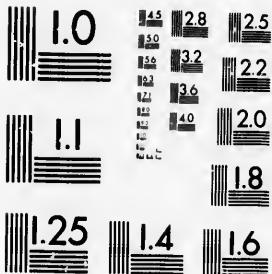


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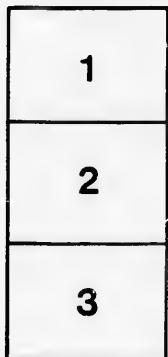
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**I**N TRANSMISSION  
N FUEL : : : : :  
N ATTENDANCE :  
N SPACE : : : : :

-ECONOMY-



ALL SECURED BY THE  
WATEROUS AUTOMATIC  
ENGINE - -

1  
EAST COAST

CATALOGUE OF  
AUTOMATIC  
ENGINEERING.

1844

The Waterous

Engine Works Company

Braunford

1899

Established over 45 years

Canada

## Hydrostatics

### Hydro

Hydrostatics, hydrostatics or hydrostatic pressure, is the science which deals with the action of liquids at rest, and its application to engineering problems.

Hydrostatic pressure is the pressure exerted by a fluid at rest due to the weight of the fluid.

The pressure at any point in a liquid is proportional to the density of the liquid and the height of the column of liquid above that point.

The pressure at any point in a liquid is given by the formula:

$$P = \rho g h$$

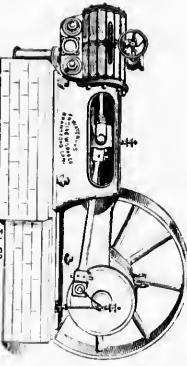
where  $P$  is the pressure,  $\rho$  is the density of the liquid,  $g$  is the acceleration due to gravity, and  $h$  is the height of the liquid column above the point.

## Hydrostatics

### Hydro

Hydrostatics is the study of the action of liquids at rest.

### Hydro



### Hydro

## INTRODUCTORY

### ••• THE Waterous High-Grade Automatic

commands the attention of all requiring an economical power, especially for driving electric light plants, as it possesses those qualities most essential to a perfect light without the complicated adjustments so often found in automatic engines, and which are generally a source of great annoyance and expense.

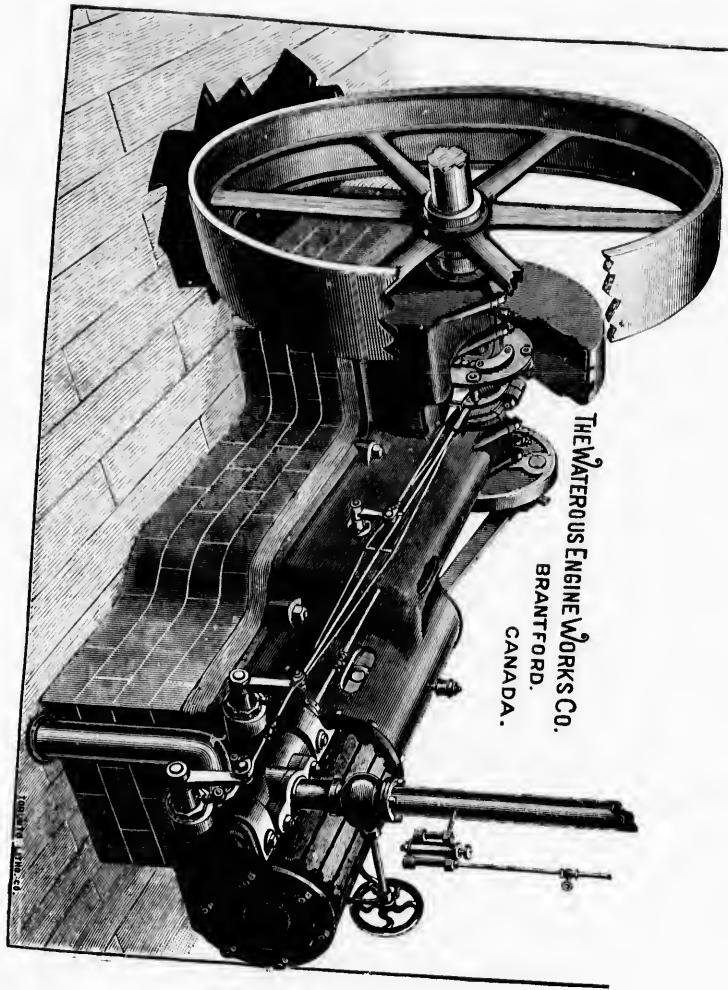
Being a 4-valve cut-off engine, it is applicable to all places where economy in fuel is required, and being of moderately high speed—two or three times greater than the Corliss, and others of that type—it is economical in communicating its power, belting direct to high speed machinery.

Again, it is economical in first cost over the slower speed engines.

To anyone requiring an engine we are prepared to substantiate these claims by a full guarantee.

THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO.

January 1st, 1892.



THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., LTD., BRANTFORD, CANADA.

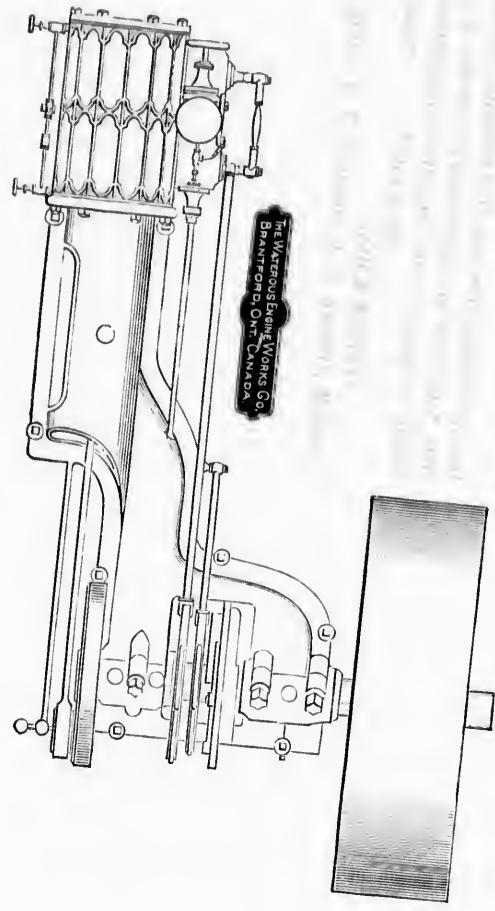
## DESCRIPTION OF ENGINE

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② The "Waterous Automatic" is a self-contained, high speed, four-valve, automatic cut-off engine, having two distinct exhaust valves, placed on the under side of the cylinder, as near the ends or heads as possible, thus making the steam ports or passages very short and direct. These valves are worked by one eccentric, which is secured to the engine shaft, thus making their action under all conditions a positive one. These valves are of the circular type, operated by steel spindles passing through hardened steel bushes placed in heads of steam chests, so that no packing is here required.

The cut-off valves (which are of the piston type) are placed on the side of the cylinder immediately above the exhaust valves, each having double ports or steam passages, which, when opened, allow a full volume of steam to pass through them into the cylinder, until it is cut off, thus preventing any wire-drawing of the steam. These valves are operated by an eccentric attached to the governor, which completely regulates the point of cut off, and as they are entirely

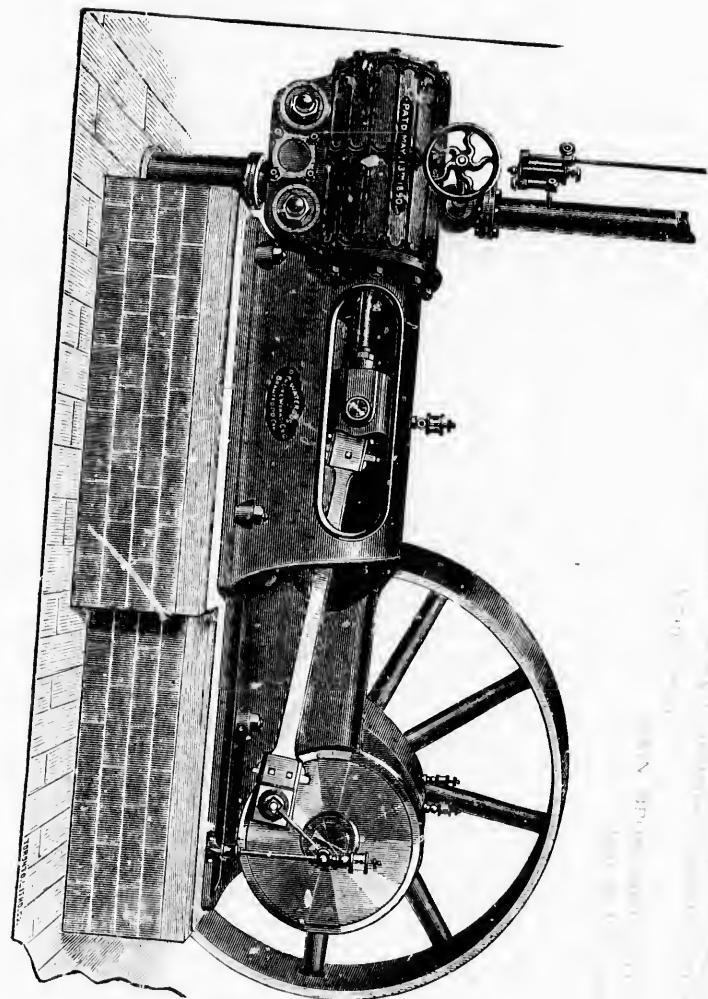


THE WATHEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., LTD., BRANTFORD, CANADA.

surrounded at all times by steam, they are counterbalanced, thus placing them under more easy control of the governor. Another advantage in arranging the valves in this manner is that when the steam has done its work in the cylinder, it is allowed to pass into the exhaust port under the valve, thus preventing any of the steam in the steam chest escaping, but retaining it until steam is again admitted into the cylinder.

As the governor is attached to the engine shaft, its effect upon the cut-off valves is always positive, and not liable to disarrangement, as is the case where belts are required to drive the governor.

All the wearing parts of the engine being made extremely large, and running in the best anti-friction metal boxes, they cannot give trouble from springing or getting out of line. The shaft, crank pin, piston rod, valvespindles and connecting rod are of steel. The main journals of the engine are finished with anti-friction metal liners, so arranged that they can be taken out at any time and replaced with new ones, also the boxes of the crank pin and cross head wrist are made in the same manner. The governor and eccentric are kept clear of accident by being entirely covered with a moveable case.



THE WOOD TYPE PRINTING PRESS  
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THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., LTD., BRANTFORD, CANADA.

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**W**E COMMEND THE WATEROUS AUTOMATIC to your favorable notice on the following grounds:

**I**t has Great Economy, while occupying much less space for the same power.

MODERATELY HIGH SPEED, meeting in this respect the single valve automatic engine, while giving great improvement over it in economy,

## Economy in Communicating Power.

Owing to its speed it belts direct without the aid of counter shaft while using but moderate size pulleys and belts.

Economical in its use from the strength of its parts and its form.

General accessibility and convenience.

Security from derangement of shaft by reason of being entirely self-contained.

All its parts being carried by one massive frame casting.

Perfect action and safety of governor, its construction being such that it is impossible for the engine to "run away."

All oilers are stationary and positive.

Duplicate antifriction liners for wearing parts.

Steel shafts and pins that are ground true (the only way to secure perfect journals) and are in correct proportion to bore and stroke of cylinder.

Perfectly balanced valves controlled by governor with positive connections with superior adjustment give this engine surprisingly smooth running qualities with freedom from friction and economy of lubricants.

In addition to the above named points, the "Waterous" Automatic is ECONOMICAL IN FIRST COST, and unsurpassed in the every day economy of fuel and maintenance.

Messrs. The Waterous Ltd., 1927.

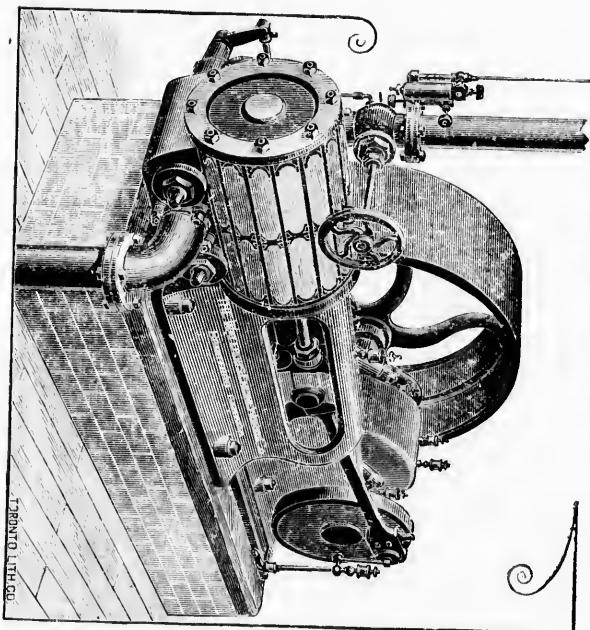
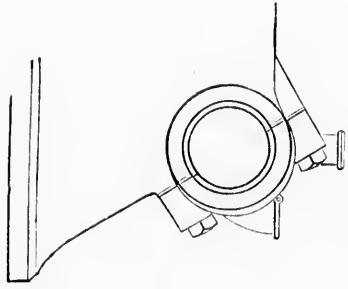
Brantford, Ontario.

Gentlemen, We desire to convey our best regards to you, and thank you for your kind greeting. We have no doubt that our engine will do its duty well, and we trust it will give you many years of trouble-free service.

Very truly yours,

J. H. Waterous

President.



THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., LTD., BRANTFORD, CANADA.

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## AUTOMATIC ISOCHRONOUS REGULATION

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# The Automatic Cut-off Governor

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②

is simple in construction and perfect in its operation. It is the simplest regulating device extant. Adjusted in perfect equilibrium, it is truly an isochronous governor, and produces a regulation equal to any ever before realized. All its parts are in sight, and are readily accessible for cleaning. It is secured to the shaft and connects through eccentric on main shaft direct to valve without the use of gearing, pulleys, shafts, or belts. It is attached to the valve direct, and gives an open port at the beginning of each stroke, admitting steam to piston-head at full boiler pressure, and varies the point of cut-off, as the resistance requires from the beginning to three-fourths of each stroke. It acts instantly, and cuts off the steam at a point that will just do the work and maintain the fixed speed of engine. The speed remains constant, regardless of the change of load or variation of steam pressure in boiler. The speed of the engine may be changed to suit requirements by shifting the weight.

THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., LT'D , BRANTFORD, CANADA.

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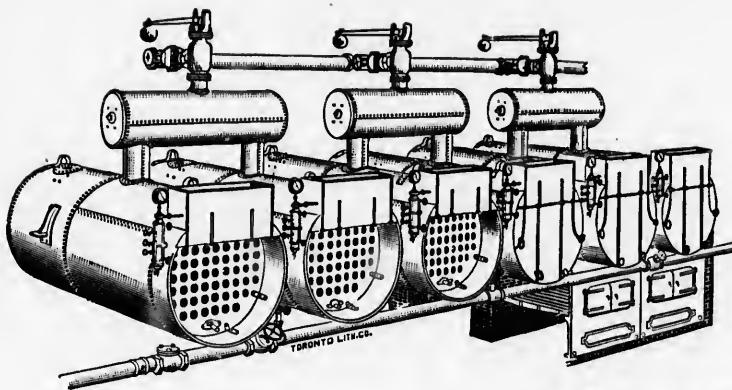
 **T**he Waterous Automatic Tandem Compound Engine built on the same substantial design as the single cylinder engine—with or without condenser.

We supply this engine to our customers under full guarantee as to economy, durability and great ease of management, with perfect regulation.

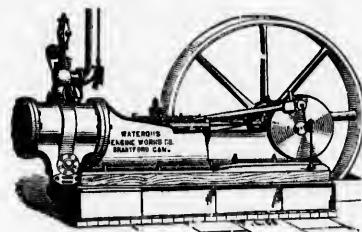
We shall be pleased to correspond with those requiring an economical, durable power.

THE WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO.,

BRANTFORD, CANADA.



Boiler Work of all Descriptions



Heavy Straight Line Engines and  
General Saw Mill Machinery

