## anveras <br> $\qquad$ <br> ITnatiligemat <br> $=$ $E=$ $E=$ $E=$ $E=$

# 211 WBEKL COLONIST AND OHRONICLW. 

 AND CHRONICLE. $\frac{\text { Saturday, September 19, } 1868}{\text { "Amongst A free peopio sell- reliance is aritrue. but }}$
Our oorren pondent who, under the assunded ranie of "Self-Reliance," who one of a small minority in this Colony prove by ohange, he is evidently $D$ believer in reform. In fact we take him to be one of those antiquated fossils who have vegetated in somp par daye of Hadson Bay regime, one 0 that class who have rigidy opposed that, olass who have riglaly opposed formiation of the Colong do But our acconnt of himself, is a large man of We to see such an one inquiring; i may be poisible evien in ithe eloventh
year of his vegetation in the Colony, that he may learin sometting We We can 'hardly tell whether 'Solforelianoe' takes up the pen really as an oppo-
nent of Confederation, or as a champion of the Governor :and Government to whom be wistres to give fair play few who believe implicilly in the in callibiiky of the that the public of this Colony had is however, one broad fallacy into which "Solf-Reliance, in commen ha other opponents of conled it for grant ed that those who desire to see this Colony join the Confederacy, are care lege and indifiorent aboat the torme join-that this is the case we emphat cally deny. Those who are earnest in their degire to see this Colony grow/in of the Deiminion, will quover lend thenselves to a policy abiok would hand over British Colambia to be
deall vith by the Dominion Parlia ment withont previons provicion for suoh rights and privileges as British
Columbia may fairly expeot, being made. Others there are who, when they deem it to their individaal interest to tall into the Imperiat policy of may very probably be perfeetly willing to allow Confederation to be consum mated at any price. ernor and members or claims assistance, are ailent now wh Tmperial Parliament have determined Imperial Parliament have dercian polioy to its falfest extent, can we expeot any more enorgy or he part litherto experiénoed? is it not more likely that they will at once fall into the views of the Imperial Govern mont thinking of their own personal intereste which may then be advanced by their ready acquiescence? Thoge
also who adverate delay's and who vill do nothing at prosent but will Tait, and see the effect of the union; are areally playing into the handsio without terme '; nibt so, the trae out and out oppenenas least open in their sentiments if they gro somewhat slow in their movements; from tham we ma, hope for -some energetio opposition
Which will at least -btuin ehearitig, and their opposition will pobeibly pron
cure for us some terms abd oondition which those in faver of the movemen might bo induced to forego. Bty in federation, our correspondent thke apon himself to defond the Governmeatis and to ocalt the ifhagoial pooni thon of the Colony. Lot, id exatinin
 liere in ons heart that thit dodrtry it one jot more finanoly sho was your y your ago?" An oditorial hears is verily domewhat of it might entertain is opposition the years ago pablio material. Five years ago pabile
works of some magaitude wore goiag on in the Colony; oan our correspon dent point to any now ? Five yeare
ago there were fands in the pablio
will find that every dollar, of our re-
venue, outside of the $\$ 130,000$ which
is annually sent thaland, goos out as fast as it it collected to pay offcial
 a broad assertiop, bat if Solf-Rplianc had yeferred to such-Colonial reoord fore asserting that "we are lesse en barrassed than we were five years ag Dod," he would probably have shrunk rom claining, on bebalt of his olient
reduction which he might easily hav Cound out had not been made. Erery
one in the Colony knows the exten of the reduotions in the Civil list, and hat the figures $\$ 90,000$ are entitel Colony nor the advocates
 griculture, stock raising, the lambe the increase ; on the contrary, the bring forward this very increase as a and of the plack and endurance the people, who, in spite of the disad vantages of over taxatiaed to pro-
government, have manage Canadia farmers know from historical experi once that the apathy, carelessness indifference and want ore backed though he be moss onorable officials, will not ;long keep back a country which has suoh natural must sooner or later have the principal voiee in the Gavernment of the
countrys-with ot without Confederation. Our borreepondent might be right in bid fder That Great Britai will make a raitroad from the Atianach 2 work will only be in conneotion
ith the Imperial policy of extending the Dominion, There is one thing ment upon which our correspondent, vhilst"things have time three year whisht to have been posted "by bis of che Seoretary of State for the acjust ment of the system of Government pired. Three years ago Mr Seymour onjoyed the repatation
thoroughly capable of remodelling the Government; upon the Union, he was structions. Had the spirit of those instractions been carried out, not only would the whole Government staf
have been reduced more than a year ago, bat the Imperial Governmen
would have "been idform by the Colonial Government, that the necessalary did not exist, and the reduction of his salary by more than onehalt would have been recommended
It was thonght that Gov. Seymour It was thonght that Gov. Soymour
could Icomplete the work allotted to him and return to England, makiog ommensurate to the position of the Colony, withina year and a half from Government for whom "fope of sense and anbstance " asks fair play and as sition. When the pubifo press of
sitan sition When the pubio press of a his own ease and comfort to the good only an utter indifference to the interosts of the Colony, bat more a properlyt carried out, might have ad vanced the Colony beyond measure and when they bee members of the Governiment neither propusing noi suggesting redhotions and amalgamadiens, Fhioh they know to be expe aspiog thiemaelves trouble, and keep ing the Governor in ignoranoe of the indeed they will be false to their truats and recreant of their daty, if they bestow praise where censure is due.
Tin Somoonis Surprien. -
iill leave for Moctlakaile and other northe
setl lements probably to day. She, will. take
ap a geooral cargo of flour, provieions, \&c.

The Recent Gold Discovery.

River, We have extonded our figquiries
begond the surface:- So far as gold having been fougd in quaptity and aquajity as alated,
there 18 no more doubt than of the previots strikeo made in the same diadric:. We ber
lieve it is likely to be of more adrantage ith


 which, aliter oongiderable tabor, as they
might hare known beotorehand, they found
nothing. Their attention was then directed oothing. Their attention wan shich they
to the bank of the siream, in which indaced them to
onond a prospect which bring lo a altoh from gn adjacent take, a ahd
by the water thue obtained, they wabed
fiftesn days without any partionlar resalt; but in the last of the groand, about six feet
quare, they got $\$ 93$ in coarse gold, the argose piece weighing over 827 . Whether
they have track a tead of coarse gold rena ing into the bank, or simply fondd a ricb spot common in coarse gold deposite, ea
oot be answered before next spring, when bydraulio, which these parties have determined to pat op, in' time for the wet season,
will have an opporiurity to teist. Should it be successfut, abundance of water can be brought in from adjacent lakes at no very
greationtlay. and we may hope nezt epring greak ootiay. and we may hope next, spripg our neighborbood. Prompted by the best notives, the good of the couptry, a party on
men of meane and plack. are fitting ap an expedition for three weeke exploring at Wulf Creek, and they tuke with them the necessary tools, and provisions to engble them
owork, whish they intend doing in earnest They will probably leave to morrow mornog, and we hope their good example may have its ramard.
This Aariourtuas Exhtritiox.-The Exooutive has wiely and generoually tenderred he ase of the Goverament vessel to oarry
prodice and articles intended by the ietllers of the agrientural diatriots for exhibition a
the forthoomiog ibow, together with she exhibitors themelves free of charge, boith to stimalus to invite a hearty omila
amongst out rural dwellery to pat in
atill more respectable appearance. atill more respectable appearance. A
meatiog held yeaterday attornon, i
was resolved to accept the liberal offor, of 3 P Davies, viz, the grastaitons une of 'his astl|e
sale yard and adjoining lots on Fort aveet sale yard and adjoning lotzon Fort sueat; anding oper to the Socielt, of any fees whio may acoras be seen that a obange in the loce:-
will tha
tion the show has been made-thus, with a view to provide againat contingenco in case
of wet weather. We have to state, moreof wet weather. We have to state, more-
over, that additional prizes will be offered, over, that additional prizes will be offerred
and in a few daye a new bill of same witt bl
publisbed, and the ever considerate public
 pot be bebind its sister towns
of its agrieultural exbibition.
BAD Srabit Cbossivg. On a previons oc
once sofferred by the public from the stree
orosing at the intersection of Johnson and
Doaglas atreets.
Dooglas streets. Oar remarks, it appeare,
have only had the effect of turning incon vebienoe into danger, and this trilling wifh
publio righta by thooe in anthority can bo no longer tolorated. The orcseing non
spokeo of forme the horoughare to and from Gree charchase of those io the city, and jet to
remedy the jinconvenaience cased by cacuing down the atreast ypeap, ecoonomy has beep practised. A atrong plank and a vory weak
one bave boend placed gide by 'iide from the
teve of the direet to the sidewalk, whith logerber make a peffeet thap, abd od Snodiy
aight faet espeoialy, being dark, sesera rety severe fallo were esooped by the meres batme think in osaes of ipjury sustained, the City Fathers will
are renponible.
TiIE stesminips Aotive and $G$ Wrigb left for Porthend yesterday morving ot 1
oclook. The Aotive trad a inumber of pae sengers ; they were obiefly those of the
lamille-s who tad been for oomatime vivitiog
 Portisod.
$\overline{\text { antr Counn--Io Re hip Elleap: I }}$
this atese the Jodge mill soutider the, gueee
 necepary lor haca - diel ine bole bestite

Poucs Covinto- Wm Hemiloon uoder re mand for some duy lor perly larcas on on
being a asapicious enaracter, was yetiorda beiog a sasplioioue charater, was yetiorda
eeotenged to three montho imprisonmeat.
 patohes relative to the proceediags of the
Convention. The line, onderstand, is
dowe aligo between here and Portland.
Assizes. - A Court of Assize will be held



| $\text { reme Court. } 10$ <br> hiber fuatice Neodham.) |
| :---: |
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|  |  |
|  |  |

## In the matter of Altred Dudoielt The pris

 tiog aind wounding the prosiscutor. satting without ind theMr Ring, coungegl for the prispor, now
Mrition

| finding amo |
| :---: |
|  |  |

$\qquad$ finding of the juty equivalent to gaily
citing 2 Haw a 47 , Hagging case, 2 L L. Raymond, Rass on erimes $v 1 \mathrm{p} 544$, argued
before the 12 judges in Sergeant's Ion, where before the 12 judges in Sergeant's Ion, where
they ananimously say : 'we cannot take things by inference, we cannot intend, no infer them, we mast jodge of facts, and not
from evidenee of flacts. Mr Ring contended
that to juastify the fmprisonment of the accous ed, the word 'anlswfally' must be implied
but the coatt has not the power or right to do so ; because in criminal, cases the verdic
cannot be amended, Com Dig $\boldsymbol{\nabla} 1591$, and cannot be amended, Com Dig v 1 1591, and
sach inferenge would be a gabstan ligt amend ment; that
collecied by
evil intention; that orimes consist wholly i
intention; that intent and act muast conce to make a man guilty : that io onder juselly and calming to defide thie question, the
Cenit ought to consider iteelf ditting in banoo haviogg nothiog before its consideration bu verdiot. Mr Ring arged
mporiant to pablic freedom that a gailty
man (if the accased were suob) Bbould es-
eape, than that conatitutional priaciples shouth be invaded by the judge, usuriping the funotions or the jury, by fincing on the que
tion of intent, which here wae parely and ozoituively for the jury alone to deeide.
The Allorneg Genetal briefly replied, The Allorney Gonetal briefly replied, re
ferriog to the Jadge's obarge, and what tool place helween the jary in Court
frill might be inferred.
Mr Riog protented againt any reference
being, what was the legal smeaning of the vords recorded by the Registrar ; that soald be only collected from the words themselvee,
The Court ;however, adhered to its former ecision, which, it will be recollected, wa diverse to a similar application made by M
Ring before bentence, but gave Mr Ring Probate Court.

Monday, 14th Sept, 1868. On an applioation made for Probate of th will of Butler, late of the firm of Cbarity
Batler, by the widow, Mr Bishop dree his Bater, by the widow, Mr Bishop drem h
Lordibip's. attention to the faot that no authorized persooss mere in the babit of doing
the work of profesional men. His Lordabi asated that nothing appeared to that effec
in the case before bim, but on lookiog int To the case before bim, bar on loosiog in twas imperifect in form, and ordered tha
the widow shoatd be at liberty to take out administration, sid at the sume time be
 incompetent petiobinifrequenily tailed in thoir
iffeet, aind that he misted it known that gn authorised
attorneys,
penalties.

## rendare

## Apple Culture

 the cultare of the Apple, by Mr A Mitcobel dif oi opportabe. Ewars growier of applee

 plabeted awhole Tow bf apple streas 5 vitho

 sud waring the time athe new tope mere
 so well on the Pacific Ooast, aind maog do ell here sibat mould not there, Withonh made ito Mr Mitobell? list


Free Trade. Ediros Colonis?:-How does it happen Ediros CoLonisf :-How does it happen
that as soon as one leaves the City of Vicm
toria and evters the agricaltorel portione toria and enters the agricalturel portions o
Vancouver Island, the grumbling and growl og so prevalent io the former one mile aquare of the Colong ceases to be heard
The foct may be accoonted for by arioth
tactithat the agricuturiase are proser The foct may be accoonted for by aniother
lact; that the agricatturiols are prosperous,
 discoritent. The farters bas plenty to do, the whole of his time can be profitably eme
ploged, The man of buainess- has litte ployed, The man of business has little to tageonsly, and therefore he talks to his neigh
bor at the door, of doll times and so fortho blames everytbing and everybody as the canse, and grombles as a matter of course.
The city possessing a conceotraled populatiob, itto growts are concentrated also, and therefore lond and plafaly heard. Did it ever oocur to the citizens that the people
make the conatir-that the prosperity of
the country must depend upoo the inhabitante thereof? They must rely apoo themselves
and not oall apon the Gods for aseistance, The Gods help those mosis who help them
selves! If any means can bo devied to selves! If any means can be devied to
make the cilizens of Vieloria Es prcoperons as the farmere and give them sufficient to do to occupy their time, then the one woald
posiibly, though improbably, be as content and quiet ae the other. Let it be here remarked that the peepple of Vietoria must
begin to realize the fact, that they are now begin to realize the fact, that they are now
bat a portion of a large country; they must coase to remember that Victoria was, in the days of its isolation, nearly the whole coun ry, and they must recoilect that the cost of
Goveroueot mast be greater now, and the
officers more numerous than ver Ieland poseessed tree trade and free institotions, and was a small and independant
Colony. The complaints arged at tbat time ost not be banded down like heir-loome but having entered apon a now phase of
axistence, those muast be laid aside and sach remedien as may benefit the present state of f. Among those remedies, there is one probably more powerlal than others, viz,
Free Trade in Fancouodr lisland, in all such atites as are not produced in the country. By this means the advantages and prosperity
t the agrioulturist would not oply not be iojured, but, aotually $y$ incereased, becasase Iree trade belig asalablighed, a large and more prospergas popylation would iohabit the
citiee whioh hepes woold have to apply with
provisions, \&o. Ot the beenefit that would
 accrue to Viotoria ander such a condition, it
is hardly vecossary to writo a sentence.
With the Americana to the north and to the soath of na, irade would be eniormouely increased to the injury of none, but to the
benefit of a large namber. Oqce again cur beneft, of a large number. Once agsin cha
wharves would be a soene of activity, blips isit us mure frequently, sleamboats woul have every inducemeat to come, and soon
there would be a ohange from the prosent ory of misery to that of happiness, which
would at once induce an immigration to our shores inutead of the one which now repels it I however, for one, do not believe even
Victorie to be in the bad state that the growlers would make us and the world be
liove. Sbo bas paseed her worst days and gradually prosperity will come on. It appeara to me that the growls againgt every
thing that is, or was, or is to be, are at least fomented for the parpose of making
people diesatiafied, and then a sufficient degree of deepondenoy having been abtained give them, in their state of dejection, soderation. Let ithe people throw off thie induced deapondency, and set to work with
olear heads and unbiassed minds to find on cloar heada and unbisased minds to find oul
what it is they reails do want-what will bat it is they really do want-what wit
nable them to make mones-and got he oe trade in $\psi$ sinecher conditions named, ean be had, there is bat little doubt. The official members of the Logiselative Conucill bave already more thap once dociared dhemselves in -its favor; the
people of Westminater are not averse to it. The Inhabitants of the Upper Conatry would
support it! Who would be againosit? II
there be eo many in favor of such a ayitem, Worthy of eiqquiry. Aotion is : neeseasary. Worthy of einquiry. Action is ineceasacy. ortia; who favor the project and whpm it

 thin pork fuat be done and obtaine bofore-
 fterwardf: If Confederation stbond hahapph 100 late too eequire it aftermards; Dietorit will bo, injuatedappd the farmers in Yapgourpr Iland ruiped $\rightarrow$ let topro and conntry then at oope and fogiogopod unite and endegror to get hee sygtem, oarried out ander suob tor mas and
onditions ibat they may deem meet. With conditiops inat they may geem meat With
or $w$ itooit Contederation if will be oquilly


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Electri Shen Kaster Bumprono, $V_{7}$

## E\%y Gectic Celegxayh. SPECML TO THE DAIT YRAFIISH COLONIST

 Eastern : states.Buncuraton $V$ r, Spet. 5-The re-
turns from all bat the small towne give Rogers a majority of 24, , 74 .
Chione, Sopt. $8-T$ The Intelligencer contains an article calling on Semard
gither to comen out in support of Seymonf
as the other meabers of the Cabinet have as the other members of the Cabinet have
done, or leave the Cabinet. The article would poseess no matorial significance, prompted from the White Hoase.
Auevsin, Sept 5 -At a large cratic mass meeting last night, Toombs, cratic mass meeting last night, Loombs, It is believed their programme is to ejec
all the objectionable members of th
Legislature, and probably several white will be expelled. It is evident that th the Legislatore.
arlanta, Sept 5 -The Honse passel highest number of votes to those expelled Shall be declared members.
Nsw Onienss, Sept. 5 - Pinchbeck, the
Mulatto Senator made a speech in the Senate yesterday charging the people of this city with manifesting a growing disposition to marder men for their political
opinious and the color of their sking. He warned then to beware and declared that the next outrage of the diad would
be the signal for the dawn of a retribution which they had, not dreamed of ; the signat which would canse 10,000 corche ceased to be a virtue, and the city would be reduced to ashes. He notified the to take the matter in their own harids, as they propose to have peace, if they have Chicaeo, Sept. 10 -The propellor steamer Hippocampus which left Benton harbor, Michigan, on Monday evening for this port, sank thirty miles from
shore, fifty or sixty persons were drowned, none escaped that have been keard from.

## Furope.

Southanptor, Sept. 6-A fire occatrei among the shipping at the dock last night Loxpon. Sept 5-The, Standard con siders that the nop-settlement of the Alabama Claims is not the fault of Hagland.
She has been always ready to settle the dispute and return to friendship. F Engdispute has always been more disposed to a real ailliance than the United States. London, Sept 6-Marphy, the cham-
pion of Protestantism in Manchester, is ap for Parliament, several thoussand peaple ela mob of Irish Catholics.s A fight ensued, the police finally succeeded in quelling the leaders. "Several 'minor disturbaices occurred sabsequently, and a num-
ber of persons were bady injared, after so much excitement in the city, The Times of to-day says, that the
anexation of Mexico to the United annexation of Mexico to the United
States is desirable, but it could not be less expenditure of mones and blood. ing on the mission of Minister Johuson says, that diffealt questions are to be
treated, but the manifest friendly disposi. tion of the both countries is the best guar a. satisfactory conclasion.
MANG日EsTER, Sopt $9-$ The thirty per sons arrested for taking part on bot preliminary examination were remanded
a dislarbance is expected. q Every pre, Rowe, Sept $8-$ Count Sartiges present ed his letters of recall to the Pope yes terday, and left for Paris, er bluow
Rakis, Sept 8-The Presse has a other editorial regarding the America fleet in the Tarkish waters whifb sads, the
Russiazs prompted the demand that the United States war ressels shonld pass t porte, encouraged by the English and French Ministers will refase to comply with the 'constitationel,' and repeat
emphatically their aspurances of peace. London, Sept 5 -Reverdy Johnso
delivered a speech at Sheffield yesterday

W $\ddagger$ \#KIK OOIONFIST AND OHRONIOLE.

his defence. 1 Threatening letters have
been sent to all the witnesses for the
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OrTamA, Sept. $10-$ The trial of, Whalen
is resumed to
highly unfayorableato the prisoner. The
case for the prosecation closed to-night. Montrzal, Sept 10 -Bishop Talforu
aied tomday, aged 65 yeare China.
Lownon, Sept 5-The folegrams, from The Japanese, Government has made fail satisfaction to France for the murder of
a boal's crew beloaging to a French

New Zealand.
Advices from Melbourne to August 8 , say more prisoners have escaped. Tise
natives of New Zealiand have again risen
in insurrection. The extent of the insarCalifornia, San Francrsoo, Sept 9-The Panam
steamer Sacramento arrived to.day ate noono steamship Great Republice sailed Trom Hoog Kong, August 15th, for this port via Yokohama.
Legai Tenders, $69: 2702 \mathrm{z}$. Gold closed ooday 1441.
Arrived-Ship Belgian, Clarles, 180 days from London; ship Fiy ying Eagle from
Nanaimo; Mary Glover from Puget Soand Cleared-Russian' ship Winged Arrow,
DELAYED DISPATCHES.

## California.

San Franorsco, Ang 28-Klapentine
\& Co, wholesale grocers on Front street,
suspended to-day. Attachiments to the amonant of $\$ 7000$ were placed apon thei
stock. The caise of failare is assignec
to bas debts. The disaster has excited to bad debts. The disaster has excited
considerable sympathy in mercantile cir-

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { coes.a P Bisself has sued the Centra } \\
& \text { co } \begin{array}{l}
\text { co } \\
\text { American Transit Company for } \$ 1162
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { O Bisself has sied the Centra } \\
& \text { American Trasit Company for } \$ 1162 \\
& \text { damages for toss of plaintiffs baggage or }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { damage for Toss of plaintifts baggage or } \\
& \text { the vegage from Ney York. } \\
& \text { The jory in the Sillis. Reese case } \\
& \text { came in Court to day with a verdict fo }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { came in Court today with a verdiet for } \\
& \text { dofendant. The jary fees were } \$ 68 \text { per } \\
& \text { man, for } 36 \text { days services. Mr Reese has }
\end{aligned}
$$

man, for 36 days' serviees. Mre Reese ha
paid one withess "over $\$ 15,000$. Fort. pathousad dolliars in greenbacks are how in
the Treasurer's Office, , waitiog the fina result of the trial. The money is to allo

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { to take observations of the revent eclips } \\
& \text { were entrely successfat ; havidg take }
\end{aligned}
$$

were enureiz successini, having taken
several photographic views, four of which

## or fillaly

## Halifax, Septs 8-The election

 Blanchard, the Uwion member of Parliament from Nova Scotia, has beem co
tested. She election
reported his election illegal.
In Attorney.General Walker's reply to
to
him to explain his recent disioyal sentin
uttering any, and says be desires. (deplores)
Annełzation to the United States abovo Annesation to the United States abov
all things, but beligves that the Confede
Octawa, Sept. 8-The trial of Whal
was resnmed to-day, sereral witness
were examined, afl of whose testimon
o Whalen as the perpetrator of the crim

## ed that they will be able to convict

Whalen, whose counsel, on the bther band
are equally confident that he will be
sequitted. There is said to be seven
orangemen on the jury. The exc
ment has been very great.
New York, Sept. 10-A spec
Ottawa despatch to the Herald says,
city is swarmed with correspondents
city is swarmed, with correspondents
detectives. Around the joil a regim

## NEw Castorn states.

 ig dry goods firms of Now York was
held jeateray. It was reolved to sell no more goods to merghants in
the Sonth, except for oash, daring the
present season. Rooizegras, , , ing 27-The attendance of Spiritualists at the Convention,
yesterday, was large. A committee
on organization was sppointed. H:
Wheeler of Ohio, addressed the Oon:






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 $2=2$ avazeviviz $\pm 4 x^{2}$



## vazewaxiw $\mathrm{F}_{2}^{2}=2=$ 

$\qquad$


## Wivezaziz

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Weretly 7
ando ceis
Saturday, Septer
Let us Cultio It is to bo hope
the small exploring lately returned fron lately rotarned fron
toland, not having ${ }^{n t}$ disooveries will ear in the same d ant litt nterior of the Ie snown to make it asy task for thoase d to travelling prospect Vancouve
tural land, and for he main eanses been bitberto do onergy have not
confine themselves and have sought $m$ atorprise on the mountains overh If they are unsu
sland is atill left fact known to ed through our to cultivate their of the forest,
perhaps been Britioh Colum Stekin, not a fa fornia, and some in
doabt these hardy loabt these hard ondured priv conotries,

 patches of availabl search of gcod who are not so weary with as the interior, or journey from the se year pas-ea, bats eeek for land up ists somewhat of Ioland amongst lod most over Brit life, they generally out of reach o find land o earn a comforta the rich prairies o
in some respects ver Island, be by heavily tim hardy pioneer nead preve good roads to
Island, that oan
able for farming p wages are nevor
bigh in Vancouve they ever likely parts of it which a distriet of the prefer the island for wagoen to stay all events within the principal seap one of the first th the great majority olass, upon
country. But the ony can never oz
land thoroughly exert themselves land; there is a outlet for emigra

## lineg that tho caese cool

 tit the requestor of the par
 erritory bave no juriddic

## 0 the somewhat notoriou

 drama, whish has ocon-ablic notice the past year t week, by the disoolving itter being granted by the nong and the oustody, a
vested in the plaintift, and members of the bar, from members of he bar, frop
on the Sound, were in at
Fraok Clark Esq, whose
sioned by the deaih of hi anoe was upset in the bay boy; the latter swam party who sold canse in the the been committed by the
to awnit trial at the nex

## night a cougar entered Pottygrove's, hall mil

 same neighborhood and lent ters are spoiling for a abo and the self-elected rer :-Papers are now in
through this city, calling the parpose of expressing
$y$ action on the part of the their way to Yale, on the Cugge, in the formation of
commuity was not only
pasiuvely shat out from - positurvely shat ont from
opinior, inasmuch as several pent on the occasion of its
ould have questioned the poointwent of a Coafederate
o -belief in the benefits of

## deratio resent 0 od yet

## yat yet these Delegates are besult of an bad been duly <br> result of an appeal to the ity ; yarious dietricte to to <br> Yale, whereas the legiti- way would have been, to <br> Way would have been, to <br> "to take into consideration cending Delegates," and fied, would have spared the ied, would have spared the le of farther proceedings, mes heard tranaactions like aly if ever a movement was deeignation, this is one of wish to be unnecesarily wiba to be unnecessarily fining the eonduct of these- jir presumption, bat I oananmption, bot I oan- about as cool a pioce- er perpetrated betore-

 OENSORIUS. torreepondent andthe Convention.

## s.- At the great Fenian falo on the 27 th Jaly,

sil said :-"The time for the time for action was
remembered addressing
present audience two present audience two no at hand when Irisho to face. He did not was made, but they
Ho would say that the He woule say that
ization is stronger now
re. This he knew, for
this business for some re. This he knew, for
this business for some
feel the pulse of the peonarmy will seon be in
Cries of 'When?') He y when. A pablic platiz
the place from which to nnouncements ; but it
on, and it was in the
o whom he addressed to vement. He would can
gainst those enemies of sainst those enemies of
are al ays orying tor a
ment. To such he would go when we are ready,
We intend to combit when it anits us and
sommand of the British
$\xrightarrow[\text { Tor from nervous irritations, }]{\text { ts, snd. the discomfort that }}$ onfeebled and disordered state
hoold take $A$ YRR's saraspa-
se the blood. Parge out the se the blood. Parge out the
I that undermines the health


 hole, about 40 feet square,
ttomed yet, The Light, ttomed Yet, The Light-
nk a shaft, set sloices and
semmenced a arift for oommenced a arift for a have been driven back by

## up stream. kRSON orest

## work. Discovery taking he other three prospect-

## TBone oreer. prospectin

## prospectin

etty dull at present, the late excitement having
fo strikes have been made
able prospecting going on skord oreer.

## co. bottomed their shaft pect. Oommenced yasho

## SATH OREEE

## scarcity of water. Home

 have impeced t their phroRaker co, have succeeded Raker co, have succeeded
r the slom and are now
clay, and are under cover

## Chying oreers, on Last Chance, Barns, her smail creeks are laying

## AND pRMO-

wAY'S PILLS.

## 

 the Bowels, Liver and Stomnat
Compinits
so well $k$ kown in overy part of the









 Lo are the best remedy knownin
for the folloving theseases:

## An


 anto crepoziciz. Saturday, Septembea 19, 1868
Amalgamation of the Office of Registrar of Tities and Registrar of Supreme Courts.
The administration of justice and the constitation of the Courts of Law of the Coling aubject to everyone having any part, lot, or share in the prospery
ity of the country. Although there have at times been heard, demand for Court of Appeal, and for a third judge to constitute stch court to the
satisfaction of those who are not oontent with a dualistic court of appeal, grave diseatiefaction bas existed at the inconvenience and absuraing of Mainland and the Island, yet there have been fow complaints or ground
of complaint against the adminisisation of justice in any part of the
Colony. Nevertheless, there is nothing which more argently demands the at
tention of the legislature than th amalgamation of oar Supreme Courts The attempt at legielation of last sesicn was a complete tailare; the pre same to grapple with suppositions difical cartail expenses in other department of the government, is painfally conspicuons, when we contemplate It may well be tuged that both jucges have claims to precedenoe, wich can not suffer beoause the Bxecutive can not devise some plan by whioh both potain eqery whit of the digoity heir reveral, positions. Could there Vancouver-Island, aind a Chief Justio of the Court of British Colambia, and two courts if this dimiculy cannol got.over, but both courts barrent jurisdiction in all parts of the Colony. The offioial staff of the two
courts conld in fact be amalgamated although in name preserved distinot for instance, one indiviaus of British Colambia and of the Court of Van couver Island, and every Depary Registrar migat be sworn in as an precedence would naturally arrange tselt without troable to the publio o Exe Exative when it oxists betwee bility his Cotpo The necessity of thir ides to constitate a Court of Appea judge to constitate a dit meem to arise in places where the litigant population bas been more and ten times larger han Madra rom the thime Sapreme Cour were establisbod, until 1862, when the Appeal, presided over by members o the East Indian Oivil Service, were amalgamated with the Sapreme Coa India, ander the designation High Courts of Civil Judiostar the Chients Justice and one Paisne Judge the fall coort aitting as a Court of ound sufficient for places with, such large popalawith as Bomber Madras, migat sutely suffice for this Colony for sometime to come, until at as to mate the appointment of a third udige more of a neeessity than it can Juge more of a neresen, Io jexta po ition with the Judidial etablighmen bothin tiotoria and at Tevo Weatmierter, athoigh not in any way ap pertaining or belonging to th, are th Lands. Wbilst legitaing for the betver arrapigement and constitation of the courts and the judges thereof how far the daties of Registrar o Titles might be diseharged by the same individual as should bo chied Re.

WEHKIY COLONIST AND OHIRONICLE.
 the oonvenience of the publio that an office should be kept open day by cay and that a Registrar should be ree purpose of koeping the office, if it so
bappens that he has no titiles to fer gister: It is essential ander the aysem of registration of titles, whioh naintains in Vancouver Island that Cowyerng the Mainland where the ystem is the more mechanical one of o land, this peopessity does not exiat;
o doubt it would be better to assimiate the procese of registration in all parts of the Colong. If then the head
office be established in the Oapifal Fith branch offioes in all towns where there may happen to be an assistant or deoo inconvenience woald be experienc. ed by the public. The barrister hold.
ing the office of Registrar of Titles might be appoikods with Sup oth Suprome Courts, with as many necessity for. The urgent need of rerenchment and amel g of offices as can, iwithout detriment to one head is very generally admitted, in can coly be made under onr present very imperfeet constitation, by the Governor; the alterations which w
have now suggested migh be made by have now suggested might be made by
the Legislature, they have already made one attempt to deal with the Courts, and they must necessarily
make another during the next session Let ue bope that they will be mor cocesful in their next attempt.

## Sandwich Islaidid.

The Favoitrs - This ressel returno
rom the Sandwiob Iglands on Satagdey
oroing, makiog the round trip in 67 dayes moroing, making the round trip in 67 days,
being 37 days in going and 20 in boming ack too this part, me since at Sooke, and of her lesving for Honolala on her first vojage, It is gratilying to find ihe has Trestizod all expectation
 redit in every respeet apon ourr abbipDowan diseharging at the tolands, and that be and the Krune Loa miay be expected hier vills. Trade mas tolerably briak, especially in sugar, whieh was bringing good priegs. The
voloano was etill oil fire, but emitting no va. Mach uneasineese was foll by the pab oo from the cobstant occarrence of severe arthquakes. The Favorite has brought 4 are is consignoed to J R Stewart. MR. Coherinn. - Mr Coleman of Mount Baker oelebrity, returned from the Sound on
Saturday evening by the Revenue Catter Joe Lane. Al apeaks highly of the courtesy and hospitality experiepced at the various stoppiog places, op the Americap side, and of tion Oapt Scammon, U \& N, wha received him Port Townesend, and at the request of the Oolleator of Castoms, coppreyed to Viotoria. The vessel tonched at Protection Irland on make some thetches of to fine soesperyhighly eqlogied by Vancoaver.
Nwow CIUB, $A$ number of young men in this oity, have formed e clab for the purpose of giving social danoing partios daring the
winter, probably, ones o maothe They winter, propably, ones a moath, the
gave the first party a fer nighis ago, io the
Alhambrai Hall, and intend havivg another io Althambrì Hall, and
a couple of weeks.
GAs RapDortox-The Gae company of this oity have Fodaced the price of gaie
from $\$ 750$ to 86 . per thoutand cubit feet rom $\$ 7.50$ to 86 per thousand cubit feet.
The pyitem of difoognts adopted latat Oqtober, homese
the reduotion.
 Cook place yosterday from the hall of the
 ithout regalia
 hilh araneas pussed over ithe beland, bound
southward the other night; beiog the first taizing of the "pproigeching elone of 1 the
Taz stenmar Ratetprige arrived from New
Weatminater early on Saturday, bringing
 the cargo of the Prinoess Royal.
 hheel, and presio! before yot have had
ime to thing, the jacket of the apple lies at
our feet. ©A poor goong mat ot The Gro. S. Werart.-TTis steamer makkeas ishotit atay bofore leaving for Portland Tailing this morning at 11.0 oclock.
 na Williamb Oreek, to 85150 for Editorial Correspondence No. 8 .
Lboxinersen, Maes., Jaly 19th, 1868. Lzoxisense, Maes, Jaily 19th, 1868.
Nowhere it the Old Bas Statt-roted a
is for ten thousand lovely nooks agd re
 orowded cities delights: to make an annuibl pilgrimage, exiats there, , Solnier spot than
that from which this letier is dated. At. tracted hither some ten dasa, ago py s desire
to visit and examine for oneself the numer. ovidit and examine for oneseaif the numer
ous objecte of interest, oround whieh thickly dlaster memories, the pee of the Ristorian, seems never tired of sketching, we, saile
for the Empire oity at aix oclock io the even ing. The steamboat in whiek we em
barked was one of \& line ruinning betwee the lomp of Briatol, Rhode Ilaland, whenc
over a line of rail the passengers are trane ferred to the famoos city of Boston-the scene of the Boaton Tem Party and the
earlier struggles of the colonitht tofree them-
seives from Britiob rule. Remaining a day selves from Britigh rule. Remaining a day
in Boston, we strolled througb the broad and beautifully arbored Common, which ever
resents a boene of lovineess and interest visited and ascended the Banker Hill monunent, a grey granite shaft 221 feet in height:
mammit of whleh is reaceed by meins e witiding stone staircase with 295 steps he view from the lop of the monament, fo the finest in the world. Booton, its har
or, and the beauifar country arond mot bor, ad with villages and oities, are spread on eye of the toaritit, may rest upon loca
filled with bistorical interest, where Thin old Confinontate,
neif raged regimeitalt
Wo lingered to the chamber of the monu-
then
 a visiled Fanegil, Hall, be oid, soul, aow Masoiic Hall. The Brattle atree Charch stillesxbibiff, half buried in its brios rom the Brifith fleet that aseicted in th bombardment of Boston, while the battle
Bunker Hill was in progrees. The ball Banker Hill wes in progress. The ball
aid to oconpt the identical spot Uhere lodged on the memorabie day Nowion Tom,
tho fight occentred Nem Masooic
pla was dedioated by President Jobason in Angaet last. It is byith of fer raite and is th moot chaste and exquisitely beantifgl edifice hant ol the brethrea of the myatie ie for hrom Boston to Leomingter "here are two
Fines of railway; both of which appeat to nees of railway, both of which appear
njoy a proitable share of pablio favor. T ood winde ithroughe fine folling country atamped with the impress of industry and
triffit, in a tigh state of caltivation anc purling streams of cryetal diearpess, The enchanting magnificence of the eceenery, kseeps varying obaracter eontipually opens nem
soarces of epjoyment, ot awakens new trains ources of enjoym
 Leominster is a lown of sorce 8000 people, and contaios many handsome modern builainga and rgsidences. It was satiled nearly
125 yeare ago, but has grown more in the past ten yeara than during the previous 115 gears. Being applied by Natare, with abpodan



 born batton thotories are in, fall blat horethe hageates peing that of ithe Gibeon Bros who are kept busily emploged with orders
from the fatmone A Tstewart, the dry goode 'Pripoo', of New York. Four piano foctor

 frost hadisomoly fiditld Hiotrumeate
 Be bought in the ehowroome at Noi Yorts o
 the manufactory of Lookyer \& Company wh prodibe the woadertalititle maebine iknown

 Joar ioet, a poor young mao of this vil-
age invented the parer, and for $\$ 800$ sold the ight to Lookser \& Co, who bullt a worksbop ond made indopendent fortanes by the asle of the little machine, which, strange 10 sady,
hael lesened the opportuaities for lovemalks. ing in. Yankeland Before the parer made it appearrandef, it used to be the custom of
tagmers, to invite the lases and, laddies lor
miles sround to paringe. miles aroand, to parings. The boys and
gills who aeme were each provided wit':a
 and after the paring to daīce was improvised and maíltained with vigor aotil early morn-
aingon These parties wera given surn about' iog. There parties were giren sturn aboat'
by the farmers, and many were the con Tuesto which Oupid made, and many the

vellemated coople who date the commence| mentiof their happiness from an appleparing |
| :--- | men of heir happiness rem an appleparing.

Io \&dition to the manotoctofies 1 thive
amed, there are two woollen and ope liven mill, a paper mill, and soveral earringe, fur
niture, tibb and pail factories, all of whiet enjog a fall tide of ancceasfiul prosperity. Th
Town hall is a fine briok editice, containiog be sides officese for the tranaaction of pablic buesi are several large blooks of baildings, amon
which I may mention Wood's and Perey
blocke, and Bition Hall. The latter ha ast been completed by Mr Josiab P Britr Cbriatian Association and the Young Mon' Cbristian Association and the Soos of Tem
perance. Thereare furr hadeome dhurol latces in the town, and the attendanoe
Leominater, turing the late war, sent
00. of het sone to the field. 300 of her sons to the field and welcomed
back lese than a third of that number. The lost ones are ocomimemorated by a granit eople could offer the brave spirits who Trell oobly fightiog 10 espare (as they belieyed)
beit oonotiry from diaboooor. To-morrow we
 constanty changing irom the romantic apd room the subil me and fearfully, grand, to the
weeteast pictures of gente beanty. Bat I Venture to sas thal nowhere beimeen sua and iet spot, nor a place that will more sirough empta traveler to repeat his visite and
linger to ezplore nem beanties which the age in the explitipg car
Leominatier, bo found.

PURE CHEMICALS \& ALL NEW MEDIGINES
T. MORSON \& SON,


APorder, Wine, Lozongen, and Clobulep.



GELAMTINE, a

FRAUD
 Heary



Tor farther parthouhre anply to thr hion


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