



# Annual Report

for the Year 1894



of the  
Board

of Trade

OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, CANADA.



THE BOARD OF TRADE  
OF THE  
CITY OF TORONTO.

COMPLIMENTS OF

EDGAR A. WILLS,

SECRETARY.



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HUNTER, ROSE & Co., PRINTERS, TORONTO.



THE BOARD OF TRADE  
OF THE  
CITY OF TORONTO.

ANNUAL REPORT,

1894.



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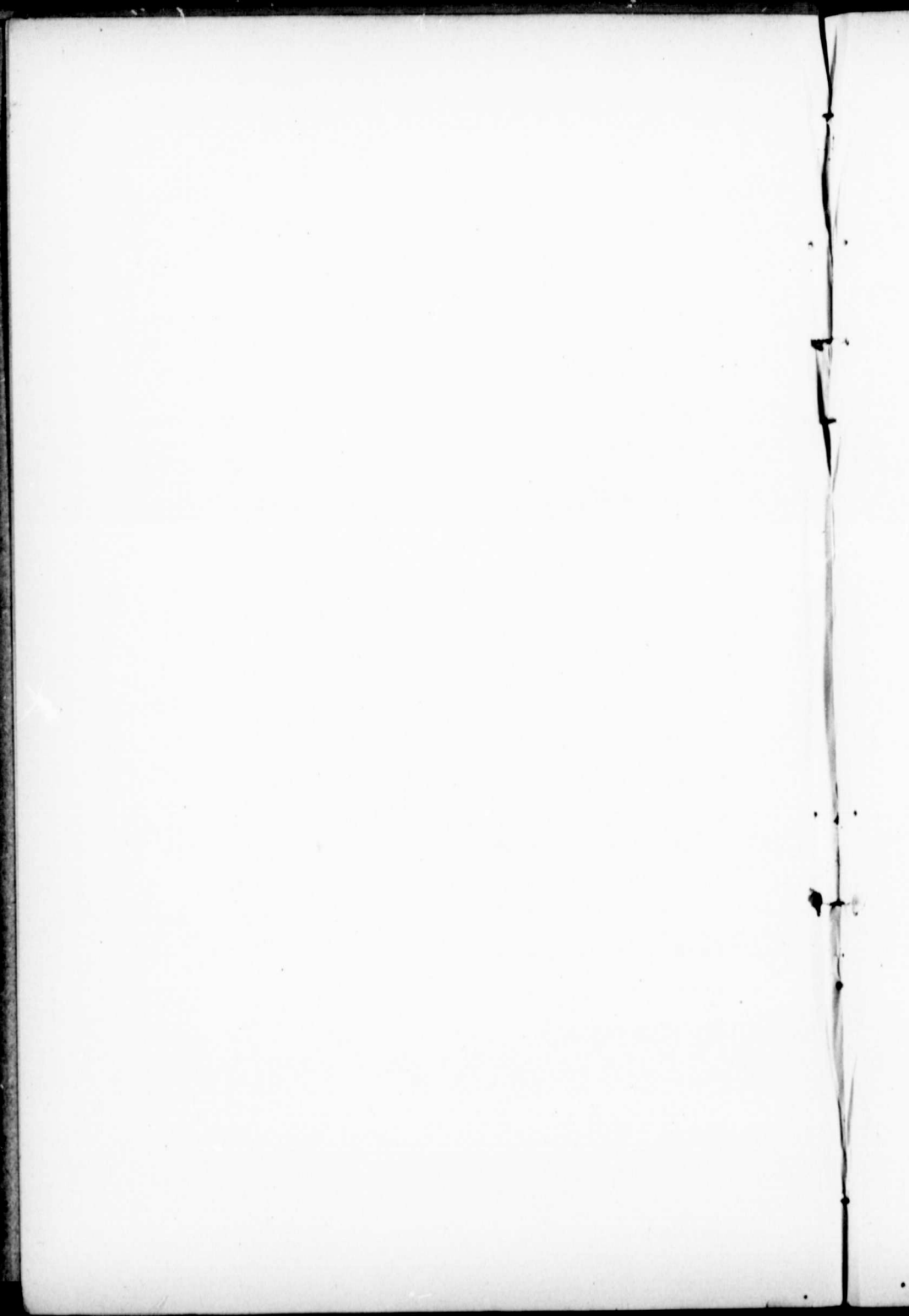
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## TRADE SECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

### *Bankers' Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

D. MILLER, Merchants Bank.

#### **DEPUTY CHAIRMAN.**

H. S. STRATHY, Traders Bank.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

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GEO. P. REID, Standard Bank.	W. H. SMITH, Ontario Bank.
C. BROUGH, Bank of Montreal.	W. P. SLOANE, Quebec Bank.
J. O. BUCHANAN, Union Bank.	H. S. STRATHY, Traders Bank.
D. COULSON, Bank of Toronto.	B. E. WALKER, Canadian Bank of Commerce
W. GRINDLAY, Bank of British North America.	D. R. WILKIE, Imperial Bank.
D. MILLER, Merchants Bank.	

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#### **CHAIRMAN.**

R. J. STARK.

#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

W. H. KNOWLTON.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

M. McLAUGHLIN.

W. GALBRAITH.

J. L. SPINK.

W. H. KNOWLTON.

J. N. PEER.

JOHN BROWN.

R. J. STARK.

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#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

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#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

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N. WEATHERSON.

H. N. BAIRD.

J. CARRUTHERS.

ROBERT DAVIES.

### *Wholesale Dry Goods Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

J. D. IVEY.

#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

A. DARLING.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

J. D. IVEY.

WM. BLACKLEY.

T. DUNNET

PAUL CAMPBELL.

C. COCKSHUTT.

ANDREW DARLING.

J. SHORT McMASTER.

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	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b> JOS. OLIVER.	
<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b> JAS. SCOTT.		<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b> EDGAR A. WILLS.
	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.</b> JAS. SCOTT.	
JOS. OLIVER. A. A. SCOTT.		GEO. GALL. JNO. FIRSTBROOK.
	<b>ARBITRATION COMMITTEE.</b> CARL BECK (Penetang.)	
JOHN DONOGH.		ROBT. LAIDLAW.

*Wholesale Hardware and Metal Section :*

	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b> A. B. LEE.	
<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b> P. HOWLAND.		<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b> EDGAR A. WILLS.
	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.</b> E. SAMUELS.	
A. B. LEE. P. HOWLAND.		GEO. BERTRAM. ALEX. MCMICHAEL.

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	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b> DR. W. BRIGGS.	
<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b> RD. BROWN.		<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b> EDGAR A. WILLS.
	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.</b> W. GAGE.	
D. A. ROSE. DR. W. BRIGGS.		A. S. IRVING. RD. BROWN.

*Marine Section :*

	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b> F. B. CUMBERLAND.	
<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b> CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.		<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b> EDGAR A. WILLS.
	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.</b> CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.	
F. B. CUMBERLAND. J. T. MATTHEWS.		W. A. GEDDES. CAPT. S. CRANGLE.

*Jewellers' and Silversmiths' Section :*

	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b> M. C. ELLIS.	
<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b> H. H. FUDGER.		<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b> EDGAR A. WILLS.
	<b>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.</b> E. SCHEUER.	
W. K. McNAUGHT. T. H. LEE.		M. C. ELLIS. JOHN C. COPP.

*Manufacturers' Section :*

**CHAIRMAN.**

E. GURNEY.

**DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

LYMAN M. JONES.

**SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

LYMAN M. JONES.

A. E. KEMP.

J. P. MURRAY.

W. K. McNAUGHT.

ROBT. McCLAIN.

E. GURNEY.

H. D. WARREN.

*Tanners' Section :*

**CHAIRMAN**

L. J. BREITHAUP.

**DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

S. R. WICKETT.

**SECRETARY-TREASURER**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

E. J. DAVIS.

GEO. C. H. LANG.

L. J. BREITHAUP.

R. M. BEAL.

S. R. WICKETT.

## THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO

### PRESIDENT'S REPORT, 1894.

In surrendering to my successor the office with which you invested me a year ago, it becomes my duty, following the example of my predecessors, to refer to events during the year which are of special interest to you and others engaged in trade.

The year has been one of unusual anxiety, not only to men of business, but to all classes of the community. The depression has been severe and continuous, and I fear the general results have been a serious shrinkage in values in nearly all branches of trade. Statistics show that the prices of staple commodities have fallen thirty-seven (37) per cent. in Great Britain during twenty years. I am inclined to think that the reduction during the same period in this country has been at least one-third ( $33\frac{1}{3}$  per cent.) Whether this is due to the scarcity of current money, and consequent appreciation of gold as the only standard, or to the economy in production and transportation, through improved methods and facilities, is a matter of much contention. I favor the latter view, to which should be added the bearing down of prices through hard times and keen competition. The result is, however, certain, and while the money-lender and the consumer are benefited, the merchant (as holder of goods), and the borrower (as owing money) are injured. The producer's position should not, in my opinion, be materially changed, except so far as he may be affected as a member of the other classes named.

#### CHAMBER OF ARBITRATION.

A reference in my predecessor's report to the usefulness in Great Britain of the Court of Arbitration, under the auspices and control of the London County Council and the London Chamber of Commerce, with the suggestion that similar powers might be entrusted to representative bodies here, was, with his usual forethought and appreciation of the wants of the public, taken up by Sir Oliver Mowat, and an act entitled "The Boards of Trade General Arbitration Act, 1894," was passed by the Ontario Legislature, conferring like powers on this Board. The provisions of the act afford a speedy, inexpensive, and satisfactory method for the settlement of disputes arising between those who are not members of this Board, but who desire to submit their differences to arbitration. The objections to arbitrating under the General Act are that no legal appliances exist for enforcing prompt or economical action. This act may fairly be regarded as one of the first steps in the direction of law reform, a subject extensively discussed at the present time.

## LAW REFORM.

There is a general consensus of opinion that the courts, or the practice of the law, should be so altered or amended as to avoid so many tedious and costly appeals. The principle of itemized charges sanctioned by the courts, has been carried to the extreme limit, and would be ludicrous, if not so costly. From the item for "instruction to sue" to the final charge for "rendering the account," the characteristic feature is a multiplication of work, for which there is the corresponding charge. The principle, in my opinion, should be reversed, and a policy adopted that would fix a bulk sum, and lessen rather than increase the work, and do away with the interminable list of items, so aggravating in a lawyer's account. There seems to be some force in the view that litigants should pay the expense of the whole of the legal procedure. While the Criminal Code must of necessity be conducted at the general expense, in cases where the criminals cannot pay the costs, it is difficult to understand upon what principle the public at large should be compelled to pay for and keep up expensive legal machinery to enable individuals to settle their personal differences. I would suggest that judges should be empowered to compel plaintiffs under certain circumstances to secure the costs of action when instituting proceedings. Cases are becoming too numerous where the plaintiff's only hope is that he may find a case through an examination for discovery, or where there is a manifest attempt at extortion. In all such cases where the plaintiff fails, the defendant should be protected against injury by the payment of his costs by the plaintiff. The practice of securing expensive counsel for comparatively unimportant cases is also being largely abused, and should be regulated by the counsel being paid by the party who employed him. The whole process and procedure in law should be cheapened, expedited and simplified.

## PREFERENTIAL TRADE.

This Board was the first organized body to give public expression of approval of the principle of preferential trade within the British Empire. It is, therefore, a matter of gratification to find the Motherland and the colonies so cordially uniting in the the various projects calculated to bind more closely the commercial tie. The "cut the Painter" policy of many of the leading British statesmen some years ago, did much to destroy the confidence of the colonies, and had it not been reversed, would soon have wrought disaster.

The British Empire embraces one-fourth of the globe, and contains one-fourth of its population. It embraces every variety of climate, and furnishes a diversity of products as great as the world yields. With all unnecessary restrictions from within removed, and a reasonable preference as against the rest of the world, the commerce of these vast territories would necessarily expand with great rapidity. Even war could not disturb this commerce while we remain mistress of the sea. This would insure the continuous occupation of the industrial classes of the empire, a feature too seldom



taken into account in the consideration of the question. Dependence upon other countries for supplies of either food for the people, or raw material for the manufacturer and the artisan, is necessarily attended with much uncertainty. The possibility of war, and the existence of hostile foreign tariffs and hostile foreign sentiment, can not be entirely ignored. I, therefore, regard a judicious movement towards securing materials and markets within the empire, as a wise and prudent policy, even if it does involve a slight additional outlay. The feeling of security, and the assurance of constant employment, will afford satisfactory compensation for a small additional expenditure. It is further a question to be solved whether the immense resources of the empire will not within a reasonable period, on account of greater freedom and facilities, exchange products between its several parts with even greater economy than with foreign nations.

#### INTERCOLONIAL CONFERENCE.

I take special pleasure in referring to the intercolonial conference at Ottawa, as an evidence of a desire throughout the empire for a closer alliance. It was the good fortune of the Board to entertain the delegates in this magnificent rotunda. The sentiments expressed by these distinguished gentlemen from almost every quarter of the globe left no room for doubt as to the absolute necessity for maintaining intact a united British Empire as the dominant force in the civilization and enlightenment of the world. It was equally apparent, from their opinions, that the material advantages and well-being of the British people will be best served by a closer union among the colonies and with the mother country. It is gratifying to observe that these opinions have been endorsed by the Earl of Jersey, the British Representative, in his report to the Colonial Secretary.

#### FAST ATLANTIC SERVICE.

It is to be regretted that the Annual Message should again reach you without more definite information relative to a British-Canadian fast Atlantic steamship service. With great natural advantages, trade between the two countries rapidly increasing, and a desire on both sides of the ocean to patronize the route, as well as additional travel in view via Canada, between Britain and Australasia, China and Japan, the enterprise should meet with a reasonable measure of success. That we should have to seek a foreign route with all these advantages in our favor, in order to obtain a voyage with speed and comfort, is depressing to our national spirit. It is to be hoped that the action of the Ottawa Conference in support of this project may have a beneficial effect, and that a satisfactory service will be established without further unnecessary delay.

#### PACIFIC CABLE.

Quicker communication with Australia, a subject warmly supported by the views of the Board, has made satisfactory progress during the year, and the promoters of the enterprise are about to see their

efforts materialize in the establishment of a Pacific cable, affording better facilities for business between the two great colonies, and securing exclusive British communication by telegraph between the Mother Country and Australia. This is cause for congratulation in which I know you will readily join.

#### DEEP WATERWAYS.

Reference must be made to the Deep Waterways Convention held in this city, in which the Board was intended to take an active part. Unfortunately the views of the Board and the Convention were not entirely in accord, and, in consequence, it became necessary to place the opinions of the Board on record as differing from those of the Convention. All will agree with the desire to have deep water communication from the Great Lakes down the St. Lawrence, and the deeper the better, for our trade and commerce. Where an enormous expenditure, however, is necessary to have this desire carried out, as business men, it becomes our duty to watch that the expenditure be made judiciously, and in keeping with the financial resources of the country. Our Government and Parliament are committed to a policy for our canals of fourteen feet deep, and the work is now nearing completion. It would be unfortunate if agitation for a greater depth should disturb the work being finished, to the fourteen feet, at the earliest possible date. The Dominion Government has not, up to the present time, shown reasonable diligence in the construction of the St. Lawrence Canals, and I would urge that pressure be brought to bear on our Minister of Railways and Canals, lest the policy of delay be still continued.

#### POSTAGE.

I must again draw your attention to the injustice done our people by the maintenance of the present high rate of postage. It is time that a more enlightened policy should be adopted. The United States can afford to deliver letters to their people for two cents, and I believe we can afford to deliver them to our people for a like charge. As a medium of practical education, and as a social bond of union between our people, letter correspondence should be encouraged. I would also recommend that the indiscriminate free delivery of newspapers and periodicals be abolished. The gain from this, with the Canadian letters now taken across the line and posted in the United States, together with a larger use of the mails, would probably compensate in revenue for the reduction of letters to two cents. Free delivery has greatly lowered the standard of reading matter, and brought into existence a multitude of advertising sheets which have an injurious influence upon the reader, and legitimate literary enterprise. I trust the Postmaster General will be able to see his way clear next session, to give us cheaper letter postage. Such a reduction would be a step towards penny postage throughout the Empire

## G. T. R.

Each annual meeting of the Grand Trunk Railway brings with it a discussion and newspaper criticisms, calculated more or less to injure the credit and reputation of this country. This arises from a want of fairness in considering the position of the company. The railway returns, to the Dominion Government for the year ending 30th June, 1893, show a G.T.R. mileage of 3,168 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, and a capital (including Dominion, Provincial, and Municipal aid) of \$334,073,611.04, and a C.P.R. mileage of 5,784 $\frac{7}{10}$  miles, and a capital (including Dominion, Provincial, and Municipal aid) of \$297,797,110.73. This makes the capital per mile of the G.T.R. \$105,435.88, and the C.P.R. \$51,480.15 while the average capitalization of all the railways of the United States is \$63,421.00 per mile. The capitalization per mile of the G.T.R. is, therefore, more than twice that of the Canadian Pacific. It is estimated that a railway, similar to the Grand Trunk, should be built and thoroughly equipped, for from \$40,000 to \$50,000 per mile. Taking the highest estimate, the capitalization of the Grand Trunk Railway is double what it should be to be on an ordinary business basis. A large proportion of the capital of the Company consists of discounts allowed in disposing of the stock. It is unreasonable to expect this road ever to possess an earning power which will give a satisfactory return to the ordinary shareholder on such an enormously inflated capitalization.

The head office should also be brought to this country. It can hardly be expected that the local conditions, which are so important a feature in the management of the road, can be properly understood by the English shareholder. The profits, earned from Canadian local business, are called on to pay the losses of through business, and of controlled lines located in the United States. In 1893, the losses through the lines in the United States, west of the St. Clair River, were nearly a quarter of a million dollars. The loss on through traffic, on account of competition with the United States Trunk lines, I have not been able to obtain, but venture to say it is a large sum. The direction, by a Board out of touch with the conditions of the country, or the necessities of our people, is a mistake. The incongruity of directors managing the company from a point 3,000 miles distant, is shown by the delays which occur in important business. To quote from a correspondent in the London *Economist*:

"Sometimes weeks or months have elapsed before the management, three thousand miles away, have permitted or authorized a decision on the part of the management in Canada, on a point or question which, not infrequently, an assistant-manager of a similar road in the United States would have satisfactorily settled in forty-eight hours."

It is manifest, that a readjustment of the over capitalization of the company must take place, and the head office be transferred to this side of the Atlantic, or else a Board of Control established here, with ample power, before the Grand Trunk Railway can be put on a proper or creditable business basis.

Before leaving the subject, I must refer to the passenger accommodation between here and Buffalo, a matter this Board has repeatedly pressed upon the attention of the Grand Trunk Company. The service is exceedingly slow and unsatisfactory, and not in keeping with the importance of two great commercial centres like Toronto and Buffalo. I trust the company will, at an early date, comply with your request, and give us a first-class, solid, through passenger service between these two points.

#### TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

Trade with the United States has always been favorably regarded by Canadians when on fair terms. Altogether too much significance has, however, been given to the question of reciprocal trade, and the great benefit of what is called a sixty-five million market. The discussion has given our neighbors a feeling of undue importance, and to some extent is calculated to injure the self-reliance and sturdy independence of our own people. I look upon the result so far as injurious to this country, and as tending to the defeat of the object sought by the agitation. As a matter of fact, it is not a market of 5 million as against 65 million. A large portion of the United States is not interested in the trade with Canada, and perhaps a small portion of Canada is not interested in the trade with the United States. International trade is chiefly confined to the people along the boundary line and their commercial centres. To-day the national aim in trade seems to be to find a market for the producer. Judging by this standard, the trade of Canada is of greater value to the United States than the trade of the United States is to Canada. Taking the trade and commerce returns, the imports into Canada from the United States for 1893 were over \$9,000,000 more than the exports from Canada to the United States. During twenty years from 1874 to 1893, both inclusive, the imports into Canada from the United States were \$220,000,000 more than the imports into the United States from Canada, showing that we provide the United States with a market for \$10,000,000 annually, more than the United States provides us with. The people of the United States can be depended upon to regulate their trade to suit themselves, and the quicker our people learn to economise their time and attend to their own affairs, the better will it be for this country. While making this statement I do not wish to underestimate the importance of a freer or more extensive trade with the United States. On the contrary, I would advise the freest and largest measure of trade practicable between the two countries. This is the natural condition of things on the grounds of both proximity and consanguinity, but it must be obtained and conducted on a basis consistent with the welfare and national dignity of both countries.

#### INSOLVENCY.

The board has been active during the year in pressing for an Insolvency law. In concert with the commercial organizations from other large cities in Ontario and Quebec—your representatives wait-

ed upon members of the Dominion Cabinet, and discussed the principal features of the proposed legislation. A bill was prepared by the Government, and introduced by Sir Mackenzie Bowell in the Senate, where it was fully and well considered while under debate. It contained many provisions recommended by the Boards of Trade, and competent opinion pronounced the act adapted to the wants of the trade. The necessity for a national law applicable alike to all the provinces of the Dominion, becomes daily more apparent. The operation of the present law during the year has had the usual debasing influence on business morals, and has added to the already too numerous list of hopelessly involved bankrupts, forced into a condition of business inactivity as undischarged insolvent debtors. These insolvents, if found worthy, should be again restored to a position of usefulness in the community, and to the unimpaired rights of citizenship. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, Premier of the Dominion, has taken a deep interest in the question, and I have reason to hope will next session place a measure on the Statute Book, which will cause him to be gratefully remembered by those doing business in or with this country.

#### CONSUMPTION.

Public attention is being directed to consumption, and especially its nature and treatment. It has been clearly established that the disease is not hereditary, but contagious. The Provincial Board of Health has recommended that it be placed on the list of contagious diseases. After much scientific research and experiment, it has been definitely ascertained that it can only be caught by the individual coming directly into contact with the bacillus, the specific cause of the disease, and the proposal has been made to isolate the patients. This would involve the annual withdrawal from industrial pursuits in Ontario of probably over two thousand persons. The subject is, therefore, an important economic one, as well as one of health and happiness. Ontario statistics in this respect are not very reliable, but from such as can be obtained, the report of the Provincial Board of Health on tuberculosis gives the death of 2,592 consumptives during 1892 in Ontario, and estimates that with accurate information the number given would have been largely increased. The Secretary of the State Board of Health of Michigan, in an address before a meeting of the Michigan State Medical Society, last May, said:—"I dwell upon the utility of a State Hospital for consumptives not for its benefits to a class of unfortunate citizens worthy of sympathy, and of all possible aid to recovery, but especially as a means toward the restriction of tuberculosis. In that restriction the State has an immense interest. Three thousand new cases each year. Three thousand deaths, and more than six thousand persons constantly sick with consumption, in Michigan, implies, I think, a loss of more than three million dollars per year, and an amount of human suffering which, when we think of it as unnecessary, is truly appalling." At the forty-second Annual Meeting of the American Medical Association, held at Washington, Dr. Flick, of Philadelphia

said: "It is estimated that one hundred thousand people die annually from tuberculosis in the United States; making due allowance for the number who being saved from tuberculosis, might fall a victim to accident, or some non-preventible disease, it would, I think, be a fair estimate to assume that the average number of years of usefulness lost by each of these one hundred thousand people is ten years. We then lose every year by tuberculosis the earning capacity of one million people for one year, which, put down in dollars and cents, at the low estimate of an average earning capacity for each individual of three hundred dollars, would amount to three hundred million dollars;" and, after pointing out the loss of earning power incidental to the care of the sick, he adds: "The annual loss to the public wealth of the United States, because of the existence of tuberculosis, will reach close on to five hundred million dollars. The expenditure of one-fifth of that amount by the Federal and State Governments for the extermination of the disease, would completely wipe out the disease in a single generation." With a like calculation, according to population, and making ample allowance for our healthier climatic conditions, the loss to the public wealth of Ontario might be placed at \$15,000,000, and the Dominion at, say, \$35,000,000 annually.

It is communicated chiefly through patients carelessly expectorating on the streets and public places, as well as in their homes. The sputum when dried forms an impalpable powder, which is carried by the atmosphere directly to the lungs, and we all know the results in those who have a predisposition to tuberculosis either inherited or acquired. Additional interest locally has been given the subject by the generous and laudable offer of one of the members of this Board, Mr. W. J. Gage, toward the erection of a hospital in this city for the exclusive benefit of those afflicted with consumption. Such an establishment located here under proper regulations, would not only afford much needed relief to a large class of our own people, and bring numerous patients here during the summer season from the enervating climate of the South, but would give prominence to our city as a desirable health resort, which would be greatly to our advantage.

In view of the importance of the subject, I trust the public will be aroused to the necessity of immediate action towards the prevention of this most prevalent and fatal of all diseases,

#### BANKING.

The chartered banks, although meeting legitimate demands of business, have continued to pursue a conservative policy in the face of an unusually large accumulation of inactive funds—a policy wisely calculated to enforce caution and economy, the necessary and sure precursors of a return to good times. As a result of this policy, and in sympathy with the general depression, the profits have not reached the figures of former years.

Public deposits with the banks have grown from \$170,479,224 on the 31st December, 1893, to \$182,080,669 on 31st December, 1894.

During the same period circulation of Bank notes has decreased from \$34,418,836 to \$32,275,620. These figures are to some extent evidence of low prices for agricultural products, and of dullness in trade.

An endorsement of the Canadian Banking system comes from Washington, where it has been proposed that several most important features of our Banking Act be grafted on to the United States Banking system. The opinion of those most competent to judge seems to be that our system of banking and currency possesses the advantage of combining safety with sufficient elasticity to provide for the fluctuating demands of agriculture, trade and commerce.

#### CIVIC AFFAIRS.

The condition of our city is causing more than ordinary anxiety to the thoughtful citizen. Its rapid growth in extent and population, during a period of unusual prosperity, under Municipal Government totally unsuited to the circumstances, has necessarily developed serious mistakes and imperfections, and I may fairly add, a want of prudence and economy in its administration. The exigency of the moment, without provision for the future, seems to have been the policy of the City Hall, until now, we are brought face to face with matters of the gravest concern requiring solution. Pure water and a proper sewage system are the first requisites of a healthy city. An abundant supply of both water and fire apparatus is equally requisite as a protection against fire. To observe proper regulations in the erection of buildings, both as to stability and sanitary conditions, is also requisite for the safety and well-being of the inhabitants of a large city. Our recent experiences emphasize the importance of these views, and show clearly, that to have overlooked the future requirements of the city, in dealing with matters of this kind, was false economy. The time must shortly come when they will have to be further considered. This should be done, with due regard to the resources as well as the wants of the city. What is especially needed at the present juncture is a municipal charter. We are trying to manage the affairs of a large city with a village system of municipal government. I would, therefore, urge our citizens to use their utmost influence with the Ontario Legislature to grant us an act such as the importance of the city demands. It will then be your duty, and the duty of all good citizens, to see that we start afresh with a safe and more enlightened policy for the future.

#### CONDITION OF TRADE AND BUSINESS OUTLOOK.

I find it impossible within the limits of this address to give anything approaching a satisfactory resumé of the operation and results of business during the year in the various branches of trade. Messrs. R. G. Dun & Co's report for Canada, gives 1,856 failures, with liabilities of \$17,615,215 in 1894, as compared with 1,344 failures, with liabilities of \$12,689,704 in 1893, an increase for last year of 40 per cent. An examination of the details of these

figures shows that the failures in our Manufacturing Industries were 12 per cent. less than in 1893, while there were 136 per cent. more in purely trading concerns, the liabilities in 1894 being \$11,436,258, as against \$4,830,118 in 1893. This is not the only unfavorable feature in commercial business during the year. There has been a marked shrinkage in the volume of business and a decided fall in the value of goods, and also a considerable contraction in the margin of profit. Altogether, although the total amount of failures for the Dominion has been larger other years, I am of the opinion that, for purely trading concerns, with, perhaps, the exception of lumber and leather, the year may be regarded as the most unsatisfactory, if not the most disastrous, since confederation. It is impossible to give a reliable forecast of the future. The outlook is not encouraging. The best that can be said, is that business can hardly be worse than it is now, and that any change must, therefore, be in the direction of an improvement. We should stop borrowing money abroad. The present drain upon the savings of the country, for interest on borrowed capital, while such immense sums of money are held here unemployed by our own people, is a most serious feature of the situation. A reduction of the rate of interest on deposits by the Government and the Banks, with a corresponding reduction to the borrower, in sympathy with the prevailing rates in the great commercial centres of the world, would be advantageous to our business men. The merchant who pays the current rate of interest here, is not doing business on equal terms with a competitor elsewhere, who borrows at more favorable rates. Besides, the present small margin of profits will not justify the artificially high rates kept up chiefly through the action of the Dominion Government. The reduction of interest on deposits would tend to encourage the investment of our idle domestic capital in the development of the great natural resources of the country.

Retrenchment should be the motto of business men until trade is restored to normal conditions. Lop off not only the mouldering branches, but the sapping off-shoots. Speculation and extravagance are the errors which rob business of its natural fruits. The restriction of trade to legitimate enterprise, conducted along closely drawn lines of economy in both business and personal expenditure, is the only relief within sight under our individual control. With our best efforts, our return to prosperity will be slow. There can be no doubt of the wisdom of such a policy of retrenchment. I have received valuable reports from some of the sections of the Board. Time will not, however, permit me to more than intimate that they will be subjoined to this address, and printed in the annual report of the Board. The members will find this an interesting feature, which I have no doubt will be duly appreciated.

#### VALEDICTORY.

In bringing to a close this brief and imperfect summary of matters, which occurred to me as of unusual interest to you, I desire to thank every member of the Board for having unanimously placed me in



the coveted and honorable position of President. The Presidency of the Board of Trade of Toronto, the great distributing centre of the richest and most important province of the Dominion, I realize as the highest commercial distinction, and regret that I cannot find suitable terms in which to express my feelings of appreciation for having received such a distinction at your hands. I also desire to thank the Vice-Presidents, the Treasurer, and the members of the Council, for their cordial co-operation and assistance during the year, and to add my testimony to that of my predecessors as to the efficiency of your ever vigilant, zealous and faithful Secretary, Mr. Wills. I have been most fortunate in being surrounded by experienced business men of sound judgment and sterling ability, and in consequence my duties have been made easy and agreeable. I will always be able to revert to my experience as presiding officer with special and peculiar pleasure. The office now goes into good hands, and I congratulate the President and members on the certain prospects of the continued influence and usefulness of the Board.

HUGH BLAIN,  
*President.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WHOLESALE DRY GOODS SECTION OF THE  
BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO FOR 1894.

In presenting the Annual Report of the Wholesale Dry Goods Section of the Board of Trade, I regret that the year which has just closed has been an unsatisfactory one from a money-making point of view; but, while this is true, I may congratulate the members of the Section upon the fact that they have passed through a very trying time of general business depression with their ranks unbroken, and ready to take advantage of any revival in trade that may take place during the present year. It is the opinion of those well informed in trade matters that the stocks of goods at present held by the wholesale and retail dry goods merchants in Canada are much smaller than they were a year ago. This ought to have a beneficial effect on trade during 1895.

The trade returns for the fiscal year ending 30th June, 1894, compared with 1893, show considerable falling off in the imports and exports, as will be seen from the following figures:

	1894.	1893.	Decrease.
Total Imports.....	\$123,474,940	\$129,074,268	\$5,599,328
“ Exports.....	117,529,949	118,564,352	1,034,403

For the six months from 30th June, 1894, to 1st Jan., 1895, there is also a decline in our imports and exports. The comparative figures are as follows:

	1895.	1894.	Decrease.
Imports.....	\$54,572,395	\$60,894,062	\$6,321,667
Exports.....	72,599,134	77,514,390	4,905,258

From the custom house returns we can get an idea of the falling off in the dry goods import trade of Toronto. In the manufactures of cotton, wool and silk, the amount imported for 1894 was \$750,899 less than what was imported during 1893, the falling of being—

In manufactures of Cotton.....	\$200,288
“ Wool.....	427,561
“ Silk.....	123,050
Total as above stated.....	\$750,899

During 1893 there was a panic in the United States, and as a consequence, trade in that country during 1894 was in a very depressed state. This, of course, had a serious effect on the general business of Canada. Trade was also bad in Great Britain and the continent of Europe, as well as in India and Australia; in fact, it was bad all over the world, and the year 1894 has been remarkable for the low prices of staples, such as wheat, cotton, wool, iron and sugar, most of these having reached lower prices than ever before.

If we in Canada, in common with the rest of the world, have suffered from the effect of low prices, causing a diminished volume of business, we at least have reason to be thankful that we have come through the crisis as well as could be expected. That our banking institutions, as well as our large mercantile houses, have been conducted on sound lines and with considerable prudence and foresight, is evident from the fact that at no time during the past year did any panic exist, and no failures of any importance have occurred amongst the wholesale houses. I regret that I cannot point to a diminished number of failures amongst traders generally, for I find that with the exception of Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and the North-West Territory, every province in the Dominion shows an increase in number of failures, or in amount of liabilities, for the year 1894 compared with 1893. For comparison, I have extracted from Bradstreet's reports the failures for 1893 and 1894, which are as follows:—

	NUMBER.		ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	1894	1893	1894	1893	1894	1893
Ontario . . . . .	794	752	\$ 2,922,631	\$ 3,049,276	\$ 6,584,304	\$ 6,709,822
Quebec . . . . .	706	599	2,563,262	1,832,641	7,130,066	4,595,805
New Brunswick . . . . .	90	85	931,977	420,280	1,637,803	823,986
Nova Scotia . . . . .	111	128	300,338	478,573	561,417	945,925
Prince Edward Island . . . . .	7	22	31,050	57,840	49,250	126,300
Manitoba . . . . .	68	69	423,104	403,810	773,367	722,613
North West Territory . . . . .	12	29	37,190	54,862	67,433	150,473
British Columbia . . . . .	63	82	590,751	413,750	920,993	687,650
	1851	1766	\$ 7,800,303	\$ 6,711,032	\$ 17,724,633	\$ 14,762,574

From above statement, it will be seen that there was an increase for 1894 over that of 1893, of 85 in number and \$2,962,059 in liabilities. While the Province of Ontario showed an increase in the number of failures of 42, there was a decrease in liabilities of \$125,518. The Province of Quebec shows an increase of 107 in number, and \$730,621 in liabilities.

New Brunswick and British Columbia show a large increase in liabilities, while Nova Scotia, P. E. Island and N. W. Territory show very gratifying decreases. Manitoba shows a decrease of 1 in number, but an increase of \$50,754 in liabilities.

The failures in the United States were, for

1893 . . . . .	15,560	with liabilities of	\$402,427,818
1894 . . . . .	12,721	"	149,595,434

showing a decrease of 2,839 \$252,832,384

for 1894. As we in Canada generally follow about a year behind the United States, either in prosperity or adversity, I am hopeful that the year 1895 will show a decrease in the number of failures in Canada.

The Section during the past year dealt with various matters of interest; amongst others, the tariff changes were anxiously watched by the Section, and various meetings were held to discuss items of

interest to the trade, and representations were made to the Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell—then Minister of Customs—pressing the views of the members as to these, and suggesting certain alterations. On several occasions, we had the pleasure of acting in concert with the Dry Goods Section of the Board of Trade of Montreal; but unfortunately our representations at Ottawa did not have the desired effect. We had several interviews with the Hon. N. C. Wallace, Controller of Customs, in regard to certain articles which were being charged at a higher rate of duty here than at other ports; and on each occasion we were courteously received, and a promise made to have the matter rectified.

The taxation question was before the Section, and renewed efforts made to have our wrongs in this matter redressed, and it having been considered by the Council of the Board of Trade, the question is now being dealt with by the Hon. the Attorney-General.

The Insolvency Bill commanded the interest and attention of the Section, and in concert with a committee appointed by the Board, efforts were made to get the Bill passed through Parliament, but unfortunately without success.

Through the fires which occurred lately, several of our members suffered severe loss, and to them the sympathy of the Section is extended.

I would recommend the Section during the coming year to consider the following important matters, viz.:—Insolvency Bill; Rights of landlords and tenants as regards fixtures; Dating goods ahead; Cash discounts, and better protection against fire.

It only remains for me, as chairman for the year 1894, to thank the members for the interest they have taken in all matters to which their attention has been called, and it is pleasant to note the cordial good-will existing between all the members of our Section.

EDGAR A. WILLS

*Secy.-Treas.*

T. O. ANDERSON,

*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MARINE SECTION OF THE BOARD OF  
TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1894.

The marine traffic with which the Marine Section of the Board of Trade of Toronto is most intimately connected, is that existing upon the Inland fresh water communications, leading to the seaboard. The section, although not numerically strong, is engaged in a trade which vitally affects every other interest in the country, as being the one upon which the values of their main products are mainly based. The fresh water communications parallel the east and west lines upon which the business enterprises of Canada are mainly carried, and all internal rates are therefore dependent upon the maintenance of cheap and efficient water transport, which influences the rates of carriage upon an infinitely larger volume of business than it actually transports. The support of all measures calculated to

strengthen the Canadian inland marine interests is therefore to be expected from all classes of the business community.

**INTERFERENCE WITH COASTING.**—The United States severely maintain their coasting privileges exclusively for their own vessels, a like duty is imposed upon our Government. We have pleasure in reporting than an attempted interference by the transport of grain in United States vessels through Ogdensburg to the sea was, upon the representations of this section, efficiently met by the Minister of Marine and Fisheries, and an effectual remedy immediately applied by the Hon. Clarke Wallace, Comptroller of Customs.

**RE-IMPORT OF GRAIN.**—The import of Canadian grain stored at Buffalo is a question which affects the coasting laws and the inland marine carrying interests. To permit such re-import would not only introduce United States vessels into the privilege of practically carrying between Canadian ports, but would also operate adversely to the elevator interests at Midland, Collingwood, Owen Sound, Goderich, etc., and to the inland railways running from these points. Instead of being carried in Canadian bottoms and stored at these ports, Buffalo would become a distributing point for Canada, and the transportation earnings be diverted from the Canadian localities and owners. We have the pleasure of reporting this attack has also been frustrated by the decision of the Comptroller of Customs.

**COMPLETION OF ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.**—This Section tenders to the Council their hearty thanks for the action taken by them at the Deep Water Ways Convention recently held in this city. Whatever may be the theoretical possibility of future deepening of the water ways, the plain, practical business course at the present time is to complete the canal system we already have in hand, as was proposed in the motion—presented to the Convention, but which did not receive their consideration. Trade practice is sometimes more advantageous than hopeful theory however brilliant. The Canadian coasting trade is of undeveloped value. The moment the St. Lawrence Canal system is deepened throughout to 14 feet, a new line of traffic between the Maritime and Western Province will become capable of being profitably engaged in; heavy freights, such as coal, pig iron, plaster, fish, etc., will be brought without transshipment west, and return cargoes of flour, meat products, heavy merchandise and manufactures, will complete the circle of exchange of our inter-provincial trade. The same vigor which was applied to the construction of the Sault Ste. Marie Canal should be applied to the completion of the single unfinished lock on the St. Lawrence, and, we trust, the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto will continue to press upon the Government the policy of immediate completion, which it has always maintained.

**INSPECTION DUES.**—Wherever Government Inspection is introduced to the advantage of the general public the cost of such inspection is, with the sole exception of the marine interests, not charged against the specific trade inspected, but treated as a general Government expenditure. The marine interests require that they should be relieved from this impost and exceptional treatment. The

United States' vessels are free from any charge for inspection dues, and the Canadian vessels, in order to enable them to efficiently maintain their competitive position, should also in like manner be freed from the exceptional dues with which they are now burdened. Representations to this effect have been made to the Government, but so far without effect.

GENERAL TRAFFIC—At the outset the season was distinctly unfavorable, and it was further complicated by the arising of the coal strike in the United States, which, in some instances, paralyzed the movements of shipping. The Canadian passenger lines did not, therefore, obtain their fullest expectations of international passenger movement, which had been interfered with in the previous year by the Chicago Exhibition, and American travel was reduced by the inability of the railways to move their trains.

Canadian business showed satisfactory increase, particularly on Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence, so that on the whole a satisfactory passenger result was obtained.

Freights were not satisfactory, the volume of Canadian business offering at the beginning of the season being inadequate to the tonnage, a number of the larger vessels were, therefore, laid up, and some did not come out until August. The towing of logs from Canadian forests to be sawn in American saw-mills has adversely affected the Canadian lumber carrying vessels; the product of the logs if cut in Canada being open for carriage by them, but if cut in the United States, being wholly reserved under the American coasting laws for their own vessels. In numbers the inland Canadian vessels have decreased, but the new additions are all of improved character and enlarged size. Instead of sailing vessels carrying from 15,000 to 20,000 bushels, the fleet is now composed of steamers carrying from 40,000 to 70,000 bushels. This increased capacity, with the increased number of trips capable of being made, has kept the vessel capacity far in advance of the Canadian business demand, and will continue to do so so long as every effort is put forward by the Government and public to maintain Canadian routes for Canadian vessels.

EDGAR A. WILLS,

*Secretary-Treas.*

BARLOW CUMBERLAND,

*Chairman Marine Section.*

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REPORT OF THE JEWELLERS' AND SILVERSMITHS' SECTION OF THE  
BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1894.

The Jewellers' and Silversmiths' Section of the Board of Trade, formed in 1890, has been the means of bringing the various branches of the wholesale and manufacturing trade into closer touch with one another. Meetings have been held that have proved mutually profitable, notably when questions relating to tariff and customs regulations were discussed. With increased zeal on the part of its members, and more frequent meetings, important results of material advantage can be accomplished, a wide field is open to discussion in

the interests of all branches of the trade relating to credits, prevention of unnecessary and ruinous competition, and the abolition of those pernicious practices of increasing trade in violation of all sound business principles.

Great practical results have followed the formation of Boards of Trade, in our line of business, in the leading commercial centres of the U. S. Certain features of their work might be incorporated in the work of our own Section. The work of these Boards has resulted in united action upon all cases of insolvency, punishing the dishonest trader rigorously, black-listing him for future credit, dealing fairly with the honest and deserving (though unfortunate) trader, and making the most economical arrangements for the settlement of insolvent estates.

Perhaps the most important work accomplished is the prevention of loss to its members by a systematic and confidential method of imparting the true position of all applicants for credit. These Boards co-operate in exchanging information, and in Canada, with but few wholesale centres, fairly correct information could be given, if all important concerns were in co-operation.

The Jewellers' and Silversmiths' Section has, like all other branches of commerce, felt the depression of trade, though not to any alarming extent, having been taught in the past many valuable lessons as to the conduct of safe trading.

Caution has been the watch-word of both the wholesale and retail trade during the past year, and we enter the new year with a more confident feeling. Stocks are low, and trade is upon a more healthy and permanent basis. It seems to be an accepted fact, by both manufacturers and wholesalers, that permanent business prosperity can only be obtained by the most careful supervision of credits, judicious catering to the public demands, and by not expecting any remarkable increase of business beyond that warranted by the uniform prosperity and growth of the Dominion at large.

Probably no trade furnishes a more reliable "Commercial Barometer" than that of the Jewellers and Silversmiths, dealing, as they do, largely in articles of luxury. We naturally expect to be the first to feel depression, and the last to recover from it, and yet, our merchants report no greater falling off than from 10 to 15 per cent. in the volume of business transacted during 1894. The year closed with a remarkably good holiday trade, and all report paper as having been satisfactorily met.

The wholesale and manufacturing trade, represented by our Section, has made Toronto the chief distributing centre in the Dominion for their line of goods. Our wholesale merchants are the most numerous and important of any city in Canada, and distribute their goods from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

During the year, one of the oldest concerns in the business moved entirely from Montreal to Toronto, thus recognizing this city as the centre of our trade.

Our manufacturing establishments have continued to expand. We have the most extensive watch case industry in Canada, supply-

ing almost entirely the needs of our country to the virtual exclusion of foreign products, at prices as low, or lower, than elsewhere.

We have large and well-equipped factories producing electro silver plate goods, peculiarly suited to the requirements of this country, and of better value and appearance than can be purchased in foreign markets.

The manufacture of sterling silver goods—a comparatively new industry in our city—was perhaps the most notable addition to our manufacturing enterprises, and has been one of the most active during the past year, this activity being produced by the unprecedentedly low price of silver, coupled with the ability of our factories to produce goods at a rate saving nearly the whole duty to the consumer.

Toronto early took the leading position in the manufacture of jewellery, and its many factories now produce a distinctly national line of goods well suited to the wants of the Canadian public, both as regards reliability and artistic merit. The continued decline of our importations proves conclusively the ability of our manufacturers to supply the needs of the country.

Our Section of the Board of Trade is certainly an important factor in the great work of making Toronto the leading distributing centre of the Dominion.

During the past year alterations were made in the tariff upon goods imported in our several lines. Certain anomalies existed in the old tariff respecting classifications fixed by the rulings of the department, which were vexations to our importers. Representatives from our Section interviewed the ministers when present at the Board of Trade, and we are now pleased to state that these grievances have been removed.

The tariff upon jewellery was raised 5 per cent., upon sterling silver ware 10 per cent., and upon clocks (which were passed as separate parts, the cases and movements upon different rates), the duty has been made upon the complete clock, practically leaving it to average as before.

The members of our Section appear to be satisfied with the changes, as no complaints have been formulated against the alterations.

Our Section strongly urges upon the council of our Board, continued efforts towards securing a Dominion Insolvent Act. Efforts should be made to secure the combined action of all Boards of Trade in the Dominion towards securing this much needed legislation.

Our Section has felt—along with other Sections—that it would be advantageous to have representatives of each section upon the council, so that it would be thoroughly representative of all branches of commerce in our city, and would suggest some steps being taken to make this possible by the new council for 1895. Individual interest has been greatly stimulated by the establishment of trade sections, thus infusing life and vigor into the general work of the Board.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

M. C. ELLIS,  
*Chairman.*



ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MANUFACTURERS' SECTION OF THE BOARD  
OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

I regret very much that since the notification was given me that a report from the Manufacturers' Section of the Board of Trade would be desirable, my time has been so fully occupied with other matters having precedence, that I have been unable to give the time necessary to anything like an extended or satisfactory report. With this explanation, I will state for the information of the Board, that the Manufacturers' Section has had but a short existence, having been formed in March last.

I am glad to report to you, however, that in the time which has elapsed since its formation, it has been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the members of the Section that such an organization is not only desirable for those immediately concerned in it, but is also desirable in a larger sense in the interest of the Board and of the public, and I desire now, on behalf of the Section, to say, that the cordial support and co-operative action of the Council in the recommendations made by the Section, has been very gratifying to the members of the Section, which they have on more than one occasion expressed, and which, I feel sure, it will be gratifying to them to have represented.

On one occasion since its formation the Section has been represented before the Government at Ottawa in relation to proposed legislation, which was felt to be inimical to large business interests in the City of Toronto, and the Province of Ontario. It is gratifying to the Manufacturers' Section to be able to report to you that its representations were not without effect, as evidenced by legislation which has been given since that time. If time served, I would present at length to you for the consideration of the Board, the necessity that undoubtedly exists that there should be a change in the attitude of our press and public toward manufacturing; the general trend of discussion being such that a partizanship has been created for and against the industries of the country which come under the head of Manufactures. It must be obvious to the most superficial thinker that a diversity of employment is indispensable to the continued prosperity of the country, and that the question is not simply one of local interest, but really carries with it such significance that it must be classed as a national question, and one affecting not the immediate alone, but the ultimate destinies of the country.

The Manufacturers' Section has instructed me to present for consideration the question of Intercolonial communication, especially as affecting freights. The common carrier of this country, like the rest of us, has in view the interest of his Shareholder, and the interests of the country at large are sometimes subordinated thereto in a degree, which, even from a business standpoint, and that the point of view of the railway, is not statesmanlike or likely to be profitable

in the end. I could present to you facts covering a large range of experience which show that universally the Manufacturer of Canada is at a disadvantage in our own markets. This is especially the case in relation to the trade of the more distant provinces, but is not confined to this, as may be illustrated by the fact which, I believe, is well sustained, that freights from Chicago to London, Ont., are as low as from Toronto to the same point. This suggests the consideration as to the charge made per mile by our own railways from the border to London, as compared with the haulage from Toronto to London, and it appears that in this case there is discrimination against Canada and Canadian producers.

In closing this brief and very unsatisfactory report of the operation of the Manufacturers' Section, I would state that there is a general concurrence amongst those who have been so far associated with the Section, that co-operative action, which is afforded by this method of operation, is very desirable, and that questions of public interest are more likely to be influenced by the Board of Trade, because of the existence of the Section, than would be the case without its existence, all of which is respectfully submitted.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

E. GURNEY,  
*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE LUMBER SECTION OF THE BOARD OF  
TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1894.

In the beginning of the year there were great expectations of a large export demand for lumber for the United States' trade. These were based on the fact that there had been a six months' stoppage of trade, and that indications were now tending towards a revival of business.

The stocks of lumber carried over from 1893 to 1894 were not even as large as usual, and prices were firm, but the delay on the part of the United States Congress and Senate in settling the Tariff question held trade in suspense until about the 1st of August, and, as a result, the lumber business was at a complete standstill for nearly eight months, and buying confined to almost actual daily needs. This resulted in a large decrease in the consumption, and had the effect of increasing the stock at manufacturing points; it also made manufacturers more anxious to dispose of their lumber, as the season was drawing to a close, than they had been during the early part of the year.

In October and November there was a more active movement in lumber than had been shown in any of the previous months. The statement of receipts from such harbors as Buffalo, Tonawanda and Oswego show a large falling off in the volume of business during the year 1894. Still, it is a noteworthy fact that prices for Canadian

lumber have shown very little shrinkage, and perhaps in regard to no other commodity can it be said that values have remained as stable under such adverse conditions.

In the City of Toronto the building trade has been almost suspended owing to the depression in real estate, and local business has been very light.

In Western Ontario also trade has shown a considerable falling off in volume. The small towns and villages which depend upon the farming community for support have been stagnant, and farmers have bought very little building material.

For lumber manufacturers and dealers the year's business has been, on the whole, slow and unprofitable.

During the latter part of the season there was a fair demand from the Old Country for timber and deals, and this branch of the business is said to have been profitable to those engaged in it.

It is too early to forecast the future of the trade for 1895. It all depends on the quantity of stock that may reach the mills, and the demands that may be created from outside points.

The demand from the United States up to the present time and the enquiries have not been as large as was confidently anticipated. However, trade is generally looked upon as being in a more healthy condition than it was a year ago, from the fact that stocks in retailers' hands are very light and the mills in this portion of Ontario are not carrying any larger stocks than they were at a corresponding date in 1894.

The general policy of those engaged in the business this winter has been to reduce the cut for the coming year. If this is done to the extent that it is anticipated we hope, by the fall to see the lumber business in a much better condition than at the present writing.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secy.-Treas.*

JOS. OLIVER,  
*Chairman*

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REPORT OF THE TANNER'S SECTION OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF  
THE CITY OF TORONTO.

It is somewhat difficult to prepare a proper and comprehensive report of the tanning industry of 1894 on so short a notice as that given me. As, however, the Tanner's Section of the Board was only formed near the end of the year, a voluminous report will probably not be expected.

The trade in leather and hides during the year, up to within the last three or four months, did not show very marked improvement on that of the preceding twelve months, during which tanners, with other manufacturers, suffered by the prevalent great depression. Trade opened up with slow traffic for the first quarter of the year. The uncertainty connected with the tariff legislation during spring, and the subsequent reduction of the duty on black leathers from

20 to 17½ per cent., and that on sole leather from 15 per cent. ad. val. and ½ cent per lb. spec. to 15 per cent. ad. val. only (resulting in the importation of quantities of leather from the United States at panic prices) did certainly not tend to improve matters with the tanning trade of Canada.

Business fluctuated from spring until about August, when it improved somewhat. The fall months and the balance of the year were characterized by a considerably firmer feeling, although great difficulty was experienced in obtaining advances on prices, owing chiefly to the lack of animation in trade generally. Advances actually obtained were most reluctantly paid. The buying was largely for immediate requirements only. The call during the greater part of the year was for the cheaper grades of nearly all descriptions, the better selections having been comparatively neglected.

Of the hide market, it may be said that although prices ruled somewhat low up to about July, they began to advance in August; the prices since then have been stoutly maintained, and, in fact, largely increased, closing in December with meagre offerings, a strong and excited market, and with values away beyond the proportionate prices of leather. The advance on hides from the mid-summer prices was from 30 (thirty) to 50 (fifty) per cent., whereas leather has barely advanced more than an average of 5 (five) per cent. This, from the tanner's standpoint, desperate state of affairs, was one of the causes of the formation of the tanner's branch, giving them more frequent opportunity to meet together to discuss, and, as far as possible, remedy this unfortunate condition, by intelligent and concerted action in the buying of raw material and disposing of the finished product. How soon the desired ends may be accomplished remains to be seen. One thing, however, seems certain, viz., that, even if the much desired improvement be attained, an era of small profits for tanners has set in. It seems to have "come to stay." The volume of business must make up for the reduced margin. Modern and improved, but expensive, machinery, equipments and methods must take the place of the older ones. Concentration of thought and energy to the production of fewer lines in each individual tannery seems also to be the order of the day.

The matter of hide inspection in the various centres, as also the adoption of a uniform system of bark measurement, are likely to receive the attention of this Section of the Board at an early date, as will also the important question of terms of credit.

One remarkable fact stands forth prominently in connection with the tanning trade of 1894, viz: Leather was cheaper (and hides also for a short time), than during any time within the last half century, or even longer.

A strong feature of the Canadian hide market has been that American buyers have, within the last six months, scoured the Dominion, shipping hides and skins to the United States from all points. In this somewhat indirect but unavoidable way, the tanning trade here was in the half year past unfavorably affected by the general improvement of trade in the United States.

Tanners here have further disadvantages, one of which is that the price of hemlock bark is continually advancing, owing to the fact that thousands of cords are shipped annually from our forests to the United States. When it is considered how large an area of bark lands requires to be stripped each year to supply the tanneries of our own country, and further consider the limited supply of hemlock bark here, it seems positively wrong that this Canadian product, when in so limited supply, should not be reserved for Canadian use.

I am quite confident that the Tanners' Section of the Board has a field of great usefulness before it.

A decided and general improvement in business is confidently looked for in the near future by this branch of the trade. Tanners and holders of leather have for some time not been forcing sales, being fully confident as to the future values of all classes of leather, the stocks of which, at the end of the year, were light, and held mostly by those who can afford to keep them until their value is obtainable.

The inverse ratio as to values of leather and hides cannot be maintained. The former must advance in price very materially, or prices of hides must decline, which latter, by all indications, seems improbable, except, perhaps, for inferior quality. It is, therefore, safe to predict and expect a better and proportionate market for leather during the year just entered upon.

I trust that this fond hope may be realized, and that the year 1895 may be a progressive and profitable one for the trade and commercial interests of our fair Dominion.

In conclusion I beg to render my compliments to the leather trade fraternity and to my fellow-followers of this important, ancient and honorable calling.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

L. J. BREITHAUP,  
*Chairman.*

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REPORT OF THE WHOLESALE BOOK AND STATIONERY SECTION OF  
THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

The book trade of the year has not been marked by any very special features. The prevailing depression in business, resting upon the continent in general, has not been without its effects on this line of trade.

It is not easy to make a definite estimate, but the general opinion is that the bulk of trade has been considerably less than that of 1893. While some of the wholesale book houses report a larger turnover, this, no doubt, may be attributed to the fact of certain competing houses having gone out of the business. Keen competition has made serious inroads upon profits. The great departmental stores in the cities have become an important factor in the trade, by disposing of many books which have a fixed and well-known price, without profit, for the purpose of advertising their other departments. This has had a disastrous effect on the trade generally.

In the stationery line, much the same condition of things is reported. Many of the United States paper houses, whose trade had suffered by the financial panic of the year, have sought the more vigorously to secure a share of the Canadian trade. This, coupled with the keen and unhealthy competition of some of the Canadian paper mills, has militated against the legitimate trade of the paper dealers.

The book trade is not without its grievances. Among these, the existing inequalities in the collection of customs duties form one of some moment. This is felt particularly by the newsdealers. Magazines, such as fashion magazines, etc., are subjected to a varying rate of duty at different ports of entry, and it often happens that subscribers who order direct from the publishers, not only have their magazines but also their books come in free from duty, and in the cities have them delivered by the P. O. carriers, while the newsdealer has invariably to pay the duty and accept delivery at the Post Office. When it is considered that the duty on some magazines amounts to ten cents per copy, the disadvantage to the dealer is glaringly evident.

It is thought a remedy for these inequalities is to be found in a uniform ruling being sent from the Customs Department at Ottawa to every port of entry.

Another disadvantage under which the book trade labors is in the postal regulations, which largely discriminate against the Canadian publisher and bookseller, to the advantage of the United States dealer, our postal rate on paper-covered books being 4c. per lb., while the United States rate is only 1c. per lb. Thus it is cheaper for a merchant at any distance from our distributing centres to purchase in New York, as the saving in postage by so doing is equal to \$3.00 per 100 lbs.

There is not the rigid protection of Canadian copyrights that the owners of these copyrights are entitled to. Cheap editions from the American publishers are allowed in by post, particularly in the smaller towns.

The Book and Stationery Section are unanimous in the assertion of the absolute right of Canada to legislate for herself in copyright matters. They stand firmly by the Copyright Act of 1889, and urge upon the new Premier, Sir Mackenzie Bowell, to maintain Canadian rights in this matter as zealously as did the late lamented head of the Government, Sir John Thompson. Our interests have too long been sacrificed for the benefit of the English publisher, and it is but natural that the Canadian publisher should resent the common practice of English houses in handing over the Canadian market to the United States publisher.

The new tariff regulations, admitting free of duty all books consigned to Public Libraries, Mechanics' Institutes, and University and College Libraries, etc., have proved unsatisfactory, even to the parties for whose benefit they were framed. The rules pertaining to the admission of free books must lead to unfair discrimination.

EDGAR A. WILLS,

3 *Secretary-Treasurer.*

WM. BRIGGS,

*Chairman.*

## SECRETARY'S REPORT.

TORONTO, December 31st, 1894

*To the Members of the Board :*

GENTLEMEN,—In compliance with the By-laws I have the honor of presenting a report of the official proceedings of the Board for the past year.

The Exchange of the Board was open for business 305 days, and closed 60 days, viz. : 52 Sundays, New Year's Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Queen's Birthday, Dominion Day, Civic Holiday, Thanksgiving Day and Christmas Day.

During the year 502 meetings have been held in the rooms of the Board, as follows :—

Arbitration, Board of . . . . .	1
"    Committees of . . . . .	12
Bankers' Section . . . . .	6
Booksellers and Stationers' Section . . . . .	1
Call Board Meetings . . . . .	305
Council Meetings . . . . .	34
Deep Water Ways Committee . . . . .	1
Dry Goods Section . . . . .	6
"    "    Executive . . . . .	5
Examiners in Grain . . . . .	8
"    "    "    for Ontario . . . . .	1
"    "    Hides and Leather . . . . .	1
Grain Section . . . . .	1
Finance Committee . . . . .	4
Gratuity Fund Subscribers . . . . .	1
"    "    Trustees . . . . .	33
Insolvency Committee . . . . .	11
Landlords' Rents Committee . . . . .	3
Legislation Committee . . . . .	3
Manufacturers' Section . . . . .	3
"    Committee . . . . .	4
Railway and Transportation Committee . . . . .	3
Tanners' Committee . . . . .	3
"    Section . . . . .	1
Tenants' Fixtures Committee . . . . .	1
Miscellaneous . . . . .	42

The present membership of the Board is 921, made up as follows : 737 resident members and 184 non-resident members. Of these 851 are subscribers to the Gratuity Fund, 93 are Life Members. 71 members have been elected, qualifying by transfer to themselves of outstanding certificates. Twelve members have died, ten of whom were participants in the Gratuity Fund.

During the year application having been made for leave to form a Manufacturers' Section of the Board, the same was accordingly granted, and the By-laws for the governance of the Section having been submitted, were approved and sanctioned by the Council.

The important subject of the establishment of a Toronto Chamber of Arbitration, as suggested in the recent Annual Report of the Board, demanded the early consideration of the Council, and the matter was placed in the hands of a special committee who reported that the suggestions made in the recent Annual Report to the members of the Board for extending the benefits of Arbitration, so that persons other than members of the Board could participate therein had been favorably considered by the Attorney-General, Sir Oliver Mowat, who had signified his willingness to bring in a Bill for this purpose during the present session of the Legislative Assembly. The Council were much gratified at receiving this report, and the Committee were instructed to prepare the Rules and Regulations for the proper administration of the Chamber. These having been submitted and approved, a Special General Meeting of the Board was held on the 25th of June for the purpose of balloting for the election of 25 persons to form the Chamber of Arbitration, under the "Boards of Trade General Arbitration Act, 1894." Messrs. John Carrick and M. McLaughlin were appointed scrutineers of the ballot. The scrutineers reported the following gentlemen elected for a term of two years :—

W. D. Matthews,	John Donogh,
Hugh Blain,	Geo. McMurrich,
Jno. I. Davidson,	B. E. Walker,
E. B. Osler,	Robt. Jaffray,
Sir Frank Smith,	E. R. C. Clarkson,
D. R. Wilkie,	Arthur B. Lee,
D. W. Alexander,	Elias Rogers,
Hugh N. Baird,	Stapleton Caldecott,
W. T. Jennings,	Geo. H. Bertram,
E. F. Clarke,	J. H. G. Hagarty,
J. L. Spink,	Walter S. Lee,
Wm. Galbraith,	Æmilius Irving, Q.C.,
	Walter Burnill.

The Directors of the Industrial Exhibition Association of Toronto having petitioned the Dominion Government for the right to hold a Dominion Exhibition at the City of Toronto in the year 1895, and for a grant to aid in so doing, your Council cheerfully joined in the petition, being of the opinion that it would be in the interests of the country that such an Exhibition should be held in this city.



The attention of the Council having been directed to the following Bills introduced in the Legislature of Ontario during the recent session, viz. :—

- No. 61. — Entitled, An Act to exempt Homestead from forced sales, and to provide for setting off and registering the same.  
 No. 62 — Entitled, An Act to abolish Personal Covenants in Mortgages.  
 No. 79. — Entitled, An Act respecting the personal liability of Mortgagors and others for Mortgage Money.

instructed the Legislative Committee of the Council to consider them, and the Committee reported as follows :—

The main object of the first and last of these Bills is to prevent Mortgagors from becoming personally liable for the performance of the covenants contained in the mortgage. The effect of this provision, if it becomes law, will be to place all mortgages on the same level regardless of the character and standing of the mortgagor. No man will be permitted to make himself responsible ; personal character and responsibility being eliminated from all such transactions, they will necessarily be restricted within the narrowest lines.

Your Committee believe that the public interest is not promoted by such legislation as that proposed, the men of character and pecuniary responsibility should not be deprived by legal enactments of the benefits their position legitimately brings to them, and should not be denied the right to enter into contracts binding upon themselves, if they see it to their interest, or feel disposed to do so.

One of these Bills also proposes to interfere with rights acquired under already existing contracts, which would establish a dangerous precedent, and which your Committee feel assured the Legislature will not consent to.

Bill No. 61 provides that under certain conditions landed property occupied by the owner may be registered as a Homestead, and after that such property shall be exempted from seizure under execution ; and that until such exemption be cancelled such property cannot be sold or mortgaged. This exemption is continued after the death of an owner in favor of a surviving wife or husband and children, and cannot be removed until the youngest child becomes of age.

It may well be questioned whether it is desirable to re-introduce, even in this modified form, the law of entail which was abolished in Canada several years ago, but in any case your Committee submit that if this Bill becomes law, provision should be made for preventing property being fraudulently placed under the Act, so as to be beyond the reach of creditors for debts before contracted.

This report was concurred in, and representations duly made to the Government.

A memorial from the Dry Goods Section of the Board was submitted for the consideration of the Council, the same setting forth that :

Whereas taxation on personalty in the Province of Ontario is unfairly levied, throwing the burthen of taxation on the classes least able to bear it, and freeing to a large extent the capital of the wealthy and retired,

And whereas the value of real estate depends largely upon the condition of business and manufactures, and unless business and manufactures

flourish the laboring population cannot find employment and real estate becomes depressed in value.

And whereas the taxation of capital in manufactures and business is discouraging and detrimental to investment in manufactures and business and to the general interest of the whole Province, and does not exist in other countries, except in sections of the United States,

And whereas Mr. Waters has a Bill (No 66) before the Legislature rectifying this unjust and economic blunder,

RESOLVED that we, the Wholesale Dry Goods Section of the Board of Trade, approve of his Bill which seeks to tax the personalty of all citizens alike, equally and uniformly on income derived from investments or profit from business.

And we pray that the same may become law.

The memorial was concurred in by the Council and representations duly made to the Government.

The Council were waited upon by a delegation from the Manufacturers' Section with respect to sundry Tariff changes affecting the Iron Industry, and after hearing the delegates the following resolution was carried unanimously:—

"Having heard a delegation of the Manufacturers' Section of the Board, "who complain that the recent Tariff changes have largely reduced the "duties upon certain manufactured goods without affording the manu- "facturers of the same a proportionate reduction in the duty upon the "raw materials entering into the same ;"

"RESOLVED, THAT the Council of the Board of Trade of the City of "Toronto desires to express its sympathy with the views of the manu- "facturers so affected, particularly as regards the continued high duties "upon Pig Iron, Bar Iron, Steel and other raw materials, and while this "Council is of the opinion that the development of the Iron Industry is "in the interest of Canada, they believe that assistance to the same should "be more largely by way of bounty on Pig Iron and Puddled Bars, and "should not be, in view of the recent reduction in the Tariff upon manu- "factured goods, by the maintenance of a tax upon raw material."

"RESOLVED, THAT the Manufacturers' Section of this Board be author- "ized to appoint a deputation to proceed to Ottawa to lay these views "before the Dominion Government."

A General Meeting of the Board was held on May 7th, for the purpose of extending a welcome to the Honorable Robert Reid, Minister of Defence, Victoria, N.S.W. Mr. Reid was received by the members of the Board in the Rotunda, at 3.30 p.m., and delivered a most eloquent and able address. On motion of Mr. Caldwell, seconded by Mr. Wilkie a hearty vote of thanks was tendered the Hon. Mr. Reid. Prior to this meeting, the distinguished visitor was entertained at luncheon by the Council of the Board at the Queen's Hotel.

The important subject of proper Fire Protection was considered, and a strong resolution unanimously adopted urging that one or more Steam Fire Engines should be provided for use in the City without delay, and a Committee was appointed to join with the Toronto Fire Underwriters' Association in making representations to the Fire and Light Committee of the City Council. The urgent representations availed not, and many of our merchants and others are suffering to-day by reason of the refusal of the City Council.

During the session of the Dominion Parliament it was sought to introduce an Act respecting Detective Corporations and Mercantile Agencies. Your Council, having had the Bill under careful consideration, resolved that the clauses therein relating to Mercantile Agencies were unnecessary and uncalled for, there being no demand on the part of the business public for legislation in this direction, and no apparent abuses that would be remedied by this Act. The Council were strongly of opinion that the passage of this Act would be highly detrimental to commercial interests and seriously affect business. Representations were accordingly made to the Government and the Bill was thrown out.

At the request of the City Council, a Committee was appointed to co-operate in promoting the success of the Deep Water Ways Convention, but without committing the Board to the support of any particular scheme. The following resolution was unanimously adopted and given to the delegates to present to the Convention:—

MOVED, SECONDED AND RESOLVED,—

“ THAT this Convention would respectfully urge upon the Dominion Government the necessity for the speedy completion of the work of deepening the Canals in the St. Lawrence Channel to 14 feet between the Great Lakes and the Sea.”

On behalf of the Committee Mr. Blain submitted the following report:—

RE DEEP WATER WAYS CONVENTION.

*To the Council of the Board of Trade:*

Your Committee appointed to co-operate with the Committee of the City Council beg to report.

Your Committee were appointed on the assurance of the Chairman of the City Council Committee that the arrangements for the Convention would be managed exclusively by the joint Committee of the City Council and the Board of Trade. After the appointment and confirmation of your committee on these terms others were added to the joint Committee. This may account for the Board of Trade members not taking an active part in the affairs of the Convention.

I exceedingly regret this aspect of the case, because if the members of your Committee had taken an active interest in arranging for the Convention it would doubtless have been more creditable to the city. As it was, our visitors when they reached here, as stated by them, found matters in a very unsatisfactory condition, and were obliged to take hold of the Convention and run it. Fortunately for the credit of the city, Mr. Oliver Howland was placed upon the principal Committee.

A number of ably prepared papers and addresses were given the Convention, and by this means much valuable information has been collected having an important bearing upon the question of Deep Water Ways from the Great Lakes to the Sea. I regard this feature as the chief benefit to be derived from the Convention.

In accordance with your instructions, the following motion was presented to the Convention and referred to the Committee on Resolutions for its consideration and report.

RESOLUTION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, SEPTEMBER 17TH, 1894.

Moved, Seconded and Resolved,

“ That this convention would respectfully urge upon the Dominion

"Government the necessity for the speedy completion of the work of deepening the Canals to fourteen feet on the St. Lawrence Channel between the Great Lakes and the Sea."

The manner of dealing with the motion was so peculiar as to deserve more than a passing reference. The Committee on Resolutions on the afternoon of the last day of the Convention brought in their first report recommending a platform, a permanent organization on Deep Water Ways, and certain resolutions which were considered to be in harmony with the scope of the Convention, and announced that all other resolutions not so recommended were ruled out as not within the call of the Convention. Immediately after this announcement a member introduced a motion, part of which was similar to your motion. The Chairman ruled this motion in order; the further point of order was, however, taken that it had not been referred to the Committee on Resolutions. It was for this reason ruled out of order.

I then inquired after your motion stating that it was in terms which the Chairman had just ruled as within the scope of the Convention, and that it had been duly referred to the Resolution Committee. The Chairman of the Committee stated that the motion of the Board of Trade had been ruled out of order by the Committee as not within the call of the Convention.

It now became my duty to point out that the Chairman of the Convention, who had discharged his duties with marked ability, had declared your motion a proper one, while the Chairman of the Committee on Resolutions had declared it an improper one, and that I would therefore request these gentlemen to adjust their opinions after which I would decide what course to take.

Mr. Suydam, Chairman of the Committee on Resolutions, in open Convention requested me to come to the Committee, and stated that the motion could be so worded as to meet the views of all parties. This proposal I at once accepted, and in order to feel sure that the views of the Council of the Board of Trade were properly represented and guarded, I requested Mr. J. Herbert Mason to accompany me. He consented and we appeared before the Committee in the evening and stated your views as we understood them, to the Committee. A member of the Committee drew up a resolution which both Mr. Mason and myself accepted as satisfactory, and which we assumed to be satisfactory to the Committee.

The Committee some time afterwards entered the Convention and reported other business, but made no mention of your motion. What made it the more apparent that the omission had been deliberate was that the motion was twice enquired for by other members of the Convention without any response from the Committee. I felt that my duty had been discharged and decided to make no further call for the motion. By this time I was persuaded that the Convention had been captured in the interests of the west, and that the Committee had determined to ignore the opinions of the Toronto Board of Trade. It was clear to me that the delegates from the Western States did not consider that 14 feet down the St. Lawrence would be sufficient improvement on the present route through United States territory to warrant them in recommending such a change, and had determined, without reasonable consideration for Canadian interests, not to support anything less than 21 feet.

The Convention closed without the matter having been again referred to by the Committee, notwithstanding such a course was a violation of the compact made with me on the floor of the Convention. I would therefore recommend that the Board of Trade place on record its disapproval of the methods adopted by the Convention and of the decision of the Committee on Resolutions in ruling out of order, as not within the

call of the Convention, your motion, dealing with the progress of a work which when completed will so largely affect the Carrying Trade.

I would also call your attention to the following facts :

1st "The improvement required for the development of the trade with the Great West and with the Sea-Board" was part of the basis of Confederation, and it was stated at the time that "Our canal system must be improved, so as to accommodate the large trade that is coming from the North-West."

2nd. In 1874, the Dominion Government adopted the policy of enlarging the capacity of water-ways between the great lakes and the sea, the canals to be 14 feet deep, the locks 270 feet long, and 45 feet wide.

3rd. On the 19th of March, 1890, the Premier of the Dominion assured a joint deputation of the Hamilton, Kingston, Montreal and Toronto Boards of Trade that the work of enlarging and deepening the St. Lawrence canals would be "completed, with all speed, in 5½ years."

4th. The action of the Government in dealing with the required improvement of our great national water-way, has been dilatory and unsatisfactory.

5th. Without constant pressure, there is great danger of unnecessary delay.

I would, therefore, further recommend that a memorial be presented to the Dominion Government, praying for the speedy completion of the work of improving the St. Lawrence canals, in accordance with the policy adopted by Parliament, and that such joint action be taken, by the various Boards of Trade, as may be best calculated to urge these views upon the members of the Dominion Legislature.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

HUGH BLAIN,  
*Chairman.*

Presented to the Council, October 1st, 1894.

Having considered this report, the following resolution was unanimously adopted :—

"That the report of the committee *re* Deep Water Ways Convention now submitted be received and adopted, and that copies of same be forwarded to the Montreal, Kingston and Hamilton Boards of Trade, asking that they co-operate with this Board in such joint action as may be best calculated to urge the views expressed in the report upon the members of the Dominion Legislature. In the meantime a memorial to be prepared and forwarded to the Dominion Government."

Advice has since been received that the Boards of Trade mentioned have cordially approved of the resolution, and signified their willingness to co-operate at any time.

A requisition having been made to the President asking that a General Meeting of the Board be called for the purpose of considering the subject of Deep Water Ways, and to consider the advisability of adopting the platform of and affiliation with the Deep Water Ways Association, a meeting of the Board was held on October 22nd.

MOVED BY MR. JNO. BROWN, SECONDED BY MR. R. C. STEELE,—

"THAT the Toronto Board of Trade hereby approve and endorse the platform of the National Deep Water Ways Association."

The resolution was put to the meeting and declared lost, five voting for and sixty-three against.

MOVED BY MR INCE, SECONDED BY MR. ROSE,—

“THAT WHEREAS the Council of the Board have passed a resolution in connection with Deep Water Ways, wherein they urged upon the Dominion Government the necessity for the speedy completion of the work of Deepening the Canals to 14 feet on the St. Lawrence Channel between the Great Lakes and the Sea.”

“BE IT RESOLVED, That this meeting cordially approves and endorses the action of the Council in this matter.”

Carried without a dissenting vote.

A deputation consisting of The Mayor, Ald. Shaw, Crawford, McMurrich, the President of the Railway Co., with Mr. C. C. Farr of Haileyburg, waited upon the Council with respect to the speedy construction of the Nipissing and James Bay Railway, and the following resolution was unanimously adopted:—

MOVED AND SECONDED,—

“THAT WHEREAS the commercial interests of this Province demand a speedy opening up of our Northern Territory, not only to afford our merchants, lumbermen and others access to the trade now being done in that district, but more especially to give them the facilities for increasing it, thus taking advantage of the resources of the country, the extent of which, from recent explorations, is now becoming known, and already gives evidence of considerable traffic. Access to the southern boundary of North Ontario was accomplished by the building of the Pacific Junction Railway, now part of the Grand Trunk Railway, ending at North Bay, where connection is made with the C.P.R. system. The most desirable access to the territory in question, so far as this Province is concerned, is the construction of a line of railway northward from North Bay.”

“The Nipissing and James Bay Railway Co. have secured a charter for the building of such a road, and have secured from the Governments of the Province of Ontario and the Dominion of Canada subsidies of \$6,200 a mile, towards its construction, which places the Company in the position so frequently recommended by this Board.”

The grain Section of the Board having submitted for the approval of the Council a resolution with respect to the mixing of Manitoba Wheat, the same was adopted as the report of the Council, and copies ordered to be forwarded to the Comptroller of Inland Revenue, with a strong expression of disapprobation at the course being pursued by the Inspector.

At a Special General Meeting of the Board held Nov. 6th, the following additions were made to By-law No. 12:—

(n) At meetings for the nomination of Officers Members of Council, Members of the Board of Arbitration, or of any other standing Committee of the Board, no member shall be nominated for any office, or as a member of any such Board or Committee, unless he be present at such nomination and signify his willingness to act or shall have filed his consent in writing to be so nominated with the Secretary.

(o) Members of the Board whose residence and place of business is outside the limits of the City of Toronto may vote at all meetings of the Board for the election of Officers or Members of the Board of Arbitration,

or of any standing Committee of the Board, without being personally present at such meetings ; such vote to be given in the manner following : With the notice of meeting sent to each member there shall be sent ballot papers containing the names of persons nominated and to be voted for at the meeting called by such notice, together with a card showing him to be qualified to vote at such election, and an envelope addressed to the Scrutineers appointed, or to be appointed, to take such vote in such manner and form and addressed as the Council of the Board shall prescribe and procure to be printed upon envelopes to be used for that purpose, the ballot papers when marked to be deposited in such envelope, and the same to be sealed and returned to the Scrutineers in an outer envelope addressed to the Scrutineers, either by delivery to the Secretary, or at his office, or through the mail, such last mentioned outer envelope to contain also the card sent by the Secretary to such member, and such card to bear his signature, whereby it may be shown to the Scrutineers that such ballot papers are sent to them by a person duly qualified to vote in such manner at such election, and such inner envelope containing the said ballot papers shall not be opened, except by the Scrutineers, and at the proper time for taking the vote, and the same shall be so opened, and the ballot papers therein contained so disposed of, that the votes cast thereby shall be and remain secret as fully as in the case of other ballot papers.

A petition having been received from members of the Board engaged in the tanning business, asking leave to form a Section, to be known as the Tanners' Section of the Board, and submitting constitution and by-laws for the consideration of the Council, and the By-laws having been approved, leave was granted accordingly.

The attention of the Council having been directed to the law with respect to "Tenants' Fixtures," a Committee was appointed to consider and report upon the question.

REPORT OF COMMITTEE.—Your Committee, re Tenants' Fixtures, after careful consideration recommended that the present short form of lease be amended so as to free it from misleading forms, which at present under the words "leave the premises in good repair," really means that the tenant must leave on the leased premises *the buildings erected and fixtures thereon*, the word fixtures being held to extend to all articles nailed or screwed to the building—an interpretation leading to much injustice

We further recommend that the Statute be amended so that a landlord cannot claim a lien for rent beyond one year before, and three months after, failure of tenant, and that anything beyond this be only an ordinary and unpreferred claim against the debtor's estate

We also recommend that an Assignee or Liquidator, should, in case of insolvency of tenant have the right to elect to retain the premises for any portion of the unexpired time of lease, by paying rent as provided in the lease, and that in the case of fire, rent should cease until the building destroyed should be rebuilt.

We further recommend that the Municipal Act be amended, so that the taxes should only be levied upon property against whom the taxes are assessed, and that tax collectors shall collect the taxes from the goods and chattels upon any property before returning the roll to the Treasurer.

The recommendations of the Committee were concurred in, and a copy of the report forwarded to the Attorney-General.

The following resolution was adopted by the Council, with regard to the death of Sir. J. S. D. Thompson, and a copy ordered to be suitably engrossed and forwarded to Lady Thompson :—

“The Council of the Board of Trade of Toronto is deeply grieved at the great loss the country has sustained by the death of the Right Honorable Sir John S. D. Thompson, P.C., K.C.M.G., Premier of the Dominion of Canada.

“With true patriotism, Sir John S. D. Thompson gave his whole service to the cause of Canada and the British Empire. In discharging the duties of his exalted position he won the confidence of the nation, and it will ever be a matter of deepest regret that he should have been called away in the prime of life, amidst a career of the greatest usefulness, and while receiving still higher honors at the hands of Her Most Gracious Majesty, The Queen.

“To Lady Thompson, the bereaved widow, and her family in their great affliction, this Council tenders its most sincere sympathy, and trusts that an Allwise Providence will sustain them in their hour of trial.”

Acknowledgment of the receipt of the same has been duly received from Lady Thompson.

A further resolution was unanimously adopted, and copies ordered to be presented to the Premier of the Dominion and the Hon. Wilfrid Laurier.

The Council of the Board of Trade is deeply grieved at the great loss the country has sustained by the death of the Right Honorable Sir John S. D. Thompson, P.C., K.C.M.G., Premier of the Dominion of Canada.

With true patriotism Sir John Thompson gave his whole service to the cause of Canada and the British Empire. In discharging the duties of his exalted position, he won the confidence of the nation, and it will ever be a matter of the deepest regret that he should have been called away in the prime of life, amidst a career of the greatest usefulness, and while receiving still higher honors at the hands of Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen.

That he sacrificed his life and personal interests for the general good is abundantly clear, and this Council would strongly urge upon the Government and Parliament of Canada that suitable provision be made for the widow and family as a national tribute of respect to his memory.

**GIFTS TO THE BOARD.**—During the year handsome gifts have been received from two members of the Board.—W. R. Brock, Esq., and W. H. Beatty, Esq., Q.C. That from W. H. Brock, Esq. (a member of the Council for many years), being a beautiful and costly marble bust of Her Majesty the Queen, mounted on pedestal of New Brunswick marble. This magnificent work of art was brought by the generous donor from Rome, being the work of Sig. Andreoni, and is a welcome reminder of one who is profoundly respected and beloved by the Canadian people.

That she has a tender regard for her subjects throughout the Empire has been recently emphasized by her touching, heartfelt sorrow with Canada and the bereaved family under the deep shadow of a great national and family affliction.



The gift from W. H. Beatty, Esq., Q.C., the Board's solicitor, is a handsomely framed oil portrait of the late J. G. Worts, who for many years took a very active part in the early history of the Board, being President from 1865 to 1870, and therefore directed the affairs of the Board a quarter of a century ago, and to him was largely due its influence and importance.

This is the first of the early Presidents of the Board whose portrait adorns the walls of the Council chamber, and it is greatly to be desired that the example set by Mr. Beatty will be followed by others.

The Board is gratefully indebted to these gentlemen for this further evidence of their continued interest in its welfare.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN STANDARDS, 1894-95.**—Pursuant to the amended provisions of the Inspection Act, Messrs. Thos. Flynn, N. H. Baird, J. L. Spink and W. D. Matthews (Chairman) were appointed by Order-in-Council as the representatives from this Board at the meeting held in Toronto, 14th September, 1894, for the selection of Standards of Grain grown east of Port Arthur; and at the meeting held in Winnipeg, 21st September, 1894, for the selection of Standards of Grain grown west of Port Arthur, the Board's representatives were, Messrs. Geo. A. Chapman and J. J. Hunt, London. For the selection of the Dominion Flour Standards, at Montreal, on November 9th, 1894, the Board was represented by Messrs. W. Galbraith and J. L. Spink.

The Committee appointed by the Council, and known under the provisions of By-law 20 as the House Committee, has discharged its duties with commendable zeal. During the year the walls and ceilings of the halls, corridors and lavatories have been cleaned and painted in a very satisfactory manner, and the walls and ceilings of the Council chamber have been suitably decorated, so as to harmonize with the woodwork, and to give due effect to the portraits that are expected to adorn its walls—one is already in place, reference to which is made elsewhere in this Report.

New cables have been supplied for the elevators, and the engineering and janitor's departments of the building have been managed with good judgment, and have been courteously controlled.

The most troublesome year that has wearied the souls of business men for many years is the one just closed, and our Board, as well as the business community the world over, has felt the effects of the unusual depression. But a reference to the Treasurer's Report will show that our numerical strength remains unbroken, and that there are no uncollected dues for 1894. It is also eminently gratifying to be able to report that the payment of the dues for 1895 are in advance of any period since the adoption of the By-law requiring the payment of dues on or before the 2nd of January in each year.

During the year ending 31st December, 1894, the Board has lost by death twelve members, as follows:—

Mark H. Irish, Toronto . . . . .	February 16th, aged 59.
George Virtue, " . . . . .	March 3rd, " 66.
Andrew McFall, Bolton . . . . .	April 28th, " 56.
P. T. Dunn, Vancouver . . . . .	June 16th, " 56.

J. L. Brodie, Toronto	.....	June 18th,	aged 56.
Geo. W. Kiely, "	.....	July 17th,	" 63.
W. W. Copp, "	.....	August 20th,	" 67.
David Goldie, Ayr	.....	September 24th,	" 62.
James Brown, Toronto	.....	October 11th,	" 51.
John Lugsdin, "	.....	October 13th,	" 53.
R. W. Hillary, Aurora	.....	October 21st,	" 61.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

EDGAR A. WILLS,

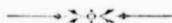
*Secretary and Superintendent.*

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# TREASURER'S REPORT.

OF THE

BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.



## CASH TRANSACTIONS.

12 MONTHS ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1894.

### RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand Dec. 31st, 1893.....	\$ 1,669 31
Balance of Annual Subscriptions 1894.....	11,543 00
Annual Subscriptions account of 1893.....	4,641 00
Transfer Fees.....	74 00
Rents, 1893 Account.....	3,960 52
" 1894 ".....	20,941 79
Balance account Life Membership Fees.....	1,600 00
Accounts receivable.....	7 50
Interest on Bank balances.....	32 27
Bank overdraft—Excess of expenditure over receipts.....	1,062 51
	\$45,531 90

### EXPENDITURES.

Coupons redeemed.....	\$21,992 50
Sinking Fund.....	5,000 00
Office Expenses.....	8 183 73
Salary Account—Secretary, Superintendent and Office Assistants.....	5,300 00
Library Account.....	38 40
Postage and Telegraph Account.....	151 76
Ticker reports.....	840 00
Printing and Lithographing.....	987 34
Petty Accounts.....	75 71
Telephones.....	85 00
Flag and expenses—Governor-General's visit.....	77 75
Frame for picture by Bruce.....	30 00
Hire of Chairs.....	40 00
Guarantee Co. Annual Fee.....	37 50
Purchase of 401 chairs.....	196 49
Auditor's Fees—1891-9-93.....	300 00
Legal Expenses—1893-94.....	402 00
	\$ 6,745 68
Taxes.....	\$ 4,631 86
Fuel.....	1,186 08
Light.....	147 75
Water.....	266 17
<i>Building Wages Account:</i>	
Janitor's Staff, Engineer, Fireman, Elevator Conductors.....	3,576 71
Engineering supplies—Repairs and renewals.....	622 62
Janitor's Department—Supplies.....	91 70
	\$10,542 89
Special Expenditures <i>re</i> Building, Painting Halls and Corridors.....	8 591 80
Elevators—New Wire Ropes.....	298 37
Repairing Smoke Stack.....	103 00
	\$ 906 17
Advanced for Tenants' Account—Office fittings.....	344 66
	\$45,531 90

TREASURER'S REPORT.

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REVENUE ACCOUNT.

For 12 months ending December 31st, 1894.

Annual Subscriptions.....	\$15,623 00
Rents for 1894.....	25,765 65
Transfer Fees.....	74 00
Interest on Bank Balances.....	32 27
	\$41,494 92

CONTRA.

Preference Coupons for 1894.....	\$13,062 50
Second Issue " ".....	6,250 00
Third Issue " ".....	2,375 00
Life Membership Fund, interest allowed.....	851 80
	\$22,539 30
Fire Insurance.....	\$ 687 50
Building maintenance paid.....	11,449 06
"    allowed on rents.....	43 20
	\$12,179 76
General expenses paid.....	\$ 6,745 68
"    allowed on rents.....	14 45
	\$ 6,760 13
Balance.....	15 73
	\$41,494 92

MEMO.

Surplus Account, December 31st, 1893.....	\$13,252 16
Revenue 1894 account.....	15 73
Earnings of Sinking Fund.....	509 33
	\$13,777 22

BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31ST, 1894.

LIABILITIES

Debentures.....	\$447,500 00
Accrued Interest and Outstanding Coupons.....	8,652 29
Bank Overdraft.....	1,062 51
Subscriptions 1895 Account.....	4,611 00
Life Membership Fund.....	17,887 80
Surplus.....	13,777 22
	\$493,520 82

ASSETS.

Building and Equipment.....	470,531 62
Rents Accrued and Due.....	5,541 21
Accounts receivable.....	314 66
Insurance paid in advance.....	1,100 00
Sinking Fund.....	16,004 33
	\$493,520 82

SINKING FUND ACCOUNT.

Balance December 31st, 1893.....	\$10,495 00
Cash received from the Board by Trustees.....	5,050 00
Interest received from Investments.....	509 33
	\$16,004 33

LIFE MEMBERSHIP FUND.

Amount December 31st, 1893.....	\$18,660 00
Subscriptions for 1894 of 92 members.....	1,564 00
	\$17,096 00
12 months' interest at 5%.....	851 80
	\$17,887 80

(Signed) JOHN L. SPINK,

Treasurer.

Audited and found correct.

(Signed) CLARKSON & CROSS.

TORONTO, January 4th, 1894.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.  
GRATUITY FUND.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

TORONTO, July 3rd, 1894.

To the Council of the Board of Trade, Toronto:

GENTLEMEN,

The Trustees of the Gratuity Fund herewith present their Eighth Annual Report as required by the By-laws.

The personnel of the Board of Trustees was changed in January last by the election of Mr. Hugh Blain to the Presidency of the Board instead of Mr. D. E. Wilkie, who resumed his position as an elected Trustee.

There have been 45 transfers made this year, the average age of those relinquishing their interest being 44, and of the new participants, 37.

There have been eight deaths during the year, which have been duly assessed upon the subscribing members. The average age of those who died was 61 years, and the death rate for the past eight years has only reached a fraction over the expectancy of one per cent.

There have been 21 meetings of the Trustees during the past year.

The amount on Mortgage is \$57,250.00, invested on property appraised at \$118,000.00. The amount in Bonds is \$38,000.00. The average rate of interest is a fraction over 5%

Calling your attention to the accompanying statements, we are,

Respectfully,

WM. INCE, *Chairman*,  
HUGH BLAIN,  
J. L. SPINK,  
D. R. WILKIE,  
W. D. MATTHEWS. } *Trustees.*

ORDER OF DISTRIBUTION OF THE GRATUITY FUND.

(a) If the deceased member shall leave surviving him a widow and no children, the whole is to be payable to the widow.

(b) If the deceased leave a child or children and no widow surviving, the whole is payable to such child or children in equal shares.

(c) If the deceased member leave a widow and a child or children surviving, one half shall be payable to the widow and half to the child or children in equal shares.

(d) In any case under which any child or the children of a deceased member would, if surviving him, be entitled to the gratuity payable on his death or a share therein under any of the foregoing clauses, and such child or children do not survive him but leave (surviving him) more remote descendants they shall take (in equal shares, per stirpes) the gratuity or share therein to which their parent or parents respectively, if surviving, would have been entitled.

(e) If the deceased member leave no widow or children or more remote descendants surviving him, the gratuity shall be payable:—

(f) If the deceased leave father and mother, or either surviving him, then to the father and mother in equal shares, or to the one, if only one surviving.

(g) If the deceased leave no father or mother surviving him and leave brothers and sisters, or both, the gratuity shall be paid to the brothers and sisters in equal shares, and if there be also children of any deceased brother or sister, such children shall take in equal shares the share which the deceased parent, if surviving, would have taken; relatives of half-blood to take equally with those of whole blood.

(h) The shares of minors to be paid to the legal guardians of their personal estate.

(i) If there be no persons entitled to the gratuity under any of the foregoing clauses the same may be disposed of and paid to any person or persons whom the trustees of the Gratuity Fund in their uncontrolled discretion shall deem to have been wholly or partly dependent upon the deceased member, or reasonably entitled to the Benefit of the gratuity, or if the same be not so disposed of by the trustees it shall go and form part of the Gratuity Fund.

(j) The shares of minors for whom no guardians shall be appointed, may be paid into a legal depository of trust funds, subject to the order of such minors when they shall arrive at full age, or to the order of their guardians when appointed.

(k) All guardians must accept the guardianship in writing.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

—o—

EIGHTH ANNUAL STATEMENT.

GRATUITY FUND ASSESSMENT.

Died.	NAME.	No.	Age.	No. of Beneficiaries.	Amount.
1893					
June 3.	Wm. Elliot.....Toronto	1	80	5	\$1,476 00
" 23	Geo. Goulding..... "	2	76	6	1,476 00
Aug. 3.	Fred. W. Gibbs....New York	3	44	2	1,572 50
" 26.	John Turner.....Oakville	4	65	4	1,572 50
Oct. 30	T. R. Wadsworth....Weston	5	60	2	1,574 00
Nov. 29.	A. Crawford.....Toronto	6	56	6	1,574 00
Dec. 12.	W. H. Howland..... "	7	50	7	1,588 00
1894					
Feb 1.	M. H. Irish..... "	8	59	3	1,588 00
March 3.	Geo. Virtue..... "	9	66	7	1,588 00
April 27.	A. McFall.....Bolton	10	56	8	1,588 00
		10		50	\$15,597.00

Total number of Assessments, 1893-4.....	10
Total number of Deaths.....	8
Total amount of Gratuities.....	\$15,597 00
Average amount of each payment.....	1,559 70

DISTRIBUTION OF GRATUITY.

Wives.....7	Children.....43	Total.....50
Average age of the 10 members deceased.....61 years.		
Percentage of deaths, 8th year.....1.08		
Percentage of deaths for 8 years.....1.045		
Number of subscribers, July 1st, 1894..... 851		

## RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

July 1st, 1893, to June 30th, 1894.

1893.			
July 1st.—To	Balance cash on hand this date.....	\$3,743	20
1894.			
June 30th.—To	Interest received.....	4,277	76
	Receipts from Assessments.....	26,245	00
	Mortgage Loan repaid.....	20,000	00
			<u>\$54,265 96</u>
1894.			
June 30th.—By	Expenses:—		
	Salaries.....	\$650	00
	Postage.....	128	20
	Printing.....	83	00
	Sundries:—Rent of Vault, Legal Expenses, Medi- cal and Auditors' Fees, etc.....	182	16
			<u>\$ 1,043 36</u>
	Payments to Beneficiaries.....	13,166	75
	Investments.....	40,000	00
	Cash in Office.....	\$95	50
	Less Bank Overdraft.....	39	65
			<u>55 85</u>
			<u><u>\$54,265 96</u></u>

## BALANCE SHEET, 1st July, 1894.

## ASSETS.

Investments:—1st Mortgages Real Estate.....	\$57,250	00
Debentures:—Land Security, Imperial Loan, Central Canada, Real Estate, Landed and Building.....	38,000	00
		<u>\$95,250 00</u>
Cash on hand.....	\$ 55	85
Assessments due and unpaid.....	1,552	50
		<u>\$1,608 35</u>
		<u>\$96,858 35</u>

## LIABILITIES.

Due Beneficiaries....	\$2,143	66
Due Trust Account, Minors.....	4,197	79
		<u>\$ 6,341 45</u>
Balance, net surplus Gratuity Account this date...	90,516	90
		<u><u>\$96,858 35</u></u>

We have audited the accounts of the Gratuity Fund of the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto for the year ending 30th June, 1894, and certify the above to be a correct statement of the same.

The securities held for the investments have been examined and found in order.

CLARKSON &amp; CROSS.

Toronto, July 17th, 1894.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIBRARY, 1894.

- Annual Report, Montreal Board of Trade.  
 " New York Produce Exchange.  
 " Winnipeg Board of Trade.  
 " Winnipeg Produce Exchange.  
 " Dunedin, New Zealand, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Buffalo, N.Y., Merchants' Exchange.  
 " Detroit, Mich., Board of Trade.  
 " Belfast, Ireland, Board of Trade.  
 " Auckland New Zealand, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " National Board of Trade, U.S.A.  
 " Chicago, Ill., Board of Trade.  
 " City of La Crosse, Wis., Board of Trade.  
 " Cleveland, Ohio, Board of Trade.  
 " Cincinnati, Ohio, Board of Trade.  
 " British Columbia Board of Trade.  
 " Southampton, Eng., Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Collingwood, Ont., Board of Trade.  
 " County of Dennis, Man., Board of Trade.  
 " Edinburgh, Scotland, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Saginaw, Mich., Board of Trade.  
 " Melbourne, Australia, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Quebec Harbor Commissioners.  
 " Montreal Harbor Commissioners.  
 " Beekeepers' Association, Ontario.  
 " United States Treasury Department.  
 " United States Department of Agriculture.  
 " Farmers' Institute of Ontario.
- Monthly Reports, Department of Agriculture, U.S.A.  
 Dominion Government Statistical Departmental Returns and Reports.  
 Legislature of Ontario, " " " "  
 Special Dominion Government Publications.  
 Report of the Visit of Ministers of Trade and Commerce to Australia.  
 Report of Proceedings of Colonial Conference at Ottawa.  
 Papers submitted to Parliament *re* Atlantic Steamship Line between Canada and Great Britain.  
 Foreign Tariffs, as prepared by the International Customs Tariffs Bureau.  
 Report of the St. John, N.B., Fire Relief Association  
 Argentine Republic, Useful Information in pamphlet form, per Nichol Kingsmill. Consul.

## PAPERS RECEIVED AT THE OFFICES OF THE BOARD.

## DAILY.

- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| The Toronto Globe. | Chicago Inter-Ocean. |
| " Mail.            | Montreal Gazette.    |
| " Empire.          | Detroit Free Press.  |
| " World.           | Buffalo Courier.     |
|                    | New York Herald.     |



## WEEKLY.

Monetary Times.	Canadian Hardware and Metal Merchant.
Trade Review.	Canadian Grocer.
The Shareholder.	Drapers' Record, England.
Commercial, Winnipeg.	Commerce Record, "
British Columbia.	Bradstreet's Weekly.
Commercial Journal.	Dun's Review.
The Bulletin.	Canadian Colliery Guardian.
Manitoba Free Press.	

## MONTHLY.

Chamber of Commerce Journal, England.	United States Miller, Milwaukee.
Imperial Institute Journal, England.	Canadian Miller and Grain Trade Review.
Journal of the Canadian Bankers' Association.	Returns of the Chartered Banks of Canada.
	Canadian Dry Goods Review.

## MUNICIPAL STATISTICS.

## THE CITY OF TORONTO.

	1880	1890	1895
Population (as returned by the Assessors).....	75,110	160,141	174,309
Area, in square miles.....	5,400	10,500	10,500
Assessed Valuation—			
Real Estate.....	\$42,300,933	\$122,651,244	\$135,453,093
Personal Property.....	8,232,337	14,579,534	13,601,858
Total.....	\$50,533,270	\$137,230,778	\$149,054,961
Percentage assessed to actual valuation Real Estate....	Cash Value.		
Date of Assessment.....	Oct. 1, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1889.	Oct. 1, 1894.
Municipal Debt—(include Water Debt, deduct Sinking Funds).....	\$5,988,780.88	\$12,769,508.41	\$16,461,832.13
Tax Rate, per \$1,000....	17 mills	14½ mills	16 mills
Value of Property owned by City, including the City Water Work (estimated).....	\$13,000,000		
Special Census, 1895.....	188,914		

## TORONTO POST OFFICE, 1894.

## DELIVERY DEPARTMENT.

Total number of letters delivered from this office by carriers :—		
1893.....	15,781,560	1894..... 16,292,216
Total number of newspapers delivered from this office :—		
1893.....	3,688,648	1894..... 3,740,295
Comparative statement of Postage Stamps sold in the years 1893-94 :—		
1893.....	\$415,947.59	1894..... \$431,538.68

## MAILING DEPARTMENT.

	1893.	1894.
Total number of Letters posted at Toronto.....	15,590,666	14,307,774
"    Post Cards                    "    "    ..	4,273,178	4,180,332
"    Books, Circulars, etc.    "    "    ..	5,638,756	10,338,926
Parcel Post .....	238,238	284,778
Registered Letters .....	263,978	252,876

## SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT.

	1893.	1894.
Amount on deposit (Branch Offices included).....	\$495,251	\$494,187

## MONEY ORDER DEPARTMENT.

	1893.	1894.
Orders issued .....	\$535,989.96	\$535,985.54
Orders paid.....	2,269,178.11	2,414,235.67

BRADSTREET'S RECORD OF BUSINESS FAILURES IN THE  
DOMINION OF CANADA, 1894.

No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
1st Qtr.—585	\$2,934,401	\$6,515,294
2nd " —372	1,150,081	2,994,048
3rd " —465	1,763,021	1,763,021
4th " —451	6,099,750	10,654,432
Total, 1873	\$11,947,253	\$23,985,283

## CANADIAN FAILURE STATISTICS—YEAR 1894.

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PROVINCES.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.			TRADING.			OTHER COMMERCIAL.			BANKING.		
	No.	Assets.	Liabilities	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
Ontario .....	826	\$5,159,776	\$6,288,442	243	1,874,240	2,424,469	577	\$3,205,942	\$3,763,073	6	\$79,594	\$100,900	4	\$170,490	\$184,993
Quebec .....	664	5,546,657	7,671,421	175	1,858,688	2,490,559	479	3,643,611	5,003,690	10	44,358	177,172	1	181,859	164,777
British Columbia .....	78	1,047,073	925,106	17	176,873	129,656	61	870,200	795,450	..	..	..	1	561,960	527,044
Nova Scotia.....	117	393,127	599,580	21	78,500	122,600	95	313,627	473,480	1	1,000	3,500	..	..	..
Manitoba.....	82	637,060	604,984	22	156,754	159,869	60	480,306	448,115	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick.....	80	684,224	1,451,712	15	231,230	568,425	65	452,994	883,287	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Ed. Island	7	39,816	63,013	1	1,620	2,807	6	38,196	60,206	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland..	2	2,323	8,957	..	..	..	2	2,323	8,957	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.....	1856	13,510,056	17,616,215	494	4,377,905	5,898,385	1345	9,007,199	11,436,258	17	124,952	281,572	6	914,309	876,814
“ 1893..	1344	8,321,570	12,689,794	839	..	6,703,075	488	..	4,830,118	17	..	115,601	..	..	..

RECEIPTS OF PRODUCE, ETC., BY RAIL AT THE PORT OF  
TORONTO FOR THE YEARS 1893-1894.

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1893.	1894.
Wheat.....	Bush.....	231,738	286,693
Indian Corn.....	do.....	47,920	177,817
Peas.....	do.....	31,960	71,964
Oats.....	do.....	681,606	618,225
Barley.....	do.....	152,112	279,623
Rye.....	do.....	386	17,265
Malt.....	.....	72,424	.....
Flour.....	Brls.....	13,939	4,487
Do.....	Bags or Sacks.....	121,345	127,024
Oatmeal.....	Brls.....	3,326	3,335
Do.....	Sacks.....	336	.....
Feed.....	Bush.....	43	.....
Butter.....	Packages.....	34,434	36,700
Cheese.....	Boxes.....	16,706	13,488
Eggs.....	do.....	41,670	49,008
Salt.....	Tons.....	22	.....
Tallow.....	Brls.....	2,572	1,426
Pork.....	do.....	72	252
Dressed Hogs.....	Lbs.....	3,540,633	5,249,692
Beef.....	Brls.....	9	40
Tinned Meats.....	Packages.....	4,792	591
Bacon and Hams.....	do.....	8	216
Potatoee.....	Bags.....	7,020	18,614
Apples.....	Brls.....	163	456
Hay.....	Tons.....	356	118
Do.....	Cars.....	.....	1
Cattle.....	No.....	79,449	87,786
Horses.....	do.....	2,796	2,182
Sheep.....	do.....	40,786	95,139
Swine.....	do.....	73,423	150,157
Lambs.....	do.....	1,678	.....
Calves.....	do.....	424	.....
Poultry.....	Boxes.....	4	.....
Oil Cake.....	Sacks.....	8,000	.....
Leather.....	Rolls.....	52,539	37,839
Raw Hides.....	Lbs.....	5,186,915	3,181,321
Sugar.....	Brls.....	99,396	118,709
Pickles.....	Tubs.....	.....	9
Bran.....	Bags.....	.....	32
Coal.....	Tons.....	404,942	385,512

## RECEIPTS BY WATER AS PER HARBOR MASTER'S REPORT.

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1893.	1894.
Coal.....	Tons.....	126,285	137,597
Fruit.....	Brls.....	3,826	4,172
do.....	Boxes.....	4,515	11,858
do.....	Baskets.....	187,026	234,760
Grain.....	Bus.....	101,870	237,130
Horses, Sheep, Cattle.....	No.....	250	469
Lumber.....	.....	60,000	174,000
Gen'l Mdse.....	Tons.....	12,000	10,788
Lake Stone.....	Toise.....	3,454	2,006

HIGHEST AND LOWEST TRANSACTIONS ON THE TORONTO STOCK  
EXCHANGE DURING 1894.

STOCKS.	SUMMARY.	
	Highest.	Lowest.
<b>BANKS :</b>		
Montreal.....	227 Mar.	.....
Ontario.....	116 Jan.	86 Dec.
Molsons.....	167 Aug.	.....
Toronto.....	253 Oct.	240 Feb.
Merchants.....	165 Aug.	154 $\frac{3}{4}$ Feb.
Commerce.....	142 $\frac{1}{2}$ May.	134 Feb.
Imperial.....	188 $\frac{1}{2}$ April.	177 Jan.
Dominion.....	287 April.	269 Jan.
Standard.....	173 April.	160 Feb.
Hamilton.....	170 Mar.	155 Dec.
<b>MISCELLANEOUS :</b>		
British America.....	119 Dec.	109 Feb.
Western Assurance.....	157 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dec.	140 Jan.
Canada Life.....	650 Dec.	.....
Confederation Life Association.....	270 April.	.....
Consumers' Gas.....	194 April.	187 July.
Dominion Telegraph.....	113 Dec.	107 $\frac{1}{4}$ Jan.
Montreal Telegraph.....	.....	.....
Ontario and Qu'Appelle Land Co.....	48 June.	45 Dec.
Canada North-West Land Co..(Pref'd).	60 Jan.	.....
Do. do (Com'n).	11 May.	10 Feb.
Canadian Pacific Railway Stock.....	73 Jan.	58 $\frac{3}{8}$ Nov.
Victoria Rolling Stock.....	.....	.....
Toronto Electric Light Co.....	170 Jan.	.....
Toronto Incandescent Electric Light Co.	119 $\frac{1}{2}$ Mar.	106 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dec.
Canada General Electric Co.....	95 Mar.	.....
Commercial Cable Co.....	147 Mar.	132 $\frac{1}{2}$ Jan.
Bell Telephone Co.....	155 $\frac{1}{2}$ Oct.	132 $\frac{1}{2}$ Jan.
Do. do (New).....	154 $\frac{1}{4}$ Oct.	135 June.
Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Co...	80 $\frac{1}{4}$ Jan.	78 $\frac{1}{2}$ April.
Montreal Street Railway Co.....	186 $\frac{1}{2}$ Mar.	141 May.
Do. do (New).....	156 $\frac{3}{8}$ Dec.	132 $\frac{1}{2}$ May.
Duluth, S'th Sh. & Atlantic Ry.(Com'n).	16 Mar.	12 $\frac{3}{4}$ July.
<b>LOAN AND SAVINGS COMPANIES :</b>		
British Canad'n Loan and Investment Co.	118 Sept.	113 Dec.
Building and Loan Association.....	103 $\frac{1}{2}$ June.	100 Jan.
Canada Landed and National Invest. Co.	126 $\frac{1}{4}$ Feb.	120 Sept.
Canada Permanent L'n & Sav. Co.....	186 Jan.	165 Dec.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	175 Jan.	152 Dec.
Canadian Savings and Loan Co.....	121 April.	.....
Central Canadian L'n and Sav. Co.....	125 $\frac{1}{2}$ Dec.	124 Dec.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	.....	.....
Consolidated Loan and Investment Co..	.....	.....
Dominion Savings and Investment Soc'y.	84 Feb.	75 Nov.

Farmers' Loan and Savings Co .....	121	April.	108½	Nov.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	115	Jan.	106	Mar.
Freehold Loan and Savings Co.....	141	April.	132½	Feb.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	128½	May.	123	Jan.
Hamilton Provident and Loan Soc'y....	129½	June.	124	Jan.
Huron and Erie L'n and Sav. Co.....	167	Dec.	161	Feb.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	151	June.	150	Aug.
Imperial Loan and Investment Co. ....	120	April.	109	Nov.
Do. do. 40 per cent.	105	June.	100	Mar.
Landed Banking & Loan Co .....	115¾	Nov.	115½	Aug.
Land Security Co. ....				
London and Canad'n L'n and Agency Co.	129	Sept.	120	Dec.
London Loan Co.....				
London and Ontario Investment.....	116	Jan.	111½	Aug.
Manitoba and North-West Loan Co....	82½	Oct.		
North of Scotland Canadian Mtg. Co....				
Ontario Industrial Loan and Invest. Co.				
Ontario Loan and Debenture.....	132½	April.	127¾	Dec.
Peoples' Loan and Debenture Co .....	80	Jan.	45	Dec.
Real Estate, Loan and Deben. Co .....	75	May.	65	April.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	58	Feb.		
Toronto Land and Investment Co.....				
Toronto Land and Loan Co.....				
Toronto Savings & Loan Co.....				
Union Loan and Savings Co.....	130	Jan.	124	July.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	122½	June.		
Western Canadian L'n and Sav. Co....	170	Jan.	164½	Nov.
Do. do. 25 per cent.	156	April.	153	Mar.

MONTHLY RETURNS.

IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO,  
1893 AND 1894.

1893.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.
	Value.	Duty.	Value.
	\$	\$ cts	\$
January - - - -	2,232,079	474,298 10	308,653
February - - - -	1,932,845	437,042 26	285,182
March - - - -	2,076,390	482,978 10	349,434
April - - - -	1,676,647	326,745 86	326,950
May - - - -	1,763,919	319,445 57	327,001
June - - - -	1,741,771	345,667 72	216,485
July - - - -	1,790,755	390,942 05	270,326
August - - - -	2,558,665	458,148 76	143,220
September - - - -	1,795,921	401,308 78	192,898
October - - - -	1,387,532	265,634 22	273,179
November - - - -	1,277,401	257,509 85	371,499
December - - - -	1,055,005	235,016 46	413,442
Total - - - -	\$21,088,930	\$439,473,773	\$3,478,269

## IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE.

1894.	<i>Value.</i>	<i>Duty.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
	\$	\$ cts	\$
January - - - -	1,798,960	433,779 31	290,238
February - - - -	1,493,658	367,706 89	355,056
March - - - - -	1,515,530	346,410 63	263,007
April - - - - -	1,389,498	292,724 60	297,905
May - - - - -	1,402,423	259,504 30	264,928
June - - - - -	1,167,918	215,488 97	285,924
July - - - - -	1,842,690	285,237 62	204,774
August - - - - -	1,852,163	390,746 43	283,621
September - - - -	1,437,381	299,433 03	286,972
October - - - - -	1,438,367	271,122 69	443,031
November - - - - -	1,193,448	235,182 22	565,029
December - - - - -	1,199,807	243,804 30	443,977
	<u>\$17,731,843</u>	<u>\$3,641,140 99</u>	<u>\$3,984,462</u>

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT, 1889 TO 1894.

	<i>Imports.</i>	<i>Duty.</i>	<i>Exports.</i>
Total value, 1889 -	\$20,437,376 00	\$4,339,839 87	\$2,960,689 00
" 1890 -	19,074,351 00	4,093,478 49	3,568,946 00
" 1891 -	19,622,034 00	4,160,332 69	3,208,728 00
" 1892 -	20,661,048 00	4,424,278 03	3,630,365 00
" 1893 -	21,088,930 00	4,394,757 77	3,478,269 00
" 1894 -	17,731,843 00	3,641,140 99	3,984,462 00

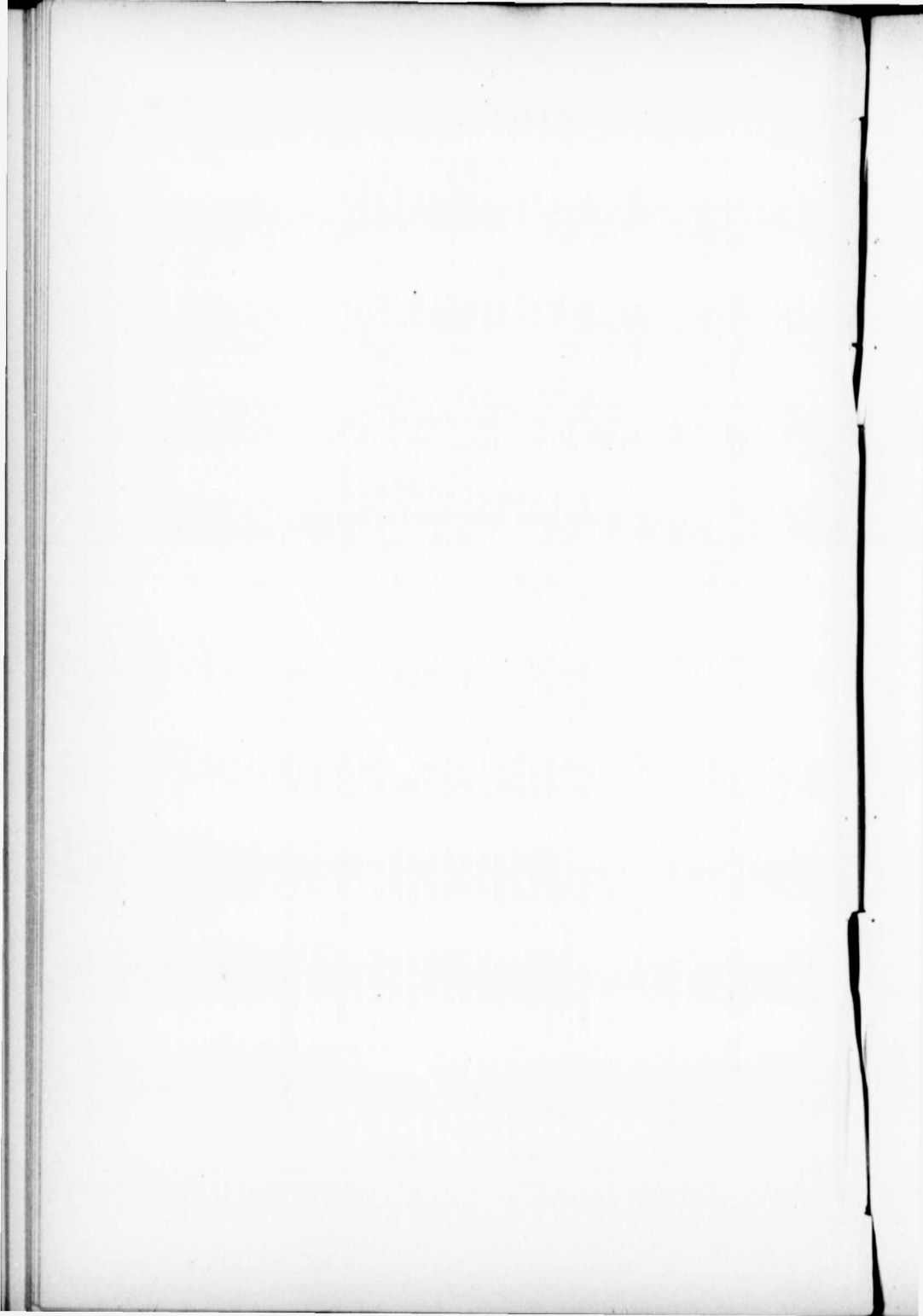
MONTHLY TOTALS OF BANK CLEARINGS AT THE CITIES OF MONTREAL, TORONTO, HALIFAX,  
HAMILTON AND WINNIPEG.

	MONTREAL.		*TORONTO.		HALIFAX.		HAMILTON.		WINNIPEG.
	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1892-93	1893-94	1894
December ..	\$53,334,498	\$45,108,976	\$32,157,099	\$25,398,315	\$5,289,252	\$4,884,773	\$3,716,428	\$3,147,810	
January ....	50,498,973	42,796,705	30,226,941	27,267,606	5,044,466	4,931,374	3,292,386	3,087,576	\$4,318,346
February ...	46,149,389	35,478,026	23,704,495	19,269,967	4,202,569	3,981,482	2,830,935	2,671,799	3,132,537
March .....	50,791,417	45,715,370	26,282,197	22,893,878	4,759,004	4,744,920	3,124,681	2,739,664	3,510,411
April .....	42,274,827	40,942,256	26,974,686	21,473,195	4,906,327	4,467,920	3,122,325	3,078,530	2,958,886
May .....	49,629,342	45,585,937	25,747,669	24,173,820	5,334,245	4,871,141	3,510,787	2,977,806	3,455,639
June .....	47,244,749	45,704,951	25,823,084	21,965,613	5,105,122	4,471,084	3,204,246	2,753,625	3,329,427
July .....	49,301,208	44,223,709	27,043,625	23,763,087	5,510,016	5,492,685	3,274,564	2,682,632	3,570,221
August .....	47,414,660	44,383,794	22,311,198	21,779,292	5,414,015	5,407,770	2,847,937	2,546,135	3,695,874
September ..	45,767,089	46,855,219	24,505,010	20,078,767	4,993,555	5,062,367	3,091,370	2,686,878	3,975,466
October .....	47,266,474	55,730,826	25,264,432	25,750,866	5,489,398	5,452,393	3,227,927	3,155,742	6,786,730
November ..	47,291,969	51,838,202	25,997,046	25,214,277	5,158,297	5,621,030	3,150,068	3,093,424	6,607,498
	576,964,586	544,363,961	316,037,473	278,968,683	60,464,290	58,788,939	38,393,594	34,620,821	45,340,975

\* NOTE.—These totals do not include the Bank of Toronto.

MONTHLY TOTALS OF BANK CLEARINGS





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**Foreign Commerce of the City of Toronto.**

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## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF EXPORTS.—Goods the Growth, Produce and  
Manufacture of the Dominion of Canada, for the Fiscal  
Year, commencing 1st July, 1893, and terminating 30th  
June, 1894.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Agricultural Implements .....	British South Africa.	\$ 7708 00
Do. do. ....	Denmark .....	990 00
Do. do. ....	Russia .....	7185 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	16 00
Do. do. ....	France .....	1860 00
Do. do. ....	Chili .....	662 00
Do. do. ....	Australia .....	32150 00
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	21810 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	33617 00
Do. do. ....	New Zealand .....	22290 00
Do. do. ....	Argentine Republic.	91964 00
Barrels—Empty .....	United States .....	120 00
Books, Pamphlets, Maps .....	Newfoundland .....	2268 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	10288 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	3789 00
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.	386 00
Do. do. ....	New Zealand.....	637 00
Do. do. ....	Australia .....	547 00
Do. do. ....	China .....	40 00
Do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	140 00
Bones .....	United States .....	14128 00
Boots and Shoes .....	do. ....	40 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	7 00
Bricks .....	United States .....	430 00
Carts .....	Jamaica .....	70 00
Do. ....	United States .....	55 00
Carriages .....	do. ....	960 00
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	24 00
Do. Waggons .....	United States .....	220 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	165 00
Castings—Iron .....	New Zealand .....	332 00
Do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	351 00
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	1015 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	921 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	859 00
Cattle—Horses .....	do. ....	29167 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	14971 00
Do. Swine .....	United States .....	448 00
Do. Sheep, 1 year and less.....	do. ....	2947 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	564 00
Do. do. over 1 year .....	United States .....	968 00
Clothing and Wearing Apparel.....	do. ....	1134 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	750 00
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	12 00
Do. do. do. ....	China .....	289 00
Do. do. do. ....	New Zealand .....	100 00
Cottons .....	United States .....	129 00
Do. ....	Holland .....	40 00
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	12 00
Do. ....	Australia .....	6 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Cottons .....	Newfoundland .....	\$ 135 00
Do. ....	British West Indies..	21 00
Cotton Waste .....	United States .....	423 00
Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines .....	do. ....	9868 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	5426 00
Do. do. do. ....	British South Africa.	53 00
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.	7037 00
Do. do. do. ....	Australia .....	5502 00
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	4901 00
Do. do. do. ....	British Guiana .....	140 00
Do. do. do. ....	U. S. of Columbia ..	91 00
Electrotypes .....	United States .....	1522 00
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	96 00
Fertilizers .....	United States .....	7848 00
Do. ....	Newfoundland .....	8 00
Fish—Fresh .....	Great Britain .....	34 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	913 00
Do. Salmon pickled .....	do. ....	150 00
Fruits—Apples, green or ripe .....	do. ....	31355 00
Do. do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	28339 00
Do. do. do. do. ....	Germany .....	3 00
Do. Berries, all kinds .....	United States .....	475 00
Do. All other .....	do. ....	86 00
Do. Apples, dried .....	do. ....	549 00
Do. do. do. ....	France .....	3020 00
Do. do. do. ....	Norway .....	125 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	375 00
Do. do. do. ....	Belgium .....	2484 00
Do. do. do. ....	Holland .....	135 00
Do. do. do. ....	Germany .....	12094 00
Do. Canned or Preserved .....	Great Britain .....	16 00
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	20 00
Furniture .....	do. ....	1242 00
Do. ....	Mexico .....	128 00
Furs—Dressed .....	United States .....	454 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	171 00
Do. Undressed .....	United States .....	23983 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	298 00
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	223 00
Glass and Glassware .....	United States .....	269 00
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	40 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	3 00
Grain—Barley .....	United States .....	114057 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	375 00
Do. Beans .....	United States .....	1353 00
Do. Buckwheat .....	do. ....	63568 00
Do. do. ....	Holland .....	420 00
Do. Indian Corn .....	United States .....	1 00
Do. Flour Wheat .....	Great Britain .....	22 00
Hops .....	Great Britain .....	6200 00
Do. ....	Newfoundland .....	125 00
Malt .....	do. ....	1855 00
Meal, all other .....	United States .....	249 00
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	66 00
Oatmeal .....	United States .....	3 00
Oats .....	do. ....	326 00
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	25 00
Peas .....	United States .....	9479 00
Peas .....	Great Britain .....	\$11985 00
Do. ....	France .....	876 00
Do. ....	Belgium .....	615 00
Do. ....	Holland .....	6404 00
Do. ....	Germany .....	7389 00
Seeds—Clover .....	United States .....	6164 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	37744 00
Do. do. ....	France .....	5985 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Seeds—Clover.....	Holland.....	\$ 2915 00
Do. do.....	Germany.....	24786 00
Do Grass.....	United States.....	7149 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	2436 00
Do. do.....	Holland.....	241 00
Do. do.....	Germany.....	1656 00
Do. all other.....	United States.....	234 00
Do. do.....	Denmark.....	2604 00
Do. do.....	Belgium.....	714 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	1063 00
Hair.....	do.....	13 00
Do.....	United States.....	1342 00
Hats and Caps.....	do.....	32 00
Hay.....	do.....	984 00
Do.....	Great Britain.....	35996 00
Do.....	France.....	1138 00
Do.....	Bermuda.....	144 00
Hides.....	Germany.....	223 00
Do.....	United States.....	20703 00
Do.....	Great Britain.....	64 00
Horns and Hoofs.....	United States.....	317 00
Household Effects.....	do.....	160473 00
Do. do.....	British West Indies.....	25 00
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	280 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	9372 00
Do. do.....	Switzerland.....	200 00
India Rubber.....	United States.....	5145 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	10 00
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	56 00
Iron and Hardware.....	United States.....	924 00
Do. do.....	British West Indies.....	386 00
Do. do.....	China.....	310 00
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	241 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	150 00
Jewellers' Sweepings.....	United States.....	6954 00
Lamps and Lanterns.....	do.....	6 00
Leather—Harness and Saddlery.....	Great Britain.....	2078 00
Do. do.....	United States.....	82 00
Do. Sole and Upper.....	Great Britain.....	222058 00
Do. do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	5843 00
Do. do. do.....	Norway.....	696 00
Do. Other Manufactures of.....	Great Britain.....	245 00
Do. do. do.....	United States.....	855 00
Liquors—Ale and Beer.....	do.....	119 00
Do. do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	15 00
Do. Whiskey.....	United States.....	7835 00
Do. do.....	British West Indies.....	915 00
Do. do.....	Germany.....	10 00
Do. do.....	Hawaiian Islands.....	437 00
Do. do.....	Japan.....	832 00
Liquors—Whiskey.....	St. Pierre.....	191 00
Do. Wine.....	United States.....	53 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	9 00
Lumber—Logs, Pine.....	United States.....	5000 00
Do. Ashes, pot and pearl.....	United States.....	910 00
Do. Bass wood.....	do.....	12047 00
Do. do.....	France.....	2893 00
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	3000 00
Do. Hop, Hoop, Telegraph Poles.....	United States.....	16382 00
Do. Planks, Boards, etc.....	do.....	219616 00
Do. Shingles.....	do.....	4762 00
Do. Laths, Palings, Pickets.....	do.....	300 00
Do. All Other.....	do.....	388 00
Do. Wood for Pulp.....	do.....	202 00
Machinery.....	do.....	1995 00
Do.....	Australia.....	467 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Machinery.....	Newfoundland.....	\$ 962 00
Do. ....	Turkey in Asia.....	1800 00
Do. ....	Great Britain.....	5165 00
Metals, other than Iron or Steel....	do. ....	4525 00
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	484 00
Do. do. do. ....	United States.....	3597 00
Miscellaneous Articles.....	do. ....	10819 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	2113 00
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	1271 00
Mouldings.....	United States.....	162 00
Do. ....	Australia.....	75 00
Do. ....	British West Indies.....	104 00
Musical Instruments, N.E.S. ....	United States.....	24 00
Do. do. ....	Australia.....	1311 00
Do. do. Pianos. ....	United States.....	8050 00
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.....	800 00
Do. do. Organs.....	United States.....	170 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	29 00
Oil, N.E.S. ....	United States.....	439 00
Do. do. ....	Australia.....	1172 00
Ore Iron.....	Newfoundland.....	12 00
Do. ....	Great Britain.....	23 00
Photographs.....	United States.....	81 00
Do. ....	Great Britain.....	202 00
Provisions—Butter.....	United States.....	23 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	4678 00
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.....	308 00
Do. Cheese.....	United States.....	6 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	1169 00
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.....	193 00
Do. Eggs.....	Great Britain.....	14967 00
Do. do. ....	United States.....	64 00
Do. Lard.....	do. ....	34 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	9111 00
Do. Meats, Bacon.....	do. ....	1015141 00
Do. All other.....	do. ....	10072 00
Do. do. ....	Germany.....	8 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	67547 00
Do. do. do. ....	Germany.....	25 00
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.....	106 00
Do. do. Pork.....	Great Britain.....	5559 00
Do. Poultry.....	United States.....	709 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	2343 00
Do. do. dressed.....	United States.....	87 00
Do. Tongues.....	Great Britain.....	13 00
Rags.....	United States.....	15970 00
Rags.....	British West Indies.....	21 00
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	158 00
Sewing Machines.....	United States.....	947 00
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	25 00
Soap.....	British West Indies.....	110 00
Do. ....	Australia.....	23 00
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	192 00
Do. ....	United States.....	2 00
Steel, all Manufactures of.....	do. ....	100 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	41 00
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	172 00
Stone—Granite.....	United States.....	60 00
Stoves.....	do. ....	143 00
Do. ....	Great Britain.....	95 00
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	116 00
Tar.....	United States.....	7455 00
Tin, Manufactures of.....	do. ....	257 00
Do. do. ....	Japan.....	1 00
Tobacco, viz.: Stems and Cuttings..	United States.....	755 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain.....	783 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Tobacco, viz.: Stems and Cuttings ..	Newfoundland .....	421 00
Do. All other .....	United States .....	1 00
Trees and Shrubs .....	do. ....	197 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	17 00
Vegetables, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	406 00
Do. Potatoes .....	do. ....	7387 00
Wall Paper .....	Newfoundland .....	10 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	9 00
Wood—Furniture .....	Newfoundland .....	1071 00
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	1130 00
Do. Other Manufactures of .....	Newfoundland .....	1385 00
Do. do. do. ....	Australia .....	130 00
Do. do. do. ....	Germany .....	10 00
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	5611 00
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies .....	661 00
Do. do. do. ....	British Guiana .....	255 00
Do. do. do. ....	Denmark .....	188 00
Do. do. do. ....	Belgium .....	1183 00
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	28351 00
Woollens .....	British West Indies .....	520 00
Do. ....	United States .....	671 00
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	74 00
Total Exports .....	.....	<u>\$ 3,139,806</u>

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF DUTIABLE IMPORTS, showing the Value of the  
Articles Imported, and the Country from which Imported,  
for the fiscal year commencing 1st July, 1893, and ter-  
minating 30th June, 1894.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
<i>Drugs, Chemicals, Etc.</i>		
Drugs, Dyes, etc., Acetic.....	United States .....	\$ 3 00
Do. Over Proof.....	Great Britain .....	241 00
	United States .....	25 00
Do. Phosphate .....	do. ....	3271 00
Do. Muratic .....	do. ....	17 00
Do. All others, N.E.S .....	do. ....	1180 00
	Great Britain .....	2220 00
Do. Sulphuric Acid.....	United States .....	14 00
Do. Gelatine .....	Great Britain .....	199 00
	United States .....	555 00
	Germany .....	559 00
	France .....	65 00
Do. Glue, Sheet .....	Great Britain .....	1543 00
	United States .....	10726 00
Do. do. Liquid.....	Germany .....	4153 00
	United States .....	5129 00
Do. Glycerine .....	France .....	1423 00
	do. ....	1047 00
	Great Britain .....	724 00
	United States .....	24 00
Do. Gums, Gum Opium .....	do. ....	1134 00
Do. Camphor Gum.....	Great Britain .....	1601 00
	United States .....	109 00
Do. Liquorice Root, Paste .....	do. ....	934 00
	Great Britain .....	376 00
Do. do. Stick, extract .....	do. ....	1409 00
	United States .....	7017 00
	Italy .....	2186 00
Do. Milk Food .....	United States .....	1831 00
	Great Britain .....	201 00
Do. Patent Medicines, liquid....	do. ....	289 00
	United States .....	8032 00
	France .....	13 00
Do. do. do. All others.	Great Britain .....	4216 00
	Germany .....	434 00
	United States .....	19443 00
	France .....	65 00
Do. Potash, Nitrate of Saltpetre.	Germany .....	1502 00
	Great Britain .....	446 00
	United States .....	160 00
Do. Soda, Bi Carbonate of.....	Great Britain .....	8152 00
	United States .....	377 00
Do. Prussiate of Potash.....	do. ....	24 00
	Great Britain .....	97 00
Do. Vaseline in bulk.....	United States .....	1089 00
	Great Britain .....	16 00
Do. do. not over 1 lb.....	United States .....	76 00
Do. Yeast Cakes, in packages } less than 1 lb .....	do. ....	47 00



viii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Drugs Yeast Caker, over 1 lb. up } to 50 lbs. .... } Do. not less than 50 lbs. .... } Do. Sulphuric Ether.....	United States .....	\$ 3156 00
	do. ....	26502 00
Do. Zinc, Chloride of..... Do. All other Drugs .....	do. ....	76 00
	Great Britain .....	3 00
Do. Zinc, Chloride of..... Do. All other Drugs .....	Germany .....	106 00
	Great Britain .....	11 00
Do. Zinc, Chloride of..... Do. All other Drugs .....	do. ....	25993 00
	United States .....	33809 00
British Gum Dressine .....	France .....	276 00
	Germany .....	15703 00
Perfumery, viz., Hair Oil .....	Great Britain .....	55 00
	United States .....	379 00
Perfumery, viz., Hair Oil .....	Germany .....	289 00
	Great Britain .....	1357 00
Perfumery, viz., Hair Oil .....	United States .....	4061 00
	France .....	1044 00
Pomades, in cases not less than 10 lbs.	Germany .....	7 00
	Austria .....	2 00
Sponges .....	France .....	2151 00
	Great Britain .....	449 00
Sponges .....	United States .....	2491 00
	Great Britain .....	2798 00
Turpentine, Spirits of .....	France .....	86 00
	Germany .....	7 00
Turpentine, Spirits of .....	United States .....	43514 00
<i>Dry Goods, Etc.</i>		
Boot, Shoe and Stay Laces .....	Great Britain .....	4572 00
	United States .....	2589 00
Braces and Suspenders .....	France .....	29 00
	Germany .....	3469 00
Buttons of Hoof Rubber Composition	Great Britain .....	6218 00
	France .....	225 00
Do. made from Vegetable Ivory.	United States .....	4195 00
	do. ....	610 00
Do. made from Vegetable Ivory.	Great Britain .....	1509 00
	France .....	51 00
Do. made from Vegetable Ivory.	Germany .....	3374 00
	Austria .....	119 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	2900 00
	Germany .....	1158 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	France .....	205 00
	United States .....	762 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Austria .....	3619 00
	Great Britain .....	9637 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	United States .....	25103 00
	France .....	5151 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Germany .....	7963 00
	Austria .....	14679 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	620 00
	do. ....	27777 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	United States .....	19521 00
	Great Britain .....	15972 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	United States .....	3822 00
	Germany .....	611 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	6119 00
	United States .....	3780 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Austria .....	39 00
	Germany .....	6526 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	France .....	703 00
	Japan .....	198 00
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	41 00
	United States .....	1903 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Cordage, Cotton.....	Great Britain .....	\$ 505 00
Do. do. ....	United States .....	2830 00
Do. all kinds.....	Great Britain .....	14 00
	United States .....	1028 00
Corset Clasps.....	Great Britain .....	480 00
	Germany .....	68 00
	United States .....	877 00
Cottons, bleached and unbleached...	Great Britain .....	10823 00
	United States .....	8236 00
Do. Ginghams .....	do. ....	436 00
	Great Britain .....	893 00
Do. Denims, Drillings, dyed or } colored .....	do. ....	43768 00
	France .....	236 00
	United States .....	11604 00
	Germany .....	974 00
Do. printed or dyed, N.E.S. ...	Great Britain .....	434681 00
	United States .....	45895 00
	Austria .....	19 00
	Germany .....	1632 00
	France .....	4309 00
	Japan .....	498 00
	Switzerland. .	479 00
Do. Handkerchiefs .....	do. ....	2819 00
	United States .....	172 00
	Germany .....	367 00
	Great Britain .....	25977 00
	France .....	111 00
Do. Warp .....	United States .....	17 00
Do. Wadding and Batting.....	do. ....	631 00
	Great Britain .....	74 00
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc. ....	do. ....	213 00
	United States .....	432 00
	Germany .....	607 00
Do. Wadding, Batting, etc., } dyed and colored .....	Great Britain .....	201 00
	France .....	111 00
	Germany .....	923 00
	United States .....	746 00
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc., dyed } or colored .....	Great Britain .....	284 00
	United States .....	270 00
	Germany .....	536 00
	France .....	190 00
Do. Seamless Bags .....	United States .....	1468 00
	Great Britain .....	114 00
	France .....	13 00
Do. Jeans, Coutills, for Corset } Makers, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	34743 00
	Great Britain .....	688 00
Do. Shirts, of Cotton .....	do. ....	2234 00
	United States .....	651 00
	Germany .....	4 00
Do. N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	629 00
	United States .....	7 00
Do. Sewing Thread on Spools..	do. ....	2714 00
	Great Britain .....	19310 00
	France .....	275 00
Do. do. N.E.S. in hanks.	Great Britain .....	38370 00
Do. Bed Comforters .....	do. ....	2178 00
	United States .....	156 00
Do. Colored Fabrics .....	Great Britain .....	47141 00
	United States .....	19580 00
	France .....	1554 00
	Switzerland. .	128 00
	Germany .....	1315 00
	Turkey .....	42 00
Do. Clothing, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	37769 00
	United States .....	34941 00
	France .....	2284 00

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
Cottons, Clothing, N.E.S.	Switzerland	\$ 1134 00	
	Germany	14606 00	
	Belgium	34 00	
	Great Britain	12 00	
Do. Cotton Netting	United States	238 00	
	Germany	149 00	
Do. Belting.	United States	1796 00	
	Great Britain	60 00	
Do. Lampwicks	United States	860 00	
	Great Britain	19 00	
Do. Socks, Stockings	do.	7874 00	
	Germany	31825 00	
	United States	4 00	
Do. Tapestry	France	1555 00	
Do. Towels	Great Britain	5763 00	
	United States	1033 00	
	France	2 00	
Do. Velvetens	United States	3881 00	
	Germany	683 00	
	Great Britain	80958 00	
	do.	191 00	
Do. do. checked	do.	59. 00	
Do. All other manufactures of N.E.S.	do.	13669 00	
	United States	9746 00	
Do. Scrim and Muslin	Germany	261 00	
	Great Britain	23539 00	
	United States	5814 00	
	Switzerland	648 00	
	Germany	47 00	
	France	587 00	
	Do. Uncolored or Cotton Fabrics	Great Britain	31135 00
		United States	1464 00
		France	134 00
		Germany	267 00
Do. Prunella for Shoes	Switzerland	1141 00	
	United States	39 00	
Cuffs	Great Britain	1603 00	
	Germany	40 00	
Crapes, all kinds	United States	711 00	
	Great Britain	6630 00	
	France	81 00	
	United States	287 00	
Curtains	Great Britain	62741 00	
	United States	22146 00	
	France	5385 00	
	Germany	182 00	
	Switzerland	9301 00	
	Japan	393 00	
	Turkey	28 00	
	Embroideries, N.O.P.	Great Britain	30887 00
		United States	4588 00
		Turkey	1198 00
Switzerland		32458 00	
France		4491 00	
Germany		1922 00	
Fancy Goods—Alabaster, Spar.	Austria	4728 00	
	Japan	43 00	
	Great Britain	45 00	
	United States	121 00	
	Germany	613 00	
	Do. Beads, Bead Ornaments	Great Britain	676 00
		United States	30 00
		France	82 00
		Germany	66 00
	Do. Boxes, Fancy	Austria	17 00
France		557 00	

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
Fancy Goods—Boxes, Fancy . . . . .	Germany . . . . .	\$ 8207 00	
	United States . . . . .	8617 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	2985 00	
	Japan . . . . .	256 00	
	Austria . . . . .	35 00	
	British India . . . . .	15 00	
	Do. Braids, Cords, etc. . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	89327 00
		United States . . . . .	34752 00
	Do. Mfrs. of Bone & Shell . . . . .	France . . . . .	7426 00
		Germany . . . . .	49836 00
Switzerland . . . . .		856 00	
United States . . . . .		741 00	
Great Britain . . . . .		98 00	
Do. Flowers, Artificial . . . . .	Germany . . . . .	2851 00	
	France . . . . .	416 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	47552 00	
	United States . . . . .	14817 00	
Do. Feathers, Dressed . . . . .	France . . . . .	4473 00	
	Germany . . . . .	53 00	
	United States . . . . .	991 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	33846 00	
Do. Of all kinds . . . . .	Germany . . . . .	17 00	
	France . . . . .	325 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	22782 00	
	United States . . . . .	2797 00	
Do. Lace, Curtains, Collars, etc . . . . .	Germany . . . . .	735 00	
	France . . . . .	3204 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	172081 00	
	France . . . . .	10614 00	
	Switzerland . . . . .	1364 00	
	United States . . . . .	1343 00	
Do. Toys, wooden and other . . . . .	Germany . . . . .	11069 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	3019 00	
	United States . . . . .	20871 00	
	France . . . . .	3861 00	
	Germany . . . . .	53358 00	
	Japan . . . . .	155 00	
Do. All others . . . . .	Austria . . . . .	151 00	
	Germany . . . . .	1902 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	2087 00	
	United States . . . . .	21326 00	
	France . . . . .	1889 00	
	Japan . . . . .	8 00	
Do. All others. N. E. S. . . . .	Austria . . . . .	27 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	5020 00	
	United States . . . . .	918 00	
	France . . . . .	190 00	
	Germany . . . . .	1390 00	
Felt . . . . .	Austria . . . . .	82 00	
Flax, viz., Carpeting and Matting . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	14 00	
	United States . . . . .	122 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	26923 00	
	United States . . . . .	244 00	
	France . . . . .	1357 00	
Do. Damask . . . . .	Japan . . . . .	178 00	
	Germany . . . . .	223 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	87961 00	
	Germany . . . . .	3925 00	
	Turkey . . . . .	27 00	
	United States . . . . .	1708 00	
Flax—Towels . . . . .	France . . . . .	4192 00	
	Great Britain . . . . .	28380 00	
	Germany . . . . .	43 00	
Do. Linen, brown or bleached . . . . .	United States . . . . .	86 00	
Do. Handkerchiefs . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	1277 00	
	do. . . . .	21424 00	

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUR.
Flax—Handkerchiefs .....	Germany .....	\$ 51 00
	Switzerland .....	830 00
Do. Linens, Duck, Canvas .....	United States .....	5 00
	Great Britain .....	131232 00
	United States .....	2273 00
	Belgium .....	2451 00
Do. Linen Clothings .....	Germany .....	343 00
	Great Britain .....	465 00
Do. Jute, Striped .....	United States .....	121 00
Do. Linen Thread .....	Great Britain .....	11182 00
	do. .....	20780 00
Do. Shirts of Linen .....	United States .....	392 00
	France .....	145 00
	Great Britain .....	1957 00
	United States .....	89 00
Do. other manufactures, Jute, N. E. S.	France .....	145 00
	Germany .....	1 00
	Great Britain .....	19575 00
	France .....	89 00
Furs, Manufactures of, viz., Fur } Skins dressed..... }	United States .....	822 00
	Great Britain .....	45935 00
	United States .....	9755 00
	Belgium.....	2858 00
	France .....	48 00
	China .....	5702 00
Do. Caps, Hats, Muffs .....	Germany .....	51866 00
	Great Britain .....	9391 00
	United States .....	5937 00
	Germany .....	923 00
	France .....	71 00
	Austria .....	21 00
Gloves, Mitts of Cotton, Silk, etc..	Great Britain .....	62930 00
	United States .....	8611 00
	Italy.....	900 00
	France .....	8538 00
	Germany .....	62919 00
	Belgium .....	4820 00
	Austria .....	2711 00
Hats, Caps, etc., Beaver, Silk or Felt	Great Britain .....	163660 00
	United States .....	48568 00
	France .....	1603 00
	Germany .....	369 00
	Great Britain .....	67221 00
Do. Straw, Grass and Chip .....	United States .....	63538 00
	France .....	2668 00
	Germany .....	219 00
	Great Britain .....	44732 00
Do. All others, N. E. S. ....	United States .....	19695 00
	France .....	4526 00
	Great Britain .....	22732 00
	Japan .....	1911 00
Mats, Rugs, all kinds.....	United States .....	7100 00
	Germany .....	2172 00
	Switzerland .....	45 00
	France .....	777 00
	Great Britain .....	632 00
Do. do. Smyrna .....	Germany .....	13 00
	United States .....	1238 00
	Great Britain .....	1835 00
	France .....	27 00
Oil Cloth, in the piece.....	Germany .....	16 00
	United States .....	2379 00
	Great Britain .....	24410 00
	United States .....	1968 00
Do. for Floors .....	United States .....	333 00
	Great Britain .....	12545 00
Do. Window Shades .....	United States .....	
	United States .....	
Pins .....	United States .....	
	United States .....	

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xiii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Pins .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 7943 00
	Germany .....	3176 00
	France .....	891 00
	Austria .....	516 00
Silk viz., Dress and Piece Goods ..	Great Britain .....	252213 00
	United States .....	7173 00
	France .....	24453 00
	Germany .....	9302 00
	Switzerland .....	28316 00
	Japan .....	1313 00
	United States .....	26 00
	Great Britain .....	20771 00
	United States .....	1098 00
	Germany .....	922 00
Do. in the Piece, or Spun.....	Japan .....	4340 00
	Great Britain .....	1582 00
Do. Handkerchiefs .....	Germany .....	941 00
	Great Britain .....	43156 00
Do. Hosiery .....	Germany .....	2921 00
	Turkey .....	43 00
	Switzerland .....	45 00
	France .....	2172 00
	Japan .....	1875 00
	United States .....	1705 00
	Great Britain .....	221074 00
	United States .....	7329 00
	France .....	3665 00
	Germany .....	6458 00
Do. Sewing Silk, etc .....	Switzerland .....	1,154 00
	Great Britain .....	2468 00
Do. Silk Netting .....	United States .....	1184 00
	Germany .....	8 00
Do. Silk in the Gum .....	Great Britain .....	39 00
	United States .....	206 00
Do. All others, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	87946 00
	United States .....	9460 00
	France .....	8039 00
	Germany .....	3460 00
	Turkey .....	1191 00
	B. W. Indies .....	84 00
	Japan .....	540 00
	Great Britain .....	60571 00
	United States .....	2177 00
	France .....	401 00
Do. Velvets .....	Germany .....	10553 00
	United States .....	2651 00
	Great Britain .....	398 00
	Germany .....	247 00
Straw and mnfs. of, N.O.P. ....	France .....	327 00
	do. ....	122 00
	Japan .....	2 00
Umbrellas, etc .....	Great Britain .....	53148 00
	Germany .....	94 00
	United States .....	244 00
	Great Britain .....	8247 00
Webbing, non-elastic .....	United States .....	3408 00
	Great Britain .....	4980 00
Do. Elastic .....	United States .....	1961 00
	Great Britain .....	1211 00
Wool, Felt Cloth, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	276 00
	Germany .....	547 00
	Great Britain .....	22882 00
Do. Flannels.....	United States .....	1787 00
	Germany .....	79 00
	France .....	2681 00
Do. Hosiery, Shirts and Drawers	Great Britain .....	43572 00

XIV FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VVLUR.
Wool, Hosiery, Shirts and Drawers.	United States .....	\$ 613 00
	Germany .....	5914 00
	Switzerland .....	529 00
	France .....	1676 00
Do. Shawls .....	Great Britain .....	23345 00
	France .....	172 00
	United States .....	106 00
	Germany .....	7253 00
Do. Yarn, Knitting Yarn, etc..	Great Britain .....	29560 00
	France .....	118 00
	United States .....	24 00
	Germany .....	10431 00
Do. Socks and Stockings .....	Great Britain .....	127058 00
	United States .....	703 00
	Germany .....	9061 00
	Great Britain .....	89276 00
Do. All other Fabrics costing 10 cts. per yard .....	France .....	9819 00
	Germany .....	6447 00
	United States .....	3523 00
	Great Britain .....	70820 00
Do. Costing over 10 cents and under 14 cents .....	France .....	19351 00
	United States .....	1324 00
	Germany .....	372 00
	Great Britain .....	2324 00
Wool, viz., Blankets .....	United States .....	69 00
	Holland .....	235 00
	Great Britain .....	609890 00
	United States .....	11513 00
Do. Cloths, etc. ....	France .....	1056 00
	Germany .....	12921 00
	Belgium .....	476 00
	Great Britain .....	88181 00
Do. Coatings .....	United States .....	106 00
	Germany .....	429 00
	Great Britain .....	538 00
	do. ....	570 00
Do. Tweeds .....	do. ....	97904 00
	Germany .....	186 00
	Great Britain .....	531283 00
	United States .....	7746 00
Do. do. 14 cents and over....	Germany .....	42972 00
	France .....	55420 00
	Switzerland .....	310 00
	Great Britain .....	129003 00
Do. Clothing, Cloaks and Dolmans	United States .....	5441 00
	France .....	563 00
	Germany .....	129167 00
	Turkey .....	121 00
Do. Coats and Vests .....	Great Britain .....	33284 00
	United States .....	7773 00
	Germany .....	25391 00
	Great Britain .....	97501 00
Do. Carpets, Brussels .....	United States .....	365 00
	Great Britain .....	148373 00
	United States .....	853 00
	France .....	33 00
Do. do. Dutch .....	Great Britain .....	2009 00
	Great Britain .....	2930 00
	United States .....	5063 00
	Great Britain .....	1737 00
Do. do. 2 and 3 ply ingrain } of Wool .....	United States .....	9073 00
	Great Britain .....	9933 00
	United States .....	3792 00
	Germany .....	4738 00
Do. Felt, pressed, of all kinds....	Great Britain .....	246 00
	Great Britain .....	6598 00
Do. Not Rubbed .....		
	Do. Knitted Goods, N.E.S. ....	

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Wool, Knitted Goods, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	\$ 940 00
	France .....	7057 00
	Germany .....	1720 00
Do. Dress Goods in the Grey State	France .....	711 00
Do. Leicester .....	United States .....	23 00
<i>Groceries</i>		
Baking Powders, 1 lb. and over ....	United States .....	3502 00
Do. do. less than 1 lb. ....	do. ....	4134 00
Blacking, Shoe, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	105 00
	United States .....	5172 00
	France .....	1544 00
Blueing, Laundry, etc. ....	United States .....	119 00
	Great Britain .....	1847 00
Breadstuffs, Arrowroot and Tapioca.	do. ....	9165 00
Do. Bread and Biscuit, {	United States .....	67 00
sweetened .....	do. ....	644 00
	Great Britain .....	200 00
Do. Bread and Biscuit, not {	Germany .....	20 00
sweetened .....	Great Britain .....	173 00
	United States .....	260 00
Do. Macaroni & Vermicelli.	Newfoundland .....	4 00
	United States .....	685 00
	Italy .....	310 00
	France .....	244 00
Do. Rice .....	Great Britain .....	79 00
	do. ....	205 00
	Japan .....	947 00
	China .....	41 00
	United States .....	2185 00
Do. Rice and Sago Flour....	Germany .....	1506 00
	United States .....	47 00
Do. Sago .....	Great Britain .....	159 00
Brooms of all Kinds .....	do. ....	145 00
	France .....	313 00
	Germany .....	17 00
Brushes of all Kinds .....	Great Britain .....	4985 00
	United States .....	8195 00
	France .....	7593 00
	Germany .....	411 00
	Austria .....	1100 00
	Japan .....	1781 00
Candles, Parafine Wax .....	United States .....	262 00
Do. All others, including Sperm.	Germany .....	91 00
	United States .....	700 00
	Great Britain .....	275 00
Chicory, Kiln-dried .....	Germany .....	376 00
Do. Raw or Green .....	United States .....	496 00
	Great Britain .....	95 00
Cocoa, Dessicated, etc. ....	United States .....	35 00
	do. ....	2918 00
	B. East Indies .....	206 00
Do. Paste, etc., not sweetened....	Great Britain .....	241 00
	do. ....	19 7 00
	Holland .....	1177 00
	United States .....	5285 00
	British Guiana .....	5 00
Do. Containing Sugar .....	Great Britain .....	1989 00
	United States .....	105 00
Coffee, N.E.S. ....	France .....	288 00
Do. Roasted, from U.S. ....	United States .....	58 00
Do. Green .....	Great Britain .....	3 00
	United States .....	264 00
	do. ....	1516 00



xvi FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Coffee, Extract of.....	Great Britain .....	\$ 294 00
	United States .....	239 00
	Germany .....	23 00
Fruits, Dried, viz., Currants .....	Great Britain .....	501 00
	United States .....	4462 00
	Spain .....	818 00
Do. Dates .....	Greece .....	38739 00
	United States .....	2411 00
	Great Britain .....	4036 00
Do. Figs .....	do. ....	4459 00
	United States .....	1449 00
	Greece .....	55 00
Do. Prunes and Plums.....	Turkey .....	5972 00
	United States .....	1383 00
	France .....	526 00
Do. Raisins .....	Austria .....	14848 00
	Great Britain .....	580 00
	United States .....	10356 00
Do. All others, N.E.S.....	Spain .....	42000 00
	Great Britain .....	3078 00
	Turkey (Asia) .....	6265 00
Do. Nuts and Almonds, shelled..	United States .....	4392 00
	China .....	4 00
	United States .....	2626 00
Do. do. do. unshelled.	Great Britain .....	77 00
	Italy .....	123 00
	France .....	298 00
Do. Filberts and Walnuts .....	Spain .....	3029 00
	Belgium .....	237 00
	Spain .....	4391 00
Do. All other Nuts .....	France .....	2466 00
	United States .....	1894 00
	Great Britain .....	485 00
Do. Green, viz., Apples .....	do. ....	154 00
	United States .....	4693 00
	France .....	11189 00
Do. Blackberries .....	Italy .....	997 00
	United States .....	9473 00
	Great Britain .....	164 00
Do. Cranberries.....	Belgium .....	152 00
	Italy .....	737 00
	United States .....	207 00
Do. Cherries .....	do. ....	13487 00
	do. ....	6182 00
	do. ....	746 00
Do. Grapes .....	do. ....	2187 00
	Great Britain .....	5850 00
	United States .....	1010 00
Do. Oranges in Barrels.....	Great Britain .....	1046 00
	United States .....	8947 00
	Italy .....	3447 00
Do. do. Half Boxes.....	United States .....	933 00
	do. ....	901 00
	Great Britain .....	8557 00
Do. do. in Cases .....	United States .....	1871 00
	do. ....	7340 00
	do. ....	5 00
Do. Plums.....	do. ....	521 00
	do. ....	210 00
	do. ....	47 00
Do. Peaches, N.O.P.....	Great Britain .....	210 00
	Austria .....	47 00
	United States .....	670 00
Do. Quinces.....	do. ....	210 00
	do. ....	193 00
	do. ....	9 00
Do. All others.....	United States .....	6 00
	do. ....	9 00
	United States .....	6 00
Do. In air-tight tins, not over } 1 lb. .... }	Great Britain .....	4197 00
	Austria .....	47 00
	United States .....	670 00
Do. In air-tight tins, over 1 lb...	do. ....	210 00
	France .....	193 00
	do. ....	9 00
Do. Preserved in Brandy .....	United States .....	6 00
	do. ....	9 00
	United States .....	6 00
Jellies and Jams .....	Great Britain .....	4197 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xvii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Jellies and Jams .....	United States .....	\$ 201 00
	British Guiana.....	9 00
	Cuba.....	1 00
Milk, Condensed, sweetened.....	Great Britain .....	29 00
	United States .....	191 00
Do. do. not sweetened....	do. ....	402 00
	Great Britain .....	135 00
Mustard Seed, ground.....	do. ....	6326 00
	United States .....	3044 00
Do. French Liquid.....	do. ....	13 00
Pickles, in brine .....	do. ....	102 00
Do. in bottles.....	Great Britain .....	6693 00
	United States .....	763 00
Do. in bulk.....	Great Britain .....	3466 00
	United States .....	493 00
	France .....	35 00
Salt—Fine in bulk .....	United States .....	216 00
Do. Coarse, not from U. Kingdom	do. ....	224 00
Do. in bags and barrels .....	Great Britain .....	1160 00
	United States .....	1721 00
Sauces, Catsups in bottles.....	Great Britain .....	4811 00
	United States .....	2196 00
Do. In bulk.....	do. ....	78 00
Do. N.E.S.....	do. ....	1191 00
Do. Soy .....	Great Britain .....	3 00
Sausage Casings, N.E.S.....	Japan.....	16 00
	Great Britain .....	1064 00
	United States .....	4351 00
Soap, common or brown, not per- } fumed..... }	Great Britain .....	23002 00
	United States .....	48 00
Do. Soft and liquid.....	Great Britain .....	35 00
	United States .....	56 00
Do. Castile and white.....	do. ....	447 00
	France .....	3690 00
	Great Britain .....	609 00
Do. Perfumed or Toilet.....	do. ....	3587 00
	United States .....	5390 00
	France .....	229 00
Do. Harness .....	United States .....	253 00
Do. Powders .....	do. ....	11075 00
	Great Britain .....	2867 00
Spices, viz., Ginger and Spices un- } ground .. }	do. ....	15281 00
	British West Indies .....	779 00
Do. Ground.....	United States .....	6747 00
	Great Britain .....	921 00
	United States .....	921 00
Do. Ginger, etc., preserved .....	China .....	136 00
	Great Britain .....	274 00
	United States .....	285 00
Do. Nutmegs and Mace .....	Great Britain .....	5654 00
	United States .....	600 00
Starch, etc., not sweet .....	Great Britain .....	62 00
	United States .....	7409 00
Do. sweetened .....	do. ....	458 00
	Great Britain .....	81 00
Sugars, Syrups, viz., Sugar over } No. 14, D.S., not im- } ported direct .. }	do. ....	132 00
	United States .....	791 00
Do. Molasses, direct between } 40 or 50 degrees.. }	do. ....	18852 00
Do. do. under 40.....	do. ....	2774 00
Do. Sugar Candy, etc.....	Great Britain .....	3567 00
	Italy .....	2990 00
	France .....	441 00

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Sugars, Sugar Candy.....	United States .....	5552 00
	Turkey .....	229 00
Do. Glucose and Glucose Syrup.	United States .....	13011 00
Tallow .....	do. ....	229 00
Tea—Black, imported from the U.S	do. ....	2506 00
	Great Britain .....	10305 00
Do. Green, Japan, from the U.S..	United States .....	8528 00
	Great Britain .....	1536 00
	British India .....	183 00
Tobacco, viz., Cigarettes .....	United States .....	1428 00
	Sp. W. Indies .....	2814 00
	British West Indies .....	168 00
	Egypt.....	14 00
Do. Cigars.....	United States .....	1 00
	British West Indies .....	301 00
	Spanish West Indies .....	12650 00
Do. Tobacco, cut .....	United States .....	1883 00
Do. do. raw leaf .....	do. ....	3 00
Do. All other manufactures of...	do. ....	491 00
Do. Tobacco Pipes, N.O.P....	do. ....	1952 00
	Great Britain .....	5484 00
	Germany .....	5261 00
	France .....	9789 00
	Austria .....	7706 00
	Switzerland .....	743 00
Do. Snuff .....	Germany .....	71 00
Vegetables, in cans, not over 1 lb..	United States .....	397 00
	Great Britain .....	2 00
	France .....	93 00
Do. in cans, over 1 lb.....	United States .....	138 00
Vinegar .....	Great Britain .....	1669 00
<i>Hardware and Metals.</i>		
Bird Cages.....	United States .....	812 00
Curing Stones .....	Great Britain .....	742 00
Gold and Silver Electro-plated Ware	do. ....	8105 00
	Japan .....	219 00
	Russia .....	25 60
	United States .....	41428 00
	Austria .....	53 00
	France .....	1063 00
	Germany.....	2182 00
Do. Plated Cutlery.....	United States .....	294 00
	Great Britain .....	553 00
	Germany.....	125 60
Grease, Axle, etc.....	United States .....	1830 00
Gunpowder, viz., Gun, Rifle, etc., }	Great Britain .....	604 60
Cartridge..... }	United States .....	638 00
Do. Canister .....	do. ....	38 60
Gun, Rifle and Pistol Cartridges....	Great Britain .....	70 00
	United States .....	8916 00
*Gunpowder, Gun, Rifle, etc., kegs..	do. ....	287 00
	Great Britain .....	3616 00
Gun Wads .....	United States .....	156 00
Iron Stoves.....	United States .....	17000 00
	Great Britain .....	25 00
Do. Terve or Terve Plate .....	do. ....	2379 60
	United States .....	137 00
Do. Wire covered with Cotton.....	Great Britain .....	5022 00
	United States .....	2084 00
	France .....	67 00
Do. do. Fencing.....	United States .....	1790 00
Do. do. Rope.....	Great Britain .....	913 00

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Iron Wire Rope .....	United States .....	\$ 91 00
Do. do. all kinds, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	10392 00
	United States .....	25994 00
Do. Pen Knives, Jack Knives, etc.	Great Britain .....	457 00
	Germany ....	411 00
Do. All other Cutlery, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	34112 00
	United States .....	5137 00
	France .....	128 00
	Sweden .....	1655 00
	Germany ....	4904 00
Do. Muskets, Rifles and other Fire } Arms .....	Great Britain .....	3962 00
	United States .....	8224 00
	France .....	606 00
	Belgium .....	3196 00
Do. Needles, Sewing Machine. ....	Great Britain .....	1266 09
	United States .....	48 00
Do. Nuts and Washers, etc., N.E.S.	Great Britain .....	772 00
	United States .....	3211 00
Do. Needles, Knitting, and all } others, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	5570 00
	Germany ....	108 00
	United States .....	1834 00
Do. Surgical Instruments, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	4916 00
	United States .....	10953 00
	Germany ....	4881 00
Do. Wire, 6, 9, 12, 14 gauge. ....	United States .....	8131 60
Do. do. 11 to 14 do. ....	Great Britain .....	13 00
Do. do. Cloth .....	United States .....	21799 00
	Great Britain .....	288 00
	United States .....	108 00
Do. Safes. ....	do. ....	223 00
Do. Sheet Iron, Galvanized. ....	Great Britain .....	36576 00
	United States .....	1662 00
Do. Steel Ingots valued at 4 cents } per lb. or less. ....	Great Britain .....	16687 00
	United States .....	10913 00
Do. Ingots of greater value than } 4 cents. ....	Great Britain .....	3411 00
	United States .....	5237 00
Do. Axes, Hatchets, etc. ....	do. ....	738 00
Do. do. Chopping. ....	do. ....	180 00
Do. Saws. ....	do. ....	5976 00
	Great Britain .....	63 00
Do. Files and Rasps. ....	do. ....	1454 00
Do. Enamelled Tinware .....	Great Britain .....	2 00
	United States .....	1265 00
	Germany ....	1107 00
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., not } less than 25 lbs. per lineal yd. }	Great Britain .....	1950 00
	United States .....	2476 00
	Germany ....	199 00
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., less } than 25 lbs. ....	Great Britain .....	1217 00
	United States .....	796 00
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., at } 10 per ton. ....	Great Britain .....	65 00
Do. and Steel Plough Plates. ....	United States .....	6374 00
	Great Britain .....	873 00
Do. and Steel Rivets .....	United States .....	199 00
Do. Locks, all kinds .....	Great Britain .....	939 00
	Germany ....	120 00
	United States .....	13654 00
Do. Rolled or Steel Angles, not } less than 25 lbs. per yd. .... }	Great Britain .....	2101 00
	United States .....	1178 00
Do. Screws, 2 in. and over .....	do. ....	83 00
Do. do. under 2 in. ....	do. ....	68 00
Do. do. under 1 in. ....	do. ....	344 00
Do. do. all others .....	do. ....	78 00
Do. Scales, Balances, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	143 00
	United States .....	1105 00
	Germany ....	14 00

XX FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Iron, Scales, Balances, etc.....	France .....	\$ 16 00
Do. Sheet Iron.....	Great Britain .....	93972 00
	United States .....	2826 00
Do. Skates.....	Great Britain .....	69 00
Do. Other Wrought Iron Tubes....	do. ....	17471 00
	United States .....	13869 00
Do. Lap Welded .....	do. ....	195 00
Do. not do. ....	Great Britain .....	7178 00
	United States .....	139 00
Do. Boiler Tubing .....	Great Britain .....	2868 00
	United States .....	1546 00
Do. Wrought Tubing, over 2 in....	Great Britain .....	14738 00
	United States .....	11296 00
Do. Ware, stamped Tinware Ja- } panned and Granite Ware. }	Great Britain .....	1624 00
	United States .....	15187 00
	Germany .....	10640 00
	China. ....	3 00
Do. Files and Rasps .....	United States .....	13027 00
	France .....	44 00
	Switzerland.. ..	326 00
Do. Picks and Mattocks.....	United States .....	272 00
	Great Britain .....	26 00
Do. Mechanics' Tools.....	do. ....	7445 00
	United States .....	35597 00
	France .....	293 00
	Germany .....	1246 00
Do. All manufactures of Steel, N.O.P	Great Britain .....	28149 00
	United States .....	91104 00
	France .....	1326 00
	Germany .....	5346 00
	Japan. ....	365 00
	Austria .....	125 00
Lead, viz., Old Scrap or Pig.....	Great Britain .....	6284 00
	United States .....	38589 00
Do. Bars, Blocks or Sheets .....	Great Britain .....	2154 00
Do. Pipe .....	United States .....	42 00
Do. Nitrate and Acetate of .....	Great Britain .....	7 00
	United States .....	1 00
Do. Shot.....	Great Britain .....	80 00
Do. Manufs. of Lead, N.E.S .....	do. ....	2397 00
	United States .....	1585 00
	France .....	16 00
	Germany .....	228 00
	Japan .....	19 00
	Holland .....	268 00
Metals, viz., Babbitt .....	United States .....	158 00
	France .....	83 00
Do. Britannia, not plated .....	Great Britain .....	1316 00
	Germany .....	223 00
	United States .....	5411 00
Do. Bronze Statues, etc .....	Great Britain .....	235 00
	United States .....	457 00
	France .....	88 00
	Germany .....	55 00
	Russia .....	290 00
	Japan .....	11 00
	Italy. ....	42 00
Do. Phosphor Bronze .....	United States .....	5075 00
Do. Gas and Coal Oil Fixtures..	Great Britain .....	457 00
	United States .....	11742 00
Do. German and Nickel Silver } Manfs. of, not plated. }	Great Britain .....	2129 00
	United States .....	238 00
	Germany .....	685 00
Do. Gas Meters.....	United States .....	1364 00
	Great Britain .....	5592 00
Do. Nickel Plated Goods.....	do. ....	624 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXI

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Metals, Nickel Plated Goods.....	United States .....	\$ 1088 00
	France .....	79 00
	Germany .....	214 00
Do. do. Anodes.....	United States .....	826 00
	Great Britain .....	93 00
Do. Screws of Iron, Steel, Brass } N.E.S. ....	United States .....	670 00
	Great Britain .....	21 00
	Austria .....	178 00
Sand Paper, Glass, etc .....	France .....	7 00
	United States .....	5499 00
Tin, viz., Tinware, N.E.S.....	Germany .....	108 00
	Great Britain .....	142 00
	United States .....	1790 00
	France .....	56 00
Zinc, Manufactures of, N.E.S.....	Austria .....	4 00
	United States .....	963 00
	France .....	35 00
	Great Britain .....	382 00
Brass, viz., Seamless Drawn Tubing	United States .....	2268 00
Do. Bars and Bolts.....	Great Britain .....	1149 00
	do. ....	30 00
	United States .....	716 00
Do. Strips for Printers' use .....	do. ....	436 00
Do. Nails, Rivets and Bars .....	do. ....	223 00
	Great Britain .....	289 00
Do. Wire Cloth .....	United States .....	511 00
	Great Britain .....	152 00
Do. Wire .....	United States .....	1003 00
	Great Britain .....	3 00
Brass, viz., Manufactures, all N.E.S	do. ....	10057 00
	United States .....	51195 00
	France .....	296 00
	Egypt.....	7 00
	Austria .....	4 00
	Japan.....	1046 00
	Germany .....	1485 00
	United States .....	14925 00
Copper, bars, rods, etc.....	Great Britain .....	290 00
Do. Wire .....	do. ....	27 00
	United States .....	2193 00
Do. Nails, rivets, etc.....	do. ....	31 00
Do. Seamless drawn tubing .....	do. ....	1039 00
	Great Britain .....	836 00
Do. All other manufactres, } N.E.S. ....	do. ....	490 00
	United States .....	5306 00
Do. Sheets or strips .....	do. ....	2 00
Iron and Steel, viz., Hoes.....	do. ....	5 00
	Great Britain .....	13 00
Do. Forks, 4, 5, 6 prongs.....	United States .....	28 00
Do. Ploughs .....	Great Britain .....	17 00
Do. Harrows .....	United States .....	10 00
Do. Mowing Machines .....	do. ....	3716 00
Do. Rakes, Garden, etc.....	do. ....	74 00
Do. Spades and Shovels .....	Great Britain .....	474 00
	United States .....	918 00
Do. Agricultural Implements, all } others .....	do. ....	9213 00
	Great Britain .....	559 00
Do. Axle Car and Springs .....	United States .....	8153 00
Do. Axle Cars, Bars, Planks .....	do. ....	441 00
Do. Axles and Springs, etc.....	Great Britain .....	417 00
	United States .....	194 00
Do. Plates of Iron and Steel com- } bined .....	Great Britain .....	1045 00
	United States .....	187 00
Do. Boiler or other plate iron....	Great Britain .....	9732 00
	United States .....	4333 00
Do. Butts and Hinges.....	do. ....	5672 00

xxii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Iron Batts and Hinges.....	Great Britain .....	\$ 298 00
Do. Bar Iron, rolled or hammered	do. ....	16793 00
	United States .....	7134 00
Do. Pipes.....	do. ....	380 00
	Great Britain .....	665 00
Do. Chain Cables, over 9-16 in dia	do. ....	3018 00
	United States .....	1138 00
Do. Wrought Iron and Street ) Pipe Fittings..... )	do. ....	747 00
Do. Cast Iron Vessel Plates .....	do. ....	12 00
Do. Forgings, etc.....	do. ....	1278 00
Do. Malleable Iron Castings.....	do. ....	2874 00
Do. Cut Tacks, not exceeding 16 ) oz. to the 1000 .....	do. ....	898 00
Do. Cut Tacks over 16 oz. to the 1000	United States .....	56 00
Do. Hardware, Builders' and ) Carpenters', etc..... )	Great Britain .....	4665 00
	United States .....	42021 00
	Germany .....	151 00
	France .....	96 00
Do. House Furnishings .....	Great Britain .....	5910 00
	Germany .....	1192 00
	United States .....	20720 00
	France .....	172 00
	Japan.....	613 00
	Austria .....	7 00
Do. Bridges and Structural Iron ) Works .....	United States .....	2558 00
Do. Portable Steam Engines.....	do. ....	2122 00
	Great Britain .....	99 00
Do. Engines, other, and Boilers, ) N.E.S. ....	United States .....	15806 00
Do. Sewing Machines .....	do. ....	7557 00
Do. Portable Machines .....	do. ....	590 00
Do. Parts of .....	do. ....	3181 00
Do. Machines, Type-writing .....	do. ....	11907 00
Do. All other Machinery, N.E.S....	Great Britain .....	7164 00
	United States .....	110612 00
	Germany .....	903 00
	France .....	220 00
	United States .....	90 00
Do. Nails, cut .....	do. ....	684 00
Do. Wire .....	Great Britain .....	2198 00
Do. Hoop or Band, not thinner ) than No. 20 .....	United States .....	2654 00
Do. Hoop or Band thinner than ) No. 20.....	Great Britain .....	1402 00
Do. and Steel, Nails and Spikes ) wrought and pressed.. )	United States .....	3986 00
Do. Pig Iron, all others .....	Great Britain .....	358 00
	United States .....	514 00
	Great Britain .....	5020 00
	United States .....	67762 00
Do. Pumps, Iron Pitcher and Spout	do. ....	1635 00
	Great Britain .....	86 00
Do. Steam Pumps .....	United States .....	12977 00
	Great Britain .....	17 00
Do. Railway Fish Plates.....	do. ....	6031 00
	United States .....	57 00
Do. Railway Bars or Iron Rails..	do. ....	949 00
	Great Britain .....	109065 00
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc.....	do. ....	1574 00
	United States .....	214 00
	Germany .....	1012 00
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>		
Cider Clarified .....	United States <sup>3</sup> .....	3 00
Ale, Beer, etc., in bottle .....	Great Britain .....	7155 00
	United States .....	531 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.    xxiii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Ale, Beer, etc., in cask.....	United States .....	\$ 5 00
	Great Britain .....	692 00
Ale, Ginger .....	Great Britain .....	113 00
	United States .....	44 00
Animals, all, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	51365 00
Belts and Trusses.....	Great Britain .....	1679 00
	do. ....	1203 00
	United States .....	2479 00
Bells, except Church bells.....	Germany .....	111 00
	France .....	74 00
	Great Britain .....	76 00
	Germany .....	212 00
	Japan .....	9 00
Billiard Tables, with pockets .....	United States .....	2060 00
Books, printed, Periodicals, etc., }	Great Britain .....	322 00
N.E.S. .... }	do. ....	122532 00
	United States .....	163342 00
	Germany .....	516 00
	France .....	168 00
Do. British Copyright Works ..	United States .....	4035 00
Do. Bibles, Prayer Books, etc..	Great Britain .....	41790 00
	United States .....	9071 00
Do. Posters, Advertising Bills, etc	do. ....	7779 00
	Great Britain .....	1225 00
	Germany .....	1673 00
Do. Advertising Pamphlets ....	United States .....	27596 00
	Great Britain .....	9929 00
	Germany .....	879 00
	France .....	45 00
Do. Labels for Fruit.....	Great Britain .....	5 00
	Japan .....	21 00
	China .....	20 00
	France .....	10 00
Do. Maps and Charts .....	Germany .....	9 00
	Great Britain .....	1934 00
	United States .....	4472 00
Do. Chromos, etc.....	Holland .....	4 00
	Great Britain .....	5509 00
	United States .....	12488 00
	Germany .....	11153 00
	Switzerland .....	88 00
	Japan .....	2 00
Do. Printed Music, bound or }	B. India .....	8 00
in sheets .....	Great Britain .....	6303 00
	United States .....	5087 00
	Belgium .....	44 00
	Germany .....	184 00
Bookbinders' Tools, etc.....	Great Britain .....	9846 00
	United States .....	7192 00
	Germany .....	663 00
Bone Black.....	United States .....	150 00
	Germany .....	42 00
Breadstuffs, Indian Corn .....	United States .....	47789 00
Do. Beans.....	do. ....	1028 00
	Great Britain .....	321 00
	Germany .....	32 00
Do. Buckwheat Meal .....	United States .....	52 00
Do. Oats .....	do. ....	7068 00
	Great Britain .....	25 00
Do. Peas .....	United States .....	105 00
	Great Britain .....	40 00
Do. Rye.....	United States .....	47 00
Do. Wheat .....	do. ....	88 00
Do. Indian Corn or Meal....	do. ....	12477 00



XXIV FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Breadstuffs, Oatmeal.....	United States .....	\$ 161 00
Do. Wheat Flour.....	do. ....	3925 00
Do. All other .....	Great Britain .....	3120 00
	India.....	61 00
	United States .....	13500 00
Bricks and Tiles .....	France .....	17 00
	Great Britain .....	39 00
Do. Bath Brick .....	United States .....	797 00
	Great Britain .....	151 00
	United States .....	17 00
Do. Building.....	do. ....	12877 00
Do. Drain Pipes, glazed .....	do. ....	2532 00
Do. M'fs. of Fire Clay, N.E.S	do. ....	149 00
Do. Clay .....	Great Britain .....	51 00
Carriages, costing less than \$50....	United States .....	30 00
	Great Britain .....	49 00
Do. costing \$50 or less than } \$100.....	United States .....	75 00
Do. Bicycles, etc.....	Great Britain .....	145748 00
	United States .....	54549 00
Do. Sleighs and Cutters .....	do. ....	201 00
Do. Wheelbarrows, Handcarts .....	do. ....	736 00
Do. Children's Carriages .....	do. ....	894 00
Do. All others.....	do. ....	1382 00
	Great Britain .....	1314 00
Do. Parts of Carriages.....	United States .....	33842 00
	Great Britain .....	18174 00
	France .....	72 00
Cane or Rattan, split .....	United States .....	3949 00
	Great Britain .....	21 00
	Germany .....	282 00
Celluloid, moulded into sizes .....	United States .....	10 00
Cement, Portland or Roman .....	Great Britain .....	13931 00
	United States .....	755 00
	Belgium.....	2233 00
Chalk .....	Great Britain .....	538 00
	United States .....	2319 00
	France .....	508 00
	Germany .....	352 00
Corks and Corkwood .....	United States .....	2109 60
	Great Britain .....	480 00
	Spain .....	2980 00
	Portugal .....	8401 00
	United States .....	175 00
Clothes Wringers.....	do. ....	274874 00
Coal, Bituminous.....	do. ....	8394 09
Do. Coke.....	do. ....	3 00
Do. Tar and Coal Pitch .....	do. ....	10796 00
Do. Dust.....	do. ....	7767 00
Cocoanuts, N.E.S.....	do. ....	196 00
	B. West Ind. ....	97113 00
Earthenware, decorated or painted..	Great Britain .....	443 00
	United States .....	3181 00
	Germany .....	290 00
	France .....	121 00
Earthenware, brown or colored ....	Austria.....	5790 00
	Great Britain .....	124 00
	United States .....	2 00
	Turkey .....	1152 00
Do. Floor Tiles, etc .....	Germany .....	8700 00
	Great Britain .....	4691 00
	United States .....	731 00
	Germany .....	59 00
Do. Demijohns, etc.....	France .....	904 00
	Japan .....	53 00
	United States .....	53 00
	Great Britain .....	

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXV

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Earthenware, White Granite .....	Great Britain .....	8 32711 00
	Germany .....	1-2 00
	United States .....	962 00
Do. Eggs .....	do. ....	37 00
Do. China and Porcelain ..	Great Britain .....	19550 00
	United States .....	4447 00
	France .....	15707 00
	Germany .....	61050 00
	Austria .....	1949 00
	Japan .....	2624 00
Electric Carbons, not over 12 in. long	United States .....	4300 00
Do. all other lengths ..	do. ....	55 00
Do. light apparatus ..	do. ....	53167 00
	Great Britain .....	282 00
	Germany .....	125 00
Emery Wheels .....	United States .....	246 00
Excelsior, etc. ....	do. ....	174 00
Fertilizers .....	do. ....	139 00
	Great Britain .....	3 00
	United States .....	287 00
Fibre Ware, Vulcanized .....	do. ....	3641 00
Fireworks .....	United States .....	680 00
Fish, Cod, Haddock, fresh, other } than in barrels.... }	do. ....	2866 00
Do. Cod, Haddock, smoked .....	do. ....	130 00
Do. Halibut .....	do. ....	298 00
Do. Herrings, pickled or salted....	do. ....	325 00
	Great Britain .....	8 00
	Japan .....	34 00
	United States .....	8 00
Do. Salmon, Fresh .....	do. ....	5 00
Do. Herrings, fresh .....	do. ....	7 00
Do. Herrings, smoked .....	Great Britain .....	267 00
Do. Lobsters, canned .....	do. ....	1181 00
Do. Mackerel, pickled .....	do. ....	49678 00
Do. Oysters, fresh in shell .....	do. ....	759 00
Do. do. shelled, in bulk .....	do. ....	85 00
Do. do. in cans, not over 1 qt. ..	do. ....	75 00
Do. Prepared or preserved .....	do. ....	40 00
Do. Smoked Salmon .....	do. ....	33 00
Do. do. boneless, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	146 00
Do. do. in boxes .....	United States .....	1383 00
Do. Anchovies and Sardines in } half boxes .....	France .....	2306 00
	Great Britain .....	2653 00
Do. do. quarter boxes .....	United States .....	343 00
	France .....	244 00
	Portugal .....	7088 00
Do. do. in any other form ....	Great Britain .....	67 00
	United States .....	13 00
	France .....	624 00
Do. do. prepared or preserv- } ed, N.E.S. .... }	United States .....	855 00
	Germany .....	2 00
	Great Britain .....	14199 00
Do. Preserved in Oil .....	Great Britain .....	91 00
Do. Fresh, N.O.P. ....	United States .....	110 00
Do. Oil, Cod Liver, refined .....	Great Britain .....	442 00
	United States .....	87 00
Do. do. Whale, Spermaceti, N.E.S	do. ....	688 00
Do. do. All others, N.E.S. ....	do. ....	148 00
Do. etc., packages .....	do. ....	4306 00
Glass, viz., Carboys, demijohns, etc	Great Britain .....	4346 00
	United States .....	22731 00
	Sweden .....	139 00
	France .....	1296 00
	Germany .....	8575 00
	Belgium .....	891 00

xxvi FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Glass, viz., Carboys, demijohns, etc.	Austria .....	\$ 1831 00
Do. Crystals, etc.....	do. ....	491 00
	United States .....	767 00
Do. Flasks, Phials, etc.....	Belgium.....	63 00
	Great Britain .....	4144 00
	United States .....	21919 00
	France .....	1425 00
	Sweden .....	547 00
	Germany .....	4179 00
Do. Lamp, and Gaslight Shades..	Austria .....	1725 00
	France .....	718 00
	Great Britain .....	5655 00
	United States .....	51661 00
	Austria .....	258 00
	Germany .....	4440 00
	Belgium.....	48 00
Do. Painted--Vitrified .....	Japan .....	7 00
	Great Britain .....	2529 00
	United States .....	194 00
	Belgium.....	1264 00
	Germany .....	25 00
Do. Stained Glass Windows .....	United States .....	908 00
Do. Common or Colorless Win- } dow Glass .....	Great Britain .....	9280 00
	United States .....	529 00
	Belgium.....	13674 00
	France .....	979 00
	Germany .....	13961 00
Do. Ornamental Figured .....	Great Britain .....	258 00
	United States .....	185 00
	France .....	176 00
Do. Plate Glass under 12 fs.....	Belgium.....	415 00
	France .....	970 00
	Germany .....	618 00
Do. do. not colored in } panes not over 30 sq. ft }	Belgium.....	739 00
	Great Britain .....	4373 00
	Belgium.....	7811 00
	France .....	4773 00
Do. Over 30 not over 70 sq. ft....	United States .....	143 00
	United States .....	143 00
	France .....	9238 00
	Belgium.....	3644 00
	Germany .....	5244 00
Do. Over 70 sq. ft.....	Great Britain .....	2330 00
	do. ....	6009 00
	France .....	574 00
	Germany .....	1173 00
Do. Porcelain Shades, Imitations	Belgium.....	5335 00
	Great Britain .....	111 00
	United States .....	485 00
Do. Silvered .....	Germany .....	1543 00
	do. ....	210 00
Do. do. Bevelled.....	United States .....	152 00
	do. ....	309 00
Do. All others .....	Germany .....	180 00
	Great Britain .....	4172 00
	United States .....	3281 00
	France .....	2576 00
	Germany .....	12921 00
Gold and Silver Leaf .....	Austria .....	2908 00
	Great Britain .....	455 00
	United States .....	918 00
Do. Manufactures of, N.O.P	Germany .....	4831 00
	Great Britain .....	3319 00
	France .....	247 00
	United States .....	8809 00
	Japan.....	12 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xxvii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Gold and Silver Leaf, Manufactures of, N.O.P. .... } Gutta Percha, viz., Boots and } Shoes, N.E.S. .... }	India .....	\$ 80 00
Do. Belting .....	United States .....	1843 00
Do. Clothing, Waterproof .....	do. ....	119 00
	Germany .....	35 00
	Great Britain .....	38111 00
	United States .....	4066 00
Do. do. N.E.S	Great Britain .....	4692 00
	United States .....	339 00
	France .....	19 00
Do. do. rubbersurface	Great Britain .....	2841 00
	United States .....	3 00
Do. Hose .....	do. ....	265 00
Do. Packing Mats, etc..	Great Britain .....	12 00
	United States .....	848 00
Do. All other, N.O.P....	Great Britain .....	9150 00
	Belgium .....	141 00
	United States .....	44195 00
	France .....	1004 00
	Germany .....	7772 00
Hair and manufactures of, Curled } Hair .....	United States .....	870 00
Do. Cloth for Furniture .....	Great Britain .....	5 00
Do. Manufactures of, N.E.S.....	do. ....	4608 00
	United States .....	1665 00
	Germany .....	62 00
Hops .....	Great Britain .....	151 00
	Germany .....	2588 00
	Great Britain .....	161 00
	United States .....	22916 00
Horse Clothing, shaped .....	Great Britain .....	31 00
	United States .....	819 00
Ink, Writing .....	Great Britain .....	3402 00
	United States .....	4232 00
	France .....	248 00
Do. Printing .....	Great Britain .....	1327 00
	United States .....	17660 00
	Germany .....	33 00
Leather, Sole Leather .....	United States .....	3031 00
	Great Britain .....	112 00
Do. Upper Leather, dressed...	France .....	2740 00
	Germany .....	308 00
	United States .....	2336 00
	Great Britain .....	639 00
Do. do. not dressed.	United States .....	8 00
Do. and Belting, tanned, not } waxed or glazed .....	do. ....	7348 00
Do. Calf, Kid, Lamb, etc., } but not waxed or glazed }	Great Britain .....	998 00
	United States .....	565 00
	France .....	50 00
Do. dressed, waxed, etc .....	Great Britain .....	3863 00
	United States .....	31424 00
	France .....	18546 00
	Germany .....	4888 00
Do. Glove Leather .....	do. ....	837 00
	Austria .....	2844 00
	Great Britain .....	22 00
	United States .....	2262 00
Do. Japaned Patent Leather..	do. ....	932 00
	Germany .....	7518 00
	Great Britain .....	136 00
Do. Cordovian Leather.....	United States .....	50 00
Do. All other Leather and } Skins tanned N.O.P. }	Great Britain .....	1170 00
	United States .....	4925 00
	France .....	5915 00
Do. Skin for Morocco.....	United States .....	34 00

xxviii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Leather, All other Leather and } Skins tanned N.O.P. }	Germany . . . . .	\$ 236 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	412 00
Do. Boots and Shoes . . . . .	United States . . . . .	27980 00
	France . . . . .	12 00
	Austria . . . . .	1375 00
	Germany . . . . .	386 00
	do. . . . .	3400 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1362 00
	do. . . . .	22 00
	United States . . . . .	305 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	4432 00
	United States . . . . .	15747 00
Do. Harness . . . . .	France . . . . .	332 00
	Austria . . . . .	56 00
	Egypt . . . . .	2 00
	Germany . . . . .	74 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	681 00
	United States . . . . .	6979 00
	United States . . . . .	3 00
	do. . . . .	18 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	539 00
	United States . . . . .	299 00
Do. Belting . . . . .	France . . . . .	34 00
	United States . . . . .	40 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	635 00
	United States . . . . .	168 00
	do. . . . .	1812 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	253 00
	do. . . . .	3025 00
	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
	Austria . . . . .	12 00
Do. All other manufactures } of Leather N.O.P. . . . }	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
	United States . . . . .	24688 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	159 00
Dressing—Harness and Leather . . .	do. . . . .	183 00
	United States . . . . .	2823 00
	do. . . . .	273 00
	Italy . . . . .	1546 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	278 00
	United States . . . . .	2042 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	350 00
	do. . . . .	685 00
	United States . . . . .	4874 00
	do. . . . .	1286 00
Lime . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	25217 00
	United States . . . . .	15699 00
	do. . . . .	2552 00
	Germany . . . . .	180 00
	United States . . . . .	12745 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1109 00
	do. . . . .	2197 00
	United States . . . . .	538 00
	do. . . . .	977 00
	do. . . . .	1092 00
Lime Juice, etw., sweetened . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	35 00
	United States . . . . .	1709 00
	do. . . . .	4471 00
	do. . . . .	18 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	539 00
	United States . . . . .	299 00
	France . . . . .	34 00
	United States . . . . .	40 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	635 00
	United States . . . . .	168 00
Do. Not over 25 per cent. proof	do. . . . .	1812 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	253 00
	do. . . . .	3025 00
	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
	Austria . . . . .	12 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
Do. Non-alcoholic . . . . .	United States . . . . .	24688 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	159 00
	do. . . . .	183 00
	United States . . . . .	2823 00
	do. . . . .	273 00
	Italy . . . . .	1546 00
Lithographic Stones, not engraved . .	Great Britain . . . . .	278 00
	United States . . . . .	2042 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	350 00
	do. . . . .	685 00
	United States . . . . .	4874 00
	do. . . . .	1286 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	25217 00
	United States . . . . .	15699 00
	do. . . . .	2552 00
	Germany . . . . .	180 00
Machine Card Clothing . . . . .	United States . . . . .	12745 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1109 00
	do. . . . .	2197 00
	United States . . . . .	538 00
	do. . . . .	977 00
	do. . . . .	1092 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	35 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1709 00
	United States . . . . .	4471 00
	Magic Lanterns . . . . .	do. . . . .
Great Britain . . . . .		539 00
United States . . . . .		299 00
France . . . . .		34 00
United States . . . . .		40 00
Great Britain . . . . .		635 00
United States . . . . .		168 00
do. . . . .		1812 00
Great Britain . . . . .		253 00
do. . . . .		3025 00
Malt . . . . .	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
	Austria . . . . .	12 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
	United States . . . . .	24688 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
Do. Extract of . . . . .	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	159 00
	do. . . . .	183 00
	United States . . . . .	2823 00
	do. . . . .	273 00
	Italy . . . . .	1546 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	278 00
	United States . . . . .	2042 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	350 00
Marble Slabs, sawn on not more } than two sides . . . . . }	do. . . . .	685 00
	United States . . . . .	4874 00
	do. . . . .	1286 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	25217 00
	United States . . . . .	15699 00
	do. . . . .	2552 00
	Germany . . . . .	180 00
	United States . . . . .	12745 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1109 00
	do. . . . .	2197 00
Do. Blocks, Slabs sawn on more } than two sides . . . . . }	United States . . . . .	538 00
	do. . . . .	977 00
	do. . . . .	1092 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	35 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1709 00
	United States . . . . .	4471 00
	do. . . . .	18 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	539 00
	United States . . . . .	299 00
	France . . . . .	34 00
Do. Manfrs Marble, N.E.S. . . . .	United States . . . . .	40 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	635 00
	United States . . . . .	168 00
	do. . . . .	1812 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	253 00
	do. . . . .	3025 00
	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
	Austria . . . . .	12 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
Stereotypes for Standard Books . . .	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
	United States . . . . .	24688 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	159 00
	do. . . . .	183 00
Do. for Almanacs . . . . .	United States . . . . .	2823 00
	do. . . . .	273 00
	Italy . . . . .	1546 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	278 00
	United States . . . . .	2042 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	350 00
	do. . . . .	685 00
	United States . . . . .	4874 00
	do. . . . .	1286 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	25217 00
Do. for Newspapers . . . . .	United States . . . . .	15699 00
	do. . . . .	2552 00
	Germany . . . . .	180 00
	United States . . . . .	12745 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1109 00
	do. . . . .	2197 00
	United States . . . . .	538 00
	do. . . . .	977 00
	do. . . . .	1092 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	35 00
Type for Printing . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	1709 00
	United States . . . . .	4471 00
	do. . . . .	18 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	539 00
	United States . . . . .	299 00
	France . . . . .	34 00
	United States . . . . .	40 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	635 00
	United States . . . . .	168 00
	do. . . . .	1812 00
Mineral Substances, viz., Asbestos . .	Great Britain . . . . .	253 00
	do. . . . .	3025 00
	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
	Austria . . . . .	12 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
	United States . . . . .	24688 00
Do. do. N.O.P. . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	159 00
	do. . . . .	183 00
	United States . . . . .	2823 00
	do. . . . .	273 00
	Italy . . . . .	1546 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	278 00
Do. Black Lead . . . . .	United States . . . . .	2042 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	350 00
	do. . . . .	685 00
	United States . . . . .	4874 00
	do. . . . .	1286 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	25217 00
	United States . . . . .	15699 00
	do. . . . .	2552 00
	Germany . . . . .	180 00
	United States . . . . .	12745 00
Do. Plumbago . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	1109 00
	do. . . . .	2197 00
	United States . . . . .	538 00
	do. . . . .	977 00
	do. . . . .	1092 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	35 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1709 00
	United States . . . . .	4471 00
	do. . . . .	18 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	539 00
Do. Manfrs do . . . . .	United States . . . . .	299 00
	France . . . . .	34 00
	United States . . . . .	40 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	635 00
	United States . . . . .	168 00
	do. . . . .	1812 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	253 00
	do. . . . .	3025 00
	United States . . . . .	498 00
	do. . . . .	302 00
Mineral and Aerated Waters, N.E.S.	Austria . . . . .	12 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	735 00
	France . . . . .	444 00
	Germany . . . . .	1275 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	1216 00
	United States . . . . .	24688 00
	Great Britain . . . . .	24 00
	United States . . . . .	2008 00
	Belgium . . . . .	25 00
	Italy . . . . .	917 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO XXIX

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY	VALUE.
Mucilage.....	United States .....	\$ 2493 00
	Great Britain .....	29 00
Musical Instruments, Organs, not more than 2 sets reeds. }	United States .....	547 00
Do. Organs, having more than 2 sets reeds, not over 4 }	do. ....	206 60
Do. do. more than 4, not over 6	do. ....	1150 00
Do. do. Cabinets .....	do. ....	142 00
Do. Pianos, Upright.....	do. ....	11151 00
	Great Britain .....	150 00
Do. do. Square.....	United States .....	75 00
Do. Concert, Semi-Concert, etc..	do. ....	3688 00
Do. Parts of Pianos .....	do. ....	57533 00
	Great Britain .....	123 00
	Germany ....	693 00
	France .....	11648 00
Do. Other Musical Instruments..	Great Britain .....	4329 00
	United States .....	9985 00
	France .....	4482 00
	Germany ....	39114 00
	Austria.....	1018 00
	Switzerland..	1063 00
Oils, Mineral, Coal, Kerosene, etc..	United States .....	35564 00
Do. do. Neat's Foot .....	do. ....	1375 00
Do. Animal, Lard Oil .....	do. ....	327 00
Do. Vegetable, Castor.....	Great Britain .....	1062 00
	France .....	319 00
	India.....	1262 00
	Italy.....	114 00
Do. do. Flaxseed or Linseed	Great Britain .....	8154 00
	United States .....	2654 00
Do. do. Olive or Salad.....	Great Britain .....	760 00
	United States .....	387 00
	France .....	307 00
	Italy.....	151 00
Do. Cotton Seed, refined .....	United States .....	4819 00
	Great Britain .....	9 00
Do. Carbolic, heavy.....	United States .....	47 00
Do. Lubricating, Petroleum, cost- ing less than 30 cents per gallon.....	do. ....	25143 00
Do. All others .....	United States .....	19613 00
	Great Britain .....	47 00
Do. Volatile or Essential.....	do. ....	932 00
	United States .....	13245 00
	Italy.....	4481 00
	France .....	728 00
	Germany ....	567 00
Do. All others, N.E.S .....	United States .....	3987 00
	France .....	5 00
	Great Britain .....	98 00
	Italy.....	55 00
	Japan.....	8 00
Optical Instruments .....	Great Britain .....	4868 00
	United States .....	14151 00
	France .....	3339 00
	Germany ....	3539 00
Do. Spectacles .....	United States .....	4941 00
	France .....	2097 00
	Great Britain .....	108 00
	Germany ....	68 00
Do. Instruments, parts of.....	United States .....	165 00
Packages.....	Great Britain .....	9849 00
	United States .....	9739 00
	France .....	2155 00
	Br. E. Indies. ....	10 00

XXX FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Packages.....	Germany.....	\$ 445 00
	Austria.....	340 00
	Holland.....	1895 00
	Spain.....	592 00
	Belgium.....	206 00
	Italy.....	237 00
	Arabia.....	16 00
	Switzerland..	60 00
	Turkey (Asia).....	592 00
	Greece.....	1725 00
	Br. W. Indies.....	235 00
	China.....	8 00
	British India.....	45 00
	Japan.....	20 00
Paintings, Drawings, etc.....	Germany.....	196 00
	Great Britain.....	619 00
	United States.....	30262 00
Paints, Colors, Dry.....	France.....	33 00
	Great Britain.....	2062 00
	United States.....	8270 00
	France.....	93 00
	Germany.....	1875 00
	United States.....	1150 00
	Great Britain.....	207 00
	do.....	26445 00
	Germany....	3292 00
	Belgium.....	820 00
Do. Lampblack, etc.....	France.....	2222 00
	United States.....	32450 00
Do. White and Red Lead, Dry..	do.....	255 00
	Great Britain.....	41 00
Putty.....	do.....	1413 00
	United States.....	1456 00
Do. Ochres, Dry and Oxides.....	France.....	41 00
	Germany.....	505 00
Paints, Paris Green, etc., dry.....	Great Britain.....	2980 00
	do.....	4630 00
Do. Ground in Oil.....	United States.....	5477 00
	France.....	390 00
Do. do. or Mixed with Japan	Germany.....	502 00
	Great Britain.....	366 00
Do. do. in Spirits.....	United States.....	1352 00
	do.....	223 00
Paper, viz., Cards for Playing.....	Great Britain.....	12 00
	United States.....	4168 00
Do. Albuminized.....	Germany.....	116 00
	Great Britain.....	19 00
Do. Callendered.....	United States.....	1463 00
	Great Britain.....	45627 00
Do. Felt Paper for Roofing, tarred	United States.....	21038 00
	do.....	2602 00
Do. Hangings, Browns, Blanks..	Great Britain.....	552 00
	United States.....	15825 00
Do. Card Boards, Bristol Board, } etc..... }	Japan.....	264 00
	Great Britain.....	920 00
Do. White Paper, ground.....	United States.....	5619 00
	Germany.....	2646 00
Do. Envelopes, etc.....	Great Britain.....	245 00
	United States.....	3950 00
	Great Britain.....	27575 00
	United States.....	82185 00
	France.....	225 00
	Germany.....	244 00
	Austria.....	135 00
	Switzerland..	11 00
	Belgium.....	132 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXX

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Paper, Envelopes.....	Japan.....	\$ 604 00
Do. Printing.....	Great Britain.....	17219 00
	United States.....	7650 00
Do. Embossed Bronzes.....	Great Britain.....	426 00
	United States.....	1347 00
Do. Handing, colored borders, } narrow..... }	Great Britain.....	526 00
	United States.....	1839 00
Do. Leather Board.....	do.....	153 00
Do. Straw Board in Sheets.....	do.....	2993 00
Do. Bronzed Borders, narrow....	Great Britain.....	251 00
	do.....	56 00
	United States.....	1097 00
Do. Embossed Borders, rolls....	do.....	641 00
	Great Britain.....	124 00
	United States.....	204 00
Do. do. do. narrow..	Great Britain.....	599 00
Do. All other.....	United States.....	4956 00
	do.....	3337 00
Do. Single Print Bronzes.....	Great Britain.....	814 00
Do. Straw Board.....	United States.....	2481 00
	do.....	4124 00
Do. Mill Board.....	Great Britain.....	298 00
	do.....	26514 00
	United States.....	31911 00
	Japan.....	558 00
	France.....	41 00
	Germany.....	889 00
	United States.....	2984 00
Parafine Wax or Stearine.....	Great Britain.....	2728 00
Pencils, Lead, in wood.....	United States.....	15003 00
	France.....	25 00
	Germany.....	5331 00
	Great Britain.....	1379 00
	United States.....	5772 00
Photographs, Dry Plates.....		.....
Plants and Trees.....	Great Britain.....	255 00
Do. Fruit, Shade, etc., N.E.S..	United States.....	5911 00
	Holland.....	15 00
	Germany.....	54 00
Do. Gooseberry Bushes.....	United States.....	217 00
	Great Britain.....	15 00
Do. Grape Vines.....	United States.....	88 00
Do. Raspberry Bushes.....	do.....	139 00
Do. Rose Bushes.....	Great Britain.....	36 00
	United States.....	389 00
Do. Apple Trees, all kinds.....	do.....	2206 00
Do. Peach Trees.....	do.....	101 00
Do. Plum, all kinds.....	do.....	805 00
Do. Pear Trees, all kinds.....	do.....	445 00
Do. Cherry Trees, all kinds.....	do.....	305 00
Do. Quince Trees, all kinds.....	do.....	9 00
Plaster Paris, calcined, etc.....	do.....	61 00
Do, not calcined.....	do.....	34 00
	Great Britain.....	111 00
	United States.....	509 00
Plates, engraved on wood and metal	Great Britain.....	12 00
Pocket Books, Purses.....	do.....	3305 00
	United States.....	9902 00
	France.....	4543 00
	Germany.....	3280 00
Post Office Packages.....	United States.....	84208 00
	Great Britain.....	15795 00
	do.....	6955 00
Precious Stones, Agates, etc., not } set..... }	United States.....	218 00
	France.....	1023 00
	Germany.....	207 00



xxxii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

Printing Presses and parts thereof..	Great Britain .....	\$ 2042 00
	United States .....	22416 00
Provisions, viz., Cheese.....	do. ....	2760 00
	Great Britain .....	480 00
Do. Butter .....	Italy .....	30 00
Do. Lard, tried or rendered..	United States .....	221 00
Do. Bacon and Ham.....	do. ....	411 00
Do. Extract of Beef or } Fluid Beef .....	do. ....	32 00
	Great Britain .....	1135 00
	United States .....	5560 00
Do. Beef, salted.....	do. ....	110 00
Do. Pork .....	do. ....	8397 00
Do. Dried or Smoked Meats	do. ....	1457 00
Do. Canned Meats.....	Great Britain .....	939 00
Do. Other Meats, fresh or } salted .....	United States .....	1265 00
Do. All other Meats, N.E.S	do. ....	8835 00
	Great Britain .....	34 00
	do. ....	100 00
	United States .....	2938 60
Poultry and game.....	Great Britain .....	129 00
	United States .....	408 00
Quills .....	do. ....	599 00
Sails for Boats .....	Great Britain .....	56 00
	United States .....	905 00
	Great Britain .....	452 00
Seeds, viz., Flower Garden, in bulk	United States .....	111311 00
	France .....	2486 00
	Great Britain .....	1416 00
	Denmark.....	115 00
	Germany .....	1271 00
	Holland.....	48 00
	United States .....	86 00
Do. Flax, in small parcels .....	Great Britain .....	17 60
	United States .....	34 00
Do. Other seeds, N.E.S.....	do. ....	1400 00
Ships .....	do. ....	45 00
Slate, viz., Mantels.....	do. ....	2653 00
Do. Roofing, black or blue .....	do. ....	1977 00
Do. All other kinds, N.E.S.....	Germany .....	59 00
	United States .....	2247 00
Do. School Slates.....	do. ....	161 00
Do. Pencils .....	Germany .....	902 00
	Great Britain .....	107 00
Spirits and Wine, etc., Brandy ....	France .....	12993 00
	United States .....	40 00
	Great Britain .....	185 00
Do. Methylated.....	do. ....	7 00
Do. Gin of all kinds, N.E.S.....	do. ....	3210 00
	Holland.....	3442 00
	B. W. Indies.....	1546 00
Do. Rum .....	France .....	122 00
	Great Britain .....	10661 00
Do. Whiskey .....	Italy .....	23 00
Do. Cordials, Liquors, N.E.S..	United States .....	76 00
	France .....	1014 00
	Great Britain .....	13 00
	United States .....	11 00
Do. All Spirituous or Alco- } holic Liquors, N.E.S. } Do. Alcoholic Perfume, etc., } not over 4 oz..... }	Great Britain .....	49 00
	France .....	24 00
	Great Britain .....	1372 00
	United States .....	1365 00
	Germany .....	163 00
Do. do. over 4 oz.....	France .....	2374 00
	do. ....	2168 00
	Great Britain .....	1034 00
	United States .....	2568 00
Do. and Strong Waters .....	Germany .....	17 00
	Great Britain .....	136 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXXIII

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Spirits and Strong Waters .....	Germany .....	\$ 3 00
	France .....	139 00
	United States .....	594 00
Do. Vermuth .....	Italy .....	342 00
	Spain .....	549 00
	Japan .....	8 00
Do. Sparkling (not more than ) 26 per cent. .... }	United States .....	227 00
	France .....	2820 00
	Germany .....	17 00
	Italy .....	16 00
Do. Wine of all kinds not ) sparkling, at 26 per cent }	Great Britain .....	1182 00
	United States .....	1492 00
	France .....	2871 00
	Germany .....	500 00
Do. do. 27 per cent. ....	Holland .....	56 00
	United States .....	16 00
	France .....	186 00
	Great Britain .....	112 00
	Germany .....	105 00
	Spain .....	665 00
	do. ....	451 00
Do. do. 28 do. ....	France .....	85 00
Do. do. 29 do. ....	Spain .....	581 00
Do. do. 30 do. ....	do. ....	363 00
	Germany .....	88 00
	United States .....	295 00
	Portugal .....	259 00
Do. do. 31 do. ....	France .....	37 00
	Spain .....	359 00
	Portugal .....	161 00
	Great Britain .....	127 00
Do. do. 32 do. ....	Spain .....	141 00
	Great Britain .....	252 00
	United States .....	276 00
	Portugal .....	170 00
	France .....	16 00
Do. do. 33 do. ....	Spain .....	738 00
	United States .....	36 00
	Great Britain .....	48 00
	France .....	408 00
	Portugal .....	1103 00
Do. do. 34 do. ....	Spain .....	97 00
	Portugal .....	2260 00
	United States .....	4 00
	France .....	548 00
	Great Britain .....	291 00
Do. do. 35 do. ....	do. ....	10 00
	Portugal .....	183 00
	Japan .....	8 00
	France .....	74 00
Do. do. 36 do. ....	Portugal .....	542 00
	Great Britain .....	35 00
	Spain .....	526 00
Do. do. 38 do. ....	Portugal .....	219 00
Do. Champagne, quarts .....	Germany .....	46 00
	United States .....	40 00
	Great Britain .....	1200 00
	France .....	544 00
Do. do. pints .....	Great Britain .....	16 00
	United States .....	50 00
	Germany .....	2 00
	France .....	123 00
Stone—Granite and Freestone, rough	United States .....	10949 00
Do. Flagstone .....	do. ....	229 00
Do. Viz., Grindstone .....	do. ....	2787 00
	Great Britain .....	141 00

XXXIV FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
Stone, Manfs. of Stone, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	\$ 4233 00	
	United States .....	2368 00	
Telephones .....	Great Britain .....	173 00	
	United States .....	15188 00	
	France .....	106 00	
	Germany .....	6686 00	
	Great Britain .....	481 00	
Trunks, Satchels).....	United States .....	6963 00	
	Germany .....	197 00	
	Great Britain .....	350 00	
Twine, for Harvest Binders.....	United States .....	1453 00	
	Great Britain .....	311 00	
Do. Cotton .....	United States .....	944 00	
Do. of all kinds .....	Great Britain .....	5833 00	
	Germany .....	405 00	
	United States .....	3727 00	
	Austria .....	457 00	
	Great Britain .....	402 00	
Do. Hammocks .....	United States .....	4243 00	
	Great Britain .....	899 00	
	United States .....	9292 00	
Unenumerated Articles .....	Germany .....	464 00	
	Br. W. Indies .....	47 00	
	Austria .....	7 00	
	France .....	71 00	
	Great Britain .....	3380 00	
	France .....	11 00	
	United States .....	7455 00	
Varnish, Lacquers, Japans, etc ....	United States .....	7809 00	
	do. ....	64 00	
Vegetables—Potatoes .....	do. ....	10373 00	
	Do. do. sweet .....	2307 00	
	Do. Tomatoes, fresh .....	do. ....	2102 00
	Do. Melons, do. ....	do. ....	2449 00
Do. N.E.S., do. ....	Spain .....	2449 00	
	Great Britain .....	8926 00	
Cases, Jewel, Watch, and other....	United States .....	2747 00	
	Great Britain .....	368 00	
	United States .....	466 00	
Clocks, and parts thereof .....	Germany .....	215 00	
	Great Britain .....	119 00	
	Switzerland .....	23554 00	
	United States .....	193 00	
	France .....	4301 00	
	Germany .....	250 00	
	Russia .....	1144 00	
Clock Springs and Movements.....	Germany .....	595 00	
	France .....	20887 00	
	United States .....	330 00	
	Great Britain .....	11646 00	
Jewellery .....	do. ....	78529 00	
	United States .....	950 00	
	France .....	754 00	
	Germany .....	1069 00	
	Austria .....	41 00	
	Japan .....	8725 00	
	United States .....	2824 00	
Watches .....	Switzerland .....	1406 00	
	Great Britain .....	548 00	
	France .....	13821 00	
	United States .....	396 00	
Watch Cases .....	France .....	2627 00	
	Switzerland .....	37 00	
	Germany .....	60 00	
	Great Britain .....	27467 00	
	United States .....	2286 00	
Do. Actions or Movements.....	France .....	1438 00	
	Great Britain .....		

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXXV

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Watch Actions or Movements.....	Switzerland.....	\$ 8029 00
Wax, and Manufactures of, N.E.S..	Germany.....	61 00
	Great Britain.....	1299 00
Whips, N.E.S.....	Germany.....	12 00
	United States.....	1591 00
Wood, viz., Barrels, containing } Petroleum..... }	Great Britain.....	437 00
	do.....	66 00
Do. Barrels containing Linseed } Oil..... }	United States.....	5194 00
	do.....	97 00
Do. Fishing Rods.....	do.....	336 00
	United States.....	62 00
Do. Furniture, etc.....	Great Britain.....	487 00
	United States.....	2121 00
Do. Pails and Churns.....	Great Britain.....	5765 00
	United States.....	74213 00
	do.....	265 00
	do.....	144 00
	do.....	16 00
	do.....	328 00
	do.....	3784 00
	do.....	132 00
	do.....	384 00
	do.....	1268 00
	do.....	9089 00
	do.....	119 00
Do. Caskets and Coffins.....	do.....	19 00
	do.....	10 00
Do. Moulding, Gilded, etc.....	Great Britain.....	7239 00
	do.....	41857 00
Do. do. Plain.....	United States.....	494 00
	France.....	29 00
Do. Show Cases.....	Austria.....	355 00
	Japan.....	3508 00
Do. Manufactures of, N.E.S.....	Germany.....	31 00
	Great Britain.....	499 00
Do. Lumber and Timber, N.E.S.	United States.....	293 00
	Great Britain.....	413 00
Do. Picture Frames.....	United States.....	322 00
	Germany.....	2 00
Do. Walking Sticks, N.E.S.....	Japan.....	1634 00
	United States.....	1028 00
Do. Manufactures of Umbrella } & Parasol Sticks, N.E.S. }	Great Britain.....	99 00
	Austria.....	18 00
Do. Veneers.....	France.....	27 00
	Germany.....	1302 00
Willow or Osier-ware Baskets.....	United States.....	615 00
	do.....	19661 00
Total Dutiable Goods.....	Great Britain.....	424 00
	United States.....	15 00
	Germany.....	2380 00
	France.....	104 00
		\$13,483,441 00

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF FREE IMPORTS, showing the Quantity and Value of the Articles Imported and the Country from which Imported, for the fiscal year commencing 1st July, 1893, and terminating 30th June, 1894.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
<i>The Produce of the Mine.</i>		
Clay, viz., China.....	United States .....	\$ 5 00
	Great Britain .....	1469 00
Do. Fire.....	United States .....	508 00
	Great Britain .....	67 00
Do. N.E.S.....	do. ....	142 00
	United States .....	466 00
Coal, anthracite.....	do. ....	1235062 00
Coke .....	do. ....	1124 00
Emery .....	Great Britain .....	53 00
	United States .....	359 00
Pumice and Pumice Stone.....	Great Britain .....	13 00
	United States .....	1285 00
	France .....	32 00
Flint and Flint Stone.....	Great Britain .....	69 00
	United States .....	80 00
	do. ....	199 00
Fuller's Earth.....	Great Britain .....	97 00
Gannister.....	United States .....	5035 00
Gravel and Sand.....	do. ....	261 00
Mineral Water, not in bottle.....	do. ....	688 00
Specimens of Mineralogy.....	Great Britain .....	1694 00
Precious Stones .....	United States .....	275 00
	France .....	165 00
	Holland.....	903 00
Aluminium and Alumina.....	United States .....	345 00
Letharge.....	Great Britain .....	1137 00
	United States .....	35 00
Diamonds, unset, etc.....	Great Britain .....	118109 00
	Holland.....	25335 00
	United States .....	96 00
Salt from the United Kingdom.....	Great Britain .....	1720 00
Do. N.E.S., in bags.....	United States .....	13 00
Whiting.....	Great Britain .....	1436 00
	United States .....	698 00
<i>Produce of Fisheries.</i>		
Whalebone, Unmanufactured.....	United States .....	50 00
Pearl, Mother of.....	do. ....	10 00
Tortoise and other shells.....	Great Britain .....	77 00
	B. W. Indies .....	8 00
	United States .....	285 00
Turtles .....	do. ....	88 00
<i>The Forest.</i>		
Corkwood Bark.....	United States .....	56181 00
Oak and Tanner's Bark.....	do. ....	375 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXXVII

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Lumber—Logs, round .....	United States .....	\$ 1539 00
Do. Boxwood .....	do. ....	21 40
Do. Cherry, Chestnut, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	6 00
Do. Mahogany .....	United States .....	15358 00
Do. Spanish Cedar .....	do. ....	1623 60
Do. Walnut .....	do. ....	368 00
Do. Redwood .....	do. ....	1128 00
Do. Sycamore .....	do. ....	178 00
Do. Pitchpine .....	do. ....	931 00
Do. Oak .....	do. ....	1512 00
African Teak, Ebony, etc. ....	do. ....	14242 00
Sawcut .....	do. ....	192 00
		111 00
<i>Animals and their Produce.</i>		
Horses for Improvement of Stock ..	Germany .....	1800 00
Sheep .....	United States .....	8825 00
Fowls, domestic, pure bred .....	do. ....	20 00
	do. ....	335 00
Bones, Crude .....	Great Britain .....	412 00
Bristles .....	United States .....	285 00
	Great Britain .....	10468 00
	United States .....	6652 00
	France .....	520 00
	Germany .....	3672 00
Catgut, Whipgut, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	144 90
Eggs .....	United States .....	255 00
	Great Britain .....	8 00
	United States .....	124 00
Fur and Fur Skins .....	Great Britain .....	18243 00
	United States .....	17034 00
	Germany .....	16575 00
Grease, Grease Scraps .....	United States .....	4836 00
Do. Degras—Oleostearine, etc. ....	do. ....	4763 60
	France .....	117 00
	Great Britain .....	1166 00
Guano .....	United States .....	56 00
Hair, not Manufactured .....	Great Britain .....	1284 00
	United States .....	4920 00
Hatters' Furs, not on the skins ..	Great Britain .....	5194 00
	Germany .....	185 00
	United States .....	5818 00
Hides, raw, dry or salted. ....	Great Britain .....	9451 00
	British India .....	1392 00
	Australia .....	43 00
	B. E. Indies .....	8777 00
	United States .....	505123 00
	Germany .....	1571 00
Hoofs, Horn and Horn Tips .....	United States .....	2734 00
	Great Britain .....	336 00
Ivory, unmanufactured .....	do. ....	6537 00
	United States .....	8131 00
	do. ....	59 00
Leeches .....	Great Britain .....	75 00
Silk, raw, from the Cocoon .....	United States .....	39 00
	do. ....	3464 00
Pelts .....	do. ....	857 00
Musk, in pods .....	Great Britain .....	56 00
	United States .....	15 00
Rennet .....	Great Britain .....	99208 00
Wool, unmanufactured .....	United States .....	42196 00
	France .....	39792 00
	Australia .....	252 00

xxxviii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
<i>Agricultural Products.</i>		
Bamboo Reeds.....	United States.....	\$ 2247 00
Broom Corn.....	do.....	42607 00
	France.....	26 00
	Great Britain.....	700 00
Fibre, Mexican.....	United States.....	4552 00
Do, Vegetable.....	Great Britain.....	4121 00
	United States.....	3914 00
Azaleas, etc.....	Great Britain.....	1776 00
	United States.....	6344 00
	France.....	1952 00
	Japan.....	27 00
	Belgium.....	139 00
	Holland.....	3883 00
	Germany.....	352 00
	Italy.....	67 00
	United States.....	211136 00
Fruit, Bananas.....	do.....	2 00
Do, Berries, wild and Strawberries	United States.....	22897 00
Fruit, Pineapples.....	do.....	160 00
Do, Guavos, Mangoes, etc.....	British West Indies.....	2580 00
Cane, Sugar Cane.....	United States.....	6992 00
Hemp, undressed.....	Great Britain.....	60774 00
	United States.....	6474 00
	do.....	20908 00
Indian Corn, for Ensilage.....	Belgium.....	194 00
Osiers.....	United States.....	117 00
	do.....	11620 00
Rattans and Reeds.....	Great Britain.....	439 00
Locust Beans.....	United States.....	57057 00
Tobacco, manufactured for Excise..	Germany.....	275 00
Turnip Seed.....	Great Britain.....	11609 00
	France.....	4071 00
	United States.....	783 00
Mustard Seed.....	United States.....	242 00
Seed - Beet.....	Great Britain.....	10 00
	United States.....	53 00
	France.....	430 00
Do, Carrot.....	Great Britain.....	53 00
	United States.....	263 00
	France.....	3452 00
<i>Manufactures and Partially Manu- factured.</i>		
Admiralty Charts.....	Great Britain.....	65 00
Asphaltum.....	United States.....	651 00
Bells, for Churches.....	do.....	373 00
Blanketing and Lapping.....	do.....	56 00
Books, for Public Library, etc.....	Great Britain.....	7416 00
	United States.....	1517 00
	Germany.....	2800 00
	France.....	155 00
Do, Bibles, etc.....	Great Britain.....	14484 00
	United States.....	3169 00
	Austria.....	14 00
Do, Text Books for Colleges.....	Great Britain.....	894 00
	United States.....	1364 00
Bookbinders' Cloth.....	do.....	250 00
	Great Britain.....	2763 00
Bolting Cloth.....	United States.....	8278 00
Brick, Fire.....	Great Britain.....	17 00
	United States.....	1849 00
	Great Britain.....	1925 00
Buckram.....	United States.....	134 00

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE BOARD OF TRADE. xxxix

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Bullion Fringe .....	Great Britain .....	8 287 00
	United States .....	180 00
	France .....	1028 00
Catgut Strings .....	Great Britain .....	27 00
	do. ....	17 00
	Austria .....	47 00
Celluloid.....	United States .....	494 00
	Germany .....	3695 00
	Great Britain .....	14616 00
	United States .....	10801 00
Cherry Heat Welding Compound...	do. ....	24 00
	Great Britain .....	145 00
Chronometers and Compasses .....	United States .....	19 00
	do. ....	557 00
Citrons, Lemons, Oranges in brine } for Candyng..... }	Italy .....	984 00
	United States .....	12533 00
Cocoa Bean, Shells, etc.....	British West Indies .....	6979 00
	Great Britain .....	3731 00
	British Guiana.....	555 00
	France .....	692 00
	Holland .....	953 00
	Great Britain .....	156 00
	United States .....	34 00
	do. ....	17044 00
	Great Britain .....	1037 00
	United States .....	20618 00
Do. Wool .....	Great Britain .....	87 00
	United States .....	385 00
Curling Stones .....	do. ....	65 00
Cotton Yarns, for Electric Wires...	Great Britain .....	68 00
Cobalt Ores, Oxide of.....	United States .....	50 00
Cups or other Prizes Won.....	Germany .....	88 00
	United States .....	281 00
Acid, Oxalic .....	Great Britain .....	421 00
	do. ....	1528 00
Do. for Medicinal Purposes ....	United States .....	1497 00
Aloes, ground or unground .....	Great Britain .....	68 00
Alum, in bulk .....	do. ....	1266 00
	United States .....	1742 00
Acids, Boracic.....	Great Britain .....	353 00
	United States .....	33 00
Do. Tannic.....	Germany .....	20 00
	Great Britain .....	329 00
Ammonia, Sulphate of .....	United States .....	37 00
	Great Britain .....	691 00
Aniline Dyes, in bulk.....	do. ....	4704 00
	United States .....	10047 00
	Switzerland .....	2554 00
Argols, not refined .....	Germany .....	9267 00
	United States .....	245 00
Annatto, Liquid or solid .....	Great Britain .....	14 00
Antimony .....	do. ....	1350 00
	Germany .....	68 00
Arsenic.....	United States .....	8197 00
	Great Britain .....	15 00
Beans of Tonquin.....	United States .....	219 00
	do. ....	6242 00
Vanilla Beans .....	Great Britain .....	712 00
	do. ....	12129 00
Borax .....	United States .....	12 00
	Great Britain .....	658 00
Brimstone, Crude, and Sulphur ....	United States .....	741 00
	Germany .....	451 00
	France .....	363 00
	United States .....	12 00
Nux Vomica .....	do. ....	128 00
Chloride of Lime .....		



ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Chloride of Lime .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 2253 00
Cochineal .....	United States .....	139 00
Camwood and Sumac for Dyeing...	do. ....	1172 00
Cream of Tartar in Crystals.....	Italy .....	2790 00
	United States .....	12872 00
	Great Britain .....	3377 00
	France .....	5395 00
Dragons' Blood .....	Great Britain .....	5 00
	United States .....	41 00
Belladonna Leaves .....	do. ....	8 00
	Germany .....	26 00
Alkanet, Crude .....	United States .....	42 00
Dyeing or Tanning Articles .....	Great Britain .....	6950 00
	United States .....	4042 00
Ergot .....	do. ....	105 00
Camomile Flowers .....	do. ....	142 00
Extract of Logwood and Oak Bark..	do. ....	7674 00
	Great Britain .....	4156 00
Buchu Leaves .....	United States .....	750 00
	Great Britain .....	155 00
Gentian Root, Ginseng, Iris, etc....	United States .....	340 00
	France .....	280 00
Roots, Medicinal .....	Holland .....	19 00
	Great Britain .....	94 00
	United States .....	1590 00
Gum, Arabic, Amber, etc.....	Great Britain .....	2201 00
	Italy .....	362 00
	United States .....	40412 00
Do. Sappato .....	do. ....	5060 00
Indigo .....	Great Britain .....	620 00
	United States .....	334 00
Do. Paste .....	Great Britain .....	141 00
Iodine, Crude .....	United States .....	14 00
Madder and Munjeet .....	Great Britain .....	94 00
Moss, Iceland and other.....	United States .....	5727 00
	Great Britain .....	14 00
Manganese, Oxide of .....	United States .....	343 00
	Great Britain .....	66 00
Nut Gall.....	United States .....	139 00
	France .....	66 00
Ottar Roses .....	Great Britain .....	184 00
	United States .....	1805 00
Persis.....	do. ....	154 00
	Great Britain .....	150 00
Quicksilver.....	United States .....	196 00
	Great Britain .....	119 00
Quinine, Sulphate of .....	do. ....	1964 00
	United States .....	930 00
Saffron, Extract .....	do. ....	87 00
Soda, Nitrate of .....	Great Britain .....	32771 00
	Switzerland .....	227 00
	United States .....	6113 00
	Germany .....	1079 00
Sodium, Sulphate of .....	United States .....	332 00
Salt Petre.....	Germany .....	362 00
Sal Ammonia .....	United States .....	65 00
	Great Britain .....	406 00
Copperas.....	United States .....	30 00
Turmeric .....	Great Britain .....	139 00
	United States .....	132 00
Phosphorus .....	Great Britain .....	1 00
Terra Japonica .....	United States .....	2285 00
Ultramarine Blue .....	Great Britain .....	190 00
	United States .....	3222 00
	Germany .....	1580 00
Vitriol, Blue.....	United States .....	9088 00

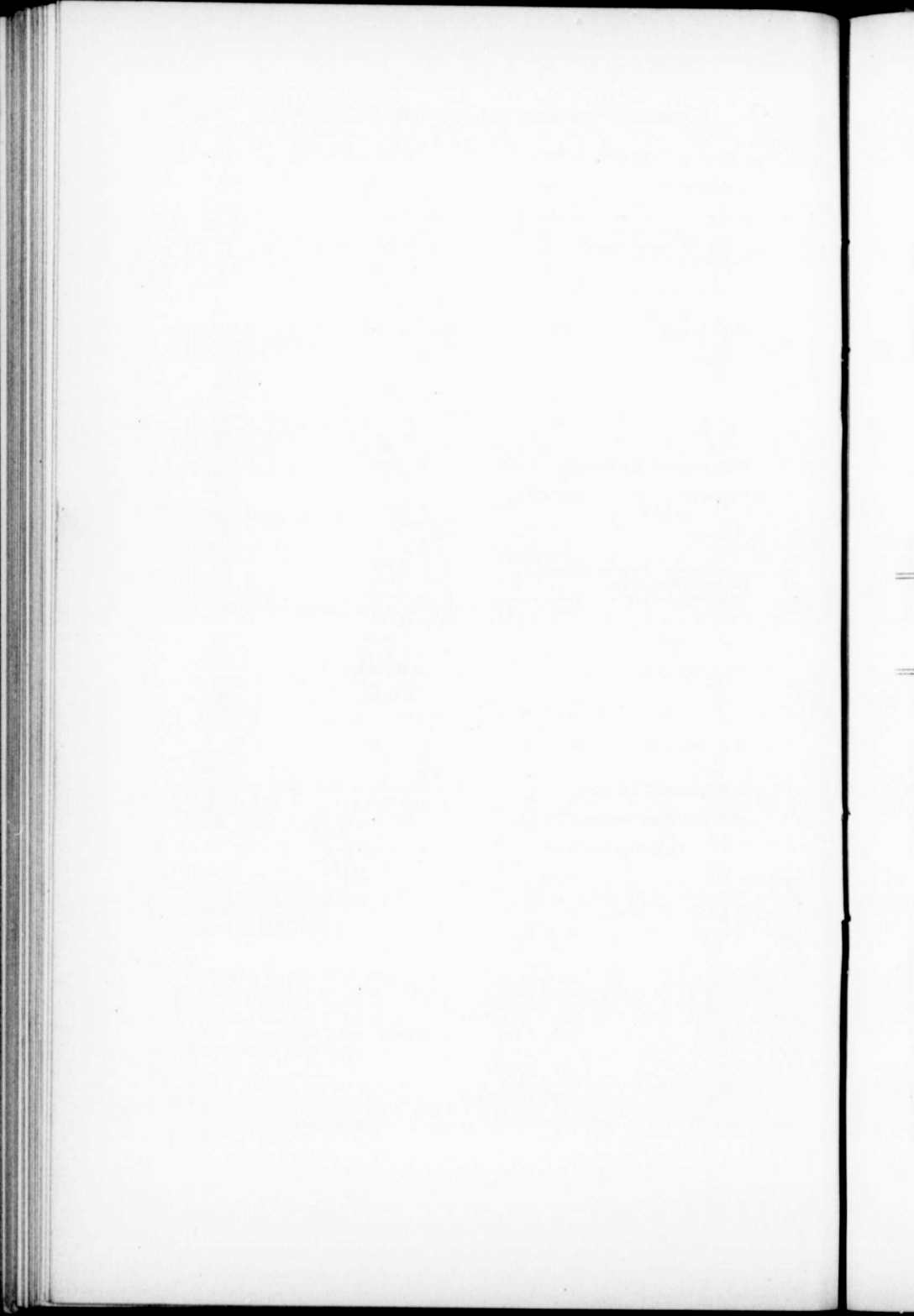
ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Viridigris .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 40 00
Duck, for Belting and Hose.....	United States .....	29023 00
Fish Hooks.....	Great Britain .....	352 00
Gas Coke .....	United States .....	96 00
Globes, etc. ....	do. ....	217 00
Nets and Seines .....	Great Britain .....	32826 00
	United States .....	3458 00
Gutta Percha, Crude .....	Germany .....	23 00
Junk, old, and Oakum .....	United States .....	1372 00
Hatters' Bindings, etc.....	do. ....	2125 00
	Great Britain .....	6801 00
	France .....	1140 00
	Germany .....	325 00
Metals, Anchors .....	Great Britain .....	204 00
	United States .....	188 00
Iron and Steel, for manufacture of } wire .....	Great Britain .....	783 00
	United States .....	3 00
Bismuth, Metallic .....	do. ....	2 00
Brass, Old Scrap .....	Great Britain .....	2051 00
	United States .....	14468 00
Brass and Copper Wire for Books..	do. ....	277 00
Copper in Sheets .....	Great Britain .....	34178 00
	United States .....	13620 00
Do. Seamless Tubing .....	do. ....	4 00
Jute Cloth .....	Great Britain .....	38302 00
Do. Yarn .....	United States .....	2551 00
	Great Britain .....	3547 00
Lamp Black .....	do. ....	355 00
	United States .....	488 00
	do. ....	406 00
Mining Machinery .....	do. ....	82 00
Platinum Wire .....	do. ....	346 00
Steel, for manufacture of Files.....	do. ....	818 00
	Great Britain .....	210 00
Iron or Steel Beams, for vessels ...	United States .....	1603 00
Ribs of Brass, Iron or Steel .....	do. ....	929 00
	Great Britain .....	441 00
Brass Tubing.....	do. ....	1192 00
	United States .....	113 00
Brass Bars and Bolts .....	Great Britain .....	630 00
	United States .....	59 00
Do. for Printers' use .....	United States .....	191 00
	Great Britain .....	1967 00
Rolled Iron Tubes, for manufac- } ture bedsteads.....	United States .....	1802 00
Silver, German and Nickel .....	Great Britain .....	191 00
Copper Bars and Rods .....	United States .....	2187 00
	Great Britain .....	2388 00
Spelter, in blocks and pigs .....	United States .....	4004 00
	do. ....	16 00
Steel for Skates .....	Great Britain .....	2666 00
Steel, for Saws, etc.....	United States .....	14126 00
	Great Britain .....	1739 00
Crucible Sheet Steel .....	Germany .....	462 00
	United States .....	2463 00
Steel, for Corsets .....	Great Britain .....	728 00
	United States .....	332 00
Do. for Reapers and Knives.....	Great Britain .....	454 00
Stereotypes .....	United States .....	606 00
	Great Britain .....	31460 00
Tin, blocks, pigs, etc.....	United States .....	10328 00
	do. ....	52 00
Tagging Metal .....	Great Britain .....	104 00
	do. ....	130170 00
Tin Plates, sheets.....	United States .....	1179 00
	do. ....	1826 00
Tinfoil .....		

xlii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Tinfoil'.....	Great Britain .....	\$ 575
	Germany .....	1278
Wire, Crucible .....	United States .....	3917
	Germany .....	735
Do. do. Cast Steel.....	Great Britain .....	348
	United States .....	711
	Germany .....	1315
Zinc, in blocks .....	Great Britain .....	87
	Germany .....	597
	Belgium.....	1486
	United States .....	2913
Newspapers, etc.....	Great Britain .....	15198
	United States .....	18440
	France .....	19
	Germany .....	1410
Oils .....	Great Britain .....	373
Oil Cake and Meal .....	United States .....	3483
Oil, Coconut, Palm .....	do. ....	28080
	Switzerland .....	258
Oil, N.E.S.....	United States .....	96
Oil for Manufacturing .....	Great Britain .....	126
	United States .....	500
	Italy .....	296
Philosophical Instruments .....	France .....	89
	Germany .....	4749
	Switzerland .....	39
	United States .....	2811
	Great Britain .....	1910
Pitch and Tar .....	United States .....	1421
Plaits, Straw, Tuscan.....	Great Britain .....	744
	United States .....	5545
	France .....	53
	Germany .....	35
Plumbago Crucibles .....	United States .....	203
Potash, Chloride .....	do. ....	505
Do. Muriate of .....	Great Britain .....	192
Rags, Cotton, Linen, etc.....	United States .....	52
	do. ....	9141
	Great Britain .....	6014
Resin, in Brils.....	United States .....	17201
Rubber, crude .....	do. ....	39270
Do. thread, Elastic.....	do. ....	228
Do. Thread .....	do. ....	239
Shoe Buttons.....	Great Britain .....	1307
Seeds, Anise, Caraway, etc.....	do. ....	155
	United States .....	751
	France .....	23
	United States .....	433
Teasels .....	do. ....	13
Soda, Sulphate of.....	do. ....	13236
Veneers of Ivory, sawn, only .....	do. ....	75
Saddles, Jiggers, etc.....	do. ....	75
Yarns, made of Wool.....	Great Britain .....	1705
	United States .....	208
	Germany .....	125
Books, for Toronto University Li- } brary .....	Great Britain .....	601
	United States .....	327
	Germany .....	4911
	France .....	2592
Do. Periodicals, Trade Journals.	Great Britain .....	972
Anatomical Preparations .....	Germany .....	97
	France .....	494
	United States .....	568
	Great Britain .....	5'8
Articles for the use of the Do- } minion Government.... }	United States .....	140

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xliii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Articles of British subjects dying } abroad .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 200
Do. for the use of the Army } and Navy .....	United States .....	560
Do. for use of Consuls .....	Great Britain .....	3297
Cabinets of Coins .....	France .....	104
	Great Britain .....	30
	do. ....	10
	United States .....	536
Clothing—Donations .....	United States .....	32
	Great Britain .....	15
Casts as Models .....	United States .....	60
Coffee, Green .....	Great Britain .....	31840
	Holland .....	9843
	Venezuela .....	8419
	Brazil .....	22334
	Arabia .....	4435
	British West Indies .....	4019
	Spanish W.I. ....	5483
	Germany .....	2924
	British India .....	81
Entomological Specimens .....	United States .....	41
	Great Britain .....	50
	do. ....	4327
Paintings in Oil, of well-known } Artists .....	United States .....	2990
	Germany .....	1140
	Italy .....	704
	France .....	450
Do. by Canadian Artists .....	Great Britain .....	535
Botanical Specimens .....	United States .....	2
Models of Invention .....	Great Britain .....	248
	United States .....	278
	Holland .....	57
Settlers' Effects .....	Great Britain .....	1250
	United States .....	206283
Black Tea, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	119078
	China .....	77297
	British India .....	2910
	Ceylon .....	13258
	Japan .....	9099
Green and Japan Tea .....	Great Britain .....	13088
	China .....	34984
	Japan .....	117625
Coins, except U. S. Silver .....	Great Britain .....	539295
	United States .....	4301
Gold and Silver Bullion .....	do. ....	173196
Total Free Goods .....		5170216



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**LIST OF MEMBERS.**

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# Members of the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto.

31st DECEMBER, 1894.

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NOTE.—The first column indicates the number of certificate of membership; where a blank exists the membership has not been taken out; the second column the year in which the membership was registered on the Books of the Board under the rules of same.

\* Non-Subscribers to the Gratuity Fund.

† Life Members, under Sub-Section B, Section 14, of the By-Laws.

‡ do. do. Section 14, of the By-Laws.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
755	1887	Abbs, Edward		Coal Merchant	185 St. Clarens ave.
460	1885	Abell, John	President the John Abell Engine and Machine Works Co. Ltd.	Mnfrs. Threshing Mach'y., Engines, Boilers, Flour Mill and Saw Mill and Electrical Mach'y.	Cor. Abell and Queen sts. 207 Board of Trade Bdg.
691	1887	Adams, Wm.	Adams & Burns	Wholesale Wine Merchants	41 Front st. west.
78	1892	Adamson, Edward		Grain Inspector	41 Yonge st.
796	1887	Adamson, Joseph		Wharfinger.	Esplanade east.
346	1893	Agar, Chas. J.	The John Abell Engine and Machine Works Co. Ltd.	Secretary-Treasurer.	Cor. Abell and Queen sts. Cooksville.
483	1885	Aikins, A. W.		Cattle Dealer and Manfr of Eschol Wine.	76 Sherbourne st.
430	1885	Aikins, J.		Coal Merchant	King st. west.
428	1892	Aird, John	Canadian Bank of Commerce.	Assistant Manager	5-7 Scott street.
†687	1873	Alexander, D. W.		Wholesale Leather.	23 Toronto st.
68	1885	Alexander, Geo. T.	Alexander & Ferguson	Estate and Investment Agents.	Mail Building.
274	1886	Alexander, John	Alexander & Cable	Lithographers.	51 Bay st.
†622	1884	Allan, A. A.	A. A. Allan & Co.	Wholesale Hats, Caps and Furs.	Essex.
345	1886	Allan, Henry W.	Allan Bros.	Grain Merchants	
690					
891	1892	Ames, Alfred E.	Toronto Savings & Loan Co.	Manager	10 King st. west.
*264	1886	Anderson, A. C.	A. C. Anderson & Co.	Wholesale Jewellery.	18 Wellington st. east.
234	1891	Anderson, Geo.	Royal Oil Co.	Oils, etc.	1-3-5 Sherbourne st.
* 55	1879	Anderson, T. O.	Alexander & Anderson	Importers Dry Goods	43 Front st. west.
639	1884	Angus, Wm. M.	Jas. A. Cantlie & Co.	Manufrs. Agent	20 Wellington st. west.
285	1886	Ansley, A.	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon	Hats, Caps, and Furs.	58-60 Wellington st. west.
822	1886	Ardagh, Arthur	The Contracting & Paving Co.	Manager	10 College ave.
472	1883	Armstrong, Henry D. P.	Guardian Fire Assurance Co.	General Agent	52 King st. east.
257	1890	Armstrong, Robt.		Builder.	342 Carleton st.
395	1893	Arnoldi, Frank, Q.C.	Belmont Bessemer Ore Co.		103 Bay st.
774	1899	Atkinson, Arthur	Atkinson & Co.	Grain Merchants	Winnipeg, Man.

LIST OF MEMBERS

395	1893	Arnoldi, Frank, Q. C.	Belmont Bessemer Ore Co.		172 Catherine st.
774	1899	Atkinson, Arthur	Atkinson & Co.	Grain Merchants	103 Bay st. Winnipeg, Man.
65	1887	Backus, F. F.	Canada Southern Line	Canadian Agent	211 Board of Trade Bldg.
646	1885	Badenach, W.		Accountant	17 Leader Lane.
462	1885	Baillie, Jas. E.		Pork Packer and Provision Merchant	66 Front st. east.
857	1886	Baillie, John		Assessor and Valuator	35 Arcade
312	1886	Baines, C. C.		Broker	Cor. Beverley and Cecil sts.
249	1884	Baird, A. H.	Whitelaw, Baird & Co.	Millers	Paris.
853	1890	Baird Geo. Hugh	Crane & Baird	Grain Merchants, etc.	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
32	1870	Baird, H. N.			
861	1893	Baird, Henry N.	Baltimore St'ge and Light. Co.	Assist. Western Agent	236 La Salle st., Chicago.
243	1886	Baird, R. S.	Confederation Life Ass'n	City Agent	Confederation Life Bldg.
819	1886	Ballantyne, Thomas		Cheese Exporter	Stratford.
388	1886	Band, C. W.	James Carruthers & Co.	Grain Merchants	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
767	1892	Barber, Henry W.	Henry Barber & Co.	Accountants and Trustees	18 Wellington st. east.
275	1891	Barclay, David S.	Barclay, Clark & Co.	Lithographers	26, 28, 30, Lombard st.
476	1893	Barr, Frank F.	Canada Jute Co.	Manufrs. Jute and Cotton Bags	50 Wellington st. east.
794	1891	Barr, M. D.	Edison General Electric Co.	Manager	44 Broad st., New York City.
850	1894	Barrett, Harold		Miller	Peterboro.
7	1885	Barton, Robert A.	Barton Son & Co.	Spice Manufacturers	2 Bay st.
115	1893	Bayley, W. B.	W. B. Bayley & Co.	Commission Merchants	42 Front st. east.
728	1886	Bazzard, Geo.		Canadian Freight Agent	Hamilton.
87	1894	Beal, R. M.	Beal Bros.	Wholesale Leather	52 Wellington st. e.
347	1893	Beardmore, Alfred O.	Beardmore & Co.	Wholesale Leather, Tanners, etc.	39 Front st. east.
349	1882	Beardmore, G. W.			
348	1879	Beardmore, W. D.			
114	1886	Beatty, J. Gilbert, F. C. A.		Chartered Accountant	Osgoode Hall.
+	47	1881	Beatty, W. H.		
650	1886	Beaty Robert	Beatty, Blackstock, Nesbitt, Chadwick & Riddell.	Solicitor to the Board.	60 Wellington st. e.
54	1890	Beck, Carl	Robt. Beaty & Co.	Stock Brokers and Bankers.	10 King st. east.
*398	1835	Bell, T.	Beck Lumbering Co.	President	Penetanguishene.
209	1885	Bell, Wm.	T. Bell & Co.	Coal Merchants	156 Simcoe st.
429	1887	Benjamin, Alf. D.	Wm. Bell & Son	Coal Merchants	137 Dundas st.
85	1886	Berminshaw, W. H.	M.&L. Samuel, Benjamin & Co.	Wholesale Hardware, Metals, etc.	26 to 30 Front st. west.
+	37	1884	Bertram, Geo. H.	Merchant	Trenton, Box 50.
343	1885	Bethune, Geo. S. C.	Bertram & Co.	Wholesale Hardware	76 Wellington st. west.
333	1885	Bethune, R. H.	Farmers Loan & Savings Co.	Manager	17 Toronto st.
758	1892	Bickell, W. J.	Dominion Bank	General Manager	Cor. King and Yonge sts.
776	1881	Blackley, Wm.	Bickell & Wickett	Tanners	55 Front st. east.
455	1892	Blackstock, T. G.	D. McCall & Co.	Wholesale Millinery	12 Wellington st. east.
566	1885	Blaikie, J. L.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd	Director	58 Wellington st. east.
			The Canada Landed and National Investment Co.	President	127 Bloor st. west.
576	1885	Blain, David, LL.D.			21-23 Front st. east.
+	27	1875	The Eby, Blain Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Grocers	21-23 Front st. east.
718	1885	Boeckh, Chas. }	Chas. Boeckh & Sons.	Brush and Broom Manufacturers.	80 York st.
719	1885	Boeckh, Emil C. }			
437	1894	Boisseau, E.	E. Boisseau & Co.	Wholesale Clothing	18 Front st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
743	1886.	Bollert, E. R.		Merchant.	Guelph.
+449	1885.	Bolté, Auguste.		Brewers' Supplies.	47 Colborne st.
358	1887.	Bonnick, Joseph.	The Ames Ho den Co.	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	62 Front st. west.
656	1885.	Boomer, H. C.	Warren Bros. & Boomer.	Wholesale Grocers.	35, 37 Front st. east.
717	1884.	Boon, Chas. S.		Builder.	Bloor st. east.
6	1885.	Booth, G. W.		Com. Mer., Small Wares & Fancy Goods.	55 Front st. west.
641	1885.	Booth, W.		Brick Manufacturer.	115 Bedford road.
533	1885.	Boswell, E. D.			Riv. du Loup (en bas), P. Q.
653	1889.	Bosworth, G. M.	C. P. R. Co.	Asst. Freight Traffic Manager.	1st Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
555	1885.	Botsford, Chas. S.		Dry Goods.	524-526 Queen st. west.
881	1886.	Bowman, Allan.		Miller.	Galt P. O.
301	1895.	Bowman, C. M.	Bowman & Zinkan.	Tanners.	Southampton.
448	1874.	Boyd, Alex.	Alex. Boyd & Sons.	Warehousemen and Brokers.	11 Front st. west.
537	1886.	Boyd, Alfred.		Oil Cake, Fertilizers, Chemicals.	1 Wellington st. east.
865	1887.	Boyd, Mossom M.	Mossom, Boyd Co.	Lumber Manufacturers.	Bobcaygeon.
452	1885.	Brandon, Jas.		Insurance Agent.	57 Victoria st.
191	1886.	Brazill, F. P.		Grocer.	152 King st. east.
161	1894.	Breithaupt, J. C.	The Breithaupt Leather Co Ltd	Secretary.	} Berlin.
91	1889.	Breithaupt, Louis J.			
154	1886.	Brick, Benj.			
73	1885.	Briggs, S. E.	The Steele, Briggs, Marcon Seed Co. Ltd.	Builder.	320 Carleton st.
379	1891.	Briggs, Wm., Rev. D.D.	Methodist Book Room.	Seed Merchants.	105-107 Front st. east.
*836	1894.	Brock, Wm. L.	W. R. Brock & Co.	Selling and Publishing.	29-33 Richmond st. west.
+614	1874.	Brock, W. R.		Wholesale Dry Goods.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
276	1885.	Brough, C.	Bank of Montreal.	Manager.	Cor. Front and Yonge sts.
854	1886.	Brown, A. J.		Contractor.	297 Carlton st.
375	1884.	Brown, Alex.		Capitalist.	11 Elizabeth st.
*772	1885.	Brown, F. D.		Builder and Contractor.	Jarvis st. Wharf.
*390	1885.	Brown, John.	Citizens Milling Co.	Miller.	11, 13 Elizabeth st.
643	1889.	Brown, M. F.			34 Prince Arthur ave.
601	1884.	Brown, Richard.	The Brown Bros., Ltd.	Manfr. Stationers.	64, 66, 68 King st. east.
8	1883.	Brush, S. B.	Brush & Co.	Manfrs. Ball's Corsets.	Cor. Adelaide and Bay sts.
131	1885.	Bryce, William.		Pub. Wholesale Stationer & Fancy Goods.	31 Front st. west.
13	1885.	Buchan, Ewing.	Bank of Hamilton.	Manager.	Owen Sound.
283	1885.	Buchanan, J. O.	Union Bank.	Manager Toronto Branch.	Wellington st. west.
447	1878.	Burgess, Ralph K.		Manufacturer.	5 Dale ave.
413	1886.	Burns, Jas.	Burns & McCormack	Contractors, Coal & Wood, Bldrs' Supplies, Sewer Pipe, Cement.	Corner King and Bathurst sts.

+509 1885.	Burns, P.	P. Burns & Co.	Coal Merchants.	38 King st. east.
44 1894.	Burritt, A. P.		Broker	21 Jordan st.
638 1887.	Burton, Jas. L.	Burton & Co	Lumber Merchants & Dealers in Pine Lands	Barrie.
40 1885.	Burt n, P. H.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods.	46, 48 Bay st.
39 1879.	Caldecott, S.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods.	46-48 Bay st.
534 1887.	Caldwell, W. C.	Clyde Milling Co.	Miller	Lanark.
522 1893.	Campbell, Archibald.		Merchant Miller.	Toronto Junction.
578 1886.	Campbell, A.		Grain Merchant	6th Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
104 1887.	Campbell, A. H.			Manning Arcade.
378 1894.	Campbell, J. Lorne	Campbell & Wyatt.	Stock Brokers.	Canada Life Bldg.
+104 1887.	Campbell, Paul.	John Macdonald & Co.	Importers Dry Goods.	21-23 Wellington st. east.
49 1893.	Campbell, Wm. B.	The Bulletin Pub. Co.		34 Victoria street.
801 1890.	Candee, Chas. N.	Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co. of Toronto.	Secretary.	61-63 Front st. west.
315 1886.	Carolan, James		Wholesale and Retail Flour and Feed.	623 Queen st. west.
*267 1885.	Carrick, A. W.		Baker, Grocer, etc.	Cor. Bay and Richmond sts.
178 1884.	Carrick, John	A. V. DeLaporte & Co.	Commission Merchants.	82 Front st. east.
69 1869.	Carrie, Robt.		Commission and Warehouseman.	25 Front st. east.
381 1885.	Carroll, Robt.	Carroll, Vick & Co.	Quarrymen.	84 Adelaide st. west.
+754 1885.	Carruthers, Jas.	Jas. Carruthers & Co.	Commission Merchants.	3rd floor, Board of Trade Bldg.
107 1886.	Carswell, Robert.	The Carswell Co. (Limited).	Law Booksellers.	30 Adelaide st. east.
*821 1886.	Carter, A.	Carter & Co.	Grain Dealers, Hay Pressers and Exporters	Elora.
552 1889.	Carter, Edward T.	Jno. Hallam.	Wool, Leather and Hides.	85 Front st. east.
+354 1893.	Catto, Charles J.	J. Catto & Son	Importers Dry Goods.	59-61 King st. east.
686 1884.	Catto, J.			
823 1894.	Caulfield, Haus J.	Hyslop, Caulfield & Co.	Wholesale Men's Furnishings.	13 Front st. west.
142 1886.	Cavanagh, A.		Grain Merchant	Winnipeg, Man.
839 1885.	Chapman, Alfred.		Wharfinger.	City Elevator, Esplanade.
553 1879.	Chapman, Geo. A.	Chapman & Co.	Grain Merchants.	33 Scott st.
268 1885.	Chisholm, J.		Coal Merchant.	541 King st. east.
593 1884.	Chisholm, K.			Brampton.
138				
920 1891.	Christie, R. J.	Christie, Brown & Co.	Biscuit Manufacturers.	23-31 Duke st.
+ 11	Christie, Wm.			
*237 1885.	Christie, W.		Grain Buyer.	383 Berkeley st.
659 1894.	Clare, Fred.	Clare Bros.	Stave Mnfrs.	Preston.
825 1886.	Clark, David		Miller.	Ayr.
824 1889.	Clark, J.			160 Cowan ave.
317 1885.	Clark, P. M.		Merchant Tailor.	95 King st. west.
213 1893.	Clark, T. J.	Barclay, Clark & Co.	Lithographers.	26, 28 and 30 Lombard st.
+139 1886.	Clarke, A. R.	A. R. Clarke & Co.	Leather and Glove Manufacturers	28 Front st. east.
92 1885.	Clarke, James.		General Merchant.	Bolton.
810 1886.	Clarke, John		Grocer	Brampton.
677 1888.	Clarke, L. H.		Grain Merchant.	Palmerston.
422 1879.	Clarkson, E. R. C., F. C. A.	Clarkson & Cross	Chartered Accountants.	26 Wellington st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
474	1887.	Cleghorn, T. H.		Fruit and Fish.	94 Yonge st.
269	1894.	Clinch, C. W.	The Molsons Bank	Manager	Corner King and Bay sts.
680	1885.	Cluthe, Chas.		Surgical Instrument Manufacturer.	134 King st. west.
893	1889.	Coady, Richard T.		City Treasurer	City Hall.
†199	1883.	Cockshutt, Chas.	Cockshutt & Co.	Importers Woollens	57 Front st. west.
457	1890.	Cockshutt, W. F.		Merchant.	Brantford.
507	1885.	Coffee, John L.	L. Coffee & Co.	Grain Merchants	38 Church st.
756	1886.	Cole, F. F.		Grain Broker.	37 Yonge st.
108	1886.	Collins, W. E.		Merchant.	Ontario P. O., California, U.S.
*63	1881.	Cook, H. H.		Lumber Merchant.	25 Arcade, Yonge st.
230	1883.	Cooke, W.		Late Manager Merchants Bank, Toronto.	72 Grenville st.
368	1887.	Cooper, D. D. E.	L-high Valley R. R.	Agent.	37 Wellington st. east.
†515		Cooper, James			18 St. Joseph st.
216	1885.	Copp, John C.	Toronto Silver Plate Co.	Secretary-Treasurer.	570 King st. west
*874	1894.	Cosby, A. M.	London & Ontario Invest. Co.	Manager.	84 King st. east.
532	1885.	Cosgrave, L. J.	The Cosgrave Brewing Co. of Toronto, Ltd.	Brewers, etc.	291 Niagara st.
624	1885.	Cotts, J.		Coal Merchant.	20 Dundas st.
748	1883.	Coulson, D.	Bank of Toronto.	General Manager.	Cor. Church and Wellington sts
331	1885.	Cowan, J. W.	J. W. Cowan & Co.	Tea Merchants.	470 King st. west.
883	1893.	Cowdrv, N. H.		Grain Merchant.	Lindsay.
572	1867.	Cox, A.	G. N. W. Telegraph Co.	Treasurer and Supt. of Supplies.	Cor. Scott and Wellington sts.
604	1887.	Cox, Ed. Wm.	Canada Life Assurance Co.	Manager E. Ontario Branch.	Canada Life Bld'g., 40-46 King
696	1893.	Cox, Fred G.	Cent. Can. Loan & Savings Co.	Manager.	26 King st. east. [st. west.
† 23	1882.	Cox, Geo. A.		Insurance and Estate Agent.	26 King st. east.
298	1886.	Craig, Ed. F.		Flour Merchant.	} 3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
297	1886.	Craig, Walter J.		Commission Merchant.	
211	1851.	Crane, S.	Canada Coal Co.	Importers	128 Richmond st. west.
33	1885.	Crane, Thos. A.	Crane & Baird.	Grain and Flour Merchants.	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
918	1886.	Crangle, S.		Steamboat Owner.	35 Rosedale Road.
685	1885.	Crean, Robt. H.	Ontario Straw Goods Mfg. Co.	Manager.	Balmuto st.
344	1893.	Crocker, Sydney	Western Ass'e Co.		22 Wellington st. east.
353	1885.	Croft, W., Jr.	Wm. Croft & Sons.	Fishing Tackle and Notions.	37 Colborne st.
140	1877.	Crombie, A. T.			113 Maitland st.
111	1886.	Cross, W. H., F.C.A.	Clarkson & Cross.	Chartered Accountants.	26 Wellington st. east.
141	1885.	Cross, R.		Coal Merchant.	54 Edward st.
†171	1888.	Crowther, W. C.			St. George st.
493	1875.	Cumberland, F. B.		Vessel Owner.	72 Yonge st.
892	1886.	Curts, Josh. W.		Produce Dealer	Port Perry.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

493 1875. Cumberland, F. B.  
 892 1886. Curts, Josh. W.

Vessel Owner  
 Produce Dealer

72 Yonge st.  
 Port Perry.

402 1888.	Dalby, Geo. E		Coal and Wood.	343 College st.
*647 1885.	Daniels, D.		Coal Merchant.	710 Yonge st.
517 1879.	Darling, Andrew.	Wyld, Grasett & Darling	Importers Dry Goods.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
24 1874.	Darling, Henry W.	General Electric Co.	Treasurer.	Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.
198 1882.	Darling, Robert.	Robert Darling & Co.	Wholesale Woollens & Tailor's Trimmings.	54 Yonge st.
463 1883.	Davidson, John I.	Davidson & Hay	Wholesale Grocers and Manfrs. Lumber.	36 Yonge st.
582 1887.	Davies, Jos. J.	Davies Brewing Co.	Brewers, etc.	Don Brewery.
849 1886.	Davies, Morgan		Tea Merchant.	26 Colborne st.
328 1884.	Davies, Robt.	Dominion Brewery	Proprietor.	Queen st. east.
175 1886.	Davies, Thos.		Gentleman	Corner River and Queen sts.
890 1886.	Daville, F. T.		Tanner.	Aurora.
270 1886.	Davis, E. J.	A. Davis & Son	Tanners.	King P. O.
550 1886.	Dawson, H. W.		Produce Merchants.	32 West Market st.
177 1867.	DeLaporte, A. V.	A. V. DeLaporte & Co	Grain Merchants.	82 Front st. east.
802 1885.	Denne, V.		Miller.	Newmarket.
846 1886.	Dick, John	Dick, Ridout & Co	Manufacturers of Jute Bags, etc.	14 Bay st.
897 1891.	Dineen, Wm	W. & D. Dineen	Hats and Furs	Cor. King and Yonge sts.
780 1886.	Dinnick, C. R. S.		Buider.	156 St. George st.
708 1886.	Dinnis, A.	Richd. Dinnis & Son	Builders and Contractors.	267 Simcoe st.
160 1886.	Dinnis, Richard.			
286 1885.	Dixon, H. C.	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon.	Hats, Caps and Furs.	58 60 Wellington st. west.
527 1885.	Dixon, Wm.		Carriage Manufacturer.	62 Winchester st.
792 1886.	Dobson, Hon. John.		Merchant.	Lindsay.
667 1891.	Dollar, James		Lumber and Shingle Manufacturer.	10 California-st., San Francisco.
844 1884.	Doherty, C. B.	Nerlich & Co.	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Tobacco.	35 Front st. west.
599 1885.	Donald, R.			
372 1892.	Donald, R. A.		Grocers.	134 King st. east.
571 1889.	Donnelly, M.		Coal Merchant.	54 and 56 Jarvis st.
+ 50 1880.	Donogh, John	Donogh & Oliver.	Wholesale Lumber.	204-205 Board of Trade Bldg.
464 1894.	Douglas, Wm	The News Printing Co.	Publishers.	Yonge st.
118 1895.	Douglas, Wm. J.	The Mail Printing Co.	Business Manager.	Corner King and Bay sts.
393 1885.	Dracass, J. H.		Miller.	Streetsville.
+618 1882.	Drynan, Jno.	W. A. Murray & Co.	Silk Merchants, etc.	17-27 King st. east.
151 1866.	Duncan-Clark, S. C.		Gentleman	111 St. George st.
811 1886.	Dundas, James.		Merchant.	Deer Park P. O.
128 1892.	Dundas, J. R.	D. Gunn, Flavell & Co.	Provision Merchants	76, 78-80 Front st. east.
664 1890.	Dunnet, Thos.	Thos. Dunnet & Co.	Wholesale Hats and Caps, etc.	31 Front st. west.
713 1891.	Dunstan Geo.		Real Estate.	86 King st. east.
273 1893.	Duthie, J. H.	National Despatch Line.	Transportation and Freight Traffic.	Board of Trade Building.
747 1887.	Dwan, M.		Coal Merchant.	78 Queen st. east.
359 1870.	Dwight, H. P.	G. N. W. Tel. Co.	President and General Manager.	Cor. Scott and Wellington sts.
752 1886.	Eager, J. B.		Capitalist	98 St. George st.
607 1890.	Eaton, Timothy	Pres. The T. Eaton Co. (Ltd.)	Dry Goods.	190 Yonge st.
590 1885.	Earle, John	Grand Trunk Ry. Co.	District Gen. Freight Agent, West	3rd Floor, Board of Trade Bldg.
790 1891.	Eastmure, A. L.	Eastmure & Lightbourn	Insurance, etc.	3 Toronto st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
† 25	1879.	Eby, Jos. F. . . . .	The Eby, Blaine Co. Ltd. . . .	Wholesale Grocers . . . . .	21-23 Front st. east.
499	1887.	Eckardt, H. P. . . . .	H. P. Eckardt Co . . . . .	Wholesale Grocers . . . . .	Cor. Front and Scott sts.
724	1885.	Eddis, Henry, Wm., F.C.A. . . . .		Chartered Public Accountant . . . . .	93 Adelaide st. east.
219	1886.	Edmondson, E. S. . . . .		Miller . . . . .	Oshawa.
218	1886.	Edmondson, T. M. . . . .		Real Estate . . . . .	12 Macdonell ave.
384	1884.	Edwards, C. H. . . . .		Lumber Dealer . . . . .	7 Birch ave.
551	1888.	Elliott, John . . . . .	Des Moines Beef Co . . . . .		Des Moines, Iowa.
245	1868.	Elliot, R. W. . . . .			
†610	1890.	Elliot, Wm. Scott . . . . .	Elliot & Co . . . . .	Wholesale Druggists . . . . .	5 Front st. east.
321	1892.	Ellis, D. O. . . . .		Grain Merchant . . . . .	504 Board of Trade Bldg.
706	1885.	Ellis, J. E. . . . .	The J. E. Ellis Co. Ltd . . . . .	Jewellers . . . . .	3 King st. east.
†663	1882.	Ellis, J. F. . . . .	Barber, Ellis & Co. . . . .	Bookbinders and Envelope Manfrs . . . . .	Traders' Bank Building.
291	1886.	Ellis, M. C. . . . .			
400	1885.	Ellis, P. W. . . . .	P. W. Ellis & Co . . . . .	Wholesale Jewellery Manfrs . . . . .	31 Wellington st. east.
387	1885.	Ellis, R. Y. . . . .			
239	1882.	Ellis, R. B. . . . .	Manufacturers' Ins. Co. . . . .	Agent . . . . .	Vancouver, B.C.
781	1886.	Esson, Jno. . . . .		Contractor . . . . .	803 Lincoln av., Detroit, Mich.
807	1888.	Evans, H. W. . . . .		Insurance Agent . . . . .	26 Wellington st. east.
605	1892.	Everett, H. A. . . . .	The Toronto Ry. Co. . . . .	Street Railway . . . . .	Canada Life Building.
580	1886.	Fair, James. . . . .		Miller . . . . .	Clinton.
791	1891.	Farquhar, C. . . . .		Contractor . . . . .	44 Pembroke st.
886	1886.	Farquhar, E. . . . .	Farquhar & Yorke . . . . .	Builders, etc. . . . .	11 Wilton Crescent.
380	1885.	Farquhar, Geo. . . . .		Contractor . . . . .	48 Pembroke st.
203	1890.	Farr, Jas. E. . . . .		Grocer . . . . .	4 Edmond st.
71	1892.	Ferguson, Hon. John, M.D. . . . .	Ferguson & Pattinson . . . . .	Woollen Manufacturers . . . . .	60 Glen Road.
167	1886.	Firstbrook, Jas. . . . .	Grocer . . . . .		Acton.
165	1886.	Firstbrook, John. . . . .			
164	1886.	Firstbrook, Joseph . . . . .	Firstbrook Bros . . . . .	Manufacturers Lumber . . . . .	301 King st. east.
166	1886.	Firstbrook, Wm. A. . . . .			
869	1893.	Fisher, Robt. C. . . . .	Rice Lewis & Son . . . . .	Hardware . . . . .	30 King st. e.
341	1886.	Fisher, W. D. . . . .		Manufacturers' Agent . . . . .	306 Huron st.
*287					
484	1885.	Flanagan, C. . . . .	Thompson, Flanagan & Blong . . . . .	Cattle Merchants . . . . .	707 King st. west.
†127	1885.	Flavelle, J. D. . . . .	The Sadler, Dundas & Flavelle Milling Co. . . . .	Millers and Grain Merchants . . . . .	Lindsay.
*337	1885.	Flavelle, J. W. . . . .	The Wm. Davies Co. (Ltd.) . . . . .	Managing Director . . . . .	Beachall st.
130	1886.	Flavelle, W. . . . .	Dundas & Flavelle Bros. . . . .	General Merchants . . . . .	Lindsay.
679	1885.	Fletcher, John . . . . .			55 Wellesley st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

†323 1885. Flett, John . . . . . Flett, Lowndes &amp; Co. . . . . Mfrs. and Importers of Buttons, etc. . . . . 27 Front st. west.

*337 1885.	Flavelle, J. W.	The Wm. Davies Co. (Ltd.)	Managing Director.	Beachall st.
130 1886.	Flavelle, W.	Dundas & Flavelle Bros.	General Merchants.	Lindsay.
679 1885.	Fletcher, John			55 Wellesley st.
†323 1885.	Flett, John	Flett, Lowndes & Co.	Mfrs. and Importers of Buttons, etc.	27 Front st. west.
505 1867.	Flynn, Thos.	L. Coffee & Co.	Grain and Flour Merchants	38 Church st.
†356 1888.	Follett, Jos. J.		Merchant Tailor.	181 Yonge st.
284 1894.	Forbes, Geo. D.	The R. Forbes Co.	Woollen Mfrs.	Hespeler.
528 1887.	Forbes, W.		Builder and Contractor.	102 Davenport Road.
786 1886.	Forster, A.	M. B. Perine & Co.	Manufacturers of Twine and Cordage.	Doon.
†725 1885.	Foster, T. G.	T. G. Foster & Co.	Importers of Upholstery Goods & Carpets	14-16 King st. east.
645 1887.	Fowke, F. L.		General Merchant and Produce Dealer.	Oshawa.
840 1879.	Frankland, G. F.		Cattle Dealer.	38 St. Jamesave.
*410 1884.	Freeland, Wm		Real Estate	72 Spadina road.
5 1885.	Frind, Paul.	Prest. the Paul Frind Wool- len Machinery Co. Ltd.	Wools, Woollen Machinery and Mill Sup- plies	118-122 Duke st.
497 1881.	Fudger, Harris H.		Wholesale Fancy Goods	50 Yonge st.
†233 1890.	Gage, W. J.	The W. J. Gage Co. (Ltd.)	Wholesale Books and Stationery.	54 Front st. west.
574 1884.	Gale, J. W.	} Gale Manufacturing Co. ....	Manufacturers of Shirts, etc.	18 Mincing Lane.
466 1886.	Gale, J. W., Jr.			
106 1885.	Galbraith, John	Jno. Galbraith & Son	Grain Merchants, etc.	Barrie.
502 1873.	Galbraith, Wm		Flour Merchant	48½ Front st. east.
894 1887.	Gall, Geo.		Wholesale Lumber.	66, Confed. Life Bldg.
704 1886.	Gamble, R. D.	Dominion Bank	Assistant Cashier.	Cor. King & Yonge sts.
592 1885.	Geddes, W. A.		Wharfinger and Steamboat Agent	69 Yonge st.
117 1887.	Gianelli, Angelo M. F.	Gianelli & Co.	Importers of and Dealers in Mediter- anean Produce.	37 Yonge st.
193 1887.	Gibson, Ralph E	Conger Coal Co. Ltd.	Importers Coal and Wood.	6 King st. east.
904				
329 1870.	Godson, A. W.		Contractor	61 Colborne st.
807 1894.	Goldie, Geo. E.	} The Goldie Milling Co. ....	Millers, etc.	Ayr.
734 1894.	Goldie, John			
20 1885.	Goldie, James		Miller.	Guelph.
21 1892.	Goldie, Lincoln		Flour and Grain	Guelph.
93 1884.	Goodall, James		Grain and Seed Merchant.	80 Front st. east.
156 1884.	Goode, C.		Grain Merchant	48½ Front st. east.
223 1877.	Gooderham, Alfred.		Merchant.	49 Wellington st. east.
225 1885.	Gooderham, Albert E.		Distiller	72 Trinity st.
†226 1859.	Gooderham, Geo.	Bank of Toronto	President.	49 Wellington st. east.
†812 1892.	Gooderham, Geo. H.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers	504 Jarvis st.
735 1890.	Gooderham, Robt. T.		Broker.	49 Wellington st. east.
† 82 1876.	Gooderham, Wm. G.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers	49 Wellington st. east.
28 1892.	Gordon, Colin F.	John Kay, Son & Co.	Carpets, etc.	34 King st. west.
305 1887.	Gorman, David		Grain Merchant.	80 Front st. east.
782 1885.	Gormley, James			93 Isabella st.
†326 1885.	Goulding, Wm	Geo. Goulding & Sons	Wholesale Dry Goods.	55 Bay st.
281 1894.	Grace, Jas. C.	The Toronto Railway Co.	Secretary-Treasurer.	Canada Life Building.
688 1886.	Graham, G. W.		Grain Merchant	Aurora.
898 1890.	Grasett, A. W.	Wyld, Grasett & Darling	Importers of Dry Goods	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
435	1883.	Gray, R. H.	R. H. Gray & Co.	Manfs. Shirts, Overalls and Ladies Undw	27 Front st. west.
494	1885.	Gray, R. M.	Dominion Bank	Manager East Toronto Branch	189 Queen st. east.
144	1886.	Gray, W. M.	The Gray, Young & Sparling Co. Ltd.	Manufacturers Salt	Seaforth.
911	1888.	Green, Fred. L.		Miller	Greenwood.
421	1894.	Greene, R. H.	R. H. Greene & Co.	Boots and Shoes	50 Front st. west.
788	1885.	Greer, John G.	W. & J. G. Greer	Mill Furnishings	2, 4, 6 Church st.
64	1883.	Grindlay, William	Bank of British N. America	Manager	Cor. Wellington and Yonge sts
703	1886.	Grinnell, Thomas	Thomas Grinnell & Son	Coal Merchants	235 Broadview ave.
486	1886.	Groves, Dr.		Miller	Fergus.
715	1894.	Gundy, Wm. P.	The W. J. Gage Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers	54 Front st. west.
194	1885.	Gunn, Donald.	D. Gunn, Flavelle & Co	Provision Merchants	76, 78, 80 Front st. east.
180	1886.	Gunther, Edmund			
181	1886.	Gunther, Reinhold	E. & A. Gunther	Wholesale Jewellery, Clocks	10 Wellington st. east.
†832	1882.	Gurney, E.	The Gurney Foundry Co., Ltd	Manufacturers Stoves, etc.	474-498 King st. west.
879	1884.	Guy, F. A.		Merchant	Oshawa. [Cham.
12	1885.	Gzowski, C. S., Jr.		Stock Broker	103 Bay st., London & Canadian
79	1879.	Hagarty, J. H. G.	Hagarty & Co	Steamboat Owners	19 Wellington st. east.
208	1885.	Hagerman, A. E.	Ontario Bank	Acting Manager	Queen st. west branch.
700	1894.	Hale, Jeffery	Can. Bank of Commerce	Manager	Brantford.
803	1885.	Hall, Capt. W.	Wm. Hall & Son	Shipowners	310 Front st. west.
418	1879.	Hallam, J.		Leather, Wool, etc.	85 Front st. east.
†736	1893.	Hally, John	Hally Bros.	Rubber Shoes	38 Yonge st.
98	1892.	Hamilton, Chester B.			
81	1864.	Hamilton, W. B.	W. B. Hamilton, Son & Co.	Manufacturers Boots and Shoes	15 Front st. east.
288	1885.	Hamilton, George	Citizens' Milling Co	Millers	11, 13 Elizabeth st.
842	1884.	Hamilton, James	J. Hamilton & Sons	Grain and General Merchants	Port Credit.
236	1894.	Hamilton, Josh. S.	The Pelee Island Wine and Vine Yards Co.	President	Brantford.
* 61	1894.	Hamilton, R. C.	Love & Hamilton	Insurance Agents	59 Yonge st.
773	1894.	Harcourt, R. B.	Geo. Harcourt & Sons	Merchant Tailors	57 King st. west.
492	1885.	Hardy, Geo.		Builder and Contractor	P. O., Toronto.
80	1887.	Hargraft, A. R.		Produce Merchant	Cobourg.
157	1894.	Hargraft, Geo. R.	Blogg & Hargraft	Insurance Agents	49 Wellington st. east.
256	1886.	Hargrave, J. H.		Real Estate Dealer	269 Jarvis st.
594	1885.	Harman, S. Bruce.		General Agent Lon. Ass'n Co., London & Lancashire Life, Gore Fire Ins. Co.	19 Wellington st. east.
396	1894.	Harmer, R. S.	Massey, Harris Co.	Implement Mfrs.	Cor. Massey and King sts.

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339	1888.	Harold, Samuel		Grain Merchant	Brantford.
14	1870.	Harris, Joseph		Grain and Commission Merchant	Winnipeg, Man. P. O. Box 1332.

394 1883	Hartman, S. Bruce		General Agent Lon. Ass'n Co., London & Lancashire Life, Gore Fire Ins. Co.	71 Wellington st. east.
396 1894	Harmer, R. S.	Massey, Harris Co.	Implement Mfrs.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
339 1888	Harold, Samuel		Grain Merchant	Brantford.
10 1870	Harris, Joseph		Grain and Commission Merchant	Winnipeg, Man., P.O. Box 1332.
169 1885	Hart, J. C.		Grain Merchant	Alliston.
370 1884	Hart, S. R.	Hart & Riddell	Wholesale Stationers.	27 Wellington st. west.
182 1886	Hartney, W. P.		Grain and Produce	Stouffville.
*631 1890	Harvey, W. C.	Harvey & Van Norman	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	87-89 Front st. west.
168 1886	Hastings, Geo. H.	Ontario Straw Works.	Manufacturers	Balmuto st.
113 1885	Hawke, W.	The O'Keefe Brewing Co., of Toronto. (Ltd.)	Brewers and Malsters.	9-17 Gould st.
900 1892	Haworth, Geo. F.	Robin, Sadler & Haworth	Manufacturers of Belts, etc.	28 Jordan st.
279 1893	Hay, Edward	Imperial Bank of Canada	Inspector	Imperial Bank.
827 1885	Hay, John D.	Davidson & Hay	Wholesale Grocers and Lumber Manf's.	36 Yonge st.
322 1892	Hay, Robt		Commission Merchant.	43 Wellington st. east.
100 1893	Heath, Fred W.	Toronto Litho. Co.	Lithographers	48 Temperance st.
327 1885	Heath, Stuart	Robinson & Heath	Custom House Brokers & Steamship Agts.	69½ Yonge st.
231 1886	Hebden, E. F.	Merchants' Bank	Assistant Manager	Wellingtonst. west.
*419 1877	Hedley, Jas.		Editor <i>Monetary Times</i>	62 Church st.
303 1886	Heintzman, Geo. C.			
60 1885	Heintzman, H.	Heintzman & Co.	Piano Manufacturers.	113, 117 King st. west.
304 1886	Heintzman, Theodore A.			
397 1886	Hemming, H. K. S.	The Hemming Bros. Co. Ltd.	Jewellers Cases and Fancy Goods	76 York st.
+443 1885	Henderson, John	Lyman Bros.	Wholesale Mfg. Chemists	71-73 Front st. east.
389 1893	Henderson, Jos.	Bank of Toronto	Inspector.	60 Wellington st. east.
221 1886	Hewar, James		Grain Dealer and Seedsman	Guelph.
731 1887	Hewlett, Jas	Hewlett & Bell	Estate Agents.	24 Arcade.
506 1894	Hibner, D.	D. Hibner & Co.	Furniture Manfrs	Berlin.
307 1885	Higman, J. J	British America Ass'ie Co	Marine Branch Manager.	18, 20 Front st. east.
619 1885	Hill, Wm. J		Contractor	105 Bloor st. west.
769 1885	Hodd, James	Hodd & Cullen	Millers	Stratford.
74 1885	Hogg, Jas. W	The Steele, Briggs, Maroon Seed Co. Ltd	Seed Merchants	105, 107 Front st. east.
847 1893	Hogg, Wm. T.	Hogg Bros.	Grain Merchants	Oakwood.
901 1886	Holland, C.	Ontario Bank	General Manager	Cor. Scott & Wellington sts.
575 1894	Hollinrake, H. J			74 York st.
126 1884	Hoover, P. R.		Miller.	Green River.
*917 1891	Hoskin, John	Can. Lan'd & Nat. Inv't Co.	Vice-President	Freehold Bldg. 4th Floor.
*212 1894	Hovenden, R. J.		Paints, Oils, etc.	93 King st. west.
722 1865	Howland, H. S.	H. S. Howland, Sons & Co.	Wholesale Hardware	37 Front st. west.
125 1880	Howland, Peleg			
18 1873	Hughes, B. B.	Hughes Bros.	Estate Agents	7 Adelaide st. east.
17 1858	Hughes, P.			
412 1888	Humphrey, F. W		Grocer	64 Front st. east.
*611 1885	Hunt, C. B.	Hunt Bros.	Millers	London.
*612 1885	Hunt, John J.			
53 1885	Hunt, H. B.	Rose, Hunt & Walters	Genl. Hardware & House Furnishing Goods	Churchville, N.Y.
163 1885	Hunter, Daniel			121 Dovercourt Road.

LIST OF MEMBERS.



## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
*222	1886.	Hutchins, W. H.	W. H. Hutchins & Son.	Grain Merchants.	Parkhill.
635	1893.	Hutchins, Wm. W.	J. H. Sproule & Co.	Grain Merchants.	Corner Church and Front sts.
57	1856.	Ince, W.	Perkins, Ince & Co.	Wholesale Grocers.	43 Front st. east.
58	1885.	Ince, W., Jr.			
59	1891.	Ince, James			
162	1885.	Inglis, John.			
+458	1881.	Irving, A. S.	John Inglis & Sons.	Engine and Boiler Manfrs.	14 Strachan ave.
632	1888.	Irving, T. C.	Toronto News Co.	Wholesale Stationers.	42 Yonge st.
797	1890.	Ivey, Jno. D.	The Bradstreet Co.	Superintendent.	27 Wellington and 36 Front
36	1887.	Irwin, Jas. M.	Jno. D. Ivey & Co.	Wholesale Millinery and Fancy Dry Gds.	16 Wellington st. w. [sts. east, Peterboro'.
563	1874.	Jacobi, Ph.	Land Security Co	Leather Findings	5 Wellington st. east.
86	1876.	Jaffray, R.		President	10 King st. west.
124	1886.	James, Silas	Jno. Kay, Son & Co.	Valuator.	19½ Richmond st. east.
670	1885.	Jamieson, P.		Clothier	Cor. Yonge and Queen sts.
*616	1884.	Janes, S. H.	Pure Gold Manuf. Co.	Spices, etc.	4 King st. east.
172	1885.	Jardine, Alex.	R. & T. Jenkins	Accountants.	31 Front st. east.
727	1885.	Jenkins, Robt.	Imperial Bank.	Assistant Cashier	15 Toronto st.
+804	1886.	Jennings, B. T.	Member Institute C. E.	Insurance Agent.	Wellington st. east.
450	1882.	Jennings, James	Toronto Type Foundry	Consulting Engineer	77 Yonge st.
335	1889.	Jennings, William T.	Massey-Harris Co.	Manager	506, Bd. of Trade Bldg.
95	1894.	Johnston, J. T.	Wm. R. Johnston & Co.	Agricultural Implements	44 Bay st.
189	1894.	Johnson, W. F.	Medland & Jones	Wholesale Clothing.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
*85	1885.	Johnston, Wm. R.	Dominion SS. Co.	Insurance Agents	Cor. Front and Bay sts.
152	1886.	Jones, A. F.	Massey, Harris Co. (Ltd.)	Western Freight and Passenger Agent.	Mail Building.
99	1886.	Jones, J. B.	Wm. H. Lent & Co.	General Manager.	18 Front st. west.
149	1893.	Jones, Lyman Melvin.	Wm. H. Lent & Co.	Contractor.	915 King st. west.
136	1886.	Jones, Wm.		Dry Goods Merchants.	122 Brunswick ave.
625	1882.	Joselin, Chas.	Jno. Kay, Son & Co.	Carpet Dealers.	64-66 W. 23rd st., New York.
394	1885.	Kanady, S. C.			City Engineer
+723	1891.	Kay, J. Bryce	Kemp Manf. Co	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	
170	1894.	Keating, E. H.			Bank of Commerce
+254	1885.	Keith, Geo.	Samson, Kennedy & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	
535	1885.	Keith, J.			Kemp, A. E.
+863	1891.	Kemp, A. E.	Kemp, J. C.	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	
478	1882.	Kemp, J. C.			Kemp, J. C.
+710	1870.	Kennedy, Warring	Kemp, J. C.	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	
+771	1881.	Kenny, J. J.			Western Ass'e Co.
137	1885.	Kerr, Wm.			76 Howard st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

†863 1891.	Kemp, A. E.	Kemp Manf. Co.	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	Cor. Gerrard and River sts.
478 1882.	Kemp, J. C.	Bank of Commerce.	Manager.	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
†710 1870.	Kennedy, Warring	Samson, Kennedy & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Cor. Scott and Colborne sts.
†771 1881.	Kenny, J. J.	Western Ass'e Co.	Managing Director.	22 Wellington st. east.
137 1885.	Kerr, Wm			76 Howard st.
*96 1886.	Kiely, W. T.	D. W. Thompson & Co.	Coffin Manufacturers.	Buchanan st.
750 1887.	Kieran, F.	F. Kieran & Co.	Tea Merchants.	96 St. Alexander st., Montreal.
454 1885.	Kilgour, Jos.	Kilgour Bros.	Manufacturers Paper Bags, etc.	23 Wellington st. west.
†453 1881.	Kilgour, R.			
416 1887.	King, Chas.	King Bros.	Tanners	36 Colborne st.
636 1894.	King, Jos.			
579 1885.	King, Henry A.	Henry A. King & Co.	Brokers	Board of Trade Bldg.
†848 1879.	King, J. D.	J. D. King & Co.	Mfrs Boots & Shoes.	122 Wellington st. west.
561 1884.	Kinnear Thos.	T. Kinnear & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	47 Front st. east.
795 1886.	Knees, Chas.		Tanner.	209 Carlot st.
501 1884.	Knowlton, W. H.		Commission Agency	28 Toronto st.
†909 1886.	Knox, John	Knox, Morgan & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Hamilton.
581 1886.	Kranz, Hugo		Merchant and Manager The Economical	
740 1894.	Kreutziger, Chas.		Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of Berlin.	Berlin.
			Saw and Planing Mills.	Waterloo.
482 1888.	Kyle, Chas, E.		Flour and Saw Mills	Heidelberg.
				3 Front st. east.
26 1875.	Laidlaw, J. D.		Grain Merchant.	6th Floor, Board of Trade Bldg.
110 1890.	Laidlaw, Robt	R. Laidlaw & Co.	Lumber and Stone	1397 King st. west.
407 1886.	Lake, John N.	East Hamilton Improv't Co.	Manager	Hamilton.
738 1886.	Lambert, R. G.	R. G. Lambert & Sons.	General Merchants	Harrison and Plattsville.
805 1888.	Lander, Jno. C.		Druggist	737 Yonge st.
761 1888.	Lang, Geo. C. H.	R. Lang & Son	Tanners	Berlin.
†749 1884.	Lang, J. W.	J. W Lang & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	59, 61, 63 Front st east.
600 1886.	Langley, Henry	Langley & Langley	Architects.	Canada Life Building.
787 1888.	Lawrie, W. S. B	W. & J. G. Greey.	Mill Furnishings.	2, 4, 6 Church st.
597 1894.	Laxton, Jno.	Consumers Gas Co.		19 Toronto st.
903 1886.	Leach, Hugh	Bank of Toronto	Assistant General Manager.	Wellington st. east.
*†133 1872.	Leadlay, E.	E. Leadlay & Co.	Hides and Wool.	87 Front st. east.
†826 1885.	Leackie, John		Fishing and Yachting Supplies.	9 Church st.
252 1886.	Leak, W	W. Leak & Co.	Lumber Merchants.	White Bridges, Dundas st.
674 1888.	Lee, A. Burdett.	Rice Lewis & Son (Ltd).	Wholesale and Retail Hardware.	30 King st. east.
†101 1873.	Lee, A. B.			
*367 1886.	Lee, Sydney H.		Wholesale Jewellers.	1 Wellington st. east.
366 1882.	Lee, Thomas H.			
465 1885.	Lee, Frank P	Wm. A. Lee & Son	Real Estate, Insurance, Loan & Financial	
			Brokers.	
461 1864.	Lee, Walter S	Western Can. Loan & S. Co.	Manager	10 Adelaide st. east.
634 1885.	Lennox, E. J.		Architect	76 Church st.
227 1893.	Leonard, Jas. W.	C. P. R. R. Co.	Supt. Ont. & Que. Div.	S. E. cor. King & Yonge sts.
776 1888.	Lewis, Geo. W.		Retired Merchant	118 King st. west.
657 1894.	Lightbound, Geo	Lightbound, Ralston & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	90 St. George st.
442 1883.	Lillie, G. W.	Lyman Bros.	Wholesale Druggists	Montreal, P. Q.
				71, 73 Front st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO—Continued.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
*678	1884.	Lindsay, J.		Grain Merchant.	Orangeville.
729	1887.	Little, Jos.		Coal Merchant	868 Yonge st.
62	1888.	Livingstone, Jas.	J. & J. Livingstone	Oil Merchants	Baden.
675	1884.	Livingstone, John.		Trustee	53 Elm ave, Rosedale.
684	1893.	Lobb, A. F.		Real Estate	Quebec Chambers.
490	1881.	Lobb, James		Lloyd's Agent, and Commission Merchant	41 Wellington st. east.
467	1892.	Lockhart, A.		Grain Merchant	Newcastle.
859	1885.	Lockhart, Allan J.	Lockhart Bros.	Grain Merchants.	Bowmanville.
468	1885.	Lockhart, W. T.	Lockhart Bros.	Grain Merchants	Newcastle.
37	1872.	Lockhart, Jas.	James Lockhart, Son & Co.	Commission Merchants	59 Bay st.
103	1886.	Long, J. H.		Grain Merchant	Whitby.
617	1888.	Long, Thomas.			513 Jarvis st.
519	1884.	Long, W. E.	Credit Foncier, Franco-Canadian.		
908	1890.	Love, Jas. L.	W. D. Matthews & Co.	Ont. Div., Manager	28 Wellington st. east.
42	1885.	Love, Robt. W.	Love & Hamilton.	Commission Merchants.	26 Front st. east. [Yonge st.
†324	1885.	Lowndes, H.	Flett, Lowndes & Co.	General Insurance Agents.	Toronto General Trusts Co., 59
845	1885.	Lucas, J.		Mfrs and Importers of Buttons.	27 Front st. west.
628	1885.	Lucas, J.		Master Builders and Contractors	{ 860 College st.
357	1888.	Lugsdin, Geo.		Saddler and Trunk Manufacturer.	{ 377 Spadina ave.
732	1884.	Lugsdin, Jas.		Furs	115 Yonge st.
871	1894.	Lugsdin, Jos.	J. & J. Lugsdin	Hatters and Furriers.	17 Merchants' Bldgs., Bay st.
286	1885.	Lundy, Chas.		Grain Merchant.	101 Yonge st.
573	1886.	Lye, Henry	Hiram Walker & Sons	Special Accountant and Adjuster	Newmarket.
577	1886.	Lyle, John		Merchant.	Walkerville.
210	1885.	Lytle, Thomas A.	T. A. Lytle & Co.	Vinegar and Pickle Manufacturers.	Bowmanville.
405	1890.	Macdonald, John	John Macdonald & Co.	Importers Dry Goods	128 Richmond st. west.
†260	1888.	Macdonald K.	Manning & Macdonald.	Contractors	21, 23 Wellington st. east.
†516	1883.	Mackay, D.	Gordon, Mackay & Co.	Importers of Woollens	Manning Arcade.
851	1887.	Mackay, Wm.		Capitalist.	48 Front st. west.
469	1881.	Mackenzie, Campbell	The Shedden Co.	Cartage and Storage	314 Brunswick ave.
741	1886.	Mackintosh, F. P.		Commission Merchant	19 Wellington st. east.
479	1892.	MacLean, John Bayne.	The J. B. MacLean Pub. Co	Publishers of Trade Journals	33 Melinda st.
609	1885.	Maclean, Wm.	Union Loan and Savings Co.	Managing Director	10 Front st. east.
608	1885.	Macleod, M.	Grand Trunk Ry.	Claims Agent.	28, 30 Toronto st.
†401	1884.	Magann, G. P.		Contractor Railway Supplies.	Montreal.
799	1890.	Mainwaring, R. A.	McCuaig & Mainwaring.	Estate Agents	174 King st. east.
432	1886.	Mallon, John		Cattle Dealer.	147 St. James st., Montreal.
798	1886.	Maloney, John.		Lime Merchant.	690 Dundas st.

401 1884..	Magann, G. P.				
799 1890..	Mainwaring, R. A.	McCuaig & Mainwaring.	Contractor Railway Supplies.	Estate Agents R. A.	174 King st. east.
432 1886..	Mallon, John			Cattle Dealer.	147 St. James st., Montreal 690 Dundas st.
798 1886..	Maloney, John			Lime Merchant.	Parkdale.
837 1885..	Manning, Alex.			Capitalist	Manning Arcade.
814 1891..	Mara, H. S.			Real Estate	5 Toronto st.
765 1893..	Marriott, Chas.	Geo. Goulding & Sons.		Dry Goods and Millinery	55 Bay st.
377 1889..	Marks, Thomas	Thomas Marks & Co.		Merchants and Ship Owners.	Port Arthur.
148 1885..	Mariatt, C. G.	Mariatt & Armstrong.		Tanners	Oakville.
745 1889..	Marshall, Noel.	The Standard Fuel Co.		Vice-President and Manager	58 King st. east.
873 1888..	Marshall, T.			Wholesale Jeweller	78 Gloucester st.
258 1886..	Marter, G. F.	Marter & York		City Agents London and Lancashire Fire Ins. Co	1 Jarvis st. Whitby.
66 1885..	Martin, G. V.	The Martin Mfg. Co.		Managing Director	29 York Chambers, 9 Toronto st.
554 1884..	Martin, John M., F.C.A.			Chartered Public Accountant.	Mount Forest.
835 1886..	Martin, Thos.	Martin Bros.		Millers and Grain Dealers.	78 Church st.
524 1883..	Mason, Jas.	Home Savings and Loan Co.		Manager.	14 Toronto st.
253 1884..	Mason, J. Herbert	Canada Permanent Loan Co.		President	
*589 1894..	Mason, Thos. G.	The Mason & Risch Piano Co., Ltd.		President	32 King st. west.
320 1893..	Massey, C. D.			Treasurer	
570 1885..	Massey, H. A.	Massey-Harris Co. (Ltd.)		President	Cor. Massey and King st. west
+569 1885..	Massey, W. E. H.	Massey, Harris Co.		Ass't General Manager	
445 1894..	Masten, C. A.	The Hemming Bros. Co.		Manufacturers	9 Toronto st.
202 1885..	Matthews, George.			Pork Packer	Lindsay.
31 1882..	Matthews, J. T.			Vessel Owner	702-3 Board of Trade Building.
417 1883..	Matthews, W. C.	R. G. Dun & Co.		Manager	413-418 Board of Trade Bldg.
+ 30 1879..	Matthews, W. D.	W. D. Matthews & Co.		Grain Merchants.	26 Front st. east.
255 1886..	May, Samuel			Billiard Table Manufacturer	68 King st. west.
153 1885..	Medland, W. A.	Medland & Jones.		General Agent Scottish Union and Na- tional Fire Ins. Co.	Mail Building. Peterboro.
615 1894..	Meldrum, W. H.			Miller, etc.	156 King st. east.
665 1885..	Meredith, Arthur	T. Meredith & Co.		Hardware Merchants	505 Board of Trade Bldg.
*586 1894..	Metcalf, H. D.	Alex. McFee & Co.		Grain Merchants.	7 King st. west.
+263 1894..	Michie, F. J.	Michie & Co.		Wine Merchants	55 Colborne st.
764 1884..	Milburn, Thomas	T. Milburn & Co.		Patent Medicines.	Orillia.
48 1894..	Miller, C. J.			Tanner and Currier.	Wellington st. west.
808 1890..	Miller, Daniel	Merchants Bank		Manager	Freehold Loan Bldg.
+277 1887..	Miller, John B.	Parry Sound Lumber Co.		President	Oshawa.
648 1887..	Miller, Thos.			Gents' Furnishings.	37 Langley ave.
596 1885..	Millet, James F.				47, 49 Bay st.
+778 1887..	Millichamp, R.	Millichamp, Coyle & Co.		Dry Goods Commission Merchants.	234 Yonge st.
*174 1885..	Millichamp, Wallace			Merchant and Manufacturer	92 McCaul st.
190 1886..	Miligan, Wm. M.			Grocer	Brampton.
661 1885..	Milner, W. E.	Thos. Milner & Co.		Grain Merchants	Sandhill P.O.
542 1885..	Mitchell, J. F.			Coal and Wood Merchant	130 Adelaide st. east.
488 1885..	Mitchell, W. A.	Todhunter & Co.		Coffee and Spices	22 Sheppard st.
385 1886..	Moir, Geo.			Manufacturer	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg
296 1886..	Moore, Hugh	Crane & Baird.		Accountant	

LIST OF MEMBERS.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
770	1894..	Moore, H. S.		Postmaster, Real Estate and Insurance.	Norwich.
†760	1888..	Moore, S. J.	The Carter, Crume Co.	Check Book Mfrs.	28 Front st. west.
102	1886..	Morgan, Capt. James.		Mariner	15 St. Patrick st.
855	1867..	Morrison, J.		Banker	32 Victoria st.
†235	1885..	Morrison, Jas.	The Jas. Morrison Brass Mfg Co.	Brass Founders	89 to 97 Adelaide st. west.
†817	1882..	Morrison, J. L.		Merchant	28 Front st. west.
*43	1885..	Morrison, John A.		Hop Merchant.	79 Front st. east.
76	1886..	Morrow, John	Morrow & Ewing Co.	Commission Merchants, Teas and Coffees.	13 St. John st. Montreal, P.O.
*84	1885..	Mounce, T.		Coal Dealer	32 Metcalfe st. [Box 1207.
†640	1886..	Muldrew, John	McMaster & Co.	Importers of Dry Goods	12 Front st. west.
602	1894..	Munro, Hugh	Donogh & Oliver.	Wholesale Lumber.	203-4 Board of Trade Bldg.
1	1894..	Muntz, G. H.	Muntz & Beatty	Resident Insurance Agents.	15 Toronto st
*250	1885..	Mulhern, H. A.		Miller	Peterboro'.
567	1885..	Murray, J. A.	W. A. Murray & Co.	Importers Dry Goods	17-27 King st. east.
621	1894..	Murray, Jas. P.	The Toronto Carpet Mfg Co.	Manufacturers.	Esplanade east.
77	1884..	Musson, George.	George Musson & Co.	Consul for Brazil	50 Front st. east.
565	1886..	Myers, Thos.			1154 S Los Angeles st. Los An-
*880	1885..	Myles, Robt		Broker.	Queen's Park. [geles, Cal.
371	1885..	McAdam, S.		Coal Dealer.	134 Dovercourt Road.
88	1886..	McArthur, A.		Coal Merchants.	161 Farley ave.
186	1889..	McArthur, W. J.		Grain and Produce Merchant.	Peterboro', Office and Elevator
545	1886..	McBain, J. J.		Grain Merchant	237 Charlotte st.
414	1889..	McBean, A. G.		Grain Merchant	213, 214 Board of Trade Bldg, Montreal.
290	1892..	McBean, Fred. J.		Grain Merchants.	504½ Bd. of Trade Bldg.
266	1891..	McBean, Geo.	Archibald McBean & Son.	Contractor	Queen's Hotel.
132	1886..	McBean, John.		Grain and Produce Merchant.	King.
816	1886..	McBride, Isaac		Managing Director.	5 Manning Arcade, King st. w.
*232	1885..	McCabe, Wm., LL.B., F.I.A.	North Am. Life Assurance Co	Capitalist.	133 Yorkville ave.
374	1885..	McCausland, T.		Safe Manufacturers.	145, 147 Front st. east.
271	1885..	McClain, Robt.	J. & J. Taylor.	Mfrs. of Varnishes.	289 Carlton st.
446	1885..	McColl, A. B.	A. B. McColl & Co.	Oil Merchants.	474 Gerrard st. east.
122	1886..	McColl, J. B.	McColl Bros. & Co.	Confectioner	29 King st. west.
278	1885..	McConkey, Geo. S.		Coal and Wood.	127 Bedford Road.
207	1885..	McConnell, N.	McConnell & Walsh.	Secretary	6 King st. east.
626	1890..	McCormack, R. L.	Conger Coal Co. (Ltd.)		
444	1882..	McCraken, T.	Tor. Land and Invest. Co.	Manager	2 Victoria st.
121	1884..	McCuaig, J.		Commission Merchant	34 Yonge st.
150	1884..	McFall, Arthur A.		Miller and Grain Merchant.	Bolton.
789	1886	McFarland, W. J.			

LIST OF MEMBERS.

626	1890.	McCormack, R. L.	McCormack & Walsh. Conger Coal Co. (Ltd.)	Connectioner. Coal and Wood. Secretary	29 King st. west. 127 Bedford Road. 6 King st. east.
444	1882.	McCraken, T.	Tor. Land and Invest. Co.	Manager	2 Victoria st.
121	1884.	McCuaig, J.		Commission Merchant	34 Yonge st.
150	1884.	McFall, Arthur A.		Miller and Grain Merchant.	Bolton, Markdale.
789	1886.	McFarland, W. J.		Produce and General Merchant.	245½ Spadina ave. Esplanade.
311	1884.	McFarlane, Walter.		Coal Merchant.	Queen's Hotel.
406	1884.	McGann, J. B.		Shipping Agent	5 Toronto st.
*919	1891.	McGaw, Thos.	McGaw & Winnett.	Hotel Proprietors.	
603	1894.	McGee, J. C.		Financial Agent.	
709	1888.	McGill, G. W.		Coal and Wood Merchants.	168 Bathurst st.
292	1885.	McGill, John.			
530	1885.	McGill, W.			
872	1894.	McGillivray, John A., Q.C.		Insurance	Dominion Bank Bldg. 30 North st.
217	1886.	McIntosh, A.		Lumber and Coal Merchant.	
441	1885.	McIntosh, Jas.	P. McIntosh & Son.	Produce Merchants.	109 Front st. east.
440	1885.	McIntosh, Peter.		Flour Merchant.	209 Yonge st.
*314	1884.	McIntosh, W. D.			
540	1885.	McKay, E. B.	J. B. McKay & Co.	Grain Merchants.	511, 512 Board of Trade Bldg.
539	1884.	McKay, J. B.			
541	1885.	McKay, Wm. J.			
362	1885.	McKay, G. P.		Estate, Loan and Insurance Broker	51 King st. east.
244	1885.	McKeggie, J. C.		Grain Merchant.	602 Board of Trade Bldg.
*652	1892.	McKenzie, W.	The Toronto Ry. Co.	President	623 Sherbourne st. 611 Spadina ave.
251	1886.	McKillop, D.			21 Front st. west. 61 Bay st.
*560	1893.	McKinnon, J. H.	Northrop & Lyman Co.	Wholesale Druggists.	5 Jordan st.
*562	1879.	McKinnon, S. F.	S. F. McKinnon & Co.	Wholesale Millinery	Owen Sound.
195	1885.	McLachlan, A. W.	Presbyterian Prng & Pub. Co.	Secretary-Treasurer	1 Bay st. 601 Board of Trade Bldg.
411	1890.	McLaughlan, Jas.	McLaughlan, J. & Sons.	Biscuit and Confectioners.	32 Yonge st. [Bldg.]
*649	1884.	McLaughlin, M.	M. McLaughlin & Co.	Royal Dominion Mills	501, 502, 503½ Board of Trade
595	1882.	McLaughlin, Thomas		Flour and Grain Merchant.	Homewood ave.
427	1869.	McLean, D.		Wholesale Hides, Leather.	42 Front st. west.
192	1886.	McLean, Robt.	Board of Fire Underwriters.	Secretary.	12 Front st. west.
585	1885.	McMahon, John		Merchant Tailor.	48 Front st. west.
*895	1894.	McMahon, John S.	McMahon, Broadfield & Co.	Wholesale Crockery, etc.	48 Front st. west.
*838	1890.	McMaster, J. Short	McMaster & Co.	Importers Dry Goods.	48 Front st. west.
512	1879.	McMaster, W. J.	Gordon, McKay & Co.	Importers Dry Goods.	265 King st. west.
*705	1885.	McMichael, Alex.	The Jas. Robertson Co. (Ltd.)	Vice-President.	34 Yonge st.
456	1875.	McMurrich, Geo.		Insurance Agent.	511 King st. west.
*833	1888.	McNaught, W. K.	American Watch Case Co.	Secretary-Treasurer	25 Church st.
673	1885.	McWilliam, Geo.	McWilliam & Everist.	Wholesale Fruits.	
*294	1879.	Nairn, Alex.		Contractor	415 Jarvis st.
*538	1885.	Nasmith, J. D.		Baker	Cor. Adelaide and Jarvis sts.
116	1885.	Neilson, Hugh	Bell Telephone Co.		295 Carlton st.
147	1894.	Neilson, Robt.	The Goldie Milling Co. Ltd.	Millers, etc.	Ayr.
238	1888.	Nelles, R. L.	G. T. R.R.	Local Freight Agent.	G.T.R. Offices, Simcoe st.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO—Continued.

NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
510	1884.	Nelson, C. H.	H. A. Nelson & Sons.	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Wooden Ware	56, 58 Front st. west.
511	1874.	Nelson, H. W.			
9	1893.	Nesbitt, Wallace	Toronto Silver Plate Co.	Director.	58 Wellington st. east.
+ 36	1892.	Nicholls, Frederic	Can. Gen'l. Electric Co. (Ltd.)	2nd Vice-President and Gen. Manager	65 Front st. west.
629	1884.	Niven, M.	J. K. Niven & Co	Commission Merchant	50 Front st. east.
630	1885.	Niven, J. K.		Stock Brokers	50 Front st. east.
340	1884.	Noble, R.	A. & S. Nordheimer.	Miller.	Norval.
215	1894.	Nordheimer, Albert		Music, Pianos, etc.	15 King st. east.
+120	1886.	Northcote, Reginald	Vice-Pres. and Manager Northey Mfg Co. Ltd.	Hop Broker & Dealer in Brewer's Supplies	29 Church st.
813	1894.	Northey, Jno. P.		Engineers	King st. west subway.
158	1884.	Oates, W. H.	H. V. Burns.	Grain Merchant	25 Board of Trade, Buffalo.
913	1894.	Oberholtzer, G. V.	The O'Keefe Brewery Co., of Toronto (Ltd.)	Boot and Shoe Manfr.	Berlin.
112	1875.	O'Keefe, E.		Brewers and Malsters	9-17 Gould st
399	1886.	O'Leary, James	Donogh & Oliver.	Coal and Wood Merchant.	281 Queen st. west.
+ 51	1882.	Oliver, Joseph		Wholesale Lumber	204-5 Board of Trade Bldg.
498	1894.	Oronhyatekha, Acland	Massey, Harris Co. (Ltd.)	Fraternal Life Insurance.	Dominion Bank Building.
*409	1894.	Oronhyatekha		President Independent Order of Foresters	Dominion Bank Building.
415	1888.	Orr, W. A.	Osler & Hammond	Fruit Dealer	Oakville.
633	1893.	Osborne, James Kerr.		Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements	Cor. Massey and King sts.
+559	1869.	Osler, E. B.	Brokers	18 King st. west.	
720	1888.	Park, James	Park, Blackwell & Co.	Provision Merchants.	St. Lawrence Market and 111 Front st. east.
439	1885.	Park, W. W.	W. W. Park & Co.	Wholesale Confectioners	104, 106 Adelaide st. east.
201	1893.	Parker, Robt	Parker's Dye Works.		787 Yonge st.
352	1887	Parsons, Chas	Miller & Richard	Leather Merchant.	79 Front st. east.
+721	1884.	Paterson, R. L.		Type Founders	7 Jordan st.
878	1885.	Patterson, Thos.	Ferguson & Pattinson.	General Merchant.	Oakville.
*864	1886.	Pattinson, Geo.		Woollen Manufacturers.	Preston.
682	1885.	Pattison, A. J.	C. Homest'd Loan & Sv'g's Assn	Manager	72 King st. east.
451	1886.	Pattison, Wm	Pearson, Arthur.	Merchant	Fergus.
757	1891.	Pearen, Jno. E.		Miller and Grain Merchant.	Brampton.
751	1893.	Pearson, Arthur.	Pearson Bros	Real Estate Brokers	17 Adelaide st. east.
+753	1885.	Pearson, Chas			
658	1894.	Pearson, Edwin	Consumers Gas Co.	General Manager and Secretary	19 Toronto st.
2	1878.	Pearson, W. H.			
470	1885.	Peer, J. N.	Peer & Co.	Flour Commission Merchants.	34 Yonge st.
					349 Sherbourne st.
89	1869.	Pellatt, Henry	Gentleman.	Brokers.	36 King st. east.
+ 90	1885.	Pellatt, H. M.	Pellatt & Pellatt.	Imp. Upholstery Goods and Carpets.	14 King st. east.
+726	1885.	Pender, D. A.	T. G. Foster & Co.		

470	1885.	Peer, J. N.	Consumers Gas Co.	Flour Commission Merchants.	19 Toronto st. 34 Yonge st.
89	1869.	Pellatt, Henry	Gentleman		349 Sherbourne st.
+ 90	1885.	Pellatt, H. M.	Pellatt & Pellatt.	Brokers	36 King st. east.
726	1885.	Pender, D. A.	T. G. Foster & Co.	Imp. Upholstery Goods and Carpets.	14 King st. east.
266	1885.	Peplow, E.			Care Geo. McCulloch & Co., Rapid City, Man.
806	1894.	Perine, E. G.	M. B. Perine & Co.	Flax Manfrs.	Doon.
105	1886.	Perram, W. H.			Care A.E. Osler, 35 Adelaide e.
+ 318	1884.	Phillips, F. J.	Cobban Manfg. Co. Ltd.	Mfrs. Mouldings, Mirror Plates, etc.	47-61 Hayter st.
319	1886.	Phillips, W. C.			
293	1886.	Pim, Geo.		Accountant and Collecting Agency	57 Alexander st.
188	1885.	Pinge, Homer	C. P. R. Telegraph Co.	Supt. Ont. Division.	510 Board of Trade Bldg.
779	1882.	Piper, E. S.	N. L. Piper & Son.	Manufs. Railway Supplies	314 Front st. west.
644	1889.	Pipon, C.	White Star Line	General Agent for Ontario	8 King st. east.
899	1886.	Playfair, Jas.		Lumber Merchant	Sturgeon Bay.
606	1894.	Plummer, A. E.	Trusts Corporation of Ont.	Manager	Bank of Commerce Bldg.
882	1887.	Plummer, J. H.	Can. Bank of Commerce	Ass't. Gen. Man.	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
184	1887.	Polson, F. B.	The Polson Iron Works Co.		Esplanade st. east.
692	1885.	Port, D. W.	D. W. Port & Co.	Wholesale Fish Merchants	572 Church st.
693					
338	1885.	Power, Richard		Fruit Grower	Box 17, Oroville, Butte C., Cal.
739	1886.	Preston, Geo.		Grain Dealer	Harriston.
282	1885.	Pringle, John			
471	1893.	Pringle, W. J.		Coal and Wood Merchants.	617 Yonge st.
+ 480	1887.	Pugsley, John	Pugsley, Dingman & Co.	Soap Manufacturers	52 Wellington st. west.
866	1892.	Quigley, Edwin		Commission Merchant	Guelph
701	1888.	Quigley, R. J.	American Watch Case Co.	Manager.	511 King st. west.
52	1893.	Ramsay, J. Fred'k.		Commission Merchants	Mincing Lane.
676	1885.	Ramsay, Robt. H.	R. H. Ramsay & Son.	Provision and Commission Merchants.	68 Front st. east.
737	1885.	Ramsey, J. G.	J. G. Ramsey & Co.	Photographic Materials.	89 Bay st.
334	1890.	Reaman, John		Grain Merchant.	Woodbridge.
* 376	1885.	Reed, John	Citizens' Milling Co.	Miller	11, 13 Elizabeth st.
41	1885.	Reed, Jos. B.		Insurance Agent.	20 Wellington st. east.
420	1885.	Reid, C.	Reid, Taylor & Bayne.	Wholesale Millinery	11 Wellington st. east.
302	1894.	Reid, Geo. P.	Standard Bank	Manager	Cor. Wellington and Jordan sts
850	1869.	Reid, John Y.	Buntin, Reid & Co.	Wholesale Stationery, etc.	87 Pembroke st.
620	1893.	Rennie, Robt.	Wm. Rennie.	Seeds	134 Adelaide st. east.
642	1892.	Riddell, Wm. R.	Beatty, Blackstock, Neabitt, Chadwick & Riddell. Cross- en Car Manf. Co. of Cobourg	Barristers.	58 Wellington st. east.
403	1886.	Ridout, Geo.	Dick, Ridout & Co.	President	
38	1885.	Riky, R. A.	E. Berwick & Co.	Mnfrs. Jute Bags.	14 Bay st.
* 332	1883.	Robertson, J. Ross.		Grain Merchants.	Shelburne.
746	1882.	Robertson, T.	Robertson Bros.	Proprietor <i>Evening Telegram</i> .	Cor Bay and King sts.
360	1884.	Robinson, C. Blackett.	Presbyterian Pr'ng & Pub. Co.	Manufacturers of Confectionery.	87 Queen st. east.
				President.	5 Jordan st.



## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR	NAME	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATIN.
775	1881	Robinson, Herbert.....			174 King st. east.
584	1887	Robson, Jas.....		Tanner.....	Oshawa.
176	1885	Robson, M.....		Grain Merchant.....	Ayr.
*907	1894	Robson, Thos.....		Tanner.....	Lindsay.
473	1889	Rogers, Albert S.....	Samuel Rogers & Co.....	Oil Merchants.....	30 Front st. east.
265	1885	Rogers, Samuel.....		Coal Merchants.....	20 King st. west.
+526	1885	Rogers, Elias.....	Elias Rogers & Co.....	Lithographers.....	49 Wellington st. west.
514	1894	Rolph, Frank.....	Rolph, Smith & Co.....	Coal Merchant.....	247 Borden st.
433	1885	Roiston, T.....		Secretary and Treasurer.....	2 Toronto st.
485	1887	Roper, Fred.....	Dominion Telegraph Co.....	Public Accountant.....	
459	1894	Roschman, Richard.....		Button Manfr.....	Berlin.
308	1876	Rose, D.....		Printer.....	78 Bay street.
306	1882	Rose, D. A.....	Hunter, Rose & Co.....	Printers and Publishers.....	25 Wellington st. west.
310	1876	Rose, G. M.....			
286	1884	Ross, A.....	A. Ross & Son.....	General Merchants.....	Port Perry.
815	1886	Ross, W.....			
*793	1886	Rountree, Geo.....		Miller.....	Thistleton.
229	1886	Routh, Percy G.....		Financial Agent.....	Niagara P.O.
155	1886	Russell, J. S.....		Wholesale Fancy Goods.....	116 Bay st.
29	1888	Russill, Jno. T.....		Crockery, etc.....	St. Lawrence Market.
557	1884	Rutherford, Andrew.....	Canada Landed and National Investment Co. (Ltd.).....	Manager.....	23 Toronto st.
888	1886	Ryan, G. B.....	G. B. Ryan & Co.....	Dry Goods.....	Guelph.
159	1889	Ryan, Hugh.....		Contractor.....	Rosedale, City.
220	1886	Ryan, M.....		Grain Merchant.....	Paris.
714	1881	Ryan, Peter.....			28 Victoria st.
*508	1884	Ryan, Wm.....		Provision Merchant and Pork Packer.....	70, 72 Front st. east.
129	1886	Sadler, Thos.....	The Sadler Dundas & Flavelle Milling Co.....	Millers.....	Lindsay.
*355	1884	Samuel, E.....	M.&L.Samuel, Benjamin & Co	Importers Hardware, Metals, etc.....	26-30 Front st. west.
205	1888	Scheuer, E.....		Wholesale Jeweller.....	58 Yonge st.
544	1886	Schmidt, Chas.....		Grocer and Baker.....	86-90 Queen st. west.
365	1885	Score, R. J.....		Merchant Tailor.....	77 King st. west.
289	1888	Scott, A. A.....		Wholesale Lumber.....	28, 30 Toronto st.
526	1884	Scott, Hugh.....	Scott & Walmsley.....	General Insurance Underwriters.....	32 Church st.
662	1890	Scott, James.....	Georgian Bay Lumber Co.....	Vice-President.....	Manning Arcade.
758	1886	Seagram, Joseph E.....		Miller and Distiller.....	Waterloo.
495	1886	Segsworth, John.....		Wholesale Jeweller.....	6 Wellington st. east.
491	1894	Shantz, D. B.....	Jacob Shantz & Son.....	Button Manfrs.....	Berlin.
214	1885	Sharpe, Geo.....		Coal Merchant.....	1331 Queen st. west.

495 1886	Segsworth, John		Wholesale Jeweller	6 Wellington st. east.
491 1894	Shantz, D. B.	Jacob Shantz & Son	Button Manfrs.	Berlin.
214 1885	Sharpe, Geo.		Coal Merchant	1331 Queen st. west.
733 1884	Shaw, Geo. A., Lieut.-Col.		Hawaiian Vice-Consul.	44 Leopold st., Parkdale.
876 1894	Shaw, Hedley	Foulds & Shaw	Millers	Oakville.
563 1893	Shenstone, J. N.	The Massey, Harris Co. Ltd.	Secretary.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
820 1885	Shepard, Samuel		Grain Merchant	St. Thomas.
423 1885	Sheppard, E. E.	The Sheppard Pub. Co.	Managing Director	9 Adelaide st. west.
*763 1885	Shirk, Peter	Shirk & Snider	Millers.	Bridgeport.
241 1886	Simpson, E. A.	Toronto Knitting Co.	Manufacturers Knitted Goods.	6, 8 Berkeley st.
240 1869	Simpson, Jos.			
242 1886	Simpson, R. M.			
*383 1885	Simpson, Robt.			
548 1885	Simpson, Wm.		Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods	170-178 Yonge st.
877 1892	Skinner, Robt. B.	James A. Skinner & Co.	Builder and Contractor	82 Adelaide st. west.
351 1885	Slater, Jas.		Wholesale Crockery, Glass, etc.	54 and 56 Wellington st. west.
+336 1885	Sloan, John		Maltster and Produce Merchant	London.
608 1886	Sloane, W. P.	Quebec Bank	Wholesale Grocer	47 Front st. east.
*591 1886	Small, John		Manager	King st. east.
261 1893	Smallpeice, Wm. R.	W. R. Brock & Co.	Collector H.M.S. Customs.	Custom House.
518			Wholesale Dry Goods and Woollens.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
689 1885	Smith, Alfred W.		Insurance Agent	39 Colborne st.
*513 1876	Smith, G. B.	The Tor. Dry Goods Import Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	39 Front st. west.
*766 1885	Smith, Prof. Goldwin			The Grange.
185 1887	Smith, Jesse C.		Grain Buyer	West Toronto Junction.
35 1885	Smith, Jos.		Grain Dealer	Box 231, West Toronto Junction
568 1885	Smith, W. H.	Ontario Bank	Manager	Cor. Wellington and Scott sts.
681 1890	Snar, Robt.		Builder and Contractor	Esplanade.
884 1886	Snider, E. W. B.		Miller	St. Jacobs.
759 1885	Snider, W.	W. Snider & Co.	Millers.	Waterloo.
45 1885	Somerville, A. J.	Ontario Lead & Barb Wire Co.	President and Manager	54, 56 Lombard st.
843 1894	Spence, Geo.	The W. J. Gage Co., Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers	54 Front st. west.
558 1886	Spence, Hugh		Coal and Wood Merchant	249 Queen st. west.
316 1886	Spence, R. W.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods.	46, 48 Bay st.
173 1888	Spilling, John S.	Spilling Bros	Cigar Manufacturers.	137 Jarvis st.
134 1884	Spink, J. L.		Miller	209, Board of Trade Bldg.
135 1884	Spink, Wm.			484 Ontario st.
34 1884	Sproule, John H.	J. H. Sproule & Co.	Barley and Grain Dealer	Cor. Church and Front sts.
564 1892	Staebler, J. M.	J. M. Staebler & Co.	Wholesale Sundries.	Berlin.
623 1885	Stanway, Geo.	Geo. Stanway & Co.	Commission Merchants.	46 Front st. east.
183 1885	Stark, Chas.	Chas. Stark Co.		56, 58, 60 Church st.
+ 67 1885	Stark, John	John Stark & Co.	Stock Brokers.	26 Toronto st.
504 1884	Stark, R. Jas.	Stark Bros. & Co.	Grain, Flour and Mill Feed.	202-3 Board of Trade Bldg.
503 1884	Stark, W. M.			
72 1884	Steele, R. C.			
		The Steele, Briggs, Marcon Seed Co. (Ltd.)	Seed Merchants.	105, 107 Front st. east.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

LXVI

NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
*829	1885.	Stevenson, Jas.		Merchant	Peterboro'.
204	1885.	Stewart, Fred. J.		Stock Broker and Manager Montreal Freehold Co.	30 Victoria st. [Buffalo.
688	1893.	Stickland, James.	C. H. McLaughlin	Grain	23 Board of Trade Building,
547	1893.	Stone, Wm	Toronto Lith. Co.	Lithographers.	48 Temperance st.
785	1885.	Strachan, John.	Erie Railway.	General Agent.	309, 310, 3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
831	1889.	Stratford, Jos.		Merchant	Brantford.
*906	1886.	Strathy, H. S.	Traders' Bank of Canada.	General Manager	Cor. Yonge and Colborne sts.
711	1885.	Stratton, W. C.		Collector of Inland Revenue	10, 12 Toronto st.
496	1885.	Stroud, H.		Carpet Manufacturer.	Paris.
392	1893.	Strowger, Walter A.	Ireland National Food Co. (Ltd.)	Manager.	Toronto.
119	1889.	Sutherland, J. N.	C.P.R. Co.	General Freight Agent.	1st Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
431	1885.	Swan, Robt.	Swan Bros	Wholesale and Retail Grocers.	162, 164 King st. east.
342	1883.	Sylvester, S.	Sylvester Bros. & Hickman.	Wharfingers	Esplanade.
536	1882.	Tait, Jas. D.		Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods	St. Catharines.
712	1884.	Tait, Jos.		Flour and Feed	744 Yonge st.
783	1887.	Tasker, W. F.	Taylor Bros	Business Manager Don Valley Pressed Brick Works	60 Adelaide st. east.
145	1886.	Taylor, Geo. C.	Taylor, Scott & Co.	Woodenware.	120 Bay st.
834	1886.	Taylor, H. B.		Coal and Grain Merchant.	Whitby.
862	1885.	Taylor, John	John Taylor & Co	Prop's. Morse Soap Works and Dominion Dyewood and Chemical Co.	77 Front st. east.
800	1892.	Taylor, Maurice J.			
860	1882.	Taylor, W. D.	C. M. Taylor & Co.	Wholesale Booksellers and Stationers.	8 Howard st.
361	1883.	Telfer, A.	Telfer Mfg. Co.	Corset and Paper Box Manufacturers.	Johnson st.
896	1886.	Fench, W. E.		Real Estate and Insurance Agents.	Niagara Falls.
408	1886.	Tennant, Jas.	Jas. Tennant & Co.	Lumber Dealers	61 Victoria st.
885	1890.	Tennant, W. S.		Lumber	61 Victoria st.
373	1885.	Teskey, W. R.		Coal Merchant.	81 George st.
858	1888.	Thayer, F. A.	Thayer & Co.	Wholesale Jewellers	3 Wellington st. east.
425	1886.	Thompson, Poyce.	Thos. Thompson & Son.	Dry Goods Merchants.	136 King st. east.
699	1891.	Thompson, Hy. L.	The Copp, Clark Co (Ltd.).	Wholesale Stationers.	9 Front st. west.
424	1870.	Thompson, Thomas	Thos. Thompson & Son.	Dry Goods Merchants.	136-140 King st. east.
426	1886.	Thompson, Wm. A.	Army and Navy Clothing Co.	Clothing, etc.	131, 133 King st. east.
818	1888.	Thomson, Daniel E.	Thomson, Henderson & Bell.	Barristers, Solicitors, etc.	400 to 408 Board of Trade Bldg.
363	1889.	Thomson, Robert.		Lumber Merchant.	Hamilton.
143	1883.	Thomson, Walter.		Miller and Grain Merchant.	Mitchell.
694	1867.	Thomson, Wm			35 Grosvenor st.
730	1891.	Thorne, Horace	Thorne, Warren & Starr.	Capitalists	Freehold Building and Loan Co's Bldg.
912	1874.	Thwaite, M.		Capitalist	Osborne

LIST OF MEMBERS.

143 1883..	Thomson, Walter.....		Lumber Merchant.....	100 to us Board of Trade Bldg. Hamilton.
			Miller and Grain Merchant.....	Mitchell.
694 1867..	Thomson, Wm.....			35 Grosvenor st.
730 1891..	Thorne, Horace.....	Thorne, Warren & Starr.....	Capitalists.....	Freehold Building and Loan Co's Bldg. Oshawa.
912 1874..	Thwaite, M.....		Capitalist.....	41 Yonge st.
436 1884..	Tilley, L. A.....	W. P. Howland & Co.....	Flour and Grain Merchants.....	Galt.
196 1886..	Todd, Martin N.....	Todd Milling Co.....	Millers, etc.....	Galt.
197 1885..	Todd, Thos.....	Thomas Todd & Son.....	Commission Merchants, Maltsters, etc.....	Galt.
489 1885..	Todhunter, Jas.....	Todhunter & Mitchell.....	Coffee and Spices.....	130 Adelaide st. east.
22 1889..	Tomlinson, Jos.....	T. Tomlinson & Son.....	Foundrymen.....	9-11 Frederick st.
875 1885..	Tomlinson, R. H.....	Brit. Can. Loan & Invest. Co.....	Manager.....	25 Adelaide st. east.
187 1885..	Towner, Geo.....			10 Wellesley st.
531 1890..	Townsend, Sherman E.....		Public Accountant and Assignee.....	Traders Bank Bldg., Yonge st.
856 1884..	Trees, Samuel.....	S. Trees & Co.....	Wholesale Saddlery and Hardware.....	42 Wellington st. east.
902 1883..	Trew, T. E. P.....			103 Maitland st.
382 1890..	Turner, Richard.....	Whitehead & Turner.....	Wholesale Grocers.....	Quebec.
438 1885..	Urquhart, D.....	W. P. Howland & Co.....	Accountant.....	41 Yonge st.
+395 1890..	Van Norman, C. C.....	Harvey & Van Norman.....	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.....	87-89 Front st. west.
19 1892..	VanSommer, James.....		Grain Merchant.....	Toronto, P.O.
+228 1889..	Van Stone, J. C.....		Miller.....	Bowmanville.
309 1886..	Van Vlack, D. L.....		Contractor.....	82 Pembroke st.
300 1858..	Vickers, J. J.....	Late proprietor Vicker's Ex. established 1854.....	President of the Vickers Exp. Co. (Ltd.).....	172 Adelaide st. west.
481 1894..	Wadsworth, Chas.....		Mill Owner.....	Care Toronto General Trusts
784 1893..	Wadsworth, Wm. R.....	Bank of Toronto.....	Wholesale.....	60 Wellington st. east. [Co.
672 1885..	Waldie, John.....	President Victoria Harbor Lumber Co.....	Wholesale Lumber Mfrs. and Merchants.....	Room 3, 1 Toronto st.
477 1886..	Walker, B. E.....	Canadian Bank of Commerce	General Manager.....	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
*841 1879..	Walker, David.....		Proprietor.....	Walker House.
+921 1891..	Walker, F. H.....	Hiram Walker & Sons.....	Distillers.....	Walkerville.
716 1894..	Walker, Wm.....	The Oxford Milling Co.....	Manager and Secy.-Treas.....	Norwich.
+521 1886..	Walmsley, Thomas.....	Scott & Walmsley.....	Underwriters.....	32 Church st.
905 1886..	Wallace, J. W.....		Woollen Manufacturer.....	Lindsay.
109 1885..	Walsh, W.....		Coal and Wood Merchant.....	39 Sullivan st.
+852 1887..	Warren, H. D.....	Gutta Percha & Rubber Co.....	President and Treasurer.....	61-3 Front st. west.
654 1884..	Warren, C. D.....			35, 37 Front st. east.
655 1884..	Warren, W. A.....	Warren Bros. & Boomer.....	Wholesale Grocers.....	
179 1884..	Warwick, G. F.....			
97 1891..	Warwick, Geo. R.....	Warwick & Sons.....	Stationers and Bookbinders.....	68 Front st. west.
15 1894..	Waterous, Chas. H.....	The Waterous Engine Co. Works, Ltd.....	Machinery Manufacturers.....	Brantford.
325 1885..	Watkins, Jas.....	S. F. McKinnon & Co.....	Wholesale Millinery.....	61 Bay st.
3 1885..	Watson, R.....	R. & T. Watson.....	Wholesale Confectioners.....	75 Front st. east.
4 1885..	Watson, T.....			

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.--Continued.

NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIKM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
910	1891..	Watts, C. B. ....	Dominion Millers Association	Secretary and Central Grain Buyer	513, Board of Trade Bldg.
94	1886..	Weatherston, N. ....	Inter-Colonial Ry.	Western Freight and Passenger Agent	Rossin House Block, 93 York st.
762	1885..	Webster, J. D. ....		Merchant	Preston.
46	1884..	Wellington, W. E. ....	Stone & Wellington	Nurserymen	49 Wellington st. east.
500	1887..	Wescott, John. ....		Proprietor The Peacock Hotel.	Toronto Junction.
742	1886..	West, Richard. ....		Contractor.	239 Adelaide st. west.
* 272	1885..	West, Thomas. ....	J. & J. Taylor.	Safe Mfrs.	145-147 Front st. east.
660	1887..	Western, M. ....		Cooper.	1142 Noble ave., Lake View, Chicago, Ill.
313	1886..	Wheeler, A. E. ....	Wheeler & Bain	Hardware Merchants.	179 King st. east.
525	1884..	Wheelihan, D. ....		Miller.	Campbellville.
330	1884..	White, A. ....	G. T. R. R.	Central District Freight Agent	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bdg.
391	1886..	Whitehead, W. E. ....	W. R. Brock & Co.	Wholesale Woollens	Cor. Wellington and Bay sts.
529	1885..	Whiteside, T. R. ....		Coal Merchant	100 Sherbourne st.
248	1884..	Whitlaw, C. ....	Whitlaw, Baird & Co.	Millers and Commission Merchants	Paris.
249	1885..	Whitlaw, J. M. ....		Grain Dealer	Paris.
* 549	1894..	Wickens R. ....	Commercial Union Fire Ins. Co.	General Agent	49 Wellington st. east.
587	1885..	Wickett, S. R. ....	Bickell & Wickett.	Tanners and Leather Merchants.	55 Front st. east.
+ 350	1873..	Wilkie, D. R. ....	Imperial Bank	Cashier	Imperial Bank Bldg.
698	1885..	Williams, D. ....		Master Builder	378 Spadina ave.
* 523	1885..	Williams, R. S. ....		Pianoforte Manufacturer	143 Yonge st.
556	1886..	Williamson, H. W. ....	Western Assurance Co.	Accountant	22 Wellington st. east.
70	1885..	Williamson, T. G. ....	T. G. Williamson & Co.	Commission Merchants	38 Front st. east.
867	1885..	Williamson, W. S. ....		Cattle Exporter	Brampton.
* 200	1885..	Wilson, C. C. L. ....	Ingersoll Packing Co.	Pork Packers, etc.	Ingersoll.
889	1886..	Wilson, M. S. ....		Maltster	Dundas.
707	1885..	Wilson, Robt. A. ....		Scale Manufacturer	67 Esplanade st. east.
206	1887..	Wilson, S. Frank. ....		Publisher	73-81 Adelaide st. west
* 475	1884..	Wilson, W. A. ....	N. Y. West Shore Railroad.	General Canadian Agent	37 Yonge st.
81	1885..	Wilson, Wm. ....		Vinegar Manufacturer	113, 115, 117 Bay st.
777	1885..	Winnett, H. ....	McGaw & Winnett.	Proprietors of the Queen's Hotel.	Front st. west.
* 671					
870	1886..	Wolverton, A. ....		Miller.	Wolverton.
146	1886..	Wood, Geo. W. ....	Wood, G. W. & Son.	Agents for Atlas Ass. Co. of London, and National Ass'ce. Co. of Ireland. and Estate Agents.	56 King st. east.
* 744	1894..	Wood, Hon. S. C. ....	The Freehold Loan Co.	Manager	Freehold L. & S. Co's Bldg.

546	1885..	Woodbridge, T. ....	T. Woodbridge & Co.	Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Sad-	49 Colborne st.
828	1894..	Woodbridge, Wm. T. ....	T. Woodbridge & Co.	Salesman	48 Front st. west.
916	1890..	Woods, J. W. ....	Gordon, Mackay & Co.	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens	14, 16 St. Lawrence Market
364	1886..	Woods, M. J. ....		Cattle Dealer.	

546	1885	Woodbridge, T. . . . .	T. Woodbridge & Co. . . . .	Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Sad-	
828	1894	Woodbridge, Wm. T. . . . .	T. Woodbridge & Co. . . . .	Salesman. . . . . dery, Hardware. etc.	49 Colborne st.
916	1890	Woods, J. W. . . . .	Gordon, Mackay & Co. . . . .	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens . . . . .	48 Front st. west.
364	1886	Woods, M. J. . . . .		Cattle Dealer. . . . .	14, 16 St. Lawrence Market.
262	1885	Woodrow, H. . . . .		Coal Merchant. . . . .	672 Queen st. east.
914	1887	Worthington, Jas. . . . .		Manufacturer. . . . .	120 St. George st.
*75	1884	Wragge, Ed. . . . .	G. T. R'y. . . . .	Local Manager. . . . .	Union Station.
868	1887	Wright, John J. . . . .	Toronto Electric Light Co. . . . .	Manager. . . . .	Esplanade st. foot of Scott st.
†398	1885	Wright, Jos. . . . .	Bennett & Wright . . . . .	Contractors . . . . .	72 Queen st. east.
543	1891	Wyatt, H. F. . . . .	Campbell & Wyatt. . . . .	Stock, Financial and Debenture Brokers. . . . .	Canada Life Bldg.
14	1874	Wylde, F. . . . .	Wylde, Grasett & Darling . . . . .	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens . . . . .	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
259	1886	Wylie, Jas. . . . .	Kerr & Co. Ltd. . . . .	Manufacturers, Thread, etc. . . . .	Rear of 90 York st.
295	1885	Wylie, Robt. J. . . . .		Commission. . . . .	22 Bay st.
434	1883	Yarker, G. W. . . . .		Banker. . . . .	19 Wellington st. west.
697	1889	Yeoman, T. H. . . . .	Millburn & Co. . . . .	Wholesale Druggists. . . . .	55 Colborne st.
613	1888	Young, Jas. A. . . . .	Toronto Rubber Co. . . . .	Manufacturers of Rubber, etc. . . . .	607 Spadina ave.
487	1890	Young, John F. . . . .	J. F. Young & Co. . . . .	Produce and Commission Merchant . . . . .	74 Front st. east.

ERRATUM.—On page lxiv the location of Richard Loschman should read *Waterloo* not *Berlin* as stated.

LIST OF MEMBERS.