



# The Best Only-Always the Best

### Griffin & Skelley's DRIED FRUITS

"The pick of the pack" from the finest vineyards and orchards on the Pacific Coast. Peaches, Pears, Raisins, Apricots, Nectarines, Dried Plums and Prunes.

# Taylor's

Candied and Drained Peels, produced by specialists in this one thing from year's end to year's end. Their

#### Unvarying Quality

has won an enviable reputation among the elect. The entire time of the makers is devoted to maintaining the standard

Peels



# "Thistle"

The Brand that sells solely on its recognized merit, which was gained by conscientious effort to maintain

#### Unvarying Quality

Clean, Wholesome Haddie that win confidence and hold permanent trade. The brand that sells—the "Thistle"

Haddie



is sweetened to suit the most fastidious palates. No hunting for sugar. Add water and you have the best and most wholesome summer drink.

> Palatable — Profitable Has no musty flavor

#### "QUALITY IS REMEMBERED LONG AFTER PRICE IS FORGOTTEN"

Remember this one sure fact, every time you try to sell inferior quality, and what it really means to your success.

### Arthur P. Tippet & Co.



# Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory

Manutacturers and merchants cannot expect to develop, maintain and get the best out of the Canadian market without the assistance of local agents. The following is a representative list of reputable agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is at the disposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies.



R. B. Colwell W. G. PATRICK & CO. Live Representation ! Manufacturers' Agents BROKER HALIFAX, N.S. Do not neglect the Eastern Townships. and Am open for another good agency. Know REPRESENTING LEADING MANUFACTURERS, SUCH AS Importers the trade. Have three travelers, E. H. BOWEN, SHERBROOKE, QUE. 77 York Street. Toronto E. D. Smith Lowneys Toblers Manufacturers' Agent and Broker. MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co. J. W. GORHAM & CO. W. S. CLAWSON & CO. AGENCY DEPARTMENT JERUSALEM WAREHOUSE, HALIFAX, N.S. Manufacturers' Agents and Grocery Manufacturers' Agents and Grocery Brokers Agents for Grocers' Specialties and Wholesale Grocery Brokers Brokers. Warehousemen TORONTO, Ont. DETROIT, Mich. WAREHOUSEMEN ST. JOHN. N.B. can give close attention to few more first-class agencies. Highest references. Open for a few more first-slass lines. ARRIVING IN STORE FOR SALE 1 Car Purnell & Panter's celebrated SALMON-We can quote Cheap for cash, Fruit Cleaning Plant English Pickles and Vinegar, you on different lines, and as with Date Press. In good running order. all sizes. salmon is likely to be very Lind Brokerage Company 73 Front St. E., Toronto J. T. ADAMSON & CO. much higher, our prices will **Customs Brokers** interest you. THE HARRY HORNE CO. and Warehousemen Grocery Brokers and Manufacturers' Agents. W.H.Millman & Sons 309-311 King St. West. - - Toronto 27 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal Leading manufacturers of Grecery Specialties Wholesale Grocery Brokers desirous of extending their business, should write as at once. Correspondence solicited from For-BOND 2 TEL. MAIN 778 TORONTO eign Firms. ROBERT ALLAN & CO. MONTREAL NEWFOUNDLAND WATSON & TRUESDALE T. A. MACNAB & CO. ST. JOHN'S. NEWFOUNDLAND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS and COMMISSION MERCHANTS Importers and exporters. Prompt and careful at-tention to all business. Highest Canadian and foreign references. Cable address: "Macnab," St. John's. **General Commission Merchants** ors to Stuart, Watson & Co.) Wholesale Commission Brokers and **Representing Morris Packing Co.** Manufacturers' Agents. Pork and Lard-Finest Quality WINNIPEG, MAN. Codes: A,B,C, 5th edition, and private. Domestic and Foreign Agencies Solieited. CLARE, LITTLE & CO., WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED G. C. WARREN Box 1036, Regina H. G. Spurgeon IMPORTER, WHOLESALE Manufacturers' Agent **BROKER, and MANUFACTURERS'** Western Canad P.O. Box 1812 WINNIPEG, MAN. AGENT Trade Established 12 Years. Domestic and Foreign Agencies Solicited H. B. BORBRIDGE DO YOU WANT REPRESENTATION IN Wholesale and Retail Grocery W. G. A. LAMBE & CO. WINNIPEG Broker TORONTO Where Business is Booming? Grocery Brokers and Agents. OTTAWA BAWLF, DAVEY & CO. Established 1995 Wholesale Grocery Brokers. **BUCHANAN & AHERN** DISTRIBUTORS, LIMITED P. O. Drawer 99 EDMONTON, ALBERTA Whelesale Commission Merchants and Importers QUEBEC, P.Q. When writing advertisers kindly men-Groceries, Provisions, Sugars, Molasses, Dried Fruit and Nute, Grain, Mill Feed, Fish, Fish Oil, Etc. Manufacturers' Agents, Commission Mer-chants, Warehousemen. tion having seen the advertisement in this paper. We sell direct from the Manufacturer to the Retailer Track connections with all Railroads. P.O. Box 29 Correspondence Solicited.

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Send to us for samples and particulars.

Ram Lal's Pure Tea Co., Limited Montreal, Canada

# Another Big Sale of Teas

During the month of July we will quote special prices. Now is the time to place your order for present or future deliveries.

### JAPAN TEAS

Early May pickings now in stock at interesting prices. Samples submitted upon application.

We have a large assortment of Teas in stock and in transit.

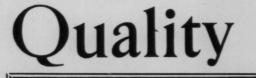
Orders taken for import from standard samples for direct shipment.

## ROBERT SIMPSON & CO.

Cor. Gore and Hughson Sts. HAMILTON, - ONTARIO Telephone 3541 Importers of-TEAS, COFFEES, SPICES and other special lines. (FORMERLY OF GUELPH)

Talks!

London, Eng.





There's only one sure way to obtain and hold the better class trade—let your store talk 'quality.' And there's no line so reliable in quality and so delicious in flavour as

### BRAND'S POTTED MEATS AND FISH

We also manufacture the celebrated AI Sauce and Brand's Essence of Beef,

Prices of Potted Meats, etc. Meats and Bloater Paste \$1.55 Fish Pastes - - - 1.75 Game and Chicken - - 1.85 F.O.B. Toronto together with a wide range of preserved provisions and invalid specialties. We carry a full line of the different kinds in stock in Toronto and Montreal for your convenience, and can assort to meet your requirements. Price list and full particulars on application to our agents or H. Hubbard, 27 Front Street East, Toronto

Purveyors

H.M. the King

Brand & Co., Ltd.

**W**HEN you buy your Canned Goods, see that you get those packed by Dominion Canners, Limited. Quality is guaranteed. You take no risks.

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Leading Brands :

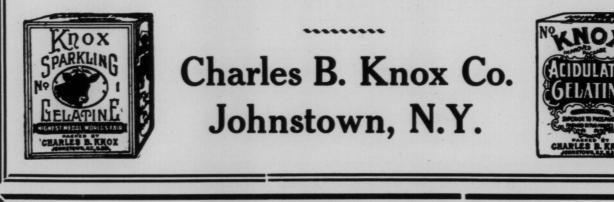
"Aylmer" "Little Chief" "Log Cabin" "Simcoe" "Delhi"

# ETC.

# DOMINION CANNERS LIMITED HAMILTON.

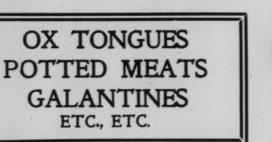
# Canada Will Have a Knox Gelatine Factory

Grocers of the Dominion want so much **KNOX GELATINE**—because their customers want it—that we are going to make it in Canada. **YOU MAKE MORE PROFIT**, because by manufacturing in Canada we eliminate the high duty and give you the benefit. The new price you make to the consumer means heavier and increased sales. **KNOX GELATINE** commands a good profit to you and its quality and economy please your customers.



### Put up in Glass and Tin







POULTON & NOEL, Ltd. English Preserved Provision Manufacturers LONDON, ENGLAND

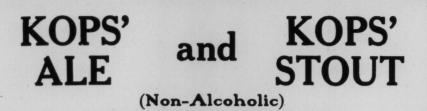
PRICE LIST MAY BE HAD ON APPLICATION TO US OR

ROSE & LAFLAMME, Limited, CANADIAN SELLING AGENTS MONTREAL TORONTO

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#### **Ideal Summer Beverages**

Scientifically brewed from the finest Kentish Hops, retaining the healthful bitter principle derived from Hops only. They are, nevertheless, non-alcoholic and nonintoxicating.

There are no more wholesome, salutary, palatable beverages than these.

Possess distinct tonic and stimulating properties.

MOENS

LBORDI

gail Bor

BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILK CO.

5

If you did not try them last Summer, we should like to make arrangements to supply a sample lot.

The Best For Your Trade.

## KOPS' BREWERIES, London, S.W., England CANADIAN AGENTS:-Hudson's Bay Co., Vancouver, B.C. W. L. MacKenzie & Co., Ross Ave., Winnipeg. Kenneth H. Munro, Coristine Bidg., Montreal. Royal Stores, St. John's, Nfld. The Turner Co., Ltd., 106 Front St. E., Teronto.

You MUST push the Best Goods if you would hold your trade permanently.



The "Best Goods" in a grocery stock always includes

## Borden's Eagle Brand Condensed Milk and Peerless Brand Evaporated Cream

### WILLIAM H. DUNN, Montreal and Toronto

Mason & Hickey, Winnipeg, Man. Shallcross, Macaulay & Co, Vancouver, Victoria, Nelson and Calgary.

Beans, to be enjoyed, must be of the best quality and taste. To get this happy combination the beans must not only be prepared scientifically, but put up by the most experienced packing men.

These essentials are to be found in the

# Balaklava Brand BAKED BEANS

Dealers who handle our goods never hear of a dissatisfied customer, and once eaten they are always wanted.



### The Eastern Canning Co. PORT CANADA. : N.B.

CANADIAN AGENTS-C. A. Chouillou & Cie., Montreal; Green & Co., John Street, Toronto; D. O. Hannah, London, Ont; G. Wallace Wesse, Hamilton; H. D. Marshall, 197 Sparks Street, Ottawa; Nicholson & Bain, Winnipeg, Western Agents; Martin & Robertson, Vancouver, B. O.



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### A QUICK SELLER AT A GOOD PROFIT

Women prefer using **MINUTE TAPIOCA** because of its obvious advantages as a summer dessert.

It requires no soaking—fifteen minutes' cooking produces a delicious tapioca pudding.

MINUT

It is extra good value for the money—one package makes six full quarts of a pudding that is nourishing

and delicious, and that presents an unusually smooth and dainty appearance on the table.

And **MINUTE TAPIOCA** is absolutely pure—put up in the world's largest and most sanitary tapioca factory.

> Ask your jobber for MINUTE TAPIOCA

Minute Tapioca Co. orange, - Mass.

# THE FAMOUS DAYTON SCALE

More DAYTON SCALES sold than all other makes of COMPUTING SCALES combined

Acknowledged by all to be the BEST SCALE in the world, AND, being the BEST, it has been imitated.

We ask merchants to protect themselves by insisting on having the DAYTON SCALE, for the imitation is never as good.

#### NOTE THE LOW PLATFORM

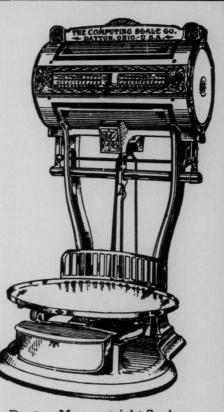
This scale is ABSOLUTELY AUTOMATIC, is a TOTAL ADDER and all weighings are given on the Chart in CENT GRADUATIONS.

MADE IN CANADA

Sold on EASY PAYMENTS, no interest charged. Send name and address and we will have one of these FAMOUS SCALES demonstrated to you.

The Computing Scale Co. of Canada, Limited

164 West King Street, TORONTO, ONT.



Dayton Moneyweight Scale Note the low platform

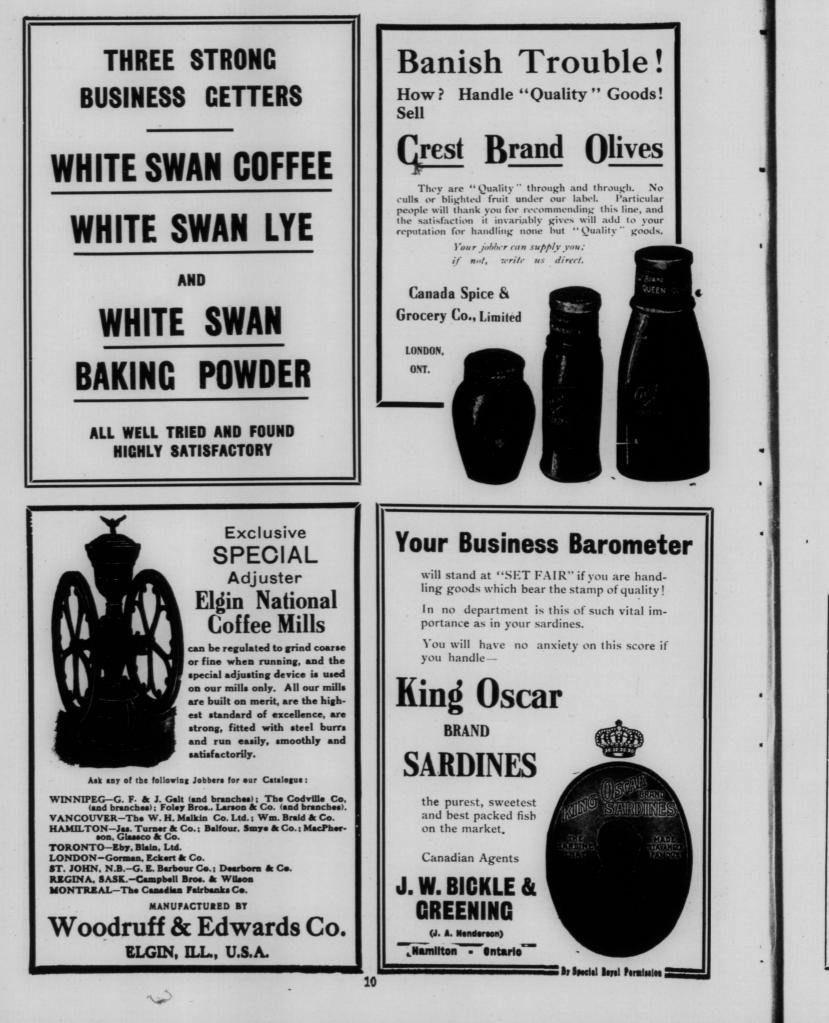
## The LATEST "Enterprise" Electric Mill

New ideas applied to rapid grinding of coffee by electric power make these new "Enterprise" Pedestal Mills by far the best on the market to-day. They are Direct Connected. They lose no power in transmission. The grinders are on the motor shaft. The double Mill shown here, No. 0852, is for alternating current; can also be furnished for direct current. One Mill is fitted with tooth grinders which cut the coffee, the other mill fitted with ribbed grinders for pulverizing. Each hopper holds six pounds. The Mill will granulate 3 pounds of coffee per minute, and pulverize ½ pound per minute. The cans or receivers are enclosed as a protection against dust. The Mill is selfcleaning. This compact, graceful 1 H.P. Mill is already in great demand. We invite correspondence and will send facts, illustrations and prices of our 45 sizes and styles of Rapid Grinding and Pulverizing Mills on request.

> We supply grocers also with Meat and Food Choppers, Self-Measuring Pumps and Faucets, Smoked Beef Shavers and other "Enterprise" Specialties. You should have our latest catalogue. If you haven't it, write.

The Enterprise Mfg. Co. of Pa. Philadelphia, U.S.A. 21 Murray Street, New York 544 Van Ness Ave., San Francisco

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# "Nugget" Furniture Polish

shows you a margin of 50 per cent.

In Paste Form Sells at 10c



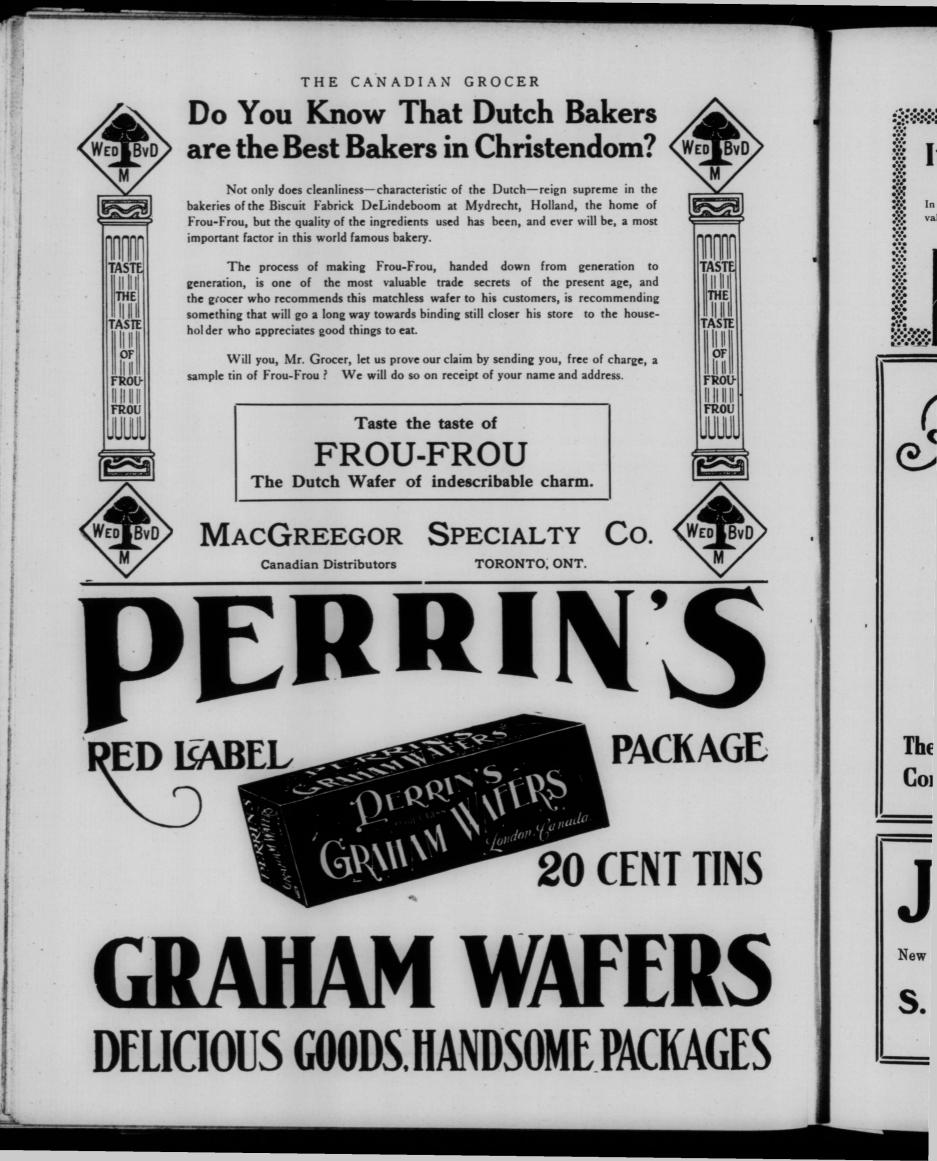
In Paste Form Sells at 10c

Retails at a popular price, shows a big margin of profit, no loss from breakage. Guaranteed absolutely free from acids and all injurious ingredients. SIMPLE - CLEAN - QUICK - "A CHILD CAN USE IT."

Write for Samples and Prices.

The Nugget Polish Co., Limited 22 Bedford Row, Halifax 67 Adelaide St. East, Toronto

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S. T. NISHIMURA & COMPANY MONTREAL & JAPAN

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Is the original "James Dome Black Lead" in Paste form, and has been marketed particularly for the trade preferring paste form of Stove Polish rather than Black Lead. It contains the same high quality as the "Original Dome" and is put up in a big attractive **5-cent tin.** 

W. G. A. LAMBE & CO.

Canadian Agents

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# THIS IS THE TIME to look into your stock

book and fill in what is needed. Spring importations are now arriving.

Order Early.

PROPRIETORS

### ROWAT & CO.

**GLASGOW, SCOTLAND** 

Canadian Distributors:-- Snowdon & Ebbitt, 325 Coristine Bldg. Montreal, Quebec, Ontario, Mauitoba and the Northwest; F. K. Warren, Halifax, N.S.; F. H. Tippett & Co., St. John, N.B.; C. E. Jarvis & Co., Vancouver, B.C.



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You can talk across the continent for two cents per word in a Canadian Grocer Want Ad.



# **Retrospective and Prospective**

In 1892 we sold just 63,290 packages of "SALADA." Now our sales in a single day are more than the whole of that first year's business. From a small beginning we have witnessed a great growth.

The best guarantee we can offer for the future is the



Yearly sales over 20,000,000 puckages

accumulated force of nineteen years' reliable service. The finest tea we can buy and the best that we know is always at your disposal.

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#### da Maple Exchange

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Young, A. J., Ltd.....

## Advice to the Retailer from Wholesale Grocers

Merchant Who Serves Apprenticeship Has the Better Chance to Succeed Thinks One—Pains to be Taken in Buying—Guarding Against Financial Leaks —Ad-vantages in Advertising if Done Properly—An Opinion on Association Work.

Some grocers, no doubt, would consider that they were in a better po-sition to know the retail end of the question far better than the jobber, but it must be remembered that among the latter the majority rose from the ranks of the retailer and are really post-graduate grocers. They also have extensive rela-tions with all classes of grocers and experience teaches them where to look for the various pitfalls that prove disas-trous to the retailer and to a certain extent, affect the wholesaler.

"There are so many things that require the attention of the grocer," said a Canadian jobber, "that it is really a Canadian jobber, "that it is really not to be wondered that the idea obtains that 75 out of every 100 retailers fail. As for myself I believe that the number must be that large in some places. I do not want to deal with the essential necessities that are required. To make a successful grocer one must in the majority of cases serve an apprenticeship in a progressive store and before he branches out for himself he should be perfectly acquainted with the cost of goods, the cost of doing business, how to meet pay-ments and all the other details that are connected with simply the buying and selling end of the grocery business

"You have often heard the saying 'Buy That is of great importance but Right. how is a man to buy right if he knows nothing at all about it? The clerk who has had no experience in this respect is not much better off than the hod-carrier or mechanic who has saved up a few hundred dollars and opens a grocery store because he thinks it is an easy way of doing business.

#### Check Over the Goods.

"But supposing a man is acquainted with this part of the business; there is one thing that is often overlooked. When a grocer receives a shipment of goods he should go over it in its entirety. He should know first, what he or-ordered and taking the invoice he should make it a point to see that he has received everything he paid for.

"In the same way he should check things going out. Give honest weight, but neither above or below that which is paid for."

#### Store Must be Clean.

"Cleanliness is a point that should be carefully remembered," said one whole-saler. "The scrupulous housewife cannot forgive or excuse untidiness in a store and if there are signs of uncleanliness her imagination makes it worse than it may be. This of course augurs no good to the grocer. Besides, the grocer of today should realize that the public de-mand pure food and if he wants to create the impression that he is trying to cater to public taste in that respect, he must have his premises clean.

"A diamond in a brass setting will not attract in the same manner as it would if it were embedded in gold. A grocer if it were embedded in gold. A grocer aims at building up a business. He wants a customer to remain with him for years—providing he pays promptly— and tidiness and cleanliness will go a

long way toward satisfying a customer and holding her. To build up trade the store must be a little better or more appealing than a competitor's. Of course 'store' in this case includes a great deal but cleanliness and neatness are desided association. are decided assets."

#### Should be no Money Leaks.

"The successful grocer is careful to safeguard against money leaks," was still another opinion. "There are so still another opinion. "There are so many crevices through which money can its way almost imperceptibly that extreme vigilance is needed at all times. There is one point to which I would call particular attention. I believe that it is a good idea to pay by cheques. Banks are numerous in cities, towns and villages and the managers are only too pleased to receive the new business. When a grocer pays by cheque he has a receipt then and there. I would recommend this idea to grocers. Some always pay travelers for goods received. In such cases they should be sure that it is by cheque. I do not cast any reflection on the traveler but I do want to impress the idea of carefulness upon the grocer.

"Price cutting is not the sign of a good business man. The old established grocery houses that we have done busi-ness with for years did not secure their strength by methods of that kind. Price cutting is only a flash in the pan. may bring a little extra trade for the time but the public seem to get the idea that grocers of this kind should always cut prices of this kind should always cut prices. The people look for a con-tinuation of the policy and if a mer-chant is foolish enough to keep on cut-ting it will not be long until he is hope-lessly lost."

"Know how you stand," was the pith of one opinion. "That is always good advice. A grocer should keep his books up with his business and in such a manner that he may know at any time his exact financial condition."

#### Thinks Retailers Should Advertise.

The advice of another wholesaler was

to advertise. "I have watched closely," he said, "those retailers who have advertised in their daily papers—I mean those who have taken pains and presented good readable informative ads—and I have found that the majority of them have been successful merchants.

"To give an example of this I might point to the mail order houses-see the successes they have made and they have been made because they advertised their goods so that the people read their advertisements.

#### Grocers' Associations.

"I have no doubt in my mind," he continued, "that grocers as a body would vastly improve the general con-ditions of the trade if they would or-ganize properly. Throughout the Domi-nion association work is only in the pioneer state. In England it has reach-ed such a stage that, regular examinaed such a stage that regular examina-tions are conducted for clerks at which questions on all departments are given

and the successful clerks are given certificates. A great deal of good has been done in this one respect. Grocers will some day wake up to this fact when a spirit of friendliness pervades the trade more than at present and the grocers will then become scienced in their business and the 75 per cent. or more of failures should be greatly reduced."

#### CANNED GOODS AGREEMENT.

#### **Dominion Canners Reach Agreement** With the Wholesale Grocers' Guild.

As the outcome of recent conferences between the Dominion Canners, Ltd., Hamilton, and the Dominion Wholesale Grocers' Guild, an agreement has been reached whereby those wholesalers who bind themselves to handle only the goods of this company receive a certain stipulated profit of 10 per cent. on vegetables and 121 per cent. on fruits. Wholesalers who agree to this will also agree to sell to the retail trade at the canners' list prices only.

#### PRICE CUTTING IN B. C.

The Vancouver representative of The Grocer tells of what might be termed wholesale price cutting in his district. He says that a representative of a Toronto manufacturing firm is in Vana couver and has been making calls on the grocers with a view to pushing his firm's product. The trouble has been that there has been price cutting, with the result that the ordinary retailer does not feel like handling it. He has either to sell at two for 45c, cost price, or tell his customer, when it is remarked that down town it is cheaper than 30c, that he cannot handle it at that figure.

"Price cutting," he continues "has al-so played havoc with some breakfast foods, for grocers will not stock with goods on which they are not protected from larger dealers who offer these at a low price as an attraction. One firm has held its own, and this week the traveler for this is around do-ing good business."

#### THE CHOCOLATE TARIFF.

The Department of Customs, Ottawa, have sent to the various customs, Ottawa, have sent to the various customs col-lectors a special notice in regard to duty on chocolate and preparations of chocolate shipped to Canada on con-signment without sale prior to ship-ment. There will be collected on this the same special duty as if the choco-late had been sold to an importer in Canada prior to its shipment to Canada Canada prior to its shipment to Canada and a deposit of 15 p.c. ad valorem will be required to be made at the time of entry to the collector, to secure pay-

ment of the special duty. The special duty paid in excess, if any, in such case will be refunded on applieation through the collector in usual form, upon proof to the satisfac-tion of the Minister of Customs as to the actual price realized from the sale of the goods, exclusive of all charges thereon after shipment from the place whence exported directly into Canada.

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## Retailers Talk Plainly of Wholesalers' Methods

Some Think More Attention Should be Given to the Retailer Than He Now Receives-Wholesalers at Times Too Anxious to Start Going New Retail Concerns Without Experience-An Opinion on Advertising Through the Trade Press-Travelers' Calls Dealt With.

The wholesaler's relation to the retailer !

Some jobbers are credited with having stated that they are not dependent upon the condition of the retail trade but they must have been misquoted. At least that is the opinion of a Canadian retail grocer who offered an authority for the statement. Continuing he said "The wholesaler is certainly dependent upon the retail grocer and I think there are many things the wholesale trade could do that would not only benefit us but would act as a boomerang to the benefit of the wholesaler. To begin with the retailer is the main spring in the works by which articles are distributed.

#### Where the Retailer Comes in.

"Of course the manufacturer turns them out and the jobbers send out their army of travelers to get these goods on the grocers' shelves; but that last step should receive the interest of all three varies to the transaction. The grocer parties to the transaction. The grocer must sell the goods before he will n:ake another demand on the jobber, and unless they prove profitable the retailer is not going to put forth any extra efforts. The manufacturer or jobber should get away from the idea of thinking only of the present sales. Let him give us a decent profit and there will be some incentive to dress windows with the goods and boom the article. If I were a job-ber or manufacturer I would show the retail trade that I was interested in their handling my goods. I would sa-tisfy the retail end first and if they should throw their profits away by price cutting that is their own funeral.

am also of the opinion that price protection is a good policy. Everyone may not agree with me but I have found that articles of good quality with their prices protected are ready sellers and make a sure profit.

#### Retailers' Financial Standing.

"I also think that the wholesaler should take more interest in the financial condition of his customers among the trade. In that event he will be fam-iliar with individual conditions and will know when a retailer is getting beyond his means. This should be a matter of some concern to the wholesaler just as the consumer is to us. It is encouraging to receive large orders but speculating and over confidence in buying are responsible to a large extent for many of the failures recorded in the retail trade.

"Wholesalers-and I do not include all in this respect-are customers," was and eager to get new was another opinion "and just beginners. They have many are just beginners. saved up five or six hundred dollars and decide to go into the grocery business. A jobber stocks them with goods and as is often the case Bradstreet's or Dun's reports a failure. The stock is then sold at bottom prices and the competitive retailer of course suffers. The steady-going grocer who knows how to conduct a business sustains the loss in

these cases. I know for I have been up against them. These are the fellows who do not even know what goods cost them. They disrupt a whole business community.

#### Calls From Travelers.

"The wholesale trade could improve the method of sending travelers around," said one retailer. "I always try to give the travelers a hearing and to treat them as business men but on some days they seem to come in an unbroken stream. I consider the traveler indis-pensable but some times I think this part of the business could be arranged more systematically."

#### Talking to Retail Trade.

The elimination of the practice of selling to the consumer was what still another retailer considered the wholesaler should do.

"We buy everything we get through the wholesaler with, of course, the excepwhich he doesn't handle and which we want. Therefore I think he should not go over our heads and sell to our customers.

"Some, I know do not do this; they are considerate in their dealing with us and lend us aid whenever called upon.

"It helps us considerably to read talks of wholesalers through the trade papers. If they have some special articles to offer, something which has not been intro-duced to us before, or if they have a special price to give us we are always glad to know about it before their travelers come around. It saves both the traveler's time and our time and often I know ours is valuable whether the traveler's is or not.

#### Inexperienced Retailers.

"I think too, that wholesalers should discountenance the practice of uninformed men starting in the grocery business The former are often too anxious to sell such men their first orders-which are such then then then but keep shy of them usually paid for—but keep shy of them afterwards. This only makes it more difficult for those of us who are established, because new men in the trade who know little or nothing about it, cut and slash prices until eventually they fail. Their stocks are then sold for 20 or 30 cents on the dollar and we have to suffer again."

### Question of Advertising Where Two Towns Join

"Enquirer" Wants to Know if it Can be Made Profitable for the Merchant in the Smaller to Use the Local Paper-The Opinion of Forsyth, Jr., on This Question-What do Others Similarly Situated Think About it?

Where two towns adjoin each other, is it advisable-profitable -for a merchant with a small business to advertise in a local paper?

"ENQUIRER."

The above question was submitted recently by a subscriber, and to secure an answer for it The Grocer asked Forsyth Jr., grocer, Dartmouth, N.S., a successful retail advertiser, for his opinion. Dartmouth is but a short distance from Halifax, N.S. Here is what he says .--

"Replying to your recent letter: It would be difficult to answer your subscriber's enquiry from the meagreness of the data supplied.

"For example, it would make a difference if the towns were very different as to population and importance, as trade is naturally drawn toward large centres. It would also make a difference whether he was in the larger or the smaller town, and whether the paper he proposed using circulated in one or both towns.

"Assuming that one town was large and the other small, and that the merchant did business in the latter, about the most he could hope to do, unless he had advantages not mentioned, would be

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to prevent his trade from going to the larger town. He could scarcely hope to draw business from the larger town.

"Assuming further that one paper covered the two towns, he would be compelled to pay for a circulation in the larger town which would be of no value to him, in which case I can hardly see how it would be profitable.

"But assuming that he was in the larger town, and that it was drawing business from its smaller neighbor, advertising would have the effect of helping to hold his own trade and increase his chance of getting his share of the business from the other town and new business from his own town as well.

"One fact about advertising that must never be lost sight of is that its effect is cumulative, and in the grocery business where the profits are small, profits should not be looked for all at once; and that even when the greatest care is taken it is often not possible to trace the business to the advertisement.'

The Grocer would be glad to receive the opinions of others on this question. Evidently the inquirer refers to a merchant doing business in the smaller town. where there is a local paper circulating as well as papers from the larger town.

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### Present-Day Methods in Using the Journal

A Dumping Ground for Lines That Cannot be Put Through Some Other Book—Object of any System is to Cut Out Unnecessary and Cumbersome Detail — Some Suggestions for the Bookkeeper, by Howard R. Wellington.

The modern journal is a dumping ground for entries which cannot properly be put through some other book of original entry, such as the Cash Book, Sales Medium, or Bill Book. Some of the items which appear in our journal are:—

1. Writing off small ledger balances. 2. Transfer entries, when an amount must be transferred from some account to another.

3. Apportionment of general charges, usually when closing the books, or month by month.

4. Correcting entries which have been charged in error.

The Journal as a Day Book is seldom used to-day, as there are so many short duplicating and triplicating ideas that we only require the book of original entry.

Some bookkeepers use the eash book for a journal as well calling it the "Journal Cash Book" and this may be done to advantage when there is only an occasional journal entry.

#### Long System for Recording Transactions.

The object of a system in any business is to reduce the amount of detail work, providing, of course, the desired records and statistics can be obtained by the shorter method. Some of the systems installed by so-called systematizers are so cumbersome that it necessitates a great amount of extra work instead of reducing it and we should invariably keep-in mind that the shorter method is always the preferable method if satisfactory results may be obtained.

In a large warehouse in one of our largest Canadian cities a system of recording sales is in force, and we will give the different processes necessary to complete the transaction, and also endeavor to show where, at least, one step might be omitted entirely.

#### Necessary Steps to Complete the Sale.

1. The order is taken on an order card, which goes first to the office, presumably to be O K'd by the credit man.

2. The shipper then carefully enters item by item in a Day Book or Journal, in which he also enters the name of the customer, the date of the transaction, the quantity and price of goods sold, in fact everything necessary to make out the invoice form.

3. The third step is to write his invoice for customer from the Day Book just referred to—invoice being sent with the goods, which is the best method.

4. The name and number of parcels are now entered in a delivery book and customer signs for receiving the goods.

5. The Day Book is periodically taken to the office, probably every morning, and the transactions therein journalized for posting purposes, as follows:— Jones, Smith & Co., Dr. To Sales (re Mdse) ac.

(for goods detailed on page 50

Day Book.)

Some merchants might detail these goods again, but it will be seen what amount of needless work it really is.

6. The last step in the transaction is to post the ledger, and from this point forward the steps in any business are similar.

This may seem a very cumbersome system of recording sales transactions, but there is no doubt that in most wholesale and retail business, where the matter has not been thoroughly worked out, there is sure to be some step or possibly more than one step which can be done away with entirely and yet the results and the desired information are entirely satisfactory.

#### The Shorter Plan.

Just to give some idea of the way in which the above system may be condensed and simplified we would suggest the following:—

1. The order is taken on an order sheet which answers the purpose of a book of original entry, and if goods are delivered, the signature may appear on this order. This sheet is filed away and full particulars as to quantities, prices, 4. Recording sales in retail stores may be recorded in precisely the same way described above by the use of the duplicate and triplicate Cash and Charge Books, and the Journal so far as a posting medium is concerned is not in use at all for the purpose.

The old-fashioned journal entries such as:-

"June 1st, Jim Jones, Dr., to cash Cr. Amount of account paid to-day in full," or June 2, James Smith Dr., to mdse Cr.

Amount of goods sold to-day

10 bush. oats @ 50c .....\$5.00 are not used in our modern bookkeeping.

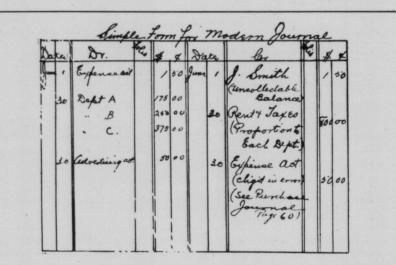
This is without doubt the simplest form of journal in use to-day. Every page is ruled up exactly as per copy, and the entries may be made as briefly as possible.

In the first entry, J. Smith owes a small amount which is no good, and this entry is made to balance the account on the books, expense account being debited and J. Smith credited. An explanation should be given after each transacction, as no further record is kept of a journal entry of this nature.

#### TRADE NOTES.

Vanwart Bros., St. John, N.B., have installed two computing scales in place of the ones formerly used and they are an attractive addition to the store.

Maylor's, Ltd., Forrest, Ont., general merchants, are branching out as fruit growers. They have purchased a farm



date of delivery, etc., may be obtained at any time.2. While even the posting to the ledg-

2. While even the posting to the ledger might be done from this order sheet, no saving can be effected, as it is necessary to have an invoice for the customer, and it is safer always to have a earbon copy of every invoice sent out, for posting purposes.

No matter how careful the copyist, mistakes will occur, and besides this an order may not be filled complete, and would not make a very clear copy for posting purposes.

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near the lake and have planted more than 500 peach trees, and 1,500 strawberry plants.

Only two provinces of Canada took part in the production of beet sugar last year-Ontario and Alberta. There were three factories in operation, the one in Alberta being at Raymond, and those in Ontario, at Wallaceburg and Berlin, respectively. The total production, as the figures show, was almost 20,000,000 pounds, of which Ontario furnished 16,200,000 pounds. The total acreage devoted to the culture of the beet for sugar, was 11,100 acres, of which 2,300 was in Alberta.

### Busi

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### Business of Village Hurt by Mail Order Houses

Recent Fire in Norwood, Ont., Destroyed Several Stores and Many of These Will Not be Rebuilt — Not Profitable Say the Merchants-Catalogue Houses Blamed for This-Need of More Aggressive Measures on Part of Merchants.

A few weeks ago a midnight fire laid waste the business centre of Norwood, (nt., a village on the C.P.R. east of Toronto, about 95 miles. A few years previous the skating rink fell through, but no one offered to rebuild it. Going back a little further on one occasion a row of stores were burned and the gap-ing cellars still yawn at those who pass along the main street.

But following this latest devastation there have been rumors that the places destroyed will not be rebuilt. Of those property owners who were asked as to their intentions in this respect only one said he was going to rebuild. Only those acquainted with the place know the extent of the loss as the result of this last fire, and if the statements mentioned are adhered to it means that this village is on the wane.

If any of the men who used to be merchants there were asked for the cause of the apathy which settled over the business of the place and slowly but surely worked its way, it is almost a certainty they would point to the mail order houses. It is no exaggeration to state that some years ago this same place was busy and prosperous. It is the centre of a good farming district and the proprietors of the majority of the business houses were widely known as successful men. Their residences bespoke the money accredited to them.

#### Work of Mail Order Houses.

The story of the decline of the town is interesting, but it is too lengthy for this reference. The farmers who prided themselves on the village in their midst and its annual fall fair proved excellent material for the catalogue houses work upon and without realizing the harm they were indirectly doing themselves they for sook their home mer-chants. The change of course was gradual. The merchants were submitt-ed to a slow torture. Some of them went west, others to various towns in Untario. Some of the willcore home Ontario. Some of the villagers have stated that the property on the main street is not worth one third of what it was seven or eight years ago.

The merchants of the village did not make many strenuous efforts to offset the inroads of these outside houses. The last scene up to the present was a fire in the night, apparently of incendiary origin, followed by the claims for insurance.

Norwood is just one of many towns that are struggling along like Sinbad, the sailor.

#### Hard Work Necessary.

The merchants know, too well, what affecting their business and it is not only a matter of great concern to only a matter of great concern to them personally, but to all the resi-dents of the neighborhood that home trade should be protected and main-tained before it is too late and the small retailers have thrown up the sponge.

The only thing to redeem this village now is hard aggressive work on the part of the merchants. They have got to show the farmers and townspeople through newspaper advertising, personal conversation and live, up-to-date busi-ness methods if they are to succeed.

There are, of course, some exceptions ; a few of Norwood's merchants are making money, but the whole general tone of the business arena there has greatly deteriorated and the only cause in sight is that the money was sent out of the village instead of being spent at home.

#### BETTER TO MAKE SURE.

The grocer sells as he buys, says the Charlottetown, P.E.I., "Advertiser," and the first fault is with the producer or packer of fruit or butter if the package is under size or under weight. But some legal responsibility extends to every one who sells short-weight or measure, even if it be done unwittingly, as is often the case. It is, therefore, the duty of the honest trader to make sure that there is full weight or measure in what he buys from first hands.

In Oklahoma State, organization among grocers is complete. Almost every little town and hamlet, in addition to the larger communities and cities, has its local organization and in places where there are only five or six members they have their association and are in touch with all the other associations in the state and with the questions that are receiving attention.

#### TRADE NOTES.

Mrs. E. C. C. Schoenberger has open-

ed a new grocery store at 10 Coteau St., South Hill, Moose Jaw, Sask. R. McLeod has purchased the retail grocery business of J. H. Dunn, 78 St.

Viateur St., Montreal. Jas. A. Patten, the great Chicago wheat man, has retired from active busi-ness. It is estimated that he amassed a fortune of \$10,000,000. J. J. Beaumont, general merchant,

Bracebridge, Ont., owner of the supply boat Nymoka, has recommenced his regular trips on the Muskoka Lakes.

The members of the Drummers' Snack Club are sanguine over the outcome of their annual outing at Oakville, Ont., on July 29-30. Sol Walters, for in-stance, is credited with the prediction that "there will be two million people there."

Fire visited the establishment of White & Co., wholesale fruiterers, To-ronto, on Wednesday morning of this week and caused considerable damage. This is the second fire that has visited

#### This Firm This Year.

The oil industry in Trinidad is represented by the Canadian Trade Commis-sioner as being in process of rapid development and particularly since the an-nouncement was made that oil was to be used for fuel in the navy.

A despatch from London, Ont., states that Alfred Tyler, tea merchant, was fined \$200 by the police magistrate for posing as a detective without a license. In order to collect bills, Tyler sent out circulars purporting to come from a detective agency here and an arrest was made.

The retail grocers of Little Rock, Ark., formed a company and provided an ice plant which has been a big success. The total investment in this plant is about \$170,000, yet the capital of the company is only \$26,000.



A Corner in the Handsome Office of The Barnsdale Trading Co., Grocers, Stratford, Ont.

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### Practical Methods Used in Retail Grocery Stores

St. John Grocer Lights up His Night Window Display—Dominion Day Displays Made—Vancouver Grocers Have More Trouble Over Price-cutting—Uses Netting to Keep off Flies—Erin Grocer to Give Half Trade and Half Cash for Farmers Produce—Chatham Merchant Has Novel Advertising Scheme.

#### Window Lighting at Night.

St. John, N. B., July 6.—There is considerable difference of opinion among retail grocers as to the value of leaving the blinds in their show windows up at night, and keeping the lights burning. The majority of the stores here do not practice it, but one of the dealers has been doing it now for several weeks, and he claims it is an excellent advertisement. He has put—electric lamps of high power, in his six windows, and they burn until midnight, giving a brilliant light, and showing to fine advantage the well-trimmed windows.

A particularly appropriate display was made just previous to Dominion Day, when the windows were filled with goods suggesting lunches. One window had cans and jars of potted and sliced meats, pickled lambs' tongue, cooked hams, etc., neatly labelled and bearing price tags and suggesting that these were suitable for sandwiches, luncheons, etc.

Another window had bottled fruit syrups, lime juice, cordials, etc., and a third presented an attractive array of fruit. In the meat department various kinds of smoked meats and vegetables were shown, and at the rear of the store, fresh meats were to be seen through the glass front of the refrigerator. It was an entieing display, and it would seem that people passing could scarcely avoid being impressed with the good things they saw, and remembering the store when they wanted some of the things shown.

This merchant believes in the scheme as a business getter, and he says he is going to keep it up. It certainly is a marked contrast to the store across the street, where the blinds are tightly drawn, and the windows dark.

#### Price-cutting Not Relished.

Vancouver, B.C., July 6.-Retailers are discussing how to get even with wholesalers who supplied a local department store, with staple articles at reduced rates, which enables that firm to cut prices in its grocery department. Sugar is again being quoted at 90c for an 18lb. sack, or \$5 per 100 lbs., whereas the price to the trade is \$5.90. Names of certain firms have been mentioned, but the defence advanced was that the price to the departmental store, was no more favorable than to any person who gave an order of that dimension. Retailers in Vancouver, especially those in business nearer the centre of the city feel the situation keenly. Some retailers here say that this action on the part of the wholesale trade may result in what has been suggested on other occasions, namely, the establishment of a wholesale exchange by the retailers. Whether this is really meant or not, time will tell.

#### Protects Fruit With Netting.

Calgary, Alta., July 7.—A local grocer who specializes on fruit at this time of the year believes that it is preferable to cover the fruit with a netting. "I used to leave it uncovered," he states, "but I found that flies were attracted to it, and their presence I knew was none too appealing to the prospective purchaser.

"I did not notice it in this light, having perhaps become accustomed to it, but one day a friend stopped in front of the store and enquired about this and the other class of fruit. Around the cherries in particular there were flies at. tracted by the sweet fluid that escaped from the broken fruit. He called my attention to it and I was enabled to see it from the customer's standpoint. After that I was careful to have the display looking as neat and tidy as possible, and as a means to this end I used the netting. After all the display is to attract, and we should be careful to guard against anything that will turn people away."

#### To Keep Trade at Home.

Emerson, Man., July 6.—E. J. Koen, general merchant, who bought out Whitman & Co., recently, is putting a new appearance on his store. He is working to keep buisness at home. To do this he proposes to give the best possible service and one that cannot be superseded by any mail order house.

Mr. Koen has served about 17 years in the retail business in Ontario, having been in Kingston and Peterboro for some years.

#### A Novel Advertising Idea.

Chatham, Ont., July 6.—The advertising possibilities of a peculiar firm name are being played up to the full by Parrott Bros., local shoe merchants. Cuts of the familiar bird are being used largely in the firm's newspaper advertising as well as on dodgers and cards.

In addition, two large signs have been placed outside the store, one on each side of the doorway, each with a big, green parrot painted on it. The bird is represented seated on its perch, with feed-cup handy, while beneath appear the respective names, "Perc" and "Vick" by which the brothers are popularly known. Issuing from each bird's mouth in cartoon style is the catchy

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expression, "Our shoes are crackers." The idea is one capable of being worked out with many names, and seems to "take" with the buying public.

#### Half Trade and Half Cash.

Erin, Ont., July 7.—The business carried on here by Mrs. Hamilton, consisting of groceries and confectionery has been purchased by A. Gawthrope.

The latter in his newspaper advertisement states that he is having the store re-fitted and re-stocked and announces his intention to carry a first class stock of groceries and a fine assortment of confectionery.

He accepts butter and eggs for which he pays half trade and half cash. In the rear of the store he has opened an ice-cream parlor.

#### GROCERS WRITE ON EXAMS.

Judging from what is required of grocers in England they have to be familiar with every branch of the trade and in the various details before they may be said to know their business.

In September the International Grocery Exhibition will be held and a part of it is the competitions which are open to grocers and their assistants. The schedule for the competition included window dressing, card writing, tea blending, coffee blending and roasting, naming and placing of dried fruits, counter display, butter judging, bacon slicing, etc.

In regard to salesmanship competitors will be required to show their methods in serving a customer, introducing to him new goods, etc. Counter and stands for goods will be provided. In regard to soliciting orders the competitors will be presumed to be calling on a regular customer for orders. There is also cocoa valuing, chocolate powder valuing, tea valuing, parcel wrapping, invoice making, etc. Examination papers are set and in each particular competition valuable prizes are offered.

#### A CLERK'S APPRECIATION.

Frank Scott, for 12 years a salesman with Smith & Burton, large retail grocers, Brandon, Man., has gone to British Columbia. In a letter to the Winnipeg editors of The Grocer-of which he has been a reader for years-he says:

"As soon as I get located I will certainly subscribe, I wouldn't think of doing without it as long as I am in the trade: I think every grocer, grocer's manager and, most of all, grocers' clerks, should read your paper as it is a credit to the trade and getting better all the time." from stron; most home buyer ducts dian but C pay r case

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### Railway Wages and the Economic Tendency

Are the Demands of the Employes in Accord With the Signs of the Times ?-Influence of Money Pressure on Prices Scale-Did the United States Railways Make an Economic Mistake?

The consuming classes in America have noted with satisfaction the various signs and indications that the cost of living may be lower in the near future. Householders of every class have been exercised and perplexed by the high prices that have prevailed for the articles they had to buy.

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The matter of high prices has been a more pressing question in the United States than in Canada; and it is natural that relief should first be experienced there. A number of causes now appear to be operating to relieve the situation. Monetary pressure is always a potent factor in lowering commodity prices ; and monetary pressure has been distinctly threatening on both sides of the boundary line.

Another factor working in the same direction is the political situation. That seems to promise a lowering of the United States tariff sooner or later. A lowering of the tariff by Washington, under present conditions, should result in lower prices for commodities on the other side of the border. But, if it be assumed that the Washington tariff be greatly lowered without any change being made in our own tariff, the fact might operate to increase the cost of living in Canada while lowering it in the United States.

That might come to pass as follows : It is our natural products that the United States want-wheat, butter, eggs, meat, lumber, etc. If buyers from the neighboring republic are strongly in evidence here, competing most vigorously with the buyers for home consumption and the European buyers, the chances are that those products would rise in price. The Canadian producers of them would benefit, but Canadian consumers would have to pay more for them. That would be a case wherein a happening outside of our control-viz., the lowering by the Washington authorities of their own tariff-would tend to make the cost of living in Canada higher and in the States lower than at present.

In several different directions the level of prices has been receding. Wheat and cotton have fallen, and the iron market has been sensibly weakening. This points distinctly to a lower cost of living.

But one recent happening in the United States had an important tendency in the other direction. It was the wage increases granted by the railroads. It is said that the railway companies have already, in the past year, granted wage increases to their employes amounting to \$130,000,000 per year, and that increases amounting to a further sum of \$70,000,000 are immediately in prospect. When they made those increases the railway companies probably underestimated the strength of the resistance that would be offered to the increase of freight rates by which they expected to reimburse themselves. Now it is just possible that the great difficulty experienced by the United States railways in adjusting their revenue schedules to the higher plane of overating costs is due to the prime fact that the recent move to increase wages was an economic mistake; in other words, it may be that that action was in a direction opposite to the general economic tendency of the times. It may turn out to be the case that the cost of living will continue to fall lower and lower: and it is upon the argument of a high cost of living that the demands of the railway employes for higher wages were based.

Until the tendency of the times is more clearly apparent it can be said that the railways in Canada are wise in resisting demands of their employes for large wage increases. Perhaps those parties who have been so loudly applauding the demands of the trainmen and condemning the attitude of the companies would not be so forward if they had a better understanding of the results almost certain to follow if their advice were taken and wages jumped up to a high level.

The large shippers throughout Canada have a lively enough sense of what is involved in a big wage increase by the railway companies. They know that the next thing to be expected would be an increase of freight rates, and a diminution of their own profits. If it were more generally known that an increase of large proportions in the rate of wages paid by the railway companies to their employes would have its effect in increasing the expenses not only of the shippers, large and small, but also of every man or woman who earns a salary or lives upon a small income, there would be less frothy talk about the rights of the railway workmen and the tyranny of the big railway companies. Of course, the railway workmen are entitled to proper consideration. According to their own report the C. P.R. and G.T.R. trainmen were, up to a short time ago, paid higher wages than the employes of the American

roads in the same territory. They wanted no standardization of wages then. The U. S. roads, however, increased their pay so that the Canadian roads' employes were getting the less rate. Then the C.P.R. and G.T.R. men became advocates of standardization of wages.

#### RECENT TRADE DOINGS.

#### Ontario.

B. A. Belyea, grocer, Toronto, has sold to M. Foreman.

G. A. Newton, grocer, Toronto, is succeeded by R. Gardiner.

A meeting of the creditors of the estate of Joseph Stang, grocer, Hawkes-bury, is called for the 8th inst.

A meeting of the creditors of the es-tate of Chas. E. Muffitt, general mer-chant, Coe Hill Mines, Ont., was called for this week.

#### Quebec.

Mrs. A. Monier & Fils, grocers, Montreal, have dissolved.

A. Cote, general merchant, J. Amqui, Que., has assigned.

Assets of Brault & Co., whoesale gro-cers, Montreal, are sold. N. Turcotte, wholesale grocer, Quebec,

is dead.

T. A. Chapin, general merchant, Mon-treal, has registered.

E. Reeves & Co., grocers, Montreal, are beginning business.

The American Tea Coffee & Spices Co., Montreal, has registered.

Mrs. E. Gates, general merchant, Waterloo, Que., has assigned.

Assets of D. Masson & Co., wholesale grocers, Montreal, are sold.

Barbeau & Godbout, wholesale grocers, Quebec, have registered.

Assets of D. Spinelli & Co., manufacturers of macaroni, etc., Montreal are to be sold.

Assets of Raymond & Frere, whole-sale grocers, St. Hyacinthe, are to be sold on the 11th.

#### Maritime Provinces.

R. C. Campbell, of Campbell Bros., grocers, Sydney, N.S., deceased.

Johnson & Co., general merchants, Port Hastings, N.S., have assigned to G. O. Forsyth.

#### Western Canada.

Chicago Household Supply Co., Brandon. Man., dissolved.

Moses Cohen, grocer, Winnipeg, Man., succeeded by Glusman Elis.

Pritchard & Hickman, grocers, Cal-gary, Alta., sold to Jas. Hadden.

R. A. McEwen, general merchant, Aylesbury, Sask., sold to N. Wasserman.

P. C. Larkin, Salada Tea Co., with his wife and daughter, arrived home last week from a three months' pleasure trip to the Old Country. Mr. Larkin visited Holland, Belgium, France and England.

### The Canadian Grocer

Established - - 1886

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#### LESS OPTIMISTIC OUTLOOK.

The crop outlook at present is not so promising as it was two weeks ago. The cause is the lack of moisture.

Reports continue to come from the west telling of the great damage being done by the heat. However, we believe that many of these are exaggerated. A special representative of The Canadian Grocer is at the present time in southern Manitoba and while he reports crops there badly burnt for lack of rain, the outlook in the northern part of that province is much better. Rains have fallen recently there as well as in Saskatchewan and northern Alberta which will assist materially.

It therefore looks as if those who have been predicting a complete failure of western crops have been astray. The crop under area in the west is some 1,500,000 acres in excess of last year which, under average conditions, means about 20,000,000 bushels. The damage would have to be great to even overcome this.

Eastern Canada is also badly in need of rain. The strawberry crop is being shortened in a hurry and peas, tomatoes, oats are also suffering.

Yesterday's rainfall, however, will do much to aid the growing crops. More will likely follow.

#### OLD POTATOES CHEAP.

The potato market just now presents a feature that all retailers handling them should be aware of.

So far as the Toronto market is concerned old potatoes are a drag. It is estimated that there are some 20 cars

on that market awaiting buyers. They can be bought for as low as 30 cents a bag and some dealers are credited with the statement that they cannot give them away.

A number of cars have been placed in cold storage to prevent them from sprouting as when this occurs they begin to soften. This in the past has seldom, if ever, been resorted to.

#### GETTING NEWSPAPER AID.

In various places the local newspaper can be used with good results in educating the people on shopping early.

At the present time the "Dundas Banner," Dundas, Ont., is advocating this. It points out editorially that an auxiliary of one of the churches adopted a resolution against long hours and especially on Saturday evenings.

Not only that but its members actually aid in bringing about this condition of affairs, as the following indicates:

"We pledge ourselves to so arrange our purchases, and to use our influence to induce others to do the same, so as to allow the merchants, their clerks and delivery boys to get away from their respective places of business at an earlier hour than they are now permitted to do."

The "Banner" says that this is a step in the right direction and thereby assists in educating the public on purchasing early.

Merchants in other towns and cities anxious to have early closing, and particularly in the summer season, can easily enlist the services of the local press to aid in educating the public. They can usually obtain this aid for the asking, as newspapers are always willing to help in such a humane cause.

#### BEATING OUT THE PEDDLER.

Grocers in the larger centres will just now experience considerable opposition in the peddler selling fresh fruits. These men go from door to door shouting out their prices which are usually lower than the grocer can afford to give.

This opposition must be offset by some means. Advertising is one. If a grocer advertises that the quality of his fruit can be absolutely depended upon he will obtain much of the trade taken from his territory by the transient trader.

He must be careful to back up his advertisement statements. If he says his fruit is sound and flavory, it should be so; and if he wants to successfully compete with the peddler it should be sound.

The grocer can also do a great deal by diplomatically comparing the quality of the fruit he sells with that of the transient trader.

#### RETAILERS GIVING AWAY PROFITS.

"What's the use of giving it to the retailer-he'll only give it all away !"

One of the delegates at the Kingston convention of retail merchants told a story in which the above was the central point.

He was listening some time ago to a conversation among manufacturers when the question arose of allowing the retailer a certain fairly large profit on manufactured articles.

The discussion progressed for some time until one of the number asked: "What's the use of giving it to the retailer—he'll only give it all away?"

Retailers must admit that there are many among them to whom this applies. Once they secure a fair profit on an article they cut down the price to the consumer in order to beat out their competitors on the other side of the street.

This shows the need of a better understanding among retailers and a better knowledge of the business. It means that retailers have to be educated and this can be done to a large extent through association work in each town and city.

There is certainly no use in a manufacturer allowing the retailer a better profit than he has been getting if he is going to give it away—the manufacturer in such a case thinks he might just as well keep it himself.

Retailers must maintain prices and they can usually do it by giving quality and service, and by newspaper and window dressing advertising.

#### GOOD STORE FIXTURES NEEDED.

While it is recognized as good policy on the part of grocers to handle only goods that bear a reputation, quality is not everything. Almost every store of any respectability nowadays sells pretty fair goods and gives pretty fair values. It is no longer a singularity to do this; no longer a sure passport to public favor.

Of course, no store can be permanently successful unless it sells good goods, but retail grocers must guard themselves against believing that good merchandise is the only requisite.

Attractiveness of store appearance, inside and out, has become nowadays a potent trade-winning factor.

Probably no one thing has so much to do with the impression a store produces on its visitors—not even attentiveness and courtesy of the sales people.

Surface indications determine the judgment of the masses of buyers. They are not, in the main, discriminating judges of the merchandise, however gather if the **PE** Stre that f time r tomer up in The ing to and w

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much they may fondly cherish the delusion that they are.

But everyone, however little fitted he or she may be to accurately analyze the general character of a store's merchandise, is certainly always capable of judging a store's general appearance.

Quality of merchandise and prices being fairly equal, the store that is attractive in fittings and arrangements will outdraw two to one the store that is rather old-fashioned and commonplace in these respects.

The store, with an old-fashioned, dingy-looking front, with old counters and fixtures, and a jumbled up, unkempt-looking stock, is laboring under heavy handicap which it will take more than good advertising to overcome.

Good advertising will not offset the effects of bad stockkeeping.

Keeping stock in good order, having everything neat and orderly and scrupulously clean, is an absolute essential to restful advertising.

Advertising can bring people into the store, but it cannot make them buy or induce them to visit the store a second time if the first visit is unsatisfactory.

#### REDUCING COST OF DOING BUSI-NESS.

In another column of this issue there is an item referring to the organization of Barrie, Ont., retail grocers.

At the same time as they formed their association they agreed to deliver goods to the public at stated periods only. They decided to do this in order that their delivery expenses should be cut down.

This is a wise move on the part of these men. If the public can be educated to order their groceries in time to catch certain deliveries—and the experiences of many show that they can retailers stand to save money in delivery expenses. Money saved is money earned and the sooner the merchant brings his cost of doing business down to the minimum, the sooner will he be in a position to get the most out of his business in dollars and cents.

If at future meetings of the Barrie Retail Grocers' Association, the members can be shown other systems and means whereby they can reduce their expenses, the association will continue to hold its present membership and gather in those now outside its fold if there are any.

#### PRACTICAL SALESMANSHIP.

Stretching a six item order into one that fills the order pad and at the same time retaining the confidence of the customer is a sign that the grocer is well up in the art of his business.

The writer had the pleasure of talking to a grocer in his office this week and witnessed several examples of ability which he demands from his clerks and at the same time possesses himself.

The telephone rang and in answering it he received a fairly good order. He promised a prompt delivery as requested and then suggested new peas, and got that order. He enquired about strawberries for preserving, explaining that the prospects were not toward higher prices and concluded with a sale of a dollar's worth—13 boxes. He tacked on several other items before he had finished.

The bell rang withing a few minutes for an order from another customer and to a certain extent he repeated the same performance. It seemed so easy to him. He conveyed the idea that he was solicitous that his customer did not forget anything and also that she should share in the seasonable goods which he had received that morning.

Salesmanship is a great asset in the grocery store, but everyone is not a salesman of the type that metaphorically stretches a "three bagger into a home run."

#### MAY RAISE CARLOAD MINIMUM.

Active preparations are being made by the Montreal Board of Trade to gather data for presentation to the Board of Railway Commissioners in connection with the proposed increase in the carload minimum weights on practically all the Canadian railways. The matter is one of considerable importance to shippers as the increase in the carload minimums is very considerable, the present minimum of 20,000 pounds being increased to 24,000; the 24,000 to 30,000, and the 30,000 to 36,000.

The proposed change will increase the difficulty of small retailers and jobbers in assembling a carload of goods so as to secure the better carload rates. If the change is made there should be a re-arrangement of the classification of mixed shipments in order to enable shippers to include a wider range of goods in mixed shipments in making up a carload.

#### TAKE A HOLIDAY.

During July and August most men engaged in mercantile pursuits will take a week, fortnight or month's holiday—that is, if they are wise and can get away. A respite from business cares and a rest in some quiet place near the water is helpful in enabling one to put additional vigor into his work when the fall rush comes on.

Some months ago The Canadian Grocer suggested that retail merchants give their clerks a holiday and, where one is willing to do so, to pay the railroad fare to some grocery manufacturing centre where the clerk can, on presentation of a letter of introduction, be shown over some of the manufacturing plants where a foodstuff is manufactured. In this way the clerk with a desire to learn more about the business he is engaged in can increase his knowledge and selling powers while taking his holiday and his employer will benefit by the encouragement given.

It is poor economy to neglect to take a holiday or refuse employes a holiday during the summer. The practice has become an established feature in commercial life and it will pay merchants to live in the present and enjoy life now as well as in the future.

All machinery requires a rest and the human machine is no exception to the rule. A rest frequently puts a sharper edge on a razor, and a holiday will sharpen up the merchant or clerk who takes one during the warm summer months.

#### CHEAP SCALES ON MARKET.

A typical case of departmental store methods has just come to light and retailers who have to meet the competition of the store in question should take note of the incident. Manufacturers, too, who sell to the big mail order houses, can learn a useful lesson.

A manufacturer began making scales and accepted an order from the departmental concern for 1,000 family scales at a certain price. Then he called on the hardware jobbers and tried to sell them at the same figure, but very naturally got a turn down as it would be impossible for the jobbers to protect their retail customers and allow them to meet the mail order price.

The scales were given the government stamp and delivered to the departmental, which used them as a leader, the price quoted being very close to cost. The goods went out and in a few days complaints began to come in. The scales soon went out of order, the castings being rough and poorly made. The Winnipeg branch of the departmental, it is understood, refused to distribute any of the scales and the stock in hand is left for sale to mail order buyers in Ontario and the East.

The government stamp is not likely to be put on any more of the scales and the manufacturer who made the mistake of catering to the mail order demand for cheap goods will have difficulty in living down the results of his mistake.

Retail merchants who aim to build up an enduring business will pay little heed to the cheap goods sold by the mail-order houses. By selling "quality" goods and always emphasizing to customers that "quality" rather than "cheapness" is the store motto, the confidence of customers will be won sooner or later. The retailer should, of course, be prepared to meet the demand for certain lines of cheap goods but should hesitate to follow the departmentals to the extreme they have set in aiming at "cheapness" at the expense of "quality."

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## The Markets-New Pack Strawberries to be Short

Reports Indicate That This Will be the Case—Hot, Dry Weather Ripened the Fruit Early—Last Year's Pack Almost all Sold—Heavy Consumption of Sugar Due to Preserving Season—All Dried Fruits Firmly Held in Primary Markets

See also Provisions, Ceréals and Fruit, Vegetables and Fish Departments on pages following.

#### QUEBEC MARKETS

POINTERS-

Sugar-Still high with excellent demand.

Canned Canadian Peas.-None in the market.

Evaporated Apples.—Bare market. None good to be had. Montreal, July 7, 1910.

Montrean, July 7, 1910. Midsummer dullness has not exactly taken hold of the grocery trade, but it is present. The big demand is for sugar for the preserving season. This will most likely keep up for many weeks to come. Strawberries are now retailing as low as one dollar a dozen boxes and this will be the limit of the market. The season will be covered by other berries right away and soon raspberries and thimbleberries as well as currants and gooseberries will rule.

Canned goods of all kinds find ready sale, owing possibly to the camping parties, the pienics and the general tendency to avoid labor and especially cooking labor. Women and men agree now that the canned goods are O. K. and so with purity and safety assured everyone uses canned goods.

A strange anomaly in canned goods has occurred in that the canned peas as far as Canadian goods are concerned have been exhausted. Not a can is to be had. One big jobber held a large stock of these peas and held them at a good stiff price, in fact at 72c, and then advanced them owing to scarcity to \$1 and still the demand kept up and has kept up until not one can is available.

One firm here have reduced their package flour ten cents a case. This seems strange in the face of an advance in the loose flour.

In evaporated apples a bare market exists and there is a likelihood of a shortage before the new crop comes in.

Sugar.—A splendid demand has set in for sugar. Although no change in prices has taken place the call for all grades has been heavy all over the country. The preserving season has occasioned this as well as the consumption in cooling drinks, etc. Everywhere the anticipation is that sugar will go up.

Granulated, bags		5 15
" 20-1b. bags		
" Imperial		4 90
" Beaver		4 90
Paris lump, boxes, 100 lbs		
50 lbs		6 05
		6 25
Red Seal, in cartons, each		0 35
Crystal diamonds, bbls.		5 85
100 ID. DOXES		5 95
- "		6 05
" " 25 lb. "		6 25
25 lb. cartons, each	**	0 371
Crystal Diamond Dominoes, 5-lb. cartons,	each	0 371
Extra ground, bbls:		5 60
"" 50-1b. boxes		5 80
" " 125-1b. botes.		6 00
Rondoned bbls	*******	5 40
Powdered, bbls.		5 60
Dbasela		
Phoenix		5 60
Bright collee	************	5 10
No, 3 yellow	···· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 00-
		4 90
No.1 "/- baga saminan mining		4 75
Bbls. granulated and yellow may be had a	t 5c.	
er above bag prices.	imig aimir	Luni
		130

Syrup and Molasses.—This is the dull season for these lines and little new has transpired. No change in prices.

Fancy H	Barbadoes	molass	es, pu	inch	eon	۱	 	 . 0	36	0
			ba	rrels			 ••	 . 0	38	0
	Deshadara			lf-be						ő
Unates .	Barbadoes	molas		unch						ŏ
**				lf-b						ŏ
New Or	leans									
Antigus										0
Porto R	lico						 	 		0
Corn sy	rups, bbls						 	 		0
	-bbh	8					 	 		0
		8								0
**	384-11	. pails .								1
	25-1b.	pails .					 			1
Cases. 2	-lb. tins, 2									2
**		doz.	**							2
" 10	)-lb. " 1	doz.								2
1 26	J-1b. "	doz.					 			0

Tea.—The Japan tea market is about stationary. Little change has been shown in price, but the new stock has been felt everywhere. The enquiry has been good and demand strong.

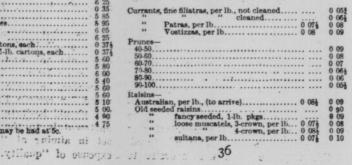
Choicest	0	40	0 50
Choice	Õ		0 37
Japans-Fine	Ô	30	0 35
Medium	0	25	0 28
Good common	0	21	0 23
Common	0	19	0 21
Ceylon-Broken Orange Pekoe	0	21	0 40
Pekoes	0	20	0 22
Pekoe Souchongs	0	20	0 22
India-Pekoe Souchongs	0	19	0 02
Ceylon greens-Young Hysons	0	20	0 25
Hyson	0	20	0 22
Gunpowders	0	19	0 22
China greens-Pingsuey gunpowder, low grade.	0	14	0 18
" pea leaf	G	20	0 30
" " pinhead	0	30	0 50

Coffee.—There is a brisk demand for good coffee, but no change in prices has occurred. The coffee is steadily increasing in sale and this is evidenced by prosperity everywhere. Mocha.......0184 025 Santos.....014 017 Rio No. 7....010 012 Maracaibo....015 018

Spices.—Ginger and peppers are selling well and most likely will continue up to the pickling season. Spices generally are selling very well. A good demand for high grade spices has always shown a sign of good living. Spiced foods generally go with prosperity. Prices remain the same.

Allspice 0 13 (	0 18	Ginger, whole	0 15
Cinnamon, whole 0 16 (	0 18	" Cochin	0 17
" ground 0 15 (	) 19	Mace	
Cloves, whole 0 18 (	0 30	Nutmegs	0 30
Cloves, ground . 0 20 (		Peppers, black	0 16
Cream of tartar. 0 23	) 32	" white .	0 20

Dried Fruits.—The prophecy that bad weather had occurred in the countries of production has caused some alarm, but no definite report as to upward trend in prices has been announced. This is the quiet season for dried fruits although every grocer in the country is vitally interested in the crop.



falaga table raisins, l	Rideau clusters,	per box.	 2 25	
Valencia, fine off sta			0 08	
	1b		 0.06	
11 forown la	vers ner lb		0.06	8

Nuts.—Peanuts are the ruling feature in the nut lines. The ball games, parks, picnics, etc., all tend to enlarge the sale of peanuts. The call has been greater than ever. Country merchants will find now that the fourth of July is over that U. S. tourists will leave their homes and most likely will find their way as hundreds do to Canada. The peanut sale to the Yankees is always large, in fact they do not feel at home without them.

In shell-

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Brazils Filberts, S	icily, pe	r 1b				 		 0	11	0	13	
Tarragona Walnuts, (	Almon	ds, pe	r lb.		••••	 	•••	 00	131 13	00	14	
	Cor	nes, p	er lb.			 		 		0	11	
ashews	ags), st	andar	de l	per	lb.	 		 0	26	0	27	
eanuts— Spanish, N Virginia, N ecans, per lb. istachios, per	lo. 1					 		 0	13	000		
Bordeaux Brokens												

Beans and Peas.—A steady demand keeps up for beans and peas. They seem to be staples in Quebec province. Prices are unchanged.

Rice and Tapioca.—Steadiness rules in these popular branches of the grocery trade. They always remain in good demand owing to their wholesome good purpose as food makers. No man can gainsay the rice and tapioca dessert and all through the season they hold strongly.

Rice.	grade	B, bags, 250 pounds	90
11	- 11	" 100 "	90
		" 50 "	90
			8 00
		pockets, 121 pounds	10
	orade	c.c., 250 pounds	80
	11	100 "	80
		50 "	80
		pockets, 25 pounds	90
		pockets, 121 pounds	00
Capio	ca, m		0 06

#### CANNED GOODS

MONTREAL.—The notable fact of the week is the shortage of canned Canadian peas. This, as already recorded, is remarkable because one house which was heavily stocked ran the price of the remainder of their lot up from 72 to \$1, and still the call kept up. It merely shows the value of precaution in such popular lines. Canned peas are a st

a staple call in all households and they are as popular as any potatoes ever were. The idea suggests great possibilities for a "corner" at other times. The canned g oods trade generally is excellent. Fish and fruit and all vegetables are in steady demand. The supplies in most lines are ample and the prices are well maintained. Lobsters and sardines are reported

Lobsters and sardines are reported scarce, but this will soon be remedied with new products.

No change in prices.

no onungo in proces		
Peas, standard, dozen	1	81 05
Peas, early June, dozen	1 071	1 10
Peas, sweet wrinkled, dozen	1 10	1 12
Peas, extra sifted, dozen		1 60
Peas, gallons	3 87	3 92
Pumpkins-3 lb., \$1.00; gallon, \$3.00.		
Beans, dozen		0 87
Corn. dozen	0 80	0 82
Tomatoes, dozen (Ontario and Quebec)	0 85	0 90
Strawberries, dozen		1 50
Raspberries, 2's, dozen		1 80
Peaches, 2's, dozen		1 70
Peaches, 3's, dozen		2 65
Pears, 2's, dozen		1 65
Pears, 3's, dozen		2 40
		1 60
Plums, Greengage, dozen		1 00
Plums, Lombard dozen		1 60
Lawtonberries, 2's, doren		1 00
Clover Leaf and Horseshoe brands salmon-		1 07
1-lb talls, per dozen		1 87
-lb. flats, per dozen		1 30
1-lb. flats, per dozen		2 02
Other salmon-		
Humpbacks, dozen	0 95	1 00
Cohoes, dozen	1 35	1 40
Red Spring, dozen	1 60	1 65
Red Sockeye, dozen	1 85	2 00
Lobster Futures-		
11b data dos 9940.11b 4-1b 1 0105		

1-lb. flats, doz., \$2.40; 1-lb. talk, doz., \$4.25.

Co

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mpressed corned			Minced collops, 2s	2	50
beef, 1s	11	80	Corned beef hash, 1s.	1	60
mpressed corned			Corned beef hash. 2s.	2	80
beof, 2s	31		Jellied hocks, 2s	3	50
glish brawn, 2s	3 (			10	00
oneless pigs' feet, 2s	3 (		Paragon ox tongue,		
ady lunch veal loaf			11.5	7	50
8	1 :	30	Paragon ox tongue, 2s	8	50
ady lunch veal loaf			Paragon ox tongue,		
8	2 4	40	248	9	50
oast beef, 1s	i	80	Paragon lunch tongue		~
ast beef. 28	3	15	18	4	00
ewed ox tail, 1s			Tongue lunch, 1s		50
ewed kidney, 1s	1 i	50			
ewed kidney, 2s	21		Suced smoked beef, is	1	60
inced collops, 1s	ĩ		Sliced smoked beef, 1s	2	60
TODONTO	D	nati	all- avanthin	~	;

TORONTO.—Practically everything in the canned fruit and vegetable market is firm and wholesalers generally are quoting slightly higher prices.

There have been few strawberries or raspberries held over and from all reports the strawberry pack this year will be comparatively light. This has been due to the shortening up of the crop by the excessive heat. Canners, too, have had to pay a high price for their berries; as high as 8 cents has been ruling. No doubt there were considerable quantities picked up at lower prices apart from the contracts made with growers. Taken altogether it looks as if canned strawberries were going to be fairly high and firm. No prices have yet been quoted for present pack.

Weather conditions have not been conducive to a good pea crop and market is practically-bare of canned peas now. The outcome is obvious unless the weather redeems itself in a hurry. Growth of tomato vines has been hindered also, but of course, little can be told of the tomato erop until August.

told of the tomato crop until August. Raspberries have only begun to arrive and the future of the canned raspberry market is therefore uncertain. It must be remembered, however, that the raspberry fruit can stand a great deal more heat than the strawberry.

The trade should remember that there will be no advance opening prices this year. Canners intend waiting until the pack of each fruit or vegetable is well under way before prices are named.

1 75 2 75

1 65

eans. Peas Pumpkins	010	821 10 80	010	87 60 90	Red pitted cher- ries, 2's Gallon apples 2 25 Bartlett pears-
omatoes, 3's	0	80	0	30	Heavysyrups, 2's

Strawberries, 2's 1 421 1 55	" Light2's	1 15
Kaspberries, 2's. 1 75 1 85	He vy " 3's	2 40
Peaches, 2's 1 60 1 65 3's 2 65	Light " 3's	1 70
3 38 265	Lombard plums.	
Lawtonberries 1 65	2's 0 80	0 85
<b>Clover Leaf and Horseshoe</b>		
l-lb. talls, dozen 2 00	Red Spring, doz	1 85
-lb. flats, dozen 1 371		
I-lb. flats, dozen 2 15	Tobstars balves	
Other salmon prices	Lobsters, halves, per dozen 2 00	2 25
Humpbacks, doz 0 95 1 00	Lobsters, quar-	
Uohoes, per doz. 1 40 1 50	ters, perdozen	1 40

#### ONTARIO MARKETS

POINTERS-

Sugar-Heavy demand. Starch-May be a drop.

Canned Strawberries-New pack short.

Dried Fruits-Firm. Toronto, July 7, 1910.

Despite the hot weather wholesalers report business good. Some were even behind a day or more in shipping orders. The heavy demands being made on sugar have much to do with this and sugar orders always have a few other goods attached to them. The sugar market remains firm and there is no prospect of a decline in the near future from natural influences.

The new canned goods pack is being closely followed and as explained below new strawberries are likely to rule fairly high. All old pack goods are firm and many are in short compass.

Moisture is required soon if the pea crop is to be near normal; the same is true of tomatoes although its is rather early to predict anything about them.

There is a possibility of a decline in starch some time soon; the market at any rate is not at all firm, although the demand is good.

the demand is good. Sugar.-Sugar is the great moving spirit of the grocery market this week. Both refiners and wholesalers report splendid business in spite of the hot weather. Everybody is buying sugar of course for preserving operations since the fresh fruits are coming in abundantly. This trade is likely to last for some time and there is little chance of the market declining. Raws are dearer while in the U. S. some refiners have lowered prices simply to try to get the trade. In Canada refiners are holding firm and if any change should take place here it will likely be upward.

	in 50.1h		F 95
**	in 06 16.		
	in 25-10.		6 45
Red Seal			
St. Lawren	nos "Ownets	Diamonda	" barrels 5 95
U. AMWIGI	ICO CIJECA	i Diamonda,	Darrens
			barrels 6 05
			100 lb. boxes 6 15
**			50 lb. boxes 6 25
			OU 10. DOA08 0 40
			25 lb. boxes 6 45
			cases, 20-5 boxes., 7 70
		Dominos	cases, 20-5 boxes 7 70
Rednath a	stan manul	at ad	
reathern e	Tria Brann	ateu	
Imperial g	ranulated.		5 00
St. Lawren	nce granula	ted, harrels	
Reaver are	mulated he	an inla	5 00
Acade Bia	mulated, ba	Ke omy	
Agadia gra	nulated (ba	gs and barr	els) 5 20
Wallacebu	rg		5 20
St. Lawren	noe golden	hhla	4 90
Del abt with	noe solden,	0018	2 20
Dright con	ee		
No. 3 yello	W WC		
No. 8 "			
No. 1 "			4 85

Granulated and yellow, 100-lb. bags 50. less than bbls.

Syrups and Molasses.—While this is a slow season for these goods, wholesalers and manufacturers report a fair trade, particularly in syrups. This article seems to be gradually becoming a staple.

Syrups-	Pe	r case	Maple Syrup-	
2 lb. tins, 2 doz.			Gallons, 6to case	4 8
in case		2 50	1 " 12 "	54
5 lb. tins, 2 doz.			Quarts, 24 "	54
in case		2 85	Pints, 24 "	30
10 lb. tins, & doz.			Molasses-	
in case		2 75	New Orleans,	
20 lb. tins, 1 doz.			medium 0 28	03
in case		2 70	New Orleans,	
Barrels, per lb		0 03	bbls 0 26	0 2
Half barrels, lb.		0 03	Barbadoes.extra	
Quarter " "		0 03	fanoy	04
Pails, 38 lbs. ea		1 80	Porto Rico 0 45	06
" 25 " "		1 30	Muscovada	

Dried Fruits.—This market is generally firm. California prunes are firm with a steadily rising market. The spring demand from retailers was heavy but of course now it is slackening. Sultana raisins in the primary market are up and Valencias are also strong. Currants still continue strong in Greece, where the crops have not been extra good, due to wet weather. Locally currants are moving freely. Figs and dates are out of date.

Prunes-		Per lb
30 to 40, in 25-1b. boxes	0 11	0 114
40 to 50 " "	0 081	0 09
50 to 60 " "	0 061	0 071
60 to 70 " "		0 07
70 to 80 " "		0 061
80 to 90 " "		0 06
		0 054
Same fruit in 50-1b. boxes } cen		
Apricots-		
Standard	0.14	0.10
Standard Choice, 25 lb boxes		
		0 15
	0 17	0 20
Candied and Drained Peels-		
Lemon 0 09 0 11 Cit	ron 0 14	0 17
Orange 0 111 0 121		
Pigs	0 03	0 04 0 04 0 08 0 08
Raisins-		
Sultana		0 07
fancy		0 07
extra lancy		
Valencias, selected		0 061
Seeded, 1 lb packets, fancy		0 08
16 oz. packets, choice		0 071
12 02		0 06
Dates-		
Hallowees 0 05 0 051 Fai Sairs 0 05	ds choicest	0 10

Tea.—The tea market is as strong as ever and it is the opinion of those closely in touch with the trade that tea will not be as cheap as it was 3 or 4 years ago, for at least the next 10 years. The chances are that it will be dearer due, to some extent, to the planting of rubber trees in tea gardens. What effect this will eventually have is hard to tell. Some even hold that it will not influence the market. Planters are devoting attention to planting rubber on new grounds instead of tea and as the consumption of tea is increasing every year and the production not, the ultimate result can be easily judged. High prices are ruling on the London market.

Coffee.—The usual fair demand exists for coffee. The future primary markets are likely to be higher.

Rio, roasted	0 12	0 15	Mocha, roasted.	0 2	5	0 28	
Santos, roasted.	0 13	0 17	Java, roasted	0 2	7	0 33	1
Maricaibo, "	0 14	0 20	Rio green	01	0	0 11	

Spices.—Demand for ginger, whole cloves, and cream of tartar has been good. Whole cloves are likely to be higher as the production is not heavy. Ginger too is advancing with the lower grades particularly scarce. The pickling season will be in by the end of the month and retailers should be prepared for it.

Peppers, black. 0 15	0 18	Cloves, whole 0 25 0 35
" white. 0 22	0.25	Cream of tartar. 0 25 0 28
" whole,	. 192-19- march	Allspice 0 14 0 16
black		" whole 0 14 0 16
Peppers, whole,		Mace, ground 0 75 0 80
white		Mixed pickling
Ginger 0 20		spices, whole 0 15 0 16
Cinnamon 0 21	0 23	Cassia, whole 0 20 0 25
Nutmeg 0 20	0 30	Celery seed 0 24

Rice and Tapioca.—These staples are selling freely, particularly rice, which is such a splendid food. Primary markets are firm in both for reasons which have already been stated in this column.

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	Pe	10.
Rice, stand. B. Standard B. from mills, 500 lbs. or ever, f.e.b.,	0 025	0 03
Montreal		1 80
Rangoon	0 05	0 06
JapanJava		0 05
Carolina	0 10	0 11
Sago	0 061	0 06
Taploos, medium pearl	0 051	0 06

Nuts.—Apart from peanuts the nut market is not cutting much of a figure. Peanuts, however, are in great demand at ball games and stands on corners sell large quantities.

Almonds, For	migetta	 	0	11
" Tar	TREODE		111 0	12
" she	lled	 	32 0	35
Walnuts, Gree	noble	 	0	13
" Bor	deaux	 	8	14
" shel	bots	 	29 0	30
Filberts		 0	11 0	19
Pecans		 	16 0	18
Branis	ted	 	15 0	102
Pennuts, ross	Led	 		128

Beans.—This market is rather quiet but there are no changes in prices. It is interesting to note that just a year ago beans had reached their highest point in years. In comparison present prices are much lower.

#### MANITOBA MARKETS

#### POINTERS-

Reduced-Prunes, peanuts, evaporated apples.

Stronger-Currants, sugar.

Winnipeg, July 7, 1910. Whether it was the extreme hot weather of the past few days that has changed the condition of the general market, is difficult to design, but a remarkable change has taken place. It may be that it was too hot for wholesalers, travelers and retailers to work and the trade was amply taking care of itself. It is probable also that people over the entire west were eating little and drinking much. At any rate lemons have gone up about \$3 per case and almost everything else except fresh fruits has gone down. It must be remembered, however, that retailers were stocking heavily for the past few months and it is likely that the quietness that prevails at present in the ordering will be a good thing for the retail trade, since the tendency to overstock is altogether too prevalent.

stock is altogether too prevalent. The proverbial hand to mouth condition describes the trade this week ery aptly. Collections are slow and everyone is looking eagerly for reports on the crop condition so as to estimate the cash circulation next fall. The hot weather everywhere in the west has given the vast wheat crop a setback and at present cool, moist weather is very much needed.

Sugar—The trade in sugar is only fair at present, although the hot weather of the past two weeks has greatly increased the consumption. It is evident that retailers had stocked heavily when the tide of immigration was at its full. Reports are prevalent that the raw

product both in beet and cane is stronger, but there is no change whatever in the market conditions this week.

Montres			in sach								i
:	Tellon	, in bb	1							•••	5
Intre m	mar in 1	bble									6.
1.	" 10	bozes.	uantitie								6
Powdere	" in e	mall 9	uantitie	<b></b>					•••	•••	6
rowder	a sute	r, in bi	zes			••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	6
		to an	all quar	stiti	-						- 6
Lump, b	ard, in	bbls									
	. 10	1-DDIA					•••	•••	•••		1
10.00		100-10						•••			

Foreign Dried Fruits.—The hot weather has stimulated the dried fruit trade this week, since in many centres fresh fruits and vegetables cannot be had. The raisin market is well maintained, while prunes have been slightly weakened in an effort to dispose of superfluous poor quality. This is only temporary and a much stronger market is confidently expected in prunes. Currants and dates are maintained at last week's reduced prices.

Smyrna	Sultana	raisins,			1b		0	11
Valencia	- raising	Rewler	1.100	Der ce	se, 28's		ĩ	
		selects		-				55
		lavers		98's				75
Californ	in relation				packages		•	
Californ			per paci				0	06
		fanor	seeded	in Ath	packages		•	~
		TRUCY	secured	m 1-10	. peckeges		•	061
		abala	ber beoi		packages		•	UOB
							•	071
			bel heor				•	071
					packages			
			per paoi					081
Reisins,	3 grown	muscat	els, per	ID			0	05
	• •						0	06
Prines	90-100.1b		05		s, 50-60 ···		•	071
	80-90 "		05					
	70-80 "				s, 40-50, 1b		0	08
	60-70 "		06		prunes,ac.		-	
	60-70	6	062	to qu	uality	0 091	0	121
Currant	s uncles	ned. lo	ose paol	. per lb			0	061
	dry, ch	saned. ]	Filiatra	. per lb			0	06
**	wet, ol	eaned.	per lb					06
	Filiatr	as. in 1.	lb. pkg.	dry. ale	eaned, per	1b		07
	er lb		12		rines, lb		U	091
					, per lb.,			
	er 1b		08		lows, bulk		0	06
	, choice.		009		packages			
	s, stand				Case			061
	er 1b		0 15		per 1b			05
	s, choice			Peel,	lb., lemon			09
			16		" orange		0	10
Plums,	pitted, lb	0 11 (	12	**	" citron.	0 13	0	18

Syrup and Molasses.—A comparatively small quantity is going out just now. Wholesalers' stocks are quite heavy and orders are being taken for fall deliveries quite satisfactorily. The following prices rule today:

#### yrups-

4 2-lb. tins, per case	2 04
\$ 5-lb. tins, per case	2 30
6 10-10. tins, per case	2 35
3 20-1D. Lins. per case	2 45
Half bbls., per lb	0 031
Sarbadoes molasses in tobls., per gal	0 50
Hingerbread molasses. & bhls., per gal	0 40
New Orleans molasses, ' bbls., per gal 0 33	0 35

Nuts.—Almonds and peanuts are having a big sale. Walnuts are reported to be moving slowly in retail centres. Peanuts are abundant and the price is reduced about 1 cent.

Rolled Oats.—There is little moving just now as may be expected during hot weather. Wholesalers are active on the rolled oat market, however, in an endeavor to put it on a more substantial basis next season.

Rolled oats,	80 lb.	sacks,	per	80 lbs	1 65
	30	**			0 45
	80	**	(8.	10.	2 10

Tapioca and Sago.—These lines are popular everywhere, as wholesalers are buying up heavily in anticipation of a big advance. Plants are being destroy-38 ed in crop centres and the product is likely to be decreased.

Beans.—There is little to report on this product. There is not much moving and only small orders are being made up. The market next winter is expected to be good.

Evaporated Apples.—These have come down again and the price to-day is 8 cents. The effort to boost the price at this season of the year was futile. When the fresh fruits are off the market and new evaporated stock arrives the price will certainly become stronger.

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA MARKETS.

Vancouver, July 7, 1910. The price of flour is quick to respond to any change in the prospects of the wheat crop. This week, as a result of advices from Winnipeg that the hot weather had affected the wheat, the price of flour was jumped from \$6.50 to which point it had only been recently reduced, to \$6.70.

Local eggs have advanced to 35 cents, with eastern at 28c and 29c.

Strawberries are drawing to a close for this season, with a drop in the price to \$2 a crate. The general figure has been about \$2 50.

Sugar, standard	Butter, local
granulated 5 90	creamery 0 30
Sugar, Imported 5 25	Eggs, California 0 28
Val. raisins, 1b., 0 054	Eggs, local 0 35
Val. raisins, 1b 0 05 Oal. 0 07	
Property O OF	Cheese, Ontario 0 141 0 151
Prunes 0 051 0 07	" Manitoba 0 14
Ourrants 0 06 0 08	Bacon 0 281 0 291
Dried aprisots 0 11 0 13	Lard, pure 0 18
Flour, Standard,	Lard, compound 0 17
bbl 6 70	Potatoes-
Cornmeal, p. 100	Ashcrofts, ton 20 00
lbs 2 60	Local, ton 5 00 10 00
Beans, per lb 0 034 0 044	
	Cal. Burbanks 32 00
Rice, per ton68 00 76 00	Canned Goods-
Tapioca, per lb 0 034	Peas, Early June 1 35
Apples, box 2 75 3 00	Tomatoes 1 274
Evaporated	
apples 0 08	Corn 1 02
Butter, Eastern	Apples 3 42
dairy in tubs 0 25	Strawberries 1 75
	Baspberries 2 024
Butter, Eastern	
dairy, choice 0 28	Canned salmon 6 50

#### NOVA SCOTIA MARKETS.

Halifax, N. S., July 7, 1910. The flour markets are now attracting the attention of the wholesale grocery trade. This week the dealers received advices of an increase of 25 cents per barrel in the price of flour, but so far it has not been put into effect here. The local dealers bought large stocks when prices were low, and as a result they are in a good position at the present time.

The receipts of butter continue and prices are low at present. The receipts of eggs are falling but the price has not varied much.

Dealers report that business is in good volume in all lines of fruit and vegetables. Bananas are still in good demand and receipts continue to be rapidly absorbed. Lemons have scored a sharp advance being quoted at \$6 for 300 count. This, however, is partly to be expected at this season on account of some decay, and the large demand. Navel oranges are practically off the market for the season, and firm prices prevail for other varieties. Valencias range from \$6.25 to \$7.50, and Mediterranean sweets from \$4.50 to \$4.75. American wax beans are high and scarce at \$4.80 per box.

Strawberries are now coming on the market in large quantities and the de-

#### mand is a the latter per box. ing on th the local mand, hov ing.

Butter-Creamery pri per lb.... Dairy, tubs, Bananas... Beans, box, w Fresh eggs, d Sugars-Extra Standa granulated Austrian, ba granulated Austrian, ba granulated Bright yellow No. 1 yellow. Flour h. whis blends, bbl Cornmeal, b Fruita-Strawberries, Lemons, Verd

#### NEW

Manitob Ontario I last week is now \$t The only vance is which has there may Native in plentifu

Sugar-Standard gra Austrian Yellows...... Flour, Manito "Ontari Cornmeal, bag "bb Rolled oats, b Buck whee

two boxe ables are

#### AGA

A dele fruit dea cently wa license w nut venc petition selves w dangerous used to stated th place of and was ratepayer The Gra doubt as

doubt as pelled to to have t

mand is good. The price dropped during the latter part of the week to ten cents per box. Ontario berries are also coming on the market in competition with the local grown stock. There is a demand, however, for all the berries offering.

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Butter-		Oranges-			
Creamery prints		Valencias			
per 1b	0 26	Mediterranean	4 00	1	75
Creamery solids		Pineapples	3 00	3	50
per 1b 0 23	0 94	Pork, American			
Dairy, tubs, 1b. 0 22	0 23	per bbL		30	00
Bananas 175	7 50	Pork, clear bbl			
Beans, box, wax	4 80	Hams smoked			18
Fresh eggs, doz	0 19	Pork, fresh.,			11
Sugars-		Codfish, quintal		5	50
Extra Standard,		Herring, pickled		1000	
granulated	5 30	per bbl		5	00
Austrian, bags,		Potatoes-			
granulated	5 20	P.E. Island, bag	3	1	35
Bright yellow	5 10	Nova Scotia			35
	4 80	Onions, Spanish		•	~
No. 1 yellow	1 00	ber 1b		0	023
Flour h. wheat		Onions, Ameri-			
per bbl 6 30	6 40	can, per lb		0	021
Flour, Ontario		Onions, Bermu-			
blends, bbl 4 95	5 20	da, per box		1	50
		Molasses, fancy		•	
Cornmeal, bag. 1 55	1 65	Barbados, bbl.		0	36
Fruits-		Molasses, fancy			~
Strawberries, bx	0 10	Barbados, gal.		0	32
Lemons, Verdilli	6 00	Rolled Oats, bbl			70
Lemons, verunn	0.00	10011011 0 1001			

#### NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

St. John, N. B, July 7, 1910. Manitoba flour advanced 30 cents and Ontario Flour was marked up 10 cents last week. The quotation for the former is now \$6.65 and for the latter, \$5.60. The only reason assigned for the advance is the hot weather in the west, which has resulted in a feeling that there may be a loss in the wheat crop. Native strawberries are now coming in plentifully and are selling retail at two boxes for a quarter. New vegetables are also making their appearance.

Sugar-	Beans, hand
Standard gran. 5 40 5 50	picked, bus 2 20 2 25
Austrian " 5 30 5 40	Beans, yellow
Yellows 4 90 5 30	eye, bus 3 50 3 65
Flour, Manitoba 6 65	Cheese, new, 1b 0 14 0 14
" Ontario 5 60	Lard. compound
Cornmeal, bags. 1 55 1 60	1b 0 14 0 144
" bbls. 3 15 3 20	Lard, pure, 1b 0 17 C 17
Rolled oats, bbls 5 00 5 10	Bacon 0 18 0 20
Buckwheat,	Pork.domestic
west. grey, bag 2 90 3 00	mess 28 00 28 50
Val. raisins, 1b 0 051 0 061	Pork, Ameri-
Cal. raisins, seed-	can clear 29 50 32 00
ed 0 071 0 081	Strawberries.
Ourrants, 1b 0 07 0 07	dozen 1 70 1 80
Prunes, 1b 0 051 0 09	Salmon, case-
Molecter for	Red spring 6 50 6 75
Molasses, fcy. Barbados, gl 0 32 0 33	Cohoes 6 00 6 25
	Peaches, 2's,
Butter, dairy, 1b 0 18 0 20	dozen 175 185
	Peaches, 3's,
Butter, cream- ery, ib 0 23 0 24	dozen 2 85 2 95
	Baked beans, dozen 1 20 1 30
	dozen 1 20 1 30
	Fish-
Canned goods- Peas. doz 1 15 1 55	Cod, dry 3 00 4 25
	Herring, salt,
Corn, doz 0 90 0 95 Tomatoes, dz 1 00 1 05	bbls 4 75 5 00
	Bloaters, box 0 85 0 90
Raspberries, dozen 1 95 2 05	Harboursal-
	mon, 1b 016
Rice, 1b 0 031 0 031	Fresh Gaspe-
	reaux, cwt 1 00

#### AGAINST PEANUT VENDOR.

A delegation of retail grocers and fruit dealers of Fredericton, N.B., recently waited on the mayor to have a license withdrawn from a Grecian peanut vendor on street corners. Their petition urged that the stands themselves were a nuisance and were also dangerous on account of the gasoline used to roast peanuts. It was also stated that the vendor had no settled place of business, was not a ratepayer and was in direct competition with ratepayers.

The Grecian has a license and there is doubt as to whether he can be compelled to stop business. It was decided to have the police take the matter up.

#### COLOR IN WINDOW LIGHTING.

By Emile Reugg.

The photographer's ambition is always to produce a picture which will flatter the real object. The same is apt to be true of the window trimmer's ambition. He wants to give his objects an effect which will make them appear to the onlooker as if they are worth, at least, twice as much as they really are. This is what we call the art of creating a desire.

How may we arrive at the best results? There is at present much lack of originality in electric window lighting, owing to the fact that the art is comparatively new. I am now alluding to the arrangements of the electric bulbs, which, in many cases, are simply fixed all in a row, like a crown all around the frame of the window.

It is quite evident that the glaring lights are almost blinding the eyes of the passers-by. The storekeeper notices also that the objects are not properly illuminated and he goes to work and exchanges the 16 candle lamps for 32 candle ones. The result is, as may well be thought, far worse than if he had reduced his lamps to half.

#### WATCHING THE PROFITS.

There was to have been a meeting in Toronto during the week between the bakers and the grocers section of the R. M. A., Toronto branch, but at the request of the former, it was postponed. The meeting is for the purpose of finding out where each other is at in the matter or prices and profits since the new Ontario Bread Act came into force. The grocers are anxious that, if there is any change in prices, their profits shall not be cut down. One of them remarked to a Grocer representative: "two cents profit on a 10 cent loaf is not the same as 2 cents on 12 cents." This goes to show what grocers are doing in order to maintain prices.

#### INFORMATION FOR BUYERS.

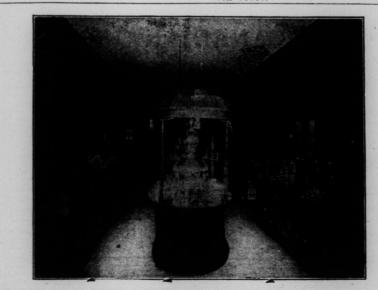
Supplied to the Trade by Sellers. W. E. Skinner, the Winnipeg agent of the Ontario Lantern & Lamp Co., was in Hamilton last week for the first time in ten years. He was surprised at the enormous strides Hamilton had made since his last visit, as, like all westerners, he thought the "Woolly West" monopolized all Canadian rapid growth. He was present at the laying of the corner stone of the large new wing the Ontario Lantern & Lamp Co. are erecting on their new property on Cannon Street, just east of their present building. This wing when completed will add nearly 50 per cent. to their present floor space, and whilst they under-estimated their requirements last November, they anticipate the new building will be sufficient, at any rate for the next few years.

Dominion Canners, Ltd., Hamilton, Ont., have appointed W. H. Millman & Sons and C. L. Marshall & Co., their brokers for Toronto.

W. H. Millman & Sons, grocery brokers, Toronto, have just received another car of white beans.

At the second annual meeting of H. W. Cole, Limited, wholesale grocers, St. John, N. B., held on June 25th, a dividend of 7 per cent. was declared for the year ending April 30th.

A case of interest to grocers has been decided in the provincial court of appeal of British Columbia. Kelly, Douglas & Co., Vancouver, brought action against F. Shelly & Company, bakers, for the price of certain sugar. It was admitted that the wrong sugar was delivered to Shelly & Co., and subsequently Shelly & Co. undertook to return the same to Kelly, Douglas & Company, by handling the sugar over to a teamster delivering other goods from Kelly, Douglas & Company. The goods, however, never reached the wholesale firm, and action was taken against Shelly & Co. for the price, judgment being obtained. Shelly & Co. appealed, and the court of appeal set aside the judgment with costs.



An Interior View of Geo. Williams' Grocery and Confectionery Store, Guelph, Ont.

# THROWA SPRAT TO CATCH A MACKEREL

#### You can't fish without good bait.

It's not the cost of the bait, but the knowledge of just what bait to use to catch the kind of fish you are after.

A want ad. in THE CANADIAN GROCER is the right kind of bait to use when you have any proposition of interest to grocery dealers, clerks or travellers.

The cost of advertisement will be very small compared with the results you will secure. 25c. or 50c. per insertion will pay for a want ad. which may prove worth dollars to you.

Every day you delay you are handicapping your business.

If it is a set of old-style scales you have to sell, why not get them out of the way and get the money for them which you can use in your business?

If you want to sell your business, let the men know about it who would be interested in buying it, and you will realize a higher price than if you only negotiate with two or three people.

If your proposition has anything to do with the grocery trade, try a Want Ad. in THE CANADIAN GROCER. Address our nearest office.



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Unless 1 greater vi months. th liable to 1 It should to increase over the co vious year must total sales. The note-book easily mad vear ago v 1910, som merchant methods.

This is comes in. of the wir ative. Son money and dows. The best that of dow asset seasons and July and holidays. 1 city has so in its vicin and particu for cooler goods win

#### Background for a Summer Camp Goods Window

Drawing Shown Herewith Represents One Suggestion - What Goods Should be Given Prominent Display - Money in the Picnic Fruit-Basket.

Unless business is gone after with and appropriate it is, the better will be greater vigor, than during the winter months, the summer grocery trade is liable to lag behind.

It should be the aim of every grocer to increase his business every month over the corresponding month of the previous year. To do this the merchant must total every month his aggregate sales. These should be listed in a handy note-book so that comparisons can be easily made. Then if business in July a year ago was more than during July of 1910, something must be wrong-the merchant is not following the best methods.

This is where the window display comes in. The most should be made out of the window. Its value is comparative. Some meechants make much money and some little from their win-dows. The men who are alive to the best that can be secured from the window asset are careful in watching the seasons and seasonable goods.

July and August are the months of holidays. Nearly every village, town or city has some sort of a summer resort in its vicinity. People leave every week and particularly on Saturday evenings for cooler spots. This suggests a camp goods window and the more attractive

the chances of making it a good seller.

#### An Appropriate Background.

The accompanying drawing is one using gestion. A miniature tent can easily be applications clerk. This arranged by any ambitious clerk. This with a few evergreen bushes and a ket-tle for boiling water hung on a cross-bar will make the scene realistic. To add to it, a small table cloth in the window with a few dishes spread thereon should produce a better effect.

When the background has been arranged the next thing to consider is the seasonable goods. These would of seasonable course include canned fruits and veget-ables, preserved fruits in bottles, canned ables, preserved fruits in bottles, canned salmon, sardines, lobster, herring, etc., canned meats, pickles, catsups, sauces, cooked ham, fresh vegetables and fruits. All of these are appropriate and many other goods as well.

Grocers, who have not already done so, might find it profitable to try out the picnic fruit-basket scheme. Baskets ranging in price from 25 cents up to a dollar should sell well if they are ar-tistically filled with mixed fruit. Show cards and price tickets are practically necessary as then the prospective buyer knows at a glance the prices of the va-rious offerings and performs in his own mind the purchase before he enters the store.

One of these camp goods windows every week in July and August should

prove to be a good investment. A lit-tle extra trouble is required in the summer months and financial results are bound to come.

#### ADVANCE OF ST. JOHN SHIPPING.

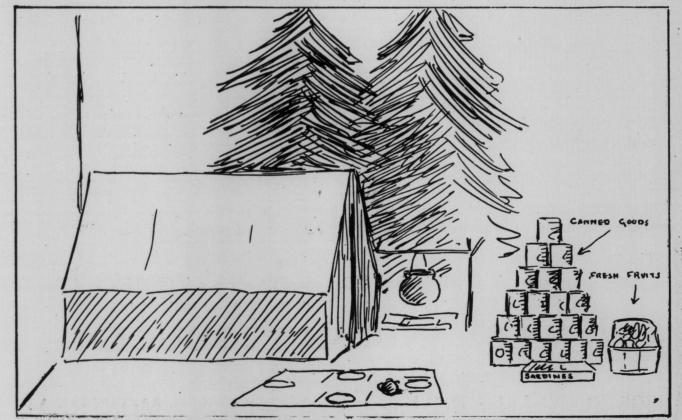
St. John, N.B., July 6 .- Shipping in this port has received a wonderful impetus during the past year. The ex-ports from St. John by Transatlantic steamers for the six months ending May 31 were \$24,030,007 worth, including wheat and other grains, flour and meal, cheese, butter, meat products, apples, cattle, horses, lumber, furs, Cobalt silver. etc.

The exports from St. John port for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1910, were \$21,988,519 worth; an increase of \$4,320,002 over the preceeding year. In 1900 the figures were \$9,733,534, making an increase during the last 10 years of \$15,254,985.

For the winter season of 1909-1910 there were 114 sailings with 504,260 registered tons, as against 108 sailings and 474,620 registered tons of the previous vear.

The St. John Board of Trade is making capital out of these and other facts by sending them broadcast in circular form.

Another case of adulterating pepper comes from Chatham, Ont., where a grocer was fined \$5 and costs—\$16.75 in all. In fining him the court remark-ed that morally he did not believe him guilty, as he did not know that the goods were adulterated, they having evidently been tampered with before they were shipped to him. Nevertheless this did not make him any the less re-sponsible in the eyes of the law.



Suggestion For a Summer Camp Goods Window For a Grocery Store.

DIRECTORY OF

## Manufacturers, Manufacturers' Agents, Brokers, Etc.

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA

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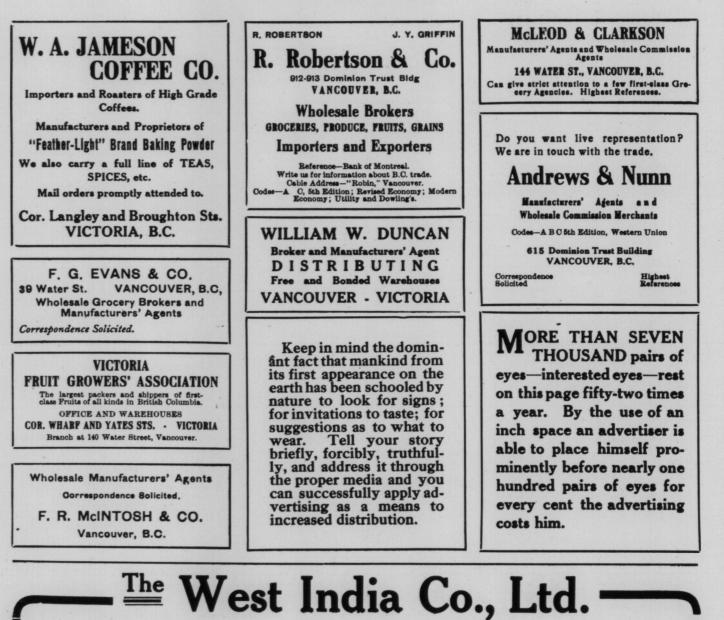
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The Canadian house of Sandbach, Parker & Co., Demerara, B.G. Sandbach, Tinne & Co., Liverpool, Eng. and with agents and correspondents in all British West Indian Islands. WEST INDIAN PRODUCE of all descriptions. WRITE US FOR PARTICULARS, PRICES, ETC. 305 St. Nicholas Building, - - MONTREAL

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# Your Own Choice.

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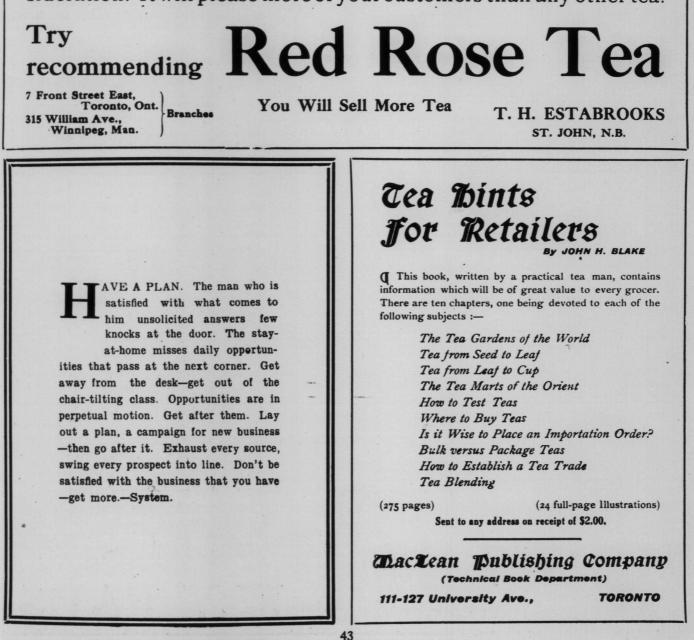
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Take home to-day a package of Red Rose Tea, any grade, and when you draw it you will very quickly recognize the distinctive combination of strength and flavor. That combination is the reason for the remarkable increase in the sales.

You have wondered at the very rapid progress of Red Rose to a leading place among package teas. The reason for it is that in the selecting, blending and packing, quality is always the first consideration. It will please more of your customers than any other tea.



#### Western Merchants Anxious to Curtail Credits

A Universal Trouble on Which Action Should be Taken Immediately-Resolution Passed by United Boards of Trade of Western Canada-Some Want Small Debt Court.

#### By L. C. Harkness.

The introduction of a resolution at the convention of the boards of trade of Western Canada recently held at Brandon, aiming at the curtailment of the abused credit system, marks an epoch in the history of merchandizing methods. The resolution, which was moved by W. J. Birnie, of Carman, Manitoba,

reads as follows

RESOLVED that this Associated Boards of Trade of Western Canada are of the opinion that legislation should be enacted to make it clear that overdue accounts shall bear interest from due date, on the same terms and same rules as are now provided for overdue bills and notes.

It is not difficult for the merchant who has had any experience in making collec-tions or dealing with delinquents to understand the circumstances which led up to action of the merchant at Carman as outlined by the resolution. There are few merchants that have no overdue accounts on their books, and there are few merchants who have not had diffi-culty some time in their career trying to get accounts straightened out. So it would seem natural that every merchant would readily become keenly interested in the above resolution

It may not be that this particular action meets with the endorsation of every merchant. Indeed it is probable that it would meet with opposition. But every be glad retailer should to know somewhere else someone that is grappling with a momentous problem. Every merchant should take off his hat to the man who is struggling to get light on a vexatious commercial problem and so far as the vital point is concerned at least, should give such sup-port as will help to clear the sky on the sore problem of credit.

#### Many Attempts Made.

In addition to this action there have been other more or less far-reaching attempts to solve the problem of the abused credit system. In Ontario a few towns and cities have established collection departments. In Western Canada the idea of forming a small debt court has been spoken of favorably for a num-ber of years. Many merchants have entirely shut out the giving of credit and operate altogether on a cash basis.

A large percentage of retailers have private systems of their own to control their accounts; some are not. A success All these ful and methods and systems, including the one which recently emanated from Carman, go to show the tendency of the times toward a system which curtails or controls the giving of credit, or makes more secure the financial position of the re-tailer in his dealings with the consumer. There are varied opinions concerning the resolution. It is only hoped that this introduction will create a more widespread interest in the great ques-tion. It must be admitted that there is altogether too much latitude allowed the consumer in the matter of settlement for goods. And it is evident that the resolution aims at limiting that latitude by the written law. It is believed that as all commercial and in-

dustrial life advances, it is followed up by what may be understood as com-mercial legalization. That is, the law controls to a greater or lesser degree the operations of any trade enterprise.

As the science of merchandising advances it is not surprising to hear the law spoken of as a means to regulate certain branches of the trade.

#### Trade Wants Action.

It may be that any one method would not be applicable under all conditions, but there is hope for a solution every-where, so long as there is continued action on the question. Action is what the trade wants, and it is this that we all admire in the various methods that have been brought to our attention.

#### THE TRADE REBATE.

From Printers' Ink

In line with the gradual establishment of stronger and better trade relations the marked tendency of manufacis turers to declare themselves as abolishing the trade rebate and allowance. The latest example is the N. K. Fairbank Company, which has recently notified the wholesale trade that its quarterly cash rebate is to be discontinued, and goods are now to be billed at net job bers' prices, provided that in sales to dealers list prices are maintained.

The new rule is made with an interesting price maintenance penalty at-tached—a penalty in many respects sim-ilar to that of the Foster Rubber Company described in this issue, but significantly different in that the penalty boldly made despite the fact that it has no legal patent monopoly like the rubber company to strengthen its arm. The penalty clause reads :

It is further understood that you will not sell to other buyers whom we shall have designated to you as having cut list prices.

In the event of the violation of these terms by any dealer it is un-derstood that said dealer for the first failure to maintain prices as above stipulated shall forfeit to this company the sum of \$50; for the second violation the sum of \$100, both to be construed as liquidated damages, it being recognized that

material damages would result to the N. K. Fairbank Company from such price cutting in violation of the conditions of sale, the amount of which it would be difficult or impracticable to ascertain.

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There is only one explanation for the probable ease with which this penalty plan in combination with the abolition of rebates can be put through by the Fairbank Company. That explanation is its powerful hold upon consumers, through its very able and upon th its very able and very thoroughly distributed advertising, penetrating to every class and every section. Without this hold dealers would defy this dictum.

Both manufacturers and retailers are now learning, after many bad snarls, that the straightforward unhampered manner of dealing is far better than any other.

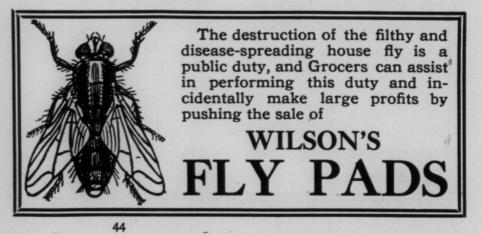
#### BOOST THEM NOW

#### Some of the Articles the Summer Season Creates a Good Demand For-Suggestions to Progressive Grocers.

Starch .- This necessity for the laundry is now in great demand, but grocers should not be content to wait for trade. Try to augment it by attractive counter displays and windows with appropriate show cards here and there. Starch should not be difficult to move rapidly with white the predominating color of summer attire.

Lemons .- Apart from your fruit business, if you have one, the sultry days of summer create a heavy demand for lemons as relief from thirst. Follow the advice of making hay while the sun shines. If you do not get the lemon trade in your district your neighbors or peddlers will.

Confectionery.—If you have been con-ducting a confectionery department now is the time to realize the best returns from it. Do not be content with wait-ing for trade. Tell your customers ing for trade. Tell your customers about your goods. Most of them are doing but little baking during the sumthem with cakes, etc. Why not you? Breakfast Foods.—You know that there is a big demand for breakfast foods just now but are you making an extra effort to increase the business that will come to you of itself? There are so many ways of interesting the con-sumer by window display, etc., that a grocer should never experience a diffi-culty as to what to do.



# Will you work with us in the Hustling, Booming West?

May we handle your goods for you on a reasonable commission basis? There's a large and urgent demand for all descriptions of manufactured articles, and the man that gets in on the "ground floor" is going to have the biggest "Say"! We have an intimate knowledge of the commercial conditions and requirements, and will render you thorough and conscientious service. Our large track warehouses at all the important business centres offer you facilities unequalled by any other firm.

Write us fully, advising what you have to sell. Our wide experience is at your service.

WRITE US TO-DAY.

## NICHOLSON & BAIN



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CALGARY EDMONTON FORT WILLIAM Cars distributed from Calgary, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Fort William

## The Secret of Success

8

lies in handling goods of known worth and proven merit—in selling satisfaction-givers



## Jams, Jellies, Grape Juice and Catsup

are renowned for the purity of their composition and the excellence of their flavour But don' accept our unsupported statement! Ask the Department of Inland Revenue for a copy of Bulletin

MASON & HICKEY, Winniped :

45

SUCCESS

W. H. DUNN. Montreal ;

194, which certifies "E.D.S" products to be 10 0% all the better class family trade your way wha<sup>n</sup> opportunity! Feature "E.D.S" Brand. It leaves

Made by

E. D. SMITH

AGENTS\_N. A. HILL. 25 Front St. R., Toronto :

WINNIPEG REGINA

YOU CAN REACH

Storage for all classes of merchandise.

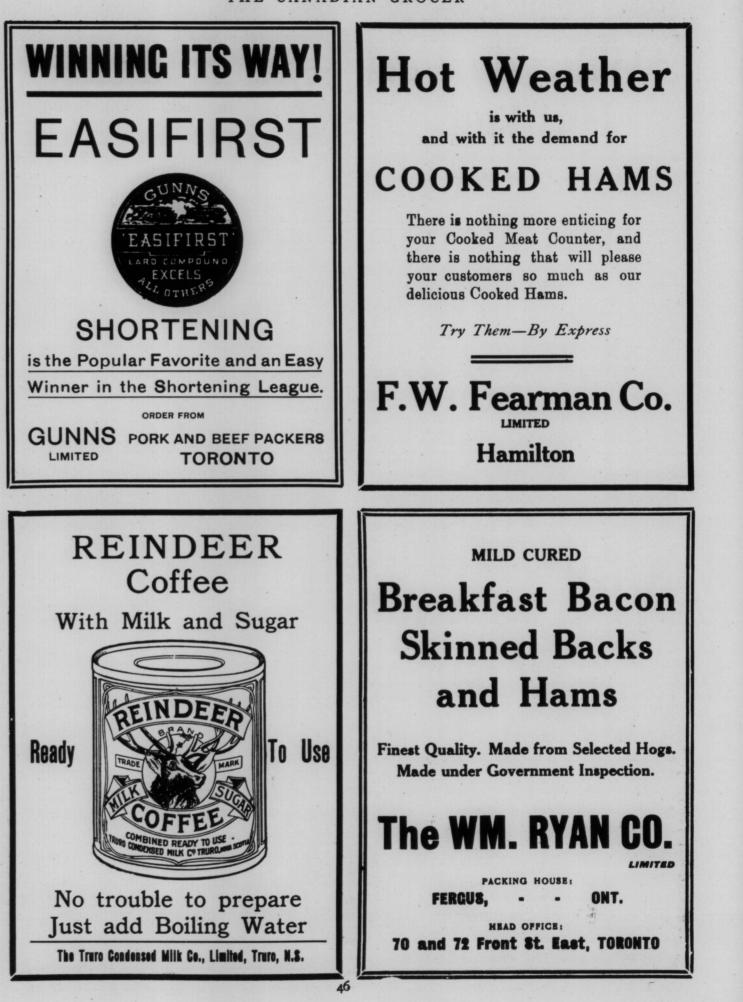
ment of Inland Revenue for a copy of Bulletin pure. There's no more powerful lever to move a reputation for selling pure foodstuffs. Seize the a well-worth-while profit for the retailer.

> at his own Fruit Farms WINONA.

> > **ONTARIO**

J. GIBBS, Hamilton

R. B. COLWELL, Halifer, N. S.



Good S B M C E The Can few changes

demand is for export. enthusiastic bacon as co rices. Iris duced rece Canadian h scarcity of orices neces Butter a heavy; app yet been, m weather. easier than Hot weat eggs are co has declined cold storag egg circles throughout effect at lea the market.

Provision place since market con the demand per hundred The market and prices ago were t dressed hog under a fa \$13 to \$13 in hams an as supplies quirements, mand for 1 and prices the whole the market

> Cases, tins, e Pails, wood, : Pails, tin, 20 Tube 50 lbs

ompound Lard Boxes, 50 lbs Cases, 10-lb.

Pails, tin, 2 Tubs, 50 lb Tierces, 375 Pork-

Heavy Canada al Bean pork..... Canada short cu Gear fat backs... Heavy flank por Plate beef, 100 II " 200

Dry Balt Meas Jreen bacon, fis long clear baco Long clear baco Hams-Extre large sizes, 18 t Medium sizes, 18 Extre small size

Breakfast bacer Windsor bacon pleed roll baco Hogs, live, per e

#### Good Summer Demand for Cooked Meats and Bacon Cents.

Best Season For These Products Has Arrived — Provision Market Generally Quiet—No Decline Noticeable in Butter and Cheese Production—Hot Weather Makes Great Shrinkage in Eggs.

The Canadian bacon market shows few changes from a week ago. The local demand is fair, but there is not much for export. The English retailer is not enthusiastic over advancing the sale of bacon as consumers are objecting to the prices. Irish and Danish bacon were reduced recently on that market, but Canadian held its own. The continued scarcity of hogs of course makes the prices necessarily high.

Butter and cheese production is heavy; apparently the grass has not yet been, materially injured by the hot weather. Both markets are a little easier than a week ago.

Hot weather is bad for eggs and bad eggs are coming on the market. Demand has declined and the surplus goes to cold storage. Should the co-operative egg circles among the farmers spread throughout Canada, it will have the effect at least of placing better eggs on the market.

#### MONTREAL.

Provisions.—Little change has taken place since last week. The live hog market contained limited supplies, and the demand good. At \$9.50 to \$9.75 per hundred the demand is first rate. The market for mixed lots is weaker and prices as compared with a week ago were twenty-five cents lower. In dressed hogs the feeling remains steady under a fair demand for small lots at \$13 to \$13.50 per hundred. The trade in hams and bacon continues good and as supplies are not in excess of the requirements, prices rule firm. The demand for lard and other lines is quiet and prices are expected to lower yet on the whole a good trade is passing and the market may be considered active.

#### Pure Lard-

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ure Lord-											
Boxes,	50 lb	s., per	r 1b							0	161
Cases.	tins.	each	10 lb	6. De	r lb.					0	16I
Cases,			5 .								16
			3 .							Ő	164
Pails,											16
Pails,	tin 2	lbe		Der	lh			••••	••	ŏ	16
Tubs,	50 lb	net	Dor	ih				• ••	••		16
Tierce	3751	han	por lb					• ••	••		16
								• ••	••	•	10
ompound	I Lar	1-									
Boxes	, <b>5</b> 0 lb	s. net	, per	lb							128
Osses,	10-1b	tins,	60 11	08. to	C8.60	, per	lb				13
Oases,	5									0	127
											13
Pails,	wood,	201b	s. net	, per	1b						11
Pails,	tin, 2	0 lbs.	gross	, per	1b					0	12
Tubs,	50 lb	s. net	, per	1b						0	12
Tierce	. 375	1bs.,	per l	b							17
-											
Pork-	1.1	12									
Heavy Ca	nada	short	out	mess,	bbl.	35-45	piece				00
anada si										25	00
anada si	ort o	ut ba	ok po	rk, b	bl. 45	5-55 p	leces.			29	50
OT GET INC										32	50
LOCYT DA		rk hi	1 3.2		· · · · · · · · ·					21	00
Plate beet	1, 100	b bbl	1000							9	25
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Butter.—Supplies of butter seem to be plentiful and the demand is in keeping. However the supplies being so plentiful have given a tendency towards an easier market. Considerably more butter has come in this year than during the same period of last year.

 New milk creamery
 0 231 0 24

 Dairy, tube, lb
 0 21

 Fresh dairy rolls
 0 21

Cheese.—An easy tone has dominated the market here. Westerns are quoted at  $10\frac{1}{5}$ c to 11 cents, and easterns at  $10\frac{1}{5}$ c to  $10\frac{3}{4}$ c. Cheese has been coming in very largely all the week. The country districts have been closing in large shipments, as the middle of July will see the height of the cheese season.

 Quebec, large.
 0 11; 0 11;

 Western, large.
 0 11; 0 11;

 "twins.
 0 12;

 "small. 20 lbs.
 0 12;

 Old cheese, large.
 0 13;

Eggs.—An easy market rules. Compared with a year ago the eggs are in good supply and have a lower tone all through as far as selling is concerned. Good eggs are selling to-day at 21 cts. and straight receipts at 17 cts. to  $17\frac{1}{2}$ cents. Second grade Lower Province eggs have sold during the week at  $12\frac{1}{2}$ to 13 cents per doz.

New laids	
	0 21
No. 1	 0 19

Maple Products.—The market is quiet and there is little or nothing doing in these lines.

 Compound maple syrup, per lb.
 0 644 0 05

 Pure townships sugar, per lb.
 0 10 0 11

 Pure syrup, 84 lb. tin
 0 07

 "" 104 lb. tin
 0 85

Honey.-No change has taken place and the demand is fair.

#### WINNIPEG.

Lard.—The trade is satisfactory in spite of the heavy output of butter. This product, however, moves best during the winter months and a revival may not be expected until next fall at least.

 Ieast.
 I'
 3 45

 Pure, 20-lb. pails.
 I'
 3 45

 '' 3-lb. tins, 60-lb. cases.
 10 50

 '' 10-lb. tins, 60-lb. cases.
 10 40

 Compound, 20-lb. pails. per pail
 2 75

 '' 5-lb. tins, 60-lb. cases.
 6 70

Butter.-Holidaying and exporting has strengthened the market on this product. The supply is abundant, but if the hot weather continues the supply may drop off soon. Creamery is jobbing at 24 cents, dairy at 21 cts.

Eggs.—The egg market is active and large shipments are continually leaving the city, many are being stored also and the jobbing price to-day is firm at 20 cents.

Cheese.—Local manufactured stuff is jobbing at 12 cents, but the price is slightly stronger than last week. The

Ontario product is quite strong at  $13\frac{1}{2}$  cents.

#### TORONTO.

Provisions.—The only change in prices of any account during the week was a reduction of a ‡c in lard and this was only announced by some provision dealers. Lard is undoubtedly weaker. The same is true of live hogs, some quoting them 10 cents lower. This is the season for smoked and cooked meats and the demand is good with no changes in prices. Bacon is also a good seller, but uncooked meats generally are not.

Long clear bacon, per lb Smoked breakfast bacon, per lb	00	15	0 15	
Pickled shoulder Roll bacon, per lb			0 14	1
Light hams, per lb	0	18	0 18	
Large hams, per lb	0	17	0 17	
Cooked hams Fresh shoulder hams			0 26 0 13	
Shoulder butts Backsplain, per lb	0	19	0 18	1
" "pes meal. Heavy mess pork, per bbl	0	194	0 20	
Short out, per bbl	30	00	\$1 00	
Lard, tierces, per lb tubs palls	:		0 15	
" compounds, per lb	0	113	0 15	-
Live hogs, at country points Live hogs, local	• •		8 65	
Dressed bogs	19	25	12 50	

Butter.—The receipts of butter are still high. The only condition in sight that would have a tendency to make them less is the drying up of the grass by the hot weather, but up to the present this has produced no appreciable effect. The direct effects of the heat on the butter itself is not noticeable as the facilities for handling it are much better than they were 10 or 12 years ago. The quality of the June butter was excellent and the demand fair. Prices remain fairly firm as when spring awrived the new goods came on to a bare market. No changes in price are quoted.

	LOL	
Fresh creamery print		
Farmers' separator butter	0 19	0 20
Dairy prints, choice	0 18	0 18
No. 1 tubs or boxes		
No. 2 tubs or boxes	0 17	0 18

Cheese.—The production of cheese is still heavy; in fact, it is heavier than last year. The market is somewhat easier. Cheese in the country is bringing from  $80\frac{1}{4}$  to  $10\frac{1}{2}$  cents. Old cheese is gradually getting searcer and some quote it a little higher.

Old cheese-	White		0 14
Large	New cheese-		
Twins 0 13 Stiltons	Large Twins	0 111	0 11

Eggs.—The chief trouble with the egg market this week is the shrinkage. The weather is to be again blamed for this as a little of the sun's heat on an egg this weather has a deterrent effect on its quality. The demand is easing upsomewhat and packers are putting into cold storage all the surplus.

Selects	0	21	0	22	
Fresh eggs, doz	0	18	0	20	
Second grade, doz	0	15	0	16	2
Ching doz			0	15	

Poultry.—There is little doing in this market. Even broilers are not in demand and wholesale dealers are advising their sources of supply to ease off. until a better demand arrives. If they, do not sell the quality deteriorates and they become a loss.

 Spring brollers, live.
 0 18
 0 20

 Hens, per Ib, live.
 0 12
 0 12

 Turkeys, per Ib, large, live.
 0 13
 0 30

47

Honey.—The honey market is quiet as is to be expected at this season. The new product is expected in another month's time.

Clover	honey	, estracte	4, 60 lb.	cans.		 0 104	0 11
**	**		5 1b. p	ails		 0 11	0 12
**		comb, per	dosen.			 	1 00
Buckw	heat h	noney, lb			••••	 !	0 07

#### BUTTER NOT IN WRONG LABELS.

#### So Decides Vancouver Judge in an Interesting Police Court Case.

Vancouver, B.C., July 7.-It was mentioned in these columns some time ago about the methods employed in putting up inferior butter under standard labels and everyone using butter was satisfied that this was tak-ing place. The inferior article was then sold at the price of the standard. One creamery company brought action in the police court against a wholesale firm, the charge being that the firm wrapped butter in the labels of the creamery company, after it had stopped sending butter to the firm in question. The case was dismissed in the police court, and an appeal was made, which was also dismissed. One of the pro-prietors and some employes of the firm swore that they only re-wrapped the butter when it arrived in bad con-dition and that they never used the plaintiff's labels on anything but that creamery's butter. The manager of the ereamery deposed that they never put boracic acid in their butter and the city analyst gave evidence that the samples of butter shown him had boracic acid. Butter, however, it was ob-served, would absorb a good deal from surrounding odors. The appeal judge held that the charge was not proven.

#### GOOD OUTLOOK FOR BEANS.

#### Authority Predicts Crop of 1,000,000 Bushels—Consumption Increasing in Canada.

Chatham, Ont., July 7.—That the Ontario bean crop for the coming year should, with a continuance of the present favorable conditions, aggregate close on one million bushels is the prediction voiced by N. H. Stevens. president of the Canada Flour Mills Co. and probably the best posted bean authority in Canada.

Interviewed with respect to the outlook, Mr. Stevens expressed himself in optimistic terms.

"Though I have not been able to visit the bean growing districts as much as usual during the past month," he remarked, "farmers have kept me in close touch with the state of the crop, and I have no hesitation in saying that prospects for the bean crop of 1910 are fully equal to it not better than those of 1909 at this season a year ago.

at this season a year ago. "Although seeding was a little late this year, the beans have come up evenly and have a good color and are making good progress. If the balance of the season continues as favorable as that which has been experienced thus far, with the increased acreage which has been sown in beans, we ought to get over the whole country a twenty-five per cent. larger yield in 1910 than we had in 1909. "The 1909 yield," added Mr. Stevens

"The 1909 yield," added Mr. Stevens in response to a query, "was over 800,-000 bushels. We ought to get a million bushels this year.

"Quite a few old beans have been offered lately since the people got through with their seeding. The market is pretty dull at the present time. About \$1.50to \$1.60 a bushel is all the farmers can realize, unless it be for some choice lots.

"There has been no opportunity since the last harvest of beans to place any of our beans in the United States. Our price, f.o.b. here, has been too high all season to export and pay the duty of 45 cents a bushel.

"In fact, Canada provides her own market. I don't think the increase in the quantity of beans grown in this province will show any greater gain than the increase in consumption by the people of Canada. The people of this country are using more and more beans every year, even when you just count the per capita consumption. Our people are cultivating a growing taste for beans, which to-day form one of the cheapest and healthiest food we have."

Mr. Stevens added that other crops throughout this section of the country were all looking fine. "It would do your heart good to see them." he said. "It looks like a bumper year."

#### CO-OPERATIVE EGG CIRCLES.

The Grocer mentioned some weeks ago that farmers in some sections were taking up the question of Co-operative Egg ('ircles. About a week ago the first tangible evidence of this becoming a reality occurred in Peterboro County, Ontario.

Egg wagons were started and collection made from the members of the circles. An increase of two cents a dozen

over the current market price was paid. There is reported to be some opposition to this movement on the part of grocers who say they will attempt to break the egg-circles by paying 2 or 3 cents extra per dozen for a time than farmers belonging to the circle would get. Whether this opposition will become real or not remains to be seen.

#### OPPOSED TO LOWER DUTY.

Vancouver, B.C., July 7.—The board of trade of Mission, B.C., one of the Fraser river valley fruit districts, has gone on record as opposed to the Dominion government lowering the rate of duty on United States fruit coming into Canada. The following resolution was passed: "Whereas the jobbers and wholesalers of the Northwest are petitioning the Dominion government through their various boards of trade to further reduce the duty on U. S. fruit coming into Canada, this board of trade calls the attention to the government to the great injustice and hardship this would be to the fruit growing industry and petition that in lieu of any decrease being made in the duty the same should be increased."

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**BEET SUGAR FACTORY FOR B. C.** A proposal has been endorsed to establish a beet root sugar factory in the Fraser Valley, British Columbia, and the matter will be brought to the attention of the provincial government of that province.

#### FOR SALE.

FOR SALE-Grocery business in growing town of Eastern Ontario. Splendid location. Stock and fixtures about \$2,400. Turnover about \$14,000 annually. Good ressons for selling. Address, Box 353, CANADIAN GROCER, Toronto.







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Magic Baking Powder appeals particularly to Grocers that want a dependable article of superior quality and are willing to pay a fair price. The price is not high when the matter of quality is taken into consideration. Its

wonderful growth in sales in fifteen years is

**PRICE-QUALITY** 



Montreal

the best proof of its splendid standard of quality and is not approached by any other manufacturer of baking powder in Canada.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER

MAGIC is a medium-priced baking powder and the only well-known one made in Canada that does NOT contain Alum. Full one-pound cans sell at 25c.

## E. W. Gillett Co. Ltd. Toronto, Ont.

49

Winnipeg

It is easy for

YOU

## Shredded Wheat

because we have already sold it when it goes on your shelves. We are spending a half million dollars every year in educational advertising, to create a demand for Shredded Wheat. This demand is supplied through the jobber-to retailer, square deal plan of distribution, with a good profit for each.

At the same time, you can push along the good work by suggesting to your customers the various fruit combinations with Shredded Wheat Biscuit as a simple solution of the food problem in summer. Nothing so deliciously nourishing or wholesome as Shredded Wheat Biscuit with berries, sliced bananas or other fruits, served with milk or cream.

The Canadian Shredded Wheat Co., Ltd. Niagara Falls, Ontario

## **Special Notice**

While the Summer Season

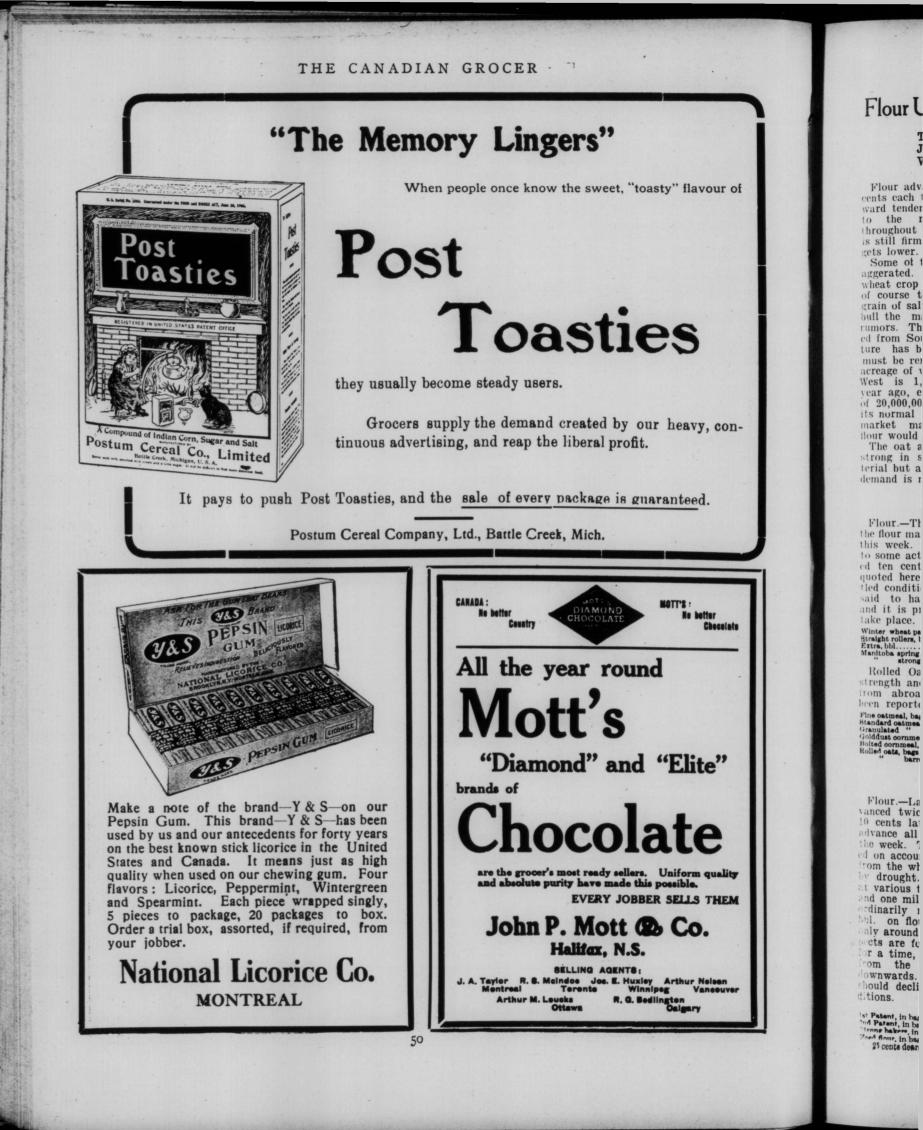
means an increased demand for Clark's Corned Beef, Clark's Tongues, and other meats, do not forget

#### **CLARK'S PORK AND BEANS**

They will be in larger demand than ever owing to their uniform high quality.

Keep your assortment complete to avoid loss of trade.

Wm. Clark - Montreal



## Flour Up, Due to Drought in Western Wheat Fields

Two Advances of 10 cents Each Last Week-Strong Tendency Jpust Now-Cereals Strong With Slow Demand-In Sympathy With Raw Material.

Flour advanced twice last week-10 cents each time. The cause was the up-ward tendency of the wheat market due to the reported extensive drought throughout the west. The flour market is still firm and may go higher before it gets lower.

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Some of the reports are no doubt ex-aggerated. Some have stated that the wheat crop was "absolutely ruined" but of course this has to be taken with a grain of salt. Those who are anxious to built he market like to spread such rumors. The heaviest damage is reported from Southern Manitoba where mois-ture has been particularly scarce. It must be remembered, however, that the must be remembered, however, that the acreage of wheat in the Canadian North West is 1,550,000 acres more than a year ago, equal to an ordinary average of 20,000,000 bushels. Wheat is only at its normal price and if there were no market manipulators the chances are flour would not have advanced as it did. The oat and wheat product market is strong in sympathy with the raw ma-terial but as yet has not advanced. The

terial but as yet has not advanced. The demand is not heavy just now.

#### MONTREAL.

Flour .- The usually lifeless condition of the flour market was in a transitory state this week. Pronounced dullness changed to some activity and the market advanc-ed ten cents all around and the prices quoted here are now ruling. The unsettled condition of the wheat market is said to have had the effect announced and it is probable that fluctuations will ake plac

tune prace.	
Winter wheat patents, bbl	5 55
Straight rollers, bb	5 30
Extra, bbl	
Manitoba spring wheat patents, bbl	5 70

Rolled Oats .- The market is showing strength and a good demand is reported from abroad. No change in price has been reported. Firmness rules

Fine oatmeal, bags	2 20
Standard oatmeal, bags	2 20
Golddust commeal, 98-lb, bags.	2 10
Bolted cornmeal, 100-bags.	1 65
Rolled oats, bags	2 00

#### TORONTO.

Flour .- Last week the flour market advanced twice-10 cents on Tuesday and 10 cents later. Some millers made the advance all at once towards the end of the week. This is what has been expected on account of the unfavorable reports rom the wheat fields of the west caused drought. Wheat has been going up various times a cent or so at a time and one miller stated the advance would rdinarily make a 65 cent advance per bl. on flour. But even yet wheat is aly around its normal price. The pros-cts are for a still firmer flour market hhl. or a time, but if better reports come rom the west the tendency will be ownwards. Later in the season flour hould decline again under natural conditions.

#### Manitoba Wheat.

Annicoba Whees. 5 60 And Parent, in bags. 6 20 F 30 From backers, in bags. 5 10 3 30 25 cents dearer in bbls.

#### Winter Wheat.

Cereals .- While the cereal market so far as oat and wheat products are concerned is not active in demand, prices are firm in view of the upward tendency of wheat and oats due to reported damage by drought. Package breakfast foods are summer standbys and in good de-mand. Prices of the other goods are likely to go up if rain does not come soon.

 Rolled oats, small lots, 90 lb. sacks
 2 00

 "25 bags to carlots.
 1 90

 Rolled whest, small lots, 100 lb. bris.
 3 00

 "25 brist to carlots.
 2 90

 "25 brist to carlots.
 2 90

 Standard and granulated oatmeal, 58 lb. sacks.
 2 20

#### PRACTICAL SALESMANSHIP.

#### ADOPT REGULAR DELIVERIES. Barrie Grocers Form Association and Will Deliver Goods at Stated Times Only.

Barrie, Ont., July 7 .- The retail grocers of this town have advanced another stage when they decided to form a grocers' association recently. After obtaining the signatures a meeting was After held last week and officers were elected as follows :

President, James Vair ; vice-president, J. D. Wisdom; secretary, S. G. Cald-well. The various committees also were appointed.

After considerable discussion re half holiday, it was carried by a big majority that the grocers hold Wednesday afternoons. It was pointed out by some that, as Barrie was catering to a tourist trade, the grocery stores should not close ; on the other hand, it was contended that, as the merchants in other lines of business were closing Wednesday afternoons, it was the best time to take a holiday.

Attention was called to the fact that in many cities and large towns there were systematic deliveries. This matter was thoroughly gone into, and a system of regular stated deliveries was adopted. Cards were ordered to be all the and hung up in the stores of all the of the Association. The foland hung up in the stores of all the members of the Association. The fol-lowing will be the hours of delivery, commencing July 4th, 1910: Goods ordered before 10 a.m., de-livered before 12 noon.

Goods ordered between 10 a.m. and 12 noon, delivered before 4 p.m. Goods ordered between 12 noon and 4 p.m., defivered before 6 p.m.

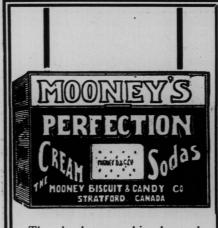
Goods ordered between 4 and 6 p.m., delivered next day before 10 a.m

Saturday will have an extra deliv-ery. and goods ordered between 4 and 6 p.m. will be delivered before 9.30 p.m.

Goods ordered on Saturday after 6 n.m. will be delivered Monday before

10 a.m. It is intended that a procers' picnic for the will be held in the near future for the purpose of bringing together the grocers for a days outing.

51



There's always a big demand among campers and picnickers for a good Soda Biscuit !

Are you stocking'

#### Mooney's "Perfection" Cream Soda

the kind that always reaches your customer in a crisp and fresh condition?

It's a line that never fails to satisfy, and leaves a good margin of profit.

They are pleasantly palatable and perfectly pure.

See to your stocks.

The MOONEY BISCUIT & CANDY CO., LTD. Stratford, Can.







Make Your Buying Fit Your Selling

> ET us say at once, Brother Grocer, that the "buying end" of your business is the *least* important of all. For it means only one thing—a steady outgo of capital, expense, everything going out and nothing

Isn't that so ?

coming in.

The "selling end" is the thing—that's where the profits come from.

Anybody with credit or money can buy goods, but the question is, "Can he *sell* them at a *profit*?"

And yet, think of it, how very many merchants spend time, and temper, and trouble—ay, and money, too—on the "buying end" alone, oblivious of the *soul* of their business the "selling."

If you buy your flour "dirt cheap"—why, then, you save in buying, but lose heavily in selling, and selling is everything, you see.

You purchase flour not to please yourself (the buyer), but to please the *consumer*.

And when you deal with Mrs. Ultimate Consumer, then you are no longer the "buyer," but the "seller." Your profits, present and future, are now at stake, *not* the amount to be saved by haggling with the mill representatives.

FIVE ROSES flour, Brother Grocer, was made not to sell, but to satisfy.

And because it satisfies, because it accomplishes its mission, delivers the goods, that is why it is the *best sold flour in Canada* and the easiest sold.

That is why it stays sold.

Don't let price, discounts, long terms, elastic terms befog your buying judgment.

Remember that quality, *quality alone*, is the consideration above all else when you are changed from buyer to seller.

We ask you to sell FIVE ROSES, not to buy it.

You will always get your money before we get ours, your profits before ours.

Would you rather be a good buyer than be a good seller?

One way lies success, the other failure.

Choose. Brother Grocer.

53

#### LAKE OF THE WOODS MILLING COMPANY, Limited MONTREAL

Five Roses Flour

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### Lemon Prices up Again; Strawberries Waning

Raspberries and Red Currants are Being Introduced to the Trade—Cherries at Their Height—Navel Oranges Disappearing-Hot Weather Without Rains Hard on Strawberry and Raspberry Crops-Tomatoes Scarce Due to Southern Frosts-Fish Market Rather Quiet.

Pil Pe Ste B.( Gal Ma

market

Limes

Strawberries, qt., 0 06 0 08

Now is the time for fruit of all de-scriptions. No holding back can exist. Strawberries are dominating the market but will soon be off. The rush sale of our prophecy has held and it is keeping Orange offerings have been light. up. Navels are almost done and the prices are beginning to advance. Pineapples weakened and are in good supply. The demand of course keeps good, but the general idea is that the supply is in excess of requirements. Bananas continue to be in good supply and they are selling well. Cherries are now at their height. Canadian cherries are now holding their own and everything points to a strong fruit market all around. Ap-ples may not be any too plentiful according to outside reports and this is causing some anxiety. Prompt and careful action will be the wise movement for fruit as nothing but, quickness solves a difficult situation. Lemons have again advanced. The excessively hot weather brought on a continued demand and the short crop helped to raise prices. Among the new Canadian fruits introduced this week are raspberries and red currants.

MONTREAL.

shows no distinct change, though prices have fluctuated. Another big shipment of bananas has arrived and there is

a splendid demand. A slight weakening of prices has taken place, but the old

strength has revived owing to the ex-

Lemons and oranbes are interesting owing to the firmness and there seems

are selling freely to certain consumers and these are known to the trade. Grape fruit are continuing scarce.

Strawberries are sure to be lower every day now and the rate from six to eight

will likely drop a cent or two any day.

Vegetables .- The market is filled with

vegetables. In fact there is little chance of any change in prices as long as the oversupply keeps up. Potatoes continue to be quoted low and the \$2.50 rate of

54

to be no chance of subsidence.

Green Fruits.-The local

cellence of the fruit.

Lemons-Sicily bitters, box 1 75 2 25 2 20 2 50

last week still holds.

Cauliflowers, Montreal 200			Rhubarb, doz 0 25	0	35	
Montreal 2 00	3	00	Spinach, bbl 1 50	2	00	
Cucumbers, bakt 2 25	2	50	Tomatoes-			
Garlic, per lb 0 25	0	30	Flor das, crate 3 25	3	50	
Green Peppers.			Cubans, crate 2 25	2	50	
basket	0	75	Mississippi, 4 bas-			
Lettuce-			ket carriers	1	50	
Montreal, doz 0 20	0	10	Turnips, bag 1 50	1	76	

Fish.—The market is not active al-though there is considerable doing. Haddock and cod are coming in freely and prices continue low. Brook trout are very scarce and fishermen report the catch small with the size of fish small. Lake fish are very scarce, especially dore and pickerel. Gaspe and Resti-gouche salmon are in fair supply with demand heavy. Prices are slightly higher.

Fresh Halibut is coming in from the Pacific coast and mackerel is also popular. The frozen fish including dore and pike are in fine condition and owing to the scarcity of fresh fish are selling freely. There is little demand for other frozen fish.

The prepared fish are in excellent shape and the demand keeps good. Haddies are all that could be wished for and the demand is surprisingly strong. Some advances are worthy of note.

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rch eak cod C. salmon spe salmon arket cod	0 06	Haddock.			0	05
C. salmon	0 13	Halibut	*		0	09
spe salmon	0 16	Bullheads			0	10
arket cod	0 04	Carp			0	06
urgeon close se	eason	Dore			0	12
		Mackerel.			0	10
	FROZ	EN				
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ore, winter caught,	•••					10
perlb	0 08	Gaspesaln	non	,		
ddock	0 04	per 1b			0	18
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erring, per 100	1 25	Whitefish.	large.			
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eak cod	0 06	Whitefish,	small.		õ	07
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een cod. No 1		Salmon, B.	O. red	hhl	14	00
een cod, No. 1, bl 6 00	6 50	"	" nink	bbl	12	00
brador berring, bbl	5 00	" La	brador	bbl	17	00
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brador sea trout.					0	071
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		Holland h		keg	ĭ	õõ
" "   bbls	8 90	Holland h	erring.	bbl	ĥ	50
. 1 pollock, bl	4 00			keg	õ	75
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porter activitie, per i						15
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ms, Quahogs, per bl	b1				6	50
ms, Little Necks, p	er bbl				11	00
ell ovsters, DDL					10	00
bsters, live, per lb.					0	95
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					-	
	-					

#### WINNIPEG.

Fresh Fruits .- The output is very large and prices are going up. The quality of all goods is excellent and the manner in which it stands shipment is remarkable.

## Bananas, 1b. Bananas, lb..... Cranberries, bbl Jocoanuts, doz. Grape Fruit, Cal. box ..... Jemons, Cal. ... Peaches, case... Apricots, case...

Vegetable and jobbers demand pr coming in held moder

Asparagus, doz., Butter beans, lb Carrots, Orleans per box..... Cabbage, new, lb Cacumbers, doz Lettuce, doz.... Mint, doz.... prions, green, per dozen.....

Fish.-Li ing this he in demand. vanced but ed soon. 81 cents.

Halibut ...... Salmon Trout... Whitefish ..... Haddock ...... Lake Frozen-Goldeves Goldeyes ..... Yellow Picker Pike .....

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# 5000 Miles

we bring our lemons under ventilation and endeavor to deliver them here in good condition. Along way, isn't it, to bring perishable fruit? How far we have succeeded is shown by our sales—an increase in one year of 110%. No other packers shipping to Canada can boast of such an increase. There's a reason—you know. Order always our lemons.

55

FOLLINA BROS., Packers

W. B. STRINGER, Sales Agent

BUSTER BROWN

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#### TORONTO.

Green Fruits .- Several interesting features have developed in the fruit mar-ket. Strawberries are waning; the season for sour cherries is here; raspberries and red currants are being introduced, lemons are away up and scarce on this market; navel oranges are off and grape fruit is practically going unnoticed.

The strawberry season is almost over. This condition of affairs was hastened on account of the extremely hot weather on account of the extremely hot weather which ripened the fruit in a hurry to-wards the finish. While it lasted, how-ever, the season was brisk with an av-erage of from 8 to 10 cars coming into Toronto per day. The lowest wholesale price touched was 4 cents, but berries which sold for this ware not extra used which sold for this were not extra good quality. For real good berries the lowest price was 5 cents, reached at the beginning of last week and the Satur-day preceding. That was the time for retailers to buy and this was pointed out in The Grocer before those dates. Prices at the beginning of this week were from 5 to 7 cents, according to quality. Next week will see straw-berries practically a thing of the past. Attention of retailers should now be directed to cherries. Their season is on and it is not likely that sour cherries will be any cheaper. The crop is only from 50 to 75 p.c. normal. This was a splendid year for sweet cherries as the dry weather is conducive to good quality; wet weather rots the fruit quickly.

Lemons are stronger than ever, the price of Verdelli advancing to \$6 for the best. Only about 3,000 boxes ar-rived on this market during the past week and orders from outside points cannot be filled; many dealers, in fact, have no stocks whatever. Local hot weather and a short Italian crop are the causes. The market here is much lower than in Chicago and New York where prices are from \$7 to \$9. An odd car is coming in and in two weeks' time the supply will be much better. Cooler weather would stop the demand considerably.

Raspberries received their introduc-tion on Monday last when a few crates came in from the Watertown and Oneenstown districts. More arrived on Tuesday and later. Early prices were from 18 to 22 cents. The crop this year will be pretty fair and if sufficient rain falls the supply will be distributed Rain is badly needed in Onbetter. tario. Other new home fruit is the red currant. California cantaloupes will be over soon, next week's supply coming

from Georgia. Sorrento lemons and navel oranges are off the market. Georgia peaches are \$2.50 and California from \$1.25 to \$1.50.

Apricots, crate	1	50	California
	1	75	Lemons-
Cantaloupes, Oal			Verdelli
Pony crates 4 00	4	50	Oranges-
Large crates 5 00	5	50	Mexican
Cherries, sour-			Valencia
Small basket	0	50	Peaches-
Large basket		00	Georgia
Cherries, sweet-			California
Small basket 0 50	0	75	Pears, box
	1	FO	Pineapples, case
Cocoanute, sack	4	50	Plums, case
Red currants,			Raspberries
small basket	0	75	Watermelon, ea.
Gooseberries, bas0 75			Strewberries-
Grane Pruit_			Canadian box

Vegetables .- Tomatoes are somewhat scarce. The present supply comes from Texas and Mississippi where early frosts damaged the crops, killing many vines. What is known as "succors" are arriving. These are the fruit which grow on the new vines after the frost does the damage. They are of inferior quality. Tennessee tomatoes are ex-pected this week and it is expected the quality will be better. Our own pro-duct will not be on the market till August. Asparagus are practically off. Any that is on hand brings a high price Any that is on hand brings a high price -\$1.50 per doz. Beans are getting cheaper rapidly. Bermuda onions and mushrooms are going off the market. The supply of several United States vegetables is no longer wanted here, home produce being sufficient to fill the demand. 

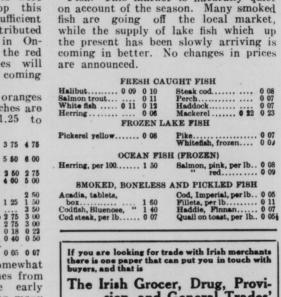
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**BRISTOL. ENG.** 

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matoes, Texas crate 4 basket

CICINCEINCE.			
Beets, hamper	. 1	75	P
Beans, green per			
hamper	. 1	75	P
Beans, wax, per			
hamper	. 1	75	P
Cabbage, case-			P
Canadian	. 2	25	
U.S	. 1	50	P
Carrots, Cana-			
dian, bunch	. 0	30	R
Cauliflower, dz		25	P
Cucumbers, hpr	2	25	
Lettuce, Cana-			R
dian, head	. 0	40	81
Onions-		-	T
Texas Bermudas			
per crate	. 2	50	T
Egyptian, sack. 2 7	5 3	00	T



If you are looking for trade with Irish merchants there is one paper that can put you in touch with buyers, and that is The Irish Grocer, Drug, Provi-sion and General Trades' Journal. 10, Garfield Chambers, Belfast, Ireland SEASON 1908-9

Fish.-This market is naturally quiet

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Lemon Bros. Owen Sound, Ont., and Sault Ste. Marie Wholesale FRUIT, FISH and PRODUCE Commission Merchants, and Dealers in HIDES, WOOL and RAW FURS **Oval Butter Dishes** Write us for Prices



CONCENTRATED EM N SYR EMONADE CRYSTALS OR POWDER.

H. W. CARTER & CO., LTD., The Old Refinery,

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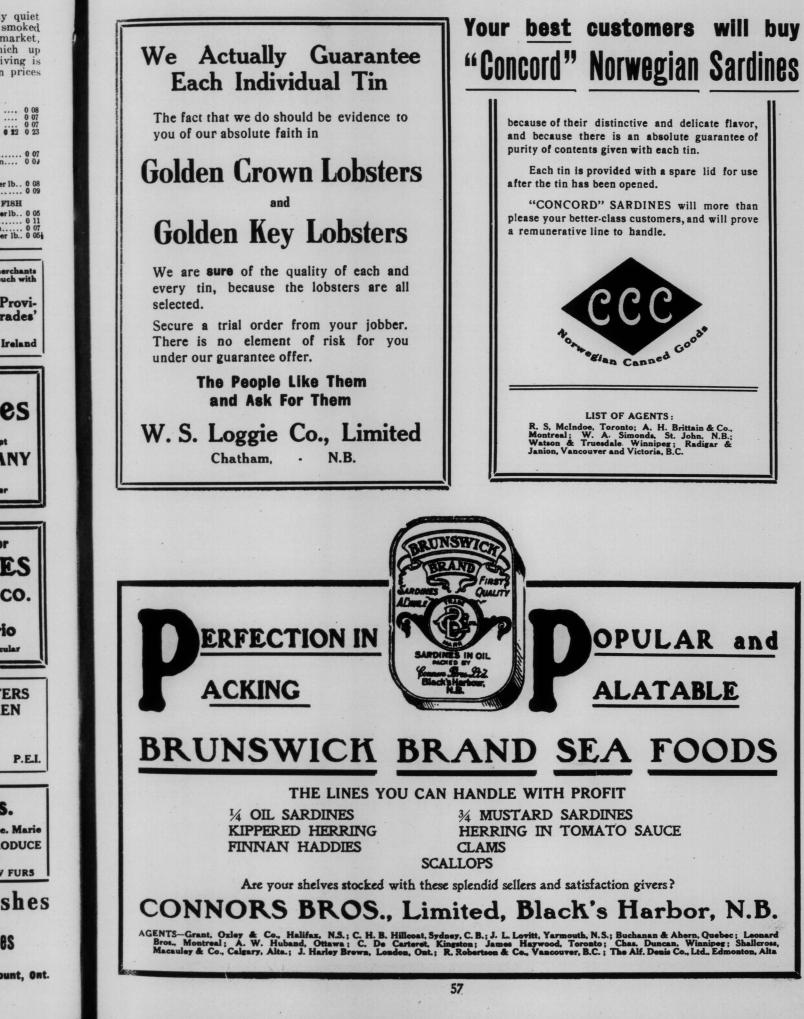
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## Some Choice Morsels for Busy Grocers

The sower of wild oats gets sore of the job as the crop ripens for harvest.

Every good idea that you put into operation means more dollars tinkling in the till.

It is a good thing to have plenty of sand, but don't let it get into your gear box. It will stop the wheels of your business if you do.

Show that you are alive. Suggest by window displays, etc., summer goods which you know the public want at this season, but which they have not yet thought of. Get in on the ground floor first.

An Australian trade journal dealing with notes for the season states that autumn is nearly over and winter is at We of the northern clime somehand. times forget our compatriots in the antipodes until some little casual note of this kind attracts our attention.

"Play the game square. Don't be a This advice given to grocers at piker." a recent convention is not only applic-able to the trade, but should be the motto of every man who really possesses the essentials of manliness.

Some men who pride themselves upon their business ability have a ledger that show debts running well past the hundred mark. Is that a sign of business ability ?

The man who has gone into the grocery business with the opinion that it is easy method of making money might better get out of it on the first oppor-tunity before he loses the little cash he has.

sure sign of weakness. half hearted methods and a business that is only second rate is the grocer who begins to get busy as soon as a traveler enters. If you don't want anything say so courteously

The iobbing trade in the Eastern States have been notified by one company that hereafter all brands of the product of that company will be billed at the regular lobbing prices and no re-bates will be allowed as have been since the change in the selling plans in July of last year.

In a war between the hucksters and grocers of El Paso. Texas, it is reported that the former have procured the aid of the labor unions to eliminate the retail grocer of that city when making purchases of food for their families. The combined move on the part of the hucksters and the labor unions follows the recent activity on the part of the gro-cers of that place to have the city council pass an ordinance taxing the hucksters.

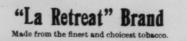
The Anglo-American Fisheries Arbitration to settle the long standing disputes between Canada and the United States regarding fishing in their respective territorial waters is now in session in The Hague. It will continue probably until the end of July. Four speeches are al-lowed each side and a week or more is being required for each speech.

At a meeting of the St. John, N. B., branch of the Commercial Travelers' Association, held recently, the question of effecting an improvement in the san-itary arrangements of the hotels in small towns, was again discussed, and a petition requesting the public authorities to take action in the matter was drawn It will be forwarded to the Marup. itime Association which intends to send a delegation to interview the various provincial authorities.

The trading stamp evil has received its quietus in the District of Columbia where the United States Court of Ap-peals handed out a decision to the effect that the giving of trading stamps is unlawful. The Retail Grocers' Protective Association took up the question first in the police court where they sustained a set back but the government took the case to the higher court with the above result.

The St. Louis Retail Grocers' Association have a fight ahead of them to prevent the Union Market premises pass-

JAMAICA CIGARS and CIGARETTES



La Retreat Factory Co. Agent required for these Products in Canada. 7 Port Royal St. Kingston, Jamaica, B. W. I. Special inducement to finan cially responsible party.

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ing into the fluential men it to attract stores. The s ly for the lea to prevent th must don its

Bennet, Slo have been fin Their brand f pepper, sai

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tug into the hands of a syndicate of influential men who it is claimed will use it to attract trade away from the small stores. The syndicate offer \$50,000 yearly for the lease of the market and it is to prevent this step that the association must don its fighting togs.

Bennet, Sloan & Co., New York city, have been fined for adulterating pepper. Their brand was found to be a mixture of pepper, sand and ash.

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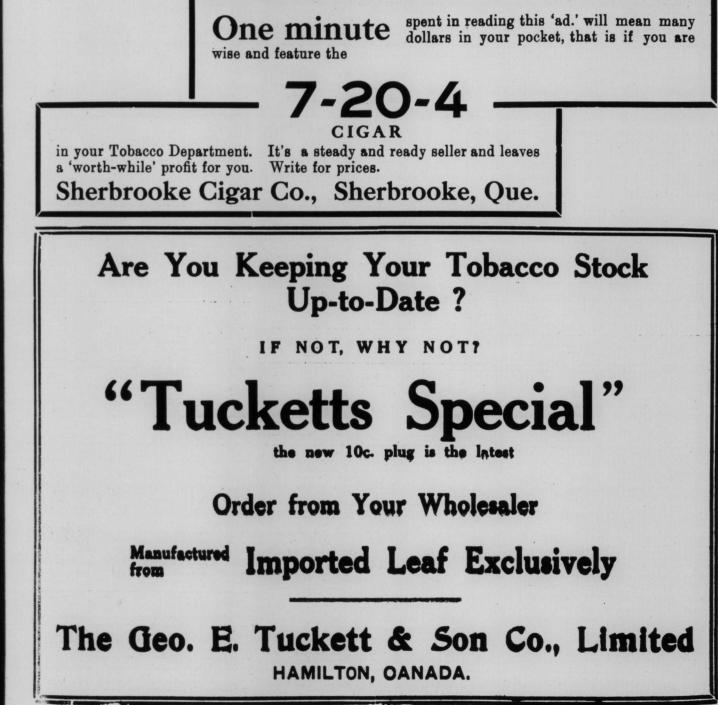
Mayor Gaynor, of New York, has appointed a new chief of the Bureau of Weights and Measures. Complaints have accordingly been filed in 94 civil cases which are to be tried in Brooklyn. Officials have been led to say that 30 per

cent. of the retailers of that city have been cheating their patrons. This is, however, regarded as an exaggeration. The secretary of the Retail Grocers' Association of the city said that a wedding present of a pair of scales should be received by every young housewife in order that she could trust the honesty of her grocer, butcher, etc., in regard to weight.

Norwegian packers of sardines are now following the French practice of packing them unsmoked and are active competitors.

The careful, clean tidy grocer is fighting the fly. It may hardly be necessary to remind him not to allow anything to create an unfavorable impression upon the public. Fly paper or poison near any object except canned goods, possibly, will not prove prepossessing. If the grocer is really determined to keep flies out he will find ways and means for stopping the most of them.

In the case of the western butcher who was fined for selling adulterated lard the average retailer fails to understand why the manufacturer should be allowed to go free. C. Woursell, of Woursell & Co., Calgary, sold a tin of the lard to R. W. Fletcher, a Dominion Government food inspector. The retailer did not know the lard was impure and took it for what it was labeled "pure lard." He was fined \$5 and costs in police court, paying altogether \$36.50.



#### **Classified Advertising**

Vie de

Advertisements under this heading, 2c. per word for first insertion, 1c. for each subsequent insertion.

Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as \$1,000) are allowed as one word.

Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be acknowledged.

Where replies come to our care to be forwarded five cents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

#### ADDING MACHINE.

A DDING TYPEWRITERS write, add or subtract in one operation. Elliott-Fisher, Ltd., Room 314 Stair Building, Toronto.

#### AGENTS WANTED.

WANTED-Grocers to sell Nation's Custard Pow-der. Retail 5 cents per packet. ½ and 1-lb. patent measure tins. Gives big profit. Satisfies customers. Increases sales. Wholesale Agents :-Green & Co., Toronto; W. H. Escott, Winnipeg; W. H. Maikin Co., Vancouver. (34)

#### AGENCIES WANTED.

A FIRM OF COMMISSION AGENTS in Jamaica A are desirous of representing Canadian firms manufacturing groceries, biscuits, condensed milk, etc. Can influence large turnover in these lines. Highest references given. Box 343, CANA-DIAN GROCER, Toronto. (tf)

#### MALE HELP WANTED.

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WANTED-At once, first-class catsup maker. Give references and full particulars. Box 64, Ham-ilton. Ont. (tf)

#### BUSINESS CHANCES.

FOR SALE-Grocery business, large corner store in growing locality; we'l established, splendid con-nection, big order trade; annual turnover \$20,-000. Must be sold; immediately. Good reasons for selling. Address Box 334, CANADIAN GROCER, Toronto. (tf)

WANTED -A grocer desirous of making his own fruit preserves, extracts, luices, lams, syrups, Write me for outfit and formulae, G. T. Hamel, canning expert, P. O. Box 174, Ottawa. (27p)

#### COUNTER CHECK BOOKS.

COPELAND-CHATTERSON SYSTEMS - Short, simple. Adapted to all elasses of business. Copeland-Chatterson-Crain, Ltd., Toronto and Ottawa. (tf)

OUR NEW MODEL is the handlest for the grocer, operated instantly, never gets out of order. Send for complete sample and best prices. The Ontario Office Specialties Co., Toronto.

#### FOR SALE.

FOR SALE - Automatic Computing Scale. S. H. Fagan, Windsor, Ont. (29)

#### MISCELLANEOUS

A CCURATE COST KEEPING IS EASY if you have a Dey Cost Keeper. It automatically records actual time spent on each operation down to the decimal fraction of an hour. Several operations of fobs can be recorded on one card. For small firms we recommend this as an excellent combination-em-ployees' time register and cost keeper. Whether you employ a few or hundreds of hands we can supply you with a machine suited to your requirements. Write for cytalog. International Time Recording Company of Canada, Limited. Office and factory, 29 Alice Street, Toronto.

A NY man who has ever lost money in the mails has had occasion to learn by psinful experience that the only proper way to remit money is by Domin-ion Express Money Orders and Foreign Drafts. If lost or delayed in the mails, a prompt refund is arrang-ed or new Order issued without further charge.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

A TTRACTIVE fixtures sell your goods. Walker Bin Fixtures and Show Cases prove invaluable in economising store space, and by compelling cus-tom, assist materially in effecting sales. Send for catalog. Estimates for fixtures submitted. Welker Bin and Store Fixture Company, Ltd., Berlin, Ont.

A<sup>T</sup> LAST-A really practical pencil sharpener. The "Spiro" sharpener built on a new principle, positively does not break the lead. Ten blades. Sharpener lasts a lifetime. Every pencil user needs one. Your pencil sharp ins second. Ask your stationer or write us direct. A. R. MacDougall & Co., Canadian Agents, Toronto.

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-Especially made for the grocery trade. Not made by a trast. Send us samples of what you are using, we'll send you prices that will interest you. Our Holder, with patent carbon attachment has no equal on the market. Sup-plies for Binders and Monthly Account Systems. Business Systems Limited, Manufacturing Stationers, Toronto. Toronto.

D<sup>OUBLE</sup> your floor space. An Otis-Fensom hand-power elevator will double your floor space, en-able you to use that upper floor either as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time in-creasing space on your ground floor. Costs only \$70. Write for catalogue "B." The Otis-Fensom Elevator Co., Traders Bank Building, Toronto. (tf)

EGRY BUSINESS SYSTEMS are devised to suit every department of every business. They are isbor and time savers. Produce results up to the requirements of merchants and manufacturers. In-guire from our nearest office. Egry Register Co., Dayton, Ohio; 123 Bay St., Toronto; 258% Portage Ave., Winnipeg; 308 Richards St., Vancouver.

ELIMINATE FIRE RISK, save insurance, reduce maintenance costs and save money on your actual building work by using the Kahn System of Fire-proof Construction. Used in many of the largest business premises on this continent. Write for cata-logue. Trussed Concrete Steel Company of Canada, Limited, Walker Rd., Walkerville, Ont.

ERRORS AVOIDED, LABOR SAVED-Using the "Shou-perior" Autographic Register. Three copies issued at one writing. 1st, lavoice ; 2nd, Delivery Ticket ; 3rd, Charge Sheet perforated for fil-ing. No handling of carbons. High grade printing and nest involces. Make full enquiry. Autographic Register Co., 191-193-195 Dorohester St. E., Montreal. (f) (tf)

EVERY RETAIL MERCHANT should use a Type-writer and every retail merchant would use a Typewriter if he knew the liberal proposition we are prepared to make. A simple request will bring it. The Monareh Typewriter Co., Ltd., 98 King St. West, Toronto, Ont.

FIRE INSURANCE. INSURE IN THE HART-FORD. Agencies everywhere in Canada. (tf)

GET THE BUSINESS-INCREASE YOUR SALES. Use Multigraph Typewritten Letters. The Multigraph does absolutely every form of print-ing. Saves you 25% to 75% of your printing bill. Multigraph your Office Forms; Letter-bacds; Circular Letters. Write us. American Multigraph Sales Co., Ltd., 129 Bay St., Toronto. (tf)

IF YOU have been afflicted with one of those foun-tain pensthat won't write when you want it to, or leaks when you don't want it to, give it away to one of your poor relations and buy a Moore Non-Leakable Fountain Pen and you will be happy. Consult your stationer. W.J. Gage & Co., Toronto, sole agents for Canada.

KAY'S FURNITURE CATALOGUE contains 160 pages of fine half-tone engravings of newest de-signs in carpets, rugs, furniture, draperics, wall papers and pottery, with cash prices. Write for a copy -M's free. John Kay Company, Ltd., 36 King St. West, Toronto.

MODERN FIREPROOF CONSTRUCTION. Our system of reinforced concrete work-as success-fully used in any of Canada's largest buildings-gives better results at lower cost. "A strong state-ment" you will say. Write us and let us prove our claims. That's fair. Leach Concrete Co., Limited, 100 King St. West, Toronto.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

SAVE 50% OF THE COST OF HANDLING merchandise by installing a Beath System of Overhead Carriera. Saves valuable floor space because the trackage is on the ceiling. Systems for all kinds of businesses, large or small. Write us for illustrated catalog. W. D. Beath & Son, 193 Ter-auley Street, Toronto. (tf)

SAMPLES FREE-Write us to-day for free samples of our new two-color Counter Check Books-white and yellowleaves. We make Check Books endfold and sidefold, single and triplicate pads. Lowest prices. Dominion Register Company. Ltd., 100 Spadina Ave., Toronto.

THE money you are now losing through not having a National Cash Register would pay its cost in a shorttime. Write us for proof. The National Cash Register Co., 285 Yonge St., Toronto.

THE "Kalamazoo" Loose Leaf Binder is the only binder that will hold just as many sheets as you actually require and no more. The back is flex-ible, writing surface flat, alignment perfect. No ex-posed metal parts or complicated mechanism. Write for booklet. Warwick Bros. & Rutter, Ltd., Kint and Spadina, Toronto. (tf)

THE METAL REQUIRED in a Modern Conserte Building. Our special facilities enable us to produce at minimum cost Concrete Reinforce-ments, Fenestra Steel Sash, Automatic Fire Shutters and Steelerete Metal Lath. Complete stock, quick delivery. Before deciding write us for catalogue and prices. Expanded Metal and Fireproofing Co., Ltd., Fraser Ave., Toronto. (tf)

WANTED-A splendid opportunity for dealers to handle the best combination Duplicating, Ad-dressing and Office Printing Machine on the market. Exclusive territory. Send name and address, giving occupation and references, to the Canadian Writerpress Company, Limited, 33 John St., Hamil-ton, Ont.

WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY HEATING SYS-TEMS. Taylor-Forbes Company, Limited. Supplied by the trade throughout Canada. (tf)

WHEN buying bookcases insist on having the best on the market, "Macey Sectional Bookcases." Carried in stock by all up-to-date furniture deal-ers. Illustrated booklet sent free on request. Canada Furniture Manufacturers, Ltd. General offices. Wood-stock, Ont. (tf)

YOU can display your goods to better advantage through the use of up-to-date fixtures. We are specialists in the planning of stores and offlices. Our catalogue conta'ns illustrations of many new features and several handsomely equipped stores and offlices. Shall we send you our catalogue J? Jones Bros. & Co., Ltd., 30-32 Adelaide St. W., Toronto. (tf)

#### REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.

PROBABLY the most talked about machine in Can-ada is the Hainer Book-keeping Machine. It combines in one machine the cash and credit register, time recorder and account register. Repre-sentatives wanted everywhere. Write for our proposi tion. Book-keeping Machines, Limited, 424 Spadius Avenue, Toronto. (tf)

#### TECHNICAL BOOKS.

SALES PLANS-This book is a collection of 333 successful plans that have been used by retail merchants to get more business. These include Special Sales, Getting Heilday Business, Co-operative Advertising, Money-Making Ideas, Contests, etc. Price \$2.50, postpaid. MacLean Publishing Co., Technical Book Dept., 111-127 University Ave., Teronate

CANADIAN MACHINERY AND MANUFACTUR-ING NEWS, \$1 per year. Every manufacturer using power should receive this publication regu-larly, and also see that it is placed in the hands of his engineer or superintendent. Every issue is full of practical articles, well calculated to suggest economies in the operation of a plant. Condensed advertisements for "Machinery Wasted" inserted free for subscribers to the GROCER. "Machinery for Sale" advertise-ments ones cent per word each insertion. Samole conv ~7 request. CANADIAN MACHINERY, 111-127 University Ave, Torente.

COOKS BALL PARCINES The set of the set

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Bakin Diamond W. H. -Ib. tins, 2 dos. in o -Ib. tins, 3 -Ib. tins, 4

Cases.

4-dozen ..... 3-dozen..... 1-dozen..... 3-dozen..... 4-dozen..... 4-dozen.....

MARLER ENVERS 同

MAGIC BAKING

POWDER

MAINS NO AL and altered 1 X 01

INGROW

CANADIAN CANADIAN Aylmer Jams Per d

5's & 7's p Strawberry....... Black currant...... Raspberry...... Other varieties..... Freight allowed u

WHITE SWAN SPIC White Swan Bak doz. in case, \$2 d {-lb. tins, 80c doz.

NILA

IMPERIAL B

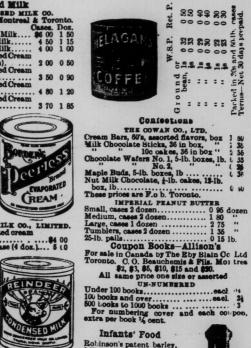
PREPARED DE COM 1,1-lb, 4 doz 2 1,1-lb, 2 doz 2 2,5-oz.,6 doz 0 2,5-oz.,3 doz 0

2, 5-oz., 3 doz 0 3, 21-oz., 4 dz 0 10, 12-oz., 4 dz 2 10, 12-oz., 2 dz 2

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	THE CANADI		
QUOTATI Baking Powder		OPRIETARY	ARTICLES
Diamond W. H. GILLARD & GO. 1-b. thus, 2 dos. in case	Eine Keen's Oxford, per Ib	Gondensed Milk BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILK CO. Wm. H. Dunn, Agent, Montreal & Toronto. Cases. Dor.	Ret. P.
IMPERIAL BAKING POWDER Cases. Sizes. Per doz- 4-dozen 10c	Chocolates and Cocoas THE COWAN CO., LIMITED	Eagle Brand Condensed Milk \$600 1 50 Gold Seal Condensed Milk 4 50 1 15 Challenge Condensed Milk 4 00 1 00 Peerless Brand Evaporated Cream five cent size (dozen) 200 0 50	ELAGAN ASS ASS
3-dozen.         12-oz.         3 50           3-dozen.         12-oz.         3 40           4-dozen.         2-ib.         10 50           4-dozen.         2-ib.         10 50           4-dozen.         6-ib.         19 80	Perfection, 1-1b. tins, perdoz \$4 50 Perfection, 1-1b. perdoz \$4 50 Perfection, 1-1b. 1 Solution 1	fire cent size (4 dozen) 2 00 0 50 Peerless Brand Evaporated Cream family size	
MAGIC BAKING POWDER Cases. Sizes. Per doz	Perfection, 10c size 0 90	pint size (4 dozen)	Contestions
HAGIC 2 12 12 185	per lb. 0 37 Belu. le, bulk, No. 0 39 Soluble, bulk, No. 0 39 Soluble, bulk, No. 0 39 Soluble, bulk, No. 0 18		THE COWAN CO., LTD. Cream Bars, 60's, assorted flavors, Milk Chocolate Sticks, 36 in box, " 10c cakes, 35 in bo
BAKING 1 16 2 25 BAKING 1 21-16 2 30 21-16 5 00	London Pearl, per 1b 0 22 Special quotations or Occos in bbls.	DCCUCS	Cream Barn, 60°a, assorted flavors, Wilk Chocolate Sticks, 36 in box, "10 cakes, 36 in box No.3, " Maple Buds, 5-lb. boxes, lb Nut Milk Chocolate, ±-lb. cakes, 1 box. lb
POWDER         2         "         6-07         Percase           COLITAINS NOTITI         1         "         12         "         Percase           1         "         16         "         \$6 00	Plain Rock, i's & i's, cakes, 12-lb. bzs 0 36 Perfection chocolate, 20c size, 2 dozen buxes, per dozen	Grand	box, ib. These prices are F.o b. Toronto. IMPERIAL PEANUT BUTT Small, cases 2 dozen. Medium, cases 2 dozen.
BOTAL BAETING FOWDER Blace. Per Lon. Bopal-Drms. 8 0 56 8 0 1 1 40	dozen boxes, per dozen	TEURO CONDENSED MILE CO., LIMITED. "Jerrey" brand evaporated cream per case (4 doz.)	Large, cases 1 dozen Tumblers, cases 2 dozen 25-lb. pails
011 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0	Vanilla, 1-ib., 13-ib. bozes, per ib		For sale in Canada by The Eby Bit Toronto. C. O. Beauchemis & Fili \$2, \$3, \$5, \$10, \$15 and \$3 All same price one size or ass
Barrels one per cent. dis-	Icings for cake- Chocolate, white, pink, lemon, orange,	JERSEY CREAN	Under 100 books. 100 books and over
CANADIAN CANNERS, LIMITED Ayimer Jams Peach	imond, maple and cocoadult dream, in i-lb. pkgs., i-dos. in box, per dosen 0 90 Confections— Per lb.		For numbering cover and eac extra per book % cent. Infants' Food
Black currant 1 80 Black currant 2 40 Red currant 1 80 Crabappie 1 70 Raspberry & red Plum 1 70	Milk chocolate waters, 0-10. BOTES0 36 Maple bads, 5-10. BOTES0 36 Chocolate waters, No. 1, 5-10. botes 0 30 Chocolate waters, No. 1, ** 0 25 Nonparell waters, No. 1, ** 0 30 Nonparell waters, No. 1, ** 0 25 Chocolate ginger, 5-10. botes0 30 Milk chocolate, 50 bundles, per bot 1 35 Milk chocolate, 50 cakes, per bot 1 35	Coffees. EBY, BLAIN CO. LIMITED.	Robinson's patent barley, 1-lb. tins, \$1.25; 1-lb. tins, \$2.25; Robinson's patent groats, 4-lb. tins, \$1.25; 1- lb. tins, \$2.25.
Raspberry and Marmalade gooseberry 1 80 Scotch	Ohocolate ginger, 5-lb. boxes 0 30 Milk chocolate, 5c bundles, per box 1 35 Milk chocolate, 5c cakes, per box 1 35 EPPS 8.	Standard Coffees. Beasted whole or ground. Packed in amp- proof bars and time. Club House	Fistoring Extracts.
Greengage plum, Lemon 1 80 stoneless 1 70 Pineapple 2 25 Gooseberry 1 80 Ginger 2 25 Pure Preserves-Bulk	Agents, C. E. Colson & Son, Montreal. In i, i and 1-ib. tims, 14-ib. boxes, per b. 0 35 Smaller quantities	Empres	1 os. (all flavors),dos. 1 00 2 '' '' 1 75 3 '' '' 2 00 4 '' '' 3 00 5 '' '' '' 3 75
Strawberry	JOHN P. MOTT & OO.'S. R. S. McIndoe, agent, Toronto; Arthur M. Loucks, Ottawa; J. A. Taylor, Montreal; J. E. Huzley, Winnipe; Twes & Persse, Cal- gary, Alta; Standard Brokerage Co., Van- couver, B.C.; G. J. Estabrook, St. John, N.B.	Golden Elo	16 ' 10 00 Discounts on apple tion
Other varieties	couver, B.C.; G. J. Estabrook, St. John, N.B.	or ground	CRESCENT MFG. CO. Mapleine 2 oz. bottles (retail at 50c.) 4 oz. bottles (retail at 90c.)
4-1b. tins, 80c doz.	Elite, 100 size (for ceoking) dos 0 90	EDGING Breakfart, 11b. tins, ground 0 18 WHITE SWAN SPICES AND OFFICIALS LTD. White Swap Blend.	Gal. bottles (retail at \$3) Gal. bottles (retail at \$20)
COOKS FRIEND	Mott's breakfast cocca, 10a, size 90 per ds. breakfast cocca, ‡3	1-ib. decorated tina, 33c. ib Mo-Ja, j-lb.tins	CANADIAN MILE PRODUCTS, LTD Trumilk, full cream, per case (4 do tins
BAKING POWDER		Suc. lb. Mo-Ja, 1-lb.tins Stor. lb.	Jams and Jellies BATGER'S WHOLE FRUITSTRAWE Agents, Rose & Laflamme, Mon Toronto
MELAND AN ANTA ANALY	No. 1 chooding, particular Vanilia sticks, per gram. 1 00 Diamond chooliste, if	IS COFFEE Net Mo-Ja, 3-Ib.tins	1-lb. glass jar, screw top, 4 doz., per T. UPTON & co. Compound Fruit Jams- 12-oz. glass jars, 2 doz. in case, per 2-lb. tins, 2 doz. in case, per lb
Cartoons- Per doz No. 12,4-oz., 6 dz 0 70 No. 1,1-1b., 4 doz 2 40 No. 12, 4-oz., 3 dz. 0 75 No. 1,1-1b., 2 doz 2 50 In Tin Borse- No. 2, 5-oz., 6 doz 0 80 No. 13,1-1b., 2 dz. 3 (0 No. 2, 5-oz., 3 doz 0 85 No. 14,8-oz., 3 dz 1 75	WALTER BAKER & OO., LIMITED. Premium No. 1 chocolate, 1 and 11b. cakes, 5c. 1b.; Breakfast cocoa, 1-5, 1, 1 and 51b. tins, 41c. 1b.; German sweet chocolate, 1 and 1 b. cakes, 6-1b. bzs., 30c. 1b.; Caracas sweet chocolate, 4 and 1 b. cakes, 6-1b. bzs., 32c. h.:	Café des Epicures-1-lb. fancy glass jars, per don. 63.60. Osfe i Aromatique-1-lb. amber glass jars, per don. 64. Presentation. with Stumblers, 610 per dos	5 and 7 lb. tin pails, 8 and 6 pail crate, per lb 7 wood pails, 6 pails in crate, per 1 30-lb. wood pails, per lb
No. 1, 1-10, 2 doz 2 00 In Th Boxes- No. 2, 5-07, 6 doz 0 60 No. 13, 1-10, 2 dz. 3 (0 No. 2, 5-02, 3 doz 0 85 No. 14, 8-02, 3 dz 1 75 No. 3, 24-02, 4 dz 0 85 No. 15, 4-02, 4 dz. 1 10 No. 10, 12-02, 4 dz 2 10 No. 16, 34-1027 25 No. 10, 12-02, 4 dz 2 20 No. 17, 5-10214 00	tins, sic. 10.; terman sweet chocolate, ; and i b. cakes, 6-lb. bxz., 36c. b; Caracas sweet chocolate, ; and ; lb. cakes, 6-lb. bxz., 32c. b; Auto sweet chocolate, ; lb. cakes, 3 and 6 lb. bxz., 32c. b; Vanilla sweet chocolate, ; d-b. cakes, 6 lb. tins, 44c. lb.; Soluble cocos (hot or cold soda ), 1 lb. tins, 36c. lb; Caracas tablets, 100 bdls, tied 55, per box \$3.00. The above quotations are f.o.b. Montreal.	THOMAS WOOD & CO.	2-lb. tins, 2 doz. in case, per lb 7 wood pails 6 pails 6 pails over the part of the pails 6 pails over the pails 6 pails over the pails
FOREST CITY BAKING FOWDER Dozen		"Gilt Edge" in 1 lb. tins	30-lb. wood pails
6 oz. tins	COCOLUIS: CANADIAN COCOANUT CO., MONTREAL. Packages-5c., 10c., 20c. and 40c. packages, packed in 15 lb. and 30 lb. cases. Per lb 1-lb. packages	Canadian Souvenir 1 lb. fancy litho- graphed canisters 0 30	per dozen \$1.20. Chicken soup, dozen. Pork and Beans, wit sauce or Boston style-No. 2 cans, Tomato Ketchup-Bottles (10c. doz. \$1.40. Tabacco Ketchup-B
WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS, LTD. White Swan Breakfast Food		CheeseImperial Large size jars, doz 8 25	dox. \$1.40. Tabasco-Ketchup - B size only doz. \$1.40 Chili Sauc (10c size only) doz. \$1.40. Mustas ed) - With spoon (new) dos. \$1. jars. dos. \$1.40
2 doz. in case, per case \$3.00. The King's Food, 2-doz. in case, per case \$4.80 White Swan Barley	1b. packages. 0 23 1b. packages. 0 23 1 and 1 lb. packages, assorted. 0 26 1 and 1 lb. packages, assorted. 0 275 1 b. packages, assorted, in 5 lb. boxes. 0 29 2 lb. packages, assorted, in 5 lb. boxes. 0 29 2 lb. packages, assorted, 5,10,16 lb. cas. 0 30 Bulk- In 15 lb. tins, 15 lb pails and 10, 25 and 50 lb.	Medium size jars, per dos	W. O
White Swan Self-rising	boxes. Pails. Tins. Bbls. White moss, fine strip 0 12 0 21 0 17 Best Shreddea 0 18 0 1 Sneed Shreddea 0 16 0 17	Imperial holder- Imperial holder- Iarge size, doz. 18 00 Med. size, doz. 17 00 Bmall size, doz. 12 00	FChats Baked Beans, to sauc
doz #1. Walte Swan Self-rising Pancake Flour, per dos #1. Walte Swan Wheat Kar- Jels, per das. #1. 60 Walte Swan Plaked	Bibbon	Bmall size, doz. 12 00 Roquefort- Iarge size, doz. 2 40 Bmall size, doz. 1 40	individ No. 1, 9 \$1.25; 1 dozen
White Swan Flated Bios, per dor. \$1 00 White Swan Flated Fost, per der. \$1 0	WRITH SWAN SPIGES AND GERRALS LED. White Swan Occounts- Beatherstrip, pain	Oanda Oream Che <sup>6</sup> se- In cartons, each 1 desen	Brand), \$10; No
	to package Fer. Fer. Fer. It.	I.	



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#### CRESCENT MFG CO

Mapleine	T	'er d	
2 oz. bottles (retail at 50c.)		4	21
4 oz. bottles (retail at 90c.)		Ē	80
8 oz. bottles (retail at \$1.50)		19	
16 oz. bottles (retail at \$3)		94	
Gal. bottles (retail at \$20)		14	50
Milk Powder			

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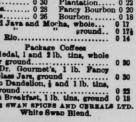
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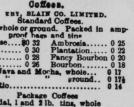
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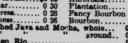
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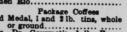
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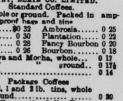
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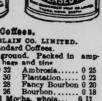


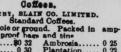














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Stove Polish is just right every time you sell it, and the boxes are always filled full. You have no complaints coming after you pass it over your well as for us by selling the stove polish which

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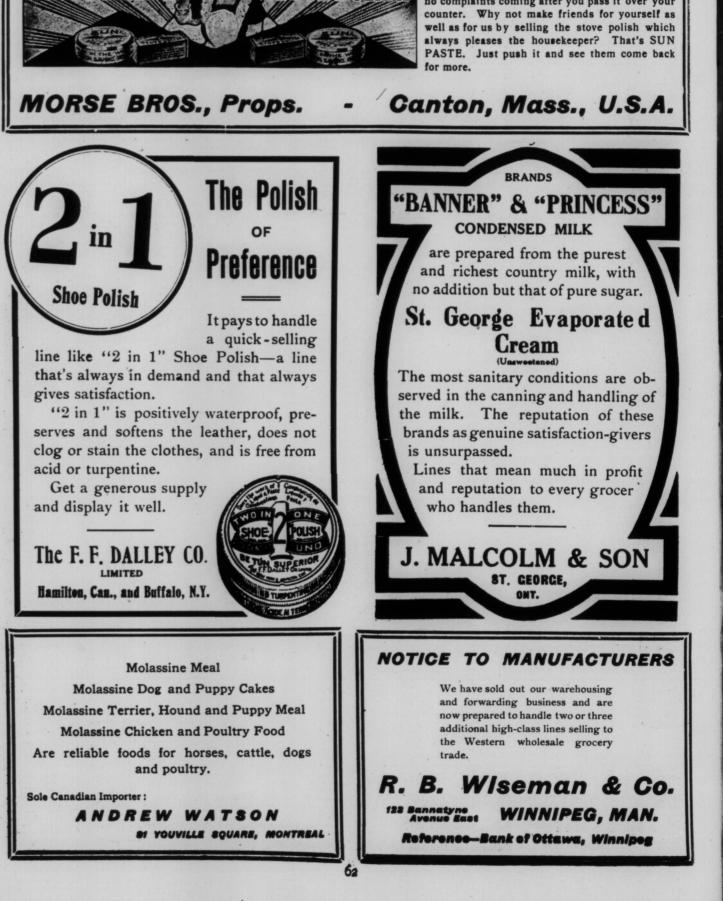
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Soap and Washing Powders 





Citer of Starch EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO., LIMITEL

BIANCH U., LIMI	
aundry Starches-	Den 11
No. 1 white or blue, 4-lb. carton	\$0 07
No. 1 white or blue, 2-10. carton	0 07
Silver gloss, 6-lb. draw-lid boxes.	0 08
Silver gloss, 6-lb, tin canisters	0 08
Edward's silver gloss, 1-lb, pkg	0 07
Kers silver gloss isrgo orvetol	0 07
Benson's satin, 1-lb, cartons	0 07
No. 1 white, bbls, and kegs	0 06
Canada white gloss, 1-lb, pkgs	0 06
Benson's enamel, per box. 1 50 t	o 3 00
Julinary Starch-	
Benson & ' o's. Prepared Corn	0 07
Canada Pure Corn	0 06
Rice Starch-	
Edwardsburg No. 1 white, 1-lb. car.	0 10
Edwardsburg No. 1 white or blue	0
BRANTFORD STARCH WORKS, LIMI	TED
Ontario and Quebec.	
aundry Starches-	
Canada Laundry, boxes of 40 lb .	0 06
Acme Gloss Starch-	
1-lb. cartons, boxes of 40 lb	0 061
Finest Quality White Laundry-	
3-1b. canisters, cases of 48 lb	0 07
Barrels, 200 lb.	0 061
Kegs, 100 lb	0 06
Aly White Gloss-	0.00
1-lb. fancy cartons, cases 30 lb.	0 .71
6-lb. toy trunks, 8 in case	0 08
6-10. toy drums, with drumsticks	
in case	0 08
Kegs, ex. crystals, 100 lb	0 07
Brantford Gloss-	
1-lb. fancy boxes, cases 35 lb	0 071
Danadian Electric Starch-	
Boxes of 40 fancy pkgs., per case	1 18
Conned Tradition umstate un	



Stove Polish

ability and for less this prepa-



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 Orange Label, 1's and §'s ... 0 23

 Orange Label, 1's and §'s ... 0 30

 Brown Label, 1's and §'s ... 0 35

 Brown Label, 1's and §'s ... 0 35

 Green Label, §'s and §'s ... 0 35

 Red Label, §'s .... 0 40
 - 40 0 35 6 40 0 40 6 50 6 50 

Fragrant, Pungent,

Delicious !

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LAPOBTE, MARTIN & CIR, LTD.

----- WOOD'S -----

HOLLANDER

COFFEE

Imported and Roasted by THOMAS WOOD CO., LIMITED

Japan Teas-Victoria, hf-0, 90 lbs 0 25 Princes Louise, hf-0, 80 lbs 0 19 Ceylon Green Teas-Japan style-Lady. cases 60 lbs 0 18 Duchess, cases 60 lbs 19



Wholes 0 20 0 31 1 s...0 24 s...0 25 and is..0 30 and is..0 35 1 s...0 45 1 s...0 45 1 s...0 45 1 s...0 55 1 s...0 55 0 25 0 25 0 30 0 35 0 40 0 50 0 80 0 80 1 00 I h e Label, i's and is...

	M LAL	
Red Tins, 1's 35c ea.	35c. 1.75 35c. 1.75 35c. 1.05 35c. 2.05 36 lb. 70 lb. 50	50c. 2.50 50c. 2.50 50c. 1.50



MINTO BROS. 45 Front St. East

C

black, green, mixed  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, wholesale 70c., re-tail 81;  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 55c. and 80c.;  $\frac{1}{18}$ s, 44c. and 60c.; 1 lbs. and  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 40c. and 60c.;  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 33c. and 50c.; 1 lbs. and  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 35c. and 5<sup>4</sup>c.; 1 lb.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 30c. and 40c.;  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 35c. and 40c.;  $\frac{1}{2}$ s, 23c. and 40c.; and 30c. We pack Japans in all grades at same prices. We pack in 60 and 100 lb. cases. All delivered prices. same prices. W



Black LaDel, 1-ID., retall at 380	
Black Label, -lb., retail at 25c	0 21
Blue Label, retail at 3 20	0 14
Green Label, retail at 40c	0 30
Red Label, retail at 50c	
Brown Label, retail at 60c	0 42
Gold Label, retail at 80c	0 55

For sharges for inserting quesations in this dept. apply to Advt. Manager, The Canadian Groser, at our nearest office. 64



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GILLETT'S CREAM TARIAR	
t-lb. paper pkgs., 4 doz. in case \$0 t-lb. paper pkgs., 4 doz. in case 1	90 80
4 doz. 1-lb. paper pkgs. } assorted \$7 2 doz. 1-lb. paper pkgs. }	
-lb. cans with screw covers, 4 doz. in case	oz

5-1b.	sq. canisters, i doz in case	0 30
20-1D.	wooden boxes	0 2714
360-1b.	kegsbarrels	0 25%

#### THE QUAKER OATS CO.

THE QUAKER OATS CO. Winnipeg prices-Quaker oats, 36's (or 2-18's) \$3. case; Quaker oats, 20's, (with premium) 4.10; Quaker Best Y. Cornneal, 24's, 240; Puffed rice, 36's, 290; Puffed wheat, 36's, 290; Quaker Toasted Corn Flakes, 36's, (11 case lots, 1 case free, delivered) 2:90; 54 case lots, § case free, delivered); Banner oats, 30's (with premium) 4.10; Saxon oats, 20's, (with premi um) 4.10; Pettijohn breakfast food, 15's, 2.25 Aptiezo icuts, 24's, 3.50; Saxon wheat food 24's, 3.25; Cracked wheat, 24's, 350; Baxon wheat food 24's, 2.40; Puffed rice, brls, 25 lbs. each, 22c lb

#### Tobacco.

IMPERIAL TOBACCO COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED-EMPIRE BRANCH.

newing-Black Watch, 6s 4	
Black Watch, 12s	5
Bobs, 6s and 12s	ŝ
Currency, 6is and 12s	2
Stag, 6 2-59	0
Old Fox, 12	0
Pay Roll Bars 71s	1
Pay Roll Bars, 74s	0
War Horse, 6e	0
ug Smoking-Shamrock, 6s., plug or bar.	2
Boschud Dass &. plug or Dar. 4	D
Rosebud Bars, 6s	ð
Empire, 6s and 12s	
Ivy. 7s.	0
Starlight, 7s	0
t Smoking-Great West Pouches, 8s	
Vaset	

Royal Yeast, 3 dor. 5 cent pkgs...... \$1 15 Gillett's Oream Yeast, 3 dor. in case. 1 15



