The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original sopy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming, are checked below.

Coloured covers/
Couverture de couleurCovers damaged/
Couverture endommagéeCovers restored and/or laminated/
Couverture restaurie et/ou pelliculéeCover title missing/
Le titre de couverture manqueColoured maps/
Cartes géographiques en couleurColoured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)Coloured plates and/or illustrations/
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur

Bound with other material/
Relié avec d'autres documents


Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion along interior margin/
La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la marge intérieure

Blank leaves added during restoration may appear within the text. Whenever possible, these have been omitted from filming/
II se peut que certaines pages blanches ajouties lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais, lorsque cela était possible. ces pages n'ont pas été filmées.

L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.


Coloured pages/
Pages de couleur


Pages damaged/
Pages endommagéesPages restored and/or laminated/
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées


Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées


Pages detached/
Pages détachées


Showthrough/
Transparence


Quality of print varies/
Qualité inégale de l'impressionContinuous pagination/
Pagination continueIncludes index(es)/
Comprend un (des) index

Title on header taken from:/
Le titre de l'en-téte provient:Title page of issue/
Page de titre de la livraisonCaption of issue/
Titre de départ de la livraison


Masthead/
Générique (périodiques) de la livraison

Additional comments:/
Commentairts supplémentaires:

This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/ Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.


# PARISH NOTES. 

Published in connection whth the Y. M. A. of St. Johis Church.

Vol. I.
MARCH, 1891.
No. 2.
$=-$

PARISH OFFICERS.
alector:
REV. JOHN deSOYRES, M. $\boldsymbol{\text { n. }}$
cenardens:
T. W. DANIEL. J. B. RUEL.

Ocstry: GEORGE F. SMTTH. W. H. MERRITTT.
W. K. CRAWFORD.
J. R. ARMSTRONG. R. B. EMFERSON.
W. H. B. SADLEIR.
T. B. HANINGTON.
O. H. FAIRWEATHER,
W. M. JARVIS.
C. MASTERS.
G. W. JONES.

DR. J. C. HATHEWAY.
Orstry Clerk:
FRANK O. ALLISON.
Org:nist:
JAMES S. FORD.


## COMMITTEES.

financt:
G. F. Smith, C. Masters, C. II. Fairwather, G. W. Jones, W. H. Mervitt.
sfuilding
J. 11. Armstrong, W. K. Craw: ford, W. A. Jarvis, 1 . 13. Emerson, T. B. Manington.

코네:
W. M. Jaryis, J. IR Armstrong, J. Ii. Macl.

## Sunday Scirool:

J. R, Ruel, W. M. Jarvis, W. M. Merritt. J. IR Armstrong, G. F. Smilh, T. B. Manington.

## Frws and Sittings:

J. R. Rucl, C. Masters. W. II. Merritt 'i. B. Manington, J. C. Hatheway, G. w. Jones.

Charitable gaticef:
The Church Wardens. W. K. Crawford, W. H. B. Sadleir, IL 13. Emerson.

Clurcht Alusic:
Mrs. J. 12 Amstrong, Mrs. Jardine, T. W. 1 banicl, Dr. J. C Haltheway, J.S. Ford, G. L. Robinson, F. II. J. ters, M. F. Mankes

## SERVICES IN THE CHURCH:

Suman.-Morning Service at 11; Evening Service at 7 .
©atincsian.-Evening Service according to notice.

The Holy Commcnies will be administersd on the first Sunday in the month, after Morning Service, and on the third Sunday, at S A. M.; also on great festivals.

Applications for pews to be made to the Vestry Clerk, F. O. Allison, at the Shipping Office, City. The Ushers will show stringer to vacant seats.

## PARISH NOTES.

- -- -Assistunt Editors......E. H. TURNBULL and H. C WETNORE. Brsincss Manager............... ..................A. O. SKINNER. Assistants....................... F. SANFORD atd H. C. TII.LIEY.

ISSUED MONTHLY.
TERASS: - FIFTY CENTS PER ANALM PAFABLE IN ADVANCE: SINGLE COPIES, 5 CENT:S.

All Articles, Ccmtributions, Ietters or Matter pertaining to the Editorial Deparment should be addressed to the Editor, 3 Pugsley Building, City.
Commmincations in regard to Advertising, Changes in Addresses or in the Sulsiscription list, and all remittances should tee addressed to A. O. Silnnyk, King Street, City:

## ST. JOHN, N. B., MARCH 1 , 289 x.

## NOTES.

The order of sermens and lectures announced in our last issue for the Snrdays in Ler.t, have been so far altered that the subjects set down for Sunday, March ist, will be dealt with en March 8th, concluding the courses on Palm Sunday.

The Rector's lecture is postpened until after Easter. The subject will be "The Two Races: England and France."

To praise a number of cur own staff is a delicate matter; but we cenvey; to our Pusiress Manager, Mr. A. O. Skinner, whose department is entirely separate, the thanks of the whole congregation for his generous gift of a carpet for the platform of the Sunday Schnol.

## THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

The proccedings of the opening of the new Sunday School having been fully reported in the daily press, there is no need to repeat what will not be soon forgotten by those who were present. But a very general desire has been expressed that the historical account of the Church, read by Mr. J. R. Ruel, should be given in our columns. It had been drawn up at the request of the Rector and Vestry, and it is here appended in full:-

It is my duty, at the call of the Vestry, to say a few words in handing over to you, as Rector of the Parish, the noble building in which we are now assembled. It is for the use of a school for the training of the young in those truths of our holy religion which will, when duly rcceived, enable them to become good and true men and women who will faithfully serve God in their day and generation.

It has aiso been designed to meet all the requirements of the Parish in its various departments of work, and it is a matter of great rejoicing to us all that the efforts of the congregation, fostered and encouraged by you, our Rector, have been rewarded with such triumphant success. It will be a lasting monument of your Rectorship, and, at the same time, will serve to make an era in the history of the Parish.

It is writen that when the second Temple was built many wept when they recalled the first and all itsglories. We, on the contrary, may well rejoice and be glad when we make a similar retrospect.

And yet I would not cast a stone at the old building It served its day and purposes, and, like all things earthly, passed away. It, too, had its glories. Doubtless there are very many trained within its walls of whom it will be said, "The Lord shall coum, when he writeth up the people that this man was born there." Most surely many have been trained in it in the way of tighteousness, in true church principles; many have been strengthened, and many can look baek upon the hours spent there with joy and thanksgiving.

My first comection with St. John Church was in 1833nine years after it was erected. At that time there was but one Church of England Sunday school in the city, and it belonged to Trinity Parish, which then embraced the whole area of the city on the east side of the harbor. It was held when 1 first joined it as a teacher in 1845 in a building owned by the Madras School Board on the north side of King Square. Dr. Benjamin ${ }_{1}$ G. Gray ard Drs. J. W. D. Gray both took a most lively interest in Sunday Schools, regarding them as the true nurseries of the Church, and when the room then occupied became too strait and limited for the members pressing into it, the latter steceeded in securing the funds for the erecticn of a fine, commcdious building on the site of the present Trinity School House. There was great rejoicing when it was dedicated, but it, too, passed away. Bereriey Robinson, late Collector of Customs, was Superintendent of this school for many years, and on his retirement in 1853 I succeeded to the office and continued in it about ten years.

The Parish of St. Mark was set afart by law in 1853 as a separate Parish with the consent of the Vessry of Trinity. The Rev. G. M. Armstrong was appointed Rector by the Lieutenant Govemor of the Province in the same year. This most important event gave an immediate impulse to Church life, as manifested in works of various kinds. Under the inspiration of the Rector steps were taken to erect a school building, but it was not until 1855 that it was accomplished, the children of both parishes up to that time being trained in Trinity School. It was the best that could be designed at that time without injury to the light of the Church, as the land in the rear of it, upon which the present building is put up, was then in the possession of the estate of the late Chief Justice Chipnan, and not cbtainable.

A few years later, Mr. Armstrong, who was ever most active and earnest in the cause of his Lord and Master, undertook the erection of a Church Sunday School House in a district of the Parish then entirely destitute of any accommodation of the kind. The result is seen, in the present time, in the flourishing Parish of St. Mary's, with the Rev. W. O. Raymond as Rector. The school there was for a long time under the superintendence of the late Samuel T. Berton, a Christian in word and deed, full of ardent zeal in the Sunday School cause, and whose works most surely do follow him.

The first Superintendent of the Parish School was, I be-
lieve, the late Richard DeVeber. I succeeded him on his expected to join in the Chorales which form an important retirement, and held the post for a number of years. Mr. pait of Dr. Stainer's work. This was a feature in all the Charles F. Kiunear succeeded me, and then Mr. T. W. early oratorios, and Mendelssohn still preserved it in St. Daniel, of whose abundant labor on behalf of the school and Parish it is not in my province now to speak. It is a long and honorable record which must some day be written.

- There can be no doubt that under the present favorable auspices, the building now confided to your care will help you in the good work of strengthening the Church in this Parish. In all your efforts you may rely with perfect confidence upon the aid and sympathy of the congregation and of their representatives, the two Wardens and Vestry. And I invoke the divine blessing to rest upon you and upon all who labor with you in this house.
'To the Ladies' Committee and the ladies generally of the Church, the thanks of the Vestry and all of us are especially due. It was owing to their patient labors in gathering funds, continued with unflagging zeal through many years, that encouraged the Vestry to erect such a large and commodicus bailding. Thanks are also due and are given in unrestricted measure to those members of the congregation who have so generously contributed toward it. All have their reward, not only in the proud satisfaction of seeing their labors and money well expended, but in the consciousness of duty well done which will never be forgotten.

It only remains for me to add that the lessons of Dr. Gray and Mr. Armstrong-your predecessors in this Parish-to all in their schools, were simply the truths of the word of God, the Gospel of God's grace, without admixture of any kind. It was the secret of their power and success." The teachers were carefully iustructed, and they, in their turn, being able to teach others, one genemtion after another has risen in this city who lovid ihe old paths and walked therein and found that rest which is promised to the people of God, holding in perpetual honor the memory of those by whom they beiieved.

## THE RECTOR'S COLUMN.

[*** Whicn the Young Mcen's Association: accepted the sutsgestion that they slund it was arranged that space avould be riserved for the Rector, in zulicit official notices of events concerning the Church and Sunday School would be givent, and other communications concerning the departments immeriataty under his control. For this portion alone the Rectar is responsible.

Ed. P. N.]

## THE CHURCH.

A special service will be held on Monday, March 23d, at $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , wher, in place of an Anthem, Stainer's Crucifxion will be performed by the Choir. Notice of the arrangements for admission will be found in another column. The offertory will be given to the Hospital Nurses' Fund, the object and importance of which are already well known to the readers of Parish Notes- It may be well to remind the members of our cungregation to remember that they are

Paul, but it has of later years fallen into disuse. Dr. Stainer, himself one of the greatest of church organists, well understood the value of a feature which makes the performance an act of congregational worship as well as a presentation of beautiful music.

There will be no administration of the Holy Communion on Sunday, March 15th, but in place of it, there will be two administrations on Easter Sunday, at 8 o'clock, and as usual after the moming service. There will be no meeting of the Sunday School on that day. It is proposed to devote the offertory on Easter Sunday to the Sunday School Building Fund.

At a recent meeting of the Rural Deanery, the proposal to form a Choral Union was discussed, and ultimately ap. proved. There is no idea of making any n w society, for the Oratorio Society has the warm sympathies;of all who took part in the discussion, but simply to unite the choirs of our principal churches once or twice a year, in the performance of a choral service. A committee, consisting of Revs. Canon Brigstocke, J. M. Davenport, and the Rector, was appointed to consider details, but it was decided that no effort would be made to hold one of the proposed services until the Autumn. Already, before this discussion, it had been suggested that a union, on a smaller scale, of the "mixed choirs" might be occasionally held, and it is likely that, soon after Easter, representatives from the choirs of St. James's, St. Mary's, St. George's, St. Luke's and St. Jude's, may join our own in a special service, the offertory being given to some object of general interest, such as the Protestant Orphan Asylum.

Among the varions societies in our Church, the Boys' Association has for some time been doing little. It suffered more than the other associations from the lack of a place of meeting after the removal of the old school house, and the once formidable eleven of cricketers could not succeed in arranging a single match. Many of the Seniors are almost, if not quite, qualified by age to join the Y. M. A., and their duties, now that all of them are engaged in business, leave little time for recreation. But the Junior division, numbering some 30 or 40 members, need a thorough organization, and it is hoped that members of the Y. M. A. will help in the way that our ladies assist the Girls' Association. An excellent idea, suggested some time ago, was the formation of a company in the Boy's Brigade. No more useful and salutary form of recreation could be conceived.

The kector acknowledges below the answers received to the questions published in the last number. The writers are free, if they prefer, to adopt a nom de plume, provided the real name is given for the information of the examiner. Last month's papers were reviewed by Mr. W. J. Wilson, whose award of marks is appended.

## QUESTIONS.

【Ansivers to the folloroving quistions must be semt hifivie the 55th of the momth, toifn Rector. Conrect ansaiders aith the insitints of the semer, will lee ack:moniledsed in the ment numblar. A prise will be siven at the eni af the yotrr, for the bist allewars.]

1. Explain the words: Remorse, Repentance, Justification, Sanctification.
2. Trace the similarities and differences in the careers of Elijah and Elisha.
3. What is the benefit of Confirmation?
[Answers received for last month's questions from $F$. (i. H. $\left(3^{* *}\right)$; C. M. (3*) ; M. B. C. $\left(3^{* *}\right)$; 13. H. (3*) ; E. S. P. (2). The asterisk (*) denotes excellence in any answer, and adds one marl.]

## CANOE CRUISING.

So long as the list of popular pastimes contintes to remain as varied and complete as at present, one would hardly hope to be pardoned were he to attempt to clraw attention to a new and untried sport. Canoe cruising, although not i.sdulged in so largely in New Brunswick as in many other places, is by no means either new or untried; and all who have once pursued its charms, though perhaps not to the extent they would wish, will long permit days so spent to hold a cherished corner in their memory.

The style of canoe to secure must be determined very largely by the nature of the water it is intended to cruise, and that which would be best suited for running constantly with a current, would not be found to be so satisfactory when it came to sailing on deep water. Most of the cruising done in New Brunswick is done on water where there is sufficient current to furnish the greater amount of the driving power requiret, paddles being employed to maintain steerage-way. Both " lanrks," as well as the historic " dug-outs," (the boats best suited to this style of canoeing), are freçuently on our waters; but the "sailing cruiser" in any stage of its development, from the plain, open boat, possessing neither keel, center-board, or madder, to that provided with all the newest fittings and contrivances, accompanied with a dayoling elegance of fuish, is a comparative stranger.
While cruising with a strong current I must acknowledge a marked perference for using the wind as a source of power, and that on a water where the current is a matter of but little moment. "Both classes of cruising may be enjoyed on the St. John, and while the "current cruiser" would get the upper waters, the latter with the sailing canoe would content himself neaver the mouth, and would indeed be fortunate were he to ascend more than that--eight or ten miles above Fredericton-as there the effects of the flood tide would cease to be of service, and the voyager wound find it exceedingly difficult to proceed unless aided with favorable winds.

Many will agree that a larger boat, because of its greater carrying eapacity, would be much safer, and that anyone intending to sail on water deep enough to accommodate the larger one, should, for this reason alone, use it. It has been proved conclusively that if properly managed a canoe will
live in as reugh a sea as the ordinary skiff or yawl, and if the canocist is not possessed with a spirit of wanton recklessness he is as safe in his tiny vessel, as anywhere. The Indians will "do" the Lachine Rapids in a "bark" with safety, and while 1 would not for a moment presume to compare myself with an. Iroquois in that respect, with a kindred spirit I have spent several days on the St. John, Grand and Washdemoak Lakes in a cedar sailer, and to be compelled to seek shelter from wind was an event which rarely occurred. Beside there is an extreme satisfaction which, to be thoroughly appreciated, must be experienced, in sailing a boat of thirty inches width and whose gumwale when in sailing trim is about six or eight mehes above the level of the water, when you are conscious that it would require a fair-sized yawl of rather more than average sailing ability to make any quicker time. The advantages which a canoe as a boat for cruising has over a yawl might be summed up as follows: A canoe can make a landing any where, whether the water be shallow or deep; it can at any time be taken entirely out of the water if necessary, as on an exposed beach; and if the wind fail and the canceist be anxious to proceed, he has an effectual remedy still at his command-the paddle.

Only a very meagre idea of the distance to be cruised during a day can be formed before starting, so uncertain are the agents which determine the rate of speed; but under the most adverse circumstances, at least ten or twelve miles could be covered, while if both wind and current were favorable there is no reason why fifty or sixty could not be traversed with much less labor, more enjoyment; and with a favorable current I have known a sailing cance to be worked to windward twenty-five miles in an afternoon and evening. Here, as elsewhere, both storm and sunshine must be reckoned upon, and the canoeist who sets out on a week's cruise anticipating nothing but fair weather, frequently returns with disappoi::tment visibly stamped upon his face.

The good constitutional effect of a few days' sailin; during the summer months is apparent not only to those who have been privileged to test it, but to all who believe that an ammal vacation, accompanied with a fair amonnt of physical exercise, plenty of pure air, and entire freedom from business cares and anxitits, is the tonic prescribed by Nature, and which surpasies in efficacy any compounded with the aid of science.

The enjoyments of at one time gliding smoothly along with the current, or paddle, at another of being forced swiftly through the ruflled water by a freshening breeze, or on a pleasant summer ceening of lounging listlessly around a camp-fire whele reminiscences and songs are the order of the day, must be experienced before it can be truly ap. preciated.
J. Lorne: Innis.

## LADIES' SOCIETY OF CHURCH WORKERS.

The sale advertised for February 6th, passed off most sucessfully, despite very disagreeable weather. The attendance was large, both afternoon and evening, many from other churches being present. The total receipts were $\$ 476.48$, but of that, the ladies paid for a range, stovepipe, etc., amount-
ing to $\$ 3^{1 .}+5$, and also for tables costing $\$ 18.00$, and a smaller table at $\$ 3.00$. These amounts with sundry other expenses, reduced the proceeds very considerably. They have, however, been able to hand over to the Building Conimittee, through Mr. Allison, the sum of $\$ 385$ from this sale, and also the $\$ 300$ from the sale of December, 1889, making a total of $\$ 685$.

Deferred beyond the usual date, the Ammual Meeting and Election of the Association of Lady Workers were held on Tuesday, February $4^{\text {th }}$, at the School house. About fosty members were present, the Rector presided, and after Miss Lawrence's report had been read, he gave his annuat address. He congratulated the Association upon the excellent work done during the past year, and upon the example which had been followed by the younger associations in the parish. But much still remained to be done, and he was sure that the energies of the lady workers-having achieved the first desired object of a new Sunday School-would not rest satisfied. The great need now was for more efficient work among the poor in that district assigned to them by law. To have a well-dressed congregation, however large, was not the object of a Church; and to reach those who needed an help, systematic machinery is requisite. After gratefully acknowledging the help received from the district visitors, the Rector pointed out that these ladies could not be called upon at a moment's notice to go to a sick chamber and supplement spiritual comfort by personal help. It would be very desirable that a larish lible woman should be engaged ; and he eamestly commended this matter to their thoughts and efforts. There had been a Bible woman in the parish formerly, and it would not be difficult to raise the salary required.

The best guarantee for the prosperity of a Church was in its missionary zeal, and their energy would be realised in their efforts for the congregation, for all those who became cheir "neighbours," in opportunity of help, and in working for the glory of (iod.

The elections then took place: Iady Tilley was re-elected to the position of Lady Patroness, and Mrs. G. F. Smith, unanimuasly chosen President. The number of Vice-Presidents was increased to twelve, and Mrs. G. M. Armstrong, Mrs. deSoyres and Mrs. W. K. Crawford, were placed without ballot among the number.

The results of the election, and the names of the members of the diferent committees, will be found in the Secretary's report which was ordered to be printed.

The Suciety has undertaken to send a contribution from the Stome Church to the Bazaar, which is to be held next June for the Nurse's Home in connection with the Public Hospital, in which Lady Tilley is so deeply interested. Mrs. Howard McLeod, Mrs. J. R. Armstrong, and Mrs. George F. Smith have been asked to act as a committee from St. John's Church, and they appeal to all the congregation for hearty co-operation and help in the matter. Contributions of useful and fancy articles, or money, will be received by any of the above-mamed ladies. It is hoped that the congregation will not be behindhand in this good work.

## THE GIRLS' ASSOCIATION.

As no suitable room has been at the command of the Association, several months have elapsed since the members have had a social gathering, but on the evening of the $1 \boldsymbol{y}$ th inst. they had a reunion in the cheerful Association room in the new school house. There was a very fair attendince, and all seemed to enjoy the various games engaged in.
Since the last issue of Parisil Notes, the collectors of the "Mite Society" have made their first monthly returns. The varions subscriptions handed in amount to a satisfactory sum. The parishioners who thus kindly welcome our joutl'ful workers, are themselves doing a two-fold good work, since they not only render material aid towards the Sunday school, but also encourage the young people in what is by no means the easiest kind of parish work. There are born musicians, horn teachers, etc., etc., but it is very doubtrul whether there ever was a born collector! On the first Saturday of each month the monies ase taken to the Secretary and Treasurer, and the Collector's books are checked.

## THE CHOIR.

Mr. Ford's amnual Organ-Recital will take place on Wednesday, the s 8 th of Mach, at 8 o'cluck. His pre gramme will include works of J. S. Bach, Mendelssolm, Baptiste, Turpin, and Wély. He will be assisted by Mrs. Carter, and Messri. Daniel and Lindsay,

Admission to the Church, on Alonday the 23rd, at the performance of the 'Crmifixion,' will be by ticket, to be obtained jirec at the usual places, where books of the works will be on sale at co.t-price. The music in our Church on Easter Sunday, will include Anthems by Gadsly and E. M. Lott, and a Masnificat and Nume Dimittis by Mr. Morles.

## Concert at the School House.

As soon as tidings of the Springhill disaster reached our city, the idea of relief filled every mind. The suggestion was made at the Choir practice on Tuesclay, Feb. 24th, that a concert might be arranged for this object, and it speaks well for the energy of all concerned that the needful arrangements were so speedily and thoronghly made, and the result achieved on the following Friday, was an entirely sucessful entertainment. Our space does not adnit of our printing the programme, nor would justice permit of any selection being made between the performers, one and all of whom acquitted themselves with a success worthy of the object. All, with one exception, were members of our own congregation : and to the one helper from outside a very grateful acknowledgement is due. Miss Goddard, although engaged the same evening elsewhere, consented to play a duet with Mr. Ford, and also gave a solo, and those who before had not heard her needed no assurance that St. Joln posesses a pianiste of the first order. Reinecke's Ballude requires much more than merely brilliant execution to do it justice; and the delicate poetry of its style found a most sympathetic and competent exponent. Mention must also be made of Miss
F. Bowden's excellent 1:laying : ?:er broad and sweet tone was worthy of Piatti, and she may be destined to become at no distant day for the violincello what Lady Halle and Madame Urso have been fur the violin. Mrs. Carter was in excellent voice; Mess. Coster, Lindsay and Ruel, as well as Mrs. Armstrong and Mr. Robinson in their duet, could only have pleased the andience better by repeating their performances. Mr . WV. Bowden, after leading an excellent performance of Dancla's Trio, undertook the sometimes thankless office of playing the last piece on the programme. But he was in no danger of suffering from premature exits, and Hollander's "Spinning Song," in lis hands, made an effective close to an excellent programme. Last, not least, it is only just to speak of the large share of our organist in the success of the concert. He had at once, in the kindest way, postponed his own annual recital, had been indefatigable in rehearsing, played most of the accompaniments, and gave Chopin's Polonaric with that quiet mastery of manner which true judges of music appreciate, while all can enjoy. One criticism on the concert would need utterance, if it were not disarmed by the suddeness of preparation. The Choir, as a whole, had no opportunity of showing that excellence of 'which we are now justly proud. But our School-room will witness many another concert, and those members of our Choir who then assisted only as spectators, will in their turn display their abilities, and give aid to other causes not less deserving. The proceeds of the concert, after deducting the few necessary expenses, amounted to $\$ 34$, which sum was duly handed over to the Relicf Committee.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

[All communications must b. acoompaznie.t "y the avriter's name, while iolurating a " nom de plume," it is preforred that correspontents permit thair namis to be published. Thi Editors do not hold themsilats responsilice for iteas c.rpressed in this column.]

## OUR USHERS.

To the Editurs of Parish Notes:
Str: In the last issue of your paper there appeared a letter urging the pew-holders to notify the ushers of any vacant sittings, for the accommodation of strangers and visitors. This is becoming, every Sunday, a most difficult question. Something must be done to accommodate them in a better mamer than that at present in vogue. There seems onlytwo alternatives by which this may be done. The first plan would be, to allowno strangers to enter until the hours of commencing the service, then if the pew-owners are not present, show our visitors into any of the vacant sittings, allowing the tardy church-goers to find a seat where best they can. The second suggestion, and the only one which I believe can truly solve this pew problem, is simply this: "Have free sittings throughout the whole church." To the minds of many, this at first sight may appear a startling proposition, but when we look at it in a fair and Christian-like spirit, and at the same time realizing that the church is a "public place of worship" in which the rich and poor meet together to worship the same God.

If we did honestly realize this fact perhaps the present custom of renting or buying pews would siuk into oblivion and be a thing of the past. Unt:l this event does happen, I sincerely believe no community of interest or Christian fellowship in church work will ever be what it should and ought to be. Yours, Soc.,
J.
["* The suggestion of our correspon lent, as regards the former of his alternatives, is worthy of attention. It is the practice in many important churches, both in Eugland and the United States, to admit strangers to occupy any vacant seat at a stated point in the beginning of the service. But this is open to the objection that sime pait of the service is disturbed. As, in our Church, an interval of nearly five minutes is filled by the opening Voluntary, it migitt surely be possible, if regular pew-holders are in their places at a and 7 o'clock, to place the others suitably before the service begins. The question of Free Seats is too large to be adequately discussed in a few lines. We shall hope to recur to it in a later issuc. But it is sufficient to state here that, as our Church is at present, with some of the best sittings in the gallery secured as "free seats," and a large portion of the West gallery unoccupied, no $m$ r,al urgency exists for disturbing the present state of things, and of relinquishing a revente which it would need great e.fort $t$ s replace. When there is the slightest question of the poor being excluded by our system, we are sure that a change would be speedily decided on.

Ed. Parish Notes.]

## Tothe Ealiturs of Parish Notes:

I am a sabscriber to Parisi Notes and congratulate you on the able manner you have brought out your first copy.
I read with much pleasure the remarks of the Chairman of the Ushers' Committee, and as I am an old Usher can also appreciate the difficulties of the position, for I have been in hot water several times. But, enough! What I would like to bring before your readers is this, but first please understand that I do not wish to hurt the feelings of anyone. Ever since I have attended "Stone" Church (I say stone because it sounds more familiar than "St. John's") it has been the custom to have the collection plates for the gallery brought in during the service, and as our Sexton goes up one side and down again, across the end, up the other side and back, his heavy tread is heard by all, and wondered at by the stranger. If that stranger happens to come severaltimes, he must simply put it down as part of our service. Now I would suggest that the collection plates for the gallery (there are only two required at present) be placed as follows: Cne plate be left on each side-on the window next the chancel, and the collectors be notified of the change; alsn that two or more gentlemen who sit in the gallery be requested to act as substitutes in event of one or both of the regular collectors being absent. I think that the plan suggested is worth a trial. It will do away with an old and unnecessary custom which should never have been allowed in our be loved Church. Yours sincerely,
W. A. Lordiy.

Feb. 20, 1891.

To the Editurs of Parish Nots:
Dear Sirs : One of the smaller incenceniences in the general state of the Church building is the cundition of the windows.

As one st mods under one cf them on a chld winter's morning, he feels at draught on the back of his nock. The reason of this is that the windows are so constructed that the outside air can effect an entrance under the winduw frame, and, as the cokler air invariably sinks below the warmer, it passes down the sloping b ard as the bottom of the window, and from there to the floor. But in the meantime it comes in contact with the person neat the window, causing him to shiver with the cold.

This is a very unsatisfactory state if affairs, and cuuld be corrected very easily in the f.llowing manner:

Nail a board about three inches wide along the bottom of each window, to prevent the draught from passing down the sloping window sill.

What could be simpler? What could be mire effective? It would cost an exceedingly small sum, and would prevent many coug's and culds, thereby increasing the attendance of the congregation.

Thanking you for your valuable space, I remain, truly yours,

A Member.
THE EDITOR'S ALPHABET.
$\mathbf{A}$ is the Article, chosen as best ;
${ }^{\text {B }}$ is the Basket, which swallows the rest ;
$\mathbf{C}$ is a 'Cutting; which saves a description:
D are the Dead-hoads, who shirk a subscription;
I. is the Editor, ever in haste,

Fare the Facts, which he seasons to taste;
$G$ is the Glory, in prose or in rhyme,
H is the Hurry, to print in in time:
I are deas, in which trade is quitc free.
J are our Jookes, which we hope you cait seo;
Kis tho Kaienanar, harì to keep steady,
whon
I is the Inast Day, and nothing is ready;
咅 are mistakes, -unavoidable fate!
F is the News not too long after date,
0 is our object, the noblest on carth!
${ }_{P}$ are the Poems. which die in their birth;
O are the Oueries, most scerrching and solemn.
gire repices, which will till up a column; Sis for soissors, most helpful in necd,
T arc the Tales, which their authors will read:
$\bar{V}$ is the Universe, subject of platitude:
$\underset{W}{ }$ is ists Vole ef which to us will speak gratitude:
$\mathbf{W}$ is the Writing, the plague of compositors,
X arc Expenses, which necd no expositors;
Y is the $\mathbf{Y}$. IS . A, ardent and strong.
$\bar{Z}$ is the Zest to work, -may it hast iong!
ADVERTISEMENTS.

## R. P. \& W. F. STARR, IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF <br> HARD \& SOFT COAL,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
Old Mines Sydney, Victoria Sydney, best Hard White Ash, Lehigh, Anthracite Coals a Specialty. 47 AND 49 SMYTHE STREET.
DANIEL \& BOYD,
BEIITISEI \& FOREEIGIN DRY GOODS,
MARKET SQUARE, - SAINT JOHN, N. B. wholesale.

ADVERTISEMENTS.
CHICAGO BEEF, SUGAR CURED
Hams and Bacon,
BONELESS HAM, SWIFT'S and ARMOUR'S BOLOGNA. JOHN HOPKINS, 186 Union Street. trehephone No. 133.

## Sheraton \& Selfridge,

Manufacturers and Dealers in
Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces and Kitchen Furnishings.
funace Fitima a spegaltr.
38 King Street, St. John, N. B., (Opposite Royal Hotel).

## EINE CUSTOM TPAILORING

 DE Forest, SAINT JOFIN, N. B. Ladies and Military Work a Specialty.
## PUDDINGTON \& MERRITT,

 WHOLESALE AND RETAII
## Grocers \& Fruit Dealers,

FAMIIY ORDERS A SPEOTALTY.
CETAFIOTITE SIEEET.

## FRANCIS \& VAUGHAN,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

## BOOT AND SFIOF MANUFACTURERS,

19 King Street, (north side), - SARNT JOHN, N. B. Fine Boots and Shoes a specialty.

## GERARD G. RUEL,


BARRISTER, \&C.,

3 Pugsley's Building, - - SAINT JOHN, N. B.

'Ibhephone Communication.

## H.C. WETMORE,D.D.S.

 Grad. Denn. Dental College.
## 58 Sidney Street.

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENCY,
Marine, Fire, Life, Accident and Guarantee. 103 Prince Wm. Street,

St. John, N, B.
Churches, School Houses, Dwellings and Public Buildings, covered for three years at two ammal rates.

BE SURE WHAT YOU GET IN BUYING Accident Insurance,
Buy Only The General Accident Policies of the TRAVELLERS OF HARTFORD, The Largest ACCIDENT COMPANY in the World.

Rates and all Information on application to
t. barclay robinson, General Agent.

## C. F. GORHAM, D. D. S

Graduate of Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, and for the last three years with Dr. James M. Magee, of this City, will open an
Office at 131 Union Street, - Saint John, N. B. In March next. Crown and l3ridge work a Specialty.

## CORSETS ! <br> C0RSETS !

We direct attention to our large stock of Corsets, comprising the most popular styles in American and Canadian makes, viz, P. N. Warner's Coraline; Dr. Werne's ; Patti; ctc., also the new Hygesian Waist for Children, all at lowest Cash Prices.
bARNES \& MURRAY, 17 Oharlotte Street.

## SKINNER'S CARPET

## WAREHOUSE,

## 58 KING STREET.

An Immense Stock Complete in every Department. Prices very Low, INew Carpets Arriving Шeelsly. A. 0. SKINNER.

## The MANUFACTURERS' <br> Life and Accident Insurance



PRESIDENT-Right Honorable Sir John A. Macdonald. manager in mb ittime provinces:
J. B. PATON, - - Halifaz and Saint John.
AgENTS WANTIUD.

SEND FOR CIRCULARS, ETC,

