

WEATHER FORECAST.
TORONTO. Noon.—Strong S. and S.W. winds, cloudy and mild with occasional rain to-day and Sunday.
ROPER'S. Noon.—Bar. 29.60; Ther. 65.
USE PURE GOLD FLAVORS.

THE "PEOPLE'S PAPER" IS A LIVE DAILY IN A BUSY CENTRE—STUDY ITS NEWSY ADVERTISING. TEN PAGES TO-DAY.

THE EVENING TELEGRAM.

FOR LATEST
WAR NEWS
 SEE 5TH PAGE.

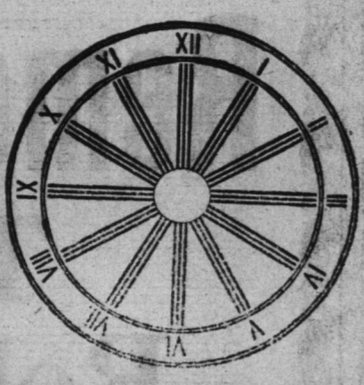
VOLUME XXXVIII. PRICE ONE CENT. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1916. \$3.00 PER YEAR. NUMBER 243.

SPUN OAKUM!

BOWRING BROTHERS, Limited.

FOR SALE.


 Schr. "Turr"52 Tons
 Schr. "Wren"26 Tons
 Schr. "Brandt"20 Tons
 Schr. "Vera"25 Tons
 Schr. "Laurel"45 Tons
 Schr. "New Century"25 Tons
 Schr. "Cyclopedia"39 Tons
 Schr. "Miriam"24 Tons
 Schr. "Ethel Q. C."20 Tons
 Schr. "Belle of the Bay" 39 Tons
 Schr. "M. B. S."26 Tons
 1 Motor Boat, 25 feet long, raised deck cruiser.
 1 Motor Boat, 30 feet long, cabin cruiser.
 1 Fairbanks Morse Hoisting Engine, vertical 4 horsepower.
ALLAN GOODRIDGE & SONS, LIMITED.
 oct14,2w



Astigmatism

Is a refractive error, and is responsible for many cases of headache. There is only one known remedy, which is correctly fitted glasses. Get rid of your headaches and other troubles due to eyestrain. Go to **FRANKELL**, the eyesight specialist, he can take care of your case, and give you the desired comfort.

Church of England Cathedral!

Owing to the fighting regulations, the late Evening Services will be discontinued until further notice. Evening Prayer will be said on Week-days (Fridays included) at 5 o'clock, and on Sundays at 3.30.
 Occasional Services according to notice.
W. CHARLES WHITE,
 Rector.
 oct20,21

Auction Sales and Private Sales of

Houses, Farms, Land, General Merchandise, and Household Furniture at Private Residences.
 Cash advances on approved property. Valuations made and estimates given.
FRED. J. ROIL, & CO.,
 Real Estate & Auctioneers, Smallwood Building, Duckworth Street.

Permanent and Transient Boarders

accommodated; also Dinner and Teas served to your satisfaction.
WATERFORD HALL.
 16, s.t.f

J. J. ST. JOHN.

Before Flour goes higher put in your stock.
 1500 barrels on hand and to arrive, of best brands.
 Pork, Beef, Jowls.
 Spare Ribs at \$19.00 bbl., or 10 lbs. for \$1.00.
 Molasses—1st runnings.
 Tea, Sugar, Kero Oil.
 Oats, Bran & Cattle Feeds.
 Our **ECLIPSE TEA** is the best in Newfoundland at 45c. lb.

J. J. ST. JOHN,

Duckworth St. and LeMarchant Road.

Coal!

Just arrived, 7th July, Choice Cargo Screened North Sydney Coal
 In Store:
Anthracite Coal (all sizes.)
M. MOREY & CO.
 WARD'S LINIMENT USED BY PHYSICIANS.

BEAUTIFY INSIDE NOW

For Winter.
 Use Perfection, Virginia Lake and Carbolic Soaps
 for linen and floors with a dash of STANDARD DISINFECTANT in the scrubbing water. Then get a color card and order
Matchless Paint
 for your rooms. Insist upon getting this Paint and these Soaps.

Furness Line Sailings!

	From Liverpool.	St. John's.	Halifax to St. John's.	St. John's to Liverpool.
S. S. TABASCO	Oct. 12th	Oct. 21st	Oct. 30th	Nov. 3rd
S. S. GRACIANA	Oct. 19th	Oct. 28th	Nov. 6th	Nov. 12th
S. S. DURANGO	Oct. 26th	Nov. 4th	Nov. 13th	Nov. 19th

For freight and other particulars apply to
FURNESS WITBY & CO., LTD., Water St., East
 t.h.s.t.f

Schooner for Sale!

The fast sailing and well fitted **SCHOONER "AUSTUR,"**
 28 tons register.
 Being too small for owner's requirements, will be sold at a bargain; apply to **THOMAS STRONG**, Old Perlican, or to
JOB BROTHERS & CO., LTD.,
 Water Street, St. John's.
 oct21,41,s,m,w,t

A NEW BOOT!

Better Shoes
 Here's a recent new choice Fall Creation in Women's Boots!
 It is certainly a very handsome and stylish model. It is only one of our many beautiful styles!
 A 10-inch Boot with "V" top, Perforated Vamp and eyelet stays. Louis Heel.
 Every variation of size. A very classy Street Boot, indeed!
 New Styles in Bronze Kid, Laced, at \$6.00
 New Styles in Pearl Grey Kid, Laced, at \$5.00
 New Styles in Havana Brown, Laced, at \$4.50
 New Styles in Mahogany Tan, Laced, at \$6.00
 New Styles in Black Vic Kid, Laced, at \$6.00
Perfect Service.
 Our Experienced Expert Fitting Service is at the command of every Patron of this Store!
 This Service is well worthy of the consideration of the Woman Who Cares!
PARKER & MONROE, Ltd.,
 The Shoe Men.
 oct18,m,w,h,s,t

NOTICE!

We Will Buy
Flasks
 and
Half Flasks,
Wine and Whisky Bottles.
 Paying Highest Prices.
J. C. BAIRD.
 Water Street.

The Modern Family Doctor,

A guide to perfect health, containing 700 double page columns,
Only \$1.50.
 A History of the British Nation from the Earliest Times to the Present Day, by A. D. Innes. The Contemporary Review says this book is fairly comparable with Mr. J. R. Green's "Short History of English People," and perhaps avoids some of the weaknesses of that great work. 1,000 pages, 400 illustrations and maps; large print, \$1.50.
 Jack's Reference Book—an Encyclopedia: a Medical, Legal, Social, Educational and Commercial Guide, a Dictionary, \$1.50. Above three books in uniform edition.
 The War: a History and an Explanation for boys and girls, by Elizabeth O'Neill, containing 12 colour plates, 35 black plates and maps, from the commencement to Italy's declaration. Large print, suitable for Xmas gift, \$1.75.
 A Nursery History of England, by Elizabeth O'Neill, illustrated with 95 plates in colours, and numerous other pictures by Geo. Morrow. A fascinating book that aims straight at the children. Large print, suitable as a gift, \$1.75.
S. E. GARLAND,
 177-9 Water St., St. John's.

TO LET—That Desirable

Residence on King's Bridge Road, known as "Benister Place," and now occupied by Mrs. (Hon.) H. J. B. Woods; possession given Nov. 1st; apply to A. MARSHALL, care Royal Bank of Canada, West End, or 53 Rennie's Mill Road. oct21,31

TO LET—An up-to-date Flat

of eight rooms, suitable for one or two tenants, situated on the corner of Central and McFarlane Streets; commands a view of the Harbor and Narrows; fitted with electric light, bath, &c.; possession at once; apply to **FRANK ENGLISH**, Central Bakery. oct18,31,w,f,s

TO LET—Top Flat Building,

Beck's Cove; suitable for store or sample rooms. M. A. BASTOW. oct19,t,f

TO LET—That Dwelling

House, 24 Gower Street; possession 1st November; apply to P. J. SUMMERS, Solicitor, Renouf Building. oct21,t,f

FOR SALE—One Splendid

Young Pony. Will be sold reasonable. Also a number of Pure Bred Rhode Island Red Cockerels at \$1.00 each. Apply at 56 Signal Hill Rd., City. oct20,31

FOR SALE—For one week

only, 1 Winchester Repeater 22 Cal. Rifle and 1 Winchester Repeater Shot Gun; apply by letter to H. K. care this office. oct17,31

Your Future Foretold.

Year's prediction sent sealed, only 20c.; birthdate. Prefer silver. **PROP. L. SPROUL**, 6518 Bonne Ave., Cleveland, O. 11y22,a,261

WINDOW BLINDS.

Place your order with us for quick delivery.
N. W. CHOWN.
 MONEY TO LEND—I have money for investment on first mortgage security of good city real estate. **C. J. CABILL**, Solicitor, Law Chambers, Duckworth St. sep30,oct1,t

WANTED!

40 barrels Partridge Berries.
The Royal Stores,
 oct21,21 Limited.

WANTED!

Apply to
J. J. ROSSITER
 oct21,11

DRESSMAKING in all the latest styles.

Ladies' Full Gored Costumes and Dresses from \$1.00 up; Children's Costumes, Dresses & Coats from 25c. up; Pin-fines, Underwear and all plain sewing from 10c. up. Also Boys' Clothes. **MRS. O'BRIEN**, 16 Cabot Street. 11y29,a,t,f

FREEHOLD LAND FOR SALE

—Situate below Pleasantville, in 50 ft. lots, only \$3.00 to \$5.00 per foot. For information apply to **HENRY LILLY**, Bonlevard Road. oct19,31

FOR SALE—Three Houses

on the Bonlevard Road. For information apply to **HENRY LILLY**, on the premises. oct19,31

WANTED—Two or Three

Rooms; state if gas in house; address S. F., care Telegram. oct19,31

LOST—On Thursday, between

Knowling's wharf, via Water St., Waldegrave St., George St., New Gower St., Theatre Hill and Balsam St., a Gent's Photo and Crucifix. Please return to 10 Balsam St. oct21,31

HELP WANTED.

WANTED—A General Girl, washing out; references required; apply to **MRS. F. J. SUMMERS**, 24 Gower Street. oct21,t,f

WANTED—A Cook; also a

Woman to look after boys; apply between 7 and 9 p.m. to C. of E. ORPHANAGE. oct21,31

WANTED—A General Servant;

another maid kept. **MRS. H. BISHOP**, 199 Patrick St. oct21,t,f

WANTED—At Once, a

Chilismall; apply to **MRS. F. H. HOPSON**, Waterford Hall, City. oct21,31

AGENTS WANTED—

Agents make big profits handling our "Fast Selling Holiday Post Cards," "Novelty Signs," "Holiday Decorations," "Pennants," etc. 5,000 varieties. Demand unlimited. Write today for Free Catalog. **SULLIVAN CO.**, 1234 W. Van Buren, St. Chicago, Ill. oct11,11

WANTED—A Cook and a

Housemaid; apply to **MRS. PHILIP KNOWLING**, Monkstown Rd. oct20,t,f

WANTED—Immediately,

Experienced First Grade Female Teacher to finish term at Long Beach and Hillview. Salary \$100.00 per year. Enclose credentials. **REV. GEORGE BUTT**. oct20,31

WANTED—A General Servant,

three in family; apply 66 Barnes Road. oct20,t,f

WANTED—A Charwoman;

apply to **A. TOOTON**, The Kodak Store, Water Street. oct19,31

WANTED—A Man as Shipper

one with some experience required. **AYRE & SONS, LTD.** oct19,31

WANTED—Two Strong,

Healthy, Respectable Boys; one for Hardware Business and one for Grocery; apply by letter only to **GEO. KNOWLING**. oct19,31

WANTED—A General Servant

by the 1st of November. **MRS. T. KAVANAGH**, 250 Duckworth St. oct19,31

WANTED—A Pipe Fitter;

also a Strong Youth to assist pipe fitter; apply in own writing to **O.K. care Evening Telegram**. oct12,t,f

WANTED—A Steady Man;

one who understands butchery preferred; apply to **M. CONNOLLY**, Duckworth St. oct11,t,f

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NEW CLUB BLACK POWDER SHELLS

HERE'S the right "dope" on the black-powder shell proposition—the Remington U.M.C. "New Club." Its shining yellow jacket holds more jess Willard punch, more certainty of getting you that "wild bird" than any other you ever tried.

All standard loads. Our famous No. 2 Printer.

Put a few of these clean-biting, reliable "New Clubs" into your bag and shoulder your trusty Remington U.M.C. Pump Gun and the birds will have their work cut out to get away from you. Anything stamped Remington U.M.C. is RIGHT—made with 100 years' experience and in the best standards of quality.

For complete details—ask for *Arrows and Nitro Club (shell-lined)* and Remington. Go to the dealer who displays the Red Ball of Remington U.M.C. for ANYTHING in fire-arms or ammunition.

Remington U.M.C. Pump Gun

REMINGTON ARMS UNION METALLIC CARTRIDGE CO. (Contractors to the British Imperial and Colonial Governments) 174 WINDSOR, Ont. LONDON, ENGLAND NEW YORK, U.S.A.

THE THOUGHTS OF THEOBALD.

LABOUR'S VALUE.

In commenting on my remarks about the case of the Firemen, the Editor, last Saturday, makes the general statement: "If the merits of man's labour are to be regulated by the cost of living or by the relative merits of individuals, society will need to be reorganized from its foundations." I had written: The value of any man's labour is, at the very least, equal to the amount it costs him to live, in nourishing food, suitable clothing and habitable dwelling. Now, is my principle sound? Is it just? Is it Christian? Then why should we hesitate to call for reorganization of society? As a matter of fact, we are learning now, very fast, that the foundations of society have not been built on the solid rock of Truth, Justice and Love. The culmination of twenty centuries in the greatest war in history is proof of this. The people of Europe have not been trained in the moral principles of their religion. The world over, there seems to be ignorance of the true method of producing well-being. But just as the brine on the oyster produces a pearl, so out of the unhappiness and injustice is springing a new spirit which is bringing us out of the chaos of competitive commercialism into the light of co-operative effort. Surely the principle of a living wage cannot be disputed by anyone who has a heart and a conscience. Surely in an imperfect world it is good to have real merit recognized, that it may prove an incentive to those not so meritorious. Are the false values of our society at present to be accepted always?

I can understand a new industry hesitating to pay large salaries at first, but once on an established footing, labour should share also in its success. The editor makes much of the fact that an increase in pay is generally followed by higher prices, which more than compensate the merchant for the increase in labour. Now I blame the merchant infinitely more for this than I blame the employee, who needs an increase, for asking for more money. But in every case it is the employee who is blamed and the merchant goes scot free. And surely, we never ask for increases of pay, just because the merchant has the power to exact them, with usury, from a supine public? At any rate, this objection cannot apply to the firemen's case just now. First, because one firm had already employed Spaniards as firemen and paid them fifty dollars a month with a bonus, which is more than the firemen here ask. Second, because it is notorious that almost all the firms who signed the ultimatum to the firemen have made enormous profits from their shipping interests since the war started, and there is absolutely no just reason on the score of economy for their objection to the wage which the firemen ask, and no just cause for them to increase the freights or otherwise seek to bleed the public.

delation of receiving any money but one sum five years ago has appeared and he very properly asks for an explanation from Mr. McLachlan whose actions as an outsider, as a representative, are decidedly open to question.

ONE FAULT.

There is one fault with the firemen which seems to bother ship-owners a great deal, and that is the delay of shipping sometimes. For the sake of their Union, the firemen should have made great efforts to minimize this trouble. Maybe they did try. It is a fault that does not belong to the firemen alone, but to sailors as well, nor to any other group of men or any society which is free from a certain number who do not bring credit to their organization. Having to be ready at a set day and hour, the non-appearance of the sailor, enjoying the freedom of land, delights, is more noticeably irritating than the non-appearance of a land-worker, who, if he does not turn up one day, will probably turn up the next. I only want to point out that the firemen are of a sterner fibre than the rest of us, no more and no less. We have opportunities every day in the week to drink and soak ourselves in the excitements of city life, while the firemen have only opportunities at long periods to do this. It is then no wonder that some of them "go to wing" when they get the chance. I don't commend them for it, certainly not, and I am sorry that it has given the ship-owners such a chance to complain, but it is interesting to find out that there is a certain cause for it, whether we consider such cause worthy or not. It is the only score on which the public are not with the firemen.

THE DELEGATE AND THE SHIP-OWNERS.

The disclosures of the money considerations (even as a Christmas box), which passed between the ship-owners and the President of the Firemen's Union show how firm and strict must a Union delegate be, and how independent must he keep his standing. It has been plainly said that the money was paid by the ship-owners in order that they might have the delegate "where they wanted to have him." If that be so, they have lowered themselves to the level of such an action. It is deceit of the very worst kind, and no gentleman would stoop so low. Mr. McLachlan is to be commended also if he was aware that the money obtained from the ship-owners for Mr. Woods was intended in the nature of a bribe. I do detest such ways of getting business done. Many a commercial traveller obtains an order from the buyer of a firm by the judicious "present" of a box of cigars or a case of wine, and there are some men who only work when, to use a vulgar expression, "their hands are greased."

Since writing the above Mr. Woods

It Stops the Twinges of Rheumatism, Limbers the Muscles, Eases the Joints

Amazing Relief Comes at Once—Cure Every Time.

USE NERVILINE.

Aching joints and sore muscles are common in rheumatic people. Inflammation is deep in the tissues. You might use a dozen remedies and derive less relief than Nerviline will give you in half an hour.

Nerviline is a pain-subduer that works do not altogether describe. It is fully five times stronger than most remedies, not that it affects the skin unfavourably—no, its great power is due to its wonderful penetrative quality—it strikes in deeply, but never burns or blisters.

Just rub Nerviline into sore muscles, stiff joints, and note the glow of comfort, the ease of pain that follows.

You are astonished, delighted; this is because words do not express the promptness and permanency with which Nerviline cures every ache and pain in the muscles and joints.

Marvelous, you'll say. Natural, we say, because Nerviline is different, stronger, more penetrating, a true pain-subduer. Just try it, and see if it doesn't cure rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, strains and sprains.

The large 50c. family size bottle is far more economical than the 25c. trial size. Get it to-day. Sold by dealers everywhere.

Our Volunteers.

Seventeen young men presented themselves for enlistment within the past few days. Their names are—

Ellwood Reid, Green's Hr. T. D. Nicholas Brien, St. John's. M. Leonard, St. John's. Richard Fowlow, St. John's. Wm. Garland, John's. Arthur Gulliver, St. John's. Wm. A. Ebsary, St. John's. Stanley G. Rose, Flat Islands. Hober Fred, Seymour, Flat Islands. B.B. Austin Power, Branch, St. Mary's Bay. Walter Nash, Branch, St. Mary's Bay. Geo. Harding, Bonne Bay. Arthur Gill, Bonne Bay. Wm. Sampson, Greenspond. George Starks, Greenspond. Samuel Wood, Greenspond. Chas. Chester, Greenspond.

The total number of enrolments to date is 4,133. To-morrow morning the volunteers will hold the usual weekly parade to Divine Service.

EXPENSIVE SICKNESS.

The cost of dying still increases; the price of pills and salvers and greases goes higher every day. "Results of war are noxious, very," I hear the learned apothecary, in explanation, say. "We can't import the best medicines and medicines we need for healing human critters, the leaves and roots and buds; and so the delegate who's lying upon a couch of sickness, dying, must swallow home-made suds. Imported drugs—the kind that cures you," the gifted pharmacist assures you, costs more than precious stones; those pills, that poor dyspeptic swaller, sold by the box for half a dollar; they now fetch seven bones." I'm not a kicker or a roarer for three times last year's price, and when I'm busted buying rations, I feel that all the warring nations should put their swords on ice. The cost of living keeps us sighing, and now they've raised the price of dying, the cost of being sick; we're stung when buying porous plasters, and every day brings new disasters that jar us to the quick.

Here and There.

St. Ivel Cheese, small tins, at ELLIS.

BURIAL OF MR. W. COOK.—The mortal remains of the late William Cook will be interred this afternoon.

Turkeys, Ducks and Chickens at ELLIS.

COMING FROM MONTREAL.—The S. S. Algonquin is now on her way here from Montreal with a general cargo, principally flour, to Harvey & Co.

C. L. R. PARADE.—The C. L. R. will hold church parade to-morrow morning, attending Divine Service at 11 o'clock at St. Thomas's Church. The preacher will be the Rev. Dr. Jones.

Enjoy your meals by taking a teaspoonful of Stafford's Prescription "A" before eating. Price 25c. and 50c. Postage 5 and 10c. extra.—July 22, '16

C. M. B. C.—The C. M. B. C. will meet in the Synod Building at 2.45 to-morrow instead of 3 p.m., the change in the time is necessary, owing to the alteration in the services for Sunday, due to the new lighting regulations.

The Daughters of Empire, under the patronage of Lady Davidson, will hold a Sociable in the Presbyterian Hall on Wednesday, Oct. 25th, at 8 p.m. Admission 30c. including tea. Come and meet the returned Sailors and Soldiers, who will be invited to be present. oct20,23

POGIE FISHERMEN RETURNING.—A batch of young men belonging to some of the outlying settlements of St. John's, who had been pogie fishing out of Boston and New York the past summer and did well, crossed by the S. S. Kyle yesterday to Fort aux Basques on their way home. They are on the cross country express due here this evening.

AT THE CRESCENT.—The Vitagraph Company presents at the Crescent Picture Palace today a great Broadway Star feature in three reels entitled "Out of the Quagmire," featuring Joseph Kligor and Julia Swayne Gordon. This is one of the best features the Crescent has shown for some time. The daring Helen Gibson is featured in "The Record Run" an episode of the "Hazardous Helen" railroad series. Plump and Runt in a comedy war film: "The Battle Royal," a whole reel of laughs. On Monday a great three reel Lubin feature: "The Scarlet Chastity."

Oct. 14. From I. Parsons, (Riverhead, Bay Roberts to Jugler's Cove.) The total catch is 5,955 quintals, with 3,500 for last week.

Oct. 14th. From W. J. White, (Aquaforte to Caplin Bay.)—Fifty dorles and skiffs and sixty whale boats are fishing. Not much was done the past week, as only a few dorles were operating, the others being engaged curing the Fall catch. Prospects are not encouraging, but there is a fairly good supply of squid bait. The catch is 8,623 quintals with forty for last week.

Oct. 14th. From A. Hollett (Sound Island to North Harbor.)—The total catch is 1,840 quintals, with 90 for last week. The fishery is just about closed, but 20 dorles and skiffs are still operating. There is no cod at Sound Island, except what is taken at night on trawls with live bait. Squid is very scarce.

Oct. 14th. From R. Furneaux, (Rose Blanche to Harbor de Con.)—There is still good fishing on the outer bank, but very few of our boats frequent there. There is sufficient squid for bait, and prospects are good. The catch is 1,145, with 250 for last week.

Don't Neglect Your Cough.

A little cold may not seem a dangerous thing—you may feel inclined to let it go on hoping that to-morrow it will be better—but can you afford to take chances? Just as the little insignificant acorn grows if let alone, to the mighty giant oak, that cough if not stopped may grow to a very serious illness. When a Cough starts there's no telling where it will end. You know no doubt, of cases right among people you have known, where serious complications and fatal illness have had their start from a neglected cough or cold. "Don't neglect your cough," Stafford's Phorozone Cough and Cold Cure is what you should take. For sale at Stafford's Drug Store, Theatre Hill, and Stafford's Pharmacy, Duckworth Street. Price 25c. postage 5c. extra. No trouble to take this cough remedy.

Prepared only by DR. F. STAFFORD & SON, St. John's, Nfld.

Fishery Reports.

Manufacturers of 3 Specialties:—STAFFORD'S LINIMENT. STAFFORD'S PRESCRIPTION A. STAFFORD'S PHORAZONE.

DUNLOP TRACTION TREAD

The traction engine was made to grip. So was Dunlop Traction Tread. Nothing has yet taken the place of the traction engine for long, continuous service. We don't think any other tire will ever take the place of Dunlop Traction Tread for the same function.

In a certain sense, Dunlop Traction Tread is larger than Canada. "Traction's" fame is limitless. Near imitations are to be found in many countries. Men have written from various portions of the world seeking the agency.

"Traction" holds the Canadian transcontinental tire record; has never failed as a skid-resister; made it possible for punctures to be a forgotten evil; drove out the dust nuisance; made auto-mobiling by women more general; gave men all over the country a new idea of mileage.

In short, Dunlop Traction Tread has popularized motoring; and, for the first time in the history of the motor car, has made Safety a certainty.

Dunlop Tire & Rubber Goods Co., Limited

30% More Tire Life **50% Less Road Friction**

F. V. CHESMAN, 178 Water Street, Telephone 536.

Ladies' Fur Coats
\$45.00 to \$120.00.
A rare collection of superior quality Furs in Seal, Wolf and Musk, distinctive styles, new shape Cape Collar and wide at skirt.

Ladies' Fur Lined Coats
\$36.00 and \$45.00.
Grey Tweed and Navy Cloth Coats, lined, with large Squirrel Collars of Pony and Natural Opossum.

Ladies' Tweed Coats
\$6.40 to \$39.00.
Striking patterns of best Tweeds, large cape collars, fur trimmed. Another shipment just to hand.

Ladies' Costumes
\$10.00 to \$40.00.
Plaid Velour, Black & Navy Serge, Plum, Black Nigger and Green, Galardine and American Broadcloth; very stylish and dressy, warmly interlined throughout. Special for this trade.

Ladies' Fur Sets and Scarves
40c. to \$21.50.
In Squirrel, Marmot, Seal, Hare, Wolf, Opossum, etc.; an unusually large assortment, full of dash and smartness which is so much desired.

Children's & Misses Fur Sets
\$1.00 to \$21.50.
Ermine, Plush, Teddy Bear, Squirrel, Cream Bearskin, etc.

Children's & Ladies' RAGLANS
\$6.20 to \$13.40.
A positive necessity in this changeable weather; all sizes and styles in stock.

Ladies' Hats and Shapes
90c. to \$3.50.
Untrimmed and ready-to-wear in White, Black and all this season's newest shades.

Wool Snow Suits
\$3.60 to \$6.50.
Grey, Copenhagen, Rose, Cardinal and Tan. Cap, Sweater Coat, Mitts and Overpants; fit 2 to 5 years.

Bishop Sons & Co., Limited.
Telephone 484.
MAIL ORDERS RECEIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

Why Your Hair Stands On End.

Thousands of years ago man in his savage state who was better able to control his muscles than modern man, bristled his hair out in order to look fierce and dangerous. Our ancestors fluffed their hair out in order to keep out the cold, and to this day the hairs of man stand on end when the body is exposed to cold. That is the real reason why we get "goose flesh."

When our "hair stands on end," our "flesh creeps" or we get "goose flesh," the muscles which are situated under the skin contract and cause the tiny blood vessels or capillaries to contract and drive the blood out. Naturally the skin becomes white. It is then that we are "ghastly with fright" and "white to the lips."

As the blood vessels and muscles contract so the skin tightens, pulling the hairs which cover the skin up straight.

This is exactly what happens to the hair of the head when it "stands on end." We might even call it "goose flesh of the head."

We have to go very far back in evolution in order to explain dreams common to nearly all of us. Many of us are familiar with the "falling through space" dreams.

Our ancestors, who lived in tall trees, which often hung over precipices, deep lakes and rivers, were in constant fear of falling.

Many did fall. Sometimes they were killed. Some, as they managed to save themselves, by clutching at branches, or their fall was broken by something soft.

Naturally the falls gave our ancestors great mental shocks. These shocks effected a change in the cells of the brain. These changes were transmitted to their children throughout the ages, so that many of us have stamped them on our "brains" things which happened to our remote ancestors.

Of course, in our falling dream we never dash ourselves to pieces at the bottom, for we are descended from those tree-dwellers who did not strike bottom. The others were killed.

Soap!

0 Cakes.

on the Market.

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Blair

November

Patterns

On Sale.

ports please send

with orders.

Charles Hutton.

BOOTS!

Price \$7.50.

waterproof tongues

are suitable for

Boots for \$5.50,

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OOD,

HOES.

DUTCH BULBS.

GEO. KNOWLING

has just received direct from the GROWERS a splendid assortment of Matured

DUTCH BULBS,

as follows:

- HYACINTHS, Single and Double, for glasses.
- HYACINTHS, Single and Double, for bedding.
- HYACINTHS, Early Roman, for pots.
- HYACINTHS, Choice White, Single and Double, suitable for cemeteries.
- TULIPS, Double and Single, in 20 varieties.
- PARROT TULIPS, Mixed.
- DERWIN TULIPS, Mixed.
- REMBRANDT TULIPS, Mixed.
- CROCUS in 10 varieties.
- POLYANTHUS NARCISSUS in 10 varieties.
- POETAZ NARCISSUS—A cross between Pheasant and Eyd Narcissus and Polyanthus Narcissus.
- DOUBLE DAFFODILS in 5 varieties.
- SINGLE DAFFODILS in 5 varieties.
- DOUBLE & SINGLE JONQUILLS.
- SINGLE SNOWDROPS, SPANISH IRIS.
- ENGLISH IRIS, FREESIAS.
- PERSIAN RANUNCULES, IXIAS, Mixed.
- SINGLE ANEMONES, DOUBLE ANEMONES.

The quality this season is excellent and will be sold at our usual low pre-war prices.

GEO. KNOWLING.

oct14,4i,eod

Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - - Proprietor
H. A. WINTER, B.A., - - - Editor

SATURDAY, Oct. 21, 1916.

Trafalgar Day.

One hundred and eleven years ago to-day, the greatest naval battle of all times was fought, the importance of which, as with the centenary of Waterloo last year, the anniversary of Trafalgar is observed by Britons with less show of feeling than would be the case if they were not again engaged in a fight to the death with their old enemies. Yet allied with their old enemies. Yet the France of to-day is not the France of a hundred years ago, and none will admit sooner than our brave allies that at Trafalgar and Waterloo the cause of freedom, including the freedom of France herself, was established for years to come.

Making due allowance for differences of proportion, the similarity of the great Napoleonic wars to the present huge conflict is remarkable. Great Britain plays a part almost identical with her role then. As her command of the seas closed Napoleon in and made possible the slow-moving land campaign, which ended at last in the co-operation of the great alliance of Britain, Russia, Austria and Prussia and in the final act at Waterloo, so her same command of the seas has more relentlessly and effectually closed in Germany, and Waterloo will yet come. There has been no Trafalgar—the Battle of Jutland can have only a secondary claim—or, if we will, it was fought bloodlessly in the first days of the war, when the whole German fleet scuttled to port, leaving the British flag supreme and, after some months, undisputed and alone on the high seas. In this mighty and silent victory were included the Nile, the Baltic and Trafalgar. It is a tribute to those great victories themselves and the building of the nation upon the firm foundations that they laid, that to-day Jellico can play a part mightier, if less glorious, than did Lord Nelson then.

The great battles of this war have been fought upon land, and to the deeds of the armies, Britain's not least of them, the minds of men have been most closely drawn. To-day with all its memories comes appropriately to remind us that without the British Navy the heroism and devotion of these great armies, our Allies' and our own, would have been vain. That is the thought that will inspire to-day, not Britons alone but their brothers-in-arms the world over. To us in particular it should have a full and grateful meaning. The oldest and most defenceless of Britain's colonies, we sell by proudly and loyally her Union Jack, but it is beneath the folds of the White Ensign that we live in security and freedom. And it is for us, a maritime people and descended from Drake and Frobenius, reverently and gratefully to salute it.

Naval Heroes Returning

Eight Royal Naval Reservists on furlough are due at North Sydney to-day and with proper connections will arrive here Monday afternoon. Most of the men have been absent from home for the past two years and are now classed as able seamen.

MINARD'S LINIMENT LUMBERMAN'S FRIEND.

Wins Military Medal.

Last Saturday's Montreal Star published a list taken from the London Gazette of awards of the Military Medal made to a number of Canadians for good work at the front. Among the names we notice the name of Sergt. A. French, of the 5th Royal Highlanders. Sandy is a native of Harbor Grace, and his many friends there will be glad to learn of this recognition of his services.

Leaving for France.

Mr. John P. Grace, of the Municipal Office, received a message yesterday from his son, Lieutenant W. Grace, saying: "We are leaving to-day for France. Good-bye." Lieut. Grace left here with the first draft of the 5th Battalion, and in company with Lieuts. Snow and House took a special course at Troom. The above message was sent from Arr, and it looks as if another draft of "ours" have left for the front.

Once upon a time there was a child that never had its picture taken. That was its parents' fault.

Once upon a time there was a young man who never had his picture taken. That was his fault.

Once upon a time there was a dear old Mother who never had her picture taken. That was her children's fault. It's YOUR fault if your friends Haven't YOUR picture.

Portraits portray life history. They are a necessity. For what purpose Arrange for a sitting NOW.

J. C. PARSONS, optician, Bank of Montreal Bldg., eod.††

A Very Serious Matter.

Editor Evening Telegram. Dear Sir,—I saw by The Evening Telegram of late date that one hundred and twelve young girls (112) had been collected here and taken to the United States. I have watched the papers since to see has anything been done to stop this monstrous outrage. Where have these girls gone to in the United States? For what purpose have these young girls been collected? What is the destiny of these green girls after being thrown on the tender mercies of a big city on the continent? Is it really possible that the authorities of Church and State are going to longer permit this frightful state of affairs? We know where our boys are going to, but who knows the fate of our young girls when once they leave here?

The local domestic labor market is such, that maids for domestic service, although they are offered good homes and good wages, cannot be had for love or money. Why then are they exported in such large numbers? Is there no law or authority by which these girls can be saved for themselves, their parents and their country?

With the flower of our manhood paying the supreme sacrifice at the front, and hundreds of our young women going into jeopardy in the United States, how is this small island with its stationary population going to stand it? It was proved a couple of years ago that organized effort was effected in the States, by apparently a most respectable class of people, to get young girls for white slave purposes. Who will with authority that those young girls leaving Newfoundland in hundreds, are not destined for white slavery? Don't you think it is time that somebody inquired into this matter?

Sincerely yours,
CURIOSO.

Wounded Soldiers.

The following are at Wandsworth suffering from gunshot wounds:—

- 1545—Corporal Alphonsus Cahill, Colonial Street. Died of gunshot wound arm and buttock.
- 1282—Private Stephen Wiseman, Fortune Harbor, N.D.B. Dangerously ill, gunshot wound arm, 12th General Hospital, Rouen, Oct. 19.
- 629—Private James W. Moore, 31 Duckworth Street. Seriously ill, gunshot wound; amputation left leg and amputation of right foot; 8th General Hospital, Rouen, October 18th.
- 1157—Michael F. Costello, Avondale. Dangerously ill, bomb wound in face, arms and legs; 1st Australian General Hospital, Rouen, October 18th.
- 457—Lance-Corporal George Butler, 79 Pennywell Road. Wounded, at 26th Casualty Clearing Station, France, October 18th; progressing favorably.

J. R. BENNETT, Colonial Secretary.

McMurdo's Store News

SATURDAY, Oct. 21, 1916. We have just received a lot of Perspiration Deodorizer in neat pots which sells for 25c a pot. This paste has the remarkable property of rendering perspiration entirely odorless without substituting any odor whatever. Price 25c a pot.

Another specialty just arrived is Violet Cold Cream. This is a very elegant cold cream, daintily perfumed with violets. The cream is so constituted that it can be used as an ordinary cold cream or as a massage, thus accomplishing with one preparation what usually needs two. Price 50c a crock.

Both these preparations are manufactured within the Empire, and are marketed under our own label.

BOWLING SHIPS.—The Propero reached Seidom at 4.30 p.m. yesterday and remained there all night, owing to thick fog. The Fortis left Bay of Islands this morning, coming east.

MINARD'S Liniment Cures Distemper.

T. J. EDENS.

Duckworth Street and Military Road.

Increased Wages.

The fact that the railway men of Great Britain have been given an increase, since the beginning of the war, of ten shillings a week, a rise greater in proportion to their wages than that given by Congress to the railway men of the United States, brings up in a very forcible way the question of where these increases lead. What can be the result of them, and of the increase in other lines that are certain to follow them, as each union in turn makes its demand on account of the increasing cost of living; for food has gone up, since the beginning of the war by sixty percent in England. Suppose the salary, or day wage, of every individual in Great Britain, let us say below the rank of cabinet minister, of bishop, or of factory owner, should be doubled to-morrow, how would the workers be better off? The doubling of the wages of the cotton spinners and of the men who double the price of cotton; the doubling of the wages of the railway men would increase by just that much the railway transportation; the doubling of the salaries of the store clerks would double the cost of selling goods, as the profit of the storekeeper would have to rise in comparison; the doubling of the cost of farm labour would double the cost of British raised foodstuffs, and so, the result of the increase of wages, which to the workers would in advance look like an El Dorado, would be that they were little better off than they were before. In attempting to make both ends of the household budget meet it might be considered that the workers would gain slightly from a small tax to levy on those who do not work. But this tax would be inconsiderable in size compared with the multitude of people among whom it would have to be divided.

The increase of the cost of British manufacturers, made by an all-round increase in wages, would make British manufactures so expensive as compared with goods made in other countries where wages did not double, that a large number of factories would have to shut down on account of the loss of their export trade. That would be a disastrous calamity. If the increase were not made so great, if wages were only raised by, say three or four shillings a week all-around, the attempt might achieve its purpose for a brief period. The desire of the workmen in these increases is to make them come out of the excessive profits which are in some cases being made by the concerns for which they work. With a moderate increase in wages of, say, half a shilling a day, this may be done to some extent. It is not untrue that there are a good many factories earning inordinate returns for their owners, and that if these owners were forced to pay higher wages they could still stay in business and maintain not only their home, but their export business as well. There are, however, other owners in every trade whose factories are running on exceedingly small margins, and without doubt some of these would have to shut down. It is very difficult for the workers to find out just where the rise that permits an increase in their wages leaves off, and the rise that will force their employers to shut down begins. It may be at one shilling a week; it may be at five; it may even be twopenny. From this, we would conclude, as Keith Hardie long ago concluded, strikes for increases in wages are but of temporary value to the working people, and the real way to achieve the object of bettering their conditions is by legislation fixing minimum standards of living, and by legislation placing the burden of taxation on the wealthy according to their incomes, as has been well done in Britain. No raising of wages will do this, and the workers create more wealth. All that he can do is to endeavour to force a satisfactory distribution of the wealth that is created, and this is probably being done in Great Britain better than anywhere else in the world.—Montreal Weekly Witness.

From Cape Race.

Special to Evening Telegram. CAPE RACE, To-day. Wind W. fresh, dense fog and raining; nothing doing passing to-day. Bar. 29.50; ther. 60.

Sunday Services

CHURCH OF ENGLAND.—Church of England Cathedral.—Holy Communion at 8 a.m.; also on the first Sunday of the month at 7 and 11 (Choral). Other services at 11 a.m. and 3.30 p.m.

St. Michael's Mission Church (Casey Street).—Holy Communion at 8 a.m. on the 2nd Sunday of the month; and at 8 on other Sundays. Other services: 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.

St. Thomas's.—Holy Communion, 8 a.m.; Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11 a.m.; Preacher, The Rev. C. A. Moulton, L.Th. Christ Church, Quill Vld.—Holy Communion 2nd Sunday at 8 a.m. Evening Prayer, 3rd Sunday in each month at 7 p.m. Every other Sunday at 3.30 p.m.

Virginia School Chapel.—Evening Prayer every Sunday at 3.30 p.m.

St. Mary the Virgin, St. John's West.—Holy Communion on the 1st Sunday in each month at noon; every other Sunday at 8 a.m. Other services at 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.

METHODIST.

Gower St.—11, Rev. N. M. Guy; 6.30, Rev. D. B. Hemmion.

George St.—11, Rev. H. Royle; 6.30, Rev. N. M. Guy.

Cochrane St.—11, Rev. D. B. Hemmion; 6.30, Rev. Dr. Bond; 6.30, Rev. H. Royle.

Presbyterian.—11 a.m., Mr. W. F. McKay. Subject: "The Emptiation." (Congregational)—11 and 6.30, Rev. W. H. Thomas.

Salvation Army (No. 1 Citadel, New Gower St.)—7 a.m., Kneedrill; 11, Holiness Meeting; 3 p.m., Praise Meeting; 7 p.m., Christianization Meeting. Adj. Sheard will sing.

SCHOONERS HARBOURED FOR THE WINTER.

A number of fishermen from northern ports who have disposed of their season's catch and anchored their schooners in the harbour, intend returning home by train. They find it cheaper to harbour their schooners here during the winter than to risk the voyage home and back in the early spring for their summer supplies.

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS


Don't delay in ordering your new suit as the price of goods is continually on the jump in the home markets, and the longer you'll wait the more you'll pay. If you want a suit, GET IT NOW and get it at SPURRELL'S, where good goods, low prices, combined with style and fit predominate. SPURRELL BROS., 365 Water St.—may 4, tu, th, s, f

PERSONAL.—Miss Lizzie Earle, of

Change Islands, is in town for a couple of months, the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Leonard Earle, of Altadena, Logy Bay Road.


ORDINATION SERVICE TO-MORROW

The Lord Bishop of Newfoundland will hold an ordination service at the Cathedral to-morrow morning at 11 o'clock. The candidates to be elevated to the priesthood are Revs. Moulton, Balley, Hunt and Greaves. Rev. Canon Smart, Rector of Heart's Content, will preach a sermon suitable to the occasion.



Warmth and Light Weight
A good combination in Blankets,
Riverside Blankets

have solved the problem of how to obtain warmth without weight. They are made from selected wool only. Hard wearing qualities guaranteed. See that there is a "Riverside" label on the next pair you buy.



They GO

A CLEAN SWEEP

Is the order from main office and everything must be moved out—to make room for New Goods en route.

50c. Women's Underwear for fall and winter wear. Move Out Price 39c	15c. Men's Ties. Clean Sweep Price 10c
\$1.00 Women's Blouses, white and fancy. Move Out Price 50c	10c. Men's White Linen Collars. Out they go, 2 for 5c
\$1.00 Women's Underskirts. Move Out Price 85c	75c. Men's Fleece Lined Underwear. Clean Sweep Price 50c
\$3.25 Women's Shoes for fall & winter. Special to-day 2.85	75c. Men's Laundered Shirts. Sale Price to-day 50c
95c. House Aprons for dusting. Move Out Price 75c	75c. Men's Caps for fall. Out they go for 50c
15c. Gingham. Move Out Price 11c	\$10.00 Men's Suits. A splendid lot of Tweeds, etc. Out they go for \$7.50
\$1.85 Ladies' Striped Silk Blouses. Clean Sweep Price 1.50	\$3.50 Boys' Suits. A nice suit for fall and winter. Special to-day \$2.98
\$1.25 Children's Dresses. Move Out Price 75c	\$3.00 Men's Pants in many different patterns. Move Out Price \$2.55
\$1.00 Women's Fall Hats. Move Out Price 50c	95c. Men's Overalls. Move Out Price 75c
30c. Tea Aprons. Move Out Price 25c	95c. Men's Work Shirts in dark blue and fancy 69c
STORE OPEN TO-NIGHT. The blinds will be down but it will be bright, warm and comfy inside. COME DOWN.	10c. Old Dutch . . . 9c. 2 in 1 Shoe Polish 9c. Peroxide . . . 15c. Vaseline . . . 5c. Sloan's Liniment 29c. 20c. Bay Rum . . . 15c.
BUREAU & STAND made specially for us, with large mirror and surface oak finish. Regular \$10.00. Move Out Sale \$8.50 . Stand to match, \$4.50	Red Grape Pineapples Green Apples Oranges Bananas Grape Fruit Pineapples Lemons Vegetable Soup Squash Lettuce Radishes Red Cabbage
The Fair, The C. L. MARCH Co. Limited. Cor. Water & Springdale Streets.	Abdulla C. Abdulla T. 'Phone

TO-DAY

Message

11.00 A.M.

CANADIAN RAILWAY STRIKE. WINNIPEG, Oct. 20.—Apparently the negotiations between the Canadian Pacific Railway conductors and trainmen have such an impasse that the executive believed a strike is imminent. It is said that the strike would be posted out throughout Canada. The take effect on Wednesday, the meantime a way is found the other hand Grant Hall, Vice President and General Manager of Canadian Pacific Railways, says far as the Company is concerned negotiations is still on.

GERMAN SUBS. IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BERLIN, Oct. 20.—German submarines sank Mediterranean the following day. On Oct. 4, the empty British steamer Franconia, 18,150 tons, Oct. 11, the armed British steamer Crosshill, 5,000 tons, horses and Serbian grooms. The 12th armed British transport Sedak, 4,500 tons, deeply laden with foodstuffs, was sunk at Salonika. On Oct. 16 a German successfully shelled factory railroad work near Constantinople. The sinking of the Franconia, a former Cunard steamer, reported officially by the British on Oct. 5th. The crew of 302 are reported missing. British steamer Crosshill, long built in Dumbarton in owned in Glasgow, was last leaving Liverpool for an unannounced destination on Sept. 20th. The steamer was in the official status probably the British steamer 4,600 gross tons, owned in

ANOTHER STEAMER SUNK.

LONDON, Oct. 20.—Lloyd's announce the British steamer Penlin sunk. The Penlin

Fresh Cream—

BISHOP

SONS & CO., Ltd.

Grocery Department

N. Y. Chick

N. Y. Corned

BELGIAN HAM

KILLED TO ORDER

Royal Lentils in Tomato Sauce

Spinach, Dandelion, Asparagus, Tip Champignons, Petit Pois, Succotash, Sauerkraut, Cut Okra.

Moirs Slab

Pin Money Pick, Cambridge Pick, Diploma Pick

AMERICAN BUTTER

Crystallized Cheese, Glace Cheddar, Angellina.

Real Oax Teal, Cream Tomato, Cream Peas

Caper's Caps, Caper's Caps

Gravy Brown, Casserole

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food, Diabetic Food

TO-DAY'S Messages.

11.00 A.M.

CANADIAN RAILWAY STRIKE.
WINNIPEG, To-Day. Apparently the negotiations between the Canadian Pacific Railway and its conductors and trainmen has reached such an impasse that the men's executive believed a strike inevitable. It is said that the strike orders now posted out throughout Canada are to take effect on Wednesday, unless in the meantime a way is found out. On the other hand Grant Hall, Vice-President and General Manager of the Canadian Pacific Railway, says that so far as the Company is concerned the door to negotiations is still open.

GERMAN SUBS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BERLIN, To-Day. German submarines sank in the Mediterranean the following ships: On Oct. 4, the empty British transport steamer Franconia, 13,150 tons; on Oct. 11, the armed British transport steamer Crosshill, 5,000 tons, with horses and Serbian troops; on Oct. 12, the armed British transport steamer Sedak, 4,500 tons, deeply laden. The Crosshill and Sedak were bound for Saloniki. On Oct. 16 a German sub successfully shelled factories and railroad work near Contanzaro in Calabria. The sinking of the transport Franconia, a former Cunard liner, was reported officially by the British Admiralty on Oct. 5th. The Franconia carried no troops. Twelve of her crew of 202 are reported missing. The British steamer Crosshill, 400 feet long, built in Dumbarton in 1910, and owned in Glasgow, was last reported leaving Liverpool for an unnamed destination on Sept. 20th. The Sedak referred to in the official statement is probably the British steamer Sebek, 4,600 gross tons, owned in Liverpool.

ANOTHER STEAMER SUNK.

LONDON, To-Day. Lloyds announce the British steamer Penlin sunk. The Penlin, formerly

the Okhampton, was built in 1906, 3,758 gross tons and 340 ft. long.

GREEKS JOIN ALLIES AT SALONIKI

LONDON, To-Day. Additional Entente forces have been sent to Saloniki, according to Reuters's correspondent, who sends word of further strong contingents of infantry landed to-day. Several detachments of Greek troops arrived from Crete to join the Nationalists. The Provisional Government at Saloniki received a telegram embodying the resolutions passed at a meeting of Greeks.

DOES THIS REFER TO GREECE?

NEW YORK, To-Day. Promising men and funds for the Nationalist cause, the Provisional Government, says a despatch, is sending a committee to New York for the purpose of organizing and transporting troops.

SUEDE SUNK.

LONDON, To-Day. The Swedish steamer Moreuro was sunk by a German sub, and the crew of 15 taken to Skagen in Denmark by a submarine. The Swedish steamer Moreuro was 131 tons, and owned in Stockholm. She was used for salvage work.

WAR REVIEW.

LONDON, To-Day. In France, Galicia and Dobruja regions of Roumania the armies of the Central Powers have successfully taken the offensive against their opponents. They are also holding the Entente Allies in check in northern Macedonia and are continuing the fighting on the Transylvania-Roumanian frontier. Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria assuming the initiative on the Somme front in France has, according to the Berlin War Office, captured from the British the greater part of the positions won from the Germans on Oct. 13 between the Pozieres-Bapaume Road and Guedecourt. Towards Beaumont the Germans also have successfully withstood British attacks near Courcellette and Lesars and on the Pozieres-Bapaume Road. Paris reports only artillery activity on the Somme front, but London chronicles the repulse with heavy losses of German attacks in the Thiepval region. On the Eastern front the Teutonic forces have stormed Russian positions on the left bank of the Narayuvka River, southeast of Lemberg, and have held the conquered ground against counter attacks. Fourteen officers, 2,050 men and 11 machine guns were taken here by Prince Leopold's troops. In Volhynia the fighting continues with varying results. Both the Austro-Germans and the Russians claim the repulse of attacks in various sectors. To the north of Kiselin a stubborn battle is being waged with no decision having yet been reached. Field Marshal Von Mackensen has again resumed the drive towards the Constantza-Bucharest railroad; fighting there is described as "fierce". Bucharest admits that the Roumanian left wing along the Black Sea coast has been thrown back. Petrograd reports the Teutonic attacks repelled with heavy losses. The battle continues. The Roumanian armies are fighting hard to drive the troops of the Central Empires back through the frontier passes into Transylvania. Bucharest reports the beginning of an offensive in the Dux Valley northeast of Kronstadt and the taking of Mount Surova, east of the Rothermund Pass south of Hermannstadt. Attacks in the Bran defile and Fiotus Uzul and All Valleys were repulsed by the Roumanians, while Paris says the Serbians have captured the town of Valvesolo, north of Brod, in the region marked by a hand in the Corna River to southern Serbia. Berlin declares the offensive there has come to a halt before the stand of the forces of the Central Powers.

BIGGEST BATTLE IN HISTORY.

NEW YORK, To-Day. The London correspondent of the Tribune cables as follows: The greatest battle in the world's history is about to be staged on the Eastern front, in the opinion of high military officials here. After months of manoeuvring, nearly seven millions of men have come to grips along an almost unbroken front from Riga to the Danube. Hand-to-hand fighting of the most violent character is being waged over the whole length of the 900 mile front line.

Here and There.

LOADING FOR OPORTO.—The Phyllis L. Westhaven is loading fish at Marystown for Oporto.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—On account of war conditions regarding the light, our Congregational friends have decided to hold their evening services in the basement of their church on Sundays at 6.30 and Thursdays at 8.45. All requirements regarding concealment of light, etc. have been complied with. Outport and visiting friends will be most cordially welcomed.

Put a few drops of vinegar in the water in which string beans are boiled; it will make them very tender.

LATEST

MADE LITTLE PROGRESS.

LONDON, To-Day. General Von Falkenhayn's troops who are attempting to invade Roumania through the Carpathians have made little progress during the past forty-eight hours. Field Marshal Von Mackensen has struck heavily in Dobruja. His offensive extends along the whole front from the Danube to the Black Sea. According to advices thus far received, his only success has been some slight gains on the Black Sea side, but it is believed here that this battle is only in its early stages. Meanwhile the Gyimes and Octuz passes in the Transylvania Alps continue to be the main points in the Austro-German efforts from Transylvania. In the Gyimes pass the invaders have reached Cosassa, 12 miles from the frontier in Roumania but in the Octuz pass they have been driven back to the frontier. In the southern passes the situation is unchanged.

ATHENS, To-Day.

The demands of Admiral Du Poutrel, Commander of the Entente Allied Fleet in the Mediterranean upon Greece include the right to transfer dismiss or appoint police officers or detectives in Greece. The Greek police officials are not to appoint, dismiss or transfer any policemen without the Admiral's consent. The Greeks are accepting the situation as inevitable. Athens and Piræus are calm.

NEW YORK, To-Day.

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Put a few drops of vinegar in the water in which string beans are boiled; it will make them very tender.

SUNLIGHT SOAP



The CLEANEST fighter in the World—the British Tommy.

THE British Soldier is used to having the best. His whole equipment, from his service cap down to his boots, is the best which the British Government can procure. So, too, when he buys soap, he buys the best—SUNLIGHT SOAP. He knows that it is the speediest and most effective in action. He knows that he could not obtain the same results with cheaper soaps, just as he could not obtain the same results with a cheaper rifle, a cheaper bayonet, or a cheaper pair of boots.

£1,000 GUARANTEE OF PURITY ON EVERY BAR.

The name Lever on Soap is a Guarantee of Purity and Excellence.

LEVER BROTHERS LTD., PORT SUNLIGHT.

Fresh Cream—daily

BISHOP

SONS & CO., Limited

Grocery Department.

N. Y. Chicken,
N. Y. Corned Beef

BELGIAN HARES
KILLED TO ORDER.

Royal Lentils in Tomato.
Spinach.
Dandelion.
Asparagus Tips.
Champignons.
Petit Pois.
Succotash.
Sauerkraut.
Cut Okra.

Moirs Slab Cake.

Pin Money Pickles.
Cambridge Pickles.
Diploma Pickles.

AMERICAN BEAUTY BUTTER.

Crystallized Cherries.
Glace Cherries.
Angela.

Real Ox Tail Soup.
Cream Tomato Soup.
Cream Celery Soup.
Cream Pea Soup.

Caper's Capucines.
Caper's Nonpariel.

Gravy Browning.
Cassarepe.

Diabetic Flour.
Diabetic Biscuits.
Diabetic Biscuits.
Diabetic Cocoa.
Diabetic Flaked Wheat.
Diabetic Macaroni.
Diabetic Saccharin Crystals.

Red Grapes.
Pineapples.
Greenapples.
Oranges.
Bananas.
Grape Fruit.
Plums.
Lemons.
Vegetable Marrow.
Squash.
Cucumbers.
Radishes.
Red Cabbage.

Abdulla Cigarettes.
Abdulla Tobacco.

'Phone 679.

Death of Sir William Bowring, Bt

Mr. Eric Bowring has received a telegram informing him of the death last night of his uncle, Sir William Bowring, at Liverpool. There will be general regret at the news in St. John's and the Island, for Sir William Bowring was well known here. He has died full of years and honour at the ripe age of seventy-nine. He was one of Liverpool's most prominent citizens. For many years the head of the well-known firm of C. T. Bowring, of which Bowring Bros. Ltd. is a local branch, he had been long identified with the commercial and civic life of that great city. In 1893-1894 he was elected to the honour of the Lord Mayoralty, and created a baronet in 1907. A short time ago he was presented with the freedom of the city. Besides his business connection with Newfoundland he was bound by the ties of marriage to this country, for in 1863 he married Isabel Jarvis, daughter of E. L. Jarvis, Esq. If this city, he leaves no children. To his many relatives and to the firm of which he was so distinguished a head we extend our sincerest sympathy.

Recovering Waste Ink

The Bureau of Engraving and Printing at Washington uses from twenty to twenty-five miles of twenty-two inch cloth a day in wiping surplus ink from the plates used in engraving our stamps and bills. A cloth can be used only once. Then it is thrown aside. A company over in Defect, Va., buys these rags, and from them by a patent process, recovers 3,500,000 pounds of ink a year. This ink is in four basic colours of black, green, red and orange, which have all passed the severe tests of the Bureau of Engraving for purity and permanency of color.

From these four basic colours this company makes practically all shades of paste and, by the addition of linseed oil and volatile oils, ready mixed paints as well. The company is the sole owner of the patented process by which the color products are recovered and claims to be able to produce paint colors at lower prices than any other manufacturer.—Wall Street Journal.

NELSON'S HISTORY
of the
WAR,
By John Buchan.

A new volume each month. Volume XIII just in. Contents: The Position at Sed, the Fall of Erzerum, and the First Battle of Verdun. All volumes from 1 to 13 in stock. Cloth bound. Price 45c. vol. post paid.

GARRETT BYRNE,
Bookseller & Stationer.

Glover Leaf Tobacco,
American Made.
Reg. 1876.
5c.
and
10c.
per plug.

T. J. MALONE,
New Gower Street.

Roumania, Sure Cause is Just, Will Never Falter

Ferdinand Tells the World the Principle He Stands For.
(London Times Special Cable to The Telegraph.)

London, Oct. 13.—In an interview with the King of Roumania, Stanley Washburn the Times' special correspondent with the Roumanian army under the date of Bukarest, Oct. 10 says: King Ferdinand in a series of conversations with me has stated his opinion of the situation as follows: "At a time when our enemies were striving to make use of every malicious means within their power to misrepresent before the world the attitude of Roumania toward the war, it is fitting and proper that the world should realize and clearly understand what Roumania stands for.

"Roumania has not been moved by a mere policy of expediency nor has its determination to enter the war been the outcome of a cynical or material policy or bad faith to the Central Powers.

"The confidence of Roumania lies in the justice of her cause. She has cast her lot with the assured conviction that her great allies will see that she will not prove to be the third small power to be destroyed in the conflict. Serbia and Belgium entered the war with no realization of how the Central Powers would deal with the small countries. Roumania has no such illusions

"It realizes too clearly that the enemy would make every sacrifice to obliterate her from the face of Europe as it has done to Serbia and Belgium. That the enemy which craves vengeance against Roumania for daring to espouse the cause of justice and fight for the relief of her own people in Transylvania has been made clear since the first month of the war.

Wanton Treatment.

"Bukarest has been wantonly and cruelly bombarded by Zeppelins and aeroplanes, day after day; hundreds of women and children have been killed and maimed while they walked the streets. In the shape of reprisals against prisoners and defenceless non-combatants orders have been issued to our troops that regardless of previous provocation those who fell into our hands will be treated with kindness.

Naval Recruits.

The following young men have offered their services to the Royal Navy since Oct. 7th: Frank Hamilton, C. W. J. H. and Henry J. Curtis, St. Anthony; George Snow and Christopher West, Carmanville; Jas. Mahoney and A. G. Coats, Fogo; Peter F. Harvey, Portugal Cove, C.B.; Ernest C. Heiler, Lunenburg, P.B.; Fred Hutchings, Spaniard's Bay; Fred A. Parsons, W. H. Wilton, Woody Point, Bonne Bay; William H. Barney, Porteau, Labrador; George Compagnon, John's Beach, Bay of Islands; Albert Currie, Cape Cove, Fogo; Allan Loder, Hant's Hr., T.B.; Samuel Keats, Fogo; Robert M. Bursey, Change Islands; Geo. R. Crocker, Robert Hann, Francis T. Crocker, Wm. G. Crocker, Trout River, St. Barbe; Thos. and Geo. Lee, H. Chafe, Petty Hr.; Edward Humby, St. Leonard's, French Shore; Stephen Hulan, Robinson's Head; Kenneth Sheppard, Harbor Grace; Augustus Spracklin, St. John's.

Lighting Breaches.

We hear that a number of people comprising motor car drivers, business people and occupiers of private residences are summoned by the police for not adhering to the new lighting regulations.

LOADING FOR BAHIA.—The General Laurie, Capt. R. Benson, is now loading fish at G. M. Barr's for Bahia.

PIT PROP SHIP OFF.—The Sstania left Brooklyn, B.B., yesterday for Bany Roads with 2745 cords of pit props.

"The Roumanian government believes an act performed in the present must be of such nature as to win the approval of the generation that follows which will judge us from the perspective of uninfused bitterness. The policy of the enemy renders it increasingly difficult to preserve restraint among troops and the people. Roumanians will not falter in their allegiance to their cause nor can the enemy wear them from the faith to England, to France, to their Latin brother and to Russia, their immediate neighbor."

Eggs and Butter!

To arrive ex "Sable Island,"
P.E.I. Eggs and Butter,
Best quality, lowest price.
Remit Outport Orders.
JAMES R. KNIGHT
P. O. Box 894.

Supreme Court.

Present: The Chief Justice and Mr. Justice Kent.

In the matter of the application of Robert Parsons, for a writ of mandamus, directed to the St. John's Municipal Council. On motion of Mr. J. A. W. McNelly for the applicant, the further hearing is adjourned until the first week in November, the day to be agreed upon between the counsel for the parties. The court adjourned until Wednesday, the 1st day of November.

Reids' Boats.

The Argyle arrived at Presque at 1.45 p.m. yesterday, inward.
The Clyde left Lewisport at 10 a.m. yesterday.
The Dundee left Port Blandford at 5.30 p.m. yesterday.
The Ethie left Lark Harbor at 6 a.m. yesterday.
The Glencoe left Port aux Basques at 9.15 a.m. yesterday.
The Home is leaving Lewisport today.
The Kyle left Port aux Basques at midnight.
The Meigle is leaving North Sydney to-day.
The Sagona was at Indian Tickle yesterday, coming south.
The Neptune is north of Twillingate.
The Wren left Clarendville at 5 a.m. yesterday.

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited.
Dear Sirs,—I can recommend MINARD'S LINIMENT for Rheumatism and Sprains, as I have used it for both with excellent results.
Yours truly,
T. B. LAVERS,
St. John.

Train Notes.

Thursday's outgoing express reached Port aux Basques at 11.15 p.m. yesterday.
The incoming express is due about 3.30 p.m.
The local train from Carbonar reached the city shortly after noon to-day.
The Trepassey train arrived in the city at 11.30 a.m. to-day.

BE READY for the cold weather. Get in your supply of Fuel. GAS COKE is an excellent substitute for hard coal. We have COKE of best quality, made from Pennsylvania Coal, which we are selling at \$8.50 per ton at the Gas Works, or \$9.20 per ton sent home. Send in your order now.—ST. JOHN'S GAS LIGHT COMPANY.

Here and There.

LEFT BATTLE HARBOR.—The a.s. Bloodhound left Battle Hr. yesterday for here.

WEATHER REPORT.—The weather across country is calm and dull, temperature 32 to 62 above.

DR. BOND PREACHES TO-MORROW EVENING.—Visitors are always welcome to the services in Cochrane Street Methodist Centennial Church. To-morrow evening the Rev. Dr. Bond will speak on "Religion the essential to business success."

IMPROPER COVERING.—Inspector O'Brien had summoned to court today a teamster, charged with a violation of the pure food law. Defendant was convicted of having an improper covering over bread and was fined \$5 or 14 days and costs.

VESSEL ASHORE.—The American schooner Senator bound from Bay of Islands to Gloucester to load herring, ran ashore at Port aux Basques yesterday, but her damages are not serious. Mr. LeMessurier, Deputy Minister of Customs, has received word to that effect.

CAPTAIN BENSON DOING WELL.—Capt. R. Benson, of the General Laurier, received from his brother, Capt. A. Benson of the schooner Novelty, who had his leg broken at Bahia and is now in the General Hospital at that place, saying he was well on the road to recovery.

For these dark nights one of our RADIIUM FACE WATCHES or a BEE'S DRY CELL LANTERN will be found very useful. Come in and see them at our Premium Department. IMPERIAL TOBACCO COY. (Infd.) LTD.—oct20,31

LAME DUCK IN PORT.—The Norwegian steamer LeDaal, 22 days out from Tonny Charente, France, in ballast bound for Baltimore, put into this port this morning for repairs. Bousierous weather was encountered on the passage and the ship being light was knocked about badly, getting her crank shaft broken. The requirements of the ship are being looked after by Mr. Tasker Cook, Norwegian Consul.

BORN.
On the 21st inst., a son to Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McKay.

DIED.
Suddenly, yesterday afternoon, Mabel Maud, beloved wife of John Stowe, aged 36 years, leaving a husband, 4 children, father, two sisters and 2 brothers to mourn their sad loss; funeral to-morrow (Sunday) at 2.30 p.m., from her late residence, 53 Flower Hill; friends and acquaintances please attend without further notice.

Weight Blankets, Blankets, Blankets

They GO

KEEP

and every make

Ties, 10c
White Linen, 5c
Fleece Lined, 50c
Laundered Shirts, 50c
Caps, 50c
Suits, \$7.50
Suits, \$2.98
Pants, \$2.55
Overalls, 75c
Work Shirts, 69c

Miss Lizzie Earle, of...
The Lord Bishop of New...
The Cathedral to-morrow...
Rev. Canon Smart...

War News

Messages Received
Previous to 9 A.M.

GENERAL HAIG'S OFFICIAL REPORT.

LONDON, Oct. 20.
General Sir Douglas Haig has sent a report on the operations which have been in progress since the end of September. He says the British forces have advanced well beyond the crest of the main ridge from Thiéval to Sully-Saillesel. From the line of the field, according to the report, the ground slopes gently to a shallow valley, running northwest from near Sully-Saillesel to about two thousand yards south of Bapaume, where it turns westward and joins the valley of the Ancre at Miraumont. From the main Thiéval-Morvaux ridge a series of long, well-marked spurs run down to the valley described above. The most important of the series is a hammer-headed spur immediately west of Flus, at the western extremity of which stands a tumulus called Butte de Warlencourt, lying across the main trend of the ridge. Another well-marked spur runs from Morval northwards Thillois, passing a thousand yards east of Guedecourt. Behind this spur lies the German position, to get within assaulting distance of which it was necessary to carry the Sars and these two spurs. These were held as intermediate positions by the Germans, every advantage being taken of sunken roads, buildings and the undulating nature of the country. On Sept. 29th, continued the report, we carried Despommert Farm, just three miles north of the Albert-Bapaume road. On the afternoon of October 1st we advanced our line on a front of three thousand yards, occupying the buildings of Eaucourt Labbaye, four thousand yards.

Southeast of Le Sars.

The struggle in this neighborhood continued with great severity during the night and early in the morning. In the afternoon of the 7th, in conjunction with the French on our right, we attacked on a wide front between the Albert-Bapaume road and Les Boeufs. We drove the enemy from Le Sars and the near-lying positions also east and west of that village, after some fighting between Guedecourt and Les Boeufs we forced our way forward 600 to 1,000 yards. The period since that date has been occupied in widening grounds between Le Sars and Les Boeufs up to the slopes of the ridges already mentioned. In the afternoon of the 10th the Sars was made steady progress, and gradually a series of strong positions. The fighting has been heavy and protracted. The enemy resisted stubbornly until surrounded in one place or another, and a large number of prisoners had fallen into our hands. During this period we had to repel repeated counter attacks. Generally these were stopped by our artillery and machine gun fire. On the 11th, on the battle front, our troops have shown great activity. In trench raids between Ypres and Loos, over sixty raids were carried out, in which we secured many prisoners and inflicted heavy casualties. The captured during the fortnight bring the total number of prisoners in the Somme battle since the beginning of July, to 28,918, and in the action of October 7th, one division alone which previously had many days of hard fighting, took eight officers and 474 men of other ranks.

BRITISH OFFICIAL.

LONDON, Oct. 20.
Last evening Staff and Schwab's redoubts were heavily shelled by the enemy. During the night two small raids were carried out against the enemy's trenches in the neighborhood of Loos.

KING CONSTANTINE.

LONDON, Oct. 20.
King Constantine of Greece, in an interview with the British Minister in Athens, complained bitterly of the action of the Allies in recognizing the provisional government at Salonica. According to an Athens despatch in the Daily Mail, the King told the Minister that as the Allies had deposed

The Ser...

coffee
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and coff
delicious

INS

Every Department of this Store Is Now Ready with a Delightful SHOWING of NEW THINGS.

You will find a big display of the newest and best merchandise ever shown. We emphasize strongly the fact that the values offered in every line and at every price are—as always—the Very Best.

Dark Green Spring Blinds. 10 doz. Dark Green Window Blinds at old prices.

Men's Police Braces.
20 doz. Men's Police Braces, made of very strong webbing and solid leather fittings. Just the Brace for the working man.
Old Prices—25 cents per pair.

Marshall Bros

**Gents' Initial
Silk Handkerchiefs.**
5 doz. only, which we offer at less than old price.
Now 35c. each.

Bureau Sets.
5 doz. only, nicely trimmed with Lace and Insertion.
Old Price, 30c. each.

Linoleum Mats.
3 doz., sizes 18 x 27 and 18 x 36.
Old Price, 30c. and 48c. each

Infants' White Kid Shoes
4 doz. 2-strap, with perforated fronts.
Old Price. 30c. pair.

Heel Protectors.
20 doz., protects the heel of the stockings. No holes. No darning. Regular Price 20c.
Now 5c. pair.

Ladies' Wool and Mercerised Vests.

The same style as a Man's Vest, in colors Tan, Navy, Saxe, Rose. Old prices, \$1.00 and \$1.10 each.

Ladies' Hug-Me-Tights.

A nice Wool Vest that will hug you tight on a cold day. Colors: White, Black, Brown, Navy, Grey.
\$2.00 each.

Patriotic Handkerchiefs

10 doz. National Anthem, with music.
10 doz. Till the Boys Come Home, with music.
10 doz. Tipperary, with music.
20 doz. Plain Khaki, with Nfd. Crests.
All at Old Prices.

A Heart Document.

By RUTH CAMERON.
Every once in a while a letter friend sends me a letter which is a heart document. Here is one:
"I have often wondered if you could help me solve some of my life problems. I am quite weary the last few years trying to make ends meet and at the same time give my two girls and two boys at least a high school education, keep them all well, fed and clothed.
The Movies are Few and Far Between.
"I pay eighteen dollars rent, fifty dollars coal bill, average fifteen dollars for medicines and doctor, pay church dues, buy school books, spend a quarter now and then for carfare, or parks or movies (which are few and far between), all on a fifteen-dollar income.
"Keep in mind that there are two others in the family that have to wear some kind of clothing.
"Also when the muslins, linens, bedding, carpets, etc., wear out, where, oh, where would you get the wherewithal to buy others?
All The Female Clothing She Considers.
"All the female clothing except the shoes and stockings is 'constructed' at home. One gets tired, so tired, of ripping and turning upside down, inside out, crosswise and slanting and otherwise. There is some satisfaction, however, when the girls come home and say their new dress was so admired, as it was up to date, and your mother is such a wonder and so handy. I like my children, who are sweet looking as the next ones, to

look dainty and neat as their companions.
"Now if you can start out on the first of the month with practically nothing in the house, what would you give to eat to six very healthy, hearty eaters for six dollars to spend for the food, when that was absolutely all you had to spend and you didn't want to go into debt? They are such hearty eaters because they are reasonably healthy, I am thankful to say. But now food stuff is going up, up. I am at my wit's end, and as I said, so weary.
If She Has To Wear Only An Apron.
"The children must be kept in school, no matter if I have to dress in an apron and not much else. And there is no way apparent to add to the income, at least this year. Could you do it?
"I imagine if you could solve the food puzzle you would gladden not only the heart of this mother, but others who are worse off."
Could I do it? Indeed I couldn't. The only possible suggestion I can make is that any manager so clever as she has already shown herself, might, with the help of her children, take a few boarders.
The letter fills me with the deepest respect for the woman who has the courage to struggle with the problem, and the hottest indignation for those who can be calm about the hardships that the rising cost of living places upon the big class she represents.
Stafford's Liniment cures Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuralgia and all Aches and Pains. For sale everywhere.—jly22,t

Flour, Feeds, Eggs, etc.
200 sacks P. E. I. BEACK OATS.
500 sacks WESTERN MIXED OATS.
P. E. I. CHEESE—Large and Twina.
P. E. I. FRESH EGGS.
LOCAL FRESH EGGS.
BADGER DAIRY FEED.
WHOLE CORN.
CORN MEAL.
FOY BARBADOES MOLASSES.
FLOUR—
5 Roses, Household, Verbena, Lakewood, Harriet Queen, Meota, Graham.

New Goods
JUST RECEIVED.
Morton's Cold Drawn Castor Oil, 1 oz. bottles.
100 cases Pickles and Chow, 2 doz. to case.
Lea & Perrin's Worcestershire Sauce.
Epsom Salts, 7 lb. boxes, 1 oz. pkgs.
Curry Powder, ½ pint.
Browning for Soups, Gravies, etc
Palmer & Co's. Altar Candles.
Lyle's Golden Syrup, 2 lb. cans.
5 cases Extra Fancy Lemons.
Aunt Jemima's Pancake Flour.
Maple Syrup in glass.
Borax, 1 oz. pkgs. ½ gro. box.

C. P. EAGAN,
DUCKWORTH STREET & QUEEN'S ROAD.

GOODS IN STOCK:
100 bags Rangoon Beans.
25 bags Calif. Lima Beans
10 tons Rangoon Rice—
½, ¼, ½, 1s & 2s.
5 tons Siam Patna Rice.
150 cases Seeded Raisins.
100 cases 3-Crown Raisins
200 brls. Grav. Apples.—
1s, 2 and spl. 3s.
NOW DUE:
25 cases SALMON.

Soper & Moore,
Retail and Wholesale.

**Russians Poured
Deluge of Shot and
Shell into Enemy**
After a Furious Bombardment Which Shattered Miles of the Enemy's Trenches and Caused Havoc in the Ranks of the Teutons, the Car's Infantry Rushed from the Trenches and Completed the Work of Destruction.
London, Oct. 15.—The battle on the Stokhod River, in Volhynia, has broken out anew. The Russians leaped from the trenches to the attack yesterday morning and before darkness came the fighting had assumed the ferocity that characterized the days of early summer.
General Brussloff had prepared for his movement in his usual methodical manner. For nearly forty-eight hours preceding, the infantry charge the heaviest guns that could be mustered poured a deluge of shot and shell into the enemy's entrenchments. Along the five mile front from Korynizka, north along the winding, marsh-flanked Stokhod, hardly a foot of the German and Austrian trench lines escaped immersion in the flood of metal hurled from the Russian artillery.
Caused Great Havoc.
The night saw no let up in the terrific bombardment. The guns had obtained the range and the shells burst in great fumes from sunset to dawn, the vivid flashes momentarily lighting up the whole countryside and conveying to the gunners some idea of the devastation they were causing to the enemy's works.
It was not until dawn that the Russian troops, waiting in long, deep rows behind their breastworks ready to spring forward at the word of command, were able to obtain any accurate idea of the destructive effects of the all-night bombardment. The gunners had done their part well—almost too well. Dead Man's Land spread out before their eyes, furrowed its length and breadth with yawning ditches and craters, a few of them so regular as to suggest the handiwork of man. Towering heaps of earth and rock thrown up by exploding shells at intervals over the stretch of ground between the hostile lines gave the appearance of peaceful farm lands dotted with stacks of freshly garnered hay or corn sheaves. This was where the gunners had done their work too well, erecting under cover of darkness

obstacles which their comrades would have to surmount.
Rushed from Trenches.
Beyond the neutral ground the enemy's trenches showed in thinly pencilled lines paralleling the Russians' own shelters. Observers reported as soon as the early morning mists cleared away that havoc had been wrought in the Teuton ranks. Breastworks had been levelled, dugouts wrecked, batteries destroyed. The advanced line of trenches appeared to be deserted. Many of the communicating trenches had been obliterated. The German guns were speaking only spasmodically; their shells were hurled toward the Russian lines without aim, and without effect.
Then the thunder of the Russian guns ceased for the first time in hours of anxious uncertainty. From the trenches poured masses of steel-helmeted men, their bayonets set and gleaming in the rays of the newly risen sun. Toward the enemy's trenches they flung themselves at the run, their ranks splitting only when this and that group was forced to dodge around some obstacle in its path. Hardly a German shell burst among them as they rolled on, so swiftly was the intervening ground covered. The massed columns reached the enemy's trenches intact, and poured forward into them.

Everyday Etiquette.
"I am slightly acquainted with a couple who are to have a church wedding and an invitation has been sent for the ceremony and not for the reception. In that case, is a present necessary?" asked Mildred.
"No gift is required or expected. The church cards are sent to show that you are not forgotten and are to be retained upon the calling list of the bride," answered her mother.

H.P. SAUCE
The All British SAUCE
is now enjoyed daily by those who previously never used sauces.
Try it to-day!

Your Boys and Girls.

Stammering is due to a particularly nervous temperament, and only very sympathetic treatment can effect a cure. Stammering in a child should receive immediate attention, and the first thing to be done is to improve the little ones' health by means of plenty of sleep, fresh air and good food. Every day he should take deep breathing exercises in the open air; these deep, steady inspirations strengthen the muscles of the throat and counteract a spasmodic habit of breathing.
Notices should be taken of the sounds which the little stammerer has the most trouble with, and sentences containing these sounds should be composed for him to repeat each day, very slowly and clearly. He should always be asked to read aloud each day. This exercise should be omitted whenever the seems overexcited or run down in health and it goes without saying that he should never be scolded or laughed at.

Girls! Thicken and Beautify Your Hair And Stop Dandruff

Try this! Your hair gets wavy, glossy and abundant at once.
To be possessed of a head of heavy, beautiful hair; soft, lustrous, fluffy, wavy and free from dandruff is merely a matter of using a little Danderine. It is easy and inexpensive to have nice, soft hair and lots of it. Just get a 25-cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine now—all drug stores recommend it—apply a little as directed and within ten minutes there will be an appearance of abundance, freshness, fluffiness and an incomparable gloss and lustre, and try as you will you can not find a trace of dandruff or falling hair; but your real surprise will be after about two weeks' use. When you will see new hair—fine and downy at first—yes—but really new hair—sprouting out all over your scalp.—Dandérine is, we believe, the only sure hair grower, destroyer of dandruff and cure for itchy scalp and it never fails to stop falling hair at once.
If you want to prove how pretty and soft your hair really is, moisten a cloth with a little Danderine and carefully draw it through your hair—taking one small strand at a time. Your hair will be soft, glossy and beautiful in just a few moments—a delightful surprise awaits everyone who tries this.

how Was It?

(From Harper's Magazine.)
The kindergarten had been studying the wind all the week—as poetry, effects, etc., until the subject was pretty well exhausted. To stimulate interest, the kindergarten said, in her most enthusiastic manner: "Children, as I came to school to-day in the trolley car, the door opened and something came softly in and kissed me on the cheek. What do you think it was?" And the children joyfully answered, "The conductor!"
Sift the ashes, and the good coal that you find should be sprinkled over the bin of unburned coal.
When the film collect on the screen door rub the screen with kerosene and they will not stay.
Heat the earth that you are going to put into pots or window boxes and all insects will be destroyed.
MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES GARDEN IN OWLS.

Men's Overcoats!

Fall—1916—Models.

Just opened—and ready for your inspection and approval, a fine range of Men's Winter Overcoats in Chin-chillas, Tweeds, etc., in Navy, Grey, Brown, and some very smart mixtures.
These Overcoats, perfectly cut and tailored, are all Fall 1916 Models, and are the productions of first-class English and American tailoring houses.

U. S. Picture and Portrait Co.
Water Street.

JUST ARRIVED!
Ex S. S. Florizel,
Two Hundred Bales
White Cotton Waste.
Franklin's Agencies, Limited,
J. B. URQUHART, Manager.

5c. The Crescent Picture Palace. 5c.
EVERY AFTERNOON 2.15—EVERY NIGHT 7.15.
Presenting Joseph Kilgour and Julia Swayne Gordon in
"Out of The Quagmire."
A Vitagraph Broadway Star feature in 3 reels.
"THE RECORD RUN"—An episode of the Hazards of Helen with Helen Gibson.
Plump & Runt in "THE BATTLE ROYAL"—A great Vim comedy.
The Usual Big Matinee on Saturday—Extra Pictures.
PROFESSOR MCCARTHY PLAYING THE PIANO.
A NEW AND CLASSY MUSICAL PROGRAMME—DRUMS AND EFFECTS.

Advertise in the Telegram

War News.

Messages Received
Previous to 9 A M
GENERAL HAIG'S OFFICIAL REPORT.

LONDON, Oct. 20. General Sir Douglas Haig has sent a report on the operations which have been in progress since the end of September. He says the British forces have advanced well beyond the crest of the main ridge from Thierval to Sally-Sallissel. From the line thus held, according to the report, the ground slopes gently to a shallow valley, running northwest from near Sally-Sallissel to about two thousand yards south of Bapaume, where it turns westward and joins the valley of the Ancre at Mirsaumont. From the main Thierval-Morval ridge a series of long, well-marked spurs run down to the valley described above. The most important of the series is a hammer-headed spur immediately west of Flus, at the western extremity of which stands a tannery called Butte de Warlencourt, lying across the main trend of the round. Another well-marked spur runs from Morval north towards Thillois, passing a thousand yards east of Guedecourt. Behind this spur lies the German first position, to get within assaulting distance of which it was necessary to carry Le Sars and these two spurs. These were held as intermediate positions by the Germans, every advantage being taken of sunken roads, buildings and the undulating nature of the country. On Sept. 29th, continues the report, we carried Despoment Farm, just three miles north of the Albert-Bapaume road. On the afternoon of October 1st we advanced our line on a front of three thousand yards, occupying the buildings of Eaucourt Labbaye, fourteen hundred yards

Southeast of Le Sars.
The struggle in this neighborhood continued with great severity during the night and early in the morning. On the afternoon of the 7th, in conjunction with the French on our right, we attacked on a wide front between the Albert-Bapaume road and Les Boeufs. We drove the enemy from Le Sars and the near-lying positions also east and west of that village, after severe fighting between Guedecourt and Les Boeufs we forced our way forward 600 to 1,000 yards. The period since that date has been occupied in winning grounds between Le Sars and Les Boeufs up to the slopes of the low ridges already mentioned. In the area between Thierval and Le Sars we made steady progress, and gradually won a series of strong positions. The fighting has been heavy and prolonged. The enemy resisted stubbornly until surrounded in one place after another, and a large number of prisoners had fallen into our hands. During this period we had to repel repeated counter attacks. Generally these were stopped by our artillery and machine gun fire. Outside the Somme battle front, our troops have shown great activity. In trench conflicts between Ypres and Loos, over sixty raids were carried out, in which we secured many prisoners and inflicted heavy casualties. The captured during a fortnight bring the total number of prisoners in the Somme battle since the beginning of July, to 28,818, and in the action of October 7th, one division alone which previously had many days of hard fighting, took eight officers and 474 men of other ranks.

BRITISH OFFICIAL.
LONDON, Oct. 20. Last evening Staff and Schwaben redoubts were heavily shelled by the enemy. During the night two small raids were carried out against the enemy's trenches in the neighbourhood of Loos.

KING CONSTANTINE.
LONDON, Oct. 20. King Constantine of Greece, in an interview with the British Minister at Athens, complained bitterly of the action of the Allies in recognizing the provisional government at Salonika. According to an Athens despatch to the Daily Mail, the King told the Minister that as the Allies had deprived

FOR Indigestion and Biliousness

Indigestion, biliousness, headaches, flatulence, pains after eating, constipation, are all common symptoms of stomach and liver troubles. And the more you neglect them the more you suffer. Seize the cause at once. If your stomach, liver, or bowels are slightly deranged or

MOTHER SEIGEL'S SYRUP

have lost tone. Mother Seigel's Syrup is made from the curative extracts of certain roots, barks, and leaves, which have a remarkable tonic and strengthening effect on all the organs of digestion. The distressing symptoms of indigestion or liver troubles soon disappear under its beneficial action. Buy a bottle to-day, but be sure you get the genuine Mother Seigel's Syrup. There are many imitations, but not one that gives the same health benefits.

is the Best Remedy

Now sold in two sizes only. Full size, Price 1.00. Trial size, Price 50c.

him of all power, they had better address their proposals to Venizelos. The monarch made certain proposals which the British diplomat considered of no importance, and he recommended Constantine to change his entire policy.

HEAVY FIGHTING; STRUGGLE SEVERE.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 20. Heavy fighting continues in Volhynia and Galicia, but no important changes are recorded in an official statement issued to-day. The struggle is severe north of Kleschna, on the front northwest of Lutsk. North of Kurapatinka the Germans are attacking fiercely, but the statement says they have gained no advantage.

GERMAN-BULGAR LOSSES.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 20. An announcement of the inauguration of an offensive movement in Eastern Roumania by the army of Field Marshal Von Makenzen, was made by the war office, which said, the German-Bulgars suffered great losses. The battle continues.

FORCE BACK ROUMANIANS.

BUCHAREST, Oct. 20. Bulgarian and German forces in Dobruja have taken the offensive along the whole front. They have forced back the Roumanians' left wing, the war office announced to-day.

ITALIANS OCCUPY TOWN.

ROME, Oct. 20. Italian forces have occupied the town of Laskovika on the southeastern frontier of Albania, the war office announced to-day.

SUCCESS OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN PERSIA.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 20. Successes for the Russian troops in Persia are reported in to-day's war office announcement as follows: On the Russian-Caucasus front of Persia our patrols conducted gallant reconnoitering operations on Bivdar. In the same neighborhood near Dambor Pass they successfully attacked a long transport caravan and captured a large number of horses and arms.

HINDENBURG AND THE SUBMARINE CAMPAIGN.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 20. According to the Berlin newspaper, Germania, Field Marshal Von Hindenburg has at last come out solidly against a more ruthless submarine

campaign. The Germania says that at last Saturday's sitting of the independent Committee for German peace terms Privy Councillor Duleberg appeared before the committee, saying that he came in an official capacity, as envoy of Field Marshal Von Hindenburg. He added that the Field Marshal requested the committee to abandon all agitation for a more ruthless prosecution of the submarine campaign.

LIBERAL MEMBER TO APPEAR IN POLICE COURT.

LONDON, Oct. 20. It is announced that Joseph King, Liberal member of a Parliament for North Somerset, will appear in Bow Street Police Court to-day to answer a charge made under the Defence of the Realm Act. He has always been a strong peace advocate. Since the outbreak of war, King, in the House of Commons, has made several attacks on the Government, questioning it concerning its actions.

CECIL REPLIES TO LYNCH.

LONDON, Oct. 20. During the late hours of the session of the Commons last night, Lord Robert Cecil, Minister of War Trade, replied vigorously to a speech in which Col. Arthur Lynch, Nationalist, had criticized the Government's policy in the Balkans and Greece. Col. Lynch asked whether any outside influence had been allowed to affect British policy. This reference, which apparently was to former friendship between the royal families, provoked the prompt retort from Lord Robert Cecil that it would be impossible at this stage and under present circumstances to enter into discussion of what we or our allies have said or are going to say about Greece in reference to the present crisis in European affairs. As far as the strategy of the Balkans is concerned it has been guided exclusively by military considerations, and only those who had anything to say in deciding military movements, were the proper military advisers of the Government. The suggestion that any person, whether strictly a member of the Government or not, had used any influence to deflect the policy of this country from the principles of sound strategy, is absolutely baseless and utterly unworthy of this House.

ALL BUT TWO OF CREW SAVED.

NEW YORK, Oct. 20. The Cunard Line announced to-day that word had been received that all but two of the crew of the steamer Alaudis were saved.

BRITISH TRANSPORTS SUNK.

BERLIN, Oct. 20. Two armed British transports, Crosshill and Sedek, were sunk in the Mediterranean by German submarines last week, says an official issued by the German Admiralty on Oct. 18th. The German submarines, it is added, shelled factories and railroad near Catanzaro, in Calabria, Italy.

A Reasonable Request.

Following the plan adopted by the Canadian, Australian and New Zealand Governments in allowing the remaining members of their first contingents to go on active service to return home on a short furlough would it not be a good move if the Standing Committee of the Patriotic Association would interest themselves on behalf of the 40 or 50 men of the 1st Newfoundland Contingent now fighting in France or Flanders. These brave boys, who left comfortable homes, have gone forth to fight the battles of the Empire and for over two years have passed through some trying experiences in the Gallipoli Peninsula and France campaigns. It is not necessary for us to dwell on their qualifications as soldiers, it is sufficient to say: "They have borne the burden and heat of the day" and in doing so have done their work without complaint. The least we can do for them is to try and arrange to have them home for Christmas. As the number is not large there should not be much difficulty in carrying out the above suggestion. A number of parents of the brave boys in question have asked us to give publication to the foregoing request which we believe is only a reasonable one.

HERRING AT BONNE BAY.—There is a sign of herring at Bonne Bay, but the fishes have not struck in, in any great quantity yet. The herring fishery will be carried on in that section this fall very much under the Scotch method.



Published by Authority.

Under the provisions of "The War Measures Act, 1914," His Excellency the Governor in Council has been pleased to order that the following Regulations shall come into effect as and from the 12th day of October instant.

JOHN R. BENNETT,
Colonial Secretary,
Dept. of the Colonial Secretary,
October 17th, 1916.

1. The Port and Harbor of St. John's is closed entirely to the entry of shipping at night, from nightfall on the 12th October, until further orders.

2. Lights will remain extinguished, until further notice, at Cape St. Francis, Cape Spear, Bull Head, Ferryland and Fermeuse, also the lights at Fort Amherst and the leading lights of St. John's.

3. No street or other outdoor lights shall be shown in the City of St. John's, or in or near any of the settlements in the Districts of St. John's East and West.

4. No lights shall be lit in any public building, shop or private residence in the Districts of St. John's East or West, except the windows in such public building, shop or residence are covered by suitable blinds or shades, or such lights are otherwise suitably obscured.

5. No lights shall be lit on board any vessel or boat in the Harbor of St. John's, unless suitably obscured.

6. No head lights shall be used on any motor car or motor cycle in or near the City of St. John's, or in or near any settlement in the District of St. John's East and West, or on any roads approaching St. John's or any of the said settlements, upon which lights may be visible at sea. Side lights on motor cars, motor cycles or vehicles of any description must be obscured, and shall not be of greater strength than five candle power.

7. It shall be the duty of the members of the Constabulary to see that these Regulations are strictly enforced, and all orders issued by them for their better observance shall be forthwith carried out.

8. It shall be the duty of the Minister of Marine and Fisheries to see that these Regulations are observed on all shipping in the Harbor of St. John's, and all orders issued by him for their better observance shall be forthwith carried out.

9. Every person convicted of a violation of these Rules and Regulations before a Stipendiary Magistrate or a Justice of the Peace shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars, or in default of payment to imprisonment not exceeding three months.

Here and There.

FISH CARGOES ARRIVE.—A number of schooners arrived here yesterday from the northward and westward with cargoes of dry fish.

When you roll out the pie crust, add a half teaspoonful of vinegar and the crust will be light and flaky.

WESLEY CHURCH.—To-morrow evening the Pastor will preach on "The True Church, The Kingdom of God." Outport friends and visitors to the city will be given a real welcome.

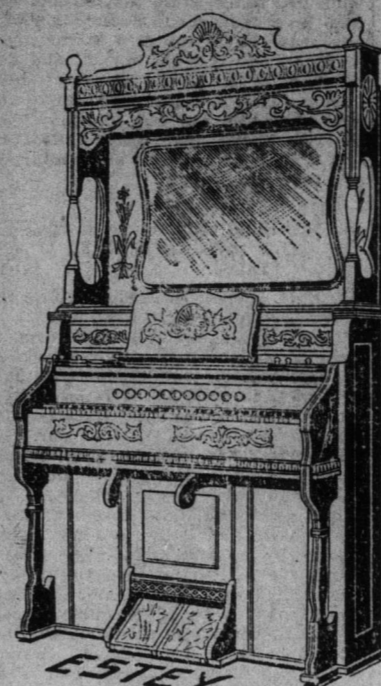
DIPHTHERIA SPREADING.—Two new cases of diphtheria were reported to the Health Officers yesterday. Both patients were removed to the fever hospital.

WITH THE VOLUNTEERS.—Owing to the unfavourable weather the volunteers were compelled to drill indoors yesterday. At night a firing squad visited the Highlanders Armory for rifle practice.

CLEVER PICTURES AT NICKEL THEATRE.

The charming programme at the Nickel Theatre, yesterday, attracted very large audiences both afternoon and evening, and all spoke in highest terms of the delightful show. "The Diamond from the Sky" was continued and was keenly watched. The chapter is entitled: "The Man in the Mask," and was very cleverly acted. Nell Craig and Bryant Washburn made a big hit in the clever three act drama entitled: "Once a Thief," which was splendidly staged. Henry King, the well known actor, starred in the delightful melo-drama "The Oath of Hate." Fay Tincher was the leading figure in the comedy, "Hush Hush Charms." Those who were unable to go yesterday should be sure and attend to-day.

Seventy Years!



Since 1846 the Estey's have been building Organs. They are good Organs—just the very kind the people want.

Get our prices for Estey's Organs. Let us put one in your Home, School or Church. They will give entire satisfaction to you as they have to others.

A batch of the latest music has come to hand: Patriotic, Love, War, Sacred and Secular. Come to our Music Room and make your selections. "Is there a heart that Music cannot melt?"

We can show you a nice line of Phonographs and a very large variety of Records. It would cost thousands of dollars to go and hear the great performers personally. We can bring them to you and make them sing or recite and it won't cost you a cent.

AYRE & SONS,

LIMITED.

Heavy Weight

BLACK HOSE

For Ladies.

SPECIAL PRICE:

35 CENTS

per pair.

S. MILLEY.

Great Big Values

THIS WEEK IN

SAILOR COLLARS30c.
PATRIOTIC HANDKER-
CHIEFS in Khaki15c.
MEN'S SPECIAL QUAL-
ITY KHAKI SHIRTS90c.
MEN'S FLEECE LINED
SUITS \$1.00

CHILD'S CASHMERE SOCKS
in Tan and in White. Prices:
22c., 25c., 28c. and 30c. per pair
Sizes 1, 2, 3, 4.
MEN'S BRITISH MADE SOFT
BOSOMED SHIRTS, in neat
stripes. \$1.20
COTTON BLANKETS only
\$1.25 pair. Size 54 x 74 ins.

EXTRA SPECIAL VALUE IN MEN'S WINTER UNDERWEAR
for \$1.20, \$1.50 and \$2.00 per garment, at

A. & S. Rodger's

The Sensible Way

— for a tea or coffee drinker to rid himself of the headaches, biliousness, heart flutter and other ills that often come from tea or coffee drinking, is to quit both tea and coffee and use the delicious pure food-drink—



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Over 40,000 boxes sold each month

Be Warned in Time!

Constant Headaches Indicate Kidney Trouble

There is always a cause for a headache. Constant headaches are often the result of Kidney or Bladder trouble—a warning of worse evils to come if the remedy is not found. Gin Pills have removed the cause in a great many cases of this kind by healing and soothing the Kidneys and restoring the normal function.

GinPills FOR THE KIDNEYS

Do not let your kidneys go from bad to worse. Do not wait until you have to quit work before you seek a remedy. Accept the warning of the headache, or backache, or pain in the side, swollen joints or ankles, urinary trouble, stone or gravel. It is time to take Gin Pills. Sold by all druggists as 50c a box, or 6 boxes for \$2.50. Sample free on request to

National Drug & Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited
Toronto, Ont.
U. S. Address—N.D.C., 202 Main St., Buffalo, N.Y.

WRITE FOR FREE SAMPLE BOX

Why the War Will Be Over by June.

Huns to Offer Peace Before November.

(By H. G. WELLS.)

Mr. H. G. Wells, the brilliant novelist, satirist and social philosopher, whose writings command attention the world over, and who has just returned from visits to the Italian and Western fronts, affirms his conviction that peace will come before next June.

In my recent journey along the front from the Adriatic to Arras I found no question more abundantly discussed than the question when the war will end.

They discussed it in all European languages, except only Dutch, Spanish, Magyar and German at Udine, and it was going on in mumbled undertones on the darkened boats that came in to Folkestone pier. My friend Loyson, who lives in Whistler's house in the Rue du Bac, unmasked the battery of an interview upon this universal topic from behind the pleasure of a dinner party. An English paper makes him declare that I pledged my reputation as a prophet that the war would end in next June, whereas I simply protested that he asked me to stake my reputation. These little differences are apt to occur in translation and retranslation.

The opinion I expressed in the glow of Lieutenant Loyson's festivities was that the Germans will make a public and official bid for peace before the year is out, and probably in November, and that the Allies will get the peace they want by June. Since then a Daily Chronicle interviewer has induced General Brusiloff to say that he shall get our peace in August which exactly fits Lord Kitchener's three years. My opinion has, however, an authority behind it—well, almost as good as General Brusiloff's. It isn't by any means merely mine.

Huns Fighting For Terms.

Now, what are the main factors in this calculation? Let us try and state them as simply as possible. Firstly upon Eastern, Western, Italian and Balkan fronts the Central Powers, the reader may rest assured, are being beaten. There may be temporary set-

backs, but that is a broad fact that remains. One cannot go near the fronts and doubt it. On the Somme I have seen it with my own eyes. The Germans there are entirely beaten in the air. They have lost the advantage of the ground along the whole front of the Somme offensive. They have been shoved out of the lines they have prepared and strengthened for more than a year and a half and they are back amidst inferior defences. They are often now in hastily-made earth trenches. Their officers as well as their men are dispirited and surrender ready.

Their artillery is now overmastered, and while the Allies have their aeroplanes as eyes, the German guns are blind. Also they are out-munitioned. This, mind you, is upon the front of their maximum strength and maximum effort. What is happening upon the other fronts the maps and the tales of prisoners tell. The calculation of the end of the war is really only the calculation of how long it will take before the Germans will accept the minimum terms that the Allies will concede.

The calculation of when they will propose peace is, however, a more difficult one. The Germans are fighting for terms; they have been fighting for terms ever since the battle of the Marne. They are fighting in the hope that something will happen, some peace movement in the United States, something in Spain, some trouble between the Allies and the neutrals, some dissensions among the Allies, that will save them from the minimum terms upon which the Allies insist.

What are these likely to be?

Here, at any rate, are some items that seem imperative to me. I take it the Allies will insist upon:—

For Belgium.—Restoration, indemnity and a rectified frontier.

For France.—Alsace-Lorraine and the free navigation of the Rhine.

For Russia.—Constantinople and Armenia.

A dismemberment of Austria in the

you to enjoy good health, good appetite and good sleep. Just try Abbey's Effervescent Salt in a tumbler of warm water every morning for a week or so and see how very much better you will feel.

Abbey's Effervescent Salt is prepared in the Abbey Effervescent Salt Co.'s laboratories in Montreal, and contains all the curative salts extracted from the juices of fresh fruits. Pale People, Thin People, Nervous People will need Abbey's Vita Tablets, 50c a box.

Abbey's Effervescent Salt



No More Headaches

Backaches or Biliousness. No sick Stomach, Belching Gas or Indigestion—No more pains in the back due to inflamed Kidneys irritated by excess of uric acid in the blood.

Abbey's Effervescent Salt cleans the system of the impurities that cause the trouble. A glass every morning will rid you of chronic Constipation and Biliousness—will sweeten the stomach and improve digestion—and help

All Druggists and Dealers.

interests of Italy, Rumania, Poland and the Jugo-Slavs.

The cessation of Germany's lost colonies.

I do not think the Allied Powers are disposed to concede easier terms than that. Nor is this all that will satisfy them. My list omits various points of great interest and importance; it says nothing about the security of Britain at sea, the compensation for sunken shipping, Poland, Bohemia, nor Bulgaria, but these issues need not detain us in a calculation so sketchy as the one we are making.

These omitted questions are, so to speak, collateral questions. They will be settled in a parallel manner and at about the same pace as those others. And none of those points will be settled to the satisfaction of the Allies until certain military ends have been achieved. Because until these ends are achieved Germany will cling to the hope of some showy temporary success or some accident that will bring about neutral intervention, to save her from the full measure of the consequences she challenged in August, 1914.

Enemy Main Fronts Are Crumbling.

This year the Central Powers have made three snatches at such temporary successes; they have concentrated enormous efforts upon single points, points upon which it was unnatural to expect such concentrations, not in the hope of changing the ultimate destinies of the war, but in the hope of snatching an arguable advantage; they have made three great lunges; the first was the Verdun offensive, the second the much weaker Trentino offensive, and the third is the Silesia offensive, perhaps the last kick of all.

None of these thrusts can or will alter the fact that the German defences on the great main fronts, east and west, are crumbling and bending in and approaching the point of rupture. The moment of rupture on the west cannot come much later than November. Now I argue that Germany will almost certainly make her first offer before that rupture comes and while she holds a large piece of industrial France.

She will, with an eye on America, offer to trade Belgium and some inadequate compensation, the occupied districts of France, Alsace, but not all Lorraine, for the return of her colonies. She will seem in that way to give France much that she wants and desires, while giving nothing to England and less than nothing to Russia, and she will hope that this will produce dissension among the Allies.

She counts, quite wrongly, upon a certain fatigue in France. She judges other countries by her own psychology and cannot understand that the Frenchman is neither knave nor fool nor faint heart.

When Constantinople Will Fall.

She will also, probably, make some quite large offer to Italy, Istria and Dalmatia, for example, reserving Trieste and Fiume as free ports, and complicating matters by conditions that will be calculated to produce trouble between Italian and Slav. She will also make proposals about Poland, planned to make friction between America and Western liberal ideas on the one hand, and Russia on the other. This is her obvious course. This, I reckon, is what she will do.

But I am convinced that all the Allies know their Germany well enough now, and that the theory that America can be fooled by sham reasonableness is unsound. I infer that the Allies will not halt in their attack while they are engaged in rejecting these suggestions. I think there may be a sort of Dutch auction of German proposals as 1917 opens. But I do not think that until Sofia has called off, until the Russians are actually in Constantinople, the French and English in Lorraine, the Italians over the Julian Alps and the Eastern Allies near Vienna, that Germany will come down to the hard rock of the terms we must have. That carries my computation well on into next year and involves a spring campaign.

I believe the German western front is very near giving now. They are taking great risks. They are holding quiet parts of the western line with dangerously small forces. There may be no end of prepared positions behind their present line, but they have little else besides prepared positions; they have no great reserves of men or stuff. Their actual strength is now all in the line. They may be clever enough to get back presently to a second line, the Meuse, say, and hold that for a time; but every day of declining morale makes such a withdrawal more difficult for them. The present system of offensive as it has been developed by the innate military genius and systematic instincts of the French, supported as it is by our magnificent infantry and airmen and abundant guns and material, is bound ultimately to go through any line the Germans can put up.

We are certainly not eight months from the time when the west front will be on German soil, and the Russians, coming round through Varna and Trebizond, are, I reckon, not eight months from Constantinople. In

Great Skin Cure Stirs Country.

A new scientific discovery for skin diseases is attracting the attention of all doctors in Newfoundland and Canada. This discovery gives instant relief to the most aggravated cases of Eczema and allied diseases and brings about permanent cures in a fortnight. It is called the D. D. D. Prescription for Eczema.

Apparently no case of eczema can stand against this simple remedy, D. D. D. Prescription. As soon as the first few drops of this cleansing, soothing liquid are applied, the itch is gone.

D. D. D. cures because it penetrates the skin and washes away impurities, unlike greasy salves which merely clog the pores and aggravate disease. D. D. D. penetrates to the disease germs, kills them and then soothes and heals the skin.

D. D. D. is being used with great success for all forms of Eczema, Bad Leg, Pimples, Psoriasis, Salt Rheum, Ulcers, Barber's Itch and in fact all skin diseases. Test this great cure; don't delay. Get a bottle of D. D. D. Prescription to-day. Sold Everywhere. Recommended by T. McMurdo & Co., A. W. Kennedy, M. Connors, Peter O'Mara.

eight months the Italians may have gnawed their way through the mountains to Innsbruck, and will, I reckon, also be near Labich in the east. Trieste is theirs now for the taking. Sofia in eight months' time will either be occupied by the Allies or at peace.

I submit that is a reasonable horoscope so far as military aspects go. Clearly my figures are, as one says, for the sake of illustration. Six months, one says, or eight; what one means is, of course, really no more definite than "about that figure." Why I think General Brusiloff is making an over-cautious estimate is because I have just seen the French and the English, the guns, the air work, and the German prisoners on the Somme front.

Accidents May Happen.

There you have with the utmost frankness my own unexpert opinion of the broad possibilities before us. That they are such broad possibilities adds greatly to the confidence of the forecast. There may be unexpected accidents that may produce delays and modifications.

The adverse treacheries of the Balkans may not yet be exhausted. Good men may have to die for that.

I have supposed nothing will happen at sea but a continuance of the blockade, but I do not think anything can happen at sea that will not accelerate rather than delay the end. The Zeppelins have done their worst—and it is, by the scale of the war, ridiculous. There can be no question of the steadfast loyalty of all the great Allies.

Revolution in Germany.

But one other big possibility remains, and that is a possibility which nobody I find will consider a possibility, except myself. Everybody I have talked to seems convinced that the Central European Powers will keep their solidarity until the end, and that there is no chance, for example, of a revolutionary movement in Germany. I am not convinced of that. It is one of the things that one feels in one's bones, as people say, rather than reasons out, but my impression of the possibility of real insurrection in Germany may be put in figures as a one in ten chance within a couple of years after the war.

The German Government obviously fears its people far more than any other Government in the world at the present time. It takes more pains to manipulate public opinion. But that fear will tend rather to prolong than shorten the war, because even the weakest Governments have a firmer grip during actual war conditions. A Germany in urgent danger of revolution will probably fight even more tenaciously than Germany entirely united against its enemies. This possibility of revolution, though an interesting one in itself, may therefore be ruled out of the present estimate.

So my guess for the date of peace remains: not earlier than April and most probably by June. H. G. WELLS. —Sunday Pictorial.

What Are You Doing for that Eczema?

"Nothing; I've about given up trying to cure it."

"That is not wise. Do as I did and you will probably be cured in a short time. I used Zylex and Zylex Soap with it and my eczema began to improve at once. A couple of boxes cured. You can get Zylex at your druggists."

Zylex, 50c a box; Zylex Soap, 25c a cake.

Zylex, London. eod:if

To test mushrooms, put a silver spoon in the pan while they are cooking. If the spoon turns black there is a poisonous element in the mass.



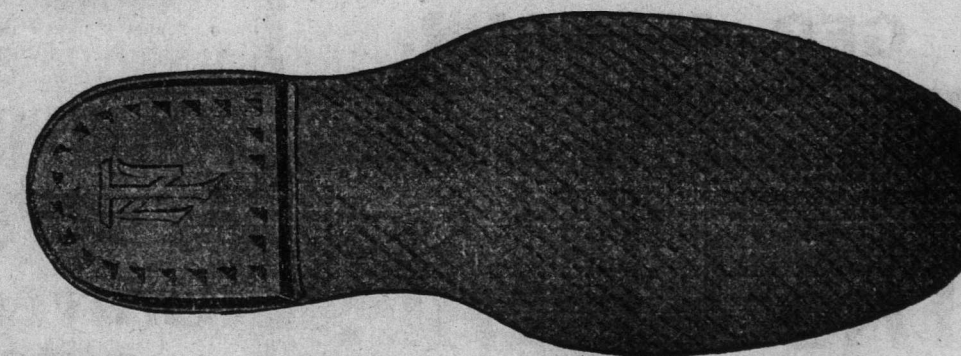
BUDDY BOOTS

No Rubber Boot has ever been made to equal them.

Every pair you buy guaranteed to give satisfaction.

They are GREY all over from top to bottom.

They are a light weight, perfect fitting Boot, and are not wool-lined. They are much more healthful than wool-lined Boots, and can be easily dried inside.



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Are Patented

and guaranteed to outwear any other Rubber Boot Made.

200 Dealers in

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are selling BUDDY BOOTS. For sale in St. John's by—

Nicholle, Inkpen & Chafe,
The Royal Stores, Ltd.,
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Lyle's Golden Syrup

JUST IN—
10 cases 1 lb. Tins. 10 cases 2 lb. Tins.
5 cases 4 lb. Tins.

50 cases 1½ PINEAPPLE CUBES.
50 cases 1's PINEAPPLE CUBES.
100 cases 3's TOMATOES.
25 cases CREAM OF WHEAT.
200 boxes EVAPORATED APRICOTS.
200 boxes EVAPORATED PRUNES.
50 CHEESE.
100 doz. MORTON'S POTATO FLOUR.
150 doz. PURE GOLD ICINGS.
150 doz. PEERLESS GLOSS.

STEER Brothers

PHONE 647 FOR PRICES.

WITHIN THE LAW!

For comfort and safety carry a

POCKET FLASHLIGHT.

All sizes for auto and pocket use in stock.

GEO. M. BARR.

TABLE MEAL!

Preserving PEARS.

To-day at LOWEST PRICES:

200 Barrels
Bright Yellow TABLE MEAL.

50 Barrels
PRESERVING PEARS.

This lot of Pears is our last shipment for the season, and we are selling them nearly as cheap as Apples.

Telephone 393 for prices.

F. McNAMARA,

Queen Street.

Grove Hill Bulletin

THIS WEEK.
Cut Flowers in great variety.
Wreaths, Crosses,
Floral Decorations,
original and striking designs at shortest notice.
Terms: Strictly Cash.

J. McNEIL,
Waterford Bridge Road
Phone 247.

CATTLE FEEDS!

Just arrived:
50 sacks WHITE HOMINY FEED.
50 sacks BADGER DAIRY FEED.
50 sacks CORN MEAL.

Also,
50 sacks YELLOW CORN—Whole.
50 sacks YELLOW CORN—Crushed.
Prices Right.

M. A. BASTOW,
Beck's Cove.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DIPHTHERIA

UNIVERSAL UNDERWEAR

is made of the best materials, and constructed by skilled workmen to fit perfectly, loose and comfortable. It is highly sanitary and does not irritate. Sizes: 34 to 46. Prices:

\$1.75 to \$3.50

per garment.

Smyth's

GEO. KEARNEY Manager

East End Store, 164 Water St.

FIRST CALL for CHRISTMAS!



The Festive Season seems a long way off, but this is an age of preparedness.

We prepared for it last May, and now our Stamped Goods are ready for you to go to work on.

See the display in our window.
CUSHION COVERS
TABLE COVERS
CENTRE PIECES
NIGHTGOWN BAGS
TABLE RUNNERS.
GLOVE & HDKF. CASES
D'VOYLES,
COSIES, ETC.

Goods stamped on Linen, Cotton, Poplin, Mercerized Satin, and as we have purchased them direct from the manufacturer, they are as cheap as can be obtained in any of the big centres.

ROBERT TEMPLETON.

300 Barrels

Gravenstien Apples!

To arrive this week, 1's, 2's, 3's.

BURT & LAWRENCE,

14 New Gower Street.

FLOUR.

JUST ARRIVED PER
"CATHERINE MILLS" AND "JEAN"

4500 BARRELS

OGILVIE'S	KEHLOE'S
WINDSOR PATENT	NEPTUNE
ROYAL HOUSEHOLD	ROYAL STANDARD

HARVEY & CO., LTD.

(WHOLESALE ONLY.)

RECENT SHIPMENT!

400 bbls. SELECTED APPLES—Reds & Gravenstien.
30 boxes SWEET CALIFORNIA ORANGES.
50 kegs HEAVY GRAPES.
50 cases VALENCIA ONIONS.

Last call for Gravensteins. Send on your orders.

EDWIN MURRAY.

De Reszke Cigarettes

FOR OUR MEN ON ACTIVE SERVICE.

I am prepared, as usual, to accept orders this season for De Reszke Cigarettes for our men on Active Service at the following prices, your card included:

25 60c.

50 \$1.00

100 \$2.00

(Orders will also be accepted for a high grade Virginia Cigarette at \$2 for 200—no order for less than 200 of this brand.) All orders will be despatched by Registered Parcel Post from London and are reasonably sure of SAFE delivery if sent to the last correct address known or in care of The Pay & Record Office.

(These orders are being filled at as near cost price plus postage as it is possible to estimate.) Address all orders to

P. E. OUTERBRIDGE,
(Sole Agent for Nfld.)
COMMERCIAL CHAMBERS,
Telephone 66.

St. John's, Nfld.



Having enjoyed the confidence of our Outport and City patients for many years, we beg to remind them that we are "doing business as usual" at the same old office, 203 Water Street.

Remember, Lehr's Teeth stand for durability and workmanship, combined with good fit.

Full Upper or Lower Sets \$12.00

Good Clean Extraction

Without Pain 25c.

A. B. LEHR,

(The Senior Dentist)
St. John's, Nfld. 203 WATER ST.

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THE ONLY PIPE THAT GIVES

Real Pipe Joy.

Tobacco burns from the bottom upwards, the only pipe in the world in which every shred of Tobacco can be smoked and enjoyed.

Shipment just received.

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HEY! THERE,

your premises are afire. Are you prepared for such an emergency? That's our question, and which refers to insurance.

WHEN BURNING IT'S TOO LATE TO INSURE.

Now is the time. Give us your order and we will write you a policy at once.

OUR STRONG COMPANIES GIVE AMPLE SECURITY.

PERCIE JOHNSON,
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Stafford's Phorastone Cough Cure is the best preparation for all kinds of Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis and various Lung Troubles. Price 25c. Postage 5c. extra.—jly22,1f

REID-NEWFOUNDLAND COMPANY.

Train Schedule!

The Cross Country Express leaves St. John's Station at 12.30 p.m. instead of 6.00 p.m., as in the past.

Reid-Newfoundland Co.

I have 100 Stable Lanterns

to give to purchasers of **BADGER FEED** on next Saturday.

Buy a bag of Badger Feed on Saturday, and get a Stable Lantern **FREE.**

BADGER DAIRY FEED makes Milk, and is sold at \$2.50 per sack.

I will pay you one dollar for every 10 good Badger Dairy Feed Sacks you bring me up to Nov. 30th.

COLIN CAMPBELL.

STANFIELD'S Wool Underwear,

For Fall and Winter.

Stanfield's Underwear

will not shrink or go out of shape in the wash, the special Stanfield process eliminating these troubles.

We have just received a good shipment for Men, Women and Boys in various qualities and weights, and advise you to buy now while we have a full range of sizes.



HENRY BLAIR.

Bargains! Bargains!

LADIES' NEW AUTUMN AND WINTER COATS,
Black and Coloured, from

\$6.00 to \$15.00.

Newest styles and materials. Call and see them to-day. No trouble to make your selection.

William Frew.

WEATHER FORECAST.

TORONTO, Noon.—Moderate to fresh N.W. and W. winds; fair and mild. Tuesday—Moderate winds, fair and cooler.
ROPER'S, Noon—Bar, 29.85; Ther. 57.

USE PURE GOLD FLAVORS.

VOLUME XXXVIII.

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We Will Buy
Flasks
and
Half Flasks,
Wine and
Whisky
Bottles.
Paying Highest Prices.

J. C. BAIRD.

Water Street.

We have received a few copies of

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A guide to perfect health, containing

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Only \$1.50.

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Insurance effected against Loss or Damage by fire on all classes of property at Lowest Current Rates.

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