

The Union Advocate,

A WEEKLY JOURNAL

Devoted to Literature, Education, Politics, Agriculture, General Intelligence and Useful Information.

W. & J. ANSLAW,

Our Country, with its United Interests.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS.

VOL. VIII.—No. 16.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, February 17, 1875.

WHOLE No. 380.

CANADA HOUSE,
CHATHAM, N. B.—NEW BRUNSWICK.

WM. JOHNSTON, Proprietor.
CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this house to make it a first class hotel, and travellers will find it a desirable temporary residence both as regards location and comfort. It is situated within two minutes walk of steamboat landing. The proprietor returns thanks to the public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will endeavor by courtesy and attention to merit the same in the future.

Good Stabling on the Premises.
May 13th, 1874. 14 17

WAVERLY HOTEL,
NEWCASTLE, N. B.—MIRAMICHI, N. B.

THIS House has lately been refurnished, and every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travellers.

LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOOD
OUTFIT, ON THE PREMISES.

ALEX. STEWART,
(Late of Waverly House, St. John.) Proprietor.

Newcastle, Dec. 2, 1874. 3

BAY VIEW HOTEL
BATHURST, N. B.

THE Subscriber having purchased the late residence of Mr. Bond, has fitted it up with all the modern improvements. It is now almost new, commodious, and centrally situated, affording a magnificent view of the harbor and surrounding scenery. Permanent and transient boarders can be accommodated in first class style and at reasonable rates. A Livery Stable with attentive hostlers is attached to the hotel.

ANDREW G. HARRIS,
Proprietor.

October 7, 1874. 8 17 1/2

ROYAL HOTEL,
(Formerly Stubbs)

46 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET,

OPPOSITE CUSTOM HOUSE,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

T. F. RAYMOND, Proprietor.

Dec. 22nd, 1874. 24 17

M. ADAMS,
ATTORNEY & BARRISTER

AT LAW.

CONVEYANCER, &c.,

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.

OFFICE,
Over Mr. Richard Davidson's Store, Cas-
tle Street, Newcastle.

May 13, 1874.

L. J. TWEEDIE,
ATTORNEY & BARRISTER

AT LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

CONVEYANCER, &c.,

CHATHAM, N. B.

OFFICE—Snowball's Building

May 13, 1874. 13

CARD.

DR. J. S. BENSON

can be consulted at his Residence, opposite that of F. E. Winslow, Esq., or at his office on the Square, at any hour, as usual.

Newcastle, Aug. 9, 1870. 1

DR. BISHOP

HAS REMOVED

TO HIS NEW OFFICE OVER THE

NEW ENGINE HOUSE.

Residence opposite the house of Mr.

Richard Davidson.

NEWCASTLE.

October 19, 1871. oct19

S. F. SHUTE,

Direct Importer of

Fine Watches, Rich Jewelry, Electro-
Plated Ware, Clocks, Fancy Goods, &c.

Orders Solicited, and goods sent to re-
sponsible parties on approval.

WATCH REPAIRING, in all its branches
promptly attended to.

AGENT for the "Florence" Sewing Ma-
chine, and "Lazarus & Morris & Co's"
PERFECTED SEWING MACHINES.

Remember the Place.

S. F. SHUTE,

Queen St., Fredericton.

Dec. 22nd, 1874. 24 17

C. B. FRASER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.,

Chatham, N. B.

OFFICE—Over the Bank of Montreal.

September 1st, 1874.

W. & R. BRODIE,
GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND

DEALERS IN

Flour, Produce and Provisions,

No. 16, ARTHUR STREET,

Next the Bank of Montreal,

27 17 QUEBEC.

J. & W. REID,
PAPER MAKERS & GENERAL STATIONERS,

No. 40, ST. PAUL STREET, No. 40,

QUEBEC.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Machine Made Paper Bags, Blank Books, &c.,

Dealers in all kinds of

Paper Stock and

Paper Makers' Supplies,

Room Papers,

Roofing Materials,

Scrap Iron & Metals,

Naval Stores.

March 12th, 1872. mar12 73 17

JAS. HOSSACK & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

STAPLE & FANCY GROCERIES,

Manufacturers of

STEAM CONFECTIONERY,

FANCY BISCUIT, AND OIL PASTE BLACKING.

PROPRIETORS OF

QUEBEC COFFEE & SPICE STAM MILLS,

22 Notre Dame St., (lower town)

QUEBEC.

March 12th, 1872. mar12 73 17

WHITEHEAD & TURNER,

(Awarded Four First Class Prizes at the

Industrial Exhibition, 1871.)

Manufacturers of

CORN BROOMS, DUSTERS,

And all descriptions of

HAIR AND FANCY BRUSHES,

LOWER TOWN,

QUEBEC.

March 12th, 1872. mar12 73 17

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

W. J. WILLIAMS,

PHOTOGRAPHER AND GENERAL ARTIST,

has taken the Rooms over Russell Bros',

Store, recently occupied by John Spence,

and is now prepared to furnish Pictures

IN EVERY STYLE OF ART.

Having had fifteen years' experience in the

business, can guarantee satisfactory work.

OUTSIDE VIEWS, of Residences,

Churches, &c., accurately taken.

Newcastle, Sept. 19, 1871. 17

T. M'AVITY & SONS,

DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

LEATHER AND RUBBER BELTING

OILS, PAINTS, GLASS, &c., &c.,

5, 7 & 9 Water St., - T. JOHN, N. B.

July 1, 1873. 2 17

BLAKSLIE & WHITEHEAD,

Importers & Dealers in every variety of

English, French & American

Paper Hangings & Window Shades,

—ALSO—

PAINTS, OILS, BRUSHES,

VARNISHES, PUTTY, GLASS, &c., &c.

The Trade Supplied.

22 GERMAIN STREET,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

JAMES S. NEILL,
Importer, Wholesale & Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Glass, Paint, Oil, Turpen-
tine and Putty

BAR IRON & STEEL,

ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

OPPOSITE COUNTY COURT HOUSE,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON, N. B.

Dec. 22nd, 1874. 24 17

CEO. C. HUNT JR.,

APOTHECARY AND DRUGGIST,

Queen St., Fredericton, N. B.

Direct Importer of British & Foreign Drugs,

Medicines, Chemicals, Pharmaceutical Pre-
parations and Druggists Sundries.

Orders Promptly Executed.

Dec. 22nd, 1874. 24 17

D. MACEE & CO.,

Manufacturers of

HATS, CAPS & FURS,

Wholesale,

51 KING ST., ST. JOHN, N. B.

D. MACEE. M. F. MANKS.

April 21st, 1873. 23 17

T. R. JONES & CO.,

Canterbury Street, - ST. JOHN, N. B.,

Importers of Every Description of

British & Foreign Dry Goods,

—AND—

MANUFACTURERS OF CLOTHING,

Homespun, Horse Blankets, Larvates

FURNISHING GOODS,

The best assorted stock in the lower Provin-
ces for Country Stores, Lumbermen, Mill

Owners, Railway Contractors, &c.

Wholesale. - - - Terms Liberal.

July 1, 1873. 2 17

SPRAGUE MOWERS.

Having received a few of the well known

and popular

Sprague Mowers,

on Commission, will sell them at a lower

price than any other in this market. Parties

wishing to buy will please call and examine

before purchasing elsewhere.

WM. MASSON.

Newcastle, July 21, 1874. 22

LUMBERERS, ATTENTION!

I AM SOLE AGENT FOR THE

WOODBRIDGE SAW MILL,

which with the late improvements,

stands unrivalled.

This Machine requires no expensive puffing,

as it has by its own merits become the

leading Saw Mill of Canada.

It is so geared that the Saw makes two revo-
lutions to one stroke of the piston, thus

avoiding the shaking caused by direct

action.

CHAS. C. CARLILE.

Jan. 20th, 1874.

Mutual Fire Insurance Company

OF CLINTON,

ESTABLISHED, - - - - 1858.

HEAD OFFICE, ST. CATHARINES, ONTARIO.

HOWLAND HILL.

MANAGER.

REFERENCES BY PERMISSION:

D. Thompson, M. P. Co. of Haldimand.

Henry R. Hume, M. P. Co. of Monck.

J. P. Morris, Gentlemen, St. Catharines.

Thos. R. Morris, Esq., M. P. Co. of Lincoln.

W. P. Benson, Manager Quebec Bank.

Hon. P. Mitchell, New Brunswick.

Capt. James Norris, M. P. Co. of Lincoln.

Hon. R. Benson, Senator.

NEW FALL GOODS

—IN—

Hats Trimmed and Untrimmed,

FLOWERS,

FEATHERS, LACES,

RIBBONS, VELVETS,

VELVETEENS, SILKS,

SHAWLS, FLANNELS

AND COTTONS,

Dress Goods in every style.

Real Hair Goods,

GENTS' FURNISHINGS ETC.,

a full Stock of the above now on hand.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Orders promptly attended to.

J. H. MURRAY, & CO.

53 KING STREET, - - - ST. JOHN, N. B.

October 20, 1874. 21

J. N. WILSON,

GENERAL MERCHANT,

—AND—

HEAVY IMPORTER OF WINES & SPIRITS.

SOLE AGENT IN NEW BRUNSWICK AND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FOR

The Vine Growers Company of Cognac France,

JULES DURET, & CO.,

ONTARIO,

THE WINDSOR DISTILLERY, WALKERVILLE,

ONTARIO.

The Windsor Flour Mills, do.

Vinegrowers Brandy, Henke's Geneva, and

Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons Alcohol and

Old Rye Whiskey, imported for the trade

under any sea port in New Brunswick, or

Prince Edward Island direct from the above

named houses.

16 NELSON ST., - - - SAINT JOHN, N. B.

V. B. BONDED WAREHOUSE, No. 4.

MITCHELL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

—AND—

SHIPPING AGENTS,

22 & 23, - - - - COMMON STREET,

MONTREAL.

August 20, 1874. sep 9

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY,

WATER STREET, - - - CHATHAM, N. B.

General Iron and Brass Founders,

MANUFACTURERS OF

STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS,

And Mill Machinery of every description.

Ship, Store and Plough Castings, &c.

Prompt attention given to all orders, and

first class work guaranteed.

H. J. MARSHALL,

MANAGER.

Chatham, Nov. 7, 1874. 4 17

BISCUITS! BISCUITS!

SPONGE, FRUIT, AND PLAIN ROUND

CAKES,

WEDDING CAKES!

PLAIN OR ORNAMENTED, PASTRY.

BISCUITS—Wine, Soda, Bath, Abernethy

Butter, Fruit, Cardwell, Golden, Crack-

nels, Fancy Mixed, Ginger Nuts, &c., &c.

No. 1, Hard Bread.

All my Biscuits are of the first quali-

ty, and as I manufacture them with the

latest improved machinery, I can sell them

cheaper than they can be imported.

Historical.

From the Maritime Monthly.

The First Courts and Early Judges

of New Brunswick.

READ BEFORE THE NEW BRUNSWICK

sidered the case of Riel different as he was exiling the law.

Ryan held that the feelings of the English-speaking people were opposed to an amnesty. The law must be vindicated, and the murderers of Scott punished.

Mason lauded Ryan with not being the elect of the people, and having only got in through the death of Cunningham. He asserted in what he said did not represent the views of his constituency. The amnesty promised meant a free and unconditional amnesty.

(Special to the Advocate.)
Ottawa, Feb. 13 h.

The debate on the Northwest amnesty resolutions was continued until 2.30 this morning, when the house divided, yeas 12, nays 50. Great interest has been felt here on the debate, and a good number of gentlemen, were in the galleries until 3 o'clock a. m. Sir John spoke very well for nearly 3 hours, and Blake's speech was logical, elaborate and vigorous. The earlier speeches carried less interest, though Mackenzie's and Bowell's were good and carefully prepared. Sir John was in good health and made an ingenious defence, but the difficulty of his case was apparent throughout. Several friends from Ontario of the Government are not well satisfied with the lenient treatment of Lepine and Riel, but are convinced of the desirability of some early settlement at the cost of some feeling of prejudice.

(Special to the Daily Telegraph.)
Ottawa, Feb. 13.

The Minister of Finance laid the estimates on the table yesterday afternoon.

They show a proposed reduced expenditure for the financial year of \$613,164, on Consolidated Fund Account, and \$3,838 on Capital Account. Among the items which have been reduced are the following:—

Charges of management of the debt, \$38,999.
Civil Government, \$6,590.
Penitentiaries, \$16,785.
Ocean and river service, \$35,340.
Geographical surveys and Observations, \$1,707.
Subsidies, \$63,838.
Boundary surveys, \$31,597.
Miscellaneous, \$5,964.
Insurrection losses in the North West, \$656.

There is also a reduction of \$355,969 by diminishing the vote for the Dominion Force in Manitoba.

The proposed expenditure on Public Works, chargeable to income, is placed at \$309,450 below that of last year. Reduced Grants are made for the improvement of Navigable Rivers; for Roads and Bridges; for Public Buildings in all Provinces, except Ontario, for Harbors and Piers, in all Provinces except New Brunswick, for Telegraph Lines, Slides and Booms and miscellaneous.

Under Public Works, chargeable to other accounts, there is a reduction of \$447,000 for the Intercolonial and other Government Railways in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and \$200,000 in repairs and working expenses of cars.

In Public Works Capital Account, \$915,000 additional is asked for work on the Intercolonial, which will bring the cost to \$21,280,000, without adding the cost of navigation, \$100,000, and construction of railways, \$1,000,000; steel rails and fastenings, \$2,000,000; works of construction, \$2,250,000; Georgian Bay Branch subsidy, \$100,000; works of navigation, \$100,000.

Under the head of Redemption of Debt, there is a reduction of \$6,433,900.—An augmented debt of \$182,344 is asked to meet payments due on account of public debt, including sinking fund.

\$150,000 additional is asked for administration of justice, to pay salaries of three additional Judges of the Court of Error and Appeal, \$100,000, to meet the salaries of seven additional County Court Judges of Nova Scotia, and increased votes are required by the Departments in following sums:—
\$29,553 for legislation.
\$180,646 for arts, agriculture and statistics, including the census.
\$100,000 for immigration and quarantine.

This large vote is for immigration purposes, arising from arrangement made with the Memettes, \$100,000 being placed in the estimates for a sinking fund, and \$70,000 for their transportation; \$50,000 additional is wanted to meet pensions of the war of 1812, and \$5,000 for compensation to pensioners in lieu of gratuity. \$100,000 for surveys of boundary between the British Columbia and the States. \$6000 for the inspection of weights and measures. \$10,000 under Adulteration of Food Act. \$154,000 additional for the Post Office service. Surveys of land in the North West, \$250,000, being \$130,000 in excess of last year. \$70,000 to adjust Civil Service salaries.

(Special to the Advocate.)
Ottawa, 15th.

In Parliament to-day, Mr. Mackenzie on rising, said that before the House proceeds to the other business of the day, I desire to intimate the course I propose to take with reference to the expedition of Mr. Riel, who is at present member for Provencher. On Wednesday, the 10th instant, the final sentence of outlawry was pronounced in the Court of Queen's Bench, in 1874, and on the same day the formal report of sentence was forwarded to the Secretary of State. I think it is the most convenient method, and one that perhaps will best place upon our journals the precedent of any future action, to have that formal sentence laid upon the table of the House, and to base upon it the motion for expulsion, precisely as done in the Imperial Parliament in the case of O'Donovan Rossa. In that case Mr. Gladstone first laid the judgment of the Court on the table, and made his motion in accordance with the fact established by that judgment. Moved that he, O'Donovan Rossa, be qualified to be a member of the House. He hoped a similar course in the present case would satisfy the House.

Sir John A. Macdonald thought the proposition of the hon. gentleman the best course to be adopted, and had no doubt that it would meet the views of all who think that Riel should be expelled.

(Special to the Advocate.)
Ottawa, 16th.

The Budget Speech will be made by Mr. Cartwright this afternoon. There will not be very much in it, as the Gov't have decided not to change the

tariff in any respect. Dr. Tupper will follow, and will attack the Government for their policy of last year, when additional taxation was levied in order to raise three million dollars, of which two million and a half, it is said, had been collected in the first six months. The Senate will not take up Mr. George Brown's reciprocal treaty motion this afternoon as the Peers are anxious to hear the Budget Speech.

The annual dinner of the Dominion Editors' and Reporters' Association takes place on Saturday evening in the Senate room, kindly granted by Mr. Speaker Christie for the purpose.

(From the Fredericton Reporter.)
The Miramichi Railway.

There is no commercial enterprise at present mooted in New Brunswick of greater or graver consequence to this City, and indeed to the whole County of York, than the proposed Railway from Newcastle and Chatham to Fredericton. This is looking at it from a local standpoint only, but when we bear in mind that the projected road will form a part of a grand railway scheme over which it is possible the commerce of two continents may yet find its way, its vast general importance is comprehended at a glance. Remembering that we live in a fast age, and that no sooner is the desirability of a great enterprise admitted than it is undertaken, and completed, let us not feel at all surprised should we discover ere autumn leaves are brown again, that there are strange doings along the Nashua and Miramichi, and that the railway places are made to resound with ungentled clamor, with the apparition of an iron horse in the background ready to contract to a very span the wilderness journey which has hitherto divided the counties of York and Northumberland. This will give an unbroken line westward, and will constitute the shortest commercial route between the great marts of Europe and the United States and Canada. On this phase of the question the Telegraph presents some interesting statistics:—

New York to Liverpool, via Miramichi and Cape Clear, 3,190 Miles.
New York to Liverpool, via Louisbourg and Cape Clear, 3,411 Miles.
New York to Liverpool, via Halifax and Cape Clear, 3,427 Miles.
Difference in favor of—
Miramichi over Louisbourg, 215 Miles.
Halifax over Cape Clear, 223 Miles.

The path of the whole matter is in the above. As naturally as water seeks its own level, so will trade seek out the shortest possible route from point to point, and with a difference between New York and Liverpool of 232 miles in favor of Miramichi as compared with Halifax, the practicability, aye, the necessity of the proposed route is determined beyond dispute.

The necessity being admitted the next point to consider is the question of ways and means.

There seems to be a design in nature whereby the natural products of every country are made to subserve the great cause of progress and civilization.—The gold fields of Australia for instance, became the grand civilizers of that vast and important Colony. Thus in New Brunswick nature seems to have designed that the forests of pine and spruce clothing our mountain sides should in due course of time exchange their wealth for those modern means of improvement and civilization which the spirit of the age is so rapidly pressing upon us. And if, under a judicious system of legislation the timber lands of New Brunswick can be made to build our railways, to what better purpose can they be applied. To the great mass of the public, however, it is a matter of indifference whether the lands are managed by the Government or held by private parties; in fact it is generally supposed that greater economy is exercised, that there is less recklessness on the part of the operator, and that upon the whole the lands are better managed under private management than when controlled by the Government. Coming therefore, to the point, if the wilderness lands lying in the County of Northumberland, or any of the same, can be made to aid the construction of the proposed road, who in this Province would put an stop upon the transaction. That the question will assume tangible form before the next session of the Legislature there is no doubt whatever, and an offer will be made to construct the road from Newcastle to Fredericton on condition that, together with the subsidy of \$5,000, the government shall grant the company undertaking the work a further bonus of 3000 acres per mile of timber lands lying along the projected road, and to be conveyed exclusively to the County of Northumberland. We notice the name of Alex. Gibson, Esq., in the proposed Company, and it is to be hoped that a gentleman who has already by his untiring energy accomplished so much on behalf of the commercial interests of New Brunswick, may be induced to extend his sphere of operations to this undertaking also. His name as an abettor of the work would be sufficient guarantee for its speedy accomplishment. The government will scarcely decline a proposition so reasonable and advantageous. If other countries having railway projects on the carpet will come with like propositions, agreeing to appropriate their own lands, by all means let them have like facilities.

A Desperate Frenchman.

Most terrible affair has just occurred at a place near Saintes, in the Charente Inferieure, in France, where a man named Tatin, after shooting at his father and his brother, set fire to their farm and burned cattle and brandy to the value of \$9,000 grating. He then retired to his house, looted the walls, and prepared to stand a siege, he had three guns and quantities of ammunition. Five gens d'armes arrived at full gallop, and Tatin killed one and wounded two.—The other two gens d'armes, aided by the peasantry, surrounded the house, reinforcements were telegraphed for and before long brigades of gens d'armes arrived from Poiss, St. Genis, and Saintes, under a command of a captain; the sub-Prefect also repaired to the scene of action. For ten hours a force estimated at 1,000 strong kept up a fire on the house, Tatin replying incessantly. Corporal Boncherie exposed himself for a moment and was shot dead. At last a navy, an old soldier, volunteered to storm the place, and he managed to get on the roof and pour a bucket of flaming petroleum into the house; while accomplishing this Tatin wounded him slightly in the forehead. The house was soon in a blaze, and the assassins perished in the flames. The two gens d'armes who fell were burned with great pomp and solemnity, and a subscription

has been opened for their widows and children.

TAKING CHURCH PROPERTY.—The question of taking Church Property is being discussed at the present time to a considerable extent. The Toronto Globe has the following in reference thereto.

"Our belief is that the law should require the Assessors to tax all properties whenever they can find them, not stopping to enquire whether this or that building is used for religious purposes or not. * * * We believe that the whole principle of relief from taxation, except in the case of paupers, is wrong. All property is alike protected, and the taxation should be simply regarded by the Church as any other ordinary charge for lighting, heating or repairs."

THE COMING AQUATIC EVENT.—An international four-oared race for \$5,000 and the championship of the world is to be arranged between a picked four selected by Bernard Biglin, of this city, and the English champion four. The English four will probably be J. H. Sadler, Robert Bagnall, Thomas Winslip and James Loundes with Boyd and Taylor for substitutes. The Hon. Bernard Biglin, will select John Biglin, of this city, Thos. Elliott, of Greenpoint, L. I., Josh Ward and Hank Ward, of Cornwall, N. Y., with Rich. Morris, of Pittsburgh, Pa., for substitute.—New York paper.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Consumption is the great destroyer of life in the northern part of this continent. Nine cases out of ten originate in Colds, which appear all at first, and are neglected, until ulceration of the Lungs takes place, and in many cases lead to the rack of medicine. Dr. Wilson's Pulmonary Cherry Balsam is a speedy and certain cure for all cases of a few weeks or months' standing. It has cured hundreds of cases that had been pronounced hopeless cases of Consumption by experienced physicians. Try it, and you will certainly find relief. Any Cough that can be cured at all, this Balsam will assuredly cure.

Those who suffer from Bile and Liver Complaint should try the effect of Dr. Wilson's Family Anti-Bilious Pills. A few doses of which will make the sufferer feel elastic and vigorous, remove all impurities, give a healthy action to the Liver, and strengthen the Stomach. If bilious attacks are allowed to continue without using such a preventive, more serious casualties may arise. Dr. Wilson's Pills are a valuable remedy, acting immediately in the removal of Acidity in the Stomach, Indigestion, Debility, and Nausea, preparing the food thoroughly for assimilation, and rendering each tributary organ perfect in its functions.

Dr. Dow's Sturgeon Oil Liniment has stood the test of a series of years, and still stands unrivalled for its excellence. It is warranted to cure any case of Rheumatism, Gout, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Stiff Joints, strengthen Weak Limbs, and enable the crippled to walk again.

The question is often asked, "Who is Professor Clark, the inventor of Clark's Derby Condition Powder?" He is one of the most eminent Veterinary Surgeons the world ever saw, and the author of several works treating on the diseases of the horse, &c., and now used as text books in the several colleges in which a knowledge of this subject is taught. His Condition Powder has made him equally famous with those who were unacquainted with his writings.

New Advertisements.

Miramichi Valley Railway.

MEETING OF THE PROVISIONAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

NOTICE is hereby given that a meeting of the Directors will be held on
WEDNESDAY NEXT, 24TH INSTANT,
—AT THE—
WAVERLY HOTEL, NEWCASTLE.

At 10 o'clock a. m., when the attendance of each member is earnestly solicited, and imperatively requested, for the purpose of forming a Board, and agreeing to adopt such measures as will at once ensure the commencement of active proceedings in furtherance of all necessary arrangements for taking up subscriptions in the various Parishes interested in the proposed railway. The President, Major Call, now stationed with his Battery at Bathurst, has signified his intention of being present on the occasion, to meet his colleagues, a full attendance of the Board is therefore a matter of urgent necessity.

MICHAEL ADAMS, Secretary.

Newcastle, Feb. 16, 1875. 17

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made at the next Session of the Legislature for the passage of an Act to incorporate the County of Northumberland.

February 16th, 1875. wd 17

WANTED.

SITUATION AS FOREMAN OR ENGINEER.
In a Saw Mill. A person employed at "Hecla Foundry" Newcastle, is desired to take charge of the work, and to be paid by the piece. JOHN B. ROBERTSON.
February 15, 1875. 4w pd-17

Administrators Notice.

ALL PERSONS having just claims against the Estate of the late JOHN FIRTH, late of the Parish of Nelson, in the County of Northumberland, Farmer and deceased, are required to render the same, duly attested, to the undersigned within THREE MONTHS from this date, and all persons interested in the said Estate are required to make immediate payment to—
DANIEL FIRTH, Administrator.
Upper Nelson, 16th Feb. 1875. 17-3mpd

BLACK ALPACAS!

DOUBLE BRILLIANTNESS, PERSIAN CORDS, SICILIANS, QUEENS CORDS, Sedan Cords, Paramattas, (Cotton Warp), Henriettas, (Silk Warp).

Baratheas, Craps Cloths, Windsor Cloths.
MANCHESTER, ROBERTSON & ALLISON,
Feb 17 Saint John.

Cod Oil.

IN STOCK AND FOR SALE LOW, Twenty barrels best Cod Oil.

ALSO—JUST RECEIVED:
100 doz. large cast-steel Snow Ploughs.

Just the thing for the woods.

W. H. THORNE & CO.,
Feb 10 Saint John.

Per Cheviot, from New York.

8 cases (12 grs.) Sewing Machine Oil;
1 case (40 grs.) Lead Pencils.

From Ontario,

DIRECT FROM THE MILLS:—

8 CASES 220 PIECES, CANADIAN TWEEDS.

LOWEST PRICES.

EVERITT & BUTLER,
Feb 10 55 & 57 King St., St. John.

Tamar Indian!

A Laxative Refreshing Medicated Fruit Loze.

GRIMMETT & CO.'S GUARANTEE!

For the immediate cure of Sick Headache, Stomach Afflictions, etc.

Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef and Tonic Invigorator.

FOR SALE BY—
T. B. BARKER & SONS,
Feb 10 Saint John.

NOTICE!

AN APPLICATION will be made at the next Session of the Legislature, for an Act to enable the Trustees of St. James' Church, Newcastle, in connection with the Church of Scotland, to sell and dispose of certain parts of the Manse Lands in Newcastle.

RICH'D HUTCHISON,
Chairman of Trustees.

Dated this 8th February, 1875. 10 4w

DR. DAWSON HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE

—TO HIS—
RESIDENCE,
WATER STREET.

OFFICE HOURS:—
5 to 10 a. m.
1 to 3 p. m.
6 to 7.30 p. m.

Newcastle, Jan. 25, 1875. 274w

BLACKSMITHING!

The Subscriber is now prepared to perform every description of work in the above line.

Orders respectfully Solicited.

HORSE SHOEING ATTENDED TO WITH THE GREATEST CARE.

STAND—MUTCHES'S SHOP,
R. S. GORDON.

Newcastle, Jan. 19, 1875. 20 6m

Wanted!

One 1st Class Male Teacher, for Harkins' Seminary; one 2nd Class Male Teacher, for one Female Teacher, either 1st or 2nd class. Apply at once to
JOHN THOMSON, Trustees of School JOHN WILSON, School Dist. No. 7, R. B. HADDOW, Newcastle.
February 8, 1875. 10

NOTICE.

TENDERS will be received at the office of R. B. HADDOW, NEWCASTLE, until the 25th INSTANT, at 12 o'clock, noon, for the

Erection of a School House.

In the lower part of School District No. 7, Newcastle, in accordance with the plan and specification thereof, which can be seen at said office.

The Contractor will be required to give satisfactory bonds for the performance of the work, and the names of the sureties to be attached to the Tender.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily to be accepted.

JOHN LAWLER, Trustees of SAMUEL THOMSON, School Dist. No. 7, R. B. HADDOW, Newcastle.
Dated Newcastle, 8th Feb. 75. 10 3w

Customs Department,

Ottawa, February 6th, 1875.

AUTHORIZED discount on American Invoices until further notice, 12 per cent.

J. JOHNSON,
Commissioner of Customs.

HECLA FOUNDRY, NEWCASTLE, N. B.

First class work produced with the best appliances, A SPECIALTY.

TWO COMPETENT MACHINISTS WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

JAMES MURRAY, Proprietor

Nov. 10, 1874.

Tobaccoes.

LOGAN, LINDSAY & CO.
Are receiving to-day, 250 Caddies Little Corral, 200 do. Ayrle Butts Malagasy, 50 do. McDonald's, 25 do. Fruit Cake, 50 do. Adams & Co's, 50 do. Strawberry, 50 do. Scotch, 25 do. Tortoise Shell, 40 do. 30 do. Challenge, double thick, 50 caddies Bright, 1 lbs. new, 25 do. Black Warrior, new; 10 do. Little All Right, Virginia.

Recent Arrivals:—
53 boxes Alfred, 12's; 10 do. Arthur, 12's; 50 caddies McDonald's, 3 Solace; 24 do. One Star, Pocket Piece; 50 do. Black Diamond, chew; 50 do. Butts Bright 8's; Fine Apple; 20 boxes Princess Louise, 12's; 30 do. Sen. Challenge, 12's; 20 do. Challenge, 12's; 20 do. Harrison, 12's; 50 caddies Just Right, Navy 1's, etc.
Jan 20 62 King St., Saint John.

ALL PERSONS having any legal demand against the Estate of DUODAL STEWART, late of Dalhousie, in the County of Restigouche, Esq., deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested, within three months to the undersigned, and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to them.

CHARLES STEWART, Executors.
JAMES E. STEWART,
Dated this 27th day of Jan., 1875. Feb 10

New Fruit.

COFFEE, SODA, ETC., ETC.
Landing ex Lulu, from Liverpool: 25 bbls. Currants; 25 boxes Valencia Raisins; 5 cases Klondike Pigs; 25 bags Filberts; 20 bags Walnuts, 10 boxes Salt Shell Almonds; 20 bags Ceylon Coffee; 1 case Cream Tartar Crystals; 5 bbls. Epsom Salts; 100 bbls. Whiting; 2 bbls. Blue Vitriol; 5 bbls. Alum; 30 cases Soda Crystals.

BERTON BROS.,
Feb 10 Saint John.

SLEIGHS!

Now on hand, a number of well made and handsome

Round Back, Cushioned Sleighs, and other styles.

They were made by experienced workmen, and of the very best material.

TERMS EASY.
Apply to
MRS. J. B. NEWMAN.

Newcastle, Dec. 22, 1874. 23

To Hunters.

The Highest Prices paid for FURS.

IN GOOD CONDITION.

F. K. FRASER.

Newcastle, Jan. 5, 1875. 6

Notice of Co-Partnership.

R. C. SCOVIL having become a partner in my business, it will in future be conducted under the name and style of W. H. THORNE & CO.

January 1st, 1875. W. H. THORNE.

CARD.

W. H. THORNE & CO., having leased the new brick premises adjoining the Wholesale Warehouse of Messrs. Thomas R. Jones & Co., Canterbury street, will open the same on the 1st March next, with a general stock of HARDWARE, PAINTS, OILS, RUBBER AND LEATHER, BELTING, and MILL SUPPLIES of every description, for Wholesale only.

They will also continue the Retail Business at the old stand, Market Square, cor. Dock street, where will be found a very superior assortment of general Hardware and Building Materials.

W. H. THORNE. Jan 6 R. C. SCOVIL.

JUST THE THING!

A FEW SELF-TRIMMED SPANGLED

PARIS BALL DRESSES.

TARLATANS! TARLATANS!!

—IN—
Pink, White, Blue and Green.

WHITE FRENCH MERINOES & LUSTRES.

COLORED DRESS SILKS.

SASH RIBBONS, in Black White, Pink, Blue.

CLAN AND FANCY TARTANS.

—ALSO—
ROMAN STRIPED VELVET DO.

GLOVES! GLOVES!!

Light-Tints and White, (3 Buttons).

WHITE BOOTS.

FAN'S & CHOICE PERFUMERY.

CHEAP CASH STORE.

JAMES BROWN.

Newcastle, 20th January, 1875. 20

TWINES! TWINES!

TROUT TWINE,

FINEST TROUT TWINE,

HERRING TWINE,

ROPE AND MARLINE.

THE ABOVE TWINES

are superior in quality to any in the market,

BEING OF THE SAME QUALITY AS WE USUALLY KEEP.

SELLING CHEAP.

W. & G. WATT.

Newcastle, Jan. 26, 1875. 274w

Messina Oranges.

On Consignment:—
CHOICE FRUIT, good order. For sale low.

GEO. ROBERTSON,
6 Water St. Saint John

BRIDGE CONTRACT.

TENDERS will be received at the Office of Public Works, Fredericton, until

Tuesday, 25th day of February next,

at noon, for the erection of a

NEW BRIDGE OVER AROOSTOCK RIVER,

Victoria Co., according to plan and specification to be

METEOROLOGICAL.

Reported for the Dominion Gov't by
G. A. Blair, Esq.

FEBRUARY.

DATE.	Time.	Height of Barometer.	Thermometer.	Maximum.	Minimum.
Sun.	7 30 a.m.	30.27	-15.3		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.27	-17.8	9.4	-17.8
Mon.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		
Tues.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		
Wed.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		
Thurs.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		
Fri.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		
Sat.	8 30 a.m.	30.13	-2.1		
"	8 30 p.m.	30.13	-2.1		

The minus sign thus— at the left hand, denotes below zero; its absence denotes above.

The column for Maximum Thermometer shows the highest temperature for every day.

The column for Minimum Thermometer shows the lowest temperature for every day.

The Farmer's Corner.

The Agricultural Pocket.

This is precisely what a great many complain of—that this system of agriculture is so complete and efficient, and there is a row about it in the newspapers, politicians, mechanics, farmers, merchants, monopolists, all sorts of office sinecurists, etc., etc., have laid pipe throughout the land, and where they lay, the soil is being filled up.

This is proper. Agriculture is being filled up.

We wonder if it is not the case that the drainage of the land is being filled up.

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J. S. MARLEAN & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants.

Jerusalem Warehouse,

HALIFAX, N. S.

Have received by recent arrivals, and offer for sale in BOND and DUTY PAID.

150 bbls. Porto Rico Sugar;

50 bbls. Centrifugal do.;

100 bbls. English Crushed Sugar;

300 puns. C. Enghaus Molasses;

700 Chests, Superior Congou Tea

250 boxes, LAYER RAININGS;

50 boxes Condensed, Assorted;

25 bbls. PICKLES;

40 bbls. and bags Filberts;

20 cases Gray, Dunn & Co. Biscuits;

100 packages London Mustard, in kegs

100 bags Baking Soda;

100 boxes 4 lb tins;

40 bbls. Washing Soda;

100 boxes 2 D. Pipes & assorted do.;

75 boxes Canada Blue Starch;

50 boxes White Starch;

110 boxes Prepared Corn;

40 bbls. Salt, in glass jars;

150 boxes Tobacco, different brands;

100 boxes 4 lb tins;

100 boxes 4 lb tins;

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100 boxes 4 lb tins;

100 boxes 4 lb tins;

TO LET.

FOR one or more years, the well known

Black Store recently occupied by C. J.

Watt, Esq. Possession given 1st August

next.

For terms apply to

W. SALTER, Newcastle,

or by letter to

W. SALTER, Burnt Church,

Newcastle, 22nd July, 1874.

29 1/2

NEW TIN SHOP.

THE subscriber's tin commenced business

in the shop adjoining the Hecla

Foundry, is prepared to sell all kinds of

Stoves, Castings,

Stove Pipe & Tinware

At reasonable rates, and hopes, by attending

particularly to all orders entrusted to his care,

to merit and receive a liberal share of public

support.

Orders from country dealers respectfully

solicited.

JOHN S. PHINNEY,

Newcastle, July 1, 1874.

J1

Haying Implements.

Just received a superior lot of Haying Im-

plements.

Best Dm Edge Tool Coy's Scythes, do. Cedar

Dale Works, Oshawa Scythes,

Scythes Smeath in Common and Patent, 2 and

3 Iron Forks, 2 and 3 Bow Hand Rakes,

Spring Tooth Wheel Rakes, Spring

Tooth Rakes.

Will be sold at the lowest possible rates.

WM. MASSON,

Newcastle, July 21, 1874.

22

LOOK HERE.

The Subscriber has for sale a

FIRST CLASS GUITAR,

with Patent Head, a really good instrument.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

W. C. ANSLAW,

Newcastle, Jan. 12, 1875.

13

CANDIED PEELS!

BOXES Citron Peel, 7 lbs. each; boxes

Lemon Peel, 7 lbs. each; boxes Or-

ange Peel, 7 lbs. each.

For Sale by

WHITEHEAD & TURNER,

Quebec, Oct. 1, 1872.

TEAS!

Now receiving:

360 HALF CHESTS Choice Japan

and Black Teas; 100 half-

cheats Old Hyson Imperial and Gunpow-

der Teas; 94 half-cheats Hyson Tawny.

For Sale by

WHITEHEAD & TURNER,

Quebec, Oct. 1, 1872.

TEAS!

Now receiving:

360 HALF CHESTS Choice Japan

and Black Teas; 100 half-

cheats Old Hyson Imperial and Gunpow-

der Teas; 94 half-cheats Hyson Tawny.

For Sale by

WHITEHEAD & TURNER,

Received from Montreal &

St. John.

CASSES DRY GOODS,

Cases BOOTS, Cases SHOES.

ALSO,

GROCERIES and PROVISIONS,

which I will sell Cheap for Cash.

DANIEL FERGAUSON,

Newcastle, Sep. 15, 1874.

10

CARRIAGE & SLEIGH FACTORY.

Manufactured of

Carriages, Sleighs, Buggies, Funga,

Express Waggon, &c., &c.,

KING ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.

Orders from any part of the Province

will be promptly attended to.

Good Workmanship. - Fair Prices.

Ftton, Dec. 23, 1874.

24 1/2

TO THE

PEOPLE OF THE NORTH SHORE COUNTIES!

THE Subscriber begs to announce that

he has in his possession a weekly

newspaper, in Chatham, Miramichi, to be

called the

"ST. LAWRENCE ADVANCE."

The first number of which will be issued

on the 1st of November. Being under the absolute

control of the Subscriber as Editor and Pro-

prietor, the "ADVANCE" will be conducted

as an independent Journal, politically and

otherwise. It will strive, at all times, to

conserve the interests of the country as

against those of individual parties, with

the single purpose of deserving and enjoying

the confidence and support of an honest peo-

ple. While devoted more particularly to the

interests of the Counties which border on

the Gulf of St. Lawrence and at the same

time embrace many of the richest and most

valuable tracts of our inland territory, the

"ADVANCE" will not fail to deal with the

general and purely political questions of the

day. It will strive to furnish to its readers

a record of current events in the Dominion

and other countries, of the most reliable and

interesting nature, and will always be re-

spected for its impartiality and its efforts to

send local news and other items of in-

terest to the Editor.

The Subscriber has reason to feel grateful

to many friends for assurances of support,

and particularly to the merchants of St.

John, Chatham and Newcastle for their pa-

trons. He trusts that the new enterprise

has not yet, had opportunity to visit

other places the Province where he hopes

the influence of the "ADVANCE" will soon

be recognized, but as favors voluntarily

offered are doubly valued and longest re-

membered by the recipients, he trusts that

before the time arrives for the initial number

of the new paper to make its appearance, its

lists of subscribers and advertisers.

The Plates of all cities, Spitzbergen, Egge-

and Bolders, Wire Fruit Baskets, Spine Boxes,

Egg Beaters, etc.

Cast Iron Sinks, Bull's Eye Lanterns

Paraffine Oil Lamps & Glasses.

Tinware of all kinds, and STOVE

TOOTHACHE

and

NEURALGIA

CURED BY USING

"New Dominion Nerveine,"

A POWERFUL REMEDY.

Price, 1 oz. Bottle, 25 cents; 2 oz. do., 40 cents

For Sale by

W. & W. C. ANSLAW,

Chatham & Newcastle.

May 25, 1874

27

DRY GOODS!

Blankets, Flannels, Cloths,

Cottons,

SHIRTINGS,

TWEEDS,

WINEYS,