & London, Ont.

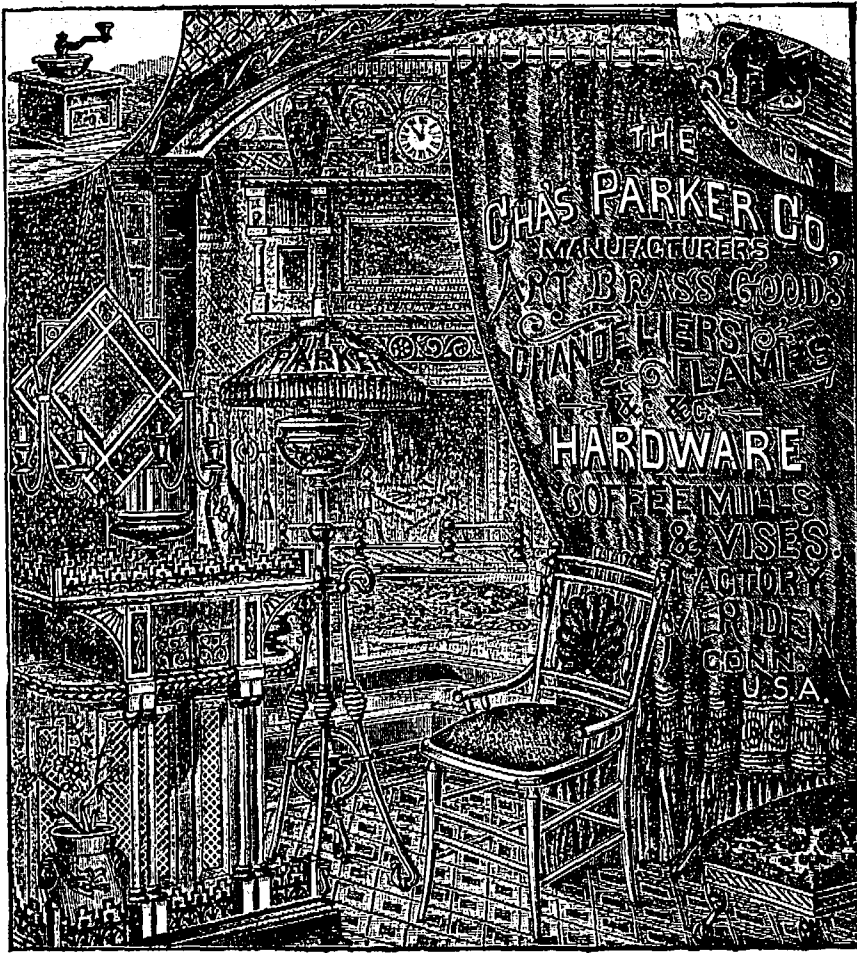
**BRUNNER, MOND & CO., Limited,**  
NORTHWICH, ENGLAND,  
*Manufacturers of* **PURE ALKALI,** *Guaranteed 58 degrees.*  
**TRADE MARK**  
The Strongest and Purest Form of SODA ASH in the market, and the most economical form of Soda for the manufacturers of  
**GLASS, PAPER, WOOD PULP, SOAP and STARCH,**  
— ALSO FOR —  
**PRINTERS, BLEACHERS and COLORS.**

**Winn & Holland,**  
**MONTREAL,**  
Sole Agents for the Dominion of Canada.



Catalogues Furnished upon Application.

MENTION THIS PAPER.



Catalogues Furnished upon Application:  
MENTION THIS PAPER.

**THE PARKER HAMMER HAMMERLESS SHOT GUN.**



At the Annual Tournament of 1889, held at Cannes, France, the *grand prize*, consisting of 2000 francs and a valuable cup, was won with a Parker Hammerless.

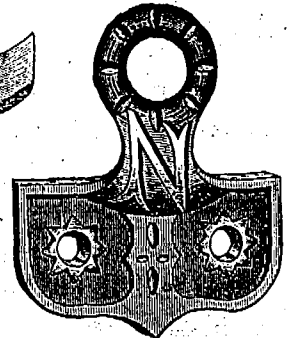
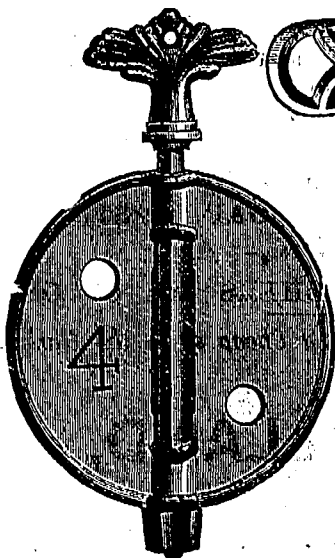
The first Parker Hammerless gun made won the championship of America at Decatur, Ill.

In the 1890 tournament between the Eastern and Western teams of expert trap shots of U. S., the highest average was made with a 10-gauge Parker Hammerless.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue.

New York Salesroom, 97 Chambers St.

**Parker Bros., Makers**  
MERIDEN, CONN.



**THOMAS DEVLIN & CO.,**

Third and Lehigh Ave., PHILADELPHIA, Pa., U.S.A.;

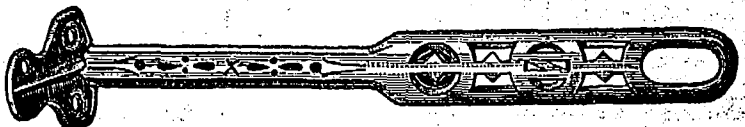
— MANUFACTURERS OF —

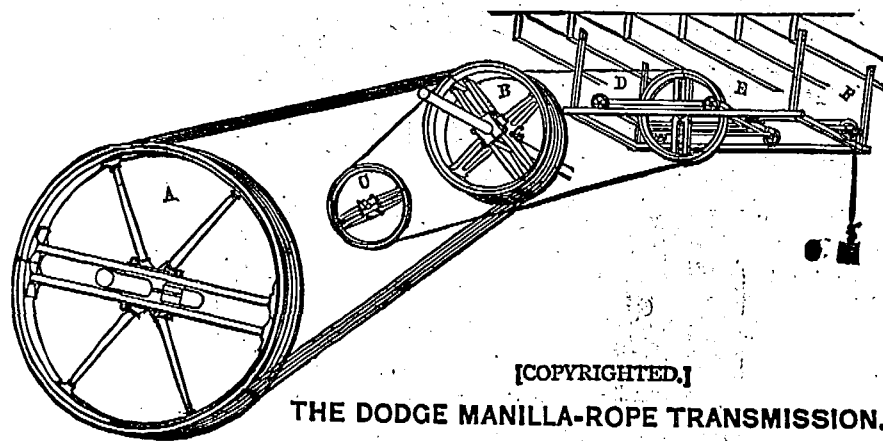
Tinsmiths', Saddlery, Carriage, Wagon, Trunk, Builders' and Miscellaneous Hardware.

Malleable Iron Fittings, Malleable and Grey Iron, Brass and Steel Castings to order from Special Patterns.

Tinning, Galvanizing, Bronzing, Japanning and Nickel Plating, also Fine Machine Work promptly done.

TINNING  
**Grey Iron**  
A SPECIALTY.





[COPYRIGHTED.]  
THE DODGE MANILLA-ROPE TRANSMISSION.

[PATENTED.]

Correspondence  
Solicited.



Estimates  
Furnished.

**MILLER BROS. & TOMS,** Machinists, Millwrights and Engineers,

*Selling Agents for Montreal and Vicinity of the*

**Dodge Patent Wood Split Pulley and Rope Transmission.**

**MONTREAL,**  
122 King Street.

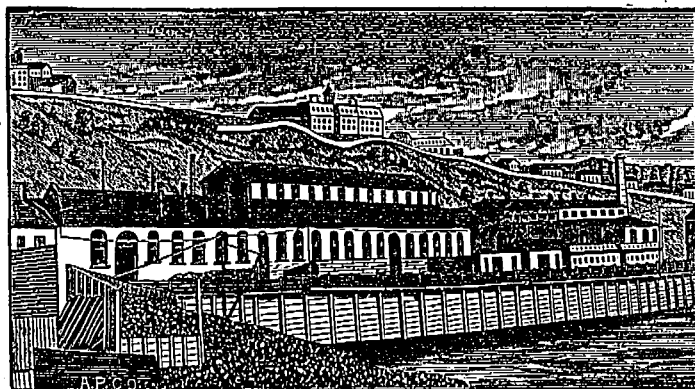
**TORONTO** 74 York Street.  
**H. D. SIMMONS, Agent.**

TELEPHONE 504.

ESTABLISHED 1864

**CARRIER, LAINÉ & CO.,**

Stoves,  
Stove Fittings,  
Holloware,  
Ploughs and  
Plough Castings,  
Builders' Castings



Marine Engines and  
Boilers.  
Stationary Engines &  
Boilers.  
Flour and Saw-Mill  
Machinery.  
House and Bridge  
Girders:

Founders, Machinists  
AND  
BOILER MAKERS,  
Commercial Street  
LEVIS, P.Q.

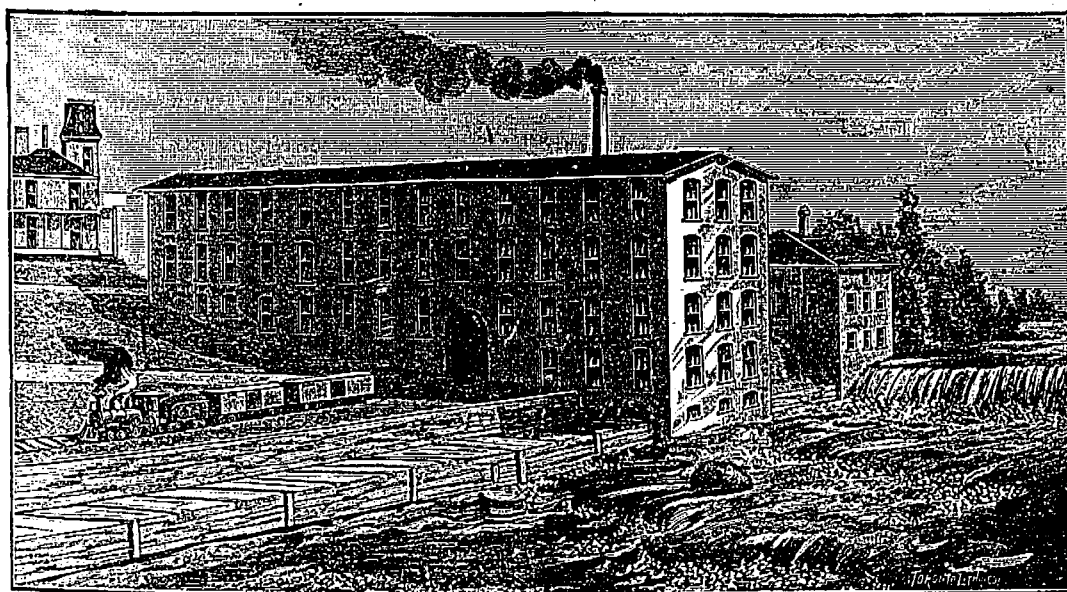
Works & Office:  
Commercial Street  
LEVIS, P.Q.

**GEORGE GALE AND SONS,**

GEO. GALE.

A. H. GALE.

F. G. GALE.



Manufacturers of the

**Dominion Wire  
Mattress,**

Dominion  
Conical  
Spring  
Mattress

DEALERS IN  
English

Wrought  
Iron and  
Combination  
Bedsteads.

Hair, Moss, Wool and  
Mattresses of every  
Description

First Prize and Medal  
obtained at Industrial  
Exhibition, Leeds,  
Fall 1890.

Wire Work Nickel-  
Plated if preferred.

**WATERVILLE**

**QUEBEC**

**BUTTERFIELD & CO.**

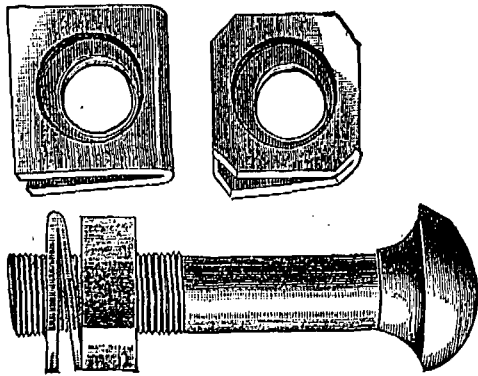
ROCK ISLAND, P. Q.

Manufacturers of



Blacksmiths' Stocks and Dies, and Reece Screw Plates  
Cutting all Sizes to 1 1/2 Inch Taps for all Uses.

Young's New Axle Cutter, and other Labor Saving Tools



*The* **Thomas Nut Lock**

(Patented 1890.)

Absolutely the only effective NUT LOCK applicable to all Railway purposes, Machinery, Agricultural Implements, Carriages, and all Bolts where Nuts, work loose, of any size or in any position, without changing bolts as now in use. Manufactured from best spring steel.

The **THOMAS NUT LOCK CO.**  
Moncton, N.B.

**AGENTS WANTED**

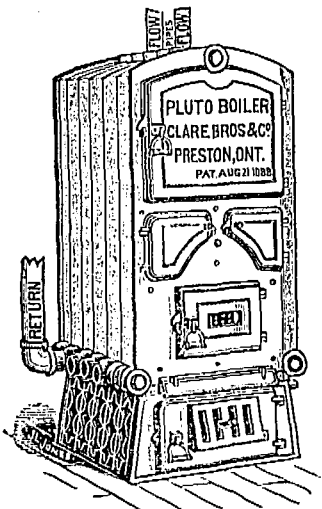
To represent us in MONTREAL, and PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

**OUR PLUTO BOILER**

Is giving splendid satisfaction.

Write for particulars, and ask for our "Furnace Book"—it will interest you.

**CLARE BROS. & CO.**  
PRESTON, ONT.



JARDINE'S Patent Extension **EXPANDER**



OPENED

CLOSED

*SELF-FEEDING.*

Three Sizes—Expand any tube from 1 1/2 in. to 5 in.

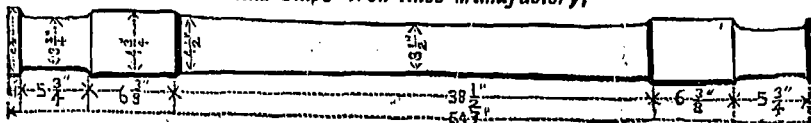
**A. B. JARDINE & CO.,**

**HESPELER, ONT.**

Manufacturers of Blacksmith's Tools and Tube Expanders.

**PORTLAND FORGE**

And Ships' Iron Knee Manufactury,



Corner of Harrison Street and Straight Shore Road,  
**PORTLAND, ST. JOHN, N.B.**  
**J. A. & W. A. CHESLEY, Proprs.,**

—MANUFACTURERS OF—  
Hammered Shafting for Mills and Steamboats, all sizes, Locomotive Frames, Truck, Engine and Car Axles, Piston and Connecting Rods, Cranks and Crank Pins, Guide Bars, Cross Heads, Beam Straps, Wheel Arms, Gate Heads, Ships' Iron Knees, Anchor Shapes, Davits, Iron Rudders, and all kinds of Hammered Shapes.  
**Railway Forgings a speciality.**

New Brunswick Advertisements.

**THE EHRHARDT**

*Electrical and Plating Works,*

MONCTON, N.B.

**Electrical Apparatus**

*Of Every Description.*

The only House in Canada making a speciality.

Amateur and Experimentors' Supplies.

Electric Bells, Annunciators, Telephones, Telegraph Instruments, Dynamos, Lamps, Batteries, Wires, etc.

The Ehrhardt Electric & Plating Works  
MONCTON, N.B.

USE

**"GOLDEN BRAND"**

*Canned Finnan Haddies*

Put up in Flat and Tall Tins. Every Can Warranted.

AGENTS,

**H. W. NORTERUP & CO.**

St. JOHN, N.B., Canada.

**A. C. SMITH & CO.**

—WHOLESALE—

- *Produce Dealers* -

Hay, Oats, Heavy Feed, Potatoes, Butter, Cheese, Pork, Hams, Lard, &c.

**SAINT JOHN, West New Brunswick**

ST. JOHN, N.B., CANADA.

**W. A. LOCKHART,**

**AUCTIONEER & BROKER,**

Consignments of Merchandise, Manufactured Goods, &c., for Auction Sale, Solicited.

SALES ROOM:

106 Prince William Street

**WM. PARKS & SON**

(LIMITED)

ST. JOHN N.B.

*Cotton Spinners, Bleachers, Dyers and Manufacturers.*

Cotton Yarns, Carpet Warps, Ball Knitting Cottons, Hosiery Yarns (and Yarns, for Manufacturers' use.

Beam Warps for Woolen Mills, Grey Cottons, Sheetings, Drills and Ducks.

Sheetings, Shirtings and Stripes.

Night oz. Cottonades in plain and Fancy Mixed Patterns.

The only "Water Twist" Yarn made in Canada.

AGENTS:

WM. HEWITT, JOHN HALLAM, Toronto, Ont.

H. A. LAROCHE, Agent for the Province of Quebec, 61 St. Francois Xavier St., Montreal.

MILLS:

New Brunswick Cotton Mills.

St. John Cotton Mills.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

MONCTON

**SOAP AND CHEMICAL COMPANY.**

MONCTON, N.B.

Manufacturers of Brand "Rising Sun," a speciality, and other favorite brands. Railway Cooling and Lubricating Greases. Metallic Paints, &c. Correspondence solicited.

**S. R. FOSTER & SON,**

Manufacturers of

**WIRE NAILS**

STEEL & IRON-OUT NAILS.

And SPIKES, TACKS, BRADS.

SHOE NAILS, HUNGARIAN NAILS, &c.

ST. JOHN, N.B.

# NEW YORK LIFE

Insurance Co'y.

Assets, : \$115,000,000

Canadian Department:  
**ASSETS IN CANADA**

And Investments in Canadian Securities  
(MARKET VALUE)

**\$2,551,945.**

Income in Canada, 1890, - \$ 745,308.85  
New Insurance Issued, - 4,153,450.00  
Applications for New Ins., - 4,855,450.00  
Insurance in Force, - - 15,880,047.00

HEAD OFFICE, company's Building, **MONTREAL.**  
BRANCH OFFICE, Board of Trade Bld'g **TORONTO.**

DAVID BURKE, - Gen Manager.

# BRITISH EMPIRE

Mutual Life

Assurance Co. of London, Eng.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

CANADA BRANCH, MONTREAL,

Canadian Investments, nearly 1,000,000

## ACCUMULATED FUNDS.

1857	\$ 565,000
1865	1,185,000
1873	2,810,000
1881	4,210,000
1883	4,780,000
1885	5,304,000
1888	6,386,000
1889	6,854,000
1890	7,303,500

F. STANCLIFFE General Manager.

General Agents, - Toronto,  
J. E. & A. W. SMITH.

# LONDON Guarantee

AND Accident

COMPANY (LIMITED)  
OF LONDON, - ENGLAND

CAPITAL, - \$1,250,000.

Head Office for Canada:

72 KING ST. EAST, - TORONTO.

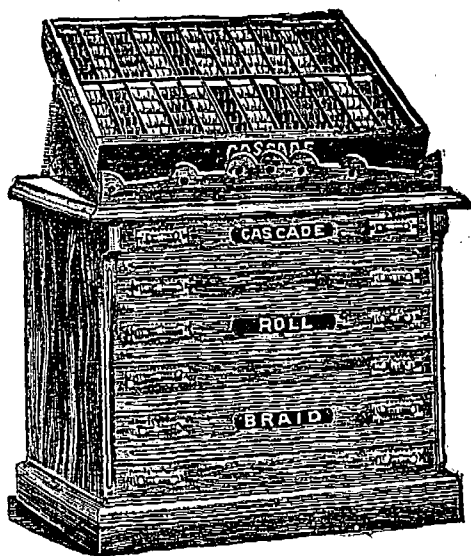
## BONDS OF SURETYSHIP

Issued for parties in position of trust where security is required.  
ACCIDENT INSURANCE on the most approved plans

A. T. McCORD - - - TORONTO,  
CHIEF AGENT FOR CANADA.

A. J. HUBBARD, General Agent, MONTREAL

The Directors are open to entertain applications for agencies where the Company is not already efficiently represented.



# THE Cascade Narrow Fabric Com'y

COATICOOK, QUE.

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

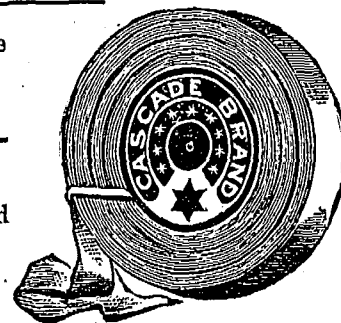
Fine Tailoring and Lama Braids.

WE now call the attention of the  
RETAIL Trade to our

**NEW CABINETS OF ROLL  
DRESS BRAID.**

These beautiful Cabinets presented  
FREE to Retail Patrons only.

Correspondence Solicited.



# WESTERN Assurance Company,

FIRE AND MARINE. INCORPORATED 1851.

Assets, \$1,555,865 19  
Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1890, - 1,703,854 07

Head Office - - - - - Toronto, Ont.

J. J. KENNY, Managing Director.

A. M. SMITH, President. C. C. FOSTER, Secretary.

J. H. ROUGH & Son, Managers Montreal Branch,  
190 ST. JAMES STREET.

# THE FIRE Insurance Association

(LIMITED),

of LONDON, ENGLAND.

SIR DONALD A. SMITH, K.C.M.G., M.P., - - Chairman  
ROBERT BENNY, Esq., - - - - - Directors  
SANDFORD FLEMING, Esq., C. M. G. - - }

Chief Office for Canada: - - MONTREAL

No. 47 St. Francois Xavier Street.

J. KENNEDY, Manager.

# LONDON

AND

# LANCASHIRE

# LIFE

# CONFEDERATION LIFE.

W. O. MACDONALD,  
Actuary.

J. K. MACDONALD,  
Man. Director.

## INCOME:

Three-Quarters of a Million Dollars.

BUSINESS IN FORCE:

**\$ 20,000 000.00. \$**

Assets and Capital, - \$4,250,000.

NEW BUSINESS Written in 1890:

**\$3,100,000.\$**

**J. S. MAYO,**

Importer and Manufacturer of

**-OILS-**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

9 Common St., MONTREAL.

**McCOLL BROS. & CO.**

TORONTO,

Are the sole manufacturers of the famous

**LARDINE OIL**

Known everywhere as the finest Oil in Canada.

**McCOLL'S Renowned Cylinder Oil**

Has Absolutely no Equal. Ask for Lardine Oil.



**Boot and Shoe Manufacturers.**

**ARCHIBALD & TURNER**

Wholesale Manufacturers of

*Fine Boots and Shoes*

**MONTREAL.**

**LOUIS COTE & BROS.**

WHOLESALE

**BOOT and SHOE**

MANUFACTURERS,

**ST. HYACINTHE, P. Q.**

**COCHRANE, CASSILS & Co.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**BOOTS & SHOES**

WHOLESALE

CORNER OF

Latour and Genevieve Streets,  
**MONTREAL.**

**CANADIAN RUBBER CO'Y,**

OF MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURERS OF

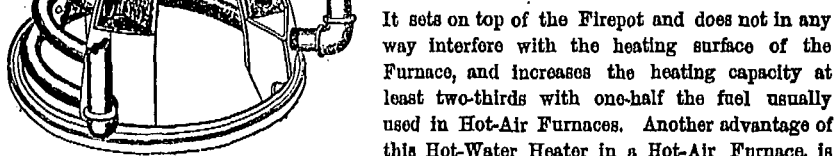
Rubber Shoes, Felt Boots, Belting,  
Packing and Fire Engine Hose.

**BIGLEY'S**

PATENT

**HOT-WATER HEATER**

Can be attached to any Hot-Air Furnace.



It sets on top of the Firepot and does not in any way interfere with the heating surface of the Furnace, and increases the heating capacity at least two-thirds with one-half the fuel usually used in Hot-Air Furnaces. Another advantage of this Hot-Water Heater in a Hot-Air Furnace, is that you can heat exposed rooms and rooms at a distance that cannot be heated with Hot-air Pipes. Hot-Water Radiators placed in Drawing Rooms and Parlors do away with the dust from Hot-Air Registers. Those heaters are made in five sizes, to fit firepots from 18 to 30 inches in diameter.

Send for Catalogue and Price List to

**R. BIGLEY, 96 and 98 Queen Street East, TORONTO**

**DOMINION**  
**PLATE GLASS INSURANCE CO**  
(INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT)  
**CAPITAL \$50,000.**  
**ALEX. RAMSAY, PRES.**  
**74 R. COLLET ST. MONTREAL.**

**SECURITIES.**

London  
Aug. 20.

British Columbia, 1865, 6 p.c.	104	105
1877	122	125
Canada, 4 p. c. loan, 1850	108	108
8 p. c. loan, 1888	95	96
Debt. 1884, 8 1/2 p. c.	103	105

Shs	Railway & other Stocks	Aug. 20.
	New Brunswick 6 p. c. 1837	109
	Quebec Province 5 p. c. 1874	104
	Do do 1876 5 p. c.	104
	Do do 1880 4 1/2 p. c.	101
	Do do 1883 5 p. c.	105
100	Atlantic & Nth Western 5 p. c. Guar. 1st M. Bds	113
10	Buffalo and Lake Huron £10 sh.	124
100	Do 5 1/2 p. c. 1st Mort.	182
800	Do 2nd Mort.	182
	Can. Central 5 p. c. 1st M. Bds Int. guar. By Gov.	108
	Canadian Pacific \$100.	85 1/2
100	Grand Trunk, Georg. Bay, & Co. 1st M.	100
100	Grand Trunk of Canada Ord. stock	84
100	2nd. equir. mtg. bds. 5 p.c.	122
100	1st. pref. stock	65
100	2nd. pref. stock	44
100	3rd pref. stock	38 1/2
100	5 p. c. perp. deb. stock	120
100	4 p. c. perp. deb. stock	96 1/2

100	Great Western shares, 5 p. c.	116
100	Hamilton and N. W., 5 p. c.	108
100	M. of Canada Stg. 1st Mort 5 p. c.	108
100	Montreal and Champlain 5 p. c.	100
100	1st mtg. bds	104
100	Montreal & Sorel, 1st mtg. 6 p. c.	15
	N. of Canada 1st Mtg. 5 p. c.	104
	Northern Extension, 6 p. c. pref.	100
00	Quebec Central 5 p. c. 1st Ino. Bds.	25
00	T. G. & B. Cp. c. bonds 1st Mort.	90
00	Well, Grey & Bruce, 7 p. c. Bds 1st Mort.	97
00	St. Law. and Ott. 5 p. c. Bds	97

**Municipal Loans.**

100	City of London (Ont) 1st pref. 5 p. c.	100
100	City of Montreal stg 5 p. c.	103
100	1874	103
100	City of Ottawa, 5 p. c. stg.	102
	redeem 1878	102
	1876	110
	1875	102
100	City of Quebec, 5 p. c. con., 1873	99
	6 p. c. redeem 1873	99
	redeem 1878	109
100	City of Toronto, 6 p. c. stg. 1877	104
	5 p. c. stg. con. deb., 1874	105
	5 p. c. gen. con. deb., 1878	108
	4 p. c. stg. bonds, 1871-28	101
00	City of Winnipeg, deb., 1884 5 p. c.	106
	deb. scrip. 1883 5 p. c.	111

**Miscellaneous Companies.**

100	Canada Company	40
100	Canada North-West land Co.	31
100	Hudson Bay	15 1/2

**THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE**  
FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

DEVOTED TO

Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways,  
Manufacturing, Mining and Joint  
Stock Enterprises.

Issued Every Friday Morning.

**SUBSCRIPTION:**

Montreal Subscribers,	\$3 a year
Mail Subscribers to any other part of Canada,	\$2
British Subscribers,	10s. 6d.
American " "	\$3
Single copies	10c. each

Editorial and Business Office:

Nos. 171 & 173 ST. JAMES STREET,  
Head of St. John Street.

**MONTREAL.**

M. S. FOLEY, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.  
We do not undertake to return unused  
manuscripts.  
All payments to be made to headquarters at  
the press.



Leading Hotels in Canada.

ERECTED 1885.

# HOTEL BALMORAL

NOTRE DAME ST.,  
Montreal, - Canada.

RATES: \$2 to \$3 per day.

The most central, and one of the most elegantly furnished and best equipped Hotel in the city.

Accommodation for 400 guests.

Street Cars pass the door to all parts of the city every two minutes.

JAMES SMITH, - Proprietor

Formerly of Overlook Mountain House, Catskill Mountains, New York, and other first-class hotels

## St. Lawrence Hall.

THIS HOTEL was opened on the First of May, 1879, by the former Proprietor, so long and favorably known throughout Canada, the United States and British Empire, who has spared no expense in entirely re-furnishing the whole house; also adding all modern improvements, which will considerably enhance the already enviable popularity of this first-class Hotel,

H. HOGAN, Proprietor.

S. MONTGOMERY, Manager.

## HOTEL AMERICA,

Irving Place and 15th Street, New York.

The Hotel America has all the modern improvements; Elevator, Cafe, Bath-rooms with cold and hot water running, and it is situated in the most central part of the city, (near Union square.)

The rates are for Rooms, from \$1.00 a day upwards; with board, from \$2.50 a day.

Hoping that we will have the pleasure of your patronage, we are, respectfully,

BERUTICH & SPINETTE.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

## HOTEL HAMILTON.

GEO. H. BOWKER & CO., Props.

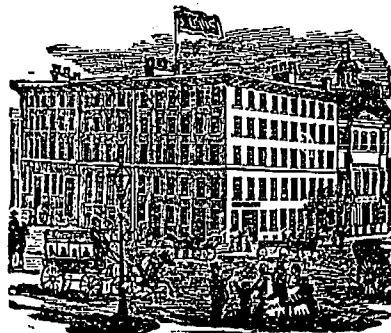
THE MELLEN HOUSE, | WINTHROP :- HOTEL,  
Fall River, Mass. | Meriden, Conn.

## THE RUSSELL, OTTAWA,

THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA.

This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most modern style, is now re-opened. The Russell contains accommodation for over Four Hundred Guests, with passenger and baggage elevators, and commands a splendid view of the City, Parliamentary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the capital having business with the Government find it most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they can always meet the leading public men. The entire Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire there would not be any confusion or danger. Every attention paid to Guests.

ST. JACQUES, Prop.



ST. LOUIS HOTEL, - Quebec  
WILLIAM E. RUSSELL, President.

### Hotel Directory:

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

#### ONTARIO.

PLACE.	NAME.	PROP. OR MGR.
BROOKVILLE..	The St. Lawrence Hall	Amos Robinson
DUNDAS.....	The Elgin	.....
GALT.....	The Queen's.....	J. Lowell
HAMILTON .....	The Royal.....	Hood Bros.
KINGSTON,	The British America,	J. E. Dunham
LONDON.....	The Tecumseh.....	C. W. Davis
OTTAWA..	The Russell..	Kenly & St. Jacques
TORONTO...	The Queen's, ..	McGaw & Winnett

#### QUEBEC.

MONTREAL,	The St. Lawrence Hall,	Hy. Hogan
"	..The Windsor Hotel....	O. Swett
"	...The Balmoral....	S. V. Woodruff
QUEBEC.....	The Russell.....	W. Russell

#### NOVA SCOTIA.

HALIFAX....	The Halifax..	L. Hesslein & Sons
BERMUDA.		
BERMUDA.....	Windsor Hotel....	W. Bradley
"	.....Waverly...Mrs.,	Wm. S. Dore
"	.....Hamilton....	Walter Aiken
	.... American House....	A. Paschal

## The Beauharnois (Steam) Cabinet Factory

Manufacturers of  
Common and Medium Grades of  
Drawing-Room, - - -  
Dining-Room - - -  
and Bedroom FURNITURE

### SPECIALTIES: Bedsteads, Tables Cribbs and Cradles.

Constantly on hand a complete stock for either City or Country trade.  
Goods shipped in the white or finished.  
Illustrated Catalogue and Price List furnished on application.

J. W. KILGOUR & BRO., Proprietors  
BEAUHARNOIS, P. Q.

## WANTED! 5,000 YOUNG MEN

All money-making, thrifty, industrious fellows, who are determined to be thoroughly posted in Business matters - "BUSINESS TIPS" by Alec Tors, to try Thomson. Price, \$1.50; free by mail. Invaluable! Tells you all about BANKING, and shows you how to pass Custom House Entries, quick methods of calculation. No live young man can afford to be without it. Agents Wanted.

W. DRYSDALE & CO.,  
Publishers, Booksellers, Importers,  
232 St. James Street.  
2365 St. Catherine Street,  
MONTREAL.

If you want to sell to 2,500 of the Leading Grocers in Canada,

## ADVERTISE IN THE DOMINION GROCER

Every Grocer who wants to keep up to the times must subscribe to the

## DOMINION GROCER

Only \$1 per annum or 75c. in advance.  
We Guarantee a Circulation of 2,500 Copies.  
Address all correspondence to  
H. ALLEN JACKSON, Editor and Manager.  
P. O. Box 512. MONTREAL.

### Accountants, Agents, &c.

[See Legal Cards on other pages.]

ARCH. W. STEVENSON,  
Chartered Accountant and Trustee,  
Commissioner for all the Provinces.  
Hamilton Chambers, 17 St. John St., MONTREAL

B. HUTCHINS & CO.,  
Real Estate, Rental & Financial Agents,  
Room 201, First Flat, New York Life Building,  
Place d'Armes Square, - MONTREAL.  
Telephone 2486.  
Stocks, Bonds, Mortgages and Cash Loans negotiated.

WM. MCKERRON,  
Custom House and  
Forwarding Agent,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

S. A. D. BERTRAND,  
Official Assignee for the Province of Manitoba.

Under the recommendation of the Board of Trade of the City of Winnipeg. Insolvent and Trust Estates carefully managed with promptness and economy. Special attention to confidential business enquiries.  
35 Portage Avenue East, WINNIPEG, MAN.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

## CLARKSON & CROSS

Chartered Accountants,  
26 Wellington St. E., - TORONTO, ONT.  
E. R. C. CLARKSON, F.C.A. W. H. CROSS, F.C.A.  
A. J. PHILLIPS.

E. R. C. CLARKSON, F.C.A.,  
TORONTO, ONT.  
Chartered Accountant, Trustee,  
ESTABLISHED 1864] Receiver, Financial Agent.  
Agencies at Montreal, Que. and Winnipeg, Man.  
Correspondence at London, Glasgow, Huddersfield  
Bradford, Birmingham.  
Foreign Messrs. A. & S. Henry & Co., Bradford  
References: The City Bank, London.

JAMES C. MACKINTOSH,  
Banker & Broker,  
HALIFAX, N.S.  
Special attention given to investments in sound dividend-paying Stocks and Debentures.  
Collections made in all parts of the Maritime Provinces.  
Business information afforded to customers.  
166 Hollis Street.

J. DUNCAN DAVISON,  
114 St. James Street,  
(Cars Dun, Wiman & Co.)  
COMMISSIONER  
For following Provinces:  
Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, New Brunswick  
Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

EMORY A. ELLSWORTH,  
Architect,  
CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEER.  
Plans for Mills, Surveys and Plans for Mill Sites and the development of Water Power.  
HOLYOKE, MASS.

JAMES BAXTER  
NOTE BROKER,  
Buys and Sells Commercial Paper, &c.  
128 St. James Street,  
MONTREAL.



Insurance.

**THE  
Accident Insurance Co.  
OF NORTH AMERICA.**

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1873.

Authorized Capital, - \$500,000.

HEAD OFFICE:

157 ST. JAMES ST.

MONTREAL.

President, - - - - - SIR A. T. GALT

Vice-President and Managing Director:

**EDWARD RAWLINGS.**

The Accident Insurance Company of North America possesses a record for both reliability and liberality, one proof of which is that it has paid over nineteen thousand losses and has conceded but eleven claims at law in 16 years for nearly one million dollars. It has ample financial resources, and has made the Special Deposit with the Insurance Department at Ottawa. It is, moreover, the only Company whose capital and funds are solely applicable to Accident Insurance.

Stocks and Bonds—INSURANCE COMPANIES—CANADIAN.—*Monthly Quotations.* Aug. 27, 1891.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares.	Last Dividend per year.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British America Fire and Marine	10,000	3-6mos.	\$50	\$50	100 1/2
Canada Life	2,500	7-6mos.	400	50	100
Citizens, Fire & Accident	11,380	6-12mos.	85	16	100
Confederation Life	5,000	5-6mos.	100	10	100
Western Assurance	25,000	4-6mos.	40	20	145 1/2
Royal Canadian Insurance	20,000	6-12mos.	25	20	90 1/2
Accident Ins. Co. of North America	2,610	6	100	20 100	90 1/2
Guarantee Co. of North America	13,372	6	50	10 50	100 1/2

BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotations on the London Market.) Aug. 19, 1891. Market value p. p'd up sh.

Atlas	24,000	50	6	4	£29 1/2	£32
British and Foreign Marine	50,000	50	20	5	£32 1/2	£32
Caledonian	50,000	50	5	5	£32 1/2	£32
Commercial U. Fire, Life & Marine	50,000	50	10	15	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Edinburgh Life	5,000	10	100	50	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Fire Insurance Association	100,000	5	£10	£2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Guardian Fire and Life	20,000	13	100	25	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Imperial Fire	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	25	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Lancashire Fire	100,000	30	20	2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Life Association of Scotland	10,000	15	40	8 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
London Assurance Corporation	85,802	48	25	12 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
London & Lancashire Life	10,000	10	10	1 7-20	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Liverpool & Lond. & Globe Fire & L.	£39,175	70	20	2 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
National	40,000	25	100	2 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Northern Fire & Life	30,000	70	100	5 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
North Brit. & Merc. Fire & Life	40,000	58	50	6 1/2	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Phoenix Fire	6,722	£21 p. s.	10	1	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Queen Fire & Life	200,000	30	10	1	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Royal Insurance Fire & Life	100,000	60	20	3	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Scottish Imperial Life	50,000	6	10	1	£10 1/2	£99 1/2
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life	20,000	15	50	3	£10 1/2	£99 1/2

**THE  
Mutual Life Insurance Co.**

OF NEW YORK.

RICHARD A. McCURDY, - - - - - President.

ASSETS OVER \$136,000,000.

The Largest and Best Life Insurance Company in the World.

The New Business of the Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1889 Exceeded \$151,000,000.

Its Business shows the Greatest Comparative Gain made by any Company during the past year, including,

A gain in assets of	\$10,319,174 46
A gain in income of	4,803,087 10
A gain in new premiums of	11,894,606 90
A gain in surplus	1,717,184 81
A gain in new business of	48,388,223 05
A gain of risks in force	83,824,749 56

AGENTS WANTED. Apply to

FAYETTE BROWN, Manager, - - MONTREAL

**ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y  
OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.**

**FIRE AND LIFE.**

Liability of Shareholders Unlimited.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$10,000,000  
RESERVE FUNDS, - - - - - 10,624,435  
LIFE FUNDS, - - - - - 16,288,046  
Investments in Canada for the sole protection of Canadian Policy-holders, over 300,000

Head Office for Canada: MONTREAL,

Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.

CHIEF AGENT,

W. TATLEY.

**NATIONAL ASSURANCE CO.  
OF IRELAND.**

INCORPORATED 1839.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$5,000,000  
Fire Reserves, - - - - - \$650,000  
Fire Income, 1890, over - - - - - \$1,000,000

**ATLAS ASSURANCE COMPANY  
(OF LONDON, ENG.)**

FOUNDED 1808.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$6,000,000  
Fire Reserves, over, - - - - - \$1,500,000  
Fire Income, 1890, over - - - - - \$1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA:

79 St. Francois Xavier Street,

MATTHEW C. HINSHAW,

MONTREAL

Branch Manager.

Active Agents Wanted.

**Scottish Union and National  
INSURANCE CO., OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.**

Established 1824.

M. BENNETT, Jr., Gen. manager North American Branch, Hartford, Conn.

Capital ..... \$30,000,000 | Invested Funds ..... \$13,500,000  
Total Assets ..... 34,472,705 | Deposit with Dom. Govt. 125,000

WALTER KAVANAGH, Resident Agent, 117 St. Francois Xavier St., MONTREAL

**Quebec Fire Assurance  
COMPANY.**

ESTABLISHED 1818.

Government Deposit, - - - - - \$75,200.00

Directors—J. Graves Clapham, President; Edwin Jones, Vice-President; W. R. Dean, Treas.; Senator C. A. P. Pelletier, Geo. R. Renfrew, A. F. Hunt, Hon. Pierre Garneau, Chs. Langlois, Inspector; W. W. Welch, Secy. Agents—Ontario—Geo. J. Pyke, Toronto. Montreal—J. H. Routh & Co. New Brunswick—Thos. A. Temple, St. John. Manitoba—A. Holloway, Winnipeg.

**THE MANUFACTURERS' LIFE  
INSURANCE COMPANY.**

AND THE

**MANUFACTURERS' ACCIDENT  
INSURANCE COMPANY.**

HEAD OFFICE: cor. Yonge and Colborne St eets, TORONTO

Combined Authorized Capital, :: \$3,000,000.

President—GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq. (Gooderham & Worts, Limited)

Hon. J. A. OUBRETT, Speaker House of Commons, Montreal · ROBERT ARCHER, Pres. Board of Trade; A. F. GAULT, Wholesale Merchant; R. R. McLENNAN, Railway Contractor, Alexandria, and A. G. McBRAN, Grain Merchant, Montreal, are a local Board for the Province of Quebec. CHAIRMAN, ROBERT ARCHER.

SELSBY, ROLLAND & LYMAN,

162 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL, - - Managers for Quebec.

JOHN F. ELLIS, Managing Director.

Insurance:

# THE FEDERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

Guarantee Capital, - - - - - \$700,000  
Government Deposit, - - - - - 51,000

Writes Liberal Policies without Burdensome Conditions.

On the Ordinary Level Premium Plans, the **POPULAR HOMANS' PLAN** and the most perfect Endowment

Bond now before the public.

Agents wanted in all unrepresented districts.

**T. H. SCHNEIDER,** General Agent, Montreal. **DAVID DEXTER,** Managing Director.

## WORTH KNOWING

"It is the safest and fairest Policy I have ever seen," was the remark made by a prominent representative of one of the largest and best American Life Insurance Companies when he had carefully examined the ordinary Life Policy of The Temperance and General Life Assurance Co.

This is the only policy offered to the Canadian public that can neither lapse nor expire, as to its paid-up value, till death ensues, after three annual premiums have been paid on it.

HEAD OFFICE, - 22 to 28 King St. West, - TORONTO  
HON. G. W. ROSS, LL.D., - - - - - President,

HON. S. H. BLAKE, Q. C., - - - - - } Vice-Presidents.  
ROBT. McLEAN, Esq., - - - - - }

**H. SUTHERLAND,** - - - - - Manager  
Correspondence solicited. Agents wanted.

## SHIPPING TAGS

Having all the machinery necessary for the manufacture of SHIPPING TAGS, we would call the attention of Merchants and Manufacturers to our exceptionally LOW PRICES in this line at the Journal of Commerce.

Insurance

# BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated 1855.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - - - TORONTO.

Cash Capital and Assets, \$1,133,666.52.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JOHN MORISON, Governor. JOHN LEYS, Deputy Governor.  
John Y. Reid. G. M. Kinghorn (Montreal). Hon. Wm. Cayley.  
A. Myers. Thos. Long. George E. Smith.  
Dr. H. Robertson.

THE

# ROYAL CANADIAN

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.

President, - DUNCAN McINTYRE, Esq.  
Vice-President, - Hon. J. R. THIBAudeau.

Head Office, 157 St. James St., MONTREAL.

Capital, - - - - - \$500,000  
Assets, - - - - - 745,000  
Income, 1888, - - - - - 625,000

HARRY OUTT, Secretary. ABOH. NICOLL, Marine Underwriter.

G. H. McHENRY, Manager.

M. J. E. DROLET, Agent for City and District of Montreal.

## THE DOMINION LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

Waterloo, Ont.

Subscribed Capital - - - - - \$252,600  
Paid up in Cash - - - - - 63,150  
Govt. Deposit - - - - - 50,000

JAMES TROW, M.P., President. P. H. SIMS, Esq., Vice-President.  
THOMAS HILLIARD, Esq., Managing Director.

## The WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Established in 1863. Head Office, Waterloo, Ont.

Total Assets, Jan. 31, '90, \$264,549.00

CHARLES HENDRY, Esq., President; GEORGE RANDALL, Esq., Vice-President. C. M. Taylor, Esq., Secretary; John Killer, Esq., Inspector.

## MERCANTILE

FIRE INSURANCE COMP'Y. WATERLOO, Ont.

Subscribed Capital.....\$200,000.00  
Government Deposit..... 20,100.00  
Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

I. E. BOWMAN, Esq., President; P. H. SIMS, Esq. Secretary; J. B. COOK, Esq., Inspector.

## LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY. LIFE and FIRE.

Invested Funds, - - - - - \$40,833,724  
Funds invested in Canada, over - 1,000,000

Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman.  
EDWARD J. BARBARU, Esq.  
WENTWORTH J. BUCHANAN, Esq.  
ANDREW FREDERICK GAULT, Esq.  
G. F. O. SMITH, Resident Secretary.  
Medical Referee—D. C. MACGILLIVRAY, Esq., M.D.  
Standing Counsel—GEO. B. CRAMP, Esq.  
HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH: MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

# CITIZENS Insurance Company OF CANADA.

FIRE. ACCIDENT.

Total Assets, including Capital at Call, the whole of which is available for the protection of the Policy-holders.....\$1,328,131

HEAD OFFICE—The Company's Building, 181 St. James St., MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS:  
HON. J. J. C. ABBOTT, P. G., Q. C., - PRESIDENT  
ANDREW ALLAN, VICE-PRESIDENT.  
C. D. Proctor, A. Desjardins, M.P. Arthur Prevost  
J. O. Gravel, H. Montagu Allan.  
E. P. HEATON, Gen. Man. WM. SMITH, Sec.-Treas.

## NORTH AMERICAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Head Office, - - - - - TORONTO.

Guarantee Fund, - - - - - \$300,000  
Deposit with Government, 50,000

HON. ALEX. MACKENZIE, M.P., President.  
HON. G. W. ALLEN, JOHN L. BLAIR, Esq. } Vice-Pres's.  
WILLIAM MCCABE, F.I.A., Eng., Managing Director.

CHARLES AULT, M.D., Manager Prov. Quebec  
62 St. James St.

## IMPERIAL Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.

Established in 1803.  
Subscribed Capital, - - - - - £1,200,000  
Cash Assets, more than - - - - - £1,800,000  
107 St. James Street.

E. D. LACY, Resident Manager for Canada.

## HURON & MIDDLESEX Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON, ONT.

This Company does a general Fire Insurance business. Rates charged according to hazard. Business done exclusively on the Premium Note System.

R. S. MURRAY, Esq., D. M. CAMERON, M.P. President. Vice-Presidents.

JOHN STEPHENSON, -Man. & Sec.-Treas.

Agents wanted in unrepresented Districts.

## Ocean & Inland Marine Insurance.

THAMES & MERSEY Marine Insurance Co., Limited, Of Liverpool, London and Manchester.

Certificates Issued and Losses Payable in any part of the world.

BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO. Of Toronto, Ontario.

ARCHD. NICOLL, Agent  
Bell Telephone 9023. 16 St. Sa<sup>Cr</sup>m



J. S. HAMILTON, President,  
Pelee Island Wine & Vineyards Co., Ltd.

J. S. Hamilton & Co., Canadian Wine Manufacturers and Vine-growers' Agents, Brantford, Canada, are the leading house in Canada in their line. An idea of the extent of the firm's business can be got from the above engraving of the Pelee Island Wine Co.'s new show card now being got up by the Sun Litho Co. On the left appears the Vin Villa Vineyards established on Pelee Island a quarter of a century ago. Next comes the firm's extensive premises at Brantford, then a map showing the location of Pelee Island and Brantford; and in the right hand corner appears the new three-storey wine house of the Pelee Island Wine & Vineyards Co., Ltd. In the centre of the card is given an exact view of the Company's great cellars on Pelee Island. Captain J. S. Hamilton, the head of the firm, is also President of the Pelee Island Wine Co., and J. S. H. & Co., besides controlling the wine company's entire product, are also sole agents for the

Vin Villa Vineyards of Pelee Island, the West View Vineyards of Pelee Island, the South View Vineyards of Pelee Island, the Fairfield Plain Vineyards and the St. Malo Vineyards, Tilsonburg.

The firm's cellarage capacity is now a quarter of a million gallons. The extent of J. S. H. & Co.'s cellarage and business enables them to thoroughly mature their wines before being put on the market. No wine is sold less than two years old, and we were shown large casks containing hundreds of gallons of wines of 1885 and older vintages. The firm produce a fine hock known as Dry Catawba, and their Sweet Catawba is an excellent wine. A fine Communion Wine, "St. Augustine," is in use in hundreds of congregations throughout Canada, an excellent unfermented grape juice to meet the wants of the Methodist and Baptist denominations is also produced. Brands of port and sherry are also in stock, and, taking the fine quality of the wines and their comparative cheapness, it is no wonder people

say: "The Pelee Island Wine Company's wines are crowding foreign wines out." Messrs. J. S. H. & Co. made a fine exhibit of their Pelee Island wines at the Jamaica Exhibition, and were awarded a gold medal. Captain Hamilton afterwards visited the Leeward and Windward Islands of the West Indies, and appointed agents for his company in all the larger islands. Messrs. J. S. H. & Co. are making regular shipments to Great Britain. In addition to their Canadian wine business, this firm keeps stocks of the following firms' brands, and also takes orders for direct importation:—J. H. Henkes, Delftshaven, Holland gin; A. Matignon & Co., Cognac, fine grape brandy; Henry Thomson & Co., Newry, Irish whiskey; R. W. Harris, Seville Estate, Jamaica, fine old Jamaica rum. The firm also represents in Canada the well-known brewery firm of Wm. Younger & Co. of Edinburgh, Scotland, and distribute large quantities of the celebrated Monk brand of ale and stout all over the Dominion.

## THE PELEE ISLAND WINE & VINEYARDS CO., Ltd.

BRANTFORD AND PELEE ISLAND, CANADA.

### OUR BRANDS OF WINES:

*Dry Catawba—Hock, Sweet Catawba, P. I. Sherry, P. I. Port, P. I. Claret*  
*Our Communion Wine (Registered) \* "St. Augustine,"*

Chosen by Special Committee, Synod of Ontario, assisted by Analyst Inland Revenue Department, Ottawa, for use in all the churches of the diocese. The most suitable. Communion Wine obtainable. Warranted Pure.

AGENTS IN WEST INDIES:—Antigua: A. J. Comache & Co. Barbadoes: W. L. Johnson & Co. Grenada: Ottway Bros. Jamaica: H. W. Cody, of Kingston. St. Croix: W. H. Fleming. St. Kitts: E. S. Delisle. St. Vincent: John H. Hazell, Sons & Co. Trinidad: Muir, Marshall & Co.

List of wine merchants who are buying agents in Great Britain and Canada, also price lists on application.

## J. S. HAMILTON & CO, - - - BRANTFORD

SOLE GENERAL AND EXPORT AGENTS.

\* Owing to the fact that we found unscrupulous dealers were duping the Public and the Trade by supplying inferior wine under the name of our Brand "St. Augustine," we registered this Brand at Ottawa, and will prosecute to the extremity of the law any infringements upon our Registered Brand.