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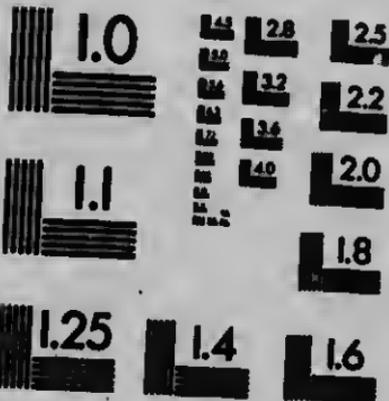
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**A**  
**Bird's-Eye View**  
**of Canada's**  
**Progress**



**The Esdale Press, Ottawa.**

# Percentage of Taxation

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Average rate of customs taxation in 1896,

**Last Year of**

**Conservatives - \$18.28**

Average rate of customs taxation in 1907,

**Under Liberals - - \$15.66**

This means that the Conservatives in 1896 levied on the average \$18.28 on every \$100 worth of goods imported into Canada; but in 1907, under the Liberals, the amount levied was only \$15.66.

# National Debt.

1896 - - \$258,497,432

1878 - - 140,362,069

Increase in 18 years under  
**Conservatives** \$118,135,363

Equivalent to an average increase of about six and a half millions per annum.

1908 - - \$277,960,859

1896 - - 258,497,432

Increase in 12 years under  
**Liberals** \$19,463,427

Equivalent to an average annual increase of about a million and a half dollars.

During the last four years the Liberals spent \$27,074,131 towards the construction of the National Transcontinenta' Railway. If this capital expenditure had not been incurred the debt would have been reduced by \$7,000,000.

# Total Foreign Trade of Canada.

Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$198,179,847	1897 ... ..	\$257,168,862
1886 .....	189,675,875	1898 .....	304,475,736
1887 .....	202,408,047	1899 .....	321,661,213
1888 .....	201,097,630	1900 .....	381,517,238
1889 .....	204,414,098	1901 .....	386,903,157
1890 .....	218,607,390	1902 ... ..	423,910,444
1891 .....	218,384,934	1903 .....	467,064,685
1892 .....	241,369,443	1904 .....	472,733,038
1893 .....	247,638,620	1905 ... ..	470,151,289
1894 .....	240,999,889	1906 .....	550,872,645
1895 .....	224,420,485	1907 (9 mos.).....	465,063,204
1896 ... ..	239,025,360	1908 .....	650,788,200
Total ... ..		Total .....	
\$2,626,221,618		\$5,152,259,709	

# Total Exports of Canada.

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Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$89,238,361	1897 .....	\$137,950,253
1886 .....	85,251,314	1898 .....	164,152,683
1887 .....	89,515,811	1899.....	158,896,905
1888 .....	90,203,000	1900 .....	191,894,723
1889 .....	89,189,167	1901 .....	196,487,632
1890 .....	96,749,149	1902 .....	211,640,286
1891 .....	98,417,296	1903 .....	225,849,724
1892 .....	113,963,375	1904 .....	213,521,235
1893 .....	118,564,352	1905 .....	203,316,872
1894 .....	117,524,949	1906 .....	256,586,630
1895 .....	113,638,803	1907 .....	205,277,197
1896 .....	121,013,852	1908 .....	280,006,606
Total .....		Total .....	
\$1,223,269,429		\$2,445,580,746	

# Total Exports of Farm Products.

(Includes agricultural produce and animals and their produce.)

Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$39,855,397	1897 .....	\$57,227,898
1886... .....	39,718,212	1898... .....	77,364,755
1887 ... .....	43,073,172	1899..... .....	69,696,045
1888 .....	40,155,657	1900 .....	83,665,416
1889 ... .....	37,308,818	1901 .....	80,276,797
1890 .....	37,015,025	1902 .....	96,313,897
1891 .....	39,634,599	1903 .....	114,441,863
1892 .....	50,708,134	1904 .....	100,950,992
1893 ... .....	53,785,989	1905 .....	93,331,608
1894..... .....	49,559,622	1906 .....	120,518,297
1895 .....	50,106,898	1907 .....	91,279,115
1896 .....	50,591,002	1908 .....	121,171,199
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total .....	\$531,512,525	Total .....	\$1,106,237,882

# Exports of Mineral Products.

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Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$3,639,537	1897 .....	\$11,298,915
1886 .....	3,951,147	1898 .....	11,463,256
1887 .....	3,805,959	1899 .....	13,368,150
1888 .....	4,110,937	1900 .....	24,580,266
1889 .....	4,419,170	1901 .....	40,367,683
1890 .....	4,855,757	1902 .....	34,947,574
1891 .....	5,784,143	1903 .....	21,634,861
1892 .....	5,906,471	1904 .....	33,626,739
1893 .....	5,329,890	1905 .....	31,932,329
1894 .....	5,801,009	1906 .....	35,469,631
1895 .....	6,983,227	1907 .....	26,191,955
1896 .....	8,059,650	1908 .....	39,177,133
Total .....		Total .....	
\$62,646,897		\$336,488,492	

# Exports of Manufactures.

Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$3,181,501	1897 .....	\$9,522,014
1886 .....	2,824,137	1898 .....	10,678,316
1887 .....	3,079,972	1899 .....	11,706,707
1888 .....	4,161,282	1900 .....	14,224,287
1889 .....	4,434,949	1901 .....	16,012,208
1890 .....	5,741,184	1902 .....	18,462,970
1891 .....	6,296,249	1903 .....	20,624,967
1892 .....	7,040,988	1904 .....	19,864,049
1893 .....	7,693,959	1905 .....	21,191,333
1894 .....	7,692,755	1906 .....	24,561,112
1895 .....	7,768,875	1907 .....	19,087,988
1896 .....	9,365,384	1908 .....	28,507,124
Total .....		Total .....	
	\$69,281,235		\$214,443,075

# Export of Forest Products.

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Last 12 Years of Conservatives.		Twelve Years under Liberals.	
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885 .....	\$20,989,708	1897 .....	\$31,258,729
1886 .....	21,034,611	1898 .....	26,511,539
1887 .....	20,484,746	1899 .....	28,021,529
1888 .....	21,302,814	1900 .....	29,663,668
1889 .....	23,043,007	1901 .....	30,009,857
1890 .....	26,179,136	1902 .....	32,119,429
1891 .....	24,282,015	1903 .....	36,386,015
1892 .....	22,281,744	1904 .....	33,091,922
1893 .....	26,359,910	1905 .....	33,235,683
1894... .....	26,355,448	1906 .....	38,824,170
1895 .....	23,891,166	1907 .....	33,476,098
1896 .....	27,175,686	1908 .....	44,170,470
Total .....		Total .....	
\$283,379,991		\$396,769,109	

## Bank Discounts.

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1896 - - \$224,507,301

1884 - - 164,648,286

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Increase in 12 years under  
**Conservatives** \$59,859,015

1908 - - \$584,732,914

1896 - - 224,507,301

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Increase in 12 years under  
**Liberals** \$360,225,613

# Bank Deposits

Made by the People in Chartered Banks and  
Savings Banks.

1896 - - \$245,029,143

1884 - - 135,522,443

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Increase in 12 years under  
Conservatives - \$109,506,700

1908 - - \$650,126,232

1896 - - 245,029,143

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Increase in 12 years under  
Liberals - \$405,097,089

# Tonnage Carried by Railways.

1896	-	-	24,266,825	Tons
1878	-	+	7,883,472	“
<b>Increase during 18 years under</b>				
<b>Conservatives</b>	-		16,383,353	“
1907	-	-	63,866,183	“
1896	-	-	24,266,825	“
<b>Increase in 11 years under</b>				
<b>Liberals</b>	-		39,599,358	“

# Exports of Canada's Staple Products.

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## Bacon and Hams

12 years, from 1885 to 1896,  
under Conservatives.

\$18,827,928

12 years, from 1897 to 1908,  
under Liberal Rule.

\$135,156,311

## Butter

\$10,513,348

\$51,680,095

## Cheese

\$127,611,428

\$247,790,332

## Wheat

\$45,338,791

\$212,677,659

## **Capital Invested** In Canadian Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.	1905.
\$446,916,487	\$833,916,155

**Increase \$386,999,668**

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## **Wages Paid to Labor** In Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.	1905.
\$113,249,350	\$162,155,578

**Increase \$48,906,228**

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## **Value of Products** of Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.	1905.
\$481,053,375	\$706,446,578

**Increase \$225,393,203**

## **Population of North-West Provinces.**

MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA.

1901	-	-	419,512
1906	-	-	808,863

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## **Farms in the North-West Provinces.**

MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA.

1900	-	-	54,625
1906	-	-	120,439

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## **Public Debt per head of the population.**

1896	-	-	\$50.82
1908	-	-	\$40.50

# Immigration.

Last 5 years under Conservatives		Last 5 years under Liberals	
1902 .....	27,868	1904 .....	130,331
1893 .....	29,632	1905 .....	146,266
1894 .....	20,829	1906 .....	189,064
1895 .....	18,790	1907 .....	124,667
1896 .....	16,835	1908 .....	262,469
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Total .....	113,984	Total ...	852,797

Total Immigration to Canada from  
January 31st, 1907, to March  
31st, 1908..... **1,219,943**

British Immigration to Canada from  
January 31st, 1897, to March  
31st, 1908..... **487,720**

