Board of Works

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING

EXECUTED ON MODERATE TERMS

RATES OF ADVERTISING

be inserted should be clearly stated. When

ordered out, and charged the full time it has

THE AGRICULTURIST

Will be published every

SATURDAY by

ANDREW LIPSETT,

OFFICE ON OUEEN STREET

Opposite City Hall, F'ton, N. B.

Subscription. - \$1.50, in advance.

"Should the subscription remain unparamonths from the time the first paper of the subscriber, the price will be \$2.00

Agriculture.

tributions

she had now become a great

reason whatever, if compulsory slaughter at the port of debarkation was insisted upon, as that was equivalent to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and would unquest cattle to this country might be to compulsory sale, and the ease its active motion, and the anvil is the matter. Here is a ceaseies upon that is of the drill. Whether this had a poor one, as it sets free more matter to the soil, and if this were done, there is a ceaseies upon that was equivalent to anything to do with the circumstance of the drill. Whether this had a poor one, as it sets free more matter to the soil, and if this were done, there is a ceaseies upon the trade of the drill. Whether this had a poor one, as it sets free more matter to the soil, and the circumstance of the characteristics and the country in the soil, and the country in the soil, and the compulsory sais, and the pointed garded as a commercial success, and tienably stop the trade. He pointed garded as a commercial success, and were sharper on the top last year 21 inches from centre to centre in the secretary be instructed to commutionably stop the trade. He pointed garded as a commercial success, and were sharper on the top last year 21 inches from centre to centre in the season nicate on the matter with the clubs of the matter with the clubs than most of his neighbours, with less both the above case. The season nicate on the matter with the clubs of the matt out the distinction between the case of the distinction between the case of Canada and European countries of Canada and European cou which sent foreign cattle to Great toon would crush the trade. Comput. Mr. Elliot seconded the motion. Britain. He argued that there was sory slaughter virtually meant com- farms around him. He agreed with just a sufficiency of moisture to keep Mr. Elliot seconded the motion.

Auriculturist.

WEEKLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO AGRICULTURE, LITERATURE, AND NEWS.

ANDREW LIPSETT, Publisher.

VOL. 1.

"AGRICULTURE THE TRUE BASIS OF A NATION'S WEALTH."

FREDERICTON, N. B., MAY 4, 1878.

TERMS: \$1 50 per year, in Advance

NO. 4. been inserted.

FOAL BE REARED. It is specially imperative that a ness saves every ounce of vegetable young entire should be kept constantly matter and returns it to the soil, and growing, should receive no check. there employs it in making, or rather should be so managed that he will dein catching, other material of the same velope the fullest amount of bone, says that by thoroughly lining his nature. That great scavenger of the muscle and constitution. This can universe, oxygen, is constantly going only be effected by a liberal and variabout seeking what it may devour. ed dietary. Whilst still with his dam Wherever the vital forces cease, be it he should have a few pounds of bruised in a leaf in the remotest forest, or in oats, and unless his pasture is paran animal in the crowded city, oxygen ticularly good, and his mother a first with lice they soon dsappeared, and struction, tears down the solid tissue, is going on, the forces of Nature are are very apt to fall off in condition, are very apt to be afflicted with lice, world. And all that the farmer has to do is simply to employ what vegethe better of a few pounds of swedes be all that will be necessary to drive little and should be given a trially a year old, will eat daily 7 lbs. or 8 It is a little odd that in this country lbs. of good oats, about the same where every facility exists, so few

are well able to impart information to send it at length until the proceed- trary, some actually improve in panied with the name of the writer, and modes of transport of live cattle valorem. not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith. We do stem of refrigeration had to his know not undertake to return rejected con- ledge been introduced during the last two years, and he did not think it

During the past year there has been a great deal of agitation in Britain in a great de a great deal of agitation in Britain in regard to the cattle trade, the farmers showed a revival, as 3,369,5 9 lbs. was his opinion that they would respond to the cattle trade, the farmers showed a revival, as 3,369,5 9 lbs. This was simply burying burying and the seeds lightly worked in the seeds lightly wor demanding protection from disease, were exported, and in these months quire to be particular regarding the When the rain beat on the broadside their dung beyond the reach of the bone and muscle; and overfeeding the introduction of which has caused the shipments of Canadian live stock quality of their potatoes, otherwise of the drill it was more apt to sink to potato. In autumn, dung should not produces nothing but fat, and not bone The time for cutting is at the be- know that it will keep off the peach them much loss, the disease came with the cattle from the continent and no doubt there was much cause for comdoubt there was much cause for complaint. At last a Royal Commission was appointed to make enquiry and report. A vast amount of evidence was taken and each party did their was taken and each party did their was taken and each party did their was much cause for composition of the dead meat trade were portations. It was only by growing agreed to, and the Secretary instructions was appointed to make enquiry and the student was taken and by some taken and each meat trade were portations. It was only by growing the student was taken and each meat trade were portations. It was only by growing the student was taken and each meat trade were to the cause of the student was taken and each meat trade were to the dead meat trade were portations. It was only by growing the student was taken to the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was taken to the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the dead meat trade were to the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the student was the dead meat trade were to the cause of the cause of the student was the cause of the caus was taken and each party did their dead meat upon arrival from Ame-best to impress the Commission with rica. The various systems of refrig. had expected with such a limited pro- generally attended with ress diseases was taken and each party did their best to impress the Commission with their views. The British farmers asked that foreign cattle be excluded, or so many restrictions placed on the trade that it almost a counted to that. After a full and patient enquiry the After a full and patient enquiry the Commission reported recommending to the trade that it was not probable that such a full was not probable that with deep dunding on the drill. Even the four tons or even more to the acre, full and at least one year and the such a full was not probable that they should marketable, and they had a very ball with they should then dead meat trade is in the sun and freezing at the four tons or even more to the acre, full and they had a very ball with they should then dead or the toth intended wi Commission reported recommending certain restrictions and that all cattle imported from abroad be slaughtered bers of live stock shipped from Monday for the stock shipped from at the port of debarkation The Government introduced a bill into the cattle, valued at \$1,150,000; 9,555 held that there could hardly be two cattle, valued at \$1,150,000; 315 horses ernment introduced a bill into the sheep, valued at \$115,000; 315 horses, opinions on the question of ploughing but "shaws." He did not agree with sheep, valued at \$92,000; and 426 hogs, valued at \$92,000; and 426 hogs, valued at \$92,000. Forty thousand dollars at \$9,000. Forty thousand dollars the same footing as foreign countries, was paid for material and labour for it was looked upon as a death blow to stalls and pens for the animals while that the land could not be two fine for nearly as possible north and south, breeders of rams had the whole power it was looked upon as a death blow to stalls and pens for the stip, and \$44,000 for food. poutoe, any more than for turnips. the rapidly growing trade in live With increased facilities there is likely Some difference of opinion existed reducing the day. Crows he found more hands, but he rather differed from Stock between the Dominion and the Mother Country. So serious was it during the coming season. The total considered that the Dominion Gov- value of animals and live produce exconsidered that the Dominion Gov- value of animals and tive produce of an the selfers.

ernment at once took action in the ported from the Dominion during the and spring dunging in the drill for were newly through the ground. He Whereever there was a demand for matter and by telegraph remonstrated fiscal year ending June, 1010, was potatoes. He layou ed autumn ma considered that the beginning of preparation for the potato crop than to be produced, but if the demand falls nuring, which was a great saving of preparation for the potato crop than with the Home Government against quantities of cattle to the United the threatened injustice to the Domi-States. In 1873, 25,038 cattle and the threatened injustice to the Domi-States. In 1873, 25,038 cattle and the believed they might east the best remedy in their same the believed they might east the best remedy in their same the believed they might east the best remedy in their same the believed they might east the best remedy in their same the best remedy in the remedy in the best remedy in their same the best remedy in the remedy in the best remedy in the remed nion. Sir John Rose was also asked 319,413 sheep were exported, and farms. He believed they might get On most farms, if they did not "pas- the best remedy in their own hands, nion. Sir John Rose was also asked 319,413 sheep were exported, and in the crowded city, oxygen to take the matter in hand for the these numbers are increasing. In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture" at all, they would not long to take the matter in hand for the these numbers are increasing. In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture" at all, they would not long to the these numbers are increasing. In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture "at all, they would not long to the these numbers are increasing. In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture "at all, they would not long to the these numbers are increasing." In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture "at all, they would not long to the these numbers are increasing. In a bulkier crop from dunging in the ture "at all, they would not long to the total total ture "at all, they would not long to the ture "at all, they would not lo Dominion, which he did, much to its advantage. The bill was referred to a select committee and has been again under consideration of the House of under consideration of the House of the select committee and has been again under consideration of the House of the hou Lords. There is no doubt now but ed Canadian herds. Mr. Dyke thought the stubble in autumn. He had read whole. that the Dominion will be exempt that if disease did present itself the with surprise in the North British of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the winter months, during which the catter of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the with surprise in the North British of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the winter months, during which the catter of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the winter months, during which the catter of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the winter months, during which the catter of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

When the disease did present itself the winter months, during which the catter of sets do you use, Mr. Guild?

Toronto Globe:—

"Sir John Rose has taken great introduced from abroad. On behalf for Canadian farmers, and for the for Canadian farmers, and for the fire Dominion Government he had for the policy of the Dominion Government he had for the for Canadian farmers, and for the for Canadian farmers, and for the for Canadian farmers, and for the formal control of the Dominion Government he had endeavored to divert this trade to small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad. On behalf to do is simply to employ what vegetors are too small to be divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced from abroad to divided, were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has introduced interests of the Dominion generally, and has finade himself fully acquainted and has finade himself fully acquainted to secure more heretice for the matter way of looking at looking at the matter way of looking at look and has made himselffully acquainted with every detail bearing upon the question. His influence has been most usefully exerted, and if Canadian cattle are admitted as proposed, to a new trade by improving the breed of the carefully has now the composition of the potato because the area admitted as proposed, to a new trade by improving the breed of the carefully has now the careful ha tle are admitted as proposed, to a great extent this result will be due to Sir John Rose's efforts.

The potato bears and markets his products in a concrete their herds and "steering" bull of England mangola are now substituted. A strong early foal, now near-and coarser the crop, and in moist shiels, Peebles, Selkirk, and Hawick and markets his products in a concrete their herds and "steering" bull in gessentially a un plant, he dissap-Sir John Rose's efforts.

Sir John Rose gave evidence at Sir J Sir John Rose gave evidence at length, in which he pointed out eat length, in which he pointed out making paid them better than beef-the monty rears system of rotation as themselves are monty rears system of rotation as themselves are monty rears system of rotation as themselves are prover bially the most hardy and raising.

He had carefully watched to his soil and raising.

The monty rears systematically given the same conclusion as themselves are prover bially the most hardy and raising.

The monty rears systematically given the same conclusion as themselves are prover bially the most hardy and raising.

The monty rears systematically given the same conclusion as themselves are prover bially the most hardy and raising. The encouragement which Canada had for many years systematically given raising. He had carefully watched for many years systematically given raising. He had carefully watched climate—why, his farm must grow chop, a pound or two of linseed cake, long lived of all our poultry. In the trade, and was of opinion that if

probable that the dead meat trade would entirely supersede that of live ject, he (Mr. Robertson), hoped mem-

ness man, and he requires all the advantages to be derived from good Canada to the Government Bill, to was chiefly owing to the compulsory his opinion, the land was becoming they were rewarded. No doubt the their own hands. It was not a questional to the compulsory his opinion, the land was becoming they were rewarded. management, the most improved mode of doing his work, the best labor saving implements, the stock most suit and for his purpose and such kindred able for his purpose and such kindred able for his purpose and such kindred able for his purpose and such kindred management, the most improved mode gether with the getting together of side upon arrival, which often occurs for make another. So discovery of Schlosing, "that low ton what breeder had the pluck to try the Liverpool evidence offered to the sole upon arrival, which often occurs for most suit at hand to spare to make another. So in their best land, potatoes were considerably better than now. As the which convert the nitrogen which we one or two breeders already did so, to his painstaking action in the mat trace himself, but it was his growers gradually found symptoms of put into it into nitric acid," and which and the pluck to try the Liverpool evidence offered to the discovery of Schlosing, "that low tion what breeder had the pluck to try the Liverpool evidence offered to the sole upon arrival, which often occurs for make another. So in their best land, potatoes were considered to the discovery of Schlosing, "that low tion what breeder had the pluck to try the Liverpool evidence offered to the sole upon arrival, which of the policy is the Liverpool evidence able for his purpose and such kindred subjects. To give him this information and assistance will be the aim tion and assistance will be the aim to this painstaking action in the mattrace himself, but it was his growers gradually found symptoms of put into it into nitric acid," and which and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increased quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, attick to these, it would soon bring up thing like fodder corn, mangolds, article—which wounded man and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increased quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, stick to these, it would soon bring up the ground for continuous tick to these, it would soon bring up that the roots of the tree where it can be the country. The ground for continuous the surface of the ground that the roots of the tree where it can be the country. The ground for continuous the country is an and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increased quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increase quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increase quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, and their rams were famed all over the country. If the farmers were to increase quantities of stimulative line matter of potatoes and turnips, and their rams were famed all over the country. The still be formed and their rams were famed all over the famed all over the country. The still be formed and their rams were famed all over the famed all over the country in the famed all over the

In proceeding to discuss the sub- believe they could prevent disease, growers they should do likewise, and paid for this appearance and did not get what he wanted.

| Delieve they could prevent disease, growers they should do likewise, and paid for this appearance and did not get what he wanted. | Seed to the acre will be enough. If get what he wanted. | Seed to the acre will be enough to go around the tree loosely get what he wanted. |

they got such quantities of dung-(a At last meeting of the Gala Water fiscal year ending June, 1876, was polatoes. He favou ed autumn ma considered that there was no better an article of a certain kind it was sure 1874 there were 39,623 cattle and drill in spring and having the manure grow potatoes successfully and also could scarcely help themselves. It

and object of the Agriculturists, and and object of the Agriculturists, and we trust we will have the assistance and support of all who wish our Province to take the position it is so well entitled to, both by its natural capabilities and the character of its people.

All communications must be agreed with the rewards to and turnips, and produce fermentation and conset, in the larges of the ground for cultivation Hundral water of potatoes and turnips, and produce fermentation and conset, and produce fermentation and conset.

The ground for cultivation Hundral disease—
quently, the Canadian supply to out, disagrated to a large extent be farmers should be fine and light. The seeds of this grass are small and about one-half of his potato crop at the product of the tree, where it can dead state. Consequently, the Canadian supply to out, and the product of the prod that the disease was considerably market gardeners used the richest such stock the breeder threw away an they will fail to sprout. But an ill a roll of building paper—such as car-EAST LOTHIAN FARMERS ON POTATO CULTIVATION.

EAST LOTHIAN FARMERS ON POTATO CULTIVATION.

more virulent in the top-dressed porther their crops, and he thought as potato but appearance, and the purchaser lumpy soil. If drilled in, 3 pecks of tarred, paper—cut it in strips large

effects by planting potatoes in land The Chairman said he did not ap- Mr, Stewart, Collielaw-Suppose a cattle from Canada in the summer bers would consider what kinds and after lea which had been in pasture; prove of ploughing dung deeply into ram is not fed at all. It is said that required—the richer soil taking more tie with two pieces of twine; pack the otherwise there was a chance of its The motion was unanimously

and petition the breeders of rams, of Nature. In a word, wherever detheir rams in an overfed condition at work restoring what has already from the operation of the bill. The tle are housed and no contact takes form the place with the cattle of other farms, ing applied to the prize potato crops are sufficient quarantine to stamp out of the western district of Mid Lothian. There is no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely and it is supposed that sometimes they been used in the vegetable kingdom the tubers are too small to be divided, to say on the subject, but if anything back to the great manure pile of the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are no doubt that lice are very the closer or versely are not all the supply will be increased. Unless the closer or versely are not all the versely are not were to be done to effect a remedy he world. And all that the farmer has

the trade, and was of opinion that if the dunger to come up and was nured with the dung made by some the Canadian cattle were slaughtered to the canadian cattle were slaughtered to the canadian cattle were slaughtered to the sun's heat. Calves fed upon milk, linseed meal. at the port of debarkation the trade They could not, in his opinion, bestow &c., and very rich in nitrogen, at able to find some remedy. If they fertile a farm was, would be to inquire or peas are too heating for such young sweep off the fowls and turkevs, geese stock-producing country, and was as would be to industry and the port of debarkation the trade would cease to nearly only sweep off the fowls and turkeys, geese would cease to nearly only sweep off the fowls and turkeys, geese would cease to nearly only sweep off the fowls and turkeys, geese would cease to nearly only sweep off the fowls and turkeys, geese would cease to nearly or peas are too nearly or peas a ceptibly checked in anticipation of the proposed Bill. The loss per head plants came through they should har the regent variety, they were so large up for what is taken away in the shape disease as Great Britain, extensive powers having been given by Parlia powers having been given by Parlia powers having been given by Parlia powers bad been given by Parlia the proposed Bill. The loss per head upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The some than sufficient to make the proposed Bill. The best same through the regent variety, they were so large upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The proposed Bill in the regent variety, they were so large upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool he estimated to be from £3 to £4. The proposed Bill in the regent variety, they were so large upon cattle slaughtered at Liverpool h marrow again, they would find the suppose there was little room, more are handled the better, and than labour to be a great saving of hand labour this assertion he supported by a said he had been brought up in the said he had been brought up in the soil.

Suppose there was little room, more are handled the better, and than labour to be a great saving of hand labour are handled the better, and than labour to be a great saving of hand labour are handled the better, and they was with about 40 tons of pure stable for anderfed rams, it would be one. Some people were and of expense. Some people were than in the United States. In the inthis assertion he supported by a said he had been orought up in the lengthy and minute reference to the originally and minute reference to the originally and minute reference to the original and of expense. Some people were dung alone, which produced 24 lbs. of mentioned 24 lbs. of way of preventing the evil. He had been orought up in the labit of top-dressing their polatoes to every five yards of the been actively engaged in ship without any crop upon it, thus deprivations to the same effect from Canada; to same effect from Can tions to the same effect from Canada; tain since July, 1876 In that year not approve of that either, and who said that the trade in live stock was be- he shipped to England to the extent plants were looking sickly. Several quality. His third experiment was that the trade in live stock was becoming a rapidly increasing one; that
Canada was subject to heavy duties in
sending stock and agricultural products to the United States markets;
and that in the present depressed state
ooth of shipping and agricultural inboth of shipping and agricultural i both of snipping and agricultural toterests it would be a great injustice
inflicted on Canada, and without any
reason whatever, if compulsory slaughter at the port of debarkation was inter at the port of the matter, it would be a provided edit the matter than the matter th

The laws of Nature are all favorable good

world. The man who is successful in but a great loss of nutritive value. acquiring wealth earns every dollar that he can, and whenever he gets a by employing it in his business or putting it out upon interest. Just so the farmer who understands his busi-

ommon storehouse.

If he does this, if he carefully hus- or carrots, for which in many parts and keep them away. It costs but

no more reason for insisting on the slaughter of cattle at Liverpool than on cattle sent from the Isle of Wight to Portsmouth or any other town in England He also dwelt on the restriction proposed on the importation are reason for insisting on the slaughtered the Chairman that they must grow the Chairman that they must grow also of excellent quality. A relation of his, who cultivated one of the best points of a tup and big prices were got for them, so long would they construction thought that they must grow also of excellent quality. A relation of his, who cultivated one of the best points of a tup and big prices were got for them, so long would they construction thought that they must grow also of excellent quality. A relation of his, who cultivated one of the best points of a tup and big prices were got for them, so long would they construction.

HUNGARIAN GRASS.

Hungarian grass is a good selection for either Summer or Winter feed for which had become weary upon the surptime proposed on the importance of the points of a tup and big prices were got for them, so long would they construction. We solicit correspondence from our friends throughout the Province, on all matters relative to country life. The business of the Farm in all its various branches will receive particular attention from us. We wish tar attention from us. We wish tenlist among our contributors those who desire to advance and who desire to advance and improve the whole desire to advance and improve the which in other respects which had become weary upon the strictions for transplanting, we some directors for transplanting, we some directors for transplanting, we strictions for transplanting, we strictions proposed on the importation of stock or breeding cattle, urging the did him the other day that foreign growers were introducing the victoria and other favorite of a large percentage of ammonia, but had commission at the proposed provision should be reversed by making free importation the rule, and the power to impose the restrictions the exception only, and the power to impose the restrictions the exception only, and the power to impose the restrictions the exception only, and the proposed provision should be reversed by making free importation of stock or breeding cattle, urging and the ried to grow them without a large percentage of ammonia, but had commission at sold that people fore it get to old. As it common and other favorite varieties of said that people fore it get to old him the other day that foreign growers were introducing the victoria and other favorite varieties of said that people fore it get to old him the other day that foreign growers were introducing the varieties of said that people fore it get to old him the other day that foreign and other favorite varieties of said that people fore it get to old him the other day that foreign and other favorite and other favorite and other favorite or time to be overfed.

The Chairman said that people for it being and other favorite and other favorite and other favorite or to make the him to the other day that foreign and other favorite or to make the him to death or the hi who desire to advance and improve the condition of the farmer and elevate and improve his profession.

The evidence went over all the different branches of the case exhaustively, but as reporters are not allowed. There are many practical farmers who are well able to impart information.

Mr. Elder, Bereford, said one great grass, ploughed, as he had stated, doubt that arrangements might be little while before, and well cured into hot weather. At such times a good transit. There were many other mistake made in East Lothian was with 5 cwt. of Ichabos guano contain- made for bringing in rams in the hay, it is just about equal in nutrient sprinkling of water in the evening is in the work they are engaged in, and their experience would benefit others; we intend to make the Agriculturist a medium through which such extended in nutrient the extended medium through which such extended in that a large medium through which such extended m perience may be made useful. The farmer feels the keen competition of the present day as much as the present day as much as man, and he requires all the adness examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture, and getter dust tell business examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture is an approved to the present system on the land considered most suitable, and was attributed that under the present system of the opinion of practical men in Canasha and the daws, that under the present system on the land considered most suitable, and was provocated that the dustrict.

Mr. Brown, Redinburgh, approved the present system of the venture and the dustrict.

Mr. Brown is the next witness examined. Mr. Dyke with the success of the venture is defined to the dustrict.

Mr. Brown, Redinburgh, approved the present system of the opinion of practical men in Canasha and the dustrict.

Mr. Brown, Redinburgh, approved the present system of the opinion of it will produce more milk and was, that under the dustrict.

Mr. Brown, Redinburgh and the dustrict of the venture and the dustrict of the venture and the dustrict supporters of respiration. For soiling growth and production. When one alone-the fodder corn having an ex. the limb, provided it has the material

success can be expected from a cold, penters put under the siding of houses, ing to the richness of the soil, will be tight joint; put it around the tree and warm, and the seeds lightly worked in, It answers a fourfold purpose. 1-it out of the way of competing weeds. vast number of fruit trees. I do not ginning of flowering-not later; a little grub-this is not a peach tree section. before is better to prevent too much 2-It keeps the heating, drying rays harshness of straw. The curing is an of the sun off, from which our trees easy matter, as the grass contains suffer greatly both Summer and Winabout 20 per cent less water than clover cut at the same age. With a Northwest. If our trees are damaged

lost his trees by being gnawed in Winter by rabbits. 4-It molifies the bark, keeps it soft, bright and green, dollar he sets it to work also, either HOW SHALL THE STALLION saves washing with soap and lye.

The paper costs 4 to 6 cents a yard; a vard will wrap three or four trees:

easily put on, try it. To RID BUILDINGS OF HEN LICE .-

A correspondent of the Poultry World poultry buildings each year with tarred paper he has been able to keep his hens whooly free from lice. Although at the time this paper was first used his and it is supposed that sometimes they undisturbed. The tarred paper remedy can do no harm and probably

rust for want of use, but there is a big, but they are influential, and

ADRIANOPLE. - Adrianople is situated at | The conduct of English roughs at th the confluence of the Tundja, the Maritza, funerals of distinguished persons is often sufand the Arda, and is about 135 miles from ficiently abominable. Not long since the Constantinople. Its population has been grave of an illustrious and benevolent lady variously estimated at from 80,000 to 140,- was trampled on, and the mourners who sur-000 inhabitants. According to the most rounded it were insulted by a mob of persons trustworthy accounts, about half of these who came to steal the flowers laid on the are Turks, 30,000 Bulgarians and Greeks, resting-place of the dead. It might have and the remainder Jews and Armenians. been fancied that the Irish populace in Dub Adrianople was taken by the Turks from the lin had some religious reverence for death. Greek Emperors in 1362, and made the It might have been imagined that even in the capital of the Turkish Empire, remaining so dregs of the race a certain generosity of heart until Constantinople was seized in 1453. It would have caused hatred to cease with the is at present virtually an open town. The life of a murdered victim. These ideas prove old part is surrounded by a wall and contains false. A drunken mob howled round the a citadel, but these are now useless as de- hearse of Lord Leitrim, attempted to seize fences. Recently more modern works have and break open his coffin, assaulted his relaroads, ditches and garden walls without the It would be wrong to attribute this disgracetown afford great facilities for its defence, ful exhibition to Irishmen who have any and the approaches may be covered by serious care for politics. However we may troops drawn up so as to rest upon the rivers, differ from them, however unwise their ideas but only in corps of not less than 30,000 or of the best mode of serving their country 40,000 men. The town is, however, over- may appear, no one denies their loftiness of looked by heights on every side, and, consequently, it would be hardly possible to hold innate high spirit and courtesy of their race. it against an army provided with modern ar- "The most prominent of the mob," it is said. The first view of Adrianople is de- "were under the influence of drink." Lord cribed by Von Moltke as being wonderfully Leitrim had done them, at least, no harm beautiful, the white minarets and the lead- it is probable that they never heard of him roofed cupolas of the mosques, baths and till the news of his dastardly murder was caravanseries rising in countless numbers spread abroad. They grouned for him "as above the endless mass of flat roofs and the an old ruffian and heretic," and, in short, disbroad tops of the plane trees. The country played the brutal temper of a thoroughly around is also exceedingly lovely. From the despicable crowd, the zeal of ruffians blowu What is the Senate for? Merely to register valleys of the rivers, hills rise up gently, but with alchohol and religious fanaticism. Since the decrees of the Common; or independently to a considerable height, covered with vine- the funeral of Colonel Charteris, who offended vards and orchards; and as far as the eye the Scotch mob by his libertinism, there has can reach it sees nothing but fertile fields, perhaps been no such shameful scene on these lieve these little wiseacres. Either the groves of fruit trees and flourishing villages. islands. Perhaps the authorities, who sent only twenty constables to the church, which irregular, the shelving roofs of many of the is situated in the meanest part of Dublin, are houses projecting so as to meet those on the not altogether free from blame. Even with strength the constables were scarcely able to

quarter of Scotland is owned by five men. for Lord Leitrim. The discreditable affair They are the Dukes of Athol, Argyle, Buccleugh and Stuherland, and the Earl of only shows what lies beneath the thin crust Breadalbane—this peer being able to ride of our civilization.—London Daily News. over 100 miles on a straight line, on his own land without coming in sight of a dwelling. Another quarter is owned by twenty-four the regular army, at the same time and in the men, and it is estimated that 130,000,000 acres are owned 130,000 men. The gradual be at once transformed into bona fine soldiers. absorbing of the domain of Great Britain by The promptitude with which the men are a few monopolists is apparent. When they control the land they control the tenants the Queen's Own (Tower Hamlets) Infantry and so on. The Duke of Northumberland Militia, a corps which has been worked up invests £80,000 every year in enlarging his into a high state of discipline and efficience freehold land. The Duke of Bedford has a by its commanding officer, Lieutenant-Colone park with a wall around it fourteen miles in Halkett, late of the 71st Foot. There are in extent. In this park some 30,000 persons this, as in most other militia regiments, 200 could be well housed and live comfortably and the Duke be a richer man. But, no: came forward for duty as soon as the notice the land gobblers don't like that. W. H. were published, without waiting for the sum Smith present First Lord of the Admirality mons to be served upon them, and were th and the great newspaper vendor, has just the 10th inst., sent to Winchester to join the added one more to his four landed estates Rifle Brigade, which is their "linked batwhich jointly represent something like £800,talion" under the mobilisation scheme. They 000 The Duke of Westminister, the richest were clothed in their red militia uniform. man in England, is constantly adding land but will now be supplied with rifle green and houses to his rent-roll, and next year his regimentals of the corps to which they belong income will be about \$4,000,000, and go on A number of non-co increasing every succeeding year. The Rothschild family has invested over £2,000,000 in freehold land this year, and land that prothe reserves in filling up the existing comduces nothing-mere park land. The Duke of Portman's estate has just been increased by \$709,000, which makes his total income about \$2,300,000 per annum. Lord Portwhen every man is expected to present himman, not long ago a comparatively poor man. self, which will probably be the case with the has by the falling in of leases, become some Militia Reserves in general. \$809,000 per annum richer, making his gross ncome some \$1,400,000 every year, and im proving. I might fill a page with this class of monopolists who control the land of the similar crafts from other naval stations, are to the lower classes of the people, but are

Last year the value of American goods en tered at Canadian ports was \$51,312,669, under the shears in Victoria Docks, embarkmore than fifty per cent. of the total value of imported goods from all quarters, and an in- ing these little vessels and a large cargo of crease of \$5,000,000 over the corresponding other Gouernment stores for conveyance to figures of 1875-6. We are gradually super- the fleet. The Sumatra is a fine steamer 400 ceding Great Britain in Canadian markets, as feet long, and of a registered tonnage of about frequent results. The government of the many of the sessional clerks had been chiefly our exports have increased over forty per cent 2,500. She is the property of Messrs. Adamsince 1872, while those of the latter country same time. Considering the lower prices of Adimiralty. She was engaged with the larger than that of most of the previous years. service, having been made use of by the The total exports from Canada are decreasing. those to this country alone being valued at masts and spars in considerable number are only \$25,700,000, a falling off of \$6,000,000 being prepared by the naval authorities to be compared with 1875-6. In 1873 Canada sent out to the fleet in the Sumatra. compared with 1875-6. In 1873, Canada took from Great Britain \$68,000,000 of goods and \$35,500,000 of American products. Since then our trade has steadily increased and that of Great Britain as steadily decreased, the figures at present standing with an excess private seance to some members of the meditotals are imports, \$99,300,000; exports, \$75,- Aquarium. Since thirteen years of age, it 800,000; the excess of imports being \$23,- seems, this gentleman has been fighting 500,000 or about 31 per cent. The aggregate Nature with the sword until he has pushed ests of order and life be abandoned, and the terfered in elections in any way he would be the preceding year, and exports a decline of ing the esophagus to an unnatural extent. vigilance. Montreal cannot afford the refive millions. The imports reached their As a rule he prefers taking food before the highest in 1873 and 1874, and have since de- exhibition begins as it makes the interna clined, but at present are beginning to show sheath more agreeable to the reception of signs of recovery .- Am. Paper. cold steel, and protects the coast of the stomach from being pierced with the sword's

CIRCASSIANS IN BULGARIA.-Dr. Hum- point. A physician who was present told m phry Sandwith (of Kars celebrity), thus de- he distinctly felt the sword recede as it was scribed in the Times this Asiatic colony of withdrawn from the stomach lying quite in European Turkey. "About twelve years the groin. The M. D.'s present found his ago these Circassians were planted in Bulgaria, precisely for the service they so well gargle.-World. performed-to terrorise the Christian popu-Of the Bastie toughened glass not m tion. There were abundant lands unoccupied for them in Asia Minor, but they were has been heard lately, since its unreliability politically wanted in Bulgaria, They did for lamp chimneys was proved by actual exnot build villages; the Christians were made perience. A new and somewhat surprisin to build houses for them; and ever since this use for it has been found in France in the Asiatic immigration complaints have been manufacture of printing types. The glass is incessant of the plundering propensities of of course much cheaper than type metal, is these mountaineers. These facts are so no- harder, will take on a finer face, is more d torious that no one knowing that country can rable as respects fair wear, and is stated t read the Prime Minister's words without be less liable to damage than metal from the branch of the Government; and, more than astonishment. Mr. Baker, who wrote to the occurence of such little accidents as the all, the necessities of our financial position Times on the subject of these atrocities gives dropping upon it of mallets and "shootingthe Circassians the character they deserve, sticks." Not least among the many advan- be possible for New Brunswick to be govand he has lived two years in Bulgaria. I tages claimed for glass type is that it can be myself travelled in Bulgaria about two years cast in the matrices already used for making ago, and heard the same stories everywhere metal, so that no expense will attend the of the savage and turbulent propensities of substitution of the new material. It is stated Mr. Disraeli's lambs.' They were the ter- that thorough experiments have been made, for of the country, and no redress could be and the adaptability of the glass to the purobtained for an outrage on their part, as they pose proyed. were so well protected by their wome The Monarch, 78,322 tons, 7,842-hors friends in the harems of the capital. power, turret ship, is is now complete in her ----

CONSANGUINEOUS MARRIAGES .- After torpedo fittings, which were inspected by very careful and paintaking inquiry, Mr. Captain M. Singer, of the torpedo ship Vesu- haven of a safe and honorable political old George Darwin, son of the great scientist, has vius, at Portsmouth, the whole of the work age. come to the conclusion that "the widely dif- connected with the fittings having been found deal of restraining effect, and aided by the ferent habits of life of men and women in to have been satisfactorily carried out under usual conservative indisposition to change civilized nations, especially among the upper the superintendence of the dockward officials. classes, tend to counterbalance any evil from The mechanics are now busily employed in marriage between healthy closely related per- completing the fittings of the electric light coming, and it needs very little prophetic vis sons." Mr. Darwin's views in a measure sus- apparatus on board, by which a powerful ion to see in the not very far future the affairs

The Agriculturist.

FREDERICTON, N. B., May 4, 1878.

One cannot but be struck with the motive, or refuses to recognise in them the Muscovite infantry.

to Telegramists and correspondents from ic onset upon the Senate, and doing their never feel the cost. Who says "yea?" best to bring that body into disfavor. only ground of complaint has been that the Senate refused to sanction two or three pieces of legislation passed by the Commo iscuss and decide upon all measures sent up to them? Only the former if we would be Senate is a worthless piece of machinery of a very expensive kind, or we must allow it an dependent position, a full liberty to dissect, nend or reject what is sent up to it. Yet einforcements of double their original the moment the Senate exercise their perogative of independent deliberation, they are Wealthy Land Holders.—Nearly a secure the performance of the maimed rites set down as factious; and threats of annihilation, or extra-creation are freely indulged has probably little political meaning. It we have a Senate, we have no right to make hem the mere registers of the measures of

The Militia Reserves are required to join

mangst them, but their officers do not ac-

rdered to be sent out to the Mediterranea

We cannot really see the wisdom or same manner as the Army Reserve, and will beying the call is illustrated by the case of of that first resolution sufficiently indicated politician. he feeling of the House on tariff legislation. and foretold the fate of any piece-meal protection resolution. The Quebec resolution men belonging to the reserve, and 100 of these ought to be kept subordinate. There has ompany them, the intention being to absorb panies to their full service strength. The emainder of the Tower Hamlets Militia their vote-catching at their own expense. Reserve will not assemble until the 19th, **** The moral and law abiding sense of

quarrels in Montreal. These disgraceful out- for the Province. Eight steam-launches from Sheerness, and creaks of fanatical hatred are mainly confined fleet, in order to be employed in protecting The real cause is the clashing of religious the ironclads from being attacked by tor- and race antipathies, strengthened by ignopedoes. The chartered transport Samatra is rant prejudice and fanned by organized dis-Dutch in the Acheen Expedition. Spare and are now taking measures for the preservation of peace. They are none to soon in SWORD SWALLOWING WITH A VENGENCE. moving. -With a view to allaying scepticism, M. already affected by such unseemly and suffrage, and we would not have the accept Benedetti, the sword-swallower, gave a brutal outbursts of mob violence, and can ance of office debar a man from this preciou hibited; party displays calculated to inflame petition of such savage scenes.

ABOLISHMENT OF THE LEGISLA-

The country is gradually waking up to iscussion of the question as to the advisandertake a matter, which often vitally afore or less directed by politicians.

The constitution of the Legislative Cour and Ontario, both of which are without that and just purifying policy. have set men thinking whether or not it may cry of fire on Saturday night last about eleven aid of a Legislative Council. The question flicting were the rumors. The Engines and The Green Island district is estimated to have then will soon narrow itself down to one of Ladder Truck were soon on hand, and the an area of eight square miles, containing coal will be urged the precedent of British Con- 3 and 4 hand engines soon put it out. The field is believed to extend over 40 square stitution, and the check on hasty legislation. fire originated in the upper part of a twoipheld by a strong ground feeling of selfthe members of the Council itself, and aged by water and fire. Four families occu- and this will leave 46,500,000 tons still un among those members in the Assembly who pied the building and the loss to them will worked. There are six coal mines in opermay hope at some future time to make it the be very severe.

These influences will have a great will make strong and vigilant agitation ne cessary. But this agitation will be forth-

3. That it is not practically conducive to 4. That it does not tend to the purity and Much excitement has been raised through

5. That the good derived from it does not ment for suppressing those newspape irrant its expense.

and race endurance which form so strong a opinion is that it is not. It seems very like trained. They would, as cavalry, most ef- years! Is New Brunswick prepared to inmore than a match for an equal number of clude this article with a proposition. We Legislative Council and in eight years the

POLITICAL CHANGES.

During the present week the Government found no lack of matters to engage its attenon, in important work of reointments, and time of holding elections. be well imagined more in opposition to the Messrs. Kelly, Ryan and Flewelling have genius of English progress. The wisdom of been pensioned for life, and will henceforth the course is very questionable. It may be grace tee velvet chairs in our New Brunswick found that in India as elsewhere the freedom House of Lords. Hon. Mr. Wedderburn, of the press will be vindicated. Would it not have been better to have established Esq., of St. John City, has received the apnative press favorable to British intere ntment of Provincial Secretary, Hon. Mr. Fraser, of York, takes the Attorney General- and thus to have counteracted the influence ship, a vacancy has occurred in the Board of of the ill-disposed? The storm of excite ment is certainly no slight one, and we can Works, and it is generally suppposed this office will be given to Mr. McQueen. No change not foresee its consequences. Meanwhile wa in. The Senate may have been right or has been made in the Crown Lands Debattmay hope that there may not long be occa sion for this extreme censor-ship. ment: The elections will take place some time during the month of June.

It had been generally supposed that Messrs. Robinson and Swim would have gone "up stairs," and Mr. Perley, it is said was no cessity of so many amendments to the averse to undertaking the Public Works of notion to go into supply. The House en- the Providce: the two former must bear oyed a long period of tariff discussion which their disappointment as well as they can. hould have pretty well exhausted the argu- while the latter will have the satisfaction of nent of principle, and enabled every type of knowing that his loss has been the gain of an aind to have its full impression. The result old, capabe, honest, and universally esteemed

We feel disposed to accord the Government as formed by Mr. Fraser, a fair and generous support. We shall not visit upon involved an important principle, and as such them the sins of their fathers, nor condemn might well be a subject of discussion. Of them unheard. Let their works prove them. urse there is some strategic advantage to We do not think that out of the material at gained from bringing up a particular in- disposal a Government could have been stry, or an interest which affects some formed of greater ability, or more worthy the pecial locality; but it is a question how far confidence of the country. Hon. Mr. Fraser, he time and money of the country are to be its leader, is a gentleman whose probity of taken up for mere electioneering purposes. character, large experience and straightfor-Legislation is the object of representative ward political course have gained for him semblies and party or personal interests very warm place in the confidence of his been a vast deal of useless speech-making at county. We feel assured that York will more in accord with deliberative propriety, give the new Attorney General a warm and and honest economy if members would do hearty support, and that when they return him as Leader of the Government they wil place beside him three good and honest men who will strengthen his hands in the ardnou Canada has of late been repeatedly shocked duties which are before him. To do less by the almost savage and sadly fatal religious would be for the interefts neither of York or

> CIVIL SERVICE CLERKS AND POLITICS.

A rather interesting matter was disc the other day at Ottawa. It came out in the plays on each side. The Young Britons will course of debate that a number of the offiparade and form processions; this fires the cials of the House were absent from their passions of the Catholic Unionists, and law- duties, and engaged in canvassing for the less violence and wanton bloodshed are the Quebec elections. It also transpired that his back quite as often as he is conscious city seems to be singularly inefficient, while engaged during the session in sending minis son and Ronaldson, of London, and was about the mobs are large and emboldened by their terial documents around the country, and proceeding to China when taken up by the comparative immunity from arrest and punent. Firearms, knives and bludgeons drift of which has been to bring the Opposimerchandise, the quantity of goods sent from view of her ulterior employment as a troop- are carried by each party, and the innocent tion into bad odor and to exalt the virtues of the United States must have been much ship, in which capacity she has already seen citizen is as much in danger as the active the present Administration. This brought participants. The police appear to be altogether unequal to the task of repressing these associating the civil service entirely from disturbances. The great mass of the citi- politics-compelling those who accept permazens are however beginning to be aroused, nent places in the public service to forego all connection therewith.

This is a grave question. The right of The good name of Montreal is citizenship, and its protection as well is the only be restored by strong and vigorous mea- and salutary privilege. But when Mr. Blak of \$11,000,000 in our favor. The grand cal profession in his room at the Westminister sures. Firearms ought to be strictly prounder our present law went further than religious passions might better in the inter- voting, and engaged in active canvas. or in 500,000 or about 31 per cent. The aggregate | Nature with the sword until he has pushed ests of order and life to do and life any Government to bring the whole force of its civil service, with all its official knowledge and influence, to bear against an opposition, and to turn its servants into active partisans We are inclined to be very jealous of this power of patronage, and all the more so from its shameful abuse in the neighboring repubbility of abolishing the Legislative Council. lic. An army of partisan officials might be The only wonder is that this subject had not very useful in maintaining a good Governthroat a good deal inflamed, and gave him a sooner engaged the attention of reforming ment in position, but unfortunately would be soliticians and progressive newspapers. The just as powerful in preserving a bad regime. eason is probably to be found in that passive | Their interests will always in the main be equiescence, which accepts whatever is, as with the party in power. From the immense right; in the unwillingness of politicians to number of finely bound documents, budget speeches, and picnic orations, as well as the eted themselves; and in the fact that a profuse outpourings of a famous sessional nsiderable portion of the press has been clerk from our own Province, which have emanated from Ottawa of late we are strongly inclined to believe that Mr. Blake will find il itself, the example set by the Manitoba in his own party a wide scope for his wise

Fire.—Our citizens were aroused by the clock and it was some time before the scene positive as wisely and well without the of the conflagration could be found, so conounterbalancing advantages. On one side "Silsby" with valuable assistance from Nos. storey wooden house belonging to the estate terest, which will operate chiefly among of the late John Gairns and was badly dam-

Hodge, which appears in this issue. The Model Warehouse" contains the largest Of the Kaitangata mine Dr. Hector reports tock of Flour, Meal, Pork, Fish &c., that is peaks well for the successful way in which to contain 100,000 tons of coal.

PRESS LAWS IN INDIA.

British India by the new Act of the Gover which contain any treasonable or sedition Washall not at this time attempt to support these propositions, but may in future port these propositions, but may in future with have seen that the question is being previous mature deliberation. The neat will have seen that the question is being previous mature deliberation. The neat next, 8th instant, at 8 o'clock, in the room of next, 8th instant, at 8 o'clock Indian soldiery, and the eagerness with articles deal with each separately. We wish vigorously debated in England itself. The little sum of 84,560 was voted as salaries, the Fredericton Amatur Rowing Club, Ston which thay volunteer for active field work now to call attention to the item of exon the prospective European battle ground. penses. The Legislative Council costs us vears the native Hindop press has had full sors and Firemen, the total required for the From every part of our Indian Empire offers \$10,000 per year, a large amount of money liberty of expression. The demand for inof service pour in, and England could, if it in itself considered. If we extend this over formation has so arisen during this period will not be far short of \$6,000. It would be became necessary, quickly put into the field a period of 50 years, we shall gain a clearer that a very large and flourishing press has a very desirable exercise for some of our an army of well drilled effective native idea of what a "dear whistle" we are paying been supported. This has of course a great City financiers to arrange if possible some troops which would astonish those who are for. In 50 years we shall pay in principal influence over the regulated and ignorant plan whereby the work might be done with so fond of declaming about the weakness of our Eastern possessions. Nor are these \$500,000, a sum total of \$1,265,000. This been constructed by the Turks, but these are only of field or at most of a previsional type. only of field or at most of a previsional type. only of field or at most of a previsional type. This it has of late been only of field or at most of a previsional type. The Resonant of the European. This it has of late been on half a century. Is it worth it? Our doing; and embolated by its immunity has been on the European. The Resonant of the European of the Europea and race endurance which form so strong a heritage of Celt and Teuton, but they have folly for us to waste so much money with that it causes much fear and uneasiness. It in the main a fine physique, quick intelli- taxation staring as in the face. \$1,265,000 inveighs against the cruelty, rapacity and the regular May meeting. As Licenses ex gence and bravery, and are well equipped and for the incurry of a Legislative Council for 50 tyrrany of the English, excites the native pire 30th April, there will evidently be sor mind by intimations of England's weakness, time in which all sale of Liquors will trained. They would, as cavalry, most erfectually offsett the wild hordes of Cossack dulge? Let each thoughtful citizen ponder
the friendship of Russia for themselves, and illegal, and Ald. Cliff wished the Police and Circassian; and prove, in fortifications, this question, and act accordingly. We conbeing ousted by the vast number of native he should take no notice of any compla need Parliament Buildings. We could have Indians. The feeling thus aroused, and about selling without License. Of cou them for about \$75,000. Do away with the which may at any favorable moment blaze the good sense of the Council caused out into rebellion and rapine is certainly a withdrawal of the Alderman's novel idea Ottawa have been making of late a systema- buildings would be finished, and the Province great element of danger, and in so vast and prescribing law to the Police Magistra numerously populated a country cannot but We believe it is the intention of the Counc excite alarm among the Europeans. The in the event of the Permissive Bill passing Local Government has therefore taken the to grant no Licenses until the City shi resolution of suppressing seditious publica- have had an opportunity of adopting it. All has been in session in Fredericton, and have tions, and interfering with the unrestrained the officers for the past year excepting the liberty which had been so much abused. Roadmaster were re-appointed, Mr. Daniel This is at very ultra step, and nothing could Casey taking the place of Mr. Josep ge, only this time not gods and me

> **** EDITORSHIP IN RUSSIA.

The press has no sinecure in Russia. Be ore a man can edit a paper he must obtain the signatures of twelve "solvent, respec able, and loyal citizens" who are his sur ties for character and payment of extrao dinary fines. His application has then to g before the Ministers of the Interior, and i nothing appears in the police records against the applicant he is granted a "Provisional License" good only for one year. If gives no offence during this year, he may b granted a permit for another year. Ever manuscript which is intended for his pape must be submitted to, and approved by the "Local Censor." He has to deposit 5000 roubles as a security for the payment of all ordinary fines. Every edition of the paper has to pass through a bonded warehouse where it is carefully searched lest any seditious sheet or article may be distributed therein. The editor is not to write or pubconstituents, and they no doubt feel the lish any article attacking the character of action of the Czar, or any one of the Imperial family, or of any high functionary civil or military or any dignity of the Church No foreign news, criticism, or essay is to be republished anless it has already appeared the Official Government Organ. Any ma who has been imprisoned more than twice i prohibited from teaching, writing or publishing, and when we think of the trival of fences for which a Russian may be im prisoned, it will be seen that this forms very effective mode of disposing of obnoxious editors. Every suspension is accompanie with a fine of from 2,000 to 100,000 roul (a rouble is worth \$0.75) and no inconsider able sum is realized by the Governmen The knout (cowhide) is free therefrom. used for editorial deliquencies, and the poor recalcitrant may feel the burden laid upo

> the depletion of his pocket. A glorious field is opened up in Rus for an enterprising newspaper mau. If h possesses a thick skin, a deep pocket an plenty of pluck he may have a lively time al the year through. The knout will supply a all sufficient spur to his literary endeavor and the frequent depletion of his funds for payment of fines will effectually prevent him om becoming careless through an over a cumulation of wealth. Will not some of or literary aspirants strive to enter this Curis tian Editoral " Land of Promise "

The Illustrated London News gives an er aving of the Canadian Trophy at the Paris Exposition, and describes it as a beautiful icture, for the existence of which on its plendid site we are indebted to the Prince of Wales. The trophy is of the form of tower, with a high pitched roof. The base occupies a space thirty feet square, from the ntre of which the main framework rises to height of about 100 feet. It is divided into four stories. On the ground level it is fille in with handsome glass cases, designed for the exhibition of manufactured goods. The emainder of the structure will contain the roducts of mines and forests. The roof i divided in the centre of its height by a band on which the word "Canada" is cut in fretwork. It speaks well for Canadians, says the News, and they have " probably the original and most lofty construction in th Parisian building. We predict for the Cana dians that their exhibition this year will do more for the removal of the absurd opinion in the European mind that their country is a cold, e-bound, hyper-borean region. We have o doubt that this display of the products of their fields, forests, mines, fisheries, an manufactures will open up new avenues o trade and prosperity, and will redound to the credit of the active and energetic men en trusted with its management."

NEW ZEALAND COAL FIELDS .- In a repor which has been prepared by Dr. Hector some interesting information is given regard miles. It is calculated that, by working 6 f only from the centre of the Green Island seam ation. The average amount of coal won per day per man in the Green Island district is THE MODEL WARBHOUSE .- Attention is the least of any of the working collieries in drawn to the advertisement of Mr. James New Zealand, and the cost of getting the Hodge, which appears in this issue. The -This is the third mine which stock of Flour, Meal, Pork, Fish &c., that is open ed in this important coaffield, which extends over 40 square miles, and is estimated

EDITORIAL NOTES

The City Council met last Monday even- Mr. J. Fred. Richards has received from officers and apportionment of salaries pro- toms Department of Frederictor eded with scarcely a hitch, and indicated

nt cows and citizens are on a foot

al City is blessed with a second Saturnia

f delightful equality. Every bit of green mickly cropped of its verdure by the luxu ious brutes : they saunter in all the aban lon of conscious equality along our street ad poke their inquisitive noses into every herished plot and parcel. About the aristoratic lower quarter of the town they nost love to congregate, and there at almost my hour of the day may be seen luxuriating the very shadow of the solemn cathedral and palatial residences. No sense of impropriety seems to dawn upon their satisfied ninds: they know the happy age on which hey have alighted and will allow no shad of care for the comfort of "poor humanity o dim their serene and tranquil joy. We noticed the other day, a fair bovine peramonlating with a right queenly air the planks of Queen Street. In the liquid depths of her brown eyes was reflected a supreme con-

ent with her terrestrial surroundings, a ach astonished glance of passing pedestrian was returned with a gaze all conscious of have already received license. the "propitious power which kindly rules." The Canada School Journal has been laid When last seen she was making her undis turbed way down street with the excusable purpose probably of parading her great and

almost uncontainable contentment before its beneficent author. Well, we minor mortals must give in; its the golden age of cows, with a full history of his educational work. and smiling Saturn wields a sceptre propitious. We notice that Dr. Rand, Wm. Crockett, his precious progress.

We notice that Dr. Rand, Wm. Crockett, his precious progress.

Dr. Bayne and Wm. Calkin contribute Mussulman revolt in Southern Bulgaria is

DOMINION PARLIAMENT. - The days of be Ottawa Parliament are fast drawng to a close, yet it would seem that the speech-making ardour of many of ts members is not abated, nor their party antipathy a whit softened. The Temperace Bill has not yet been discussed, but it loes not appear to be destined to meet a very serious opposition. The estimates are being industriously voted, as they can be wedged in It was signed by 58 clergymen and over 100 between the resolutions and numerous de- lay delegates belonging to his Diocese. His less than Turkey, from direct obligations bates. We notice that a respectable sum is Lordship sails from Quebec on Tuesday next towards Eu larms, lights, and signals in he Maritime Provinces, as also \$60,000 for redging purposes in the same portion of Mr Blake has introduced a timely nd stringent measure to prevent the carry ng of tirearms and concealed weapons. The loverpment has taken the bill under its proection. The usual criticisms have been neted out to the different items of supply, and Mr. Mitchell took strong grounds in favor of retrenchment and economy. Many of the embers were absent last week assisting it he Quebec elections, and several have taken heir farewell of Ottawa, and gone to cultivate their various constituencies. Both

imors. The time of holding the Dominion lections is still uncertain. The House will probably rise next week. QUEBEC ELECTIONS .- The Elections Quebec came off on Wednesday last. The question which to many outside of the Province soemed uppermost was the constituionality of the action of Governor Letellier, n dismissing a Ministry, which had a large constitutionality. The result has been more vice chair was filled by Chief Engineer Lip-

parties are actively preparing for the coming

anvass, and the air is filled with political

as been credited to him. World's Exposition.—The World's Exseparation from old associates. After a song learnestness. In the contrary case, Engla World's Exposition.—The World's Exposition at Paris was opened by Marshal McManon on Wednesduy last. The crowds were immense; over 500,000 persons are said to have visited the Champ de Murs. The spectacle of the ceremony was magnifiant the process of the control of the constant of the control The spectacle of the ceremony was magnificant, and the most perfect order prevailed:

The \$25 mystery was also explained. A song by Mr. Hildebrand, and then the health of Jehn Richards was proposed, and happily responded to. "The Press" was taken care proposed, and the principal European countries.

The Prince of Wales assisted at the opening. sent from the principal European countries.

The Prince of Wales assisted at the opening, and Ex Queen Isabella of Spain witnessed of by Mr. Quinn of the Globe, followed by a Harey, Secretary for India, spoke. It was included the constraint of the Constant of the Consta the proceedings. Flags floated from all the public buildings and from many of the priresidences. Many of the Boulevards were from Mr. Gordon Kelly, and a song by H.

Manchester, at which John Blight solves residences and at Brierly Hall, in opposition. At the Manchester meeting 1800 delegates from ing and singing. There are now more than Broderick, and by Messrs, Consume, Parren, (car) member of Parnament for 19 300,000 foreigners in Paris, and the influx Meahan, Haslin, Lucy, Scully, McCarthy, spoke at Brierly Itall. The spoke at Brierly Itall. The spoke at Brierly Itall. The spoke at Brierly Itall.

tion. Miss Wriev has a powerful and well trained yorce, and the audience testified its pleasure by hearty encores. Miss Cayvan is by far the best reader we have yet had in They have had a terrible blow up in Min-

LOCAL NOTES

A meeting of the "Mutual" Base Ball

Fredericton, (says the News,) was robbed o his purse containing sixteen dollars while i negro shangy in the lower part of the city on Wednesday last

The Dominion Telegraph Co. is now makng arrangements for extending its line of

Leverett Estabrooks, Esq., of Prince Wil imm, has issued his card to the electors York. He comes out especially in th armers' interest, and on an independent sis. We believe he will offer no faction pposition to Mr. Fraser's Government.

Mr. McInnis on returning from the princialship of the Park Barrack School was mad date. The presentation was made by A. F. eneral regrets caused by his retirement.

e largest stock of Cloths, and Gents' Furnish-

Mr. J. Alfred Russell has opened his New avery Stable on Westmorland Street. He new business, and feel sure that he will receive the liberal patronage his establishme

DROWNED .- A sad accident occured in the ashwaaksis Stream yesterday afternoon. A ttle girl, aged about three years, daughter of Mr. Robt. Boner, who resides at the ferry anding when out on a raft in the stream to play, and must have accidentally fell in, Russia desires now. It was her partition or when last seen she was alone. Her ody was recovered during the evening.

The Examinations for the Provincial Training School has been concluded and the her vie esults announced. Of 134 applicants 15 small number were admitted on conditiond. The attendance, will however, be much larger than this, as there are quite a number who are attending a second term, or who

n our table by E. C. Freeze, the agent for Fredericton, is a very remarkable and useful Education ! Monthly, and should be n the hands of every Teacher. The supplement contains a good engraving of Dr. Rand articles from the Maritime Provinces. The Journal is publised by Adam Miller & Co., Russi

On Friday last the Bishop of Fredericton was waited upon by a number of Clergy and gentlemen, and made the recipient of a handsome signet ring, accompanied with a flattering address. The address was read by Chief Justice Allen, and replied to by the Bishop. Justice Allen, and replied to by the Bishop. Turkey a set of or England, where he will remain for about five months. The best wishes of all who know him will follow him, and when he reurns he will receive a most hearty welcome.

We would remind our city readers of the ext. Flotows " Martha " for Monday eve ning, "Il Trovatore" for Tuesday evening The reserved seats have been selling rapidly and the indications are that a full house will greet the performers. The opportunity of nearing a first class Opera seldom come to our citizens and should be made the most of. t. John papers speak most favorably of the erformance of the two pieces put down for Fredericton. The company comes under the in preparing fittings for the conversion merchant ships into armed cruisers. FIREMEN'S DINNER .- The members of S.

E. "City of Fredericton" had a grand dir farewell complimentary dinner in St. Vincent de Pauls Hall on Monday night last on the occasion of taking leave of two of their most the Royal Artillery, 13th and 31st regiments and J. E. O'Leary. A large number of in- and Miners. The second division vited guests were present, and at 10 o'clock the whole party sat down to a "groaning" of the 9th Cavalry, 1st Bombay Daucop, 9th and 26th Bombay Infantry and two commajority at its back. There were however table, provided with much taste by Mr. John panies of Sappers and Miners.

At Bombay work is being prosecuted day natters of internal Administration, which E. Perks. Capt. Frank McPeake took the pertainly had far more influence upon the head of the table, and in chairs on his right Elections than the mere technical question of and left were the guests of the evening. The favorable to the Joly administration than was sett, supported by John Richards Esq., and most ardent advocate of the mer anticipated. Out of 65 the Government D. Lucy, Esq. After the contents of the have gained seats, the opposition while table had been thoroughly overhauled, toasts are independents. It seems scarcely pro- were presented in rapid succession. The bable however that the Government can pro- Chairman proposed "The Queen" which was pressing forward in whole receed far with so small a working majority. duly honored, after which The "Governor Whatever else may have been expected, the General" and "Governor Tilley" followed. esult is certainly encouraging for the future Capt. McPeake referred in flattering terms of lighted that they oth of Quebec and the Dominion. That a the popularity of our Governor. The next near Eng liberal and protestant leader, could gain so toast was "our friends and companions, J. regiment every man has signed a petition that arge a following in a Province which has so E. O Leary, and W. G. Broderick." The ng presented an almost unbroken front of chairman happily referred to the praise-Tory and ultramontane influence, seems to worthy conduct of these gentlemen, and ex- out of 6,000 Russia Tory and ultramontane influence, seems to worthy conduct of these gentlemen, and ex- out of 6,000 Russians there 40 or 50 die daily make an important departure in political his- pressed great regret at their intended de- ordinary and spotted typhus. At Adrianople, ory. We are inclined to think Monesug- parture for the west. "They are jolly good dreds of our Conroy has had more influence than fellows" was sung with much spirit. In replying they acknowledged in a feeling man-letter from London stating that the British

esidences. Many of the Boulevards were rilliantly illuminated and the streets were verywhere filled with holiday masses chant- all. "Our guests" was replied to by Mr. Manchester meeting 1800 delegates from verywhere filled with holiday masses chant- all. "Our guests" was replied to by Mr. ng and singing. There are now more than Broderick, and by Messis, Considine, Farrell, cal) member of Parliament for Birmingham Haslin, Lucy, Scully, McCarthy, spoke at Brierly Hall. The speeches of f visitors has yet scarcely commenced. | Elliot and others. Capt. McPeake's health READING AND SONG.—The entertainment was drank with high honors, and he is dethe country not to choose between the var Thursday evening gave general satisfac-

some stands by Dr. Vorm's inquiry into the commune of Batz. Batz is a rocky, secluded, occan-washed peninsula of the Loire Inferieure, France, containing over 3,000 people of simple habits, who don't drink, and commit no crime. For generations they have into crime termarried, but no crases have occured of dearmitism, albinoism, blindnessor malformation, and the number of children born is above the average.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we saw and this sistence are an uter to contain 100,000 tons of coal.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business. It is prices are always at the lowest market to entain the proprietor has conducted his business, the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the following propositions:—

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the following propositions:—

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a business.

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the following propositions:—

The New York Herald inveighs bitterly against the system which it assures us is in the principal reason, we suppose, of his doing so extensive a dual to the order than th patent " Middlings Parifer " process. Balkans. The insurgents are endead

MATTERS IN THE EAST. There is no change for the better in the

ng, Ald. Smith absent. The appointment Ottawa an appointment as Clerk in the Cus- Eastern question. Preparations are decidely warlike both in England and Russia, and the war spirit grows upon the excitement. Since arisen. The Mussleman insurrection in the Balkans has assumed formidable proportious, and already requires a strong force of Russian troops to keep it in check. The proposition of Britain to send a fleet to the Baltic excites the attention of the Russien Government, and it if stated that attempts ar being made to neutralize the Sound, and s exclude British men-of-war. A proposal has een mooted for a rectification of 1 on the system of equivalent compensation, which means a partition of Turkey between the Imperial despoilers of Poland, a repetition of one of the basest acts in European history. England takes a firm and immovable stand against any such attempt. Rumor are rife of the fitting out of privatee craft in United States ports, armed and equipped by Russian freinds, and running nder letters of marque. The Turkish army in the meantime is massing itself around - Constantinonie, ann presents a mosi formidable front to the progress of Russian troops cipient of several handsome pieces of in the event of war. The state of the Rus-. sian army in Turkey is said to be none of the landolph Esq who spoke very feelingly of most encovraging; tpphus making sad havoc he past services of Mr. McInnis, and the in its ranks, the men being poorly cared for, and the war material scanty and of poor MARBLE HALL .-- Any one visiting the quality. Bismarck is quite busy what with ablishment of Mr. James Howie will see his sickness and his persistent attempt at meditation : Gortschakoff is ill and incanacing Goods to be found in this city. Mr. Howie tated from public service, while Disraeli supnust do an extensive business judging from ported by the body of the English people adne large staff of hands he keeps constantly hers to his position and is making it almost impregnable by the extent and thoroughness of war preparations. We subjoin the principal telegrams :-

London, April 29.—The Times in its leading editorial article this morning, comments amouts. We wish him every success in his issue out of the present complications consists in undoing much of Russia's work giving the est a European instead of a specifical dussian character; that another consists what is called principle of equivshe desired at the time of the Crimean War only were rejected while of the remaining 119 propose any scheme until the main principle of European control has been conceded, with

r sanction."
The Turkish army being rapidly organized uestion, as the Turkish ministry will probably decline to pledge itself to permit the return of the English and Russians if they

The British admiralty is informed that the Russian Baltic fleet is now ready for service, sailors having been summoned for drill a month in advance of the usual time. The ice having broken up in Neva the Russian ironclads will leave Cronstadt between the

lousidered an untoward event in London nolds in parts of Roumelia hitherto out of

against which we must persistently protest; and if Russia really seeks a neaceful iss a to Opera for Monday and Tuesday evenings point at issue now is, whether Russia will cognize that the rights of the Great owers, as established by the treaties of Powers, as established by the treaties of 1850 and 1871, taking precedence of the claims of the Treaty of San Stefano."

Considerable excitement has been caused Berlin, by the announcement that an English fleet is being fitted ont for eventual perations in the Baltic.
Gen. Sir Alfred Hasting Horsefork, G. C. B., 79th foot, has been sel

of the 2nd Army Corps.

Great activity is displayed at Portsmouth The First Indian expeditionary force is

spected members, Messrs. W. G. Broderick 2nd Yorkkas, and two companies of Sappers and night in fitting ships for troop horses. As an expression of State the despatch of national troops to Euro

ative soldiers appear completely captivated Troops who returned from Psix weeks ago, and who were

issue raised by the Government.

steamers are available for the cruisers or for the transportation of troops and arms. So far it is found that about seventy steamers of the first class can be selected and placed in commission when required. One company here, owning 40 steamers, have offered to place their entire fleet at the service of the class can be selected and placed in her power the resources of this country, and hope of future advantage, no less than gratiall nat is desired. Messers. John L. Thorny-hands in the past, ought to render her our croft. Co. will soon have ready five or six of the twenty torpedo launches they are building and other firms are making extraordinary efforts towards the completion of

Government orders for launches.

London, May 3.—The Right Hon. Mr. Cross, the Home Secretary, in a speech at Preston, yesterday, said, referring to the majority of the Conservatives in the House of Commons:—"I am quite certain if there was an election at the wasent time, which I ommons:—'I am quite certain if there was an election at the present time, which I should depreciate to the utniost, (and I hope there will not be another election until the proper course of Parliament has run), our majority at the present moment would be vastly increased.

The Press Association says that the Lords of the Admiralty, who have been inspect-

The Press Association says that the Lords of the Admiralty, who have been inspecting the Chatham dockyard, conferred privately to-day it is understood in reference to the completion and despatch of another powerful ironclad squadron for particular service. The elevation of Gathorne Hardy to the perage with the title of Viscount Cranbrook is gazetted.

A memorial circular by the Eastern Question Aesociation (regretting the calling out of the reserve and expressing the belief than os millicient obstacle exists to prevent the

or the reserve and expressing the order that one sufficient obstacle exists to prevent the assembling of Congress) has been signed by 17,000 persons, including the Dukes of Westminster and Bedford, the Marquis of Bath the Bishops of Exeter and Oxford, several noblemen, Mr. Carlyle, Rev. Mr. Spurgeon, Dr. Newman Hall, Mr. Robt. Browning and Sir Chevles Reed and presented to daughter of Mr. D. Kenny of Fredericton.

Queen.

At St. James Church, Thiladelphia, on Tuesday, April 30th, by the Rev. Dr. Elsegood Rector of Trinity Church, East New York, assisted by the Rev. Dr. Morton, Rector of St. James, Charles H. B. Fisher, Esq. Barrister-form for the coming election in Carleton County.

Temperature 1. Te County. 1. Temperance Legislat.nn; 2. Atwood. Abolishment of the Legislative Council; 3
Free grants of land to settlers and building of roads through the settlements; 4. Extension of functions to come of farmers. It also sion of franchise to sons of farmers. It also thinks some better method of apportioning county road money should be devised.

Woodstock has voted to expend \$1,000 in 1878 for building sidewalks in the city. Shiktehawk has very wisely decided to discard its harsh Indian title, and wishes henceforth to be known as Bristol. That is sensible: Shiktehawk was always a shibbo-

The damaged pier of the Railway Bridge Boarders Wanted at Woodstock has been repaired, and greatly strengthened. The Bridge has not settled in the least, and trains are running over it as usual. A boom, constructed with rudders, eight hundred feet long, is hung above the piers, and so turns the running logs from it.

CHARLOTTE COUNTY .- St. Stephen High School graduated 4 pupils with averages between 92 and 85 per cent. The schools Bookstore and Bindery are in a high state of efficiency.

West Isles, voted for a local Candidate last week. Captain Loyde was victorious over his opponent W. S. Thompson 91 to 77.

Joseph Donald is out for the County of Corner of QUEEN and GARLETON STS. CARPETS his opponent W. S. Thompson 91 to 77.

The Standard says James Mitchell is a coming man for Charlotte. ----

The Globe suggests several names of persons whom he considers eligible for appointment to the Governorship of the Province Among them we find those of Mr. George Carvill, and Mr. Thomas Gilbert. Is the Globe in earnest, or only mischevious, sarcas-

400 DARRELS WHITE PIGEON;
150 bbls, Spring Rose;
150 bbls, Eagle; 100 bbls, Haxali;
100 "Spring Extra; 100 bbls, Tea Rose;
100 "Spring Extra; 100 bbls, Tea Rose;
100 "Oatmeal; 500 bbls, best Corn Meal;
25 nalf bbls, fresh ground Graham Flour;
1100 sack Satt, 10 sacks to the ton;
200 "Fine Salt;
25 casks Barbadoes Molasses;
50 bbls Mess Port; 15 bbls, Clear Pork
50 "Split Bay Herring;
50 half bbls, "
15 bbls, Labrador Herring; 50 qtts. Codfish;
25 qts. Pollock; 150 boxes Layer Raisins;
40 bbls, P. R. Sugar;
30 "Scotch Reflued Sugar;
25 "Granulated Sugar; 25 boxes Pepper;
100 boxes Colls best Soap; 100 kegs Soda;
150 cadies Tea; 150 half boxes Best Eng. Tea;
30 "Crown Tobacco;
125 cadies Tobac o—smoking and chewing;
500 boxes Smoked Fish.
All to be sold at the very lowest prices. On Friday evening the Temperance Bill was moved into committee by the Premier who remarked that in his opinion it would be better to prohibit the traffic altogether, but this would give an opportunity to the people to express an opinion on the principle of prohibition and prove the sincerity of prohibitionists. Sir John, while thinking a stringent license law the best, yet he propos ed to give this a fair trial and would help to perfect its details to the best of his ability. Mr. Speaker Anglin protested most solemnly against the bill as injurious and tyrannical. No majority should dictate to a minority what they should eat, drink and wear. Poor abused man! but then why should he not abused man! but then why should he not fight hard for his own pet interests? A Jas. R. HOWIE ard, Esq., gives the gratifying intelligence H as opened a very large that the bill passed this morning at 2 o'clock,

IRISH VOLUNTEERS:

We have pleasure in calling attention to to the following memorial addressed to her Majesty which has already received several hundred signatures of persons asking to be enrolled as volunteers, under the same regu-lations as guide their services in England and Scotland and the Colonies:—"We the undersigned residents in Ireland, desire (in view of the present unsettled state of Europe) to tend to your Majesty our services in support of the honor of the Empire. We are prepared, and hereby ask to be enrolled, under regulations simular to those government. imular to those governing the volunt orees in England, Scotland, and the Colon We desire thus to prove that we are not behind any portion of your Majesty's subjects in our readiness to make personal sacrifices for the purpose of strengthening the defences of the country. We thoroughly endorse, and sympathise with, the admirable and patriotic spirit which suggested such an idea so particularly opportune, at a moment when Europe is so unsettled, and any moment may see a launched into all the dread horrors and transcending responsibilities of war. The tremendous responsibilities of war. The people of this country feel very keenly the fact that they are excluded from taking as active and prominent a share in these responsibilities as do their brothers across the Channel; and this offer comes from them with a double grace when the accounts the state of the state Channel; and this offer comes from them with a double grace when the acceptance of it would serve to show the Czar that there is no sympathy in Ireland with any attempt on the part of himself or of his Ministers to imperior trench upon British interests and that, Irish people would repel any attempt by Russia or any other Power to put these into jeopardy. This is as it should be, and we make no doubt that peer and peasant alike will unite in this movement, to which we wish all success. The Irish like all warmhearted people, are a particularly sensitive race, and resent with peculiar keenness any shadow of doubt cast upon their loyalty. As shadow of doubt cast upon their loyalty. As a distinguished nobleman was heard to remark the other day, "The very fact of her Majesty's uniform being put upon an Irshman would imprass him with a sense of his responsibilities and duties, and thus go a long way towards making him loyal.—Dublin Tunes.

A Specific for War-Fever. - A Zulgland correspondent of the Natal Mercary states that in the recent fight as many as from 150 to 200 of the young men were killed, and that Cetwwayo's headmen have been consulting the witch doctors as to what should be done. The result was that the king to 200 of the young men were killed, and that Cetwwayo's headmen have been consulting the witch doctors as to what should be done. The result was that the king ordered up all the regiments, in order that an emetic might be administered to every individual, so as to bring out the axil in Max's 1878.

A writ of attachment has been issued in this cause and the creditors are no ifled to meet John Street, in Fredericton, on Friday, the 2th to receive statements of his affairs and to appoint an assigner if they see fit.

Max's 1878. individual, so as to bring out the evil in their hearts, which causes them to fight and kill eeach other.

UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF and MRS. TILLEY.

great importance that we should in some wa

obtain a footing in the Levant, and we ca

Deaths.

At St. John, on the 29th ult., Rosa Kellighe

In this city on the 1st inst., James Frank

New Advertisements.

BEVERLY'S

HAS REMOVED

FLOUR.

MRS. GEO. TAYLOR'S,

CARLETON English Opera Co'y

Two Nights Only

Monday Ev'g, May 6,

VERDI'S GRAND OPERA,

IL TROVATORE, with a splendid cast.

New Livery Stable.

LIVERY STABLE

Westmorland St., near Queen St., FIRST CLASS TURN OUTS, SECOND TO NONE IN THE CITY. He hopes by strict attention to business a casonable Charges to merit a fair share

J. A. RUSSELL.

Resuming Business.

TOT CALL AND SEE ME. TEN M. MORAN.

Paints. Paints.

R.-CHESTNUT & SONS.

-NEW-

BRUSSELS, TAPESTRY, 2 and 3 ply,

> AND Crumb Cloths.

Fton., May 4, 1878.

Pots. For sale at BENJ. EVANS. Queen Street.

COUNTY OF YORK.

Fton., May 4, 1878. DANIEL LUCY.

PER SCHOONER

R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

BENJ. EVANS.

THOS. W. SMITH.

THOS. W. SMITH.

. MAUD & BESSIE.

25 BBLS. and H df Bbls. good Bathering for sale by

DRESS Shirts, Dress Shirts, Colored Shirts,

POTATO ONIONS FOR SEED.

F'ton., May 4, 1878.

SEED BEANS. For sale by

TO THE Independent Electors

HIS STOCK COMPRISES: WORSTED COATINGS; WEST OF ENGLAND, CANADIAN. SCOTCH and GERMANTWEEDS; BLACK and BLUE BROADCLOTHS

JAMES HODGE.

"Marble Hall."

THE time is fast approaching when you be eatled upon to exercise your franchithe selection of four wise and discreet per to represent you in the Legislaure of this fince. After mature deliberation I have deet to enter the contest single handed and my services at your disposal. My political tions are well known to all, and my interest identical with yours. I am at present carron a large Boot and Shoe business, which during the next three months engage the rofmy attention. I, therefore regret that I not visit you personally at your houses, and plain my principles more fully to you. I probability the most of you will visit our before the election takes place, and I there extend to you a hearty invitation to visit me. and VENETIANS; BLACK AND BLUE DOES;

subber Overcoats and Ulster. Just received, which will be sold cheap, JAMES R. HOWIE,

Morchant Tailor and Clothier. Queen Str (next door to Brayley House.)

Fton., May 4, 1878.

The Insolvent Act of 1875, and amending Acts. JAMES YERNA, Plaintiff, John Sharp, Defendant: A writ of attachment has issued in this can

E. BYRON WINSLOW;

Insolvent Act of 1875, AND AMENDING ACTS. JAMES YERNA, Plaintiff,

SPLINTS, SPLINTS at E. BYRON WINSLOW

HS HONCR THE LIEUT. GOVERNOL

THE subscriber is now agent for the sale of Tickets over all the Great Lines of Railway in North America, among some CITY HALL.

RAILWAY

Ticket Office.

JOHN RICHARDS,

GEO. HATT & SONS.

Railway Ticket Agent, next to People's Bank F'ton, April 27, 1878.

Just Received

From LONDON, LIVERPOOL and GLAS-GOW,

Per steamships "Ontario," "Alsatia,"

"California,"

10 CIASKS Scotch Sugar, 50 kegs Sola; 25 sacks Rice, 16 sacks Java Coffee; 1 cask Copperas, 1 cask Blue Viterol; 1 Alum, 1 case Sallpetre; 5 bbls, Ginger, 5 bbls, Pepper; 1 case Nutmegs, 1 case Cinbamon, 1 Plmento, case Cloves; 1 White Pepper; 1 Ground Mace; 1 Bermuda Arrowroot; 20 Colman's Starch; 2 Mustard; 5 Candles, 29 gross Arnold's Ink; 1

GRANULAED SUGAR.

TO LOAN.

BROOMS, PAILS, CEMENT, and LIME.

NORTHERN RED CLOVER SEED.

ELY PERKINS

STRAW GOODS, STRAW GOODS,

STRAW GOODS.

50 DOZ. Mens' Youths' and Boys! Straw Hats. Best value in the market Inspection invited.

H. RUTTER,

SADDLER and HARNESS MAKER.

DEALER IN

Repairing done with neatness and despatch

Opposite the County Court House, Queen Street, Fton., N. B. Fton, April, 20, 1878.

T., W. SMITH.

AT THE OLD STAND.

BLANKETS, BITS, Etc., Etc.

WHIPS, BRUSHES,

THOS, W. SMITH.

Landing this day:—
SACKS SALT. Also, a chol Molasses for the people.

50 Bobls. Haxall Flour; 50 bbls. Shirk & Snider Extra; 20 " Granulated Sugar.

BENJ. EVANS.

50 DOZ. Broom, 50 doz. Pails;

April 27. For sale by

April 27.

The Intercolonial, European & North American, Main Central and Eastern, Old Colony, Lake Shore and Michigan Southern, Pennsylvannia, ith a hundred other connections. Railro

Tickets can no v be procured at this Office to all available points in North America and at ottom Rates.
Time Tables, Maps, &c., over the different es can be procured on application at the

MARTHA

Tuesday Ev'g, May 7

Sale of Seats will commence on Monda corning at Davis & Dibble's Drug Store. Prices 25, 50, and 75 cents. Fton., April 27, 1878.

NOTICE.

A good stock of GROUERIES AND PROVISION on hand as heretofore.

75 KEGS BEST WHITE LEAD;
90 kegs Yellow, Red, Green, Blue
4 kegs for
90 kegs Yellow, Red, Green, Blue
10 kegs fure tens Best Light Shutter Gr
50 bs. pure Gright Red (new color);
100 "One pound This White Lead;
50 "Five pound this White Lead;
50 "Five pound Drabs;
50 "Five pound Grays"

Golden Fleece.

Just Opened:

WOOL, HEMP and STAIR. RUGS, MATS,

JOHN M'DONALD

Just opened a fine and fashionable line of fents' and Youths' Fur Hats, which will b sold cheap for cash at SHAD AND SALMON TWINE, MILK Pans, Lamp Chimneys, Crocks, Flower

THOS. W. SMITH. A large assortment, direct from the factory of Gents' white and fancy shirts at THOS. W. SMITH. Fton., May 4, 1878. Parties wishing their shirts cuffs or col

made to order, can do so by calling at THOS. W. SMITH. As usual you can have either cloth or easily Wool at Thomas W. Smith cordially invites inspe-

tion of his immense stock of Cloths, Clothing Hats, Caps, and Gents Furnishing aGoods which he will sell at bottom prices.

GAS FITTING PLUMBING, &c

THE subscriber keeps on hand a large assorment of JAS. L. BEVERLY. TINWARE He has engaged the services of Mr, WILLIAM REID, who is thoroughly account and

SOLE AGENT

ELLIS' Patent Burner regulate to

All orders promptly attended to, 4 - Gas Fittings always in stock A. LIMERICK, York Street.

INSURANCE! THE undersigned continues to effect Insura against loss or damage by Fire, in the lowing First Class Offices:— SHIRTS. SHIRTS. SHIRTS. NORTH BRITISH and MERCANTILE of Edinburgh and London.

ESTABLISHED 1809.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, - \$10,000,0 ANNUAL REVENUE, - 6,680,0 ACCUMULATED FUNDS, - 19,721,5 of London, England. SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, - - ANNUAL REVENUE, - - ACUUMULATED FUNDS, -WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY of Toronto, Incorporated 1851.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, S 800,000
PAID UP CAPITAL, 400,000
ASSETS, OVER 1,500,000
Losses promptly and liberally adjusted.
For further information apply at the office on St. John street, BEVERLY'S. From April 23, 1878.

JULIUS L. INCHES. Has 50 bibs, of this extra 'A. Howland for enstoners to try.



Tickets from Boston to New York ad return only \$5.00. Flour. Flour

TO ARRIVE:

1 000 BARRELS Superior Extra FLOUR Pearl, Low for Cash. GEO. HATT & SONS. 20,000 Rols.

HOUSE PAPER. JUST RECEIVED.

English Room Papers! From 6 cents up, up, up. M.S. HALL

HALL PAPER! PARLOR PAPER!

\$1000 TO LOAN on Real Estate. FRASER, WETMORE & WINSLOW, F'ton, April 20, 1878. KITCHEN PAPER! BEDROOM PAPER! TO LET. THAT VALUABLE BRICK BUILDING with two Stores, situate corner of Regent and FRASER, WETMORE & WINSLOW.

All New styles and Patterns

GEO, HATT & SONS. HALL'S BOOK STORE, Harvey Grass Seed Opposite City Hall. F'ton, April 13, 1878.

T. W. SMITH

NOW LANDING FROM CARS. FISHER'S BUILDING, Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B. GEO, HATT & SONS. WOULD beg leave to inform his numerous friends and customers, and the public general, that he has received from SALT AND MOLASSES.

EUROPE, CANADA, and the UNITED STATES One of the best and cheapest stock of

CLOTHS, CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, - AND -

AND

HEAVY* FEED

- ALSO FOR SALE,

A SECOND-HAND

Express Waggon

GOOD AS NEW

Brushes. Brushes.

J UST received by rail from McLaughian's Brush Factory, Boston.

1 case of Brushes, containing Whitewash, Paint, Paste, Varnish, House, Scrub, Dandy and Shoe Brushes, Sash Tools, marking, and Shaving Brushes.

NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY

COMPANY.

Bookseller, Stationer, Book-binder,

Fredericton, N. 1 Fron, April 13, 1878.

JOHN RICHARDS,

Insurance Agent,

(Next door to People's Bank, F'ton.)

Canadian .- BRITISH AMERICA, AND

Also:-Agent for the sale of Railway Ticketo all parts of North America,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

JUST received from Oshua, Ontario, 65 Pack-

Mahure and Hay Forks; Cast Steel and Malleable Garden Rakes; Hoes, Sythes, Bush Sythes, Scythe Snath Manure and Hay Fork Handles; Shovel handles. For sale by

From April 18, 1878. JAMES S. NEILL.

ELY PERKINS

dealer in Fancy Goods, &c.

F'ton, April 13, 1878.

For sale cheap by

F'ton, April 20, 1878.

Fton, April 13, 1878.

PERIAL.

NATIONAL.

F'ton, April 13, 187 8.

JAMES TIBBITS, JR.

JAMES S. NEILL.

SECRETARY'S OFFICE, April 6th, 1878

Gents' Furnishing Goods ever offered in this market and will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH

Again. Call and examine for yourselves F'ton, April 13, 1878.

50 bush. Grass Seed Field and Flower Oats, Bran, Shorts

ELY PERKINS. A LWAYS on hand at the warehouse of the undersigned, Campbell Street, Also Lost Nation Seed Wheat and Seed Oats, TO ARRIVE:

1000 lbs. Northern Red Clover. 600 BUSH. OATS.

YUSTOMERS I know many of you requity these SEEDS at this season of the year whet I uature is springing into life, and beckome no not renew her pledge with you. That the hall be seed time and harvest, while time r Bring your bags and dont forget

ELY PERKINS Wholesale and Retail FLOUR STORE.

F'ton, April 13, 1878.

FARMERS! WHITTIER & HOOPER Are selling the best grades of April 6th, 1878.

NOTICE is hereby given that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the New Brunswick Railway Company will be held at the Secretary's Office, in the City of Fredericton, on the first Tuesday in May next, at 12 o'clock noon.

JULIUS L. INCHES, Secretary. AMERICAN AND CANADIAN FLOUR at as low rates as can be bought in F'ton.

Also, constantly on hand GOOD CANADIAN OATS, Suitable for Seed or feedin; purposes. -ALSO:-WHITTIER & HOOPER,

Edgecombe's Block, York Street. Fton., April 13, 1878. JUST RECEIVED BY RAIL FROM BOSTON.

4 Cases READY MIXED PAINTS, from 2 cases VARNISH, in | Pints, Pints, Quanting for retail 2 cases VARVISH, in Prints, Pints, Quart this for retail;
1 bbl. White Frozen Glue;
1 bbl. Com. Frozen Glue;
1 bbl. Pale Glue;
1 bbl. Pale Glue;
1 bbl. Common Black Glue;
2 cases containing Barnt Umber, raw Umber,
Barnt Secanna, Raw Secanna; 'Drop
Black; Indian Red, Chromo Yellow, Vermillon, gg-aud in oil and dryj; 30 lb. Rose
Pink.
1 keg Borax; 1 case Potash; 1 keg Alum;
1 keg Saltpetre; 2 cases Axle Grease;
3 reams Sand Paper; Shellace; Glaziers
Points, etc. For sale by English .- QUEEN, LIVERPOOL AND LONDON & GLOBE, NORTHERN, IM-American. - ATNA, HARTFORD, AND

JAMES S. NEILL. Fton., April 13, 1878. Fraser, Wetmore & Winslow ATTORNIES and BARRISTERS at LAW, Solicitors, Conveyancers, etc.

MONEY NEGOTIATED and LOANS MADE.

JUST RECEIVED AT A BACK SEAT GEO. HATT & SONS, 50 BARRELS. 20 BARRELS of Granulated Sugar;

Fton., April 13th, 1878.

THE Millers say all other brands have to take back seat when this brand of FLOUR is in the market. 20 Boston sugar cured Hams; Rankine's Eiscuit, of all kinds. F'ton, April, 1878.



NEW GOODS

SELECTED BY THE SUBSCRIBER IN

England,

Evrything Nwest Design.

CARPETING,

SILKS,

P. McPEAKE.

SEEDS.

FRESH

F'ton, April 13, 1878.

Scotland.

COSSITT'S RAKE

Eight Provincial Exhibitions Over Fifty First rizes at County Fairs.

G. M. COSSITT & BROTHER, Brockville, Ontario,

For nineteen years manufacturers o

BUCKEYE MOWETS AND ELF. RAKING REAPERS Successfully sold in European markets in competition with the best machines made in England and the United Standand to New Brunswick In 1876-7, there were sold in the form all parts of N. B., we are able to state that our sales were equal to those of any other two firms in the trade during those years.

The true criterion of merit is success. Buy Cossitt's Mowers and Rakes and you will have the best. Liberal terms of credit.

An abundant stock of repairs kept on hand at all country agencies.

R. CHESTNUT & SONS, Agents, Fredericton, N. B. Ireland,

New Drug Store TO OPEN 1st MAY.

Drug and Apothecary

A GOOD SOCK OF CHEMICALS. COMBS PERFUMES. SPONGES, TOILET ARTICLES, SOAPS.

HAVANA AND AMERICAN CIGARS.

Patent Medicines. Horse and Cattle Medicine prepared from ecipes of celebrated Veterinary Surgeons, Pres riptions prepared from Pure Drugs and with the greatest Care.

G. L. Atherton & Co.

All Nature Dies and Lives

GARDEN.

SEEDS.

SPRING STOCK Seeds.

GERMAN FLOWER SEEDS in original packages, very fine COLORED MOSSES and BOUQUETS.

Danvers True Yellow Onion Seed. GEQ. H. DAVIS. Druggist and Apothecary, Cor. Queen and Regent Sts

1878. SEEDS. 1878. FRESHGarden, Field and Flower

Garden Peas are unually fine, and low in price FLOWER SEEDS,

METAL WREATHS. Colored and Plain Mosses, Boquets,

W eths, Dyed Mosses, etc. Dealers supplied at a liberal discount. GEO. C. HUNT,

Druggist, Queen Street. F'ton, April 13, 1878. LAND FOR SALE.

FRASER WETMORE & WINSLOW,

Fiton, April 3, 1878.

New Stock

DRY GOODS

-OF-

April 13, 1878.

An Immense Stock MILLER & **EDGECOMBE**

> Have just received the following NEW GOODS to which they respecfully invite the attention of their friends and the public. We may just state that we import our GOODS direct from the best Markets in Great Britain and the United States, which places us in a position to offer them as low as any other House in the trade.

and France, DRESS GOODS, plain and fancy; NEW GOODS. NOW OPENING. STRAW HATS in all the new

> SILK TIES, RIBBONS, PRINTS. CAMBRICS, &c.; Bales of CARPETS, in Tapestry,

Union, all Wools, Brussels; Hemps, &c.; 20 Pieces FLOOR OIL CLOTHS.

The remainder of the importa-Millinery Goods. tion will arrive by following

Miller & Edgecombe.

F'ton, April 13, 1878.

NH

H

France,

NEXT 4

England, FUTRHER Ireland,

FRENCH FLOWERS and FEATHERS;

new designs; TICKINGS, TABLE LINENS, NAPKINS, &c:

RO

Q

Literature.

A MARVELOUS CONJUROS.

markable taste for juggling and all that smacks of the marvelous Conjurors, professors of natural magic, ventriloquists, and the entire race of mountebanks, who in France and Englan astonish the gaping crowds at races and country fairs even find a ready welcome and liberal encour agement among the higher classes in the Russian cities About the beginning of found your way into this palace. the present century a species of Cagliostro or rather a superior kind of Wizard of the North, made his appearance at St. Petersburg, and astonished the natives by his Pirnetti, and his fame is yet retained in your capital a striking example of my the memory of those who witnessed his magical powers.

unrivaled talents. The Czar, Alexander, having heard Pirnetti much spoken of, was desirous of seeing him, and one day it was announced to the conjuror that he would have the magical powers at court, the hour fixed for him to make his appearance being seven o clock. A brilliant and numerous assembly of ladies and courtiers, presided pleased the czar pulled out his watch. which indicated five minutes after seven. Pirnetti had not only failed in being in by a multitude eager to witness this mar being in waiting, but he had caused the court to wait, and Alexander was no more declared that at ten o'clock precisely, Pirof an hour, the door of the saloon opened and the gentleman of the chamber announced Pirnetti, who presented himself with a calm front and the serenity of one who had nothing to reprote himself with. The czur, however, was highly displeased; but Pirnetti assumed an air of astonishment, and replied with the greatest coolness. " Did not your majesty

that it is just seven o'clock. The czar, pulling out his watch violently in order to confound what he considered Rut it is des

height or exasperation.

watch—it pointed to a few minutes past ness and interest in their work is neces eight. The same recification had taken sary, if success is ever to be attained.

said Pirnetti.

"Well then," said the czar, "at mid-How we wish we could live them over day to-morrow I shall have ready in my closel the price of this evening's amusement-one thousand roubles. Come and

the honor of presenting myself before wandered from his camp too near the

police surrounded the dwelling from the moment he entered it. The palace was instantly closed with positive orders not to suffer, under any pretext whatever, any one to enter, were he prince or valet until the cour himself should commend the doors to be opened. Those orders were strictly enforced, confidential persons having watched their execution. The exterior quantity to the palace were instantly closed with positive orders not yet quite removed, he asked the drummer boy to heat a retreat. "A retreat, sir?" replied the brave little fellow; "I don't know what that is." This answer so pleased the French officer that the released the little fellow, and wrote to his general commending his spirited behavior. The exterior openings to the palace were havior. guarded by the soldiery. All the ap-

abandoned it," observed the czar with a sary to fit the mind to arrive at its highest

Twelve o'clock sounded. While the last stroke yet reverberated, the door Socialism appears to be taking giant which communicated from the bed-room strides in Germany. Its societies as of the car to the cabinet opened, and ostensibly only 100,000 strong, but derive Pirnetti, appeared! The czar drew back a couple of paces, his brow dareened and hundred thousand more. The money couple of paces, his brow dereened and after a momentary silence, while fixing a suspicious look on Pirnetti he said, "Are you aware that you may become a very dangerous individual?"

and the thotesame appears in the agitation is believed to amount annually to over \$75,000. Their journals, six in number in 1869 are now about fifty, in addit on to which almanaes very dangerous individual?"

"Yes sir," he replied; "but I am only a humble conjuror, with no other ambition than that of amusing your majesty." "Here," said the czur, "are the thousand roubles for last night, and a thousand roubles for last night.

terrupted by the czar who with a thoughtful air inquired of him. "Do you count THOS, LOGAN on yet remaining some time in St. Peters-

"Sire' he replied, "I intend setting off

"No," hastily observed the czar, it is not my in ention to detain you; and, moreover,' continved he with a smile, " 1 should vainly endeavor to keep you against your will. You know how to SPRING

"I could do so sire," said Pirnetti; " but far from wishing to quit st. Petersburg stealthily or mysteriously, I am desirous of quitting it in the most public manner marvelous performances. His name was possible, by giving to the inhabitants of

Pirnetti could not leave like an ordinary moral! It was necessary that he should crown his success in the Russian capital by something surpassing his prehonor of giving a representation of his preceding the day fixed for his departure he announced that he should leave St. Petersburg the following day at ten o'clock in the morning, and that he should quit by all the city gites at the over by the czar, had met, but the concited to the highest degree by this announcement. St. Petersburg at that time had fifteen gates which were encompassed velous departure.

The spectators at these various gates all patient than Louis XIV. A quarter of an hour passed, half an hour, and no Pirnetti! Messengers who had been sent to netti! Messengers who had been sent to be and with head event in order to be and with head event in order to be a constant. netti! Messengers who had been sent to search for him returned unsuccessful.

The anger of the czar, with difficulty retained displayed itself in the cate of the better seen, they said, "and bade us adieu in a clear and audible voice." strained, displayed itself in threatening These unanimous testimonies were conexclamations. At length after the lapse of an hour, the door of the absorber o +...

command my presence at seven o'clock who thinks he can carry his boyish pranks THE ROAD TO SUCCESS. -The young man "Just so!" exclaimed the czar, at the into the serious business of life is not a man, and defrands himself and his emheight of exasperation.

Well then, 'said Pirnettt, "let your majesty deign to look at your watch, and you will perceive that I am exact, and that it is just seven o'clock."

ployer. "After work, p.ay. That should satisfy the most sanguine. "Business before pleasure," is the motto of every prudent man whose guide is experience, and it is sufficient for the novitiate

But it is despicable to see the young a piece of downright insolence, was com-man just starting in life so wedded to his pletely amazed. The watch marked former enjoyments as to place them above seven o clock! He looked at the clock of the saloon, which had been twenty times consulted during the space that the assembly were kept waiting; the clock also marked and struck seven o clock! In turn the courtiers drew out their watches which were found as usual exactly regulated by that of their sovereign. Seven o'clock indicated with a common accordall the watches and clocks of the palace. The art of the magician was at once manifest in this strange retrogression in the The art of the magician was at once manifest in this strange retrogression in the march of time. To anger succeeded astonishment and admiration. Perceiving that the czar smiled, Pirnetti thus addressed him: —"Your majesty will pardon me. It was by the performance of this trick that I was desirous of making my first appearance before you. But I know how precious truth is at court, it is at least necessary that your watch should tell it to you, sire. If you consult it now, you will find it warks the real time."

The care once more desirous manifests which has a worthy object than in play or pleasure, intend to kill time. We remay ked a few days ago to a business man whose present means are amyly sufficient but who worked really harder than any of his employers, that he ought to "take it easy." Said he, "I am never so happy as when I have more than I can do. I may wear out in working, but I dread to rust out in idling." He was right. His work was a part of his life, and it was always faithfully done. To apprentices, especially, this earnest-The czar once more drew forth his To apprentices, especially, this earn

place in all the watches of those present, and in all the clocks of the palace. This exploit was followed by others equally amusing and surprising. At the close of in frivolous conversation, useless employamusing and surprising. At the close of the performances the czar, after having complimente i Pirnetti, brought back to his, rememb unce that, in the course of the evening s amusements, he had declared that such was, the power of his art, that he could penetrate everywhere. that such was, the port of the fives of many. that he could penetrate everywhere.

"Yes, sire, everywhere,' replied the conjuror, with modest assurance.

"What! exclaimed the czar, "could you penetrate even into this palace, were I to oreer all the doors to be closed and guarded?"

up the whole sum of the fives of many. Many live without accomplishing any good; squander away their time in petty trifling things, as if the only object in life were to kill time—as if the earth were not a place for probation, but our abiding residence. We do not value time as guarded?" "Into this palace, sire, and even into we should, but let many golden hours the apartment of your majesty quite as easily as I should enter my own house," said Pirnetti.

fetch them. But I forwarn you that the doors shall be closed and carefully between France and England previous to the Revolution an English drummer, not "To-morrow at mid-day I shall have more than fifteen years of age, having your majesty, replied Pirnetti who before the French commander. On Arranged for Inspection. Two gentlemen of the household fol. being asked who he was by the genera lowed the conjurer to make sure that he he answered, "A drammer in the English quitted the palace; they accompanied him to his lodgings, and a number of the police surrounded the dwelling from the a couple of marches, which he accordingly

proaches to the imperial apartments were HARDSHIP. - As a gladuator trains the protected by high dignitaries whom a body, so must we train the mind to selfsimple rofessor of the art of legerdemain sacrifice "to endure all things," to meet possessed no means of bribing. In short, for greater security all the keys had been must take the rough a d thorny road, as carried to the imperial cabinet. A few well as the smooth and pleasant; and a minutes previous to the hour fixed for portion at least of our daily duty must be Pirnetti's interview with the czar, the hard and disagreeable : for the mind canchamberlain on service brought to this not be kept strong and heatthy in per majesty a despatch which a messenger petual sunshine only, and the most dan had handed him through an opening in gerous of all states is that of constantlythe door. It was a report from the minis- recurring pleasure, ease, and prosperity. ter of police that Pirnetti had not left Most persons will find difficulties and hardships enough without seeking them "Aha! he has found out that the let them not repine, but take them as under aking is impracticable, and he has part of that educational discipline necessity

good.

Pirnetti in offering his thanks, was in and find out at once.

IS NOW SHOWING

NEW

vious efforts; therefore on the evening Grey Cottons,

AMERICAN

from 6 to 10 cents.

Cottons,

from 8 to 16 cents.

Sheetings,

MORSE, KALEY & CO'S FULL

Ball Knitting Cotton,

GREY & WHITE

NEW STYLES LIGHT & DARK

PRINTS.

All at the lowest possible prices. THOMAS LOGAN

Remnants! **Remnants!!**

annual

Monday morning,

when the goods will be

Grey Cottons,

Dress Goods, Black Lustres,

l'owelling, &c.

In order to insure a Final and Absolute Sale they will be marked

AT HALF PRICE

Dever Bros

Account: Collected, and Loans Negotiated. ALLEN & WILSON.

CITY HALL. FR DERICTON Attend at Oromocto and Fredericton June on, alternate Saturdays.

BECKWITH & SEELY,

Attorneys-at-Law, Notaries Public, etc.

Barristers and Attorneys AT LAW Accounts Collected.

FFICE up-stairs in Wiley's Building, next of w Logan's St. re. WAVERLY HOUSE

and the premises enlarges.

and the premises enlarges low.

BOHN B. GRIEVES,

Proprietor.

DENTAL NOTICE. Jas: A. McAllister, D. D.S (Graduate of Pena Dental College,) Has opened a Dental Office on Queen Street nearthe Cor. of Westmoreland Streets. Nitrous Oxide Gas administered in extrac

S. S. BLACK, M. D. HOMEPATHIC! PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

Office, Corner King and Carleton Streets Organist Christ Church Cathedrai. TEACHER OF THE

Organ, Pianoforte, Cabinet Organ and Vocal Music. Pianos and Organs Tuned and repaired. Agent for the best Reed Organs

CENTRL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF New Brunswick,

(ESTABLISHD IN 1836.) OFFICE : - Their Brick Building QUEEN STREET.

NEAR COUNTY COURT HOUSE, Insurance affected as reasonable as any her good company. S. D. McPHERSON, President. WM. McBEATH, Secretary.

WUGH McMONAGL ., busses Corner, King's Cou ty, NEW BRUNSWICK.

recuer of Ayrshire Cattle, and Leicester S LONG'S HOTEL. Corner of King and York Streets, * HE Subscriber having leased the above well known premises, begs to intimate that he snow prepared to receive and accommode transient and permanent boarders.

The house has been recently painted, papered, and cleaned throughout, and every room newly furnished. He will spare no pains to make Lag's hotel a home to all who may be pleased to visit it.

TERMS \$1 00 per day. The best Stabling in the City, with an experienced Hostler always in attendance.

GEO. HUME, Proprietor.

Scrap Pictures. LARGEST Lot, best assortment, nicest variety in the City. Scrap Book Pictures and Bor

We will sell the above at greatly reduced rates. We will cut out sheets to suit purchasers.

J. L. BEVERLY, Coy's Block. F'ton, April 13, 1878, STORES TO LET.

ELGECOMBE & SONS Office to Rent.

MHE office on Queen Street, lately occupied to Messrs, Fraser & Winslow and next adjoin of Messrs, Grogory & Bair. It has been put horough repair and will be supplied with a mace Heat without expense to occupant. For further particulars apply to Z. R. EVERETT

NOTICE. R SALE by the FREDERICTON LEATHER CO. SECOND HAND TUBULAR BOIL OR

The appurtenances.
Price \$1.0. 'erms 3 and 6 months,
W. H. TIPPET, FOR SALE,

T HAT two story BRICK BUILDING, situ the corner of Taylor's Alle and King will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars apply to W. Wills

KEEP COOL. CE. ICE. ICE. the coming season to supply an or his of iends and as many new customers as will favo m with their patronage, he hopes by stric-tention to the wants of his customers to mer-

a continuance of the patronnes so liberally be-stowed upon him during the last ten years that he has been in the business. Fton, April 18, 1878. Novelty Oil Cans.

TST received a lot of Novelty Oil Cans, a new and useful article.
10 Dozen Snow Shovels 1 dozen Coal Sifters.
R. CHESTNUT & SONS. BOILED & RAW OIL VARNISH. 6 DARKELS Boiled and Raw Oil Varnish; I Barrel Furniture Varnish; I Barrel Japan Pale Oak Varnish, Coach Body Varnish, Carriage Varnish Z. R. EVERET,

Cut Nails, Spikes and Horse Nails.

COPPER RIVETTS. 300 COPPER RIVETTS, assorted sizes eigh Rivetts, assorted sizes, Sink Nails, 2 doz Counter les, and for sale low by

R. CAESTNUT & SONS.

Giles Liniment

KENDALLS SPAVIN CURE, Sure cure for Spavin or Ringbone Curb,

DAVIS & DIBBLEE,

Groceries and Provisions In Store and For Sale by

BENJ. EVANS, Opp. the County Court House, Frederiction.

30 B BLS, and haif Bbls. Herring, 3 Casks
Mackeral 40 bbls Apples, assorted Greenings,
Russetts and Bishop Pippins, 2 bbl. Quinces, 1
barrel Pears, 6 dozen Brooms, 6 dozen Pails, 4
dozen Washboards, 70 Boxes Smoked Herring,
10 half chests Tea, 1 half chest Oolong Tea, 7
Boxes Tobacco, assorted, 10 Boxes Raisins,
Brown, Scotch Refined, Crushed and Granulared Sugars, 1 barrel Currants, 1 barrel Javacoffice, 2 Boxes Candles; 6's, and 8's, 10 Boxes
Logan & Stewart Soap, 3 Kegs Soda, 2 barrels
Dried Apples, 1 barrel Soda Biscuit, 1 barrel
Sugar Biscuit, 1 barrel
Graham Rread.

Car
Graham Rread.

Corn Meal, Flour Oatmeal, Buckwheat Meal, Tea Flour, 1 Bol. Whiting, I Sack of Rice CANNED GOCDS, Lobsters, Oysters, Salmon Paaches, Tomatoes, Squash, Pine Apples, Corned Beef, Strawbtrries, Baked Beans. FREDERICTON. Corned Beef, Strawburries, Baked Beans.

Assorted Jellies.—Marmalade, Tom Ketshup, Mushroom Ketchup; Lee and W. Ketshup, Mushroom Ketchup; Lee and W. Cester Sauce Dandilion Coffee, Custor Oil bottles, Yeast Powder, Broma, Corn Star Blue and White Starch, Sago Pickles, 12 d Shee Blacking, Stove Blacking, Shoe Three Fishing Lines, Lamp Wioks, Lamp Burne and Channeys, Lead Fencils, Siate Penc Washing Crystal, Pressed Hops, Shoe Nails a Carpet Tacks, Fine Salt in Bags, Boxes a Bottles, Matches Slates, Horse Cards and Cur Combs, Horse Brushes, Bed Cords, Bath Brie Ink, Spices, Ginger, Pepper Mustard, Aispi Mace, Cream Tartart, Cassia, Cloves, ground and whole, Tapioca, Maccaroni, Lemon Pe Grange Peel, Citron, Stick Citammon, Flavor Extracts. Blacking Brushes, Scrub Brush Wisps, Nuts, almond filberts, cleestnat, Brawalnuts, pea nuts, Malago Isabelle Grap

isps, Nuts. almond filberts, chestnut, Brazi, alnuts, pea nuts, Malago Isabelle Grapes gs and all kinds or Confectionary.

Pipes, Tobacco, Cigars, Logwood, Vitriol, lum, Copperas, Spit Peas, Prepared Cocca, usages, Ciothes Pins, Tea Pots Wash Basins, nict Soap, Cider and White Wine Vinegar, Sarrels No. 1 Labrador Herring, and a large riety of other articles too namerous to measure.

-AT-

J ADAMS' CABINET SHOP. RETIRING

WALNUT TOILET CASES, WALL POCKETS, HANGING BOOK SHELVES, WALL BRACKETS, CORNER BRACKETS, FLOWER BRACKETS. FLOWER TABLES, JEWEL CROSSES, SLIPPER CASES, CORNICOPIA SPANDS, MATCH SAFES, TOWEL, HACKS, Also, 5 o'clock Tea Tubles for embroidery &c.

WALNUT, ASH and PAINTED CHAM-BER SETS, together with a general variety of FURNITURE. all of which will be sold at very low prices PICTURES FRAMED AT LOWEST PRICES.

UNDERTAKING. askets, Coffins, Robes, etc., always on h Orders from town and country promptly tended to.

J. ADAMS.

County Court House. Special Notice.

of Fredericton and surrounding country that large portion of his Stock has arrived and the lance is expected within the ensuing month,

CASH FOR HIDS. FOR THE

Gibson Tannery. TO MY RETAIL CUSTOMERS, or the Gloson Tannery, Monckton Point, n, by James McCaustan I, at the Tannery, min Close, Gloson Corner, Italiways ters; Christopher Broderick, Regent Street, ricton; Richard Hudson, City Market, ricton; Thomas A. Beckwith, Oromocto.

Leell cheaper than any one in the city. JOHN A. BECKWITH, Secretary-Treasure

TAKE NOTICE!

The Highest Prices in Cash paid

F'ton Leather Co., KING STREET, FREDERICTON.

Flour! Flour! WHITTIER & HOOPER re selling the very best brands of FLOUR, neaper than they can be bought eslewhere in Fredericton, We are selling CORNMEAL cheaper than any House in the trade in Frederiction

-- ALSO IN STOCK :-

1,000 bushels Canadian Oats, suitable for seed, Bay Herring, Labrador Herring, Smoked Herring, 3 Tons of Buckwheat Meal, extra nice, Soaps, Raisins, Butter, Dried Fish, all kinds. -TO ARRIVE THIS WEEK :-Another car load of Canadian Oats, to be old cheap from the Car. Also, a large onsignment of CANNED GOODS, which will be sold in lets to suit purchasers, at St. John prices. Call and see us!

WHITTIER & HOOPER. Edgecombe's New Block, York Street. Cottons,

BLEACHED AND UNBLEACHED. Received 10 Packages, being the first instalment of

60 CASES manufacturer. Inspection solicited. P. McPEAKE. 1,000 bushels Oats.

Iron and Steel Chain and Tin Just received and in Stock. The best Liniment of the Day.

25 TONS Bar and Bundle from 3 Tons Steel Shoe Tire and Toe Cork Steel 1/2 Tons Chain, 1/2 7-16 3-8, 1-4, 6-10, 3-46. Boxes 1 C., D. C., and I.X. Tim.

Z. R. EVERETT.

> 100 BARRELS at ELY PERKINS GRIND STONES. ONE and a half Tons GRIND STONES.
> For Sale by
>
> JAMES, S. NEILL.
>
> 160 KEGS Cut Nails and Spikes.
> JAMES S. NEILL.

PLIMSOLL FLOUR.

New Brunswick Railway WINTER ARRANGEMENT

Gibson, 8.00, A. M., Woodstock, 10.20, A. M., Grand Falls, 5.50, A. M. Caribon, 6.00, A. M RRIVE AT Gibson, 4.00. P. M. Woodstock, 1.20, P. M. Grand Falls, 6.00, P. M.

T. HOBEN, Sup Fredericton Railway WINT R ARRANGEMENT.

6.00, P. M.

6.40 A. M. Through Express Train leave out change of cars. Due 1000 a. m 8.00 A. M. Express Traif jeaves Saim ion, making connection with New Brunsswich Railway Train at Fredericton for Northampton Woodstock, Hartland, Florenceville, Muniac F at Fairfield and Grand Falls. Due at Fredericton, 11.45. 9.15 A. M. Express Train leaves Fred ricton for Fredericton June tion, connecting with Express Train for Harvey, McAdam, St. Stephen, St. Andrews Houlton, Woodstock, Vanceboro, Bangor, Danville Suuction, Portland, Boston and all points West. 2.30 P. M. Train leaves Frederic gatter the arrival of N Brunsweek Etailway Train,) for Frederic Junction and St. John.

3.50 P. M. Train leaves Fredericts after arrival of Express Train from Bosto Portland, Danyille Junction, Bangor, Woo stoc., St. Andrews, St. St. phen, McAdam at harvey. Due at Frederictot 4.50 p. m. All kinds of Country Produce Butter, Eggs Cheese, Pork, Beans, Onious, Oatmeal, Bud., wheat Meal, Oats, Potatoes, Poultry, Ac., bought and sold. s

Fancy Cabinet Ware

Portland, Danyille Jancetion, Bangor, Woodstand, St. Atphen, McAdam and tharvey. Due at Fredericton 4.50 p. m. Uncertainty of the Production of Fredericton without change of cars. In the Cabinet Ware

Francy Cabinet Ware THOS. TEMPLE,

FRED. B. EDGECOMBE,

FROM THE Dry Goods Trade.

OWEN SHARKEY Having Received per late importations

Ladies' Dress Goods; Black and Colored Lustres: Clustom Work and Repairing prompt- Stuffs, Tweeds, Prints, Mantle Cloths; Shawls, Scarfs. Clouds, Hose;

> GENTLEMEN'S DEPARTMENT. Overcoats, Reefers, Pants, Vests, Shirts; Drawers, Searfs, Collars, Kid Mits, Gloves Gauntiets, Hats, Fur Caps.

Mitts, Gloves, Fur Caps, &c.

Scarlet, Blue, Grey, White & Fancy Flamels, Blanket -, Grey and White Cottons Swandowns, Ducks, Ticking, Osnaburgs Buffalo Robes and Horse Blaukets, &c. ### Having decided on retiring from the buy Geods Thade as soon as possible, the greater portion of the stock on hand will be sold at and below Cost for Cash.

S. OWEN. Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

I sell cheaper than any one in the city, and know that I can do it. NEVER MIND THEIR BIG PUFFING ADVERTISEMENTS. S OWEN.

nd give 1, 2, and 3 years approved endorsed HIDES & BEEF TALLOW, "Imperial Hall!"

> BLACK AND BLUE BROADS; BLACK AND BLUE DOES: WORSTED COATINGS:

DIAGONAL do. WEST OF ENGLAND, SCOTCH, AND CANADIAN TWEEDS, i all the latest patterns, all of which will be nade op in the latest and most fashiomable yles, at shortest notice, low for cash. I so a listock of Gents' Furnishing Goods. Thunkful for past myors, I would respectfully ag a continuance of the same.

1 50,000 €

Sold Annually. THE Tucker Spring Bed has increased in popularity for twenty three years, No pistake about the quality and the prices are within the reach of all. For Sale Wholesale and Retail by JAMES G. MCNALLY

Table and Pocket Cutlery, and Razors Just Received per Steamer from Liverpool

Cottons, 2 CASES containing 176 dozen Table Knives and Focks; 10 dozen Razors; 15 dozen Pocket Knives; Scissors, For Sale Low, Wholesale and Retail.

> Flour Flour Assorted Brands and prices at Ely Perkins. Also, Kiln Dried Corn Meal, in Barrels and

Fton, April 13, 1878. Cheap Light.

CUT NAILS.

New Brunswick Railway T. W. SMITH.

BOYS BE TRUE TO THE BLUE,

Having secured the sole right from

H. THOMAS & CO., Fredericton Tie Factory. for the sale of the

MCKDNZIBIND,

approved off by D. Banks McKenzie, will be sold to the Reformers

Men both Old & Young "Brace Up," For the CHAMPION SHOULDER BRACE will always be found at

Are you in need of a Good Suit of Clothes!

THOS. W. SMITH'S.

if so call and examine as fair assorted stock of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, GERMAN,

as can be produced in the city. A complete line of GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

CANADIAN and DOMESTIC CLOTHS.

THE LATEST NOVELTIES PAPER COLLARS, IN GLASS JARS, TRUNKS, PAILS, OMNAMENT BOXES, &C.

a superior stock of Ready-Made Clothing,

HATS, CAPS, do ALWAYS ON HAND. A Perfect Fit in all the latest Styles Guaranteed,

at BOTTOM PRICES! All Goods Warranted as represented at the Clothing Establish-

THOS. W. SMITH.

Fisher's Building, Queen Street, Fredericton.

To the Dry Goods Trade. TO GENTLEMEN!

M. McDONALD, (LATE OF McDONALD & KEDEY.)

Is now shewing a splendid assortment of English, Scotch and Canadian Tweeds,

GENTS and BOYS WEAR. Also a variety of PLAIN and FANCY COATINGS, LINEN COLLARS & CUFFS, NECK TIES, LINED KID

Dress Materials, Furs, Shawls, Berlin Wool Goods, &c.,

Are being cleared out at Great Reduction from former prices previous

Balance of Winter

to the arrival of SPRING GOODS. TERMS CASH.

R. M. M'DONALD,

Next Door to Dever Brothers.

MORE NEW GOODS!

MILLER & EDGECOMBE

GREY & WHITE COTTONS

Are now opening several BALES and CASES of

Excellent Value, 36 inches wide. Selling at 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 cents per yard. COTTON DUCK, PLAIN & PLAID,

AT LOWEST PRICES. PRINTS, TICKINGS, SHEETINGS &c., BLACK GOODS.

We have in stock a superb Stock of Mourning Goods all the latest makes. BEAUTIFUL OIL CHROMO given with every Pound of Ten at GUIOU'S Variety Store. CORTTEAND WATERPROOF BLACK CRAPES, a full line of prices.

INSPECTION INVITED.

MILLER & EDGCEOMBE.

Bed Ticking.

WEIGHT.

White, Unbleached, Drab & Brown

Shaker Flannel.

FLOOR OIL CLOTHS, 1, 11 and 2 yards wide,

WILL COMMENCE ON

REMNANTS IN

White Cottons, Prints, Winceys, Flannels, Tweeds, Homespuns,

Black Silks, Merinoes, Swansdowns, lickings,

115 K EGS Cut Nails and Spikes; 60 Boxes Horse Nails; 12 Boxes Pressed Nails. Z. R. EVERE 1T