## PAGES

MISSING


We find this brand of Table and Dairy SALT rapidly increasing in favorWHY?
f. It is PURE
2. It is Fine and White.
3. It is put up in neatly sewn, attractively printed packages.
4. There is no fault to be found with it
R. \& J. RANSFORD,

Clinton, Ont.


## LICORICE . . .

We manufacture everything in the Licorice line carried by the Grocery Drug and Confectionery trades. We might mention-Y. \& S. Stick Licorice plain and corrugated; Acme Licorice Pellets ; Y. \& S. Licorice Lozenges, in cans or glass jars; A B C Blocks; Purity \& Dulce Brand one cent sticks Bundled Licorice Root ; Small Cigars, 300 to box, etc. In Pliable Licorice Triple Tunnel Tubes, Mint Puff-Straps, Navy Plugs and Golf-Sticks, 100 to ox; Blow Pipes, 200 and 300 to Write for illustrated catalogue Curved Stem Pipes, 200 to box. Write for illustrated catalogue.

## YOUNG \& SMYLIE <br> Established 1845. <br> BROOKLYN, N.Y.



## Codou's

## French Macaroni and Vermicelli.

The glutinous, nutty-flavored Wheat grown on the borders of the Black Sea has given a world-wide reputation to Codou's Macaroni and Vermicelli. No other wheat can possibly produce such white, tender, delicate Macaroni. Codou's is the standard and always has been. Its high quality has never been jeopardized by an inferior product. It never will be.

## Stephens'

 Malt Vinegar.Genuine English Malt Vinegar, whose quality never varies from year to year. Brewed by the Messrs. Stephens in one of the model breweries of the world, where all the piping is of vulcanite. You won't find a brew here and there that is better or worse than the one that preceded it, because each particular brew must reach the one high standard that has made it famous. You can depend upon the quality always, when you buy Stephens' Malt Vinegar.

Sold by leading wholesalers everywhere.
A. P. TIPPET \& CO., Agts.,

8 Place Royale, MONTREAL.

23 Scott Street, TORONTO.



Breakfast Cocoa.-Absolutely pure, delicious, nutritious,

Premium No. 1 Chocolate The best plain chocolate in the warket for drinking and also for
itc. ierman sweet Chocolate
German Sweet Chocolate,
-Good to eat and good to drink palatable,
WALTER BAKER \& CO. Ltd,


The warm weather quickly tires Don't it make you think of HIREs' ?

Beware of cheapimitations which are offerei every season to the trade.

## HIRES' ROOT BEER

was the first on the market ; holds first place t. day and has never yet been equalled for quality

Price, in lots of one gross and over . . . per gross \$20.40 Price, in 5-gross lots and over 20 and 22 St. Peter Street, - MONTREAL.

Handbills, Showcards, etc., on receipt of Business Card

## The real thing



If we didn't put the real thing-fine Havana -into our "MARGUERITES" the sales would fall off a good deal quicker than they have increased.

We are selling 5 to I this year, as compared with 1897 , and it's all because "MARGUERITE" has always borne out what we claimed for it.

If we didn't think it was the best Cigar in Canada for the money, you wouldn't be reading this ad. to-day.

Profit? Just put yourself in communication with us and we will figure out profits with you.
The Geo. E. Tuckett \& Son Company, Limited, Hamilton

## MY CIGAR OFFER.

I take all the risk on your selling 1,000 of my cigars. You know of the offer I make dealers on a trial order. If there is anything you don't understand about it, I should like to, I would be glad to explain it at length. Write us.

## J. Bruce Payne,

Cigar Mfr.
GRANBY, QUE.

Sterling" Brand Pickles.

In order to se cure and keep the best trade a grocer must have highgrade goods. Any grocer can offer this brand of pickles to the most fastidious customer and be assured that they will suit.

High-class Canadian-made Piekles.
T. A. LYTLE \& C0. 124.128 Richmond St., West, TORONTO.

## MOLINA BREAKFAST FOOD


has grown in popular favor steadily. It is not a sky rocketa brilliant flash and then ashes. Every year has shown a marked but material increase as its general merits become more widely known. When it makes friends it keeps them. It is a natural and wholesome food of W heat sterilized and kiln-dried, but not predigested.

Grocers, your customers wili appreciate

## MOLINA BREAKFAST FOOD.

The Breakfast Food that "has a flavor like popeorn.'

THE TILLSON CO., Limited, Tillsonburg, Ont.



## IMPERIAL MAPLE SYRUP

The Standard from Ocean to Ocean.
Merit Acknowledged
Superiority Admitted.
YOUR MONEY BACK
if NOT SATISFACTORY.
ROSE \& LAFLAMME, Agents Montreal.

## WHITTEMORE'S POLISHES.

THE WORLD'S STANDARD.
the oldest and largest manufacturers of shoe POLISHES IN THE WORLD.


The only Ladies' Shoe Dressing that positively contains oil. Softenis and preserves. Imparts a beautiful finish. Once tried always used. LARGEST QUANTITY, FINEST QUALITY. For sale by all Wholesaie Grocers.


## "IT MUST PLEASE"

in order that

## IVORY GLOSS STARCH

gain the recognition necessary to make it a success. Our maxim from the beginning of its manufacture has been, "IT MUST PLEASE"-please the consumer, and thereby make it a profitable article for the retailer to handle.

The present popularity of IVORY GLOSS STARCH is altogether due to its many good qualities, recognized by all who use it.

Manufactured by
THE ST. LAWRENCE STARCH CO., PORT CREDIT, ONT.


## MOLASSES


 imported into this country. We have ten carloads ordered for early delivery, bough at a price that will enable us to offer the trade these brands at just what ordinary curs rants would cost.
"HAYCASTLE" and "PARADISE" currants are the production of the mos favored districts in Greece. Their quality can be relied on when all other growths fail GET PARTICULARS FROM OUR TRAVELLERS, OR WRITE US.

## W. H. Gillard \& Co., remecomoneme Hamilton.



THE DOMINION BREWERY CO., LIMITED Brewers and Maltsters TORONTO

Manufacturers of the Celebrated

## WHITE LABEL ALE

ASK FOR IT AND SEE THAT OUR BRAND IS ON EVERY CORK.
Our Ales and Porters have been examined by the best Analysts, and they have declared them Pure and Free from any Deleterious Ingredients. WM. ROSS, Manager.


The President of the United States said: "When the conditions have been created which make prosperity possible, then each individual man must achieve it for himself, by his own thrift, intelligence, energy, industry and resolute purpose."

Grocers' Wholesale Co., Limited, has prospered because each individual shareholder has the frees! opportunity to do the best he can for himself.

## GROCERS' WHOLESALE COMPANY, LIMITED

 Correspondence Solicited.> Himbinhmivicisin
> POPPED HIS WAY TO WEALTH.

F

- EW men would think it possible to shake a fortune out of a corn popper, yet that is what Mr. Dudley S. Humphrey, of Cleveland, with the assistance of his wife, his sister, and his two brothers, has done. What is more remarkable, the feat has been accomplished within ten years. Less than a decade ago the Humphreys were worse than poor, for they were loaded with debts. To-day, if not worth a million dollars, they are in a fair way to possess that sum soon.

Twenty years ago the father of the Humphreys died on his $\mathrm{r}, 000$ acre farm, near Wakeman, Huron county. Ohio. He had been one of the wealthiest men in that part of the State, but at the time of his death his farm was encumbered with debts amounding to $\$ 50$,ooo. The boys, Dudley S., David and Harlow, and their sister, Miss M. M. Humphrey, undertook to manage the farm and free it from debt.

For 14 years they struggled, and in that time they had earned and paid out $\$ 60,000$ on the principal and interest of the debt and in improvements. Then they had to quit. The Sheriff disposed of the farm. The brothers and their sister were left with nothing but a debl of $\$ 25,000$. which re mained unpaid. They borrowed $\$ 100$ and went to Cleveland. There they were at their wits' end how to make a living.

Previous to that time Dudley Humphrey had been a correspondent of an agriculturai newspaper and in the summer of 1890 he was sent as one of a delegation to represent the various industries of the United States at the Paris Exposition. Therefore he was a man of observation and intelligence, but he had no money.

## " POPPED" his way to wealth,

In the summer of 1892 he was glad to take a place working about the stables of the Cleveland driving park. Later he became interested in the success of the few
vendors of popcorn who sold the toothsome edible from pushcarts in the downtown streets. He saw that most of this corn was popped in the old fashioned poppers that are swung back and forth over a fire.
Humphrey thought it could be done better than that. Therefore, he invented a popper of his own. It was a sheet iron device, in which the corn was "cooked" and seasoned rather than popped in the old way. A revolving piece of iron inside the covered iron vessel kept the corn moving, and thus

That pushcart, which was purchased in June, 1893, was the foundation of the Humphrey Popcorn Co. of to day. The popped corn had a delicious odor, and when it was seasoned with creamery butter and well salted it made a delicious nibble. Nobody could well pass the Humphrey cart without buying some, and it was cheap, too; two bags for a nickel. The theatre crowds at night were the best patrons, and Humphrey did a rushing business.
outgrew pushcart establishment.
Soon the pushcart gave place to a horse and wagon and the business continued to grow. Then Humphrey rented a " little hole in the wall " next to a fish market on the public square, in the centre of the city, in the same building which he now occupies from top to bottom and which stands on a


Meditating on the Sport in store for the Master and Himself.
allowed it to open in imitation of snowflakes. Humphrey saw that the other corn vendors were at least making a living. He thought he would try it himself. He purchased a pushcart and began business.

Meeting a man who had known him for some time, he said: "I suppose you will think I am getting down pretty low."
"Why ?" asked the friend.
"Well," was the reply, " I have got to make a living, and I am going to try to do it selling popcorn. I am going to sell it from a pushcart, too."
" Well," said the friend, "there is nothing dishonorable about that, Dudley, and I hope you will succeed.'
narrow strip of land that is worth nearly $\$ 100,000$.
Hot peanuts were added to the popcorn, and then Humphrey thought there was money in pulled taffy. He bought a small quantity of sugar and candy was added to the other stock in trade. A bag of taffy sold for a dime, and a package of corn was given with each purchase of a dime's worth of taffy. The business of the popcorn stand grew amazingly, and before long it amounted to $\$ 50,000$ a year. Then other stands were established and the money contınued to roll in.

At first the creditors of the Humphreysthe persons who held judgments for $\$ 25,000$

#  <br> N CAKES Dinaisechovict <br> WELLKNOWN morellabled <br> 3000TONSSOLDYEARIY 

Our packages are larger and more attractive in style than any others.
The quality of our goods is superior to anything else on the market
MORSE BROS., Proprietors, Canton, Mass.
For sale by all Wholesale orecers; also the McClary Mfg. Co., Lendon, Montreal, WInnlpeg, Vaneouver anditoronto.
-were inclined to interfere with their pros. perity, and it required careful management and a few visits to court to prevent the closing of the various stands. Finally, however, all the creditors were satisfied, and there were no more obstacles in the way. Then the Humphrey Popcorn Co. was organized.
In 1899 the company opened a popcorn stand at Euclid Beach Park, a suburban resort, and, while there was only a small profit during the season, the Humphreys gained from their experience at the park an idea as to the way the place should be managed. They discussed plans for leasing the park, doing away with the liquor selling gambling, admission at the gate and al other objectionable features and running it as a popular resort on a higher plane.

PARK RUN ON POPCORN BASIS.
Their business associates and friends tried to dissuade them, but all to no purpose. Early last season they signed a lease and took charge of the resort. Their success was phenomenal from the start. The previous attendance, with beer and disord erly crowds, had been less than 200,000 for the season. The first summer the Humph reys catered to $1,500,000$ visitors. Their motto at the start was and is now : "One fare, free gate, no beer. No freaks, ' fakes' or 'fresh ' people are either hired or permitted on the grounds.'
Forty-five thousand dollars was the net profits of the first season's management of the park. Before the end of the season the Humphreys had purchased the grounds, comprising 73 acres, with many buildings, and this spring it was again opened, with several of the attractions from the Midway at the Buffalo Exposition added to the former features.
Though they had business enough to keep them fully occupied, the Humphreys bought this spring another resort known as Fores City Park, consisting of 23 acres, and undertook the task of reforming it into a
pleasure ground similar to Euclid Beach Park. Their efforts are meeting with great success
Although this company is now doing a business of $\$ 500,000$ a year, the capital stock is only $\$ 5,000$. Each of the brothers -Dudley S., David and Harlow-Miss M. M. Humphrey and Mrs. D. S. Humphrey own $\$ 1,000$ worth of the stock. Each gives all his time to the affairs of the company, and it is stipulated that neither shall invest a dollar in an outside enterprise that takes his time or attention from the business of the Humphrey Popcorn Co. Dudley is the manager, his sister is the president and his wife is the treasurer.

During the winter they live in a brick house on Euclid avenue, which is distinguished by the Humphrey colors-yellow and red-with which all their buildings are decorated. In the summer they live at the parks.
" GET ACQUAINTED with your job."
" The one thing I would iike to say about my success," said Dudley Humphrey, ' 'and this may be helpful to others, is that the first thing a man should do is to get acquainted with his job. He should first make up his mind what he wants to do, and then find out how to do it. To that I attribute my success.
" My brothers and I understand the details of every branch of our business. We know how to do everything to be done as well as the people we employ can possibly know it. Another thing is to find out what the people want, and then give it to them. I don't mean that the people should be asked what they want, because the successful caterer knows better than the people do themselves what they want.
" When I was on the farm, before I came to Cleveland, I knew how to do things. So did my brothers. If we had not been handicapped on the farm by a big debt we would have made a success of farming. That is proved by the fact that we made
$\$ 60,000$ there in 14 years, but it was all eaten up by debts and interest.
" I never would permit myself to get discouraged. Even when I did not know where the next meal was coming from and when I was burdened with debt I would never admit that I was poor. I always believed in myself-had confidence in my ability to get along. Once, when things were at low ebb with us I went to ask a man for work in response to an advertisement in a paper. After talking with me he said, with a twinkle in his eye, that I was too good a man for him. I did not know how he meant that, but I decided right there never to work for another man. I am glad I made the decision.
began on borrowed $\$ 15$
"I have a lot to thank my wife for. When I bought the pushcart with which to begin business she borrowed the money for me- $\$ 15$. That was fortunate, too, for when the creditors began to push us, as we were beginning to see our way out, my wife was able to go before a referee and say that the business was hers, that she had furnished the money. That settled us until we got on our feet, but we satisfied all the creditors several years ago, and that is all past.

- It is satisfying to make money, but there is something else. There is satisfac tion in being able to do good as you go along. That was one of the reasons why we bought Euclid Beach Park and Forest City Park. Both those places were of immoral influence upon the community, and we have purified them.
" We did not need these parks. Our business was big enough as it was. We could have duplicated in other cities our success in the popcorn and candy business, but we decided to give the people of Cleve land a moral resort, and we have succeeded, while at the same time it has been im mensely profitable to us."


## "SHINDN"

"METAL POLISH," for all kinds of pots, pans, etc. "OREAM SILVER" Polish, for Silver, Gold and Glassware. "BAR POLISH," for Brass, Copper, Zinc, Marble, etc. "LIQUID POLISH," for all kinds of Metals.

THESE GOODS ARE HANDLED BY LEADING GROCERS AND DRUGGISTS.

## LUCAS, STEELE \& BRISTOL, \&ements. Hamilton, Ont.

## The Pad That Did.

One packet of Wilson's Fly Pads has actually killed a bushel of flies. More than can possibly be stuck on three hundred sheets of Sticky paper.

## SELL THE ARTICLE THAT DOES THE WORK.

## Archdale Wilson - Hamilton.



# To Our Many Customers. 

We cordially invite you to call at 49 Front East. Our travellers will be there to welcome you.

## THOS. KINNEAR \& CO.,

49 Front St. East, TORONTO

## HINTS TO BUYERS.

Contributors are requested to send news only not puffs of
goods they handle or the arrival of standard goods they handle, or the arrival of standard goods
that everyone bas in stock, or that they are offering toods at close figures, or that they bave bad an
goor

ED. MARCEAU reports the arrival of ss. Empress of China with 245 packages of teas consigned to him, including 15 packages of a beautiful, early, basket-fired Japan tea at $271 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.

Lucas, Steele \& Bristol are agents for " Shinon."

The Eby, Blain Co., Limited, have a spicy scheme in hand. Wait for their travellers to tell you all about it.

The " Ozo" Co., sole selling agents for the Michael Lefebvre Vinegar Works and Brosseau \& Co., state that they are now in a position to quote on pickles.
"Our kipperenes are most attractive and very tasty," report Lucas, Steele \& Bristol.

The Eby, Blain Co., Limited, have just received another carload of Williams Bros. \& Co.'s pickles, the sale of which is steadily increasing.

Lucas, Steele \& Bristol offer Marshall's red herrings in tins of 100 each.

The R. \& J. H. Simpson Co., wholesale grocers, Guelph, Ont., report having booked
a great many orders for canned goods of all descriptions for fall delivery, and have still abundance to offer the trade at interesting prices.
Several invoices of Ceylon Young Hysons are beiug offered by Lucas, Steele \& Bristol.
The Eby, Blain Co., Limited, have an interesting demonstration of their famous "Kin-Hee" coffee and quick coffee pots at the Industrial Exhibition that is well worth visiting.

HOW TO REACH THE WEST INDIES.
On another page of the present number there will be found the advertisement of The Pickford \& Black steamers which sail from Halifax for Demerara calling at Bermuda, St. Kitts, Antigua, Dominica, Montserrat, St. Lucia, Barbados, St. Vincent, Grenada, Tobago and Trinidad every other Monday. These boats are said to be the finest] in the British West-Indian trade, having accommodation for 40 or 50 firstclass passengers on each trip. Pickford \& Black will be glad to send a booklet, now being issued by them, to all inquirers. It is a story of an excursion party who made the voyage last winter on one of The Pickford \& Black boats.

## THE WORLD'S WHEAT CROP

The world's wheat crop is a large one. The Liverpool Corn Trade News says it is almost the largest ever raised. Their latest estimate, in quarters of 8 bush. each, of the crop in America and Europe compares as follows with recent seasons :

|  | 1902. | 1901. | 1898. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France | 42,.00, oco | 38,000,000 | $4560.00^{\circ}$ |
| Russia | 52,030 000 | 50003,000 | 50, 800,000 |
| Austro-Hungary : | 26,000,000 | 22,000,000 | 23,400,000 |
| Italy | 14,500,000 | 15,700,000 | 16.700, oco. |
| Germany | 17,0:0,000 | 11,500 000 | 16,500,000 |
| Spaia. | 14,000,000 | 14,500,000 | 13,600,0us |
| Portugal | 1,200,000 | 1,200 000 | 1,10, ,00 |
| Roumania | 10,5:0,0co | 8,800,002 | 7,100,000 |
| Bu'garia | 3,6 20,000 | 7,300,000 | 4,000,000 |
| United Kingdom. | 6,500,000 | 6,70, 000 | 7,300,000 |
| Belgium. | 1,600,080 | 1,503,0:0 | 2,100,000 |
| Totals, Europe | 188,9co,o=0 | 173,200,00 | 190,200,000 |
| United States Canada. | $\begin{aligned} & 85,000,0 c 0 \\ & 1!, 000,000 \end{aligned}$ | $94,000,000$ $10,500,0>0$ | 89, 100,0co 8,200, co |
| North America.. | 96,000,000 | 104 500,000 | 97,300,000 |
| Total:, Europe and America | 284,500,000 | 277 700,030 | 287,500,000 |

This makes the total $57,000,000$ bush. more than last year. It places our crop at $680,000,000$ bush. This is more than the Government, but somewhat less than the extreme private guesses.

Geo. E. Ingram, who has conducted a grocery store in Brampton died of diptheria on August 24.


This poor merchant has been cheated. So will you if you handle imitations of
MacLaren's Imperial Cheese.
A. F. MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co.

TORONTO.

When visiting the city we cordially invite you to make

## 36 YONGE STREET

Your down town headquarters. Our staff and services will be at your disposal.

# THE DAVIDSON \& HAY, LIMITED <br> Wholesale Grocers. <br> TORONTO. 

## hamilton's retail stores.

ON Saturday night, August 30, one of the members of the staff of The Canadian Grocer chanced to be in Hamilton, and, in his wanderings about, it gradually dawned on him that Hamilton was a decidedly busy place. Such an animated scene did the business streets disclose that he at length became impressed with the fact that Hamilton is one of the busiest cities in Ontario on a Saturday evening.
Everybody seemed to be taking a walk down town, and, as the stores were all open and the delivery wagons rushing about, the main street of Hamilton bore quite a resemblance to Broadway on a busy day.
The large grocery store of Hazell \& Sons was visited and, although it was Saturday and all the clerks were very busy waiting on the numerous customers, everything was in perfect order, and there was none of that excitemeut and confusion which characterize most grocery stores on the busiest of all days in the week. "A place for everything and everything in its place "seemed to be the firm's motto. Hazell \& Sons cater to the best class of trade in Hamilton, and everything they handle is of first class
quality. In connection with their grocery business they run liquor and butcher shops, all under the one roof but with separate en. trances. These stores, like the grocery one, are perfect models of what business places should be.
Andrew G. Bain's store on King street was also visited. Like Hazell's, the store is elegantly fitted up, and a first class trade is carried on. The store is brilliantly lighted and presents a bright appearance, while the windows are exceptionally welldressed. One window was filled with all kinds of fruits, arranged in such a manner as to tempt all passers-by to stop and take some home with them. The other window contained a pickle display, whose make-up showed the hand of a first-class window-dresser. The bottled pickles were all attractively and tastefully arranged, and the floor of the window was covered with fine strips of white paper. Both windows were well lighted with incandescent lamps and attracted the eyes of the large crowds that promenaded the street. The pickle window was exceptionally timeiy, as this is good picnic weather, and there is always a great demand for pickles at picnics.
The majority of Hamilton's stores had nicely-dressed windows, and many good
ideas could be gathered by a stroll down the busiest streets of the city on a Saturday night.

## TRADE CHAT.

John Scott, grocer, Dundas street, Woodstock, has just returned from the scenes of his boyhood, Scotland.

Reports from the Annapolis Valley apple crop are very discouraging. Years ago the trees brought forth fruit of their kind abundantly. The farmers are now beginning to ask, "Does scientific fruit raising really pay ?"

The following were the officers who had in charge the St. Thomas Retail Merchants' Association's excursion on Wednesday, August 27, to Port Stanley: George R. McColl, M. Anderson, W. Worth, J. Moody, W. C. Forbes, J. A. Forsythe and T. H. Cray.
The employes of The Canadian Pork Packing Co., of London, held their annual picnic at Port Stanley on Saturday, August 23. The committee having the affair in charge was composed of F . Thomley, chairman ; G. Nuttcombe, treasurer ; A. Oettinger, secretary; besides A. Gunn, H. Burge, T. Olsen, T. Tinsley and T. Merton.


## 空 <br> THE PROVISION TRADE.

CO-OPERATITE PACKING PLANTS IM CANADA.

1HE manager of the Farmers' Cooperative Pork Packing Company, of Brantford, writes to The Ottawa Valley Journal, as follows:
'I don't think that Canada is at present ripe for factories run under the co-operative principle. In Denmark they have 25 factories run under this system. They commenced II years ago with one, but the Danes are not nearly so skeptical as the Canadians are.
"The trouble with the co-operative factories in Canada is, that if the opposition buyer comes forward and offers from 5 c . to Ioc. per 100 pounds in excess of what their own factory can offer, the stockholders of the factory will give them the hogs, and leave their own factory without. In nine cases out of ten we find the farmers are prepared to sell their factory for 5 cents, and really a factory under such conditions is not a co operative one. It is only a joint stock company with a multiplicity of farmers as stockholders.
" In Denmark it is entirely differenteach stockholder is bound to supply a certain proportion of his hog produce to the factory, with the result that they have made co-operation a great success in that country. They ship more bacon to London than does the whole of Canada. At present there are not sufficient hogs raised in Canada to supply the present packing companies, a great proportion of which are only run on half supplies.
" Around Ottawa, for example, they frequently have to come down to the southern part of Ontario to get their supplies. In brief, our chief difficulty lies in the fact that the farmers cannot be induced to deliver hogs to the factory at a paying price all the time. The competition created by other factories and the extra price offered as an inducement sometimes take the great proportion of the hogs away from us.
" Were the hogs more plentiful this would not happen to the same extent, but as far as the word co-operative is concerned, I think you can eliminate it from the vocabu lary of the Canadian farmer. They may some day come to understand the meaning of the word, but at present we are sorry to say, they do not seem to.'

State as a slaughterer.
The State of Minnesota is going to try being its own butcher for a while, at least,
in so far as it relates to the supplies of the Fergus Falls Hospital. The new departure is due to some disagreement over bids. The State now slaughters for the feeding of the inmates at St. Peter and Rochester. In regard to this, W. E. Lee, of the State Board of Control, says
"We shall, as far as possible, raise all the animals that will be required for meat on the institution farms. We have the farms and an abundance of labor, and we ought to be able to raise meat at a profit, if it can be done in the State. Of course, it will require some experimenting, but next year the farms will be managed more than ever before with a view to raising everything that will be required for the institutions.
"Some animals are now killed at St. Cloud, and the plan is satisfactory there. If we cannot raise enough animals at the institutions at present to supply all the meat needed, we have a good territory to draw from, and should be able to buy as advantageously as the meat dealers, and then slaughter at our own slaughter houses.
"We do not want to go too fast." National Provisioner.

## THE PROVISION MARKETS

 TORONTO.The offerings of dressed hogs have increased during the week and prices have consequently taken a drop of 25 C . per 100 lb. Veal also has declined ic. per lb, and the demand for it is moderate. Live hogs are weak and the cattle market is dull and featureless. We quote as follows: Dressed hogs, $\$ 9.00$ to $\$ 9.25$; beef carcasses, $\$ 6.50$ to $\$ 8.00$ per 100 lb .; hind quarters, $\$ 8.50$ to $\$ 9.50$ per 100 lb .; front quarters, $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 5.50$ per 100 lb .; veal, 8 to 9 c . per lb ., and lambs, 7 to 8 c . Select live hogs are worth $\$ 7.25$ and fat and lights, $\$ 7$ per 100 lb. Choice export cattle are worth $\$ 5.25$ to $\$ 5.75$ per 100 lb ., and lights, $\$ 4.25$ to $\$ 5$.
A good all around demand continues for smoked and cured meats, and the prices are maintained. Trade in lard keeps up steadily. We quote as follows: Long clear bacon, II to II $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. ; smoked breakfast bacon, $14^{1 / 2}$ to 15 c . ; roll, 12 to $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.; medium hams, $13 \mathrm{t} / \mathrm{L}^{\text {to }} 14 \mathrm{c}$.; large hams, $121 / 2$ to 13 C .; shoulder hams, II to II $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$., and backs, $141 / 2$ to 15 c .; Canadian heavy mess pork, $\$ 21.50$; short cut, $\$ 23.50$ to $\$ 24$; lard, in tierces, $103 / 4$ to IIC. per lb.
tubs, 11 to $111 / 4 \mathrm{c}$., and pails, $111 / 4$ to II $1 / 2 \mathrm{C}$.; compounds, $83 / 4$ to $101 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; plate beef, $\$ 15$ per 100 lb .

## MONTREAL.

Trade has been fairly good during the week and the demand for all hog products is steady. In last week's report, $93 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. was inadvertently placed instead of $95 / 8 \mathrm{c}$., the new tierce basis of Fairbank's "Boar's Head " brand of refined lard compound Pure lard has again weakened, and it is quoted now about $1 / 8 \mathrm{c}$. lower. Armour's and Jones' pork have both declined 50 c , Wholesale grocers are now quoting 50-60's at $\$ 25.50$ per bbl., in small lots, and Jones' at $\$ 24.75$ per bbl. With these exceptions prices of provisions have been steady and are unchanged all around. In dressed hogs, some weakness has been shown. Fresh killed abattoir stock is now quoted at $\$ 9.25$ to $\$ 9.50$ per 100 lb . Our quotations are: Pure Canadian lard, $\$ 2.371 / 2$ to $\$ 2.40$ per pail. Fairbank's "Boar's Head" lard compound, $95 / 8 \mathrm{c}$. tierce basis, with extras as follows: $60-\mathrm{lb}$. tubs, $1 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. over tierce : 20 lb . tin pails, $1 / 4 \mathrm{c} . ; 20 \cdot \mathrm{lb}$. wood pails, 1/2c.; 10.lb. tins, $5 / 8 \mathrm{c} . ; 5 \mathrm{lb}$. tins, $3 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; $3^{-1 \mathrm{~b}}$. tins, $7 / 8 \mathrm{c}$. Snow White and Globe compound, $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 1.90$ per pail ; Cottolene, 1 I $1 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. for $20-\mathrm{lb}$. pails and $111 / 8 \mathrm{c}$. for $60-\mathrm{lb}$. tubs, for Quebec and Ontario; hams, 12 to 14c.; heavy Canadian short cut mess pork, $\$ 24.50$ to $\$ 25.00$; Canadian short cut clear pork, $\$ 23.50$ to $\$ 25.00$; American short cut clear pork, $\$ 24$ to $\$ 24.50$; American fat back, $\$ 24.50$ to $\$ 25.00$; bacon, Wiltshire, 14 to 15 c . per lb. extra plate beef, $\$ 14.50$ to $\$ 15.00$ per bbl.

ST. JOHN, N. B.
Business is improving, as the lumbermen are begining to think about supplies, some crews being already in the woods. Domestic mess pork is high, as is also Canadian plate beef. The price of smoked meats continue high. The makers of sausages have begur operations for the season. Fresh meat. are steady. We quote : American mess pork, $\$ 22.50$ to $\$ 23.50$; domestic mess pork, $\$ 22.75$ to $\$ 23$; plate beef, Canadian, $\$ 15.50$ to $\$ 16.50$; clear pork, American, $\$ 22.50$ to $\$ 24.50$; plate beef, American, $\$ 17$ to $\$ 18$; lamb, 7 to 8 c .; fresh beef, 8 to 10 C . round hogs, $71 / 2$ to 8 c .; pure lard, tubs $113 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. ; pure lard, pails, 12C.; compoun

Are you selling

## Bow Park

## Cream Cheese?

Just the thing this hot weather. It sells fast.

Send us your order or ask your wholesaler.

## The Brantford Packing Co.

 BRANTFORD, ONT.
## HAMS

that are good hams.
If you have not had a shipment of

## Three Star Hams

we solicit a trial order for them. Unequalled for the family that stays at home or goes to the summer cottage. Just the thing for camp or excursion. A little higher in price, but worth it.

## F. W. FEARMAN $\mathbf{C O}$.

(Limited)
HAMILTON, ONT.

## When you have any

BUTTER EGGS
to offer, write or wire us. We are buyers.

The J. A. McLean Produce Co., Limited 75-77 Colborne Street

Telephone Main 2491. Toronto.

## Long Clear Bacon.

Your trade demands the best quality obtainable. WE HAVE IT. Cured and stored in Cold Storage of uniform temperature and is absolutely free from Rust.

Quotations on Case or Car-load lots on application.

The Park, Blackwell Co., PORK PACKERS,<br>TORONTO, ONT.

lard, tubs, 10c.; compound lard, pails, $101 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.; refined lard compound, Fairbank's, tubs, $10 \frac{1 / 2}{2}$ c. to $103 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.; pails, 11 to $111 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.

## winnipeg

This market is firm and active although Americait markets are shading lower during the last days of the week. The local de mand, however, is so large in comparison to the supply of hogs for packing that higher, rather than lower, prices are looked for here. The list for the week is identical with the one last sent.

Dressed Meats-The market for beef is slightly lower being now $61 / 2$ to 7 c . per lb . veal is 8 to 9 c.: mutton, limited in supply at 8 c ., and lambs, $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.

PROVISION NOTES.
G. F. Beere \& Co., butchers, McLeod, N.W.T., are retiring from the retail business.

## NECESSARY TO ADVERTISE.

Nearly everyone who aims to do business on a large scale, or for that matter on anything like a remunerative scale, recognizes the necessity of advertising, but how and where and when to do it are the important questions to be determined, says The National Advertiser. Random advertising will not accomplish much. It is the well considered, carefully - planned and deter mined effort that produces results. A product that is likely to strike the fancy of the public, if properly placed before the people, is certain to prove a winner, if it is put be fore them in the proper light. An article, however meritorious it may be, cannot succeed on its merits alone. It may be appreciated in the locality in which it is known, or among the friends who have tested its virtues and who know them from practical experience; but there it rests. With the aid of advertising, intelligently planned and energetically carried into execution, the merit of the article is known to hundreds and thousands instead of to the few who knew about it when it was depending upon the publicity its few friends were giving it in its early days. Oae newspaper
even one of moderate circulation-is of value to the advertiser, and repays many fold the investment in the advertising columns, provided the advertisement is prepared and given to the public properly It is the manner of relating that does the trick. So, too, in the way of advertising the way of writing and arranging it in print tells every time. The advertisement need not be a large one, but it must be well written and equally well displayed.

C. P. FABIEN

Manufacturer of Refrigerators and Ice Chests Diplomas
awarded at Montreal, Toronto and Ottawa awarded at Montreal, Toronto and Ottawa Exhibitions'
Over 50 patterns to choose from. Proprietor of Aubin's Patent Grocery Refrigerator, New Dominion, Imperial Dominion, special improved Dairy Palace for Hotels-
all hardwocd. all hardwoc

3169 Notre Dame St., MONTREAL.


Registered Trade Mark Brand Found on all our Bacon and Hams

## Wrapping Papers.

Whether Brown or Manilla our Wrapping Papers are superior. Once tried-always used. Full count-full weight.

CANADA PAPER CO, Limited TORONTO and MONTREAL.

Hams and Bacon Unexceleled in the Word.
The fine flavor is preserved, and the nutritive qualities enhanced.
Do you handle it? If not. write
The Farmers' Co-Operative Packing Co. of Brantford, Limited.
From 3=lb. Tins up.
Write for Price Lists.
All first-class Grocers and Provision dealers should handle the

## "L. \& S." and "Imperial"

Brands of Smoked Hams, English Breakfast Bacon, Backs, Lard, Etc.


New cured, free from rust, light or medium weight Write or wire us for quotations in case or car lot:
Fowler's Canadian Company, Limited

## IRISH PROCESS CANADIAN BACON

"There is nothing too good for the Irish has heretofore literally applied to the produc of their packing houses, but with the firm conviction that what is good enough for the Irish is not too good for Canadians, we hav succeeded in producing a line of

## BUSINESS CHANGES.

HFFICULTIES, ASSIGNMENTS, COMPROMISES

ABAILIFF is in possession of the premises of Mary S. Simpkins. grocer, Bothwell. Ont.
John H. Sutton, trader, Ahunstic, Que.

- has assigned.

1 demand of assignment has been made
Hermas Gariepy, grocer, Montreal.
Header \& Co., general merchants, Hazel lifie, N.W.T.. have sold out to C. fuddy.

1. K. Hetherington, general merchant, dhyra, Ont., has sold out aml coen omised.
Salvas d Lambert, general merchants,
Francois du Lac, are offering 40 c . on
dollar.
1). McLeod, general merchant, Biind iver, Ont., is offering to compromise at inc. on the dollar.
E. Everett Perkins, millowner, etc. Mansonville, Que., has assigned: E. C Prekins is curator.
A statement of the affairs of Adolph: Cafontaine, general merchant, Drummontifille, Que., is being prepared.
fiagnon \& Caron are the curators of 1. 1. Lefebsre, grocers and liquor merhants. Shawenigan Falls, Que.

A statement of the affairs of J. Pineall d Co., general merchants, Bic, Que., is being prepared by V. E. Paradis.
$P$. Gagnon, general merchant, S Flavie Station, Que., is offering to com promise at 70 c . on the dollar cash.
Edward Finnegan, grocer, St. John, N.B. has assigned to Daniel Mullin, and his creditors meet on September is.
F. Lablond, general merchant. Si. Cecile de Whitton, Que., is ofiering to compromise at 40 c . on the dollar cash.

PARTNERSHIPS FORMED ANI DISSOLVED.
J. M. Hastings and J. R. (ieorg.e millers. Indian Head, N.W.T., have formel a partmership.
(i. W. White \& Son, general merhanti centreville. N.B.. have advertised a dissolution of partnership. G. L. Whee eontinues.

## CHANGES.

A. Marsolais, grocer, Montreal, has repistered.

Louis Allaire. grocer, Montreal, has re gistered.
P. Leduc, grocer, Montreal, has discontinued business.
Kenneth Mekay, grocer, etc., Vaudrenil. Que., has registered.
The Loy Toy Co., importers of teas. Montreal, have registered.

Anna (Mrs. J. A.) Dickie, grocer, Vic toria, B.C., is out of business.

Abraham Moyer, miller, Palmerston, Ont., has sold out to Ed. Watts.
H. W. Davison, grocer, Woliville, N.S. has sold out to Demont is Stevens
Demont \& Stevens, grocers, Windsor, N.S., are opening a branch at Woliville.

Cyrille Wilbrod Parent has registered for A. D. M. Bertrand \& (ie, St. Kay mond, (Guc., traders and match makers.
The stoch of J. E. Kirouac, general merchant, Cacouna, Que., has been sold at 57 c . on the dollar to J . Rheaume, of Fraserville, Que.
The stock of The Runions, Carson, M Kee Co., departmental store, London. Ont.. has been sold at 55c. on the dollar to T. F. Kingsmill.

## FIRES.

George Reid, miller, Dumusille, Ont., has been burned out.
Thomas Burns, confectioner, Ottawa, has been burned out.

## DEATHS.

## Gieo. E. Ingram, grocer, Brampton,

Ont., is dead.

Another industry has been secured for Hull, Que. A Montreal soap company has purchased from T. Viau, contractor. his property in Eddyville, situated near the Eddy residence. The property is four acres in extent and the purchase price is $\$ 12.000$.

## SOME MERCHANTS' EXPERIENCE.

Solomon said in his haste : "ALL MEN ARE LIARS :" He didn't mean it. He was simply so mad with one man that he included all the rest.


Let us not fall into Solomon's mistake We should take out of our ex perience the wisdom th re is in it and : top right there !

Otherwise we are as stupid as the cat who sit down on a hot stove lid. She will never sit down on a hot stove lid again, and that shows good judgment.
Now, some merchants have had hard experiences lately with coupon books that were represented to be absolutely correct in count and made up ju-t as guod as any other, but they were not, and you won't know what a perfect coupon brok is until you have tried either Alliso is Coupon B ok- or Alison'
Coupon Pass Books. Both are good; one book suits som:, while the othe Coupon Pass Books. Both are good; one
fills the bill with the rest of the merchants
w
We are doing a lot of special engraving work now tor merchants who use
books in large quantities. Our booksare books in large quantities. Our books are carri.d in stock by jobbers. We will Allison's name on a Coupon Book is itself a guarantee of perfection.

For Sale in
Canada by
The Eby, Blain Co., Limited, Toronto. C. O. Beauchemin \& Fils, Montreal.

## ALLISON COUPON CO., manuracturers,

 Indianapolis, Indlana.

## TO MAKE CLERKS THINK.

I-1.k of all the atrice, all the in -tructions, all the preachinn, " fir ing " and rehiring, a derk without innaqination is but a machine, says in land Grower
Intil that period of lie comes that makes this clerh think-think of busines: as a bu-ineses ; mutil her realizes that he i- doing for himeli, when property serv iog others, he remains mediocre at bees When he begins to plan a business . his own he is breaking the shell that hat contined his ideas.

## BEGINNING TO PLAN

He put- himesli in the role of employer and lie -u.e the. whys and whereiores that have been drummed into his ears, but which he understowd not.
As he buy- his stock, in his mind, he realiees that it is very important, not onily to wet prices, but desirable goods.
As he marhs his coools, in his mind, he sues that this is a matter requiring skill and judement.
When he gets to the point of sellinhiis goopls showing, advertixing, talking, te. he doubles and trebles in value th hix empley.er
He has a value because he is successiul in building plans.
Some experienced man could adviec him to that his railures would be fewer at the tart but he would be short the real is ential to success ater this support i . withdrawn.
Having thought out the plan of action for himesli he knows what to remedy : the woes the weak points and finally learns: 1 . plan acenrately and successiully.

## WHEN PROMOHON COMES.

Somoner or later his ability is recognized and promotion comes. Here his imagin ary "aperience comes to his assistance and aldungh the may find himseli in a totally new role, he feels at home because he has travelled this road many a time in his minem. He sess things ahead that puazle him. but when he gets to them they are familiar. He easily disposes of questions that would stagger ordinary clerks.
He is a thinker. a planner, a schemer or even a dreamer ii you like
Aiter mastering the business in which he is engaged he dreams of other thingthings that expressed would cause his iriends to laugh at him as a crank, but he plans just the same.
Sooncr of later he takes his place monge men as a doer because of hi mastery of detail, and ability to think
out the small problems that stick so many nem.

## VALUE OF HOME TRAINING

If a boy has had the home training that stimulates thinking the question is practically solved. If, as in the large majority of cases, he has been allowed to drift along without the association and encouragement necessary to form the thinking habit he has doubtessly formed habits that will hamper his application fou business. He is always looking for a chance to get into some other position at a few dollars better salary.
He has no love for his employment : he has no idea of making this occupation his life work.
suppose he obtains employment in a general store. He goes home and reportto his parents that he "got a job" at Blank's.
The parents will be interested only enough to ask how much salary he is so get. Possibly they will say that they are mighty glad that he is out oi the way. . o possibly say nothing.

## parental eacouragement

If the father and mother would ask him what he had done on his return from the first day's work, had him describe his trials and troubles, advised here and sympathized there: painted a word pic ture showing him a merchant some day and showed him that this was his beginning, he would have returned to his work next day with renewed interest. Let the parents make this questioning, advice. sympathy and encouragement daily and soon this young mind will awake to the fact that it is not a question of wages, but a question of love for the work.
In a month's time The has thought out the details of his work, and once familiar with these details he does his work well.
Then he takes up the work ahead and thinks it out. If the clerk ahead needs help hie is ready, or if a vacancy oecurs he steps iight in.

## the employer's duty.

In the absence of the home environ ments that will bring out these qualities the employer should assume the responsibility. That this boy has been deprived of the home training is not the boy's rault, and as it is absolutely necessary to get him interested to make him valuable as an employe, this interest should be aroused by assigning him work of a simple nature, explaining to him that he may be a merchant some day and to know all about the business, he must study to see how well he can do this work. Show him that his work is profitable or unprofitable depending on how
well he does the work. If an errand boy show him that the customer servel promptly is the customer who come back, and that he is now one of the firm in a sense, and must do everything help the store along.

Mrs. Smith wants this package by 11 0 clock. She is a good customer and ". must not disappoint her. You must help us please her by delivering this promp" ly,"
This explains and shows him his im portance, and nine out of ten boys will exert themselves under such circumstanceKEEPING UP THE INTEREST.
Presuming that he executes the errami promptly and returns to the store, query as to what Mrs. Smith said, an an expression showing appreciation of hipromptiess will make him eager to a the neat thing with all his might
As with this boy so with the whol. force. An expression of appreciation i a tonic that sharpens more wits and ex cites more interested effort, than the wage question. If more merchants would take time to observe and encourage thiinterest by kind words and due apprecia tion many clerks would grow into the business because of their love for it, who now only watch the clock and pay-en velope.

## DON'T FLATTER

Don't make the mistake of " jollying them.
Some merchants by flattery seek to ge more results but lose sight of the fact that this clerk is a reasoning being ani will soon see through the mask.
To impress a clerk with the importanc of politeness, show him the results politeness. If he is tired and leans on the counter show him kindly just why is objectionable.
Don't say, " That counter is nailed down, you needn't hold it down." Cut ting remarks of this kind only serve $u$ make the clerk more careful to see tha the boss isn't around, but do not mak him realize that the offence is objection able
The thinking employer makes thinkinclerks. Thinking clerks make a store firs in the thoughts of the people.

## KINGSTON GROCERS' PICNIC.

The Kingston retail grocers will hold their annual picnic at the Exhibition grounds on Wednesday afternoon, September 10 . The 14 th and 47 th bands will int in attendance. The chairman of the com mittee is P. Hafiner: Jas. Kelley is sect tary and treasurer. The committee are: F, ioot races, W. H. Dyde, J. Newman, Ja: MeCulla : for horse races, P. Haffiner. . Purdy, H. Smith, D. Couper, J. Kelley J. Hughes ; for baseball, J. Cornelius, : Gordon, G. Thompson ; for bicycle race J. Gardiner, J. Gordon. J. Cornelius an R. Gage.

## WHIEN VISITING IHE FAIR

WE CORDIALLY INVITE YOU TO VISIT OUR EXHIBIT AND DEMONSTRATION OF THE FAMOUS "KIN-HEE" COFFEE and "KIN-HEE" QUICK COFFEE POT.

WE EXTEND A HEARTY INVITATION TO YOU TO MAKE OUR WAREHOUSE YOUR downtown Headouarters. our staff and services are at your disposal.

$$
\stackrel{\text { THE }}{\text { THB, }} \text { BLAIN CO., }
$$

WHOLESALE GROCERS, ETc.
TORONTO.

[^0]some leading wholesale fruit dealers there and tried to do business with them. His price for bananas was from 8 to Ioc. higher than that of the firms with which they had been dealing. When they refused to buy he is reported to have said it was all right, he'd make them buy or put them out of the banana business. One merchant thereupon requested him to go to that part of the universe where the price of coal causeth no worry.

He left London and returned subsequently with a carload of bananas, which he sold to a rival local concern not at an advance
upon regular prices, but, it is said, for 8 to roc. less per bunch than they were quoted at the Atlantic seaboard - that is, less the freight from the coast to London. This firm is now in a position to undersell the firms that would not buy from the syndicate. The latter referred the case to Inspector McCallum, whom Acting Mayor Winnett authorized to consult with the city solicitor as to the newcomer's liability under the transient traders' by-law, under which a dealer is subject to a license fee of $\$ 250$.
A well-known dealer says that the banana business in London amounts to $\$ 75.000$ a year.

## NOTICE

## Our establishment will close at

 I p.m. on Saturdays until 4 th October inclusively.
## Laporte, Martin \& Cie. MONTREAL.

## In Business To Make Money?

The grocer who sells pure, white, dry, crystaline Windsor Salt is absolutely sure of satisfying the man or woman who buys it. Satisfaction is a pearl of great price, but you can't measure it in dollars and cents, because you can't sell it. Since "Windsor Salt" and "satisfaction" mean exactly the same thing, you sell a pearl of great price when you sell Windsor Salt.

If you are in business to make money there is no safer way to do it than to sell the best of its kind in staple goods-Salt is one of the staples. Windsor Salt is best by test !

## Windsor Salt Will Help!

The Canadian Salt Co., Limited, Windsor, Ont.


cidedly increased consumptions. In Great Britain the increase has been over a pound, from 4.9 I to 6.10 lb ., in the two periods in question. Canada's increase is from 3.90 lb . to 464 lb ., which is a decided rise in consumption in io years.

Following Canada, the United States of America stands with a consumption of 1.09 lb . in 1900 , and I .34 lb . in the earlier period. This decrease may most probably be attributed to the war tax, which is still in effect, and will be imposed until the beginning of next year. At that time tea merchants anticipate an increased consumption.

Cape Colony, exclusive of tea grown in Natal and imported there, now consumes 1.4 I lb . in comparison with 0.85 lb . in $1885^{-}$ 1889. Natal, on the other hand, shows a decided falling off from I .13 lb . to .44 lb . After these countries come the other nations, all with very small consumptions of tea.

Exports of Indian and Ceylon tea from Great Britain are at present on the increase; $2,861,484 \mathrm{lb}$. were exported during July, as against $2,052,79 \mathrm{I} \mathrm{lb}$. in the preceding July. Holland and Russia, which are the principal tea-drinking countries of Europe, are increasing their consumption, and with the large increases in Britain and the colonies, there is a hope that better things may be in store for the tea trade.

## BRITISH TRADE LOSSES.

SOME time ago the British Board of Trade authorized Sir Alfred Bateman to draw up a memorandum on trade for the past 30 years, in which not only would the conditions and needs of British trade be treated of, but a comparison with the trade of other countries be made. The result of Sir Alfred's researches has just been published in a blue book, and it depicts no very glowing picture of British commerce. Per head of population Great Britain's trade has shown a steady diminution during the 30 years, whereas her more serious competitors have all shown increases. This does not mean that the bulk of British trade has diminished, for exports alone have been augmented by 6.4 per cent., and imports still more largely, but, taken in comparison with the increased population, these amounts are not appreciable.

If beside this 6.4 per cent. increase is placed the German increase in exports of 23. I per cent. and the still greater United States increase of 42.8 per cent., it will be evident to the merest child that Great Britain is being surely and certainly overhauled in the race for commercial supremacy. Both Germany and the United States are now devoting those energies to the promotion of foreign trade which Britain began to use years ago, and through sheer force of numbers they will inevitably equal and then surpass her. A greater degree of efficiency and improved methods of commercial and technical education may for a time give British commerce a forward impetus sufficient to counteract this result, but in the long run numbers will tell.

Fortunately Great Britain has been sinking capital in her greatest commercial venture of all-the Empire-and to-day this investment is beginning to pay dividends. The colonies, which for many years received population and capital without much return, are now to be reckoned with in many instances as commercial nations. Counting in the colonies with Great Britain there need be no fear that either population or territory will be surpassed, or, for that matter, commerce either.

At present, outside of European countries and British North America, Great Britain carries on the greater proportion of the world's trade. According to Sir Alfred Bateman, this supremacy is being threatened at several points, principally in South America and the Orient, where the United States is making rapid headway, but he believes that with the paying of more attention to the needful education of artisans and business men in England, Britain will be enabled to recover much lost ground.

## SUPPLIES OF CONFECTIONERY.

The advent of September ought to much increase the demand for candies and confectionery. The grocer ought now to lay in his sto ck of these goods.

In making his selection it would be wise to choose some of the latest novelties in the confectionery line and not to lay in too large a stock at a time, for the fresher the sweets are the better they are liked by the consumer. The retailer of candies should endeavor to gain a reputation for handling the best and freshest classes of these goods in his locality.

## A NEW SUGAR REFINING COMPANY.

ALTHOUGH many merchants are wondering whether there is room enough for it, a new sugar refining company is shortly to be started with re fineries at Montreal and Vancouver. This is the result of due deliberation on the part of Mr. Claus A. Spreckles, son of the great American sugar king, Claus Spreckles, and Messrs. R. D. McGibbon, K.C., Hon. T. Chase Casgrain, Wm. Cook, of New York, and E. Fabre Surveyor. The company has applied for letters patent, under the name of The Federal Sugar Refining Co. of Canada. It will be capitalized at $\$ 6,000,000$, the stock being subscribed both in the United States and Canada-the greater part in the Republic.

Merchants are not so sanguine about the success of the new concern as are the promoters. One mierchant is reported as saying, "What on earth is Spreckles after? Does he know that competition is so keen here already that some of our Canadian refiners are talking of going out of the business unless profits improve ?" In addition to this it is reminded that four concerns will shortly be opened in Ontario for making beet sugar.

But Mr. Spreckles apparently has no fear. Hear him : "The particular reason why we are convinced that a sugar company such as we will establish will do a big business throughout Canada is that a few years ago I succeeded in finding a new process of sugar refining, which has been used in the operations of the works of The Federal Sugar Refining Co., at Yonkers, N.Y., and which I think I can safely say has been successful." By this process Mr. Spreckles states that $\$ 5$ a ton can be saved in refining sugar over the old process. He gives this as the reason that they have been able to do a big business in competition with the Trusts in the United States, and looks for a big trade in Canada.

It is not stated whether any other Canadian refineries will join with the new one, but it is hinted that negotiations are in progress towards that end. The first plant will be erected in Montreal, and, if things are found to be successful, another will be built at Vancouver.

In their application for incorporation the following objects are given for the formation of the company
(a) To purchase, manufacture, refine and sell sugar, molasses and other materiais, and all and any articles consisting or partly consisting of sugar or molasses or other materials, and all or any products thereof ; also to construct, acquire, lease and operate sugar factories; also to cultivate sugar cane and sugar beets, to acquire, own, lease, occupy, cultivate, use, or develop lands in Canada and elsewhere, for the cultivation of sugar cane or sugar beets; (b) To carry on any and all of the processes, lines of business and manufactories involved in the production of refined sugar, from the cane or beet, including among other things the purchase and cultivation of sugar lands, the production and treatment of sugar liquors and the refining of the productions thereof; (c) To engage in the manufacturing, construction, transportation, mercantile or merchandizing business in so far as the same may be necessary in connection with the business of sugar refining, and to that end to acquire, hold, own and dispose of any and all propertv, assets, stocks, bonds and right of any and every kind; (d) To apply for, obtain, register, purchase, lease or otherwise to acquire, and to hold, use, own, operate and introduce, and to sell, assign or otherwise dispose of any trade marks, trade names, patents, inventions, improvements and processes used in connection with or secured under letters patent of the Dominion of Canada, or elsewhere, or otherwise; and to use, exercise, develop, grant licenses in respect of, or otherwise turn to account any such trade marks, trade names, patents, inventions, licenses, processes and the like, or any such property or rights; (e) To manufacture, puchase, lease or otherwise acquire machinery electrical devices, and any and all apparatus necessary or useful in the production, manufacture or refining of sugar and molasses, or other products, and also to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of the same; ( $f$ ) To aid in any manner any corporation whose stock, bonds or other obligations are held, or are in any manner guaranteed by the company, and to do any other acts or things for the preservation, protection. improvement or enhancement of the value of any such stock, bonds or other obligations, or to do any acts or thing; designed for any such purpose; (g) Also to purchase, lease, exchange, hire or otherwise acquire any and all rights, privileges, permits or franchises suitable or colvenien ${ }_{t}$ for any of the purposes of its business; to erect and construct, make, improve, aid or subscribe towards the construction, making improvement of mills, factories, storehouses, buildings, roads, docks, piers, wharfs, houses for employes and others, and works of all kinds; and in conjunction with and in furtherance of the general business and purposes of the corporation, as above described, to construct, lease, own, charter, operate or sell transportation line or lines, either directly or through the ownership of stock of a corporation formed, or to be formed for the purpose ; (h) To do all and everything necessary, suitable, convenient or proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes, or the attainment, or any one or more of the objects herein enumerated, or incidental to the powers herein named, or which shall at any time appear conducive or expedient for the protection or benefit of the corporation, either as holders or interested in any property or otherwise; the operations of the company to be carried on throughout the Dominion of Canada and elsewhere,
by the name of "The Federal Sugar Refining Co of Canada, Limited, "with a total capital stock of $\$ 6,000,000$, divided into 60,000 shares of $\$ 100$

No time will be lost in completing arrangements for the establishment of the works, as the directors of the company already feel assured from their study of the situation that there is a good opening for them.

## A POOR LEMON TRADE.

THIS season bas been a poor one for the lemon trade, and fruit men will likely lose heavily in consequence. The sales throughout the summer have averaged about half of what they were the same time last year, and, as the amount carried in stock in Toronto for the summer's trade was in the neighborhood of 25,000 cases, an idea may be gained of what the loss is to the holders. Besides this, prices ruled throughout the season about half what they were last year, and dealers have been glad to get rid of whatever stock they can at almost any price rather than avoid a positive loss on their holdings. Fresh shipments of the last cutting of old crop lemons are commencing to arrive, and the surplus stock carried over from the spring will soon be unfit for sale.

This falling.off in the lemon trade is attributed mainly to the cold and damp weather prevalent all summer. Comparatively few cool drinks were required this year, and as it is to that purpose that lemons are chiefly put in the hot weather, their sales were much less than in previous summers. Besides this, the fact must not be overlooked that lemonade as a beverage seems to be falling behind in this latter age and is being supplanted much by soft drinks like soda water, ginger ale and such like preparations. It requires more labor to make lemonade than to uncork a sodawater bottle and so the latter is coming more into favor with the housewife.

But at present a good trade is beginning to be done in lemons, owing to the pickling season being now on hand. Much lemon juice is used in the manufacture of sauces and pickles and the demand for lemons for that purpose is of considerable importance. So the fruiterers are looking forward to a good trade in this fruit from this out till the end of the year.

## TRADE IN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN OUR OWN.

## jamaica oranges.

ACCORDING to private advices from Jamaica the 1902 orange crop gives promise of a good yield. The ideas of growers and packers, however, are said to - be high, owing to the high prices being paid by Canadian importers. The fruit goes into that market free of duty, and cost to import is below that bid from this market. The bulk of the late arrivals here, it is stated, have gone through to Canada in bond.-New York Journal of Commerce.

## alaska salmon.

The Columbia River Packers' Associalion, it is announced, has withdrawn its prices on 1902 pack red Alaska salmon. This company, it will be remembered, fitted out an expedition early in the season to go to the Alaska salmon fisheries. It is stated on good authority that another small outside Alaska packer has advanced prices to $\$ \mathrm{I}$ f.o.b. on red Alaska talls.

## CANNED SALMON HIGHER IN NEW YORK.

Spot sockeye salmon talls were advanced to-day to $\$ 1.321 / 2$ to $\$ 1.35$, with few lots reported available at the inside figures. Half pounds are more generally quoted at $92 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$., but there is a bare possibility that goc. will still buy. Flats appear to be neglected and steady at $\$ 1.35$ to $\$ 1.371 / 2$. with some holders asking $\$ 1.40$. No change is noted in futures. There is reported a fair business in Columbia River salmon, fall pack, ex steamer Washtersaw, arriving yesterday, with about 60,000 cases, at the prices noted. - New York Journal of Commerce, August 30.

## FRENCH PRUNE CROP SHORTAGE.

A despatch from Portland, Ore., says : Henry Cheyrara and A. T. Monteny, French prune men, have representatives here investigating the situation. They say that the French prune crop is only 25,000 , 000 lb ., being one quarter the usual crop. France will need $25,000,000 \mathrm{lb}$. more for home consumption. She exported 40,000,00 lb . last year. The representatives will come to California this week and make hoice of where to purchase prunes."

## CALIFORNIAN RAISINS.

Private mall advices from Fresno say of aisins: "Raisins will be later than usual this year owing to the cool weather. The raisins are never out of the way too soon to escape the fall rains, and it is not well to have them delayed a great deal. The picking usually egins in the latter part of

August, and is in full swing early in September, but there have been years when a few carloads of early raisins were on the road to the eastern market by the 29th of August. It is expected there will be no picking before the first of September this year, and it may not begin until later. Aside from the delay, it is not thought that the cool weather is working any harm to the raisin crop. Some believe that it is preventing the grapes from sugaring and that the raisins will not be of usual quality in consequence, but the general opinion seems to be that the damage of that nature will be immaterial."

## UNSOLD CANNED SOCKEYE.

New York Journal of Commerce says : " It is reported on the street that a syndicate of English salmon interests is negotiating for the purchase of the unsold balance of the 1902 sockeye salmon pack. It is believed that the intended purchase is for the purpose of making up the shortage of salmon for the English markets due to the partial failure of the Fraser River pack. So far as can be learned no actual sale has resulted, the syndicate stipulating for a complete sale of the entire balance of the pack or nothing."

## new persian dates.

The first direct steamer to New York to load 1902 crop Persian dates, it is stated, is the Tabaristan. She is expected to leave Bussorah on September 18 next, and is scheduled to arrive in New York about October 25 next. The coming crop is reported in advices to be of excellent quality, and a large number of orders have,
it is stated, been booked at opening prices for shipment from the first direct steamer. Spot Khadrawee dates are reported to be practically exhausted and stocks of Sairs only trifling. Hallowee dates are firmly held.

## PRUNES AND APRICOTS.

Private mail advices from the Coast report as follows on prunes and apricots : " The market is quiet. Dealers claim they have made provision for all early deliveries and are not in a hurry about stocking up heavily against future needs. Indications are that producers will have to carry a considerable portion of the season's output into the fall and winter months. Any heavy selling pressure at this date would certainly necessitate accepting lower prices than have been yet established. The movement at present is mainly in apricots, although supplies of apples are on the increase, and peaches and plums are beginning to arrive in noteworthy quantities.'
"Papa," said the boy, "when you say in your advertisement that your goods are acknowledged by connoisseurs to be the best, what do you mean by connoisseurs?"
"A connoisseur, my boy," answered the great manufacturer, " is an eminent authority - an authority, in short, who admits that our goods are the best."

## STOCKS OF LARD.

The N. K. Fairbank Co., Chicago, advise The Canadian Grocer as follows: "Our cable advices give the following estimates of the stocks of lard held in Europe and afloat, on the ist inst., to which we add estimates of former years, and stocks in cities named:

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |

INCONTROVERTIBLE facts and figures proving the decline in consumption of Japan Teas can now be had from the Government Statistical Depariment at Ottawa.
"QA Natural Green Teas of Ceylon, by their superiority in strength, flavor, purity, and value, are dealing sledge-hammer blows at the adulterated Japanese product.

Imports of Japan Tea to Canada have declined 5,931,262 lbs. since SALADA Ceylon Green Tea was first introduced.

We specially desire correspondence from those who claim to know "something" about Japan Teas, yes, and if a little skeptical, it makes no odds, we can soon convince you, "or at least we think so."

## "SALADA," TEA CO., Toronto and Montreal



Have YOU bought the Old Reliable?

For sale by every wholesale grocer from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Packed only from the finest Red Sockeye Salmon.

EVERY CAN GUARANTEED.

## LILY WHITE GLOSS STARCH

In $6-\mathrm{lb}$. Toy Trunks with real locks and keys.

This beautiful and useful package will be appreciated by every householder.
Try a case or two with your next ten-box order. $\qquad$

## The Brantford Starch Works, LIMITED, Brantford, Ont.

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## ONTARIO MARKETS.

Toronto, September 4, 1902.

## GROCERIES.

MORE activity prevails this week in the wholesale grocery market than the week before. Merchants returning from their holidays and attling themselves down to business With the opening of the IndusI Exhihition and the usual early Sep
bir orders, trade is expected to be brisk during the next week or ten Indeed, quite a large number of
fors are in town now and wholesalerthey have all they can do to look trade. The advance in salmon d last week has been followed hy the hidrawal of quetations on Fraser Riwer and an appreciation of loc. per case h.e Coast on salmon from the skeena $r$ and Rivers Inlet. The coliee marcontinues quiet and unchanged, but demand for sugars is increasing and ikely to be very heavy in a few days. t ta market continues very firm ior pans. and cable advices report blacks I green Ceylon teas stronger, the prict bie latter being considerably stiliened. "uramts, the market is casier and the are very heavy on new-crop iruit.

## CANNED GOODS.

quotations have yet been made on season's tomatoes, but if the pres line weather continues they will likelv
out much better than was expected tin.e ago, and prices may not be hish after all. The same uncertaints nimes to exist regarding feas and but the general opinion on all is that no reduction in their priese take place this season, but owing to lateness of the crop it is very hars t.ll what the result will be. Prices week remain unchanged at $\$ 1.15$ up tomatoes, soc. up for corn and se $2 \frac{1}{2}$ c. for peas. The activity in the salmon that continues, following the adrance last week. Quotations from the Coast Fraser River salmon have been with "wn and Northern fish have been put bice per case. When the London, Engd. market opens salmon are expected adrance sharply. We quote: Northorn mon. \$1.40 to \$1.45 and Horseshom. S11 (1) $\$ 1.52!$.

## Coffees

hare has been little, if any, improe e it this week in the demand for cofiee, ith is still principally confined to a 1. business in green Rios. On the ide markets prices are maintained, I cable advices report higher European
markets. We quote: Green Rio, No. 7,
7 7e: No. ©, se.: No, 5, sic:: No. 1, ge.: 7 c e: No. 6, se.: No. 5, No. 3. 10 to 12e. per tis NUTS
The condition of the local market for nuts is machanged from last week, trade still being at a standstill. Prices on the outside markets on all lines of nuts are firmly held. Walnuts of all descriptions are firm and in view of high quotations on the primary markets prices every where are stronger in feeling.
rice and taploca
A fairly steady jobbing demand is re ported for rice, and tapioca is experienc ing about the sume sort of market local Iy. The New York rice markets are slow, but prices there are holding fairly steady. The southern rice market holds fairly steady and the river crop is being marketed irely but supplies are being fairly well taken care of at the ruling prices. Tapioca is steady, but no offerings are heing made from the East. Quotations

## $1+\omega+\omega+\infty$

are now as follows: B rice, $3 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$. Japan, $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to 6 c. ; sago, $3 \frac{3}{4}$ to 4 c .; tapi oca, $3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $3{ }_{3}^{3} \mathrm{c}$.

SYRUPS AND MOLASSES.
The tone of the local market ion symps and molasses is still inactive and the prices are mochanged. The outside mar hets afe characterized by small wfierings of the better grades of grocery molasses. which is due to very moderate availabla. supplich. Blackstrap was ofiered tairls free, but the demand was limited in swale.

## spices.

The local sifer market is still inactise and the prices are unchanged. Pepper on the outside markets is hecoming quite aciice, there being a brisk jobbing demand for all grades, and prices have been well maintained.

## The demand for sugar on the local mar

 kot is increasing. and trade in a few days will likely be heary. A shortage of Anc spplies is feared in some quarters. In the linited states the tone oi the raw sugar market is firm and the receipts for the week were heavy, being 50,099 tons, and the exports from Cuba were 37,301 tons, the heaviest yet, but arrivals, in aweek or two, are expected to fall ofï, and with less pressure to sell, gradually but slowly imporing prices are looked for The total stock in the four ports is 142 , 611 tons, against 137,515 tons last week and 196,512 tons last year, and the total estimated afloats to the United States from Cuba and the West Indies, Java Hawaii, Europe, etc., amount to 335, vol tons against the same quamtity last year. Special reports coming in regard ing the Brazilian crop say that it will be late this year. The weather has been favorable for the growing Cuban crop and the new crop is expected to be equal
the last one. The refined sugar mar ket has remained steady with a contin ned good demand from all parts of the country. Reliners are busy melting sugat endeavoring to catch up in their deliver ies, they being at present from live w it days behind in their shipments. A Prger demand from all parts of the States than usual is expected this month, and it is icared that refiners will be even slower in their deliveries than at present. There is a heasy crop of irnit through out the conntry and small stocks of sugat in nearly all localities, so a large de mand will be kept up, ii only for canning purposes. If the demand continues is increase largely it would not be surpri ing if some adrances in prices were made.

## TEAS

The local trade in Indian and Ceylon teas has been good. The market ion Japans holds firm, and Enited States standard could not be laid down under $166_{2} c$. The total export will be about the same as last year, but the entire ex port to Canada will not exceed $2,500,006$ (th. Adices from the primary markets state that finer grades of Japans are ahout exhausted and that some stocks of the interior grades are still on the market, but the quality of the latter is not bery good. Ceylon greens seem to be taking the place of Japans, and sam ples which are ofiering in matted pack a, c. similar to the Japan pacioages, show a much better value than the Japan teas. Cables from Calcutta and Colombo show a further adrance of $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{C}$ fer (ib). on both blacks and greens. On the London, Eng., market the anction of Indian teas passed with some irregular ity, especially among medium grades, which were irequently slighty chaper. Common hinds were steady, while really attractive teas sold at iull prices. Good competition ruled throughout the sale of Ceylons, and prices continued steady for all descriptions. A small quantity of

Javas brought forward met with good
competition and sold mostly at steady

## FOREIGN DRIED FRUITS.

CIRRADTS. The primary currant mar kel has "ased ofi a little with heary
salns. siopments of the new cop, oi cur rant- are mow being made imom fireed IIe quot Filiatras, $5_{3}^{3}$ to $f \mathrm{fc}$. and Patras.
VAIN: \OA RAISINS. There is = ill all abenme of stock of lalencia ram-ms on
the market and pmises are umblameet. W. DATEA The market for dates contin une viry quict and the prices arm steady.
W.. quot. Date in bulk. I! PRIVES The demand for prune-ammunt- to litale or mothing, the pres ing the that. in these as well as in all other limes of dried iruits. Our quota
 to $7 \mathrm{c} . ; 70-80$ s, $6_{4}^{3}$ to $7_{4}^{1} \mathrm{c} . ; 60-70$ s, $7 \frac{1}{2}$ to $50-64{ }^{2} \mathrm{~s}$, o to $8 \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4050 \%$, 40 to 10 c CALIFORNIAN EVAPORATED FRUITS morai mady Yapmathel ithit is expertoncing the flat lations mos are: 11 to 11 .. fer 11 ). for Santa Clara apricots are quoted Nel the Coast at 7 c . in $50-\mathrm{fl}$. boxes, and $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{C}$ in $2.5-15$. boxes in carload lots.

## GREEN FHUITS.

The jonal erven irait market on the
 The copp is turning out the fink wathor provalent dulate the lazt
 ha- hume back, as the pows ing demand
 now te ine whomed and ranalian erap.




$\qquad$




Tradi. veGEIABLEO
ables ath thereving in all lines of verge Exhibition is an Pmpontant factor in in Ta-m! bu-thes 'qite a quantity of ,heremg ath larye quantities of cabhag. he demand as bettuce is mot so much about done. We quote : limen onions, $>$ to 30c. per dozen; rhubarb, 20 to 30 c per radishes 20 to 250 to 25 c . per dozen 20 to 25 c. ; turnips, 30 c . per dozen caulitlower, 50 c . to $\$ 1.59$ per dozen ; cab bege, 30 to sos. pur dozen and $\$ 1$ per barrel; carrots, 15 c . to 20 c . per dozen; beets, 15c. per basket: new potatoces, 50 to $6 \theta$. per bush; beans 201. per basket. celery 50 to ; beans
dozen ; vegetable marrow, 75c. per doz corn, 8 to lisc. per doz. ; squashes, s to $\$ 1.50$ per doz.; egg plant,.75c. to 8 per basket; pieking onions, 75 c . per ba het: ditto cucumbers, 15 to 20 c per bas k+t : asparagus beans, \$1 per bushel.

## COUNTRY PRODUCE.

EGGiS.-The receipts of eggs continue heary and are, if anything, larger than they wre last week. The quality is improsing and the demand is steady for tresh gathe ed stock. Fecond grades are dull and casier. Strictly fresh are quoted at 15 to 16 c : ordinary, store collected, candled. I1! to loc. and seconds and checks, 14 to Ife.
BFEADs. There is little or no demand BEADS. There is little or no demand
or thesi. The prices are firm at $\$ 1.40$ to S1.50 for prime and $\$ 1.50$ to $\$ 1.60$ for handpicked

HONES. Reports from dificrent parts of the combtry are conflicting regardin! the howe cop of this vear. Some tocali ties rport a grod yiold and others stat. that it amounts to little or nothing. We quote proce pand for new crop on arriquantities, to t\%. (ombs, \&1. 11
potilTRS. There is a good demand all kinds of poultry this week, wwing the Vixhibition. Very fow turkeys are aliering. W. quote: live chickens, $5 \%$ to


POTATOES. The demand for these i ceaty and the prices are machanged. I. BUTTER AND CHEESE
The offorings continve large at outside tations and the market is becoming well towhel. The demand is only moderate and is principally for dairy of the best qualit: Cable advices from England report the markets there to le drages
with socks acommatang and buvers With stock accomajating and buyers
holding ofi. Some people are expecting a dedine before any large movement take plaw. Wr quote: Choice I If, rolls,
(1) Ifa.: dairy tabs, beat quality, II! 15.: = tore packed, uniform color, Ita.

CHEESE. The
able adsier matret is easier and tait are report a decline of ls. since the she the local demand is slow and How make contmues large. Salses at the dactry vary from 93 to 91116 c . per II . Suotations her are 10 to $10!$ e for fine


## FISH.

The A.mand for all hinds oi lish is grool. The shortness in the eatch is being foll on the local market, and whitefish and tront are hard to get. Lake Eric heriagy are also hard to get. Our Latations are as follows: Fresh fishLake Erie herring, 4 to Ec.; perch. 4 to
se.; trout, Gc.; and pike, fo.; British Fe.; trout, Sc.; and pike, 6c.; British
Columbian almon, 20c.; whitefish, 9c.: blue fish. lic. per It.; mackerel, 15 t 20 c ; rock bass, 4 c ; speckled trout, 25 $30 c$; halibut, İc.; Niagara whitefish, 9 c . per It .: blue pike, 4 c . per th .; live lob sters, 2 es. per th., with very few offering
GRAIN, FLOUR AND BREAKFAST

## FOODS.

GRAIN. The grain market continues strady for Northwestern and Northern wheal and the reports of the favorable prosme that is being made in harvest ing this year's large crop are causing inices to remain stationary. We quote Vorthorthern, 84c. per bushel: No

St. Lawrence market quite a large amount of damaged and inferior wheat is being offered, and prices are conse quently weak. Liberal receipts of gat are reported. We quote: White Ontari wheat, 65 to 69 c .; red wheat, 67 to 69 c . goose wheat, 65 to 66 c. ; oats, new, 32 . litto, old, 48 c. ; barley, 42 c . and rye 17 e. ler bushel.
FLoLR. The condition of the marke for flour is unchanged from last weeh and our quotations are as follows Ontario patents, in bags, $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 3.65$ Hungarian patents, $\$ 4$ to $\$ 4.10$; Mani toba hakers', $\$ 3.70$ to $\$ 3.85$; straight roller, $\$ 3.30$ to $\$ 3.40$ per bbl. in 'T'o

BREAKFAST FOODS.-The large is liveries of new oats have had the effect weakening the prices of oatmeal ani rolled oats, which have declined 20 ani 15e. por bhl respectively. The market becoming more active for oatmeal. Rollel wheat is also in good demand.
phote: Oatmeal, standard and gramulated in carlots on track here, $\$ 5.20$; standard colled oats in carlots on track here $\$ 4.90$ per bbl.; in wood, 10 c . extra broken lots are 20 c . per bbl extra colled wheat, $\$ 2.50$ in $100-\mathrm{tb}$. bbl.; cor meal, 84 ; split peas, $\$ 4.75$; pot bat

## e. $\$ 4.25$ in $196-11 \mathrm{~h}$. bbls

## HIDES. SKINS AND WOOL

HIDES. The market for hides is stran and failly active, and prices are unchan ged. Onir quotations are: No. 1 srean sc.; No. 2 green, 7c.; No. I green, steer-

## c. per lb.

SkINS.-The e is a fair amount business doing in skins. We now guote veal skins, 6 to 14 If . inclusive No. 1, 10c.: No. 2, 8c.; do., 15 to 20 ll . nclusive, No. 1, 9c.; No. 2, 7c.; deacondarles), 60 to 70 c . each ; shearlings and ambskins. 45
IlOOH. The wool market contimu. 31 and quotations are unchanged $3 \frac{1}{2} c$, for fleere wool and $7 \frac{1}{2} c$ per If .
mwashed.
Tices are likely to be lower. Weak and

## SEEDS

Home alkike and timothy are ofier ring outsile prints. We quote 85 to $\$ 7$ । bushel f
timothy.

## MARKET NOTES

Dresel hogs have gone down is frie or pro The prices of oatmeal and rolled oat peetively. Guotations on Fraser River salmon have been withdrawn and vorthern hat heen alsaucel toe ter

## To Commission Agents.

An old-established firm of Sauce
Manufacturers require the services of Commission Agents to push the sales of their goods in Canada. Only those with firstclass references and who can influence trade need apply to "Prize Medal," care Canadian Grocer."


Bloomfield Packing Co.
(LIMITED)


# 26 <br> <br> "QUAKER" BRAND <br> <br> "QUAKER" BRAND Canned Goods 

 Canned Goods}

ALL GOODS in the fruit and vegetable line packed under this label are grown among. the Quaker Community of Bloomfield, Prince Edward Gunty, Ontario, Canada.

This place is situated in the garden of the Bay of Quinte district-celebrated for growing the finest flavored fruits and vegetables in the world. Surrounded as it is, on one side by the waters of Lake Ontario, on another by West Lake, and on still another by the Bay of Quinte, the growing crops have at all hours the benefit of the cool breezes that continually sweep across one or other of these sheets of water. For this reason the crops in this locality-even in the dryest and hottest weather-have never been known to shrink or dry up, and always retain their pure, sweet, natural flavor. It is no exaggeration to say that there is not a spot on the Continent so splendidly adapted for the perfect growth of fruits and vegetables.

Recognizing that it was an ideal spot for a canning factory, two years ago the Bloom. field Packing 6. erected a plant and factory in this locality, at an expense of $\$ 40,000.00$, solely for the purpose of canning fruit and vegetables. This is recognized as the most complete canning factory in Canada, and pronounced by visitors, conversant with the canning business in the United States, the equal of anything in that Guntry. One of the first things we did in starting was to register the word "QUAKER" as a trade mark, so that consumers could, under this label, find canned goods that would be known as the standard in quality from one end of the Dominion to the other. No expense has been spared in procuring the most experienced and practical men for the packing and management of the business, so as to insure perfection in the class of goods placed before the public.

> The retail trade throughout the Dominion can procure "QUAKER" BRAND CANNED GOODS from the following wholesale firms:


## TORONTO COLD STORAGE

9-11-13 Church St

TORONTO
Till rooms now being repaired. Service improved \% Storage solicited.
W. HARRIS \& CO., - PROPRIETORS Telephone Main 1831

## LEMONS ${ }^{\text {.o. }}$ <br> BANANAS <br> Write us if you want a snap.

 We solicit consignments-Eggs, Butter, Honey, SMITH \& CARMICHAEL70 COLBORNE ST., TORONTO.

## Butter

Cheese Eggs Poultry

Consignments Solicited.
Highest Prices. Prompt Returns
The Wm. Ryan Co.,
70and 42 Front 5 . e ,., Torontio.

## EGGS-BUTTER

WE ARE BUYERS-F.O.B. your station. 'Phone, write or wire us, stating quantity you can sell for delivery next week.

Rutherford, Marshall \& Co. Wholesale Produce Merchants,

68 Front Street East, Toronto.

## DAWSON Commission Co., Limited

FRUIT, PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

## Cor. Market and Colborne Streots, $\quad$ TORONTO

## CLEMES BROS.

## Wholesale

Pruit and Commission Merchants.
Special attention given Mail and
Telephone orders.
Your consignments, produce and fruit carefully handled.
WRITE US FOR PRICE LISTS.

## QUEBEC MARKETS.

Montreal September 4, 1902. GROCERIES.

〕OBBERS all report business as most satisfactory during the past week. The excellont grain ( m , B thonghout the conntry are already commencing to stimulate the demand, and a good
business is indicated for fall. Last week common clothespins advancel about (1) per cent. On the basis of this achance wost. -ming clothespins have also al vanced, and are now sold at Soke per weakered, and a decline of about ic. is reportel. Armour's and Jons pork are both ste. lower, while Armours camel meats have do lined about 10 per sen all round.

## sagur.

The sugar market, locally, comtinus fairly active. The demand irom commery points as well as from local busers is
improting, and as the iruit presern ing improving, and as the iruit-presting
season advances trade grows brisher. There has beon mo change in the price. The market is stcady at s3,65 for gramu lated sugar and s3 to 83.5.5 for velloms. From New lork, adsices state that the acterios the maket for rath sugar, and acterizes the market for rall sugar, and
refinets exprienced some dificulty in obl taining what supplies they wamed.

On the local market the demand for teas is mot heary. Business with combtry having made purchases suticient to do them for some time ahead. A report from the dapan market states that the local buyer declares that he has emough old tea on hatd to do for some thme yet and he will not hay mew crop till price are still lower, which he expects will non
be long. He states that on making int quiries among holders in Japan for toas he found quite a comprotition among them to dispose of their stocks, and since deal ers here are mot anxious to purchase at the prosent high prices, he feels contident that considerably lower figures will yet be quoted. Ceylon teas, both back and higher on the primary market. Indian teas, low grades, are also stifiening. China green teas are still high in picic
and it is likely that high prices will pre vail thronghout the season, as these teas have started on a hare market all over
the world, and the demand is wory good. In China blacks there is mo chamge. Con gous are reported steady. but the proh. later

SYRUPS AND MOLASSES.
There has been no change whatever in the market for corn syrups. The demaml
is no more than fair. We quote : 3 te. in
 81.60 in $35 \frac{1}{2} 11$. and $\$ 1.20$ in 25.511 . pails. Molaser, also, are unchanged. The mar Ket is quiet butstealy at 233 to 2 tce. for Barbados. Antig
Porto Rico, 3se.

## spices.

In all spices there is a fairly mood mowement, but the market shows no particular ieature Values are steady and
the firm foeling in most lines is retained.

The following Brands manufactured by

## The AMERCCAN TOBACCO CO.

## OF CANADA, Limited

Are sold by all the Leading Wholesale Houses: cut tobacco. .

```
                                    OLD CHUM,
    SEAL OF NORTH CAROLINA,
                                    OLD GOLD.
```

cIgarettes

RICHMOND STRAIGHT CUT, SWEET CAPORAL,

DERBY.

First direct consignment
Spanish Onions
RECEIVED.
Arguimbau's Pack. Finest quality Prices right. Correspondence invited

WHITE \& CO., Toronto.

the unequalled cleaner. People who once use it 34 Yonge St Toronto All wholesalers sell it

## RIDGE HALL FRUIT FARM

## PRODUCES

Finest Peaches, Cherries, Grapes, Early Lomatoes, Cucurs, Cabbage, Melons, obacco, Etc.
Correspondence Solicited.
E. E. ADAMS, - Leamington, Ont.

Winnipeg Brokers.
M. B. STEELE

Wholesale Commission Merchant and Broker.
Correspondence and Agencies Solicited.
Stovol Bullding - WINMIPEG, GANADA

## E. NICHOLSON

Wholesale<br>Commission Merchant and Broker.

Correspondence Solicited from
Manufacturers and Shippers
WINNIPEG, MAN.
5.5 c ．per If．，as to size ；penang mace， 45 （o）site per ils．，as to quality；pimento ground， $12 \frac{1}{2}$ to $15 \mathrm{c} ;$ cloves， 15 to 25 e ． reper，ground，black， 17 to 22 e．，accord ine to grade：white，25 to 27 c ；ginger， whote Cochin，15 to 17c．：Japan，I：3 to $14 c \cdot$ Jamaica， 16 to $20 \cdot \cdot$ Afghan， 12 to 17 c ；Jamaica， 29 to 22e．；and Afghan，1：3

## （．RICE AND TAPIOCA

There is bothing now to report on thi－
 follows：B rice，in hags，s3． $22 \frac{1}{2}$ ： $10 \frac{1}{2}$ bag－ \＆ 3.072 ；in bag $83.12 \frac{1}{2}$ ；in pockets， 10. －2．97！in have ：s．，M2，in $\frac{1}{4}$ bags and en，$)^{-2}$ in pockets．In the open territory price are about lok less．Patna rice is
worth 4 to se per It ，and tapioca， $3 \frac{1}{5} \mathrm{c}$ ．

Onder－for new crop cammeri fonts and Wotable are coming in frely，the re ated apparemtly as a hint to the trad that other might follow．Canmed bhes bernite of the new pack，which have been
wfiemed on the market for some time，ar． Hon quoned at $7 \frac{1}{2}$ to ：She．Jn cammel takon tawe in Armour s brands，all line－ bring afiected to aboat that extent．Sost




 2． 30 ： 1 atal pineapples，s－50：pump Pavt－ 55 to 10 IV．quote spot goods： Panato 81.12 to ：1 17,


## FOREIGN DRIED FRUITS

## I reduction in the prian

 fily itwrased demand．Soble ram is me Hing the market somewhat．W．quote：

 the damage to the＂wfse an advame has

 nem via liverool．

 Pro bron to dhange and ！lace per the is the
 （ A\INEI）PFEL．K．Nothing oi impor demand is no more than fair．We quote： demand is no more than fair．We quote：
Citron peel， $15 c$ ；orange， $11 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ ．；lemon， lotron peed，

MALAGA RAISINS．These ocal market，are very scarce．There may the a tow hodders，but all stocks are of Ohr quotations layers，\＄1．50 to \＄1．60；－．Connoisseme （Custers，＂$\$ 2.15$ to $\$ 2.25$ ；$\frac{1}{4}$＇s， 65 to 70 c ． Royal Buckingham Clusters，＂$\$ 3.30$ to $\$ 3.35$ ；${ }_{4}^{1}$＇s，$\$ 1.05$ to $\$ 1.10$ ；＂Excelsior Windsor Clusters，＂$\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 4.60$ ； 1 ： $\$ 1.30$ to $\$ 1.40$.
DATE：－There has been no further ad ance in the price of dates．A fair de mand exist－for Hallowes at se fer th Fifis．We hear that some howes have alroady started to ofier（omadre figs and
tapmes at prices ruling somewhat higher that those of lase yar．
（AIIFORNIANEVAPORATEO FRLIT I moderate but steady domand is ex frenewd for thrse fruits Prices has farths．Itate and apotoots．Pear： CAIIFORNIAN RAISINS．Nothing new has been roported from the Coast in re about ac．on the primary market．Locally

PRI VES．Then continue in good SWady demand．Prices are unchanged



Jatonia shelled almonds are now quol I 1 to $1 \frac{1}{2}$ e．highor and to judue by the mow con．proverts are that comtinued
high prices will prevail．Other lines are －wady．hat the market for all sorts of mats is lery frmm．Whe quote：Walnuts，
II）（1）Ife：Tarragona almonds，is to
 almoni－2 26 to 27 ？filberts，and p－aはに，i：

## GREEN FRUITS

The good demand for all sorts of fruit has mot sackoned in the least，and job， Pry Whort a continued active market foilow：：Jamatoa orangio，in bhb， 87.50 ．

 $\therefore 3.2:$ fin hag of loot：batanas， s．2．）tor sel and righthandos，sl


 （1）Tr．I or hos：paches，\＄1．25 per box
 box：Canadian peaches， 30 （a）3ze．pe hasket plums．foce per basket：blucher libs．．\＆to sl．5U．in baskets，20 to 3uc． Ha－knt \＆$\$ 1.10$ per basket；Canatian Canad tomatoses 30 lo tow per hasket Canadian pears．foce per hashet：Spanish

## FISH．

## Thew contimmes to be a fair movemen

 in all lines of iresh lish．Whitefish ans Hollamd hombug ame Sown this werk I）ial codfish．which is buw gmoted per （1014 If．bumble．are also higher in price Haddies， 7 to 7 dre soll as berings to 10c．per box ；fresh haddock and cod 1 （1） $11 \times$ per th．whitefish． 71 to sc．dom $7!$ to aike，fo to 61 c ．halibut I．2． salmon，16e：．trout，large and medium， 81 to 9 c ．；No． 1 herring，Nova Scotian，$\$ 4.75$（0）\＄2．2．per bhe and $\$ 2.50$ per $\frac{1}{2}$ bhl No． 1 Holland herring，$\$ 6.50$ per $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{bbl}$ No． 1 Scotch herring，$\$ 6.50$ per $\frac{1}{2}$ bbl and 95 c ．per keg；Holland herring， 75 one per keg：No．l green codfish，s．）pe bbl．；mackerel，$\$ 12.50$ per bbl．；boneles： cod， 1 and 2 － 1 t ．blocks， $\mathbf{6 c}$ ．per llb．；loose boneless cod， 5 c ．per ib ．in $40-\mathrm{ft}$ ．boxes tried codfish，$\$ 5.010$ per $100-\mathrm{th}$ ．bundle． No． 1 Labrador salmon，$\$ 17.50$ in tierces， and in barrels，$\$ 12.50$ ；No． 1 British Columbian salmon，$\$ 6$ per $\frac{1}{2}$ bbl．，and $\$ 12$ per bbl．；standard bulk oysters，$\$ 1.51$ jer gallon．Marshall＇s kippered herving $\$ 1.45$ per doz．；Canadian kippered，\＄1 per doz．；Canadian $\frac{1}{4}$ sardines，$\$ 3.75$ pet 100 ：canned Cove oysters，No．I size $\$ 1.30$ per doz．canned Cove oysters $N$ 2 per doz．，canned Cove oysters， N

## COUNTRY PRODUCE．

Fgifis．The demand is still light，lm prices have been maintained．We quot 6ic： ，is to 14c．in round lots
BEANS．Trade is quicter than a weel ago and at present not much busint ming done．The price is steady at sil I ，SI．Dis per bushel．
HONEY．－The market has mot altered in the least There is a good demand ！$\cdot$ \｜b．White clover comb remain－ at 111 to IIc．per If ．，but holders are not ansious to sell at that price
PotAsh．There has been a much bee （w．ferling on this market and a good bustaes has been done in first and ser－ follows：Firsts，s 1.35 to st． 40 ：quote $\approx 3$ 5\％to 8360 and pearls $\$ 6$ to $\$ 6.25$
POTATOES．The demand has improved ons．The market is much firm and higher．We now guote Early Rose al Fi．per hag for good to choice and linary at 60
MAPIF PRODUCOS．These are quiet to foce in sor syrup in large tins and

## I．

## BUTTER AND CHEESE．

BLT＂TER．The market has not im proved and business continues quiet with price are changes to report．Hogh tho comutry but on the local market
 Fancy Downshas famspired．ofe quot finest Ontario creamery，is to Iste and dairv． 15 ！to 16 co
（HEESE．The market conditions a practi－ally unchanged，the demand bein－ still very light．Stocks are commencin： to accumulate now，but no quotable． change has resulted as yet．Export busi nese is also of small proportions，compe tition hatige exceedingly keen．We quote Finest Ontario，white and colored，95 ？${ }^{3} \cdot$ e．fines Townships，white and colored $9!$ to 950.6 finest Quebec，white and col

## FLOUR AND GRAIN．

FLOLR．All grarles of flour are quotem万owr this week．Manitobas spring wheat patents show the least decline．The others are from E to 2oc．lower． 11. quote：Manitoba spring wheat patent－ S1（o \＄1．10：strong bakers：\＄3．45 －3．75：straight mollers．$\$ 3.55$ to $\$ 3.5 \%$ ： winter wheat patents．$\$ 3.75$ to $\$ 3.95$ ． GRAIN．－Locally，the market has been uiec．No． 1 Northern Manitoba is quoted at 73 t c．afloat，Fort William


## Seal Brand

In 1 and 2 lb . Cans only. (AIR-TIGHT.)

The word "Coffee" is expressive. It suggests hospitality, liberality and good cheer. Poor Coffee is an abomination. It disgraces the name. It is a social sham. If you want to know where your Coffee really stands test it against Chase \& Sanborn's SEAL BRAND, which experts say is the finest grown. This may well be, for it is all grown to their special order on private plantations, and costs twice as much to sort and roast owing to the great pains taken.

## CHASE \& SANBORN,



# Free To Grocers 

To every Grocer who is handling our CRYSTAL WASH BOARD, buying it either direct from us or through the wholesale houses, we will send free, postage paid

## 100 Pretty Advertising Cards

SIMILAR TO CUT
containing on the back an advertisement for Crystal Wash Boards, and also neatly printed with your name and address as having them for sale.

They are cards you need not be ashamed to give to your customers, and they will also assist your sale of Crystal Wash Boards. Send us your address.

## Taylor, Scott \& Co. TORONTO.

## Coffees

Now is the time to place your order with us for Coffees and Spices. Goods that sell quickly are the only kind we have to offer. Quality combined with right prices accelerate the sale of our goods. Mail orders receive prompt attention.

## S. H. EWING \& SONS 96 King St., MONTREAL.

Telephone Bell Main 65

Telephone orders receive prompt attention.

## OTTAWA TRADE GOSSIP.

BUSINESS with the wholesale trade has improved the past fortnight, especially during Exhibition week. Outside customers were in to see the Fair and incidentally to do some business. Reports from all wholesale houses are that they were more than pleased with the number of buyers, which goes to show that Ottawa is fast becoming recognized as a good trade centre.

Retailers benefitted greatly also, but seemingly not to the extent of other years, when the Exhibition was held during the latter part of September, as then the quad. tity of grapes, peaches and pears is so much larger, and it was the custom of strangers to take all they could carry with them, but this year the supply was not large at the time, therefore business in that line was small. However, everyone seemed to be pleased, as things looked lively owing to the great throng of people in the city.

Sugars are keeping the same price, no change having taken place for some time.

Canned salmon is reported about voc. a case higher than a month ago, with a likelihood of a further raise. At any rate, it is not being offered for future as it was then.

Currants for future are higher, and those that did not buy are feeling a little sorry.
Tomatoes to arrive are not being quoted. It looks as if orders will be filled only in part.
The pickling season has opened up, and vinegar and spices are moving fast.
Valencia raisins are almost cleaned up. Fine off stalk are worth $63 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.

In green fruits at the Ottawa Fruit Exchange apples in baskets have been selling, according to quality, from 15 to 30 c .; peaches, ordinary, from 25 to 40 c . and good grades from 50 to $90 c$.; plums, 25 to 50 c . Bananas have been going very low, eight-hands bringing around 50 O . and No. I about 75 to $\$ 1$.

A car of Californian fruit was disposed of today and brought good prices.

Chase \& Sanborn, Montreal, have donated a large president's chair to the Ottawa Retail Grocers' Association. The gift was much appreciated, and the memhers of the Association will always feel more friendly to their popular traveller, Fred. Hodge, who made the presentation on behalf of the firm.

Success is not fast enough to overtake the slow business man.

## INTERESTING SUIT OVER NEEDLES.

An interesting case has recently been decided in the Chancery Division of the High Court at Redditch, England, which is of particular interest to merchants who handle needles. It appears, according to the evidence, that a man named J. Y. Mor. rall had sold a certain firm the right 10 manufacture needles under his name. It was claimed by Abel Morrall, Limited, Redditch, who is represented in Canada by C. H. Westwood \& Co., Limited, Toronto, that the needles made by the defendant firm were an infringement of the needles they manufactured, and they applied for an injunction to prevent the continuance of this practice. The judgment, which has just been given, was in their favor, and the firm which was alleged to be infringing on the right of Abel Moral, Limited, is therefore restrained from continuing the practice. The judges held that the defendants were simply trying to deceive the public by putting a cheaper and inferior needle on the market than that made by Abel Corral, Limited, a firm which has been in business for nearly 100 years. The litigation has been pending for some time, and it is alleged that the costs are something in the neighborhood of $\$ 10,000$.

There is no better trade. winner than a good article - Sell your customers Blue Ribbon Cyton dea address orders to la Pratt Si East Toronto and they will receive prompt attention

PACKING AND GRADING OF APPLES.
By William Dixon, Hamilton, Ont.
HE apple packers and dealers in the eastern part of this continent have never given the matter of grading the attention that its importance renders necessary. Not only does this apply to apples, - but to other products, especially deciduous fruits.
In the Western States a very different condition of packing and grading exists, which has greatiy enhanced the popularity and assisted in the disposal of their fruit. The question is, why should we not advance in our particular trade and meet the demands of the consumer by grading to suit all classes, thus enhancing the value and increasing the consumption of the king of all fruits.

The grading of apples in the east had been so deceptive and fraudulent in the past that a great many of the largest hotels and restaurants in the large consuming centres have, to a large extent, abandoned the use of the green stock, and have adopted the dried and canned article instead, claiming that they cannot depend on getting value for what they pay, but are deceived in their purchases.
I have often thought if we had to handle oranges in the same way that apples are handled, what would be the result. A very unsatisfactory and unprofitable trade; why, therefore, continue to pack apples in the old, slovenly, unsatisfactory and unprofitable manner that exists at present ?

We are all aware of the difficulty of grading properly when harvesting the fruit in the orchards. In order to overcome this difficulty it would be absolutely necessary to concentrate supplies in fruit houses and storage places, where time and care could be taken to grade it to meet all demands of the different markets.
in my opinion, the larger varieties of apples, such as Baldwins and Spies, should be carefully graded into four classes, extra large, large, medium and small ; and such varieties as Jonathan, Snows and Duchess into three grades; then I feel confident we could satisfy all classes of consumers.
in no instance should diseased truit of any kind be packed in barrels or boxes, as - there is in the fall sufficient demand for all such fruit in bulk by canners, dryers and the peddling trade to consume it, as the lemand for canned and dried apples is in. reasing so enormously in all parts of the world that it is quite unnecessary to pack such fruit, which injures the demand for the sound green fruit.
I feel that if some system of grading were adopted by the members of the association

## There is no better than the Best

in any line of goods.

## In Pork and Beans with Chili Sauce

the best is Clark's

## We guarantee the quality, it's Ar.



IN y/4-LB. LABELLED TINS.

GRATEFUL. COMFORTING.

## 14-LB. BOXES.

Special Agents for the ensire Dominion, C. E. COLSON \& SON, Montreal.
In Mova Scotia, E. D. ADAMS, Halifax. In Manitoba, BUCHANAN \& GORDON, Winnlpeg.

## THE MOST NUTRITIOUS. <br> COCOA

 HSTABIISEHD 1861
## HEADQUARTERS FOR FANCY FRUITS.

Send your orders for the very best quality of ORANGES, LEMONS, BANANAS and PINEAPPLES.

## HUGH WALKER \& SON

P.S.-Prompt and special attention given to mail orders.

GUELPH, ONT.


We want 100,000 Live Chickens annually for our export trade
market price for really prime well-fed binds
SCOTT, ASHTON \& COMPANY, Morrisburg. ontario.

## GRIMBLE'S

Six ool Mrodals VIN EGGAR
GRIMBLE \& CO., Limited, London, N.W., Eng.
and faithfully carried out, it would be the means of creating greater confidence and greatly enlarge our individual trade when our goods are brought in competition with those of inexperienced or unscrupulous dealers or occasional speculators. The reason I have recom mended extra large, large, medium and small as the designations of the different grades is that such terms would give a better appearance to a brand on a barrel and be more easily communicated, especially by wire, in quoting than marks such as crosses.

## PERSONAL MENTION.

Mr. A. P. Haudke, representing the Rumford Chemical Works, Chicago, was in Toronto this week.
Mr. J. Hunter White, grocery broker and commission merchant, St. John, N.B., was in Toronto for a day or so last week en route to Winnipeg to attend the General Conference of the Methodist Church. He will return by way of Chicago.

## ONTARIO BEET SUGAR.

H. Lanschy, engineer with The Sangerhauser Machine Co., of Germany, was in Berlin, August 21, visiting The Ontario Sugar Co.'s refinery. He has come from Germany on a mission of investigation and has already spent several weeks in Michi gan. He thinks that within a few years Canada will be making the bulk of the sugar consumed in this country.

## A GOOD APPLE CROP.

The apple crop promises to be abundant in the neighborhood of Walkerton this year, and with good shipping arrangements, a local paper says, a considerable export trade should be within reach of the producers. Something is being done in this direction from year to year, but the facilities are not yet abundant or the charges suffi ciently reasonable to make the business profitable. This year a change is being made in packing, the barrel giving place to boxes holding abbut a bushels each. They occupy less space in the ship and are easier to handle, besides coming more within the requirements of small purchasers in the Old Country.
H. P. Eckardt \& Co. are selling an ex ceptionally fine Trinidad sugar.

## SITUATION WANTED

[^1]
## THE PURITY AND EXCELLENCE OF

COWAIS
Hygienic and Perfection COCOA, Queen's Dessert, Royal Navy and Perfection CHOCOLATE, Cowan's CAKE ICINGS,
Chocolate Cream Bars, Chocolate Ginger, Wafers, etc. and Cowan's Famous Blend COFFEE
make them the most popular goods with all grocers.

## THE COWAN CO., Limited, TORONTO



It is acknowledged that in Baking Soda in packages the standard both as to quantity and quality is

## DWIGHT'S "COW BRAND."

Dealers and consumers both acknowledge thisfact.

## JOHN DWIGHT \& CO.

34 Yonge Street, TORONTO, ONT.

It is acknowledged by all who use it to be the best. Analysis proves this to be a fact. Guaranteed 25 per cent. stronger than any other juice. Purchaser therefore obtains better value for money. Small bottle contains 40 drinks, and is equivalent to 30 lemons, and much more convenient.

> A noteworthy fact about "MONTSERRAT" is that grocers can feel safe in keeping any quantity left over from one season to another without fear of a ffecting its saleableness. This is only possible with "Montserrat." "MONTSERRAT" is made from Cultivated Limes.

EVANS and SONS, Limiled, montreal and torunto

## Graham's Jams, Jellies and Marmalade

are well known all over the Dominion as a standard of quality. When ordering try them.

AGENTS :
GEO. J. CLANCY \& CO., 59-6I Front St. E., TORONTO.

Canada Preserving Company,
hamilton.

We are offering goods at the uniform Association prices.
We solicit your patronage on the merit of our goods.
We guarantee the quality of any line of goods packed by us equal to the best brands packed on the Continent of America.
We are ready to support this statement with samples. Don't be side= tracked.
Your wholesale house will supply our best brands if you insist upon it. If not, write for quotations.

## Delhi Canning Co., Limited, $-: \quad$ Delhi, Ont.




## Wheatine

The true health breakfast food, made in Canada. A quick seller and profitable.

WARREN BROS. \& CO. TORONTO.

## WELFORD BROS.,

 LONDON, ONT.maNuFacturens or

## Brooms ano Whisks

ROPE, LEATHER Halters
AND WEB Halter
IFaving the most improved Broom Machinery and good workmen we are in shape to give satisfaction UNION LABEL on all our Brooms. ample orders of six dozen or more sent to any BUY

## Star Brand

COTTON CLOTHES LINES

- AND -

COTTON TWINE

Cotton Lines are as cheap as Sisal or Manila and much better.

For sale by all Wholesale Dealers See that you get them.

DO YOU KNOW that
BOSTON POPCORN FRITTERS sell fast and pay GOOD PROFITS ?
SAMPLES FREE FOR ASKING FOR THEM
THE GLOBE MFG. CO., 103 Adelaide St. West, TORONTO.
66 (91 $)^{99}$
LAMP
OIL

GROCERS ALL SELL IT. TORONTO, ONT.
THE QUEEN CITY OIL COMPANY, Limited,
SAMUEL ROGERS, President

## Austrian Suģar <br> ON SPOT $\ldots$ TO ARRIVE or FOR IMPORT.

Samples and quotations on application.
ALEX. WILLS,
27 St. Sacrament Street. MONTREAL

## Still They Come.

We are adding new customers to our list every week, who appreciate the advantages we are placing before them. If you have not already tested our liberality do not delay any longer.

Our list of bargains is not easily exhausted
The R. \& J. H. Simpson Co., TEA IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE GROCERS, GUELPH, ONT. Telephone 275.

## ATTENTION !!!

During 'Toronto Exhibition, from Sept. ist to 13 th, you will find our travelers at our new sample rooms, 88 Bay Street, (Opposite 'Telegram Office), where they are showing a complete line of China, Crockery, Glassware and Lamp Goods, Etc. They will be pleased to have you call and see our exhibit.

Thanking you for past favors, we are, yoụrs respectfully,

## The JOHN L. CASSIDY CO., Limited

Represented by J. G. Wallace,
$\longrightarrow$ MONTRAEL.

## A PROFIT ON SUGAR.

THFRE: is no reason why a retailer -hould make a large protit on -ngar: there is mo reason why he should andl it at cost ; there is no reason, howeror. why he should not make a reasonable profit, momarks Retailers Journal. sugar is a necessity of life. Owing to the large amount sold a large proit per pound would be minust and could not be maintained. A rasonable profit over the mot phine should be received by every re
tail.e. when atls surar. Too targe a per centage of wain would ofier a plittoring rpontmity of the pricecutters and would definat its own object; but there
-hould bee a happy medium between too Heat a profit and no protit at all. To say it is casey to tell the way it omght (1.) be, but hasd tor make it that way, ones are those who forget to be cynical, who had such iorce and confidence that they hate made their practice fit their theors. The prowers can do this just as oon as they will meet together in grod faith and talk over their affairs.

## All retail grocer- will agree on a pro

 pusition to sell at a reasonable advane wer the cose price if the matter is put (1) thom in the right way. When a ma, buy- sagar for five cents a pound and -adls it ine fise he usually figures that be - selling it at cost, but this is not so, becaue it costs him a certain percentage of all hi- reweipts to do business and pav the experse of his store. Whatever this promataze is. he must add it to the cosi ,if the sumar he sells. When he figures the matter thi way he will find that he is Iowing money on his sugar. It other worls. he is paying the people for the pleasure of serving them, which is not a
It often requires patience and consistent effont to make what ought to be come out that way. but if one gres about it logically and is not discouraged by an orcarional set back, one will succeed. This fournal wishee to see the retailers suctoriol. prosperous and happy, and the ditor is efining his best thought to help bing about such conditions.
Our suge stion now as to how to over come: the eil of selling sugar at a losmuch like Horace Gireeley's , at The best way to do a thing is 10 We doubt if selling sugar at a lows is a profitable way of advertixing the store: It is better to keep so good a -tore that it will not be nece sary th lose money on anything in order to bring people into it. If everything is clean, cases and counters well arranged, goods irwh and attractively displayed, the dalar does not need a learler sold at a loss to bring customers to him. We sug-gw- that the grocers in every neighbor
hoon where there has been price-cutting come together in a small local club and make an agreed schedule, then all turn in and help, one another instead of knocking one another. Soon these local clubs will grow into an association that will cover the city and perhaps the State, and such an association will be real and representative, and therefore strong. We might argue this matter out to the extent of many columns, but no doubt the idea will suggest the argument without the disadvantage of tiring the reader.

## SOME WHYS.

WHY some merchants will call the same announcement, appearing in their space in the newspaper, day after day, and week after week, ad ertising, remarks Advertising World
Why some merchants will have a well kept stock and store, advertise regularly, changing their ad. frequently, and then cmploy an impudent, know-it-all clerk, who drives away more trade in one week than the merchant's advertising brings him in two weeks.
Why still other merchants will consider the advisalility of employing an adwriter and fail to supply him with sufficient facts about the business to enable him to prepare decent ads., or insist that the ad. shall be written and printed ac cording, to their (the merchant's idea) and then " kick" because the ads. do not pull.
Why some more merchants will not take the time and trouble necessary to have their show windows cleaned once in a while, so as to permit passers-by to tell whether they are selling clothing or snow hovels.
Why some merchants will expect the ad vertising which they do a few weeks be fore the holidays to keep their stores busy for the next ten months.
Why some adsertisers will continue to use in their retail ads. meaningless words, like "Hello!'" set up in big letcers, with the notion that such an ad. need not say anything in particular so long as it attracts people's attention.
Why other advertisers imagine that they can foist any kind of old merchandise upon the public, if they simply add the magic sentence in their ads., "Not in the trust.
Why some advertising firms pay high prices in good púlling mediums, do not more persistently follow up the replies received, with the purpose of turning those replies into orders.
Why otherwise well-managed firms will do cleier advertising, use good stationcry and printed matter, and then employ some bungling stenographer to typewrit: their letters, thus giving their correspondence the appearance of being prepared by a ten year-old boy.

Why some publishers don't quit telli, advertisers the population of the comm and State wherein their publications a printed, when questioned about circul tions, and come right down to the exa statement of bona fide circulation
Why some other publishers persist setting up the ads. in their papers out-of-date, obsolete, before the war typ. when the neat, up-to the-minute kind ca be found in every type foundry.
Why a great many other useless an harmful things, too numerous to metion, are indulged in by otherwise ratio, al, prudent and economical business mo: seven days in the week, and 52 weeks the year. when, by the investment of mall amount they can, at least, real few good trade journals, and reduce minimum the inconsistencies in their buness.

## PLEASE WOMEN BUYERS.

RTAILERS, of course, realize th
fact that the majority of the customers are women, remar Trade. It is likely that due pains is ge: eral,y taken to please these buyers. Wit many and no doubt most of the dealer in the small towns the farmers' wives ar an important factor. Their trade on secured means more to the merchant tha that of her city sister
The farmer's wife is, as a rule, the pin chasing agent for the entire family. selects the goods for the sons ani aughters of the household and for il husband, too, as well as for her fersonal necessities. She should be subject of much thought and attention any plans devised for securing trade. H. tastes should be consulted and eratifi and great respect extended to her in a possible ways.
When the merchant prepares his adv tising matter for the local paper should le particular to make his procli: mation attractive to his best customes A good many merchants make use typewriting machines in their offices. would be a grood idea to employ th extensi,u1, , iving information to housekeepers in the immediate vicinit making special mention of the new. goods and all the many utilities the m. chant has for sale
City merchants do this among the many lines and classes of customer making the newspaper advertisements t medium of inviting buyers and also cular letters are extensively used. policy is found successful in the larg places and it can be made so in il smaller ones.
Every merchant denires to sell all goods he can, and if he will adopt th policy and industriously parsue it he find his trade growing under its inspir tion.


## The Modern, Up-to-date 20 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Grocery Store Has

everything arranged to save time in handling, weighing, measuring. Everything put up in package form, everything clean, bright and temptingly put up.

Why not handle GILLETT'S Pure Cream Tartar
put up in handsome $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. and $\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{lb}}$. Screw-Top Cans_also $1 / 4^{\mathrm{lb}}, 1 / 2^{\mathrm{lb}}$. and $\mathrm{l}^{\mathrm{lb}}$. Paper Packages-the handsomest packages, and the purest and most reliable goods on the market They show you a splendid profit. Ask your Jobber for them.
E. W. GILLETT COMPANY LIMITED

## Most men like to get trade, All men like to hold it.

If you sell an article that is well and favorably known by consumers-that is well advertised-you get the trade.
If the goods bear out the claims made for them, and give satisfaction ALL THE TIME you hold the trade.

## BOECKH'S Brushes and Brooms

are the best known brushes and brooms in Canada to-day. Well made of the best materials obtainable they give absolute satisfaction.
No progressive grocer can afford to be without these goods in his stock.

If one of our representatives has not yet called upon you and you are
in a hurry for goods, write, telephone, or telegraph at our expense.

## UNITED FACTORIES, Limited,

## OPERATIMO :

Boeckh's Toronto Factories.
Bryan's London Factories.
Bryan's London Factories.

## 

- "Best in the World."

HILL, EVANS \& CO'S (WORCESTER, ENG.) PURE ENGLISH
 ROBERT WATERS' QUININE WINE'
zuinine in a palatable form - 50 sears' reputation.
Export Agents
Robt. Crooks \& Co., Botolph House, Eastcheap, London, Eng.

## WE WILL BE GLAD

to see any of our friends during Exhibition time. Come and bring your friends.

## The Canada Biscuit Co., , mmio KING. ST. WEST. AND BATHURST ST. CARS PASS OUR WORKS. KING and BATHURST STS., TORONTO.

## Current Mabket Qutatations

This list is corrected every Thursday, and the september 4, 1902. This list is corrected every Thursday, and the quotations herein given are for
cities of Montreal, Toronto, St. John, N.B., and Halifax. The prices are
Ht. cities of Montreal,
".icited for publication, and are of such, quantities and qualities as are usually
For Winnipeg market
riport and prices, see page
Goods in large lots and tor prompt pay are generally obtainable at lowest prices.
All quotations for staple products are under the direct control of the Editors, All quotations for staple products are under the direct contr
ine call daily upon all the leading houses in the principal centres.

in. 2 yellow.


## Burdan's Brands of Condensed Milk and Evaporated Cream at Canadian Prices.

We beg to announce that we have established a branch factory at Ingersoll, Ont., and that we are now prepared to fill all orders ofor the Canadian trade promptly, and at considerably reduced prices, owing to the establishment of the Canadian Branch. Our Eagle Brand Condensed Milk, Gold Seal Brand Condensed Milk and Peerless Brand Evaporated Cream, unsweetened, can be obtained through our local representatives.


## BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILK CO.

Originators of Condensed Milk
Established 1857
Selling representatives in Canada: F. W. Hudson \& Co., Toronto. W. H. Dunn, Montreal. Erb \& Rankin, Malifax. W. S Clawson \& Co., St. John, N.B., also Shallcross, Macaulay \& Co., Victoria and Vancouver, B.C.

## By Special Appointment to His Majesty King Edward VII.

## CANTRELL \& COCHRANE,

 DUBLIN and BELFAST.
C. \& $\mathbf{C}$. "Ginger Ale"
C. \& $C$.
"Club Soda"
C. \& C. have been awarded 33 Gold and Prize Medals for special excellence and superiority of manufacture. JOHN HOPE \& CO., MONTREAL, SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA.

## 5c. PACKAGE

This 5c. package is a seller. Have you stocked it yet? A handy size, catchy price and finest quality.

## JAMES" "DOME" LEAD

W. ©. A. LAMBE \& OO., Canadian Agents.

## Gillard's Sauce <br> Gillard's Pickle

Is still the best and cheapest.
The most delicious English pickle made.

> HIS MAJESTY THE KING

AND HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE OF WALES, K.G., Etc. GILLLARD \& CO., Limited, LONDON, ENG.


## PURNELL'S MALT VINEGARS

Brewery, Bristol, England.

Charlottetown, P.E.I.-Horace Haszard, South Side Queen Sq.

Halifax, N.s.-J. Peters * Co., 47 Upper Water St.
St. John, N.B.-Robert Jardine.
Montreal-J. M. Kirk, 18 Hospital St.

Toronto-J. Westren \& Co., 60 Front St. East Hamilton-Imperial Vinegar Co. Winnipeg-A. Strang \& Co., Portage Avenue Vancouver, B.C.-C. E. Jarvis \& Co., 328 Holland Block.

## EASILY TURNED

This term applied to a person is not very complimentary. Applied to a weigh scale, however, it is the highest compliment possible. A scale that is not easily turned is useless.

## THE WILSON COMPUTING BALL BEARING SCALE WILL TURN WITH THE WEIGHT OF A HAIR.

Can you not see the advantage of this in the constant weighing of goods? Give honest measure, but at the same time don't give away your profits.

Our BALL BEARING COMPUTING SCALE OFFER on easy terms of payment will interest you. Write for particulars.

## C. WILSON \& SON

69 ESPLANADE ST. E.
-TORONTO

FRUIT AT THE MANITOBA FAIR.

THE week which closed on Saturday has been a record week in Winnipeg, marking the successful termination of the first Exhibition under the auspices of the Western Horticultural Society, and this Exhibition has been an unqualified success not only in attendance and entries but in the fact that it has awakened public interest to the possibility of fruit culture in Manitoba and of the splendid feasibility of getting the larger portion of our fruit supply from British Columbia rather than from the States to the south.

## manitoba apples.

There was a long table covered with a splendid variety of apples of fine flavor and good appearance Many of these came from the farm of A. P'. Stevenson, Nelson, who has been largely instrumental in proving the possibility of apple culture in Manitoba. There were some 20 exhibitors in all, and the display of crabapples and plums was almost as good as the apples.
british columbian fruit.
The British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association wisely judged this to be an excellent opportunity to get the fruit of their Province well before the citizens of Winnipeg, and they spared neither pains, time nor expense in doing so. The making of the exhibit was in charge of R. H. Palmer, fruit commissioner, and J. C. Metcalf, president of the British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association. Some idea of the completeness of the display may be gathered from the fact that they brought in six tons of fruit and paid expressage on every pound of it. The collection was made up of apples, Crabapples, pears, plums, peaches, chenhies and blackberries. The apples were a magnificent showing, the peaches weré dreams of beau:y and wells of luscious sweetness, while the long branches, full fruited, that had been cut from the trees and brought through without even rubbing the bloom off gave the best idea of what a British Columbian orchard must be in cherry and plum time. Messrs. Metcalf and Palmer were indefatigable in answering questions and distributing literature and in showing visitors through the section, and they had their reward. It was decided, with a view to lessening the expense of the exhibit, to permit the fruit to be auctioned off on Saturday morning and it brought no end of fancy prices, more particularly the apples and pears.
Messrs. Palmer and Metcalf are being tendered a banquet by the Manitoba Fruit and Produce Exchange at the Commercial Club on Monday evening.

Your Western correspondent has to thank these gentlemen for most liberal opportunities of sampling the fruit.
Winnipeg. September I, 1902.

## GROCERS' WHOLESALE COMPANY, LIMITED.

I$T$ is a little more than a year ago when this paper announced that a charter had been granted to a company in Hamilton, under the title of Grocers' Wholesale Company, Limited.
The organization and system of doing their business, being unique to many people in this country, has, we presume, been the reason of so much discussion by the trade generally. Before asking for their charter, a number of prominent and well-known retailers became stockholders, giving ample capital for the conducting of their business. Since, we are told, this number has gradually increased. Their method is not new by any means, for we know of organizations in Great Britain on somewhat similar lines that have grown to be enormous concerns.

Business is conducted by the issue of weekly circulars and dividends are to be returned to shareholders upon purchases

## "ACIME" 'IABLE SALT

Ask your wholesale grocer for it. Put up in 243 lb . cartoons in a case, and in 50 lb . box.
TORONTO SALT WORKS, Toronto, Ont. Agents for the Canadian Salt Co., Windsor, Ont.

## Perkins, Ince\& Co. <br> Wholesale Grocers

FRONT STREET EAST, Toronto.
as well as a dividend upon paid-up capital stock. The result of the il months business was a 7 per cent. dividend cheque to their shareholders upon paid-up capital stock, which must be considered an excel lent showing for their first statement, especially with a dropping sugar market to contend against during the past year coupled with the drawbacks every new concern has with its commencement.

## the convention of retail. MERCHANTS.

The Retail Merchants' Association of Canada will hold a convention in Toronto on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 9 and 10 . The opening meeting will be held in the Temple Building on Tuesday afternoon, when addresses of welcome will be given by Mayor Howland, K.C., assisted by some of the members of the reception com mtttee of city council, after which addresses will be given by the president of the Association and others on the past and future work of the Association.
The various sections of trade comprised in the Association will afterwards hold separate meetings in special halls engaged for the purpose.

## FLOUR <br> MAGOR'S DELICIOUS PATENT FLOUR.

The Purest Flour Made-makes Delicious Bread, Cakes and Pastry. Prices For Carh Unequalled.
JOHN MAGOR \& CO., MONTREAL


For Sale Everywhere.
ASKX POR
M0 T W .

## G.O.B. Manitoba Patent

surpasses in whiteness and purity any All Manitoba patent flour of same price, and ha; equal strength.

We have considerable Bran and Shorts to offer in mixed cars. Our Calla LiLY is a 1 family flour.
MODEL ROLLER MILLS, perth, Ont.

## WE HAVE AN IMPORTATION OF Ceylon Greens Arriving This Week

 which we feel quite sure will pay you to consider.F. J. CASTLE,

Ottawa.
P. S.-And we would suggest to you that Fraser River Salmon is a purchase at present prices.

## Established 1845


and 2-1b. Tins.

MODERN MACHINERY. UP-TO-DATE METHODS.
When you hear a man talk about the quality and reputation of "Ewing's Coffee" and "Ewing's pies," just remember that they are "S. H. \& A.S. Ewing's-the perfected products of the old reliable house that has stood the test of 57 years. Try personally and be convinced of the superior aromatic flavor of S. H. \& A S. EWING'S High-firade COFFEE. Compare the qualıy of S. H. \& A. S EWING'S High Grade SPICES, and satisfy yourself that they are the best.

Handle S. H. \& A. S. E. Mocha and Java, in 1 and $2 \cdot / \mathrm{b}$. tins (as cut), "Willison's Turkey Coffee," "Vienna Baking Powder," etc. Enquiries and mail orders solicited. Prompt shipment guaranteed.

## S. H. \& A. S. EWING,

Subscribers wanting goods or special quoations on anything anywhere in Canada, at any time, can get them by mail or wire by corresponding with THE CANADIAN GROCER, Toronto or Montreal

## OJY'S RFLATINE Truatworth

 ETABLIBHED 1725.acsuts tor Canada:
C. E COLSON \& SON, Montreal.
(i) MASSON \& CO., Montreal.

ARTHIR P TIPPRT \& CO
Toronto, St. John, N.B., and Montreal.

SEASON 1902.

## Butter

 TabsOrder now-ship when required. Best goods-fair price.

## WALTER WOODS \& CO.

 HAMILTON.
## Establlshed 1862 <br> E. THOMPSON \& CO. LIVERPOOL,

> Offices-II Victoria St.
> Warehouses $-48-5^{2}$ Thomas St.

We solicit correspondence and offers of all kinds of CANNED GOODS and DRIED FRUITS etc., suitable for the English and Continental markets. Consignments will receive best attention and advances made when required
Reference-Canadian Bank of Commerce.
American Agent
G. H. THOMPSON,
to7 Hudson St., NEW YORK
ARE YOU USING OUR__


Cold Blast
or Jubilee Globes

Aetna or
QuakerFlint Chimneys?
Giys them a Trial.
THE SYDENHAM GLASS CO., of WALLACEBURG, Limited.

Persons addressing advertisers will kindly mention having seen their advertisement in The Canadian Grocer.

Toronto Fruit Merchants.

## Mc William \&o

Everist
Fruit Importers
Commission and Exporters.
Merchants.
Canadian Apples a Specialty
CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED
Quote us if you have anything to offer.
25 and 27 Church St., TORONTO, Can. Wong Distance 'Phone Main 645

## California Fruits

Canadian Peaches, Plums, Tomatoes.
Fresh arrivals daily at lowest market prices
Full stock of Oranges, Lemons and Bananas always on hand.

## HUSBAND <br> Bros. \& Co.

82 Colberne St., TOROWTO
Phones, Main 54, Main 3428.

KNOWLEDGE ESSENTIAL TO A GROCER.
T T is pretty generally conceded that the retail grocer is what is quizzically termed a "waiking encyclopædia," also a "hail fellow well met," entertaining, and an arbiter (or mutual friend) for a vast multitude of all sorts and conditions of men, women, children and infants.
Now a new personage bobs up serenely; he is that very fickle odds and ends, the fellow " who knows it all " in the newspapers, the "penny a liner," or, perhaps, the " mysterious quiller of the quill," who has two meals on Saturday and feeds on a health diet the rest of the week, says Retail Grocers' Advocate. He is endeavoring to make himself famous by coming out with the startling announcement that a grocer is not the master of his trade until he knows everything in the business "from A to Z."
In other words, he must be able to define at a moment's notice every ingredient that goes to make up the 5,001 articles on his shelves or elsewhere for sale.
He must be able to tell you just how sugar, soap, molasses, starch, flour, cheese, macaroni, mustard and an almost innumerable list of other artictes are manufactured and placed on the market ; in fact, he must know pretty nearly everything.
We are willing to concede that he is every bit a "walking encyclopedia," that is, in the sense which the term is usually applied, but, as for his knowing everything, we must draw the line.
Still, how many times a day will the customer, his wife or small boy rush in and tell their grocer about troubles galore, or anticipated troubles, or something that might happen, and ask his advice-3nd ten to one this appeal comes just at a time when he is most busy.
But Mr. Grocer doesn't get busy and wave them off with a determined sweep of the hand-oh, no! He has got too much tact for that.
So he imparts the necessary intelligence and they go their way fully charged and primed, vowing in their own minds that their grocer is "the right stuff."
Well, to put it homely, he is all that, and more, for he usually is the "right thing" ; any grocer is all this who can hold his nerve on such occasions; and, furthermore, it is the rule wherever the grocer is to be found in his " native element"-it is an acquired habit, which he feels must be exacted.
Therefore, all things considered, the grocer is a most remarkable man. There is no other business man just like him ; he may be said to be a self-made man, and some like to call him a many-sided man,
but that isn't hardly fair, for the grocer's habits finally beget sincerity of purpose, and he accepts the situation as he finds it -this shows his practicability of mind, and in that particular he stands head and shoulders above nearly all other tradesmen.
But take the grocer as he stands to-day, and he is plenty good enough for all good people.

## GLACE BAY CLERKS ORGANIZE.

A meeting of the clerks of Glace Bay, C.B., was held recently for the purpose of organizing a branch of the Interna. tional Retail Clerks' Protective Association.
A large number of clerks were presentand also several merchants of the town, including Mayor D. M. Burchell and County Stipendiary Henry McDonald. Before calling on K. McKim, deputy organizer of the Amserican Federation of Labor, to address the assemblage, expressions of opinion were asked from the merchants and others present on the matter of early closing. Among the speakers were Mayor Burchell, County Stipendiary Henry McDonald, and the following merchants : S. L. Landry, J. G. Morris, P. A. McDone'd, F. Ferguson and S. Fried. All spoke in favor of early closing, and were disposed to give the clerks every advantage possible.
Mr. McKim discussed the matter in a pleasing manner, showed the benefits of the Association and the results accomplished by it. He also recommended the clerks to proceed cautiously and deliberately and to
avoid anything like revolutionary methods. After this a vote of thanks was tendered Mr. McKim and the other speakers. Then those not eligible for membership withdrew and the clerks proceeded to perfect their organization.

## DIVIDENDS TELL THE STORY.

The first dividend on E. W. G.llett Company Limited was paid to stockholders on August 30. The business of this company sunce its incorporation has shown a decided increase in volume, and the future prospects are reported bright, and this must be very gratifying to the stockholders.

## A LITTLE NONSENSE.

"Billingsley the grocer has taught his dog to sing."
"Does he sing well ?"
"He sings as well as Billingsley could teach him."
"I never heard Billingsley. Is he a good singer ?'
" Well, the dog has been shot at several times."
" Dear Doctor: Your hair restorer is a world-beater. After trying a bottle I placed it in the cupboard, and in the morning we were astounded to find a nice long hair in the butter. We have no children, and, as I am bald, and my wife is confident that the hair is no relative of hers, the fact is evident that the restorer did the work. Enclosed please find my photo.'

POPULARITY
is the proof of merit, and no brand has ever abhieved populerity so quickly as

> "BBB"

CHEWING TOBACCO
In 5 and 10c. Plage.


## Be fair to yourself

and examine into the merits of Ceylon Tea. Don't content yourself with cheap, unreliable stuff that is tea in name only.

You cannot build up permanent trade on that.

## C <br> E Y L 0 N

## WWMWMNWMNWMWN



## Ceylon Tea

(BLACK and GREEN )
is always right, always pure, always satisfactory.

The Blacks are now used everywhere in Canada, while the Greens are displacing Japans, for reasons of quality and price.

Be fair to yourself and see that you handle the rich, pure teas of Ceylon.

## WHY ARE Suutheell's Jams <br> superior to all other Imported Lines?

Because | each Jam |
| :---: |
| has the |
| the |

individual flavor of its own fruit. Many imported Jams taste all alike.

## Southwell's Don't.

WRITE FOR PRICE LIST, ETC.
FRANK MAGOR \& CO.
16 St. John St., MONTREAL. DOMINION AGENTS

The best grocers keep the best Imported Biscuits Try an assorted case of

## CARR'S



They will bring you additional trade, and mark you as

One of the live
grocers of Canada.

FRANK MAGOR \& CO.,
Agents for the Dominion. 16 St. John St., MONTREAL
C. E. Jarvis \& C J., Vancouver, Agents for B. C.

Current Market Quotations for Proprietary Articles

"THE EDWARDSBURG BRANDS"

## Starch

## . . and <br> Syrup

Are well known all over the Dominion as a STANDARD OF QUALITY. ASSORTED STOCKS of all styles of packages now on hand, and PROMPT SHIPMENT guaranteed.

## EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO'Y, Limited Established 1858.

164 St. James St.,<br>MONTREAL.<br>CARDINAL, ONT.



THE CANADIAN GROCER

W. G. NIXEY, 12 8oho Square, LONDON, ENG.

Ganadian Representative: MR. H. T. BAKER.


Annealing is the most costly step of mantle making-consequently a cheap mantle cannot be properly annealed-That is the reason a cheap mantle caves in like this if you lay it on its side, after burning off the coat-
 ing-Try one-They injure your trade. Mantles branded $A$ are thoroughly annealed over pressure gas - - They fit the burner - They don't shrink-They stand up this way-They are reliable-They help your trade.

-We are the sole manufacturers of $\Delta$ mantles.
-Write us if you are interested. .

Lowest prices on Mantles, Shades, Chimneys, Globes and Sundries. AUER LIGHT CO, MONTREAL.

You can't do better than give your customers the best. That means more sales and a good profit for you when that best is

## "Empire" Soda

BEST FOR BAKING.

## Manufactured by

BRUNNER, MOND \& CO., MORTHmich,
sole heents for camada,
WINN \& HOLLAND, MONTIEEAL,

ADVERTISITG in WESTERT CANADA
will be Carefully, Efficiently, and Promptly attended to by
The Roberts Advertising Asency, WIWNIPEC, OAMADA
THE "GLEANER"
KINGSTON, JAMAICA, B.W.I.
The Newupaper with the Largeat Ciroulation in Jamaioe and the Wert Indies.

Canadian manufacturers, merchants, etc., desiring to do business with this country and introduce ment in "THE GIEAMFBR," put an advertise-

Write for scale of charges, etc., to
THE GLEANER CO. chmited
" Cleaner " Office. . . KINOSTON, JA.


We make them in all shapes and sizes. We have

Grain and Root Baskets, Satchel Lunch Baskets Clothes Baskets. Butcher Baskets,

In fact, all kinds; besides being very neat In appearance, they are strong and durable. Send your orders to

## Oakrille Basket Co.

Oakville, ont.

## BUSINESS NEWS

of any kind that is of value to business men supplied by our Bureau. We can give you market quotations from any town in Canquotations, etc. You can get commercial news from any Canadian paper through us.

Write us, giving us particulars of what you want and where you want it from, and we will quote you prices by return.
"Clippings from any Canadian paper on any subject.

232 MoGill street, MONTRRAL; QUE. Telephone Maln 1255.
10 Front 8t. E. Toronto. Telephone Main 2701.

1

Is Honest Goods and just the Thing on Which to Make or Extend a Business.

## McLAREN'S



The Best Grocers make a point of Keeping it always in Stock.
 Wholesale
Crockery and Glassware
China and Lamp Goods
TORONTO and WINNIPEG.


## WETHEY'S CONDENSED MINCE MEAT

Exactly meets the requirements of the lady who is desirous of making a r excellent Mince pie. Wonderful how well it sells, even during the w weather. A good thing is wanted all the time.

Manufactured by
J. H. WEFTHEY, ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

# Crosse \& Blackwell, Limited Pickles, Sauces, Jams .". Preserved Provisions. 

## C. E. COLSON \& SON,

CHAS. P. CLARK, President. JARED CHITTENDEN, Treasurer. ...ESTABLISHED 1849... BRADSTREET'S

Capital and Sarplus, 81,500,000.
Offices Throughout the Civilized World. Executive Offices: Nos. 346 and 348 Broadway, New York City, U.s.A.

THE BRADSTREET COMPANY gathers information that refiects the Inanclal condition and the by the merchants, for the merchants. In procuring, verifying and promulgating information, no effort is spared, and $n_{n}$ reasonable expense considered too great, that the results may justify its claim as an authority on all matters affectisg commerciala affarrs and mercantule credit. Its offices and conneections have been steadily extended, and It Subscriptions are based on the service furnithed, and are avallabile only by reputable wholesale, Jobbing and manufacturing concerns, and by responsible and worthy financial, fiduciary and business corporations. Specifc terms may be obtalned by addreseng the Company at any of its ofices. Correspondence Invited.

> OFFICES IN CANADA-

HALIFAX, N.S. HAMILTON ONT.
VANCOUVER, B.C.
THOS, C. IRVING, Gen. Man. Western Canada, Toronto,

LONDON, ONT. BT. JOHN, N.
WINNIPE, MAN.

## MONTREAL, qUE. TORONTO, ONT.

 ' WELLINGTON' KNIFE POLISH

JOHR OKEEY \& SONS, LLMTITD Fmery, Black Lead, Emery, Glass and Flint Cloths and Papers, etc. Wellington Mills, London, England. JOHN FORMAN, 644 Craig Streot


[^0]:    A PECULIAR BANANA BUSINESS.
    Inspector McCallum, of London, Ont., is face to face with a very interesting situation, one in which some well-known merchants are deeply interested. He was authorized to consult the city solicitor upon a matter the like of which has never before come within the experience of the city hall authorities, says The London Advertiser. Some time ago a man came to London, the agent of a combination of American capitalists, reputed worth $\$ 20.000,000$, who own immense banana tracts in the WestIndian Islands and elsewhere. He went to

[^1]:    A ${ }^{\text {D-WRITER AND MANAGER seeks position }}$ with manufacturing or retall firm in Eastern Can idd. Fiuent French, Accountant and Type.-
    writer. For full particulars, address 'Ad-writer, at offices of this paper, Montreal or Toronto.(36-4)

