## PETER OMTAWA

## E. W. THOMSON

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These humble lines I dare to dedicate
To all the patriotic dead, whose fate
While living, was to front the foolish scorn,
That still crowins Reconcilers', brows with thorn.

Macdonald, Cartier, Baldwin, Lafontaine,
Ye did not vainly tread the way of pain !
Nor vainly strive the healers of our day,
Whose gentle wisdom rules the heart of GREY!


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He was a mighty rover in his prime, And still, though bearded white as Father Time, Content and restless, strong and curious, he Roams over Canada from sea to sea.

To gaze on all his native love possestThat impulse urged, for years, his wandering quest; To achieve some truthful vision of the whole From Welland's orchards to the circumpole; To know all tribes and races of the land, Such was the joy his youthful ardor planned, And still the yearning holds him, while he smiles To think of how the Impossible beguiles.

Oft as he turns to share his wealthy home, So oft, insatiate, hastes he forth to roam; And in the region round about Quesnel His ever wondering farmer-neighbors tell;"He's off again! God knows by what he's led! Old Peter Ottawa'll never die in bed!'

That pseudonym he took in youth, they deem Perchance in pride to boast his native stream, Or p'raps to signify, so some declare, Himself too nativist to wish to wear His patronymic of one Old-World race, Since he four glorious ancestries can trace.
" I roam by right of Scottish blood," he'll say, " Mv father's grandsire roved till his last day,Roderick the Red, who strode with kilted thighs, The highland light of battle in his eyes, Where many a stream of spirting life was spilt Before, with Wolfe, a claymore's basket hilt Gript in his iron fist, he climbed with frown More dour than high Quebee could darkle down."
"Roving is in my blood from Gerald Foy Who charged the English line at Fontenoy With wild-heart memories of the home he fled; Tradition tells that while he thrust and bled My visioning Irish ancestor could see His emerald hills, his boyhood's 'fairy tree,' His native glen, with family roofs aglow, His stacks red-lit, his mother's wailing woe, His children staring vengeful on the groups Of half-ashamed, half-stolid English troops, Whose ranks of oak ne'er learned a foe to rue Till Ireland's banished bayonets charged them through."
" And yet, praise God, the English heart I share, The steadfast blood that beld the steely square

That broke the cuirassiers at Waterloo, Firm, for the Iron Duke, as at review; The blood that bided cool that dread advanceThe veteran, Old, immortal Guard of France Who charged, yet knowing well they charged in vainIf vain be death-contemptuous Glory's gainCharged to end there th' emblazoned valour scroll That Fame can never utterly uproll;Or so my Grandsire, Pierre Deschamps, would say, Old Pierre, who charged at Hougomont with Ney".

In filial love he boasts his Gallic part, His half-French mother gave him half his heart; But Pierre of Waterloo is less his pride Than Pierre's Canadian grandsire, Jean, who died In seventeen-sixty, hard by Fort Levis, Where Pouchot's braves renewed Thermopylae.

There he, with scarce four hundred, held at stand, For nineteen days, stout Amherst's whole command, Eleven thousand, balked on ship and shore, Till Pouchot's muster fell to thirteen score.
" Militiamen remember," Peter says,
" Just habitants, like ours of later days,
Farming their little clearings by the stream That floated Amherst down its August dream.And who dare say the least among them all Was not a very Paladin of Gaul?
Go to-our Canada from France retains A strain as staunch as pulses British veins?'

French, English, Irish, Scotch be reconciles, Boasts them alike, and with his boasting smiles;"That's me-that's Canada-a fourfold flame Of mighty origins surrounds the name.Lives there a man in all the land to-day Can wish one pioneering race away?

His heart's an immigrant.-I say no more;
We chide no stranger entering at our door, But bid him welcome, bid him share the meal,His children yet the native sense shall feel; And what care we if twenty races blend In blood that flows Canadian at the end?"

Our painted Autumn sets him roaming wide, As if his lifelong yearning could not bide To watch his own Laurentian mapled range From pomp to pomp magnificently change. But he must up and forth with every dawn, Through aisles of glamorous colour following on, Mid golden-showering leaves, a viewless trail, Through rustling corridors a voiceless hail, Over what vista-mirroring lakes a guide Whose beckonings misty distance scarce can hide, Beyond yet one more rapid's murmurous song The enchanting call of follow, follow long, Which ever sang, and ever sped before, And ever led his Fathers one day more, Until at last, beyond the enormous plain, And past the eternal snow-peaks' ranging chain, The imperious western surges ordered Stand, And turned them back to claim the traversed land.

And turned them back to ax, and scythe, and plow, Toil, thrift, long patience, and the thoughtful brow Inspired to rear on Earth what He commandsThe House that is not builded up of Hands.
" Which is," says Peter, " ancient England's dream, Though oft she be distracted from the theme By Viking children, and by threatening voice; 'Tis still the dream in which she doth rejoice, (Even as any whirling human soul Is glad when toiling toward the heaven-goal), She doth rejoice to rear for Man's behoof,

Her hospitable, many-mansioned roof, Wherein the immemorial Laborer yet Freely shall eat the bread of his own sweat. Its when we muse on English greathearts' aim, And muse how true our laws pursue the same, Then, then we exult about our Mother's throne, And love her ideal Empire as our own."

Dreaming a better Britain rising here Mid winter forests lovely and austere, His creaking snowshoes track what vaulted miles Where towering pines uprange converging aisles, When neither shrub nor shadow checks the gaze, But one white undulation floors the maze Of colonnades so tall they seem to lean Inward before they branch the roof of green Whose rifts, at times asway, disclose the blue, At times let aimless snowflakes wander through To waver down, as if they hesitate Les merest motion be to desecrate That subtle stillness, where the high-head grouse Treads three-toed, wondering, and the forest mouse leandering timid, dots a tiny track Whose every swerve denotes a fear Attack Were hovering in the Mystery all aroundSo much more threatening Silence is than Sound.

The reverent rover, chancing to intrude Within the borders of such Solitude, Worships in natural piety sincere A holy spirit quiet brooding here, Within a fane whose ministrants are none Except the chanting Winds, the wheeling Sun, The patient Seasons' alternating train, Their potent servitors of Shine and Rain, Ordained by Something, kin to Time and Space, Regnant and immanent throughout the place, Which urges apprehension on the soul That its own being merges with the Whole.

No less he worships where some Western throng Of pioneers moves sturdily along The hurrying, half-buillt streets of plains he knew When buffalo ranged round all the circling blue.

There every face declares some inward tune Of Hope and Happiness at plenilune, The eyes shine keen, on Enterprise intent, As if that every west-Canadian meant To realise some visionary State Surpassing good, and glorious, and great. So strode, be sure, the Viking race of old, Elate though arduous, kind and shrewd and bold, Scanning the future, as they faced the gale, With no misgivings lest their strength should fail, Assured the World was made for them who DO, And God would see his active children through.

He did, by Heaven, and still our kin fare forth Beneath all galaxies of South and North, Degenerate only where, by vested Wrong, The money-mongers crowd, and rot, the throng. Give them but land and air, then not the best Of all the broods that flew the ancient nest More pleased the Allfather by their works and ways Than His adventurers of the latter days.

In treble ribbons see the prairie run Black from their plowshares in the westering sun, Whose shine the yearning sod-hut settler sees Gild children's wealthy roofs through future trees, And, patient joyful, deems the vision fair, Which his own eyes may never witness there.

Behold rude hamlets, every one with School, With Church, with Council-hall for lawful rule, The wind-bronzed, hard-hand Fathers giving free

## 7

Their little leisure, that the New Land be So set for Order in its early years That Time's long talk shall bless the pioneers.

Or, clearly vision some September plain Where one sole Reaper shrills in harvest grain Before the whirring grouse takes morning flight Till the long gloaming deepens into night That lets the Stalwart, freed from labour's dues, Plod shackward, blessing God that sleep renews His power to lift the morrow's heavy gage, And day by day the lonely battle wage, Until at last, with all his wheat well saved, A haggard victor from the strife he braved, He eyes the stacks that prove his manhood sound For her who shall emparadise his ground, And sternly knows, within his secret heart, That never Warrior acted higher part.

It seems to me a blasphemy immense To imagine God the foe of common-sense, And not a Power of sanity complete, Who surely holds an arduous useful feat Of resolute labour something over par, Compared with deeds of War, which ever are, At best, but just a fate-defying stand Made, since the World began, in every land, For hate, or hope, or pny, or love, or lust, But mostly just because the soldier must Obey the officer, who must obey In turn the ordered orderer of the day, Himself a sort of slave to slaves whose trade Is just to get Stupidity obeyed;The cruel dense stupidity of Pride Callous to wholesale murder on each side, And loathe to arbitrate, lest Judges wise Settle some trival point by compromise.

Poor World, insensate bred, and deep possest By febrile Fear pretending warlike zest! Could your bedevilled peoples see arise The kindly Sun of west-Canadian skies Over the solitudes of perfect Peace, Surely might blustering forever cease; Then all your unencited multitudes, Calmed into love of calm, might still the broods Who rave, persuasive in the Music Hall, That Man must arm and kill lest worse befall; Would trust the common wisdom of the heart, Which purely whispers that all combats start From that Yahoo suspicion which insists Peace cannot be, even while peace exists; Would resolutely reason-God's fair world Was given all kindly, and by Hate is whirled Into those horrors which shall henceforth endSo vast the earth, with room for all to wend In labour's honest ways, their fellows' friend.

To share the western work, to smack its taste, Old Peter hies him often to the waste;
One year, with thirty wagons in his train, He took the Athabasca trail again, Adventurer, trader, settler all in one,Reapers, provisions, disc-plows, cartridge, gun,Sure, as of old, his proper gain to find Though every market-place were far behind.

It chanced he saw six hundred acres spread Golden and ripe, where one sole reaper sped. " Alone?" called Peter.
"Quite," the settler cried, Halting his horses in their sweating stride.
"This wheat all yours?"-
"Well, that I hardly know.
" Although I paid its planting months ago, The blackbird swarms may get the larger share,"

The youth was blue-eyed, ruddy, Saxon fair;" My name is Brown-I'm English-green as grassAnd no one warned me what a thundering ass I was to buy, at Home, a section here, Pay cash to have it broke and sowed this year; It wasn't till I came across in May I learned my 'farm' is two long days away From railways, neighbors, markets, help from man.But greenhorns just must do the best they can.Go on!'-He chirruped gayly to his pair, Once more the reaper's whirring held the air.

Old Peter laughed and swore;-" Absurd young fool!
" English as English! Eight-year-olds at school About Quesnel would be too sharp for that ! And yet, tort dieu, he smiles beneath his hat Good-humoured, game!-I like the fellow fine! What's more, the lad's an Ancestor of mine!'

Turning he faced his plodding wagons then;-
" Halt ! Halt ! Arrete! Pull up ! Unhitch, my men ! Unload the reaper-binders-rig 'em quick !
Pitch all the tents-right here a week we'll stick.
Who ever saw a prettier spread of wheat?
Dashed if my English blood shall taste defeat !'
Ten days went by-the grateful settler saw Great stacks enroofed-his acres stubble strawHis fourteen thousand bushels safely stored, And Peter's wagons winding past the ford.
"Talk me no pay," the oldster laughed him down, " Call it a wedding gift for Mistress Brown,Scotch, Irish, French, her strains of blood must beMixed with your English, Lord the brood we'll see ! Fathered and mothered on the surest plan To make 'em through and through Canadian!" So Brown reports Old Peter's joke today, Roared as he whipt his team, and raced away.

Ten days of thirty men and thirty teams! Well-Peter's often shrewder than he seems.

The veteran's thirty teamsters settled down On homestead blocks about the land of Brown, While Peter bought the Railway Lands between.Two years-a branch line hastened to the scene!
He saw that finish clearly from the start; He'd picked out settlers that he knew by heart, Furnished them all supplies till next year's Fall, Horses, machinery, waggons, shacks and all;
No note, no mortgage, not a scratch of pen Twixt him and them-old Peter knew his men. To-day they farm his boughten tracts on shares, And half the township's his, and half is theirs.
"Its square," he says. "But fair? I have my doubt. Yet, when Old Peter Ottawa peter's out, The lads will find him at the latter end, As at the first, a pretty steady friend;Thank God my children are not money-mad! Meantime, I hold the Landlord system bad. Oh yes, its been my profit many a year, And owning property is a kind of cheer. Its handy, too, for if your fellow man Is needing help, its good to know you can. Of course it grits my Irish many a night To know a Landlord's just a parasite; But take the world the way its made we must. Meantime I'll hold myself a Landlord-Trust; Two hundred tenants get one fourth my ground When Peter Ottawa's finished out his round. That kind of saves my Irish fourth from shame,The rest-my Scotch-French-English-stand the blame For landed property they can't let go, Its God Almighty makes Canadians so!"

Easy in dogma, Peter holds all creeds Sufficient unto true religion's needs;"Do unto others as you would they should To you," he says, " sets out the whole of good. The life that's guided so, its Lord is He Who savoured anguish in Gethsemane; No matter if such Christian be a Turk, He'll get what's justly coming for his work. Methodist, Catholic, Shaker, Theist, Jew, Buddhist, its all according as they DO. No need to name the seven score creeds enrolled Equal in Canada, and each extolled By true-believing seekers after God To be pre-eminent as Aaron's rod; In what they hold alike is surely found The essential elemental Truth profound, And that's-there's something heavenly in the plan Of dealing gently with your fellow man, And something hellish in the heart that sates Its cruel greed and domineering hates."

For worship Peter's never in the lurch
In any place, or any kind of church, Cathedral glorious built, or chapel rude, He finds in each his spiritual food; Ever he enters reverent, with one prayer;"Oh! Father, grant thy wandering child to share The blessing sought by them who built this shrineA sense of nearness to the Soul divine ";And from no congregation could he part Without a benediction in his heart.
"Good will," he says, " is true Canadian growth, And Toleration is a word I loathe,It comes from times when every theolog Hankered to persecute, as some fierce dog Chained to a staple, winks with wicked eyes,

Shows snarling teeth, and still quiescent lies, Angry and devilish from tail to jaws, Because he's clamped-as bigots by our laws. To hearken brag of 'Toleration' here, Where all are equal, makes me kind of rear, And, if I swore, I'd launch my biggest curse Against such insolence. Can one be worse? Except, perhaps, that brawling arrogance Which roars opinion that our strain from France Should dumbly bear to have its mother tongue, Creed, laws, and customs trampled into dung, Because one set of soldiers long ago Climbing a hill by night, surprised their foe! Be hanged to conquerors' right! Our monarch's claim Is broadly founded on fair Freedom's name, And half the liberties which we entrench Came from the patient struggle of our French."

As Scots hold Scottish customs unco sound, As Erin is by Erin's sons renowned, As France's children celebrate her praise, As English folk are staunch for English ways, So Peter guides him by his native light;" Whatever is Canadian, that is right! And if we change it of our own free will, Its right again, because Canadian still! By this great dogma, and by this alone Can native-born Canadians hold their own Against the meddling, not ill-meaning crew Of immigrant advisers What to do; By this alone the sound Canadian stands, Like all his forbears in their native lands."

Squared to this dogma he'll philosophize Smilingly contra to the imported Wise, Or Wiseacres, who rail at Separate Schools, Two tongues official, all the liberal rules Our Fathers made, by compromise benign,

To ease the creeds, the races, and incline All native hearts one patriot sense to share That here mankind is freer than elsewhere.
" Homo-gen-e-ity," he drawls, "Absurd To make a fetich of the long-tailed word ! And then proceed to allege that its command Is Christian creed from public schools be banned;
A plan in Puritan Yankeeland evoked Mainly to keep one Christian creed provoked, And force its children to a double tax For schooling, lest their children's faith relax."
"A sillier tyranny no country showsIts somewhat as if every youngster's nose To be snipt off were by an edict doomed, Because some few small noses were presumed Likely to relish incense if they grew To know its scent as parent noses doThen every youthful nose were snipt-save those That went apart for incense when they chose!"
"To teach the children reverence for a creed, No matter what, which duly taketh heed Of God's perennial miracle, the World And all the lives about its orbit whirled,To teach them conscience, duty, love, and awe, Respect for righteous ethics and for Law, But one sure way the Wise have ever found Since our first Fathers spaded up the ground,And that's to impart, in childhood's earliest schools, A sense for guidance by religious rules."
"Give me a Methodist that's methodist, A true-blue Lntheran, true-blue Calvinist, An Anglican who is all anglican, Or catholic Catholic,-then I've got a man Who'll stand for genuine Right through thick and thin, And help guard Canada from rotten sin."
"Even a Chinaman who fears his Joss And burns a stick before his moral Boss, Is fitter far to help us run the State Than those greed-sodden empty-hearts who prate That plants, and beasts, and men must share one fate, Material atoms all, enlivened clod, Dust unto Dust, and nothing raised to God."
" A greedy public victimized by greed Women who wed determined not to breed, Virtue defined as wishy-washy cant Where long-haired men and short-haired women rant, That's what they get, and get it more and more, Who oust all creeds from Education's door; That's what they get, a populace dead at heart To Him who still performs His chastening part, Whose mills still grind exceeding small, if slow;Look at the grist the Yankees have to show;-
" A Nation which, like Hope's bright star, arose To flash long fear on Man's oppressive foes, Now seeming destined to be saved at last, Controlled, directed contra to its past, By them whose teachers ever hold on high 'Tis Heaven's command, Increase and Multiply.
"Homo-gen-e-ity! And why should we Ignore the blessings of Diversity?"
"Where several tongues, and many creeds prevail, Though equal all alike in Freedom's pale, No sudden general madness strikes the throng And sweeps the whole to foolishness or wrong."
"We saw the solidarity of France For war, betray her to the Devil's dance; We saw the solid States rise up in rage, An inconsistent, tyrant war to wage

For domination over brown allies
Who'd served them faithfully, for Freedom's prize;
We saw the solid English slowly worked Against their nature, to a war that irked Their inward, temperate sense that, largely, right Lay with the freemen whom they wrought to fight;And many and many a woful slaughter more Must Truth lay at the Homogeneous door."
"Count up the dead by fever, shot and shell, Count up the cripples, count all tears that fell, Count up the orphan children of the strife, Count the long-yearning heart of parent, wife, Count the vast treasure, count the labour's waste, Count all the cost of passion's headlong haste, And then you'll know what solid Nation's pay When common impulse sweeps good sense away, Flushing the millions madly all at once With Wisdom down and up the truculent Dunce!"
"Give me to live where public matters wait The careful issue of the long debate, Where steady champions of divergent creeds And differing races urge their various needs, Where naught of serious consequence is done Unless approved as fraught with wrong to none, Where every honest man of every kind (Though momentary party passion blind) Shall know full well, within his secret heart, The adopted course is common-sense's part, Expedient in its time, and therefore sound For all alike within the Nation's bound."
"In such a land, though many a year we go So patient-cautious, neighbours call us slow, We shun the abyss, we move by Reason's light, We march as brothers, and we climb the beight Where yet our flag shall gently be unfurled

Symbolic of a federated World,
Whose problem do we daily solve while we Climb upward, peaceful in Diversity."

So Peter Ottawa lives, full well content
To bide the lot he deems as Heaven-sent; Keeping his glorious ancestries in mind, To all traditions piously inclined;
He'll plod, and laugh, and hope, and boast, and roam About the enormous tracts he calls his Home, And thank the Lord that things are as they are, And glad his soul with dreams of futures far,Whereby, perchance, full many a time he stands Within The House not builded up of Hands.
E. W. Thomson

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[^0]:    Portions of "Peter Ottawa" were mblished in the Univeraity Magaine, February 1908.

