

DOCS

CA1
EA540
E17

v. 11
October
1997

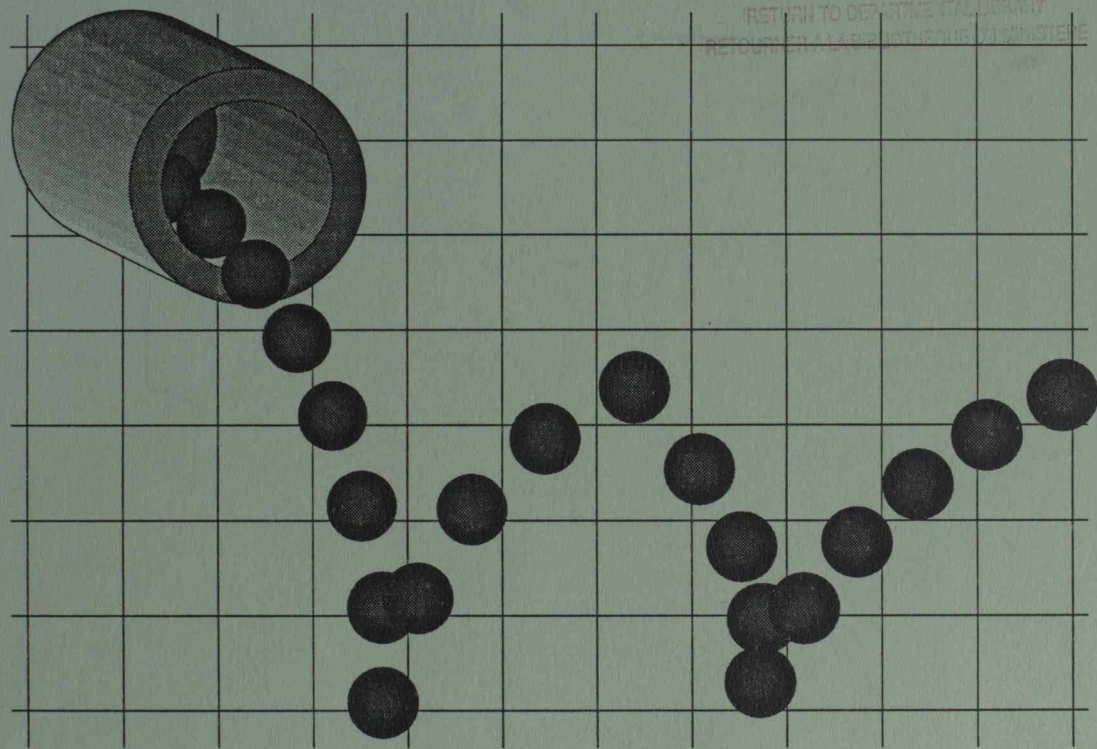
C.1

ECONOMIC and TRADE STATISTICS MINI DATABASE

No. 11

Dept. of External Affairs
Min. des Affaires extérieures
OTTAWA

NOV 18 1997



RETURN TO DEPARTMENTAL LIBRARY
RETOURNER A LA BIBLIOTHÈQUE DU MINISTÈRE

Compiled by
Trade and Economic Analysis Division (EET)
October, 1997

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table #	Description
Table 1	G-7 Countries Economic Indicators
Table 2	G-7 Employment Growth and Unemployment Rates
Table 3	Productivity Growth: G-7
Graph 1	Canada and G-7 Economic Performance
Table 4	Current Account Balances of G-7 Countries, (in \$ and as % of GDP)
Table 5	G-7 GDP per Capita at Current PPP's - US\$
Graph 2	World Stock Of Direct Investment Abroad By Source Countries
Graph 3	World Stock of Inward Direct Investment By Host Countries
Table 6	Canada's World Ranking - Trade and GDP per Capita
Graph 4	World Merchandise Trade Shares
Table 7a	Canada and G-7 Merchandise Trade Performance
Table 7b	Canada and G-7 Trade Performance in Services
Graph 5	Canada and G-7 Trade Performance
Table 8	Canada and G-7 Market Shares
Table 9	United States International Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
Table 10	Canada's Competitiveness Position
Table 11	Canadian International Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
Table 12a	Canada's International Trade in Services (by Country/Region)
Table 12b	Canada's International Trade in Services (by type)
Table 13a	Canadian Merchandise Trade with The United States (Customs Basis)
Table 13b	Canadian Trade in Services with the United States (Balance of Payments Basis)
Graph 6	Canadian Merchandise Trade
Table 14	Canadian Current Account Balance
Table 15	Canadian Direct Investment Abroad
Table 16	Foreign Direct Investment in Canada
Graph 7	Foreign Direct Investment and Direct Investment Abroad
Table 17a	Net Direct Investment Flows (Canada - World)
Table 17b	Net Direct Investment Flows (Canada - United States)
Table 18	Canadian Labour Force Data

Please note that most of the data series are subject to revisions. Users should refer to the indicated sources for more up-to-date information. References are available at the DFAIT Library (SXCI).

Table 1

G-7 COUNTRIES ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Real GDP Growth	Employment Growth	Unemployment Rates	Consumer Price Index Growth	GDP per Capita (1990 US \$)	Average Long Term (>3 Mo.) Interest Rates
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	21,721	7.0
1994	2.9	0.9	7.0	2.2	22,222	7.4
1995	2.0	0.8	6.8	2.4	22,517	7.6
1996	2.4	0.7	6.8	2.3	22,879	6.7

CANADA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2	20,700	8.4
1996	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.6	20,732	7.5

Sources: OECD Economic Indicators, OECD Economic Outlook

Table 2

G-7 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH
(% CHANGE)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Canada	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.6	-1.9	-0.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.3
United States	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	-0.9	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4
Japan	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Germany	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.3	-1.2
France	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9	-0.2
United Kingdom	2.4	3.5	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Italy	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.4
G-7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7

G-7 STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(%)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Canada	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.7
United States	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4
Japan	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4
Germany	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2	9
France	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.4
United Kingdom	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.2
Italy	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.9	12
G-7	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.8

Source: OECD Economic Indicators

Table 3

PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7
Business Sector

Labour Productivity

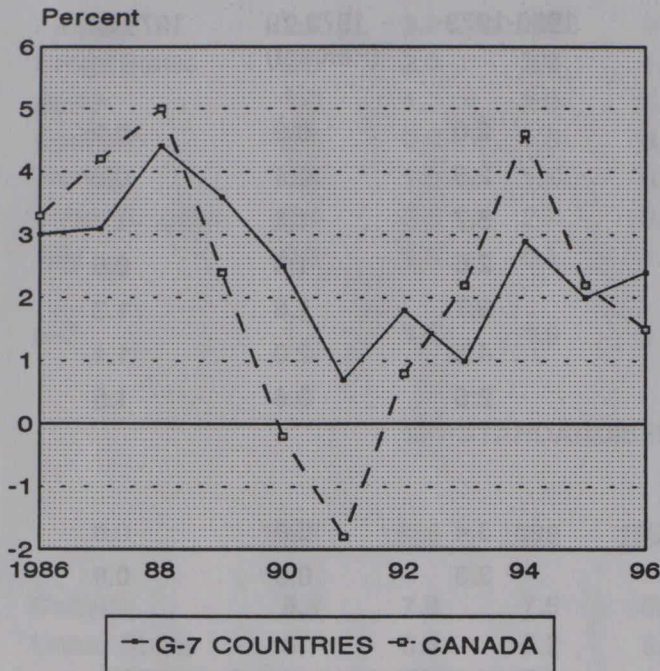
Total Factor Productivity

	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-96</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-96</u>
Canada	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	-0.2
United States	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.5
Japan	8.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	1.1	1.1
Germany	4.5	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.6
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italy	6.4	2.8	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1
United Kingdom	3.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.5
Total G-7	4.5	1.6	1.4	3.4	0.8	0.8
Total OECD	4.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	0.9	0.9

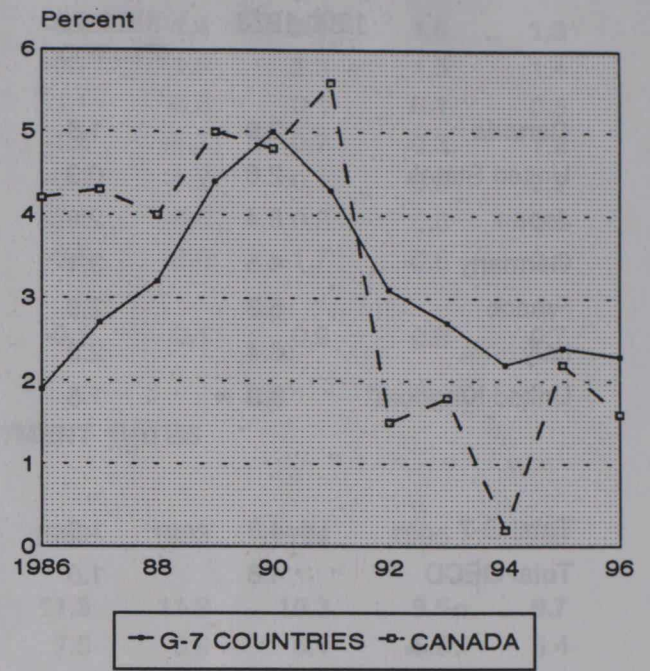
Source:OECD Main Economic Indicators

Canada and G-7 Economic Performance

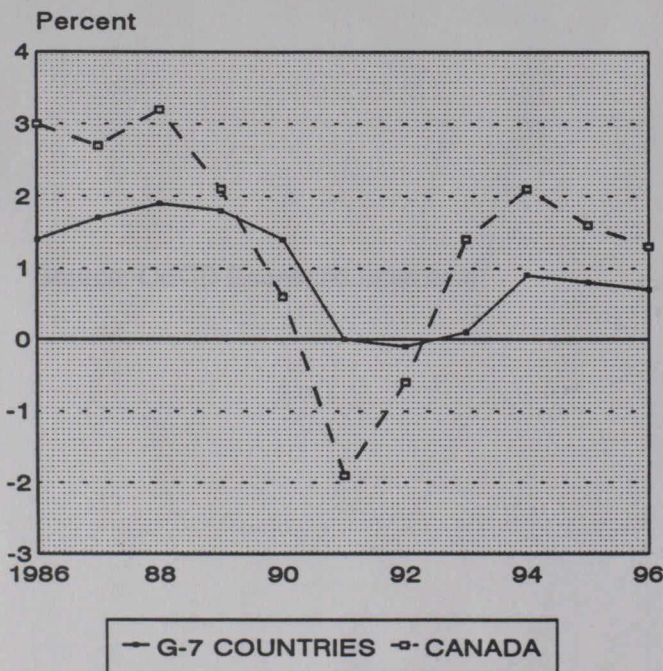
Real GDP Growth



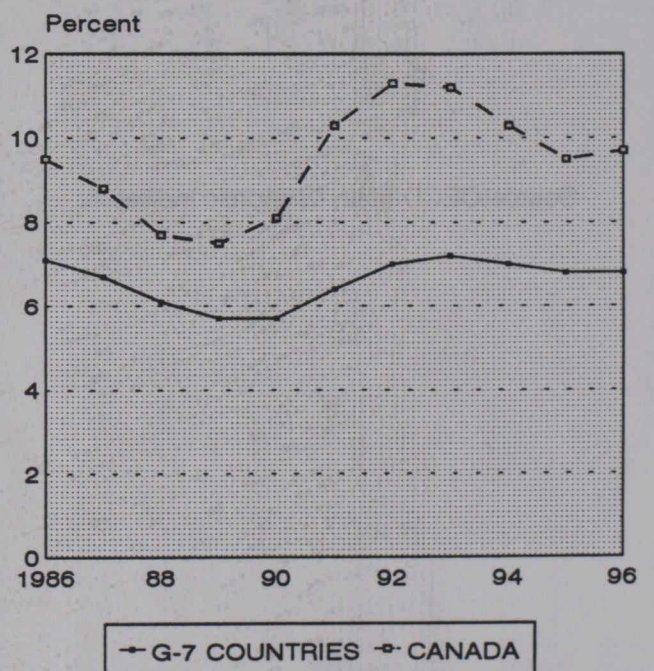
Inflation rates



Employment growth



Unemployment rates



Graph 1

Table 4

Current Account Balances of the G-7 CountriesBalance Of Payments Basis
(Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	-4.1
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.3	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	-1.0
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.9	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	-5.1
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.2	-12.1	8.1	-7.0	2.3
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.0	-4.7	5.4	0.9	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	10.1	-0.8	2.0	-2.9	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	17.6	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	40.9	2.4	-1.3	2.0	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	46.8	-4.4	-7.9	-2.2	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.1	-4.7	-29.3	-6.3	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	56.6	-4.6	-36.6	-11.8	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	48.7	-9.6	-33.3	-17.0	-21.6
1991	* -7.4	68.2	-18.1	-5.5	-14.0	-23.7	-23.6
1992	-61.5	112.4	-19.4	4.8	-17.8	-28.6	-21.4
1993	-99.9	131.9	-14.1	9.8	-16.1	11.3	-22.3
1994	-151.2	130.5	-21.1	6.5	-3.7	15.1	-16.2
1995	-148.2	110.4	-23.6	16.3	-6.2	28	-8.2
1996	-165.1	65.8	-14.3	20.0	-0.4	41.9	-1.2

Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP

1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.8
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.2
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-2.8
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-3.5
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.3	-1.4	-4.1
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.4	-1.6	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.3	-3.7
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.7	1.2	-4.0
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	-3.0
1995	-2.0	2.1	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	2.6	-1.5
1996	-2.2	1.4	-0.6	1.3	0.0	3.5	-0.2

* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.

Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

Table 5

G-7 COUNTRIES
GDP PER CAPITA
 At Current PPP's \$

	<u>USA</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>U.K.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	13,283	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	14,262	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	14,942	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	15,834	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	17,040	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	17,885	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	18,304	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,847
1991	22,389	16,993	18,384	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,588
1992	23,246	18,581	18,782	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,811
1993	24,252	18,500	19,310	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,955
1994	25,512	19,668	20,298	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,622
1995	26,438	20,497	21,031	21,795	19,939	19,465	17,776
1996	27,655	21,116	21,465	22,863	20,534	19,950	18,616

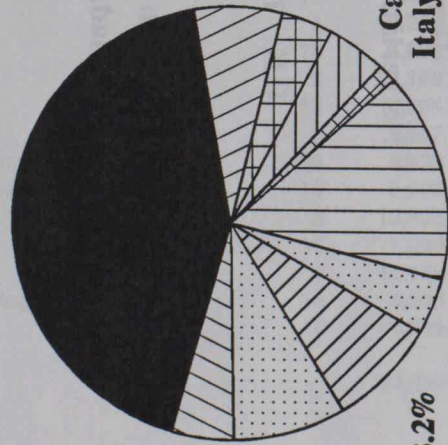
Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities

Source: OECD National Accounts Vol. 1

Other source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

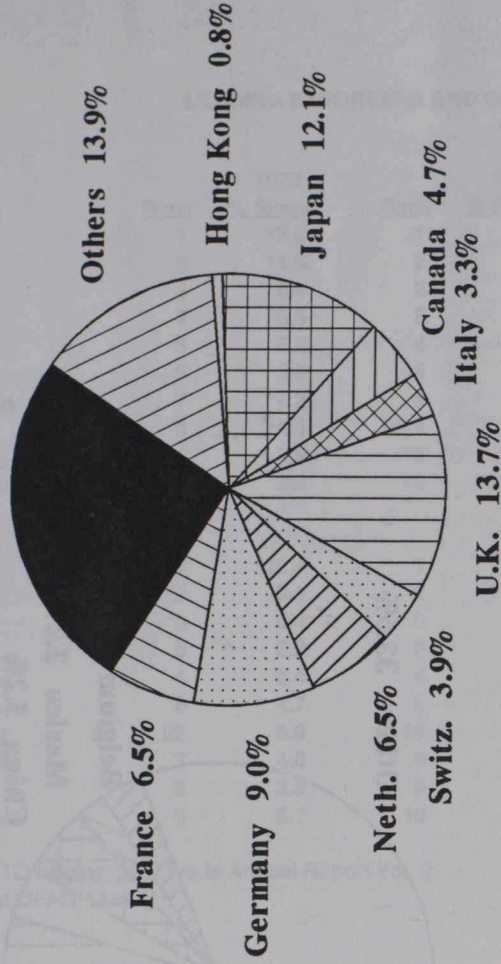
World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries

U.S. 42.8%



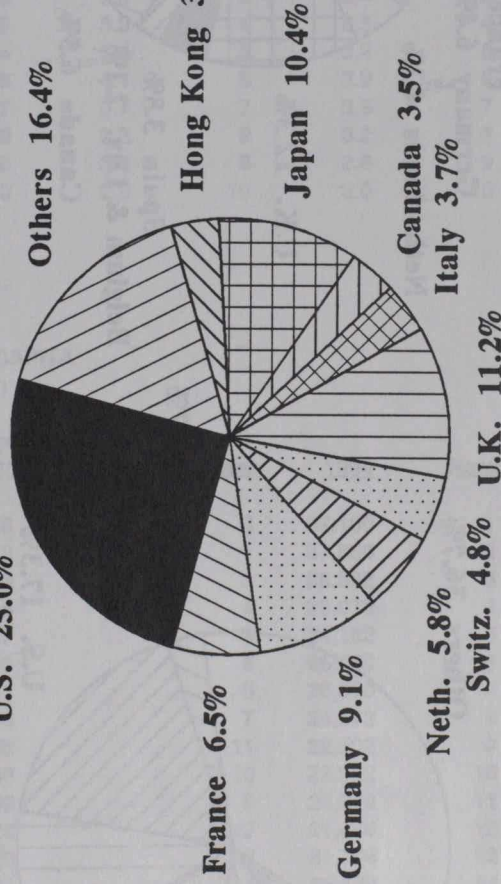
1980 Total = US\$ 518.9 Billion

U.S. 25.8%



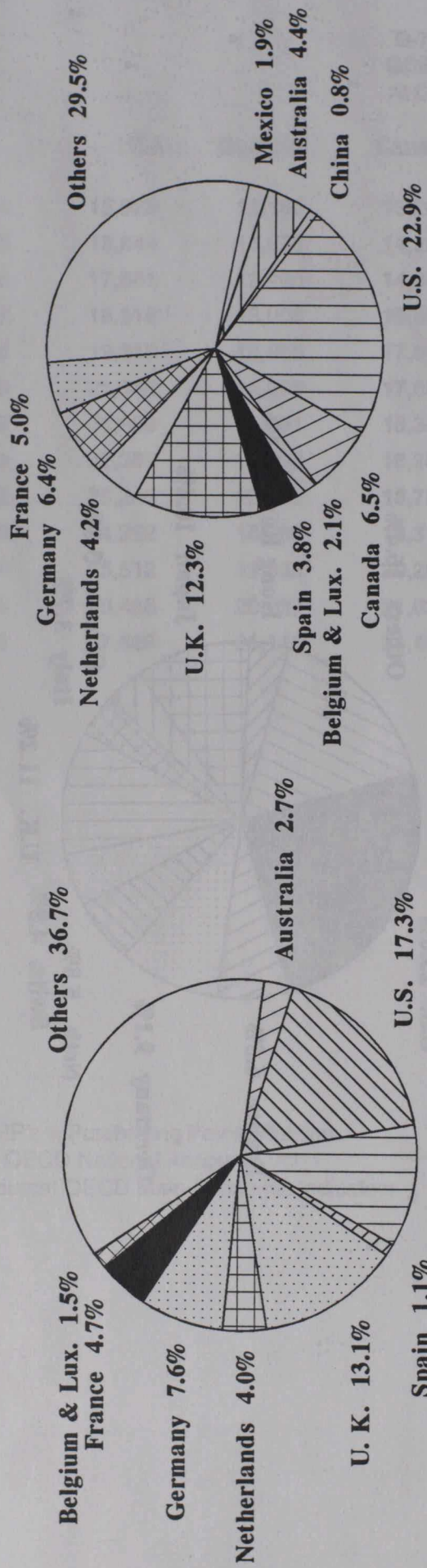
1990 Total = US\$1690.1 Billion

U.S. 25.0%



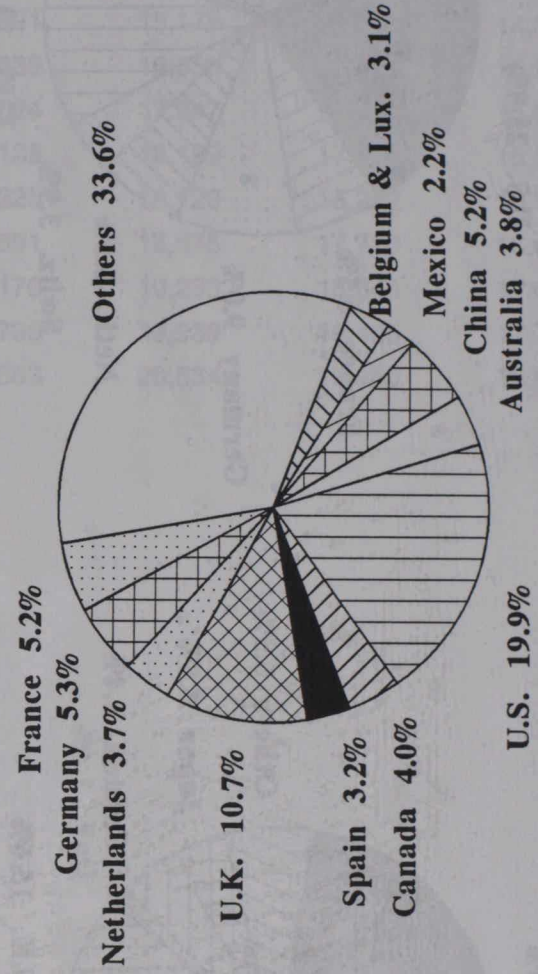
1996 Total = US\$3178.2 Billion

World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries



1980 Total = US\$ 479.2 Billion

1990 Total = US\$1726.2 Billion



1996 Total = US\$3233.2 Billion

Table 6

LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE
(Customs Basis)

Exporters	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.7	7	3.9
Canada	6	4.4	7	4.5	7	3.9	7	3.9	8	3.8
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
Importers										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japan	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.2	8	3.4
Canada	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.6	9	3.3
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3.0

Source: WTO International Trade Annual Report Vol. II
Available at DFAIT Library

NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA

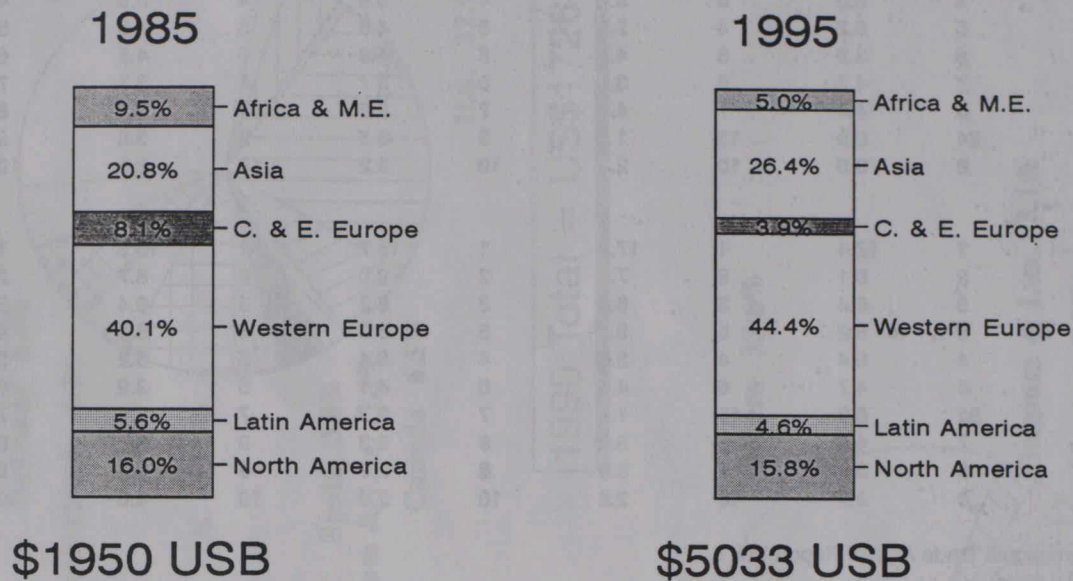
US \$ per person

	Avge		Avge		Rank	1994	Rank	1996
	Rank	81-85	Rank	86-90				
Switzerland	3	14,699	2	25,826	2	37,180	1	41,354
Japan	15	8,139	4	21,515	1	37,550	2	36,551
Norway	2	14,962	3	22,753	3	28,332	3	34,381
Denmark	7	11,020	8	20,566	4	28,076	4	33,124
Singapore	17	6,783	18	10,017	8	24,182	5	30,155
Germany	11	8,821	12	15,995	6	25,092	6	28,785
U.S.A.	1	15,293	6	20,631	5	26,570	7	28,457
Austria	12	8,693	11	16,298	7	24,673	8	28,126
Sweden	5	12,149	5	21,206	11	22,502	9	28,038
Belgium	13	8,504	14	15,066	10	22,502	10	27,073
France	9	9,807	10	16,882	9	22,979	11	26,417
Hong Kong	18	5,973	17	10,273	12	21,679	12	24,977
Netherlands	10	9,407	13	15,438	13	21,734	13	24,528
Finland	8	10,453	7	20,581	14	19,183	14	24,176
Italy	16	7,300	15	14,694	17	17,791	15	21,176
Australia	6	11,036	16	14,344	16	18,192	16	20,889
United Kingdom	14	8,338	1	31,690	18	17,498	17	19,561
Canada	4	12,712	9	17,641	15	18,628	18	19,465
G-7		10,059		19,864		23,730		25,773

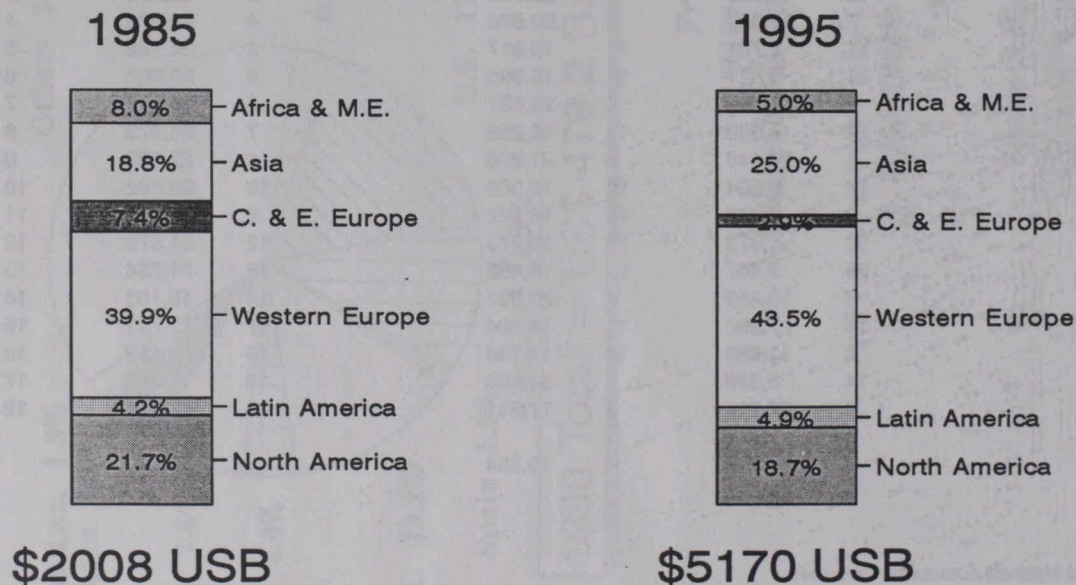
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview
Available at EAITC Library

WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES

WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



WORLD MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



Graph 4

Table 7a

G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE
MERCHANDISE TRADE
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1083.7	15.7%	1083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1253.9	15.7%	1266.8	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.9
1988	1449.9	15.6%	1443.8	14.0%	2,893.8	14.8%	6.1
1989	1558.1	7.5%	1567.7	8.6%	3,125.8	8.0%	-9.6
1990	1770.0	13.6%	1782.9	13.7%	3,552.9	13.7%	-12.9
1991	1815.8	2.6%	1798.5	0.9%	3,614.3	1.7%	17.4
1992	1929.3	6.2%	1884.1	4.8%	3,813.4	5.5%	45.2
1993	1888.1	-2.1%	1810.3	-3.9%	3,698.3	-3.0%	77.8
1994	2106.9	11.6%	2037.2	12.5%	4,144.1	12.1%	69.7
1995	2465.6	17.0%	2379.5	16.8%	4,845.1	16.9%	86.1
1996	2519.7	2.2%	2464.8	3.6%	4,984.5	2.9%	54.9

CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE
MERCHANDISE TRADE
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3
1996	201.2	6.0%	174.0	3.9%	375.2	5.0%	27.2

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database

Table 7b

G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE
TRADE IN SERVICES
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.3	17.4%	521.5	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.1	17.4%	313.0	21.6%	623.1	19.5%	6.8
1988	342.1	10.3%	360.9	15.3%	703.0	12.8%	-2.8
1989	375.4	9.7%	389.7	8.0%	765.1	8.8%	-18.7
1990	454.8	21.1%	474.0	21.6%	928.7	21.4%	-14.3
1991	476.8	4.8%	481.0	1.5%	957.8	3.1%	-19.2
1992	529.6	11.1%	534.3	11.1%	1,064.0	11.1%	-4.2
1993	523.0	-1.2%	524.2	-1.9%	1,047.2	-1.6%	-4.7
1994	553.2	5.8%	561.0	7.0%	1,114.2	6.4%	-1.1
1995	618.9	11.9%	632.2	12.7%	1,251.1	12.3%	-7.8
1996	637.5	3.0%	650.7	2.9%	1,288.3	3.0%	-13.3

CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE
TRADE IN SERVICES
 Balance of Payments Basis

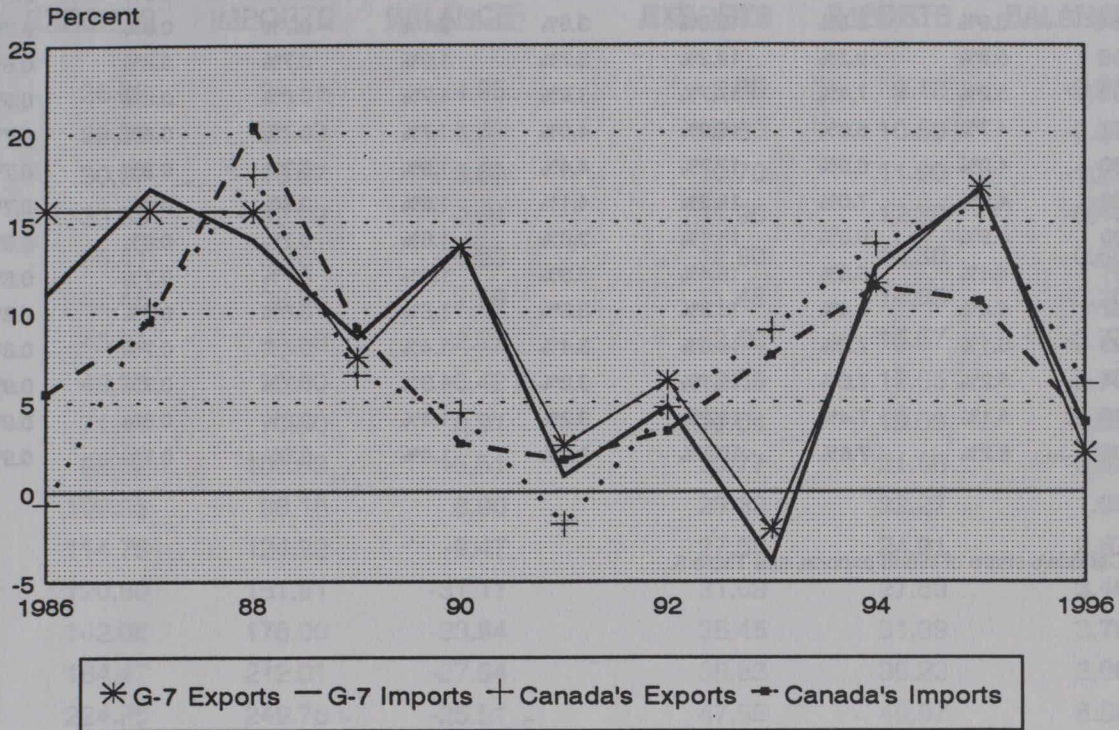
	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1
1996	23.7	8.7%	32.4	7.4%	56.0	8.0%	-8.4

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database

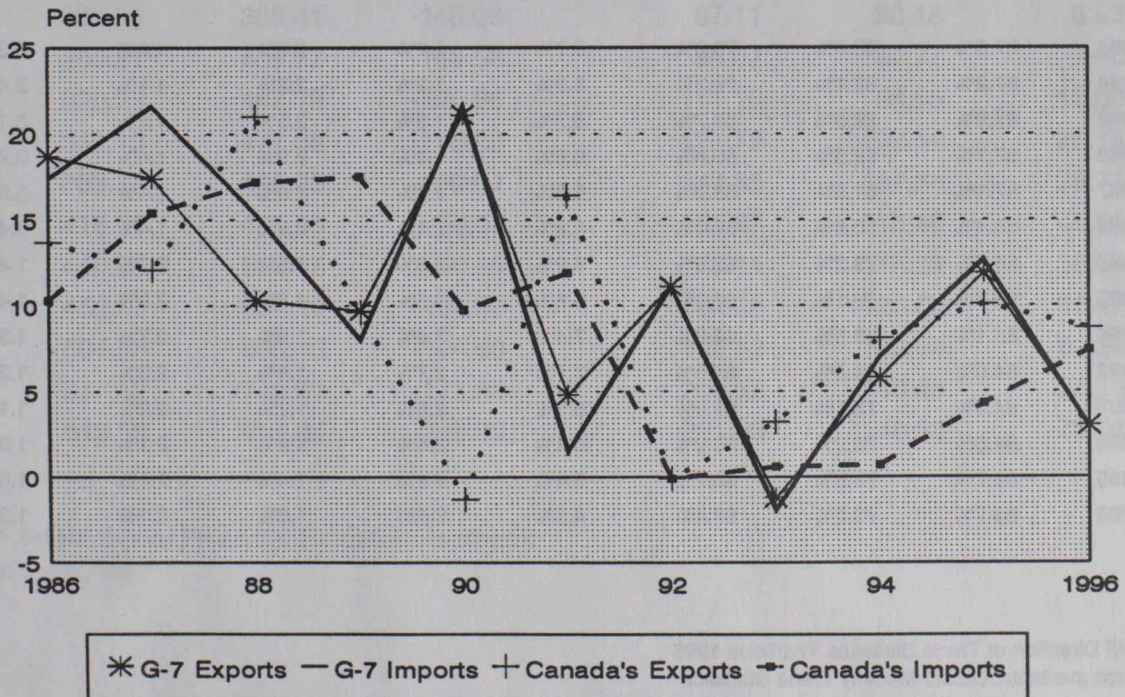
CANADA AND G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE

Balance of payments basis

Merchandise Trade Growth



Services Trade Growth



Graph 5

Table 8

CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS *

Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	OECD	G-7	USA	JAPAN	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-83
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	Dec-84
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	Dec-85
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	Dec-86
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-87
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-88
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	Dec-89
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	Dec-90
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-91
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-92
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-93
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1994
1995	5.1%	7.4%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1995
1996	5.2%	7.6%	19.5%	2.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1996

*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 6.

OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET

Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	OECD	G-7	USA	JAPAN	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%	Dec-83
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%	Dec-84
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%	Dec-85
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%	Dec-86
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%	Dec-87
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%	Dec-88
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%	Dec-89
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%	Dec-90
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	Dec-91
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%	Dec-92
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%	Dec-93
1994	84.6%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%	1994
1995	86.7%	79.5%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1995
1996	86.7%	79.2%	67.4%	4.5%	2.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%	1996

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996

Other Source available: OECD Monthly Trade Statistics

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS
 (Billions of US Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	11.45	14.65	-3.20
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	12.80	15.57	-2.77
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	13.35	17.05	-3.70
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	17.04	19.09	-2.05
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	20.77	21.66	-0.89
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	23.33	22.27	1.06
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	27.58	24.91	2.67
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.09	27.63	3.46
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	35.45	31.69	3.76
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	38.83	36.23	2.60
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	40.97	6.58
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.25	44.88	12.37
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	63.99	51.04	12.95
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.22	54.26	9.96
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.11	66.91	4.20
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	73.09	72.03	1.06
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	87.11	80.18	6.93
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	98.67	90.77	7.90
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	111.16	98.53	12.63
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	127.72	102.54	25.18
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	147.35	117.64	29.71
1991	416.91	490.98	-74.07	163.67	118.46	45.21
1992	440.35	536.45	-96.10	177.14	118.29	58.85
1993	458.73	590.10	-131.37	184.09	123.62	60.47
1994	504.55	669.15	-164.60	193.62	132.23	61.39
1995	577.82	749.81	-171.99	208.55	140.43	68.12
1996	613.58	799.84	-186.26	221.83	148.52	73.31

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook
 Last update: Sept. 1997

Table 10

**CANADA'S COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD
1997 Ranking**

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
Overall Ranking	10	1	9	11	19	34	14
Domestic Economy	21	1	6	19	29	30	26
Internationalisation	19	1	32	4	10	27	7
Government	9	7	28	8	35	44	25
Finance	10	1	5	8	16	34	9
Infrastructure	6	1	20	16	15	32	7
Management	10	3	7	14	20	27	25
Science & Technology	9	1	2	14	4	35	3
People	2	12	11	23	25	27	19

Source: The 1997 World Competitiveness Report

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS

<u>Country</u>	1995 INTENSITY OF R & D		
	<u>GERD</u> Billion current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> per capita current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> as % of <u>GDP</u>
U.S.A.	179.1	680.9	2.6
Japan	82.0	654.5	3.0
Germany	38.1	466.6	2.3
France	27.1	466.1	2.3
U.K.	21.4	364.8	2.1
Italy	12.7	221.6	1.1
Canada	10.0	338.1	1.6
Spain	4.5	113.7	0.8
Mexico	2.5	27.6	0.4
EU	127.5	343.0	1.8
OECD	409.7	419.7	2.2

* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD Main Science & Technology Indicators

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

Balance of Payments Basis
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,136	(407)
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,344	(19)
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,556	(584)
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,145	(867)
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,463	(886)
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,638	(967)
1972	20,954	18,841	2,113	2,755	3,893	(1,138)
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	(1,344)
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	(1,536)
1975	34,366	34,959	(593)	4,398	6,933	(2,535)
1976	39,131	37,608	1,523	4,938	7,988	(3,050)
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,958	(3,631)
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,145	(3,899)
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,872	(3,276)
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,629	(3,933)
1981	86,219	79,684	6,535	10,069	14,453	(4,384)
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,434	(4,493)
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,573	(4,787)
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,049	(5,060)
1985	122,803	106,598	16,205	13,418	18,995	(5,577)
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,043	(5,654)
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	(6,059)
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	(6,596)
1989	146,963	139,216	7,747	20,777	28,923	(8,146)
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	(10,637)
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	(11,419)
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	(12,123)
1993	190,383	177,593	12,790	28,503	41,868	(13,365)
1994	227,892	208,590	19,302	32,587	44,406	(11,819)
1995	264,938	231,206	33,732	35,909	46,323	(10,414)
1996	280,566	239,577	40,989	38,886	48,778	(9,892)

Source: Cansim, Sept. 1997

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES
Millions of Canadian Dollars

Table 12b

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total Exports	11,080	13,065	15,275	16,713	17,971
United States	7,052	8,223	9,636	10,515	11,232
Europe	1,930	2,258	2,663	2,822	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	629	702	854	1,019	1,244
- Belgium	54	56	96	68	
- France	184	178	215	218	
- Finland	12	9	9	8	
- Germany	279	325	333	348	
- Italy	125	87	107	88	
- Netherlands	85	87	87	86	
- Norway	42	22	24	33	
- Sweden	64	97	156	202	
- Switzerland	156	278	385	314	
Middle East	135	170	139	173	
Africa	289	340	359	350	
Asia	807	1,048	1,215	1,326	
of which:					
- Japan	171	225	271	238	309
- Hong Kong	52	68	73	88	
- India	28	54	31	42	
- Korea	96	116	145	161	
- Taiwan	14	9	10	11	
Oceania	86	99	77	87	
South America	123	119	151	335	
Central America & Antilles	594	738	959	1,027	
of which:					
- Mexico	77	63	62	76	80
Total Imports	14,050	16,799	19,461	20,687	21,882
United States	10,031	11,960	13,373	14,538	15,394
Europe	2,262	2,762	3,437	3,222	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	998	1,265	1,549	1,361	1,646
- Belgium	36	40	49	44	
- France	290	298	269	301	
- Finland	5	6	6	8	
- Germany	235	251	320	360	
- Ireland	20	31	63	147	
- Italy	91	117	239	53	
- Netherlands	140	124	135	114	
- Sweden	38	32	28	35	
- Switzerland	235	364	529	511	
Middle East	100	122	83	88	
Africa	117	101	92	95	
Asia	610	727	991	1085	
of which:					
- Japan	223	245	396	487	504
- Hong Kong	89	102	96	85	
- India	12	13	14	17	
- Korea	46	88	171	184	
- Taiwan	7	7	9	12	
Oceania	68	65	57	76	
South America	67	96	112	138	
Central America & Antilles	796	967	1315	1445	
of which:					
- Mexico	60	58	65	70	

Source: Statistics Canada - Last update: Aug. 1997

Table 12a

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES

Millions of Canadian Dollars

	Exports		Imports	
	1994	1995	1994	1995
Total Services	32,587	35,909	44,406	46,323
Travel	9,703	11,026	13,679	13,970
Transportation	6,616	7,234	10,530	10,936
Commercial Services:	15,275	16,713	19,461	20,687
Communication services	1,600	1,700	1,553	1,712
Construction services	87	80	288	269
Insurance services	3,420	3,728	4,037	4,362
Other financial services	1,083	1,050	1,559	1,493
Computer and information services	1,075	1,139	739	823
Royalties and licence fees	425	468	2,409	2,556
Non-financial commissions	451	493	484	560
Equipment rentals	243	246	395	418
Management Services	1,339	1,428	2,189	2,303
Advertising and related services	176	175	396	482
Research and development	1,347	1,507	728	741
Architectural, engineering and oth. tech. sr	1,502	1,948	825	927
Miscellaneous services to business	1,849	2,001	2,898	3,000
Audio-visual services	524	588	828	899
Personal, cultural and recreational service	155	162	135	142
Government services	994	936	735	730

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

Last update: August 1997

Table 13a

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

MERCHANDISE TRADE	Customs Basis (Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2	224,439.0
Imports*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Balance	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE										
Exports	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
Imports	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
Balance	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%
Major Exports**										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	33,287.3
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,564.3
Crude Petroleum	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,494.7
Trucks & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.6
Lumber	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,092.4
Machinery	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,521.4	8,867.4	9,044.1
Natural Gas	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	7,432.8
Communication equipment	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,319.5
Newsprint Paper	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,667.7
Office Machines and equipment	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,118.8
Major Imports**										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	19,060.3	20,739.5	20,864.6
Machinery	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,744.8	13,554.6	13,787.0
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,198.7
Communication equipment	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,608.0	8,142.8	8,954.8
Office machines	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.8	7,897.7	7,980.2
Electronic computers	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,753.2	7,767.0	7,856.7
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,469.4	5,320.7	5,850.6
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	4,901.5	5,303.0	5,477.5
Trucks & chassis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,573.4	4,873.8	4,916.9
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,843.2	4,052.5	4,116.2

*Note: Real export and import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments "to" and "from" other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

**Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis
Source: Cansim Database - June 1997

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

MERCHANDISE TRADE	Balance of Payments Basis (Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports	99,764	105,292	108,024	111,565	108,615	123,377	149,006	180,837	205,853	221,855
Imports	82,706	92,497	97,298	97,512	97,578	110,379	130,714	156,342	173,726	181,893
Balance	17,058	12,795	10,726	14,053	11,037	12,998	18,292	24,495	32,127	39,962
	3.5%	5.5%	2.6%	3.3%	-2.6%	13.6%	20.8%	21.4%	13.8%	7.8%
	3.3%	11.8%	5.2%	0.2%	0.1%	13.1%	18.4%	19.6%	11.1%	4.7%
	4.3%	-25.0%	-16.2%	31.0%	-21.5%	17.8%	40.7%	33.9%	31.2%	24.4%
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE										
TRADE IN SERVICES*	(Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports										
Total	10,508	11,625	11,796	12,563	13,013	14,134	16,319	18,732	20,503	22,178
Travel	3,977	4,055	4,118	4,229	4,367	4,414	4,894	5,474	6,032	6,506
Transportation	1,778	1,857	1,911	2,144	2,194	2,474	3,047	3,421	3,758	4,237
Commercial	4,527	5,485	5,547	5,959	6,243	7,052	8,223	9,636	10,515	11,232
Government	226	228	221	231	209	194	154	201	199	203
Imports										
Total	14,328	15,875	18,083	20,924	22,922	24,285	26,429	27,027	28,464	30,331
Travel	4,734	5,463	6,732	8,786	10,347	10,338	10,068	9,045	9,056	9,870
Transportation	2,012	2,168	2,392	2,822	3,028	3,662	4,151	4,390	4,653	4,857
Commercial	7,331	8,027	8,747	9,086	9,275	10,031	11,960	13,373	14,538	15,394
Government	252	216	212	230	271	254	249	219	218	209
Balance										
Total	(3,820)	(4,250)	(6,287)	(8,361)	(9,909)	(10,151)	(10,110)	(8,295)	(7,961)	(8,153)
Travel	(757)	(1,408)	(2,614)	(4,557)	(5,980)	(5,924)	(5,174)	(3,571)	(3,024)	(3,364)
Transportation	(234)	(311)	(481)	(678)	(834)	(1,188)	(1,104)	(969)	(895)	(620)
Commercial	(2,804)	(2,542)	(3,200)	(3,127)	(3,032)	(2,979)	(3,737)	(3,737)	(4,023)	(4,162)
Government	(26)	12	9	1	(62)	(60)	(95)	(18)	(19)	(6)

*Note: Trade of services is not available on Customs Basis.

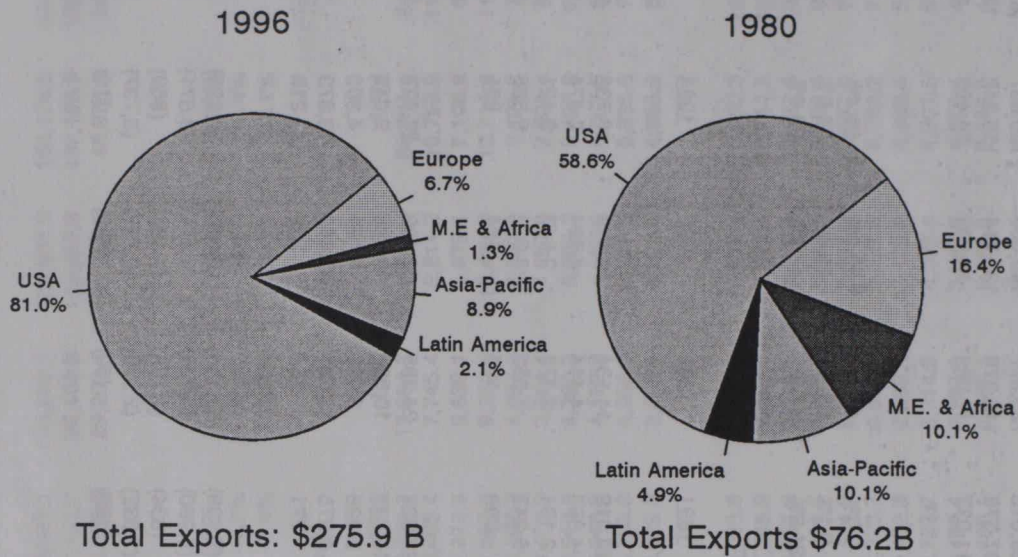
Source: Cansim - Sept. 1997

Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 67-001

Canadian Merchandise Trade

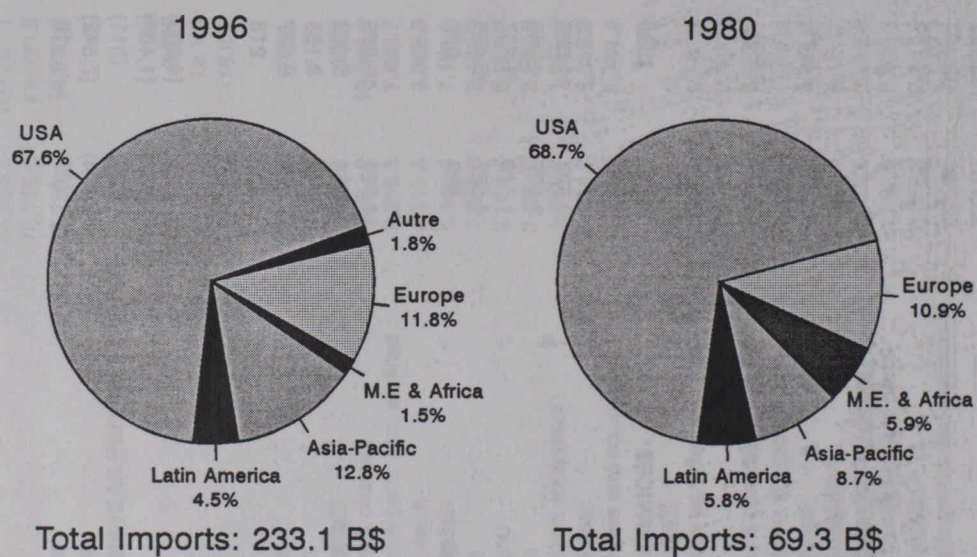
Merchandise Exports

Customs Basis



Merchandise Imports

Customs Basis



Graph 6

CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE

Balance of Payments Basis
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1965	-1773	-2473
1966	-1687	-2637
1967	-1369	-1978
1968	-1052	-1474
1969	-2105	-1907
1970	493	-1215
1971	-1043	-1369
1972	-2383	-1465
1973	-2037	-2623
1974	-4455	-3812
1975	-8310	-7031
1976	-7541	-6348
1977	-7415	-6237
1978	-9328	-7062
1979	-9810	-9764
1980	-7129	-12449
1981	-14941	-9741
1982	2365	2563
1983	-3111	1355
1984	-1596	6644
1985	-7709	7193
1986	-15359	4753
1987	-17639	2593
1988	-18135	-761
1989	-25636	-6759
1990	-22947	-2723
1991	-25432	-6053
1992	-25184	-4091
1993	-28018	-3564
1994	-20060	2571
1995	-7427	8729
1996	3825	17481

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001
Last update: Sept. 1997

Canadian Direct Investment Abroad
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Total DIA	109,068	111,691	122,505	143,038	160,515	170,845
North America and Caribbeans	72,003	74,663	78,623	89,398	100,632	107,968
of which:						
United States	63,379	64,502	67,770	76,781	86,486	92,907
Mexico	199	451	530	1,072	919	1,266
Central and South America	2,441	3,093	4,341	6,033	7,456	8,252
of which:						
Brazil	1,545	1,880	1,994	2,314	2,457	2,747
Venezuela	90	168	250	295	348	362
Europe	25,112	22,874	26,204	31,293	35,418	37,087
of which:						
United Kingdom	15,262	12,271	12,907	14,992	16,835	16,706
Ireland	1,500	1,899	2,542	4,434	5,722	6,038
Netherlands	1,643	1,827	1,901	1,699	1,812	1,917
Germany	957	1,020	1,774	2,201	2,454	2,608
Switzerland	1,113	1,080	1,118	1,321	1,247	1,211
France	1,719	1,900	1,801	1,755	2,504	2,766
Belgium/Luxembourg	1,113	1,236	1,955	2,414	2,263	3,130
Italy	868	610	785	906	720	697
Africa	258	301	389	459	546	687
Middle East	209	481	972	1,069	1,098	1,078
Asia-Pacific	9,253	10,760	12,947	15,856	16,463	16,851
of which:						
Singapore	1,982	2,119	2,217	2,375	2,339	2,384
Australia	2,154	2,565	2,483	2,761	3,126	3,301
Indonesia	900	877	909	1,259	1,471	1,410
Hong Kong	632	883	1,532	2,090	2,447	2,344
Japan	2,182	2,521	2,845	3,485	2,712	2,718
Taiwan	142	194	150	192	252	166
Malaysia	113	90	107	133	111	123
Korea	37	51	123	137	147	129

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202
Last update: Sept. 1997

Table 16

Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

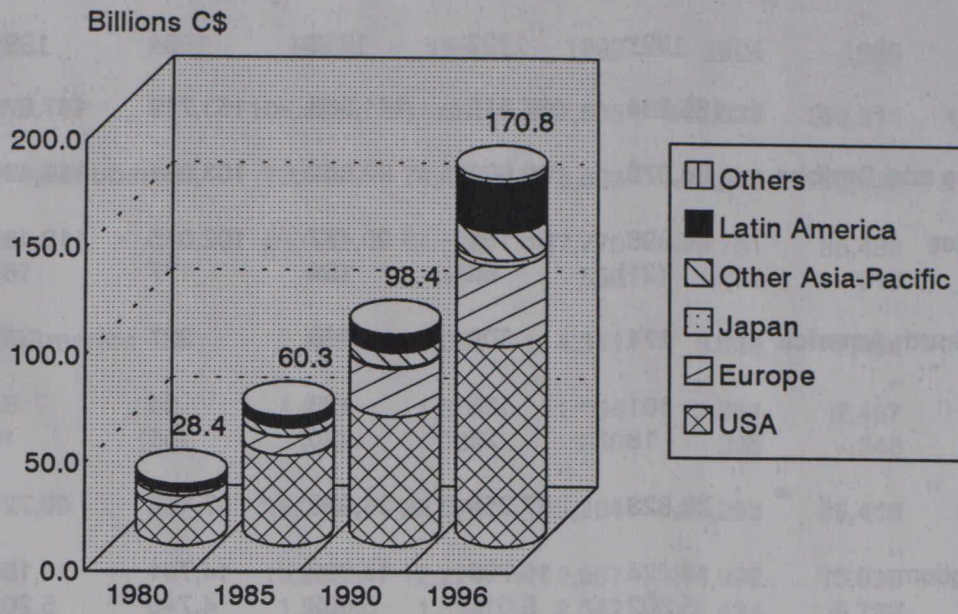
Millions of C\$

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total FDI	135,234	137,918	141,353	153,719	167,972	180,394
North America and Caribbe	88,078	89,901	92,602	103,991	114,497	124,953
of which:						
United States	86,396	88,161	90,477	102,035	112,485	122,722
Mexico	(21)	60	154	177	160	239
Central and South America	271	300	269	227	371	326
of which:						
Panama	101	123	128	94	89	91
Venezuela	18	22	(20)	(55)	10	(8)
Europe	36,823	37,256	36,920	37,422	40,724	42,837
of which:						
United Kingdom	16,224	16,799	15,893	14,781	14,152	14,168
Germany	5,302	5,012	5,063	4,740	5,205	5,471
Netherlands	4,043	4,505	4,818	5,350	6,155	7,347
Switzerland	3,106	2,927	3,181	3,576	3,649	3,810
France	4,167	4,151	4,382	5,075	5,572	5,733
Belgium/Luxembourg	698	786	916	941	3,153	3,258
Ireland	190	73	11	80	77	82
Italy	347	388	400	277	298	313
Africa	15	(7)	2	15	25	204
Middle East	228	132	162	254	226	221
Asia-Pacific	10,048	10,466	11,559	12,065	12,354	12,075
of which:						
Singapore	86	102	153	201	310	331
Australia	741	825	765	773	385	349
Taiwan	32	99	102	121	122	137
Hong Kong	2,525	2,358	2,505	2,721	2,951	3,006
Japan	5,596	5,962	6,233	6,643	6,819	6,480
Malaysia	18	47	73	104	57	41
Korea	260	57	(1)	39	99	177

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202

Last update: Sept. 1997

Canadian Direct Investment Abroad



Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

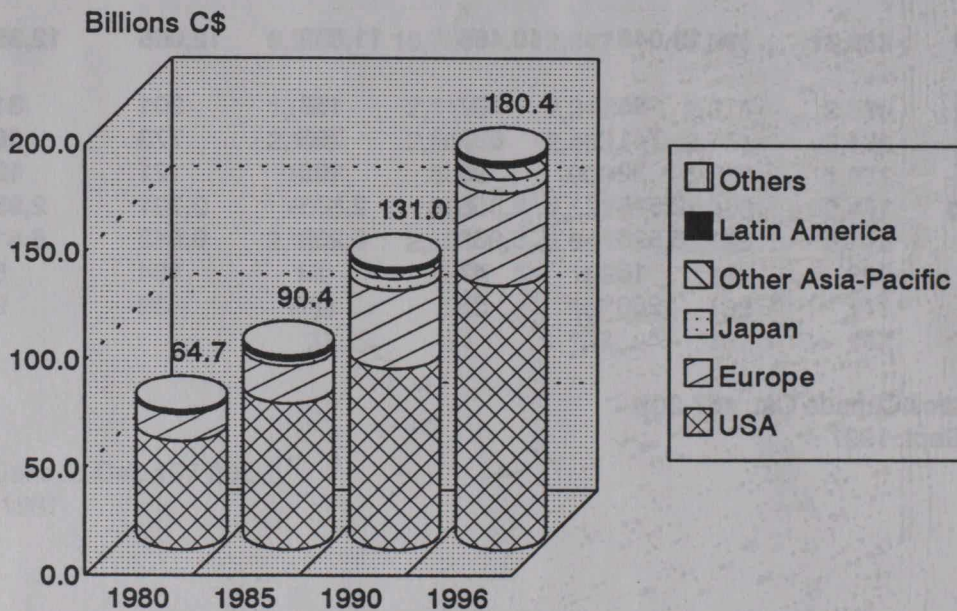


Table 17a

NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> Investment Position
1964	-144	487	343
1965	-176	1266	1090
1966	-157	1460	1303
1967	-268	1575	1307
1968	-415	1505	1090
1969	-572	1865	1293
1970	-973	1905	932
1971	-462	2295	1833
1972	-80	2092	2012
1973	-1166	3185	2019
1974	-1327	3643	2316
1975	-1273	3445	2172
1976	-990	2418	1428
1977	-1735	3582	1847
1978	-2599	4238	1639
1979	-4480	6214	1734
1980	-4792	6790	1998
1981	-6652	793	-5859
1982	-2963	153	-2810
1983	-3244	2467	-777
1984	-4772	6156	1384
1985	-5274	1874	-3400
1986	-4864	3964	-900
1987	-9441	10760	1319
1988	-7661	7538	-123
1989	-6235	7116	881
1990	-6110	8847	2737
1991	-6685	3301	-3384
1992	-4339	5708	1369
1993	-7570	6125	-1445
1994	-12453	11551	-902
1995	-15296	14769	-527
1996	-11593	8726	-2867

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)

Table 17b

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-45	280	235
1965	-69	1100	1031
1966	197	1312	1509
1967	-125	1286	1161
1968	-183	1120	937
1969	-415	1620	1205
1970	-294	1538	1244
1971	-126	1695	1569
1972	-27	1654	1627
1973	-567	2463	1896
1974	-825	3081	2256
1975	-827	2838	2011
1976	-560	1708	1148
1977	-942	2959	2017
1978	-1642	3077	1435
1979	-3047	4234	1187
1980	-2954	5433	2479
1981	-5529	-536	-6065
1982	-2656	-1802	-4458
1983	-1686	29	-1657
1984	-3209	3196	-13
1985	-3144	-91	-3235
1986	-3362	-643	-4005
1987	-6458	6128	-330
1988	-5233	1853	-3380
1989	-4512	3397	-1115
1990	-3010	3451	441
1991	-1693	2044	351
1992	-1331	3218	1887
1993	-864	4987	4123
1994	-4627	11635	7008
1995	-8334	9400	1066
1996	-6319	5759	-560

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Table 18

CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total</u> <u>Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Goods-Producing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Service-Producing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5
1996	15,145	13,676	3,681	9,995	64.9	9.7

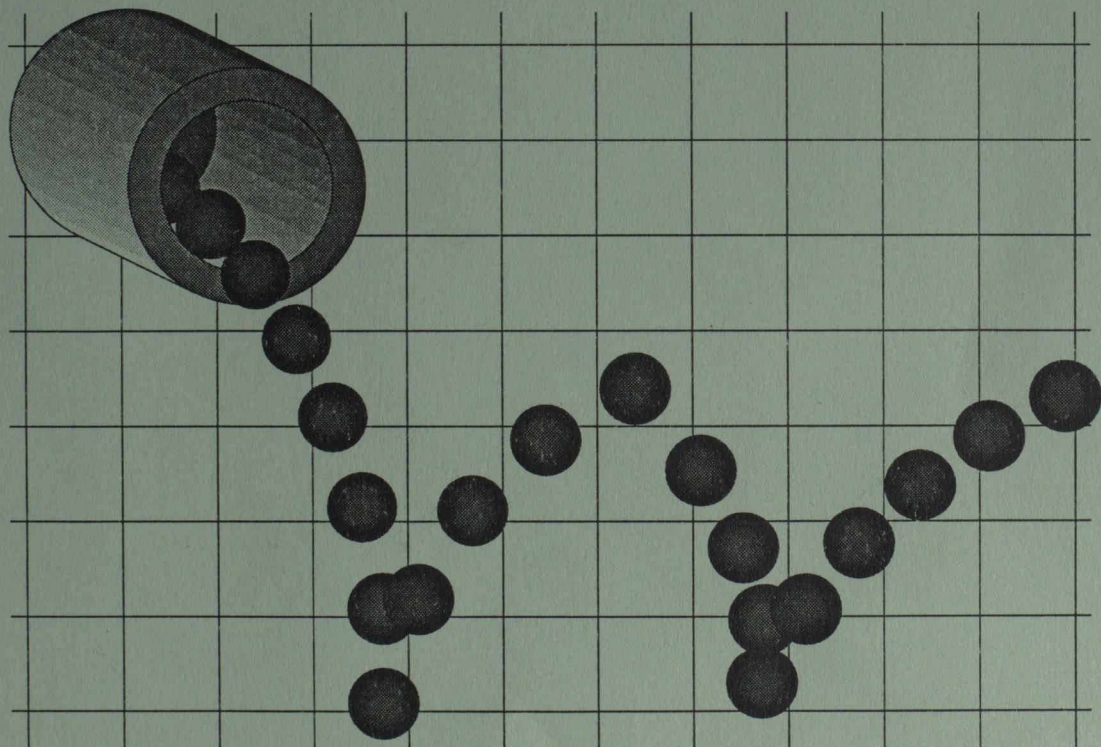
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210

Last update: Sept. 1997

**MINI-BASE
de DONNÉES ÉCONOMIQUES
et COMMERCIALES**

No. 11



**Compilée par la
Direction de l'analyse commerciale et économique (EET)
Octobre 1997**



Economic and trade
statistics mini database

LIBRARY E A / BIBLIOTHÈQUE A E



3 5036 01029535 3

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

Tableau	Description
Tableau 1	Indicateurs économiques des pays du G-7
Tableau 2	G-7: Croissance de l'emploi et taux de chômage
Tableau 3	G-7: Croissance de la productivité
Graphique 1	Performance économique du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 4	Soldes en compte courant des pays du G-7 (en \$ et comme % du PIB)
Tableau 5	G-7: PIB par habitant aux PPA courantes - en \$US
Graphique 2	Investissements directs à l'étranger par pays source
Graphique 3	Investissements directs à l'étranger par pays destinataire
Tableau 6	Classement mondial du Canada - Commerce et PIB par habitant
Graphique 4	Parts du marché du commerce mondial des marchandises
Tableau 7a	Commerce des marchandises du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 7b	Commerce des services du Canada et du G-7
Graphique 5	Commerce des marchandises du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 8	Parts de marché du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 9	Commerce international des États-Unis (Balance des paiements)
Tableau 10	Position concurrentielle du Canada
Tableau 11	Commerce international du Canada (Balance des paiements)
Tableau 12a	Commerce international des services du Canada (par type)
Tableau 12b	Commerce international des services du Canada (par pays/région)
Tableau 13a	Commerce des marchandises du Canada avec les États-Unis (Base douanière)
Tableau 13b	Commerce des services du Canada avec les États-Unis (Balance des paiements)
Graphique 6	Commerce des marchandises du Canada
Tableau 14	Soldes en compte courant du Canada
Tableau 15	Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger
Tableau 16	Investissements directs étranger au Canada
Graphique 7	Investissements Canadiens à l'étranger et Investissements étrangers au Canada
Tableau 17a	Flux nets des Investissements directs nets (Canada-Monde)
Tableau 17b	Flux nets des Investissements directs nets (Canada-États-Unis)
Tableau 18	Données sur la population active canadienne

Veillez noter que la plupart des données sont sujettes à révision. Les utilisateurs sont priés de se référer aux sources d'information spécifiées pour des données plus courantes. Ces sources de documentation sont disponibles à la bibliothèque (SXCI) du ministère.

Tableau 1

INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	Croissance du PIB réel	Croissance de l'emploi	Taux de chômage	Croissance de l'indice de consommation	PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1990)	Taux d'intérêt moyen / long terme (<3 mois)
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	21,721	7.0
1994	2.9	0.9	7.0	2.2	22,222	7.4
1995	2.0	0.8	6.8	2.4	22,517	7.6
1996	2.4	0.7	6.8	2.3	22,879	6.7

INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2	20,700	8.4
1996	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.6	20,732	7.5

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Tableau 2

CROISSANCE DE L'EMPLOI DANS LES PAYS DU G-7
(Changement en %)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Canada	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.6	-1.9	-0.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.3
États-Unis	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	-0.9	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4
Japon	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Allemagne	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.3	-1.2
France	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9	-0.2
Royaume-Uni	2.4	3.5	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Italie	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.4
G-7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7
(%)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Canada	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.7
États-Unis	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4
Japon	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4
Allemagne	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.0
France	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.4
Royaume-Uni	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.2
Italie	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.9	12.0
G-7	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.8

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

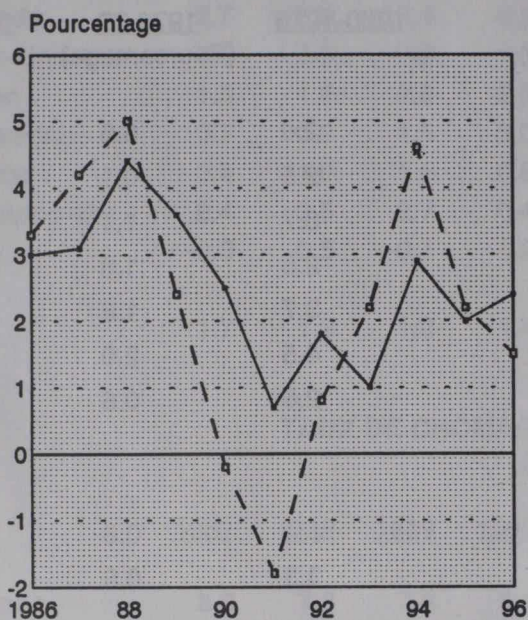
CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7
Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité			Facteur de productivité		
	1960-1973	1973-79 (Pourcentage)	1979-96	1960-1973	1973-79 (Pourcentage)	1979-96
Canada	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	-0.2
États-Unis	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.5
Japon	8.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	1.1	1.1
Allemagne	4.5	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.6
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italie	6.4	2.8	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1
Royaume-Uni	3.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.5
Total G-7	4.5	1.6	1.4	3.4	0.8	0.8
Total OCDE	4.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	0.9	0.9

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

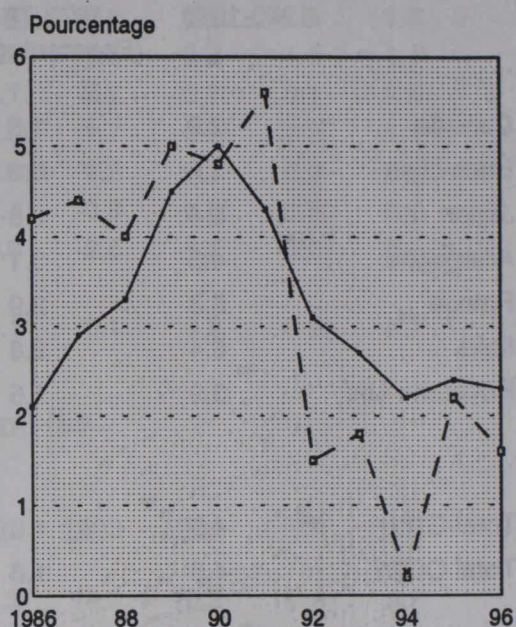
Performance Économique du Canada et du G-7

Croissance du PIB réel



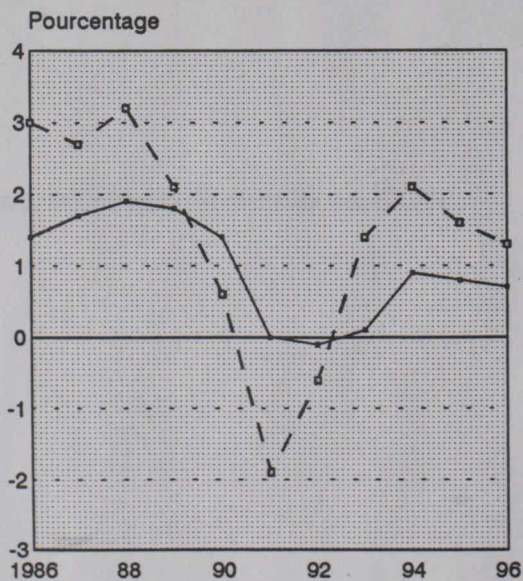
— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Taux d'Inflation



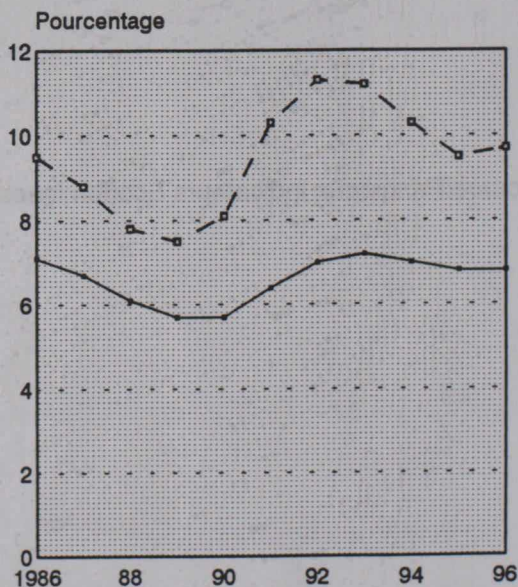
— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Croissance de l'Emploi



— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Taux de Chômage



— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7

En fonction de la balance des paiements
(en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	-4.1
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.3	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	-1.0
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.9	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	-5.1
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.2	-12.1	8.1	-7.0	2.3
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.0	-4.7	5.4	0.9	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	10.1	-0.8	2.0	-2.9	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	17.6	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	40.9	2.4	-1.3	2.0	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	46.8	-4.4	-7.9	-2.2	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.1	-4.7	-29.3	-6.3	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	56.6	-4.6	-36.6	-11.8	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	48.7	-9.6	-33.3	-17.0	-21.6
1991	* -7.4	68.2	-18.1	-5.5	-14.0	-23.7	-23.6
1992	-61.5	112.4	-19.4	4.8	-17.8	-28.6	-21.4
1993	-99.9	131.9	-14.1	9.8	-16.1	11.3	-22.3
1994	-151.2	130.5	-21.1	6.5	-3.7	15.1	-16.2
1995	-148.2	110.4	-23.6	16.3	-6.2	28.0	-8.2
1996	-165.1	65.8	-14.3	20.0	-0.4	41.9	-1.2

BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB

1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.8
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.2
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-2.8
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-3.5
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.3	-1.4	-4.1
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.4	-1.6	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.3	-3.7
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.7	1.2	-4.0
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	-3.0
1995	-2.0	2.1	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	2.6	-1.5
1996	-2.2	1.4	-0.6	1.3	0.0	3.5	-0.2

* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.
Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

PAYS DU G-7
PIB PAR HABITANT
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>États-Unis</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	13,283	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	14,262	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	14,942	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	15,834	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	17,040	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	17,885	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	18,304	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,847
1991	22,389	16,993	18,384	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,588
1992	23,246	18,581	18,782	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,811
1993	24,252	18,500	19,310	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,955
1994	25,512	19,668	20,298	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,622
1995	26,438	20,497	21,031	21,795	19,939	19,465	17,776
1996	27,655	21,116	21,465	22,863	20,534	19,950	18,616

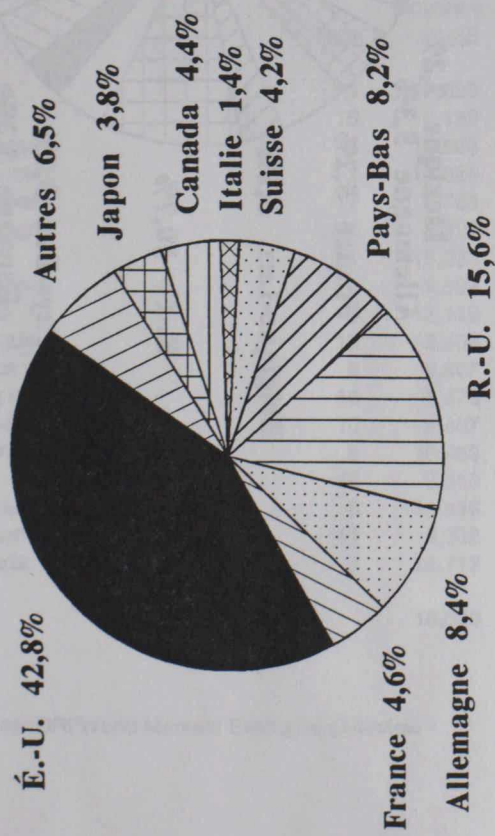
Note: PPA=Parité de pouvoir d'achat

Source: Comptes nationaux Volume I, OCDE

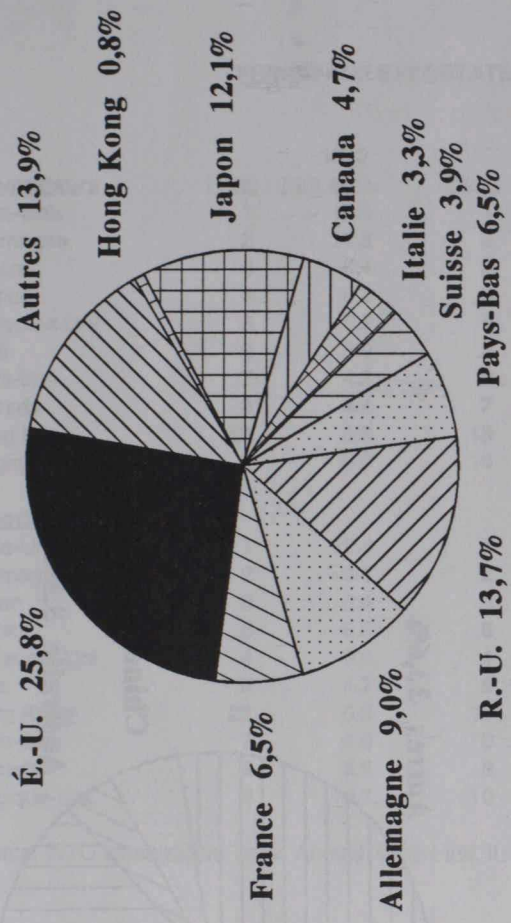
Autre source: OCDE Principaux Indicateurs Economiques

Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

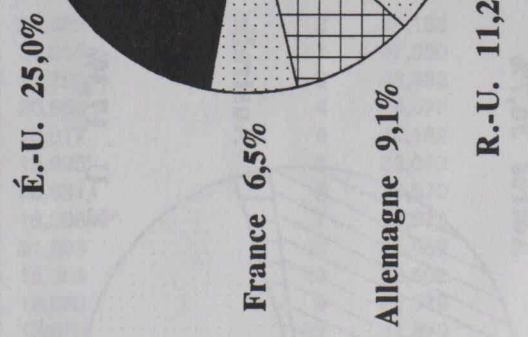
Ventilation par grands pays d'origine



Total 1980 = 518.9 milliards \$US



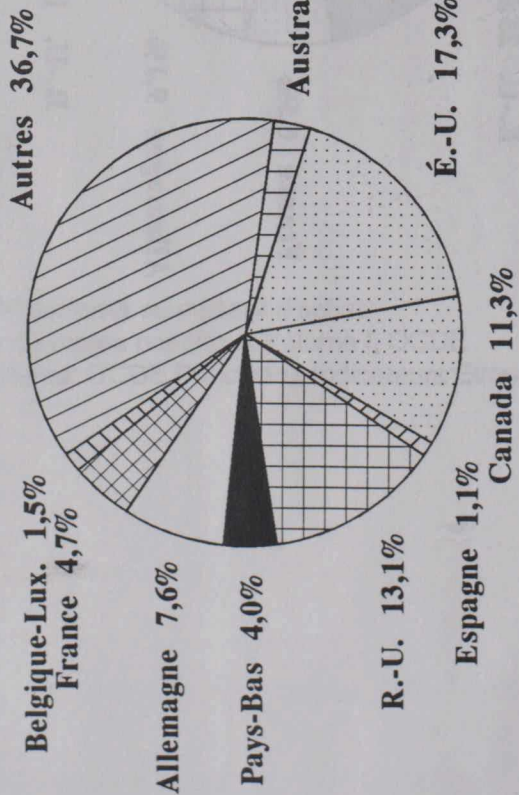
Total 1990 = 1690.1 milliards \$US



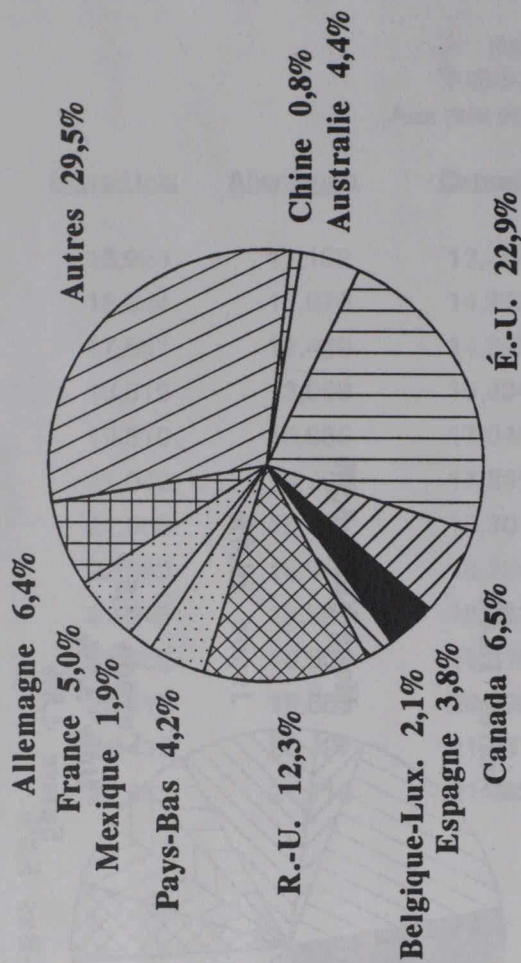
Total 1996 = 3178.2 milliards \$US

Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

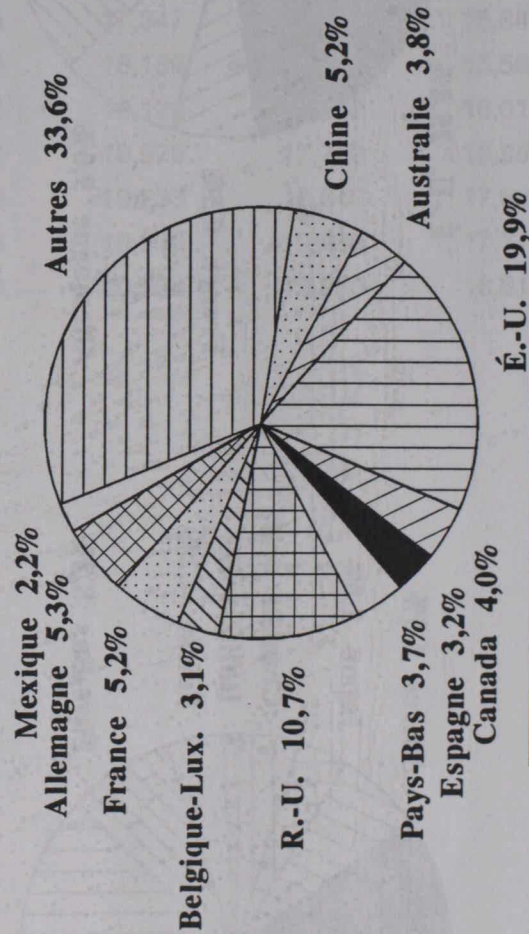
Ventilation par grands pays de destination



Total 1980 = 479.2 milliards \$US



Total 1990 = 1726,2 milliards \$US



Total 1996 = 3233.2 milliards \$US

PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL
(Base douanière)

Exportateurs	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
Pays-Bas	7	4.2	9	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.7	7	3.9
Canada	6	4.4	7	4.5	7	3.9	7	3.9	8	3.8
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
Importateurs										
États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japon	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Pays-Bas	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.2	8	3.4
Canada	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.6	9	3.3
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3.0

Source: WTO International Trade Annual Report Vol. II

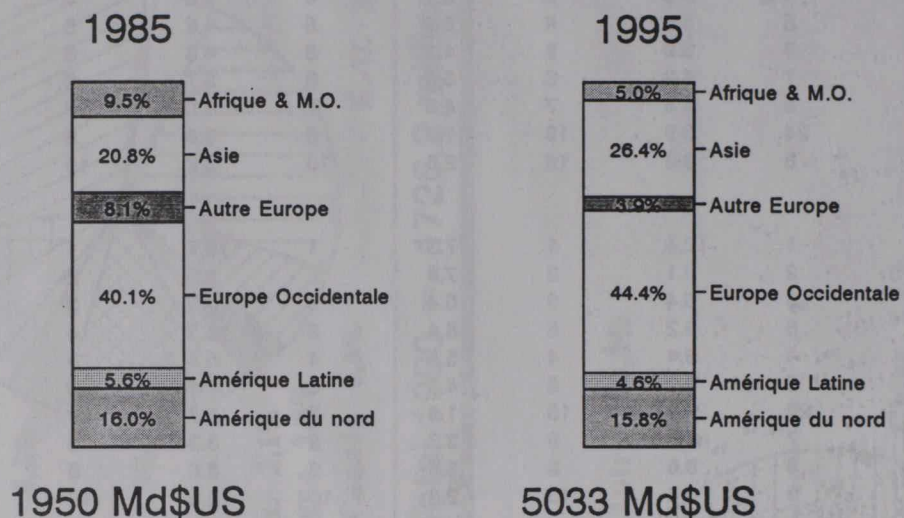
PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT
\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Rang	1994	Rang	1996
	Rang	81-85	Rang	86-90				
Suisse	3	14,699	2	25,826	2	37,180	1	41,354
Japon	15	8,139		21,515	1	37,550	2	36,551
Norvège	2	14,962	4	22,753	3	28,332	3	34,381
Danemark	7	11,020	3	20,566	4	28,076	4	33,124
Singapore	17	6,783	8	10,017	8	24,182	5	30,155
Allemagne	11	8,821	18	15,995	6	25,092	6	28,785
É.-U.	1	15,293	12	20,631	5	26,570	7	28,457
Autriche	12	8,693	6	16,298	7	24,673	8	28,126
Suède	5	12,149	11	21,206	11	22,502	9	28,038
Belgique	13	8,504	5	15,066	10	22,502	10	27,073
France	9	9,807	14	16,882	9	22,979	11	26,417
Hong Kong	18	5,973	10	10,273	12	21,679	12	24,977
Pays-Bas	10	9,407	17	15,438	13	21,734	13	24,528
Finlande	8	10,453	13	20,581	14	19,183	14	24,176
Italie	16	7,300	7	14,694	17	17,791	15	21,176
Australie	6	11,036	15	14,344	16	18,192	16	20,889
Royaume-Uni	14	8,338	16	31,690	18	17,498	17	19,561
Canada	4	12,712	1	17,641	15	18,628	18	19,465
G-7		10,059		19,864		23,730		25,773

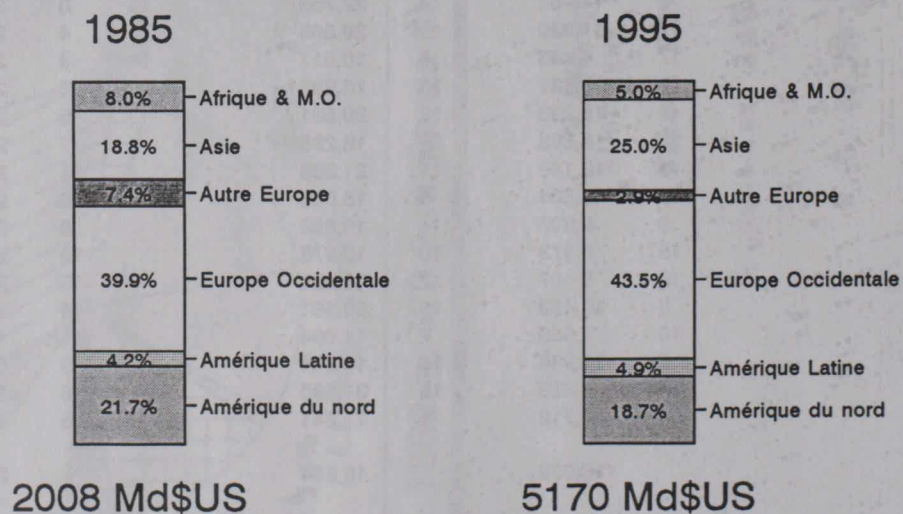
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

COMMERCE MONDIAL DES MARCHANDISES

EXPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



IMPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



Total 1995 = 5233.2 milliards \$US

Source: World Investment Report, UNCTAD

Graphique 4

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	Exportations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Importations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Total (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Solde (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1,083.7	15.7%	1,083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1,253.9	15.7%	1,266.8	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.9
1988	1,449.9	15.6%	1,443.8	14.0%	2,893.8	14.8%	6.1
1989	1,558.1	7.5%	1,567.7	8.6%	3,125.8	8.0%	-9.6
1990	1,770.0	13.6%	1,782.9	13.7%	3,552.9	13.7%	-12.9
1991	1,815.8	2.6%	1,798.5	0.9%	3,614.3	1.7%	17.4
1992	1,929.3	6.2%	1,884.1	4.8%	3,813.4	5.5%	45.2
1993	1,888.1	-2.1%	1,810.3	-3.9%	3,698.3	-3.0%	77.8
1994	2,106.9	11.6%	2,037.2	12.5%	4,144.1	12.1%	69.7
1995	2,465.6	17.0%	2,379.5	16.8%	4,845.1	16.9%	86.1
1996	2,519.7	2.2%	2,464.8	3.6%	4,984.5	2.9%	54.9

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	Exportations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Importations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Total (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Solde (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3
1996	201.2	6.0%	174.0	3.9%	375.2	5.0%	27.2

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7
COMMERCE DES SERVICES
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	Exportations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Importations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Total (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Solde (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.3	17.4%	521.5	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.1	17.4%	313.0	21.6%	623.1	19.5%	6.8
1988	342.1	10.3%	360.9	15.3%	703.0	12.8%	-2.8
1989	375.4	9.7%	389.7	8.0%	765.1	8.8%	-18.7
1990	454.8	21.1%	474.0	21.6%	928.7	21.4%	-14.3
1991	476.8	4.8%	481.0	1.5%	957.8	3.1%	-19.2
1992	529.6	11.1%	534.3	11.1%	1,064.0	11.1%	-4.2
1993	523.0	-1.2%	524.2	-1.9%	1,047.2	-1.6%	-4.7
1994	553.2	5.8%	561.0	7.0%	1,114.2	6.4%	-1.1
1995	618.9	11.9%	632.2	12.7%	1,251.1	12.3%	-7.8
1996	637.5	3.0%	650.7	2.9%	1,288.3	3.0%	-13.3

PERFORMANCE DU CANADA
COMMERCE DES SERVICES
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

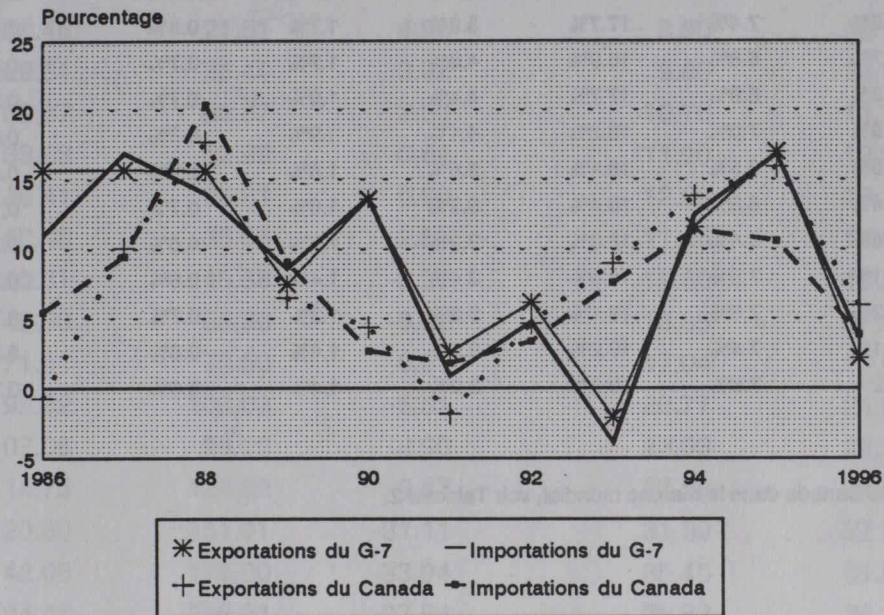
	Exportations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Importations (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Total (G\$ US)	Croissance (%)	Solde (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1
1996	23.7	8.7%	32.4	7.4%	56.0	8.0%	-8.4

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

Performance Commerciale du Canada et du G-7

En fonction de la balance des paiements

Croissance du Commerce des Marchandises



Croissance du Commerce des Services

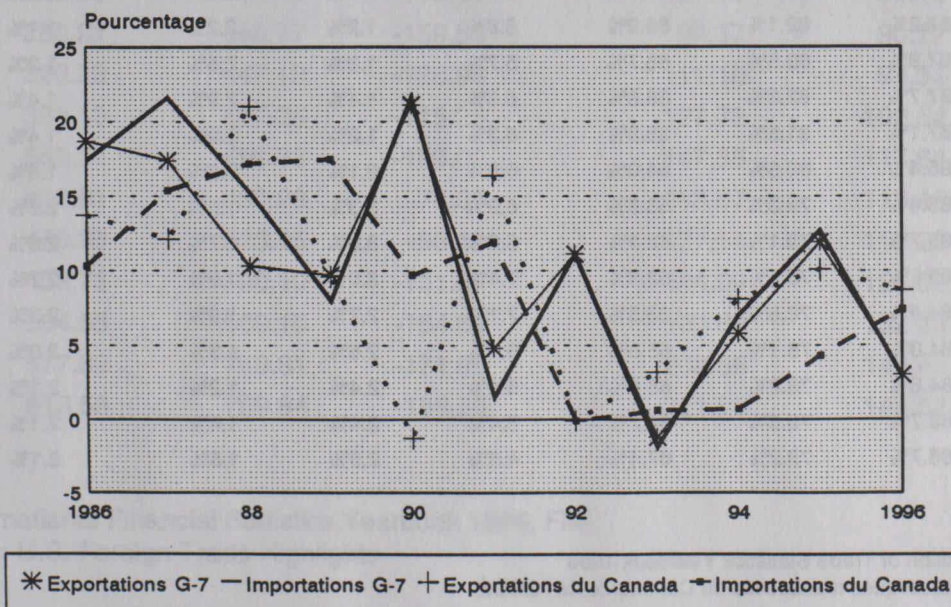


Tableau 8

PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7
 Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	OCDE	G-7	É.-U.	JAPON	R.-U.	FRANCE	ALLEMAGNE	ITALIE
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%
1995	5.1%	7.4%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%
1996	5.2%	7.6%	19.5%	2.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%

*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN

Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	OCDE	G-7	É.-U.	JAPON	R.-U.	FRANCE	ALLEMAGNE	ITALIE
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%
1994	84.6%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%
1995	86.7%	79.5%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%
1996	86.7%	79.2%	67.4%	4.5%	2.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996

Autre source : Statistiques mensuelles du Commerce de l'OCDE

COMMERCE DES ÉTATS-UNIS AVEC LE MONDE

En fonction de la balance des paiements
(en milliards de dollars américains)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	11.45	14.65	-3.20
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	12.80	15.57	-2.77
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	13.35	17.05	-3.70
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	17.04	19.09	-2.05
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	20.77	21.66	-0.89
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	23.33	22.27	1.06
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	27.58	24.91	2.67
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.09	27.63	3.46
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	35.45	31.69	3.76
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	38.83	36.23	2.60
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	40.97	6.58
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.25	44.88	12.37
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	63.99	51.04	12.95
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.22	54.26	9.96
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.11	66.91	4.20
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	73.09	72.03	1.06
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	87.11	80.18	6.93
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	98.67	90.77	7.90
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	111.16	98.53	12.63
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	127.72	102.54	25.18
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	147.35	117.64	29.71
1991	416.91	490.98	-74.07	163.67	118.46	45.21
1992	440.35	536.45	-96.10	177.14	118.29	58.85
1993	458.73	590.10	-131.37	184.09	123.62	60.47
1994	504.55	669.15	-164.60	193.62	132.23	61.39
1995	577.82	749.81	-171.99	208.55	140.43	68.12
1996	613.58	799.84	-186.26	221.83	148.52	73.31

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1996, FMI
Autre source: U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights

POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE
Rang en 1997

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>
Rang Global	10	1	9	11	19	34	14
Économie nationale	21	1	6	19	29	30	26
Internationalisation	19	1	32	4	10	27	7
Gouvernement	9	7	28	8	35	44	25
Finances	10	1	5	8	16	34	9
Infrastructure	6	1	20	16	15	32	7
Gestion	10	3	7	14	20	27	25
Sciences et technologi	9	1	2	14	4	35	3
Population	2	12	11	23	25	27	19

Source: The 1997 World Competitiveness Report

COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT

Pays	1995 INTENSITÉ DE LA R-D		
	DIRD milliards \$ppa courants*	DIRD par habitant \$ppa courants*	DIRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	179.1	680.9	2.6
Japon	82.0	654.5	3.0
Allemagne	38.1	466.6	2.3
France	27.1	466.1	2.3
Royaume-Uni	21.4	364.8	2.1
Italie	12.7	221.6	1.1
Canada	10.0	338.1	1.6
Espagne	4.5	113.7	0.8
Mexique	2.5	27.6	0.4
CE	127.5	343.0	1.8
OCDE	409.7	419.7	2.2

* Note: PPA =parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie

COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE

En fonction de la balance des paiements

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	Exportations	Importations	Solde	Exportations	Importations	Solde
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,136	(407)
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,344	(19)
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,556	(584)
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,145	(867)
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,463	(886)
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,638	(967)
1972	20,954	18,841	2,113	2,755	3,893	(1,138)
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	(1,344)
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	(1,536)
1975	34,366	34,959	(593)	4,398	6,933	(2,535)
1976	39,131	37,608	1,523	4,938	7,988	(3,050)
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,958	(3,631)
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,145	(3,899)
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,872	(3,276)
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,629	(3,933)
1981	86,219	79,684	6,535	10,069	14,453	(4,384)
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,434	(4,493)
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,573	(4,787)
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,049	(5,060)
1985	122,803	106,598	16,205	13,418	18,995	(5,577)
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,043	(5,654)
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	(6,059)
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	(6,596)
1989	146,963	139,216	7,747	20,777	28,923	(8,146)
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	(10,637)
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	(11,419)
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	(12,123)
1993	190,383	177,593	12,790	28,503	41,868	(13,365)
1994	227,892	208,590	19,302	32,587	44,406	(11,819)
1995	264,938	231,206	33,732	35,909	46,323	(10,414)
1996	280,566	239,577	40,989	38,886	48,778	(9,892)

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA

En fonction de la balance des paiements
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Exportations		Importations	
	1994	1995	1994	1995
Total des services	32,587	35,909	44,406	46,323
Voyages	9,703	11,026	13,679	13,970
Transports	6,616	7,234	10,530	10,936
Services commerciaux	15,275	16,713	19,461	20,687
Services de communications	1,600	1,700	1,553	1,712
Services de construction	87	80	288	269
Services d'assurance	3,420	3,728	4,037	4,362
Autres services financiers	1,083	1,050	1,559	1,493
Services informatiques et d'information	1,075	1,139	739	823
Frais de redevances et des licences	425	468	2,409	2,556
Commissions	451	493	484	560
Location de matériel	243	246	395	418
Services de gestion des affaires	1,339	1,428	2,189	2,303
Publicité et services connexes	176	175	396	482
Recherche et développement	1,347	1,507	728	741
Services d'architecture, d'ingénierie et autres serv. tech	1,502	1,948	825	927
Services divers aux entreprises	1,849	2,001	2,898	3,000
Services audio-visuel	524	588	828	899
Services personnels, culturels et récréatifs	155	162	135	142
Entrée pour compenser les révisions aux voyages	0	0	0	0
Services gouvernementaux	994	936	735	730

Source: Statistique Canada catalogue #67-203

LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES COMMERCIAUX DU CANADA
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Exportations totales	11,080	13,065	15,275	16,713	17,971
États-Unis	7,052	8,223	9,636	10,515	11,232
Europe	1,930	2,258	2,663	2,822	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	629	702	854	1,019	1,244
- Belgique	54	56	96	68	
- France	184	178	215	218	
- Finlande	12	9	9	8	
- Allemagne	279	325	333	348	
- Italie	125	87	107	88	
- Pays-Bas	85	87	87	86	
- Norvège	42	22	24	33	
- Suède	64	97	156	202	
- Suisse	156	278	385	314	
Moyen-Orient	135	170	139	173	
Afrique	289	340	359	350	
Asie	807	1,048	1,215	1,326	
y compris:					
- Japon	171	225	271	238	309
- Hong Kong	52	68	73	88	
- Inde	28	54	31	42	
- Corée	96	116	145	161	
- Taiwan	14	9	10	11	
Océanie	86	99	77	87	
Amérique du sud	123	119	151	335	
Amérique Centrale/Antilles	594	738	959	1,027	
y compris:					
- Mexique	77	63	62	76	
Importations totales	14,050	16,799	19,461	20,687	21,882
États-Unis	10,031	11,960	13,373	14,538	15,394
Europe	2,262	2,762	3,437	3,222	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	998	1,265	1,549	1,361	1,646
- Belgique	36	40	49	44	
- France	290	298	269	301	
- Finlande	5	6	6	8	
- Allemagne	235	251	320	360	
- Italie	20	31	63	147	
- Pays-Bas	91	117	239	53	
- Norvège	140	124	135	114	
- Suède	38	32	28	35	
- Suisse	235	364	529	511	
Moyen-Orient	100	122	83	88	
Afrique	117	101	92	95	
Asie	610	727	991	1,085	
y compris:					
- Japon	223	245	396	487	504
- Hong Kong	89	102	96	85	
- Inde	12	13	14	17	
- Corée	46	88	171	184	
- Taiwan	7	7	9	12	
Océanie	68	65	57	76	
Amérique du sud	67	96	112	138	
Amérique Centrale/Antilles	796	967	1,315	1,445	
y compris:					
- Mexique	60	58	65	70	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.
Base douanière
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Exportations*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2
Importations*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Solde	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0
Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %										
Exportations*	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
Importations*	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
Solde	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%
	(Millions de dollars canadiens)									
Principales exportations**	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	33,287.3
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,564.3
Pétrole brut	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,494.7
Camions & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.6
Bois d'oeuvre	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,092.4
Machinerie	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,521.4	8,867.4	9,044.1
Gaz naturel	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	7,432.8
Équipement de télécommunication	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,319.5
Papier journal	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,667.7
Machines & équipements de bureau	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,118.8
Principales importations**	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	19,060.3	20,739.5	20,864.6
Machinerie	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,744.8	13,554.6	13,787.0
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,198.7
Équipement de communication	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,608.0	8,142.8	8,954.8
Machines & équipements de bureau	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.8	7,897.7	7,980.2
Ordinateurs	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,753.2	7,767.0	7,856.7
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,469.4	5,320.7	5,850.6
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	4,901.5	5,303.0	5,477.5
Camions & chassis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,573.4	4,873.8	4,916.9
Instruments & équip. scientifiques	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,843.2	4,052.5	4,116.2

*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U. et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

**Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.
Source: Cansim

COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

En fonction de la balance des paiements
(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
COMMERCE DES BIENS										
Exportations	99,764	105,292	108,024	111,565	108,615	123,377	149,006	180,837	205,853	221,855
Importations	82,706	92,497	97,298	97,512	97,578	110,379	130,714	156,342	173,726	181,893
Solde	17,058	12,795	10,726	14,053	11,037	12,998	18,292	24,495	32,127	39,962
Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %										
Exportations	3.5%	5.5%	2.6%	3.3%	-2.6%	13.6%	20.8%	21.4%	13.8%	7.8%
Importations	3.3%	11.8%	5.2%	0.2%	0.1%	13.1%	18.4%	19.6%	11.1%	4.7%
Solde	4.3%	-25.0%	-16.2%	31.0%	-21.5%	17.8%	40.7%	33.9%	31.2%	24.4%
COMMERCE DES SERVICES *										
(Millions de dollars canadiens)										
Exportations										
Total	10,508	11,625	11,796	12,563	13,013	14,134	16,319	18,732	20,503	22,178
Voyages	3,977	4,055	4,118	4,229	4,367	4,414	4,894	5,474	6,032	6,506
Transport	1,778	1,857	1,911	2,144	2,194	2,474	3,047	3,421	3,758	4,237
Services commerciaux	4,527	5,485	5,547	5,959	6,243	7,052	8,223	9,636	10,515	11,232
Autre	226	228	221	231	209	194	154	201	199	203
Importations										
Total	14,328	15,875	18,083	20,924	22,922	24,285	26,429	27,027	28,464	30,331
Voyages	4,734	5,463	6,732	8,786	10,347	10,338	10,068	9,045	9,056	9,870
Transport	2,012	2,168	2,392	2,822	3,028	3,662	4,151	4,390	4,653	4,857
Services commerciaux	7,331	8,027	8,747	9,086	9,275	10,031	11,960	13,373	14,538	15,394
Autre	252	216	212	230	271	254	249	219	218	209
Solde										
Total	(3,820)	(4,250)	(6,287)	(8,361)	(9,909)	(10,151)	(10,110)	(8,295)	(7,961)	(8,153)
Voyages	(757)	(1,408)	(2,614)	(4,557)	(5,980)	(5,924)	(5,174)	(3,571)	(3,024)	(3,364)
Transport	(234)	(311)	(481)	(678)	(834)	(1,188)	(1,104)	(969)	(895)	(620)
Services commerciaux	(2,804)	(2,542)	(3,200)	(3,127)	(3,032)	(2,979)	(3,737)	(3,737)	(4,023)	(4,162)
Autre	(26)	12	9	1	(62)	(60)	(95)	(18)	(19)	(6)

*Note: Les données sur le commerce des services ne sont pas disponibles sur la base douanière.

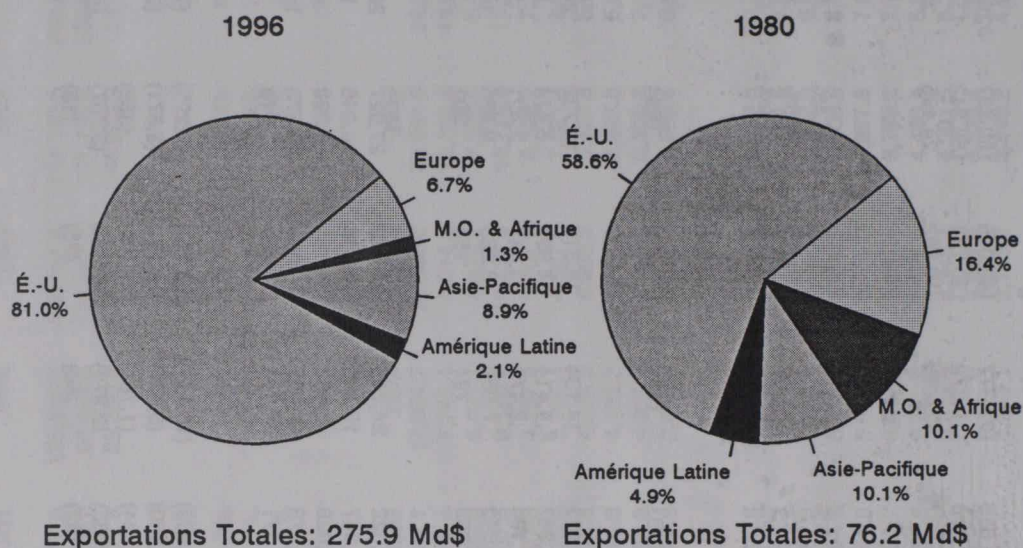
Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 67-001

Commerce Canadien des Marchandises

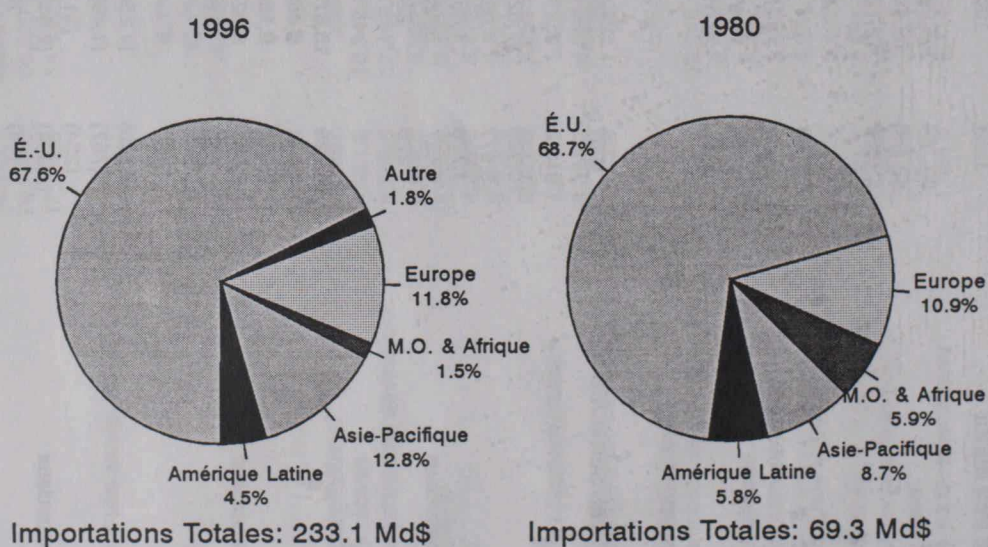
Exportations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



Importations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



Graphique 6

SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA

	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1965	-1773	-2473
1966	-1687	-2637
1967	-1369	-1978
1968	-1052	-1474
1969	-2105	-1907
1970	493	-1215
1971	-1043	-1369
1972	-2383	-1465
1973	-2037	-2623
1974	-4455	-3812
1975	-8310	-7031
1976	-7541	-6348
1977	-7415	-6237
1978	-9328	-7062
1979	-9810	-9764
1980	-7129	-12449
1981	-14941	-9741
1982	2365	2563
1983	-3111	1355
1984	-1596	6644
1985	-7709	7193
1986	-15359	4753
1987	-17639	2593
1988	-18135	-761
1989	-25636	-6759
1990	-22947	-2723
1991	-25432	-6053
1992	-25184	-4091
1993	-28018	-3564
1994	-20060	2571
1995	-7427	8729
1996	3825	17481

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger

Millions de dollars canadiens

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
Total IDÉ	109,068	111,691	122,505	143,038	160,515	170,845
Amérique du nord et Antilles	72,003	74,663	78,623	89,398	100,632	107,968
incluant:						
États-Unis	63,379	64,502	67,770	76,781	86,486	92,907
Mexique	199	451	530	1,072	919	1,266
Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale	2,441	3,093	4,341	6,033	7,456	8,252
incluant:						
Brésil	1,545	1,880	1,994	2,314	2,457	2,747
Vénézuéla	90	168	250	295	348	362
Europe	25,112	22,874	26,204	31,293	35,418	37,087
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	15,262	12,271	12,907	14,992	16,835	16,706
Irlande	1,500	1,899	2,542	4,434	5,722	6,038
Pays-Bas	1,643	1,827	1,901	1,699	1,812	1,917
Allemagne	957	1,020	1,774	2,201	2,454	2,608
Suisse	1,113	1,080	1,118	1,321	1,247	1,211
France	1,719	1,900	1,801	1,755	2,504	2,766
Belgique/Luxembourg	1,113	1,236	1,955	2,414	2,263	3,130
Italie	868	610	785	906	720	697
Afrique	258	301	389	459	546	687
Moyen Orient	209	481	972	1,069	1,098	1,078
Asie-Pacifique	9,253	10,760	12,947	15,856	16,463	16,851
incluant:						
Singapour	1,982	2,119	2,217	2,375	2,339	2,384
Australie	2,154	2,565	2,483	2,761	3,126	3,301
Indonésie	900	877	909	1,259	1,471	1,410
Hong Kong	632	883	1,532	2,090	2,447	2,344
Japon	2,182	2,521	2,845	3,485	2,712	2,718
Taïwan	142	194	150	192	252	166
Malaisie	113	90	107	133	111	123
Corée	37	51	123	137	147	129

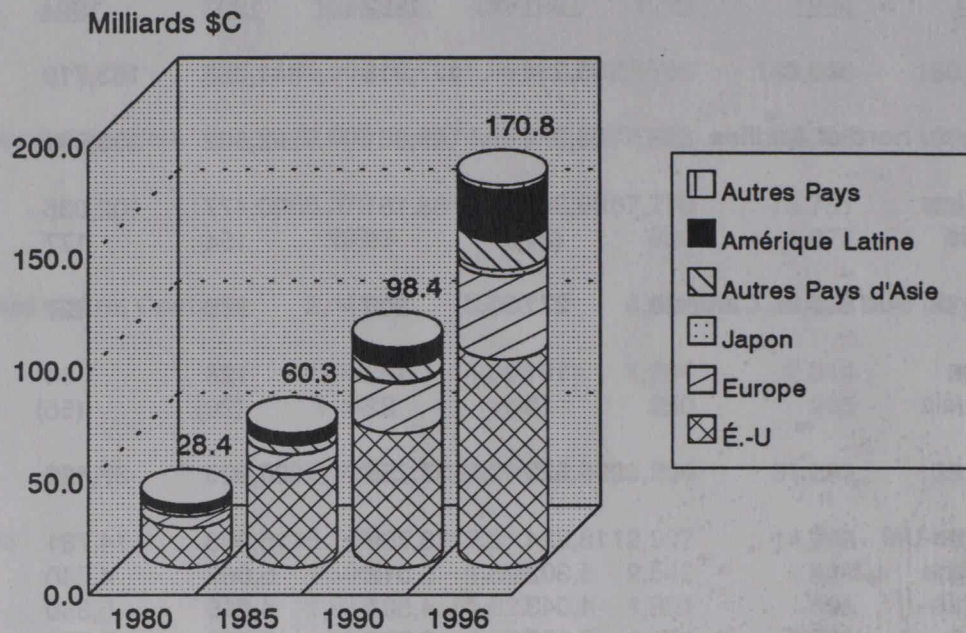
Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

Investissements directs au Canada de l'étranger
Millions de dollars canadiens

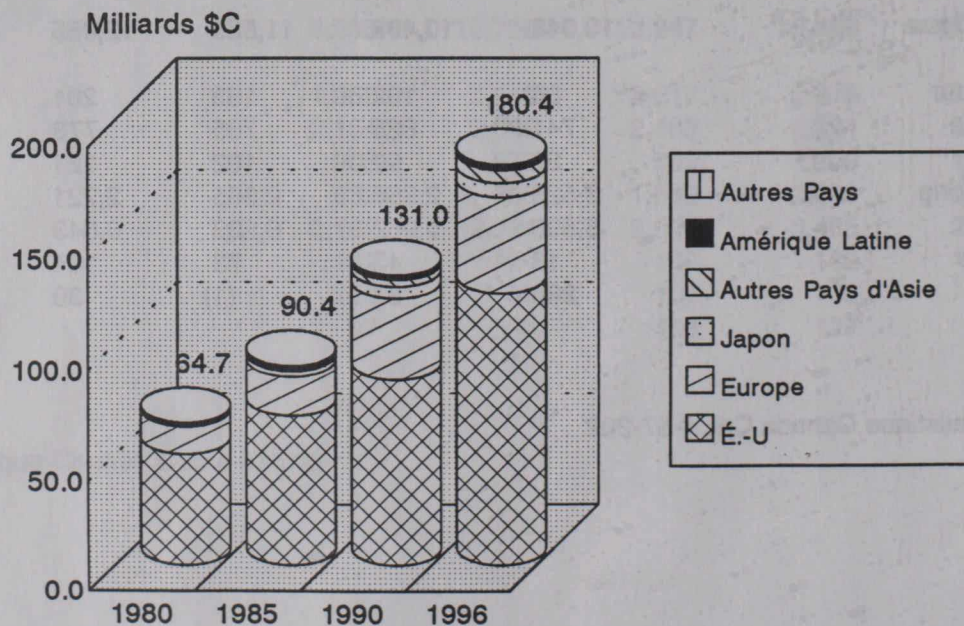
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total IDC	135,234	137,918	141,353	153,719	167,972	180,394
Amérique du nord et Antilles	88,078	89,901	92,602	103,991	114,497	124,953
incluant:						
États-Unis	86,396	88,161	90,477	102,035	112,485	122,722
Mexique	(21)	60	154	177	160	239
Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale	271	300	269	227	371	326
incluant:						
Panama	101	123	128	94	89	91
Vénézuéla	18	22	(20)	(55)	10	(8)
Europe	36,823	37,256	36,920	37,422	40,724	42,837
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	16,224	16,799	15,893	14,781	14,152	14,168
Allemagne	5,302	5,012	5,063	4,740	5,205	5,471
Pays-Bas	4,043	4,505	4,818	5,350	6,155	7,347
Suisse	3,106	2,927	3,181	3,576	3,649	3,810
France	4,167	4,151	4,382	5,075	5,572	5,733
Belgique/Luxembourg	698	786	916	941	3,153	3,258
Irlande	190	73	11	80	77	82
Italie	347	388	400	277	298	313
Afrique	15	(7)	2	15	25	204
Moyen Orient	228	132	162	254	226	221
Asie-Pacifique	10,048	10,466	11,559	12,065	12,354	12,075
incluant:						
Singapour	86	102	153	201	310	331
Australie	741	825	765	773	385	349
Taiwan	32	99	102	121	122	137
Hong Kong	2,525	2,358	2,505	2,721	2,951	3,006
Japon	5,596	5,962	6,233	6,643	6,819	6,480
Malaisie	18	47	73	104	57	41
Corée	260	57	(1)	39	99	177

Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

Investissements Directs du Canada à l'Étranger



Investissements Directs Étrangers au Canada



FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> des investissements
1964	-144	487	343
1965	-176	1266	1090
1966	-157	1460	1303
1967	-268	1575	1307
1968	-415	1505	1090
1969	-572	1865	1293
1970	-973	1905	932
1971	-462	2295	1833
1972	-80	2092	2012
1973	-1166	3185	2019
1974	-1327	3643	2316
1975	-1273	3445	2172
1976	-990	2418	1428
1977	-1735	3582	1847
1978	-2599	4238	1639
1979	-4480	6214	1734
1980	-4792	6790	1998
1981	-6652	793	-5859
1982	-2963	153	-2810
1983	-3244	2467	-777
1984	-4772	6156	1384
1985	-5274	1874	-3400
1986	-4864	3964	-900
1987	-9441	10760	1319
1988	-7661	7538	-123
1989	-6235	7116	881
1990	-6110	8847	2737
1991	-6685	3301	-3384
1992	-4339	5708	1369
1993	-7570	6125	-1445
1994	-12453	11551	-902
1995	-15296	14769	-527
1996	-11593	8726	-2867

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Créances canadiennes Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	Engagements canadiens Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	Position nette des investissements
1964	-45	280	235
1965	-69	1100	1031
1966	197	1312	1509
1967	-125	1286	1161
1968	-183	1120	937
1969	-415	1620	1205
1970	-294	1538	1244
1971	-126	1695	1569
1972	-27	1654	1627
1973	-567	2463	1896
1974	-825	3081	2256
1975	-827	2838	2011
1976	-560	1708	1148
1977	-942	2959	2017
1978	-1642	3077	1435
1979	-3047	4234	1187
1980	-2954	5433	2479
1981	-5529	-536	-6065
1982	-2656	-1802	-4458
1983	-1686	29	-1657
1984	-3209	3196	-13
1985	-3144	-91	-3235
1986	-3362	-643	-4005
1987	-6458	6128	-330
1988	-5233	1853	-3380
1989	-4512	3397	-1115
1990	-3010	3451	441
1991	-1693	2044	351
1992	-1331	3218	1887
1993	-864	4987	4123
1994	-4627	11635	7008
1995	-8334	9400	1066
1996	-6319	5759	-560

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

Tableau 18

POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	Population active (Milliers)	Emploi Total (Milliers)	Emploi Industries de biens (Milliers)	Emploi Industries de services (Milliers)	Taux d'activité (Pourcentage)	Taux de chômage (Pourcentage)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5
1996	15,145	13,676	3,681	9,995	64.9	9.7

Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

Table 10. (continued)

Year	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1975	10,550	9,770	9,280	8,790	8,300	7,810
1976	10,940	9,910	9,420	8,930	8,440	7,950
1977	11,330	10,300	9,810	9,320	8,830	8,340
1978	11,720	10,690	10,200	9,710	9,220	8,730
1979	12,110	11,080	10,590	10,100	9,610	9,120
1980	12,500	11,470	10,980	10,490	10,000	9,510
1981	12,890	11,860	11,370	10,880	10,390	9,900
1982	13,280	12,250	11,760	11,270	10,780	10,290
1983	13,670	12,640	12,150	11,660	11,170	10,680
1984	14,060	13,030	12,540	12,050	11,560	11,070
1985	14,450	13,420	12,930	12,440	11,950	11,460
1986	14,840	13,810	13,320	12,830	12,340	11,850
1987	15,230	14,200	13,710	13,220	12,730	12,240
1988	15,620	14,590	14,100	13,610	13,120	12,630
1989	16,010	14,980	14,490	14,000	13,510	13,020
1990	16,400	15,370	14,880	14,390	13,900	13,410
1991	16,790	15,760	15,270	14,780	14,290	13,800
1992	17,180	16,150	15,660	15,170	14,680	14,190
1993	17,570	16,540	16,050	15,560	15,070	14,580
1994	17,960	16,930	16,440	15,950	15,460	14,970
1995	18,350	17,320	16,830	16,340	15,850	15,360
1996	18,740	17,710	17,220	16,730	16,240	15,750
1997	19,130	18,100	17,610	17,120	16,630	16,140
1998	19,520	18,490	18,000	17,510	17,020	16,530
1999	19,910	18,880	18,390	17,900	17,410	16,920
2000	20,300	19,270	18,780	18,290	17,800	17,310
2001	20,690	19,660	19,170	18,680	18,190	17,700
2002	21,080	20,050	19,560	19,070	18,580	18,090
2003	21,470	20,440	19,950	19,460	18,970	18,480
2004	21,860	20,830	20,340	19,850	19,360	18,870
2005	22,250	21,220	20,730	20,240	19,750	19,260
2006	22,640	21,610	21,120	20,630	20,140	19,650
2007	23,030	22,000	21,510	21,020	20,530	20,040
2008	23,420	22,390	21,900	21,410	20,920	20,430
2009	23,810	22,780	22,290	21,800	21,310	20,820
2010	24,200	23,170	22,680	22,190	21,700	21,210
2011	24,590	23,560	23,070	22,580	22,090	21,600
2012	24,980	23,950	23,460	22,970	22,480	21,990
2013	25,370	24,340	23,850	23,360	22,870	22,380
2014	25,760	24,730	24,240	23,750	23,260	22,770
2015	26,150	25,120	24,630	24,140	23,650	23,160
2016	26,540	25,510	25,020	24,530	24,040	23,550
2017	26,930	25,900	25,410	24,920	24,430	23,940
2018	27,320	26,290	25,800	25,310	24,820	24,330
2019	27,710	26,680	26,190	25,700	25,210	24,720
2020	28,100	27,070	26,580	26,090	25,600	25,110
2021	28,490	27,460	26,970	26,480	25,990	25,500
2022	28,880	27,850	27,360	26,870	26,380	25,890
2023	29,270	28,240	27,750	27,260	26,770	26,280
2024	29,660	28,630	28,140	27,650	27,160	26,670
2025	30,050	29,020	28,530	28,040	27,550	27,060
2026	30,440	29,410	28,920	28,430	27,940	27,450
2027	30,830	29,800	29,310	28,820	28,330	27,840
2028	31,220	30,190	29,700	29,210	28,720	28,230
2029	31,610	30,580	30,090	29,600	29,110	28,620
2030	32,000	30,970	30,480	29,990	29,500	29,010

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Energy Information Administration, "Annual Energy Review 2023," Washington, DC, 2023. All values are in million barrels of oil equivalent (MBOE).