

The St. Andrews Standard.

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E parva tumendum est optimum.—Cic.

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No 41

SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1858.

[Vol 25.]

Cultivation of the Soil by Steam.

From recent experiments in England it would seem that the practicability of cultivating the soil by steam has been successfully tested. The Royal Agricultural Society recently offered prizes for a steam plough that could be used by practical farmers in turning up the soil. The prize of \$500 was awarded to the plough patented by a Mr. Fowler. The Council conferred on Mr. Howard, another patentee, a medal of honor for his steam cultivator. It is now merely a question with farmers whether it will pay them to employ steam in tillage. The judges reported that twenty of these cultivators have been successfully worked by tenant-farmers. The daily working expenses of Fowler's machine they estimated at £2 6s. On the light land, work done per day of ten furlongs, including stoppages, was 7½ acres, the soil being moved by four ploughs, 6 in. deep, by 3 feet 4 in. wide. On the heavy land the work of ten hours amounted to five acres, the same furrows being taken as before. It was then tried with two treshing ploughs, the width being 20 inches, the furrows from 12 to 14 inches deep, and the quantity of work done was 2½ acres. Here we see the increased cost of deep ploughing. The estimate of the judges for the light land was 7½ acres, for the heavy land 9s. 2d. per acre, and for treshing, 18s. 4d. per acre. On light land the work could not have been done by horse power for less than 8s. per acre, and on the heavy land 12s. 6d. per acre. The treshing could not have been done by horse power at all; it must have been done by manual labor at the cost of £4 10s. 4d. per acre. Thus, for ordinary ploughing, steam power as a present applied, saves one fourth of the cost, but its real value consists in enabling the land to be deeply ploughed, at a moderate cost, and in a way hitherto only used for market gardening.

Ingenious System of Counterfeiting by a Turkish Lady.

Allusion was recently made in our foreign news to a lady, a supposed American, who was recently arrested at Constantinople on account of the suspiciously large amount of baggage she carried, and who was found to have in her trunks an immense quantity of Turkish bills. It turns out that this woman was not an American, but a Moldavian, named Schemi, and that she visited New York last summer, where she procured her false money to be printed by William L. S. Harrison of that city. At the instance of the Turkish Consul, Major Tiemann, ordered on Thursday the arrest of this printer, at whose establishment piles of similar counterfeit bills were found—the refuse of the entire impression. He readily admitted having executed this work, but it was evident that he was entirely unaware of the true character of the job. Mrs. Schemi employed him under the name of Mrs. Zaimen, and informed him that the bills he was to print were merely labels. He had not the slightest suspicion they were of any other value. Mr. Harrison has, however, been held to bail in the sum of \$4000, and his workmen have been detained as witnesses.

The counterfeit is pronounced perfect by Turks who have seen it. It is the only paper currency in Turkey, and being without date or number would undoubtedly have passed without question. The bill is on imperial green paper, a color held sacred in Turkey, which the Government alone is permitted to use. On the top and sides are the following words in Turkish—
"To be paid to the bearer, without interest, twenty piastres."
At the top of the note is the Sultan's toga, surrounding which is a quotation from the Koran. Underneath are the words: "Twenty piastres, paper money, to be used in the place of gold at the Bank of Constantinople."
At the base of the note is the seal of the mint, and on the back the seal of the Minister of the Treasury. The toga is considered sacred, and is guarded by the three highest officials of the mint, whose sole duty it is to watch it.

Until recently the penalty for uttering base money in Turkey was death. It is now imprisonment.—(Boston Courier.)

Books and Bags.

Mr. Lever tells a good anecdote of an Irishman giving the pass-word at the battle of Pontenoy, at the same time the great Saxe was marshaled. "The pass-word is Saxe; now don't forget it Pat," said the colonel. "Saxe; faith and I went. Wasn't me father a miller?" "Who goes there?" cried the colonel, after he had arrived at the pass. "I looked as confidential as possible, and was surprised as a miller of Saxe, for honor."

Value of Reading in "Olden Times."

In the days of Jack Cade few could read except those who were actually in orders, or educated for that purpose; so that if a person was arraigned before a temporal judge for a crime, (the punishment whereof was death,) he might pray his clergy; that was to have a Latin Bible in a black Gothic character delivered to him; and if he could read a passage where the judge appointed, which was generally in the Psalms, the ordinary, or his deputy, who stood near, said, *legit ut clericus*; that is, he could read like a clerk or scholar, and the criminal was acquitted as being a man of learning, who might therefore be useful to the public; if, however, he could not read, he suffered death. This privilege was granted in all offences, except high treason and sacrilege, until after the year 1530; and it was carried to such an extent, that if a criminal was condemned at one assize, because he could not read, and was reprieved to the subsequent assize, he might again claim this benefit, either at that time, or even under the gallows tree, and if he could then read, he was pardoned, of which there was an instance in the reign of Queen Elizabeth.—[Shakespeare a Lawyer.]

Doing a Yankee.

Sir Allan McNab was once travelling by steamer, and as luck would have it, was obliged to occupy a stateroom with a full-blooded Yankee. In the morning, while Sir Allan was dressing, he saw his companion making thorough researches into his (Sir Allan's) dressing-case. Having completed his examination, he proceeded coolly to select the tooth-brush and therewith to bestow on his long yellow fangs, an energetic scrubbing. When Jonathan had concluded the old Scotchman gravely set the basin on the floor, scooped one foot well, and taking the tooth-brush applied it vigorously to his toes and toe-nails. "You dirty fellow," exclaimed the Yankee, "what the mischief are you doing that for?" "Oh," said Sir Allan coolly, "that's the brush I always do that with."

CHIPPINGS.

Jerrold said to an ardent young gentleman who hurried to see himself in Print, "Be advised by me young man; don't take down the shutters before there is something in the window."
A formal fashionable visitor thus addressed a little girl: "How are you, my dear?" "Very well, I thank you," she replied.
The visitor then added, "Now my dear, you should ask me how I am."
The child simply and honestly replied, "I don't want to know."
A family named Mackerel have recently come into possession by chancery in Great Britain, of an estate valued at £1,000,000 left by one Salmon, who died without an heir. The Lord Chancellor decided that as there were no more Salmons, the largest family of Mackerels should inherit the fortune.

The following is a true copy of a sign upon an academy for teaching, in one of the Western States:—Freeman and Huggs, School Teachers, Freeman teaches the boys and Huggs the girls.
A person boyed by a squinting man, who persisted in asking him about his broken leg, replied it is quite crooked—as you see."
Why are a young lady's affections always doubtful? Because they mis-givings.

A Youngster Boot-Black.

A comical affair occurred at the South Ferry the other day. A worthy, middle-aged citizen responded to the pathetic appeal of one of the youthful fraternity of street boot-blacks, by submitting his calf-skins to the very intimate acquaintance of brushes and blacking; and at the same time he continued reading a long article on city politics.

When one boot was polished, the other took its place. Deep in the science of political economy our friend unconsciously placed and replaced his feet several times, until at last the whole editorial was finished, when he demanded the change.
"Forty-two cents, sir."
"Forty-two cents? Why, you young rascal, what do you mean; sixpence is the regular charge."
"That's so, easy enough, but I've blacked your boots seven times, and I always want a sixpence a go."

A look at the grinning faces of the surrounding spectators convinced the ex-ardent that the joke was cheap at twice the money, and so he paid over.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—On Friday, a man named Flynn, employed on the Railroad, perceived as a train was approaching that a slab lay on the track, and fearing that it might throw the train off the track, he ran to remove it. Unfortunately he slipped and fell, and before he could recover himself the train

was upon him. The poor man was so mangled that he died before the clergyman, summoned in all haste, arrived at the place.—He leaves a wife and child, we are told, and surely the Government will do something to save from want the family of a man who in their service lost his life in the endeavour to save the lives of others.
One of the men employed in removing the little ticket house from the Portland Bridge Station was struck by a piece of wood, and had his leg broken.—[Freeman.]

AUTUMN.

[Original.]

Autumn has come again.
With spotted mantle bright,
Laden with fruits and yellow grain,
The farmers to rejoice.
Behold the waving grain,
Before the sickles fall;
The reapers are upon the plain,
Prepared to cut it all.
I love the autumn days,
With sare and yellow leaves,
When farmers' teams on loaded drays,
Bring home the golden sheaves.
Behold the orchards now,
Laden with luscious fruits;
The farmers fill their cellars, too,
With rich and wholesome roots.
O 'tis a happy time
In every farmer's joy;
Yes, harken to the joyous rhyme,
The harvest home is brought.
The autumn may look drear,
To hundreds in our land,
It always brings abundant cheer
To those who till the land.
October, 1858. J. B. C.

—In the pursuit of knowledge lies our only active road to real happiness.
—A LOVE'S CONUNDRUM.—Why is love like a canal boat? Because it is an internal transport.
—"Is that clock right over there?" asked a visitor. "Right over there; certainly, 'taint nowhere else."
—"Can you return my love, dearest Julia?" "Certainly, sir. I do not want it, I'm sure."
—"You don't seem to know how to take me," said a vulgar fellow to a gentleman he insulted. "Yes, I do," said the gentleman, taking him with by the nose.
—Lovers, whose only desire is to take long and romantic walks beneath the moon, are not long in discovering, after marriage, that they cannot subsist on moonshine.

PAIR OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE, NEW YORK.

The Scientific American, noticing the various articles displayed at the Fair, thus refers to a

GLASS STEAM ENGINE.

The lovers of unique and novel art applied to engineering, cannot but be surprised with the exhibition of a glass beam steam engine, working away with the utmost precision and beauty of movement. This curiosity is on exhibition in the South gallery, and is the first working steam engine made of glass ever brought before the public, we believe. The different parts are of various colored glass, and the ornaments and finish, would paralyze all the works of iron to imitate. The very crank pin, and every journal in it is of glass, and the ingenuity and skill displayed in its production, are of no ordinary character. All the parts, were informed, were spun by hand, by the blowpipe and a spirit lamp. There are several glass spinners conducting their operations adjacent to this engine. This business seems to be on the increase, as one of the ornamental and curious arts.
The Machine Department is not in full operation, nor are the arrangements all completed.
The Refreshment Department, which has hitherto been much neglected, is this year very admirably provided with all the necessary articles and drinkables, under the competent management of Mr. Trevelwell.

AN ENGLISH GIRL'S ENCOUNTER WITH A BURGLAR.

In a detached cottage at Twickenham, says an English paper, has resided for some time an elderly maiden lady in very delicate health, whose establishment consists merely of a cook and housemaid. On the 14th, ult., however there were only the housemaid and her sick mistress in the house. At about half past nine in the evening, the housemaid, whose name is Ann Reiford, who is a remarkably fine handsome young woman, twenty-two years of age, went into her mistress's bedroom to inquire if any

thing was wanted before retiring to rest. On opening the door she was startled by seeing a lad, not more than sixteen, standing over her mistress as she lay in her bed, apparently in the act of striking her with a bludgeon. Without hesitating she immediately rushed upon him seized him, closing so rapidly with him that he was unable to use his bludgeon. A desperate and long protracted struggle ensued, the poor invalid lady awaiting the issue with intense anxiety.

At length the brave girl succeeded in overpowering her antagonist, and kneeling upon him as he lay upon his back on the floor she held him down and called to her mistress to bring her a piece of cord, with which she firmly secured the hands of her captives, who was then locked up, in spite of his entreaties for mercy, in a strong cupboard, and shortly afterwards was delivered up to the police, to whom he was well known. The lady stated that she was asleep, when he awoke her, and raising his stick, demanded her keys. She was greatly frightened, and was on the point of delivering them up, when her servant entered the room. The maid afterwards received a handsome present from her mistress.

European Intelligence.

IMPORTANT FROM INDIA.

The Steamer City of Baltimore arrived off Cape Race at 9 a. m. on Friday, having left Liverpool on the 23rd ult., with 100 passengers.
Steamer Africa arrived at Liverpool on the 26th.
Corn dull and declined 1s. Flour unchanged.
Provisions dull.
Consols 98½.
Atlantic Telegraph £315 to £325.
Gwalior rebels were defeated on the 17th of August, with 700 killed. British loss trifling.
Port of Pooree, after thirty hours' shelling surrendered to General Napier.
On the 24th a brilliant victory was obtained by 550 police over 4000 rebels.
Three Bengal Regiments have been re-arranged.

Panjab, Bombay, and Madras tranquil. The controversy between Whitehouse and the Telegraph Directors continues in the newspapers.

Liverpool Commercial Association have recommended that corn, flour, and meal be sold by a uniform standard of 100 lbs. weight.
Insaidie Russe announces that it is in contemplation to unite Europe with America by telegraph across Russian possessions.
Prince Napoleon has gone to Warsaw to invite the Emperor Alexander to Paris.

The King of Prussia has not abdicated—he gives his brother the Regency, which the Prince of Prussia accepts. King can assume full powers if he regain his physical and mental health. Regent meanwhile to be intermitted.
The Telegraph between St. Petersburg and Moscow is to be extended to the frontiers of China.
Duke of Malakoff to be married when the Emperor returns from Chalons.

Havre, Dunkirk, Calais, and Boulogne are to be put in a state of defence.
A port of refuge is to be constructed between Brest and Cherbourg.

An Arab Horse.

A Bedouin, named Jabal, possessed a mare of great celebrity. Hassan Pasha, then Governor of Damascus, wished to buy the animal, and repeatedly made the owner the most liberal offers, which Jabal steadily refused, but with no better success.

At length, one Gafar, a Bedouin of another tribe, presented himself to the pasha, and asked that he would give the man who would make him master of Jabal's mare? "I will fill his horse's nose bag with gold," replied Hassan.
The result of this interview having gone abroad, Jabal became more watchful than ever, and always secured his mare at night with an iron chain, one end of which was fastened to her fetlock, whilst the other, after passing through the tent cloth, was attached to a picket driven in the ground under the felt that served him and his wife for a bed.

But one midnight, Gafar crept silently into the tent, and succeeded in loosening the chain. Just before starting off with his prize, he caught up Jabal's lance and poking with the butt-end, cried out, "I am Gafar; I have stolen your noble mare, and will give you notice in time."

This warning was in accordance with the customs of the desert, for to rob a hostile tribe is considered an honorable exploit, and the man who accomplishes it is despised

of all the glory that may flow from the deed.

Poor Jabal, when he heard the words, rushed out of the tent and gave the alarm; then mounting his brother's pinto, a companion by some of the tribe, he pursued the robber for four hours.

The brother's mare was of the same stock as Jabal's, but was not equal to her; nevertheless, he outstripped those of all the other pursuers, and was even on the point of overtaking the robber, when Jabal shouted to him, "Pinch her right ear and give her a touch of the heel." Gafar did so, and away went the mare like lightning, speedily rendering further pursuit hopeless.

The pinch in the ear and the touch with the heel were the secret signs by which Jabal had been used to urge his mare to her utmost speed.

Jabal's companions were amazed and indignant at his strange conduct. "O thou father of a jackass," they cried, "thou hast enabled the thief to rob thee of thy jewel!" But he silenced their upbraids by saying, "I would rather lose her than sully her reputation. Would you have me suffer it to be said among the tribes that another mare had proved fleetlier than mine? I have, at least, this comfort left me, that I can say she never met with her match."—J. S. Barry's Art of Horse-taming.

ALTERNATIVE.—The subtle chemical vital affinities are ever at work for the waste or renovation of the tissues. The PERRINIAN SYRUP, with its chemical element iron, presents to the laboratory of life an agent ever active, and can never be absent without derangement of the vital functions. In this slow and alternative process, it is truly a renovating and life-giving medicine.

AN UNFORTUNATE PAGE.

During an assembly of the Diet, in Dresden, August the strong invited several of the principal members to an entertainment. Champagne was of course not wanting; a page stole a bottle of it, and put it in his coat-pocket. Being incessantly employed, he was unhappily not able to put his booty in a place of security; but his constant motion having caused the wine to ferment, just as he was standing behind the king, it exploded; the cork flew up to the ceiling and the champagne rushed out of the pocket in the direction of the king's wig, and bathed it so effectually that the wine ran in streams from the curls. One part of the company were frightened, while another part could scarcely refrain from laughing.—The page more dead than alive threw himself at the king's feet, and his majesty immediately sent the pilferer away, not from his service, but for a dry wig, advising him at the same time never to carry bottles with such liquor so long about him.

MONARCH AND MIMIC.

One of the officers of his grand was mimicking him (the Emperor Paul) in the place for the entertainment of his comrades, when the door opened and the Czar entered. The officers were about to stop the performer, but his majesty made them a sign not to do so, and advancing unperceived by the young man, he crossed his arms U to E him and ordered him to go on. The officer, with perfect self-command, continued, saying, "Lieutenant, you deserve to be degraded, but being elegancy itself, I not only pardon you, but promote you to captaincy." This was said in the Czar's way, who then exclaimed, "Be it so," and walked away.

The poorest education that teaches self-control is better than the best that neglects it.

In Sweden, a man who is seen four times drunk is deprived of a vote at elections.

If petticoat government is not more oppressive now than formerly, it is certainly double in extent.

The city of New York consumes ten thousand dollars a day in cigars, and only eight thousand five hundred in bread.

We should manage our fortune like our constitution—enjoy it when good, have patience when bad, and never apply violent remedies but in cases of necessity.

WIT AND JUDGMENT.—Wit is like whiskey, judgement is timber. The first makes the brighter flame, but the other gives the most lasting heat.

Misfortunes are moral bitings, which frequently restore the healthy tone of the mind after it has been cloyed and sickened by the sweets of prosperity.

"Here you little rascal, walk up here and give an account of yourself—where have you been?"
"After the girls in a..."
"Did you ever know me to do so, when I was a boy?"
"No sir; but mother did."
"My son, you be a better go to school."

Life Association of Scotland.
NINETEENTH REPORT.

THE Nineteenth Annual Meeting of the Association was held within the Hall Office, on the 24th August, in pursuance of the Charter and Statutes, in the Chair of the Hon. James F. B. Mackenzie, Esq., M.P., and Mr. James F. B. Mackenzie, Esq., M.P., as Chairman, and Mr. James F. B. Mackenzie, Esq., M.P., as Secretary.

The Report of the Directors for the year ending 31st December 1858, is as follows:—The business of the Association during the year was carried on in a most satisfactory manner, and the accounts show a balance in favor of the Association of £266,483 10s 6d.

The Annual Income is now ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-THREE THOUSAND POUNDS; upwards of £50,000 being collected through the London Branch. The Policy Holders entitled to participate in the Profits, who completed their fifth year before the date of balance, will be entitled to a Reduction of 50 per cent. (7s per £1) from their next Annual Premium.

From the increasing wealth and importance of British North America, as well as the example of other Assurance Offices, the Directors have for some time entertained the idea of establishing Branches there. They have been enabled since last meeting to accomplish this. A deputation from the Directors visited the chief towns, and secured the co-operation of influential gentlemen in each Province.

The Report by the Board of Directors was unanimously approved. The vacancies in the Board were then filled up; and after special votes of thanks to the Directors at the Head Office and Branches, and the Agents, Medical Officers, Managers, &c., the Meeting separated.

DIRECTORS AT EDINBURGH.
2 Hanover Street.
Mr. James Forrest of Comiston, Bart., Chairman.
Wm. Y. Herries, Esq. of Spottis.
Alex. Kincaid Mackenzie, Esq. Banker.
Lieut. Col. R. W. Fraser, H. F. I. C. S.
John Rutherford, Esq. W. S.
The Rev. Professor Kelland, University of Edinburgh.
John Brown, Esq. M. D., F. R. C. P.
William Muir, Esq. Merchant, Leith.
James M. Melville, of Hanley.
Walter Marshall, Esq. Goldsmith.
George Robertson, Esq. W. S.
P. S. K. Keble, Esq. M. D., F. R. S. E.
The Medical Officers already been mentioned are:—
William Wood, Esq. Accountant, Auditor.
Messrs. Melville & Lindsay, writers to the signed, Law Agents.
John Fraser, Manager.
NEW BRUNSWICK BRANCH.
Office, No. 74, Saint John Street, St. John.
FRANCIS FERGUSON, Esq.,
REV. WILLIAM DONALD, A. M.,
HON. J. A. ADAMS, Esq.,
W. H. ADAMS, Esq.,
ALEXANDER JARDINE, Esq.,
JAMES WALKER, M. D., Medical Officer.
With Agencies throughout the Province.
SAMUEL D. BERTON,
Secretary.
BENJ. R. STEVENSON, AGENT.
Sept. 22.

Lumber, Lumber, Lumber.
DIMENSION Lumber, Scantling, Stud-
ding, Planks, Boards, Laths, and
Pickets, furnished to order, and at short
notice, in this town. Apply to
JAMES BOLTON.
Sept. 6, 1858.
FLOUR and MEAL.
Just Received at the Union Store per Sells
"Rembler" and "Deposit" from New York
50 BBL'S choice Family Flour,
100 do round best Ohio do,
100 do Extra Superior do,
100 Bags fresh ground meal.
J. R. BRADFORD,
AGENT.
September 1, 1858.

Government Notice.
Crown Land Office, Sept. 3, 1858.
ALL persons are hereby specially cautioned
against the cutting of Timber or other lum-
ber of whatsoever description, upon the ungranted
crown lands lying within five miles of the St.
Andrews and Woodstock Railway, or the Lane
which has been marked out and surveyed for it.
Those who trespass after this notice will be
prosecuted, and the timber or lumber cut by them
will be immediately seized and forfeited agreeably
to the 12th chapter of the Revised Statutes.—
Whatever is cut on the Railway Reserve, after
this date will not be released on any terms.
JAMES BROWN, Sur. Gen.

TENDERS.
The Subscriber will receive Tenders for
BUILDING A SCHOOL HOUSE,
near the Fredericton Road Station, Dumfries, up
to the 30th instant. A Plan and Specification
may be seen at this station, where information re-
specting the building, will be given.
D. BENNETT,
Prod'n R'd Station,
Dumfries, Sept. 14, 1858.

Amherst Female Seminary.

PRINCIPALS
Mrs. G. E. RATCHFORD and Miss YATES.

TERMS.
Board and Washing (white dresses excepted),
with instruction in Reading, Writing, Arithmetic,
Use of the Globes, Ancient and Modern Geography,
Ancient and Modern History, Grammar and Rhetoric,
Natural and Mental Philosophy, Astronomy, Botany,
and English Composition—£30 per
Academical Year.

EXTRA CHARGES.
MUSIC.—Piano or Spanish Guitar, three Lessons
per Week, £2 per Quarter, or half term. Singing,
five Lessons per Week, 10s.
DRAWING.—Pencil, or Crayon, five Lessons per
Week, £1 0 0 per Quarter, or half term. Colored
Crayon, five Lessons per Week £1 10 0. Wash-
Colored Drawing, three Lessons per Week,
(Landscape) £10 0.
FRENCH.—Five Lessons per Week, £1 10s,
per Quarter or half term.
ITALIAN.—Three Lessons per Week, £1 10s,
per Quarter or half term.
Instruction is also given in the following branches:
Mr.—Oriental Painting, Wax Flowers, Feather
Flowers, Fancy Wool Work, Chenille Flowers,
Ornamental Hair-Work, &c.
Bills payable quarterly in advance.
There are two terms per year. The Winter
Term commences 5th January, and ends 31st of
May. The Summer Term begins 1st August and
ends 24th December. The intermediate Quarters
or Half Terms commence 13th October and 20th
March. Pupils will also be received at any time,
and charged only from date of entrance.
The French department is under the care of Ma-
dame Eugénie Joubert, recently from Paris, who
teaches on the Ollendorf system, and also gives
lessons in Music. Daily conversation in French is
instilled on.
Five other ladies are employed in the English
Department, Music, Drawing, Painting, Italian,
Botany, &c. No pupil will be spared to promote
the health of the Boarders; by proper exercise it
and those young ladies whose parents wish them
to ride, are allowed the use of a quiet saddle horse.
Each young lady is required to bring with her
one pair of sheets, one pair of pillow slips,
six towels, and four table napkins, marked with
her name; and pupils remaining in the Seminary
during the vacations, will be Twelve Shillings and
Six pence per Week for Board and Washing.—
There are six Pianos in the Establishment, and
Pupils boarding in the vicinity will be charged Five
Shillings per Quarter for the use of an instrument to
practice. Any Books or Stationery which may be
required, can be supplied by Mr. Ratchford, at
Halifax prices. The Seminary is situated within
a few minutes walk of four different places of pub-
lic worship, and near to the Telegraph Station and
Post Office. Three months notice required, under
ordinary circumstances, before the removal of a
pupil.

C. E. RATCHFORD.
Amherst, 24th May 1858.
REFERENCES.—The Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia;
the Hon. Judge Stewart, C. B., Thomas A. S.
DeWolf, Esq. Halifax; Rev. George Townsend,
A. M., Rev. Alexander Clarke, Amherst; Rev.
Charles Tupper D. D.; Rev. Charles Elliott, A. B.,
Aylesford; A. P. Ross, Esq., Pictou; Harry King,
D. C. L., Rev. John Francis, Windsor; Rev. E.
B. Demit, A. M., John McGrath, Esq., St. John;
Hon. John R. Partlow, Fredericton. 3p

SASH, BLIND & DOOR FACTORY.
THE Proprietors of the Milltown Sash, Blind
and Door Factory, and the public generally,
for the liberal patronage with which they have been
favored; and beg to advise, that they are still at
the old stand, where they will be happy to supply customers
with Sashes, Blinds, Doors, Windows, &c., Door frames
Glass, Sash rails, Posts, Balusters, Mouldings, Fence
pales, Pickets, &c., manufactured from good seasoned
timber, expressly for custom trade. Our stock is large
and well assorted, and customers may rely upon good
work, fair dealing, and low prices.
W. H. SAGAN, Training, and all kinds of job work,
done at short notice. Orders solicited.
Thomas F. Odell, Agent for St. Andrews.
Milltown, 1858. P. M. PIRINGTON & CO.

DR. N. G. D. PARKER,
Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, and
Graduate of the University of Edinburgh.
Residence at Mr. Alexander's, corner of King
and Queen streets.
Office, in Mr. Ayman's building in Water-st.,
formerly occupied by Mr. Walton. (May 19,

NOTICE.
ALL Persons having any demands against the
Estate of John Higgins, late of the Parish of
Grand Manan, in the County of Charlotte, deceased,
are requested to present the same to the subscri-
ber within three months from the present date, and
all those indebted to said Estate are requested to
make immediate payment.
F. M. GORDON,
Executor.
Grand Manan, July 6, 1858.

TIMS COMPANY,
OF LONDON.
Capital, £250,000 Sterling.
THE Directors of this Company are men of the
first standing—and many of them of great
wealth. It has agencies in Great Britain, and Ire-
land, France, Holland, Germany, Prussia, Canada,
New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia.
This Agency insures all descriptions of property
at the lowest rates.
Claims paid promptly, without any deduction
whatever. Claims paid without reference to Lon-
don.
W. WHITLOCK,
Agent for St. Andrews.

Land for Sale.
THE Subscriber offers for Sale that valu-
able Lot of Land situated in the Par-
ish of St. Patrick being described as lot No.
2, in the 2d Range of the Clarence Hill Set-
tlement, and known as the "Ryan lot"—con-
taining 100 Acres more or less. The land is
well wooded with hard and soft wood, a-
mong the latter is a good growth of pine.—
For terms, apply to John W. Hinkley, East-
port, or to
NATHAN SWART.
N. B.—All persons are forbidden trespassing
on said lot.
St. Andrews, June 30, 1858.—r

GEO. F. CAMPBELL,
OFFERS HIS SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC AS AN
**AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT.**
St. Andrews, July 21, 1858.

P. STARKEY,
Saddle and Harness Maker,
RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends
and the public in general, that he continues
to manufacture Carriage, Wagon and Cart
Harness, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Riding Sad-
dles, Bridles, &c. He is also prepared to trim
and decorate carriages in the latest style.
Thankful for the patronage he has received
since commencing business, he trusts by attention
and a desire to give satisfaction, to merit a con-
tinuance of the same.
His Shop adjoining Mr. Butler's, Water-street,
nearly opposite the "British House."
St. Andrews, June 30, 1858.

Provisions & Groceries.
NEW STORE.—The subscriber respectfully
informs the public, that he has commenced
business in the shop lately occupied by James
Thompson, where he has for sale—
**FLOUR, MEAL,
PORK, HAMS,
TEA, SOAP,
MOLASSES, CROCKERYWARE,
CANDLES,** together with a general assortment of Groceries
and Provisions, Boots and shoes, and such other
articles as are usually to be had in such establish-
ments, all of which he will sell at the lowest mar-
ket prices.
JAS. BOLTON.
St. Andrews, June 16, 1858.

DRESS MAKING!
THE most simple system for Cutting and Fitting
Ladies and Children's Dresses, is the
**PROVINCIAL LADIES'
Dress Scale.**
With a Tape Measure, and a set of the Dress-
Scale, any Lady can cut and fit her own Dresses
to practice. Any Books or Stationery which may be
required, can be supplied by Mr. Ratchford, at
Halifax prices. The Seminary is situated within
a few minutes walk of four different places of pub-
lic worship, and near to the Telegraph Station and
Post Office. Three months notice required, under
ordinary circumstances, before the removal of a
pupil.
C. E. RATCHFORD.
Amherst, 24th May 1858.

MOLASSES.
The Subscriber offers for sale—now landing at
his stores in St. Andrews, per the "W. H. Turner,"
from Portland—
60 Bbls. do excellent quality retailing
90 Bbls. do
Molasses,
which together with the balance of his former stock
will be disposed of at very low prices for cash.
Apply to **JOHN D. WITZCOFF,**
SAMUEL DARLING.
Dec. 15.

Flour, Meal, Pork.
Just received from New York, and for sale at the
UNION STORE:
200 Bbls Superfine Flour,
50 do Extra Family Flour,
300 Bags Corn Meal, of good quality,
10 Bbls Pork; which together with a general
stock of Provisions and Groceries on hand will be
sold at the lowest market prices for prompt pay-
ment. Daily expected, a further supply of super-
ior Family Flour.
J. R. BRADFORD, AGENT.
St. Andrews, Jan. 6, 1858.

STEAM, STEAM.
For Portland and Boston.
The Steamer EASTERN CITY leaves Boston,
Monday, 8 A. M.
Returning Thursday, 8 A. M.
Steamer ADMIRAL leaves Boston, Thursday 8
A. M.
Returning Monday 8 A. M.
Steamer NEQUASSSET connects with the above
steamers on their arrival at Esplanade for St. An-
drews, Robinson, and Calais.
Tickets for St. John, Portland, and Boston,
and for all parts of Canada and the Western
States, can be obtained of the subscriber.
W. WHITLOCK,
Agent for steamers and Grand Trunk Railway.

**HAIR DRESSING AND SHAVING
SALOON.**
The Subscriber, thankful for the patronage
which he has received since he commenced busi-
ness, begs to announce that he has removed to
Mr. Berry's new building in Wm. Henry street,
where he will be happy to wait upon those who
require his services in the line of his profession
and hopes by attention and a endeavors to please
to receive a continuance of custom. Gentlemen
wishing a cup, soap and brush for their own use
can have them on payment of 1s 3d.
He also offers for sale an assortment of the
best PERMANY Hair Tonics, &c.
T. G. BOUNDS.
May 28.

100 CHALDRONS best Sydney coal.—Est
Schr. Wren. **J. W. STREET.**
Aug. 23, 1858.

A SUPERIOR SHIP FRAME, moulded for a
vessel of 750 tons, now lying at Indian Point.
Apply to
JAMES W. STREET.
March 25, 1858.

TRAVELLERS INN.

THE Subscriber begs leave to intimate to
the inhabitants of St. Andrews, and
the public generally, that he has opened a
HOUSE OF ENTERTAINMENT,
opposite the head of the Steamboat Wharf, on the
eastern side Water-street, where he will feel it
a pleasure to attend to the comfort of those
who may patronize him. Meals furnished at all
hours; and the best liquors kept at the bar. He
hopes by strict attention and endeavors to please,
to receive a liberal share of patronage.
Good stabling on the premises.
JOSEPH CARNS.
St. Andrews, May 4, 1858. 2m18

House and Lot for Sale.
The subscriber offers for sale, that pleasant-
ly situated HOUSE and Corner LOT,
No. 4, Letter D, in Morris's Division, adjoining
Mr. George Saunders's dwelling.
On the premises are a nicely finished two story
house, with out offices and barn, and a well culti-
vated garden. The lot runs 80 feet on Queen
street and 100 feet on Sophia street and is situated in
a respectable neighborhood.
Possession will be given at any time.
Also, Building Lots Nos. 1 and 2, Letter M,
Morris's Division, corner of Carleton and Sophia
streets; these lots are 80 by 100 feet each.
JOHN McWHINNEY.
Saint Andrews, 21st April, 1858.—1f

FRUIT. FRUIT.
JUST Received—Fresh ELDER FIGS, Oranges,
Lemons, Egg and Cotton Nuts, Northern
Beans for planting, and 100 bushels, boiled
Yellow Meal from Boston
May 31, 1858. **JAMES BOYD**

REMOVAL. The undersigned has removed
to his New Store in Water Street,
nearly opposite to the one he formerly occupied,
May 10. **JAMES W. STREET.**

FLOUR.
Ex "Utica" from Boston—Now landing—
**150 BARRELS "Prairie Mills" best
Superfine Family Flour.**
May 10. **JAMES W. STREET.**

GEO. F. STICKNEY,
Watch and Clock Maker,
HAVING taken the premises in Water-street lately
occupied by Mr. Brown, and next to the Post
Office, will be happy to attend to his old custom-
ers, and the public generally, and hopes by strict
attention, to merit a continuance of the custom so
liberally bestowed on him before his removal.
St. Andrews, May 12, 1858.—Provincialist.

Assessor's Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given, that the un-
derigned Assessors of Rates and
Taxes for the Parish of Saint Andrew, in
the County of Charlotte, will receive, until
the 10th day of June next, statements, in
writing, from all who are liable to be assessed,
for the current year in the Parish of
Saint Andrew, of the real and personal prop-
erty and incomes they possess.
JOHN LOCHARY,
JERRY HITCHINGS, Assessors
THO. T. ODELL.
St. Andrews May 10, 1858.

NOTICE.
ALL Persons having any legal demand
against the Estate of **JOHN McCARTY**
late of St. Andrews, deceased, are required
to present them, duly attested, to the subscri-
ber within three months from this date, and
all persons indebted to said Estate are desir-
ed to make immediate payment to
ROSE McCARTY,
Administratrix.
St. Andrews, March 16, 1858.

TO LET.
And Possession given 1st May.
A large, well-finished Store, in Water Street,
presently occupied by J. W. Street,
Esq., as a Wine Spirit Establishment.
The cellar is frost-proof, has a good
well in it, and one half is used as a Bonded Ware-
house, &c.
The premises are well adapted for the Liquor
trade, or for the Dry Goods, or Provision and Gro-
cery business, as there is ample room for storage
in the upper flat and loft.
For further particulars apply to
JOHN D. WITZCOFF,
St. Andrews, Jan. 27, 1858.

Beef, Pork, Molasses, &c.
JUNE 12th, 1858.
Ex "Utica" from Boston—
30 Bbls. extra Moss Pork,
30 do do Beef,
10 Hhds. prime retailing Molasses,
12 Bbls. Spirits Turpentine,
20 Bbls. best superfine Flour, &c., &c.
JAMES W. STREET.

EXPRESS NOTICE!
VALENTINE & CO'S EXPRESS will leave
St. Andrews, Robinson and Calais, every
MONDAY and THURSDAY.
For BOSTON and PORTLAND, every
TUESDAY and FRIDAY.
For ST. JOHN, N. B.
Returning leaves Boston and Portland every
Monday and Thursday, and St. John same days.
Money, Bundles and Merchandise forwarded to
all parts of the country.
Goods of every description purchased at the
lowest rates.
All business transacted with promptness and dis-
patch.
ODELL & TURNER,
Agents for St. Andrews.
June 1, 1858.

BOSTON ADVERTISEMENTS.

Revere House,
Boston, Mass.
Proprietor,
AMERICAN HOUSE,
Boston, Mass.
Proprietor,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he has
opened a new and elegant establishment in the city of
Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court House, and
in the immediate vicinity of the State House, where
he will be happy to receive the patronage of his
friends and the public generally.

Parker House,
Boston, Mass.
Proprietor,
KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

**AMPHOTYPE, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND
ALBUMEN PRINTING.**
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

Paper, Twine, Straw Boards,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

BOSTON REVOLVER WORKS.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

STATIONARY & PORTABLE ENGINES,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

Colonial Produce,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

PERUVIAN SYRUP!
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

DYSPEPSIA.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

NOTICE.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

CERTIFICATE OF DR. HAYES.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

TO LET.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

Sewing Machines.
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

TO BOOK & NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

DILLINGHAM & BRAGG'S Foundry,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

JOHN HALL,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

WHITTIER & POTTER,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

WHITTIER & POTTER,
The undersigned has the honor to announce that he
has opened a new and elegant establishment in the
city of Boston, in the neighborhood of the Court
House, and in the immediate vicinity of the State
House, where he will be happy to receive the
patronage of his friends and the public generally.

