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| $\text { Vol. 43. No. } 9$ | MONTREAL, FRIDAY, AUGUST 28, 1886. | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { M. 8. FOLEY, } \\ \text { EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. } \end{array}\right.$ |
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 $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Goderlch, } \\ \text { Gnelph, } & \text { " } & \text { Waronto } \\ \text { Walacebnrg, } & \text { " } & \text { ter, B.C. } \\ \text { Roseland, B.C. }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Gnelph, } & \text { Wallncebnrg } \\ \text { Mamilton, } & \text { Montroal, Rue, } & & \text { Roseland, B.C. } \\ \text { Quebec, Qne } & \text { Vanconver, B.C. }\end{array}$
 Lindany, "IN Moncton, N,B, BROUNDLAND:

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[Lmited]. Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool [ta] Agency in New York-52 Willinm st., Mesers Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents. Eankers in United Stales-New York, American Exchange National Bank; Boston, Merchants Na tional Bank; Chicago, American Exchange National Bank: St. Panl, Min., Firat National Bank; De San Francleco, Anglo-California Bank.
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## Capital Authorize Capital Paid-Ón

82,000,000
Rett Paid-Op
$1,152,252$
II. s Hownirictors.

President
Wm. Remerimnir, Hilic-Preside Whaber anairs nistinemitia sumer

B. Jennings, Agat. Cashier. Eagitren. E. Hit, Ingpector, $\begin{array}{lcl}\text { Ebsex, } & \text { Niagara Frilis, } & \text { Sanit Ste. Marle, } \\ \text { Fgrgne, } & \text { Port Colborne, } & \text { St. Thomas. } \\ \text { Galt } & \text { Rat Portage } & \text { Welland }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Galt, } & \text { Rat Portage, } & \text { Welland, } \\ \text { Ingersoll, } & \text { St. Cathnrinee, } & \text { Woodatock, }\end{array}$ Tononto $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Cor. Wellington St, and Leader Lane. } \\ \text { Yonge and Oueen Sta, Pranci }\end{array}\right.$ Tononto Yonge and Queen Sts, Branch. Yonge and Bloor Ste, Branch.
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Galgary, Alba
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Winnjpeg. Man.
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| Oornwall, | Newmarket, | s00 Queen St.W., |
| Kiageton, | Ottaryb, | Toronto. |
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| France and El | ope-Credit L | nals. |
| New York-T | ( Fourth Nati | al Bank and the |
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Boaton-Tremont National Bank.
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bury, Keewatin, Komptrille, Mnttawa, Pembroke Parry Sonnd, Portagela Praifie, RideanStreet. Bank Street. Ottawa, Renfrew Ont. Rat Portage, Winni
peg, Man. GEO. BURN, General Mansger peg, Man. GEO. BURN, General Mansger

Eastern Townships Bank.
Anthorlzed Capital.............................. $81,500,000$ Reserve Fnnd.................................. 750,000 Boand of Drrectong:
W. IIfnEker, Preaident.

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Igrael Wood, } & \text { J. N. Galer } & \text { Thomas Hart, } \\ \text { N. W. Thomas, } & \\ \text { T, J. Tack, } & \text { G. Stevena, }\end{array}$
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Resarve Fana
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## Commercial Summany:

Wiverchants; Manufacturers and other business men should bear in mind that the "Journal of Oommerce", will not accept addvertisements through any agents not specially in its employ. Its circulation-extending to all parts of the Dominion--renders it tho best advertesing medium in Oanada-equa to all others combined, tohile its rates do not includs heavy commissions.
-Ter London Sugar Cable on Saturday last reported September beet a little lower.
-Adrices from Russia say that a very poor crop of winter wheat is reported from many districts, and that the spring wheat will not be up to the average.
-There were 30 business failures in Canada last week against 35 the previous week, 87 in the week one year ago, and 30 two years ago:
-The Dominion Agricultural and Dairy Commissioner reports that the crops in the Maritime Provinces are very heavy. Harvesting now is at its helght.
-An umbrella covered by a transparent material has been Invented in England, enabling the holder to see where the is going when he holds it before his face,
-Progressive merchants shonld now plan for fall business, undaunted by the tariff question or by the opening of Parliament.
-The average dividend declared on English railway stocks during the first haif of 1896 was 41/2 per cent., againgt 356 in $1885,41 /$ in $1804,313-16$ in $1893,37 / 8$ in 1892, $41-16$ in 1891, and $41 / \mathrm{K}$ in 1890 .
-Tres annual meeting of the Canadian Banker's Association is to be held at Ottawa from the 9th till the 11th September, under the presidency of Mr. Fyshe, general manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia.
-Tre Lake of the Woods Milling Co., is about to erect three more grain elevators, one at Boissevain, another at Neepawa, and the third at a point not yot decided upon but yet in Manitoba.
-A cable from Deni received on Monday morning last quoted the new crop of Valencia layer raisins at $\$ 4.03$ for August and $\$ 4.14$ for first half of September shipment, which is an advance of 24 to 73 cents over quotations of last week.

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No. 3.
WALDRON, DROUIN \& CO., Montreal.
-In 1894 Great Britain imported 81,114 tons of potatoes, and 1895 the amount increased to 112,745 tons, the value being $\$ 61.80$ per ton in 1894, and $\$ 50.52$ per ton in 1895, a decrease in value of 18.2 per cent.
-IN 1894 Great Britain imported 118,769,680 dozen eggs, and $127,222,920$ dozen in 1895. The inports of 1894 had a value of $1551-100$ cents per dozen, and those of 1895 of $1531-100$ cents, showing a decrease of 1.29 per cent in value.
-IT may be possible soon for Canadian merchants to send supplies to the Kootenay districts of Britlsh Columbia in bond via Spokane as the American government is about to establish bonded warehouses there.
-Bancroft, Ont., has decided to bonus the iron smelter which the Irondale, Bancroft, and Ottawa Railway intends to build at that town. The furnace will employ 75 men . Some of the iron ranges are reported to be exceedingly good.
-Wheat exports continue well maintained. The total shipments from Montreal and from both coasts of the United States last week amounted to $2,991,693$ bushels, against $2,635,000$ bushels In the week a year ago, and $3,182,000$ bushels two years ago.


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-The bank clearings at Winnipeg, Hamilton, Toronto, Montreal, and Halifax amounted to $\$ 18,502,000$ last week. almost the same amount as the previous week, and only a trifle less than the total in the week one year ago.
-More than half of the cigar leaf tobacco crop grown in the United States has been safely housed, and returns show it to be of the highest uniform quality and largest yield per acre ever harvested. There were 26,000 planters of the crop this year.
-Advices from Calgary, Alberta, note that the crops have ripened well this season. Barley and oats have done well The bulk of the grain sown was intended to produce green food, and for this purpose the crop is much above the average.
Great Britain imported $17,383,774$ bushels of fruits in 1894, valued at $\$ 26,816,526$, and in 1895 the amount imported was $15,277,260$ bushels, with a value of $\$ 23,680,348$, or $\$ 1.54$ per bushel in 1894 , and $\$ 1.55$ per bushel in 1885 , equal to an increase of 0.6 per cent.
-Last year Great Britain imported the same number of tons of fish as she did in 1894-148,185 tons. But the prices were better last year than the previous year, the value being $\$ 105.16$ and $\$ 90$ per ton respectively, an increase of 16.1 per cent in value.
-Manitoba wheat is making a name for itself in Australia, and the quantities shipped have already been considerable. It is said that this business is done by a New York merchant, although the wheat is Manitoban and the carriers are Canadians.
-As the sowing was done under rather unfavo rable circumstahces no one in Manitoba expected that this year's wheat crop would equal last year's, which was a most exceptional crop. The amount available for export, however, besides being of superior quality, will equal about $15,000,000$ bushels.
-OF Wheat, wheat flour, and other grains Great Britain imported $9,994,102$ tons, valued at $\$ 232,297,429$, in 1894 , and


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Gold Mining District of
BRITISH OOLUMBIA.
Onficers: Rufus H. Pope, M.P. Cookehire, Qua., Preatident: O. G. Laberee. Rossland, B,C., Viap-President: Joy P. Graves, Spokane, Wish, Secretary
 A. Macdonald, Spokane, Wash.
The management of the development work will be conservative and under
A. W. ROSS \& CO.,
Mining Brokers, 4 King St. East, Toronto.
$10,075,938$ tons, valued at $\$ 241,962,159$, in 1895 . In 1894 the value was $\$ 23.24$ per ton, and 1895 it was $\$ 24.01$ per ton. The increase in prices was therefore 3.31 per cent.
-France has again harvested a splendid or.pp of winter wheat. It is said to be larger even than last year s large crop. France-is-comparatively a new winter wheat flour competitor in the English mardets. French patent flour was bought in London a fortnight ago at a price equal to 178 od ci.i.f. Liverpool, torms which Americans obtain.
-Mr. Greenway is reported as saying that Manitoba's wheat crop will amount to $18,000,000$ bushels. Grain that did not look well a month ago has had a wonderful growth and development since then. Millers say that the samples of grain received from all parts of Manitoba and the North-West are the best ever seen in the country.
-Tre grose and net American rallway earninge for the firet half of $\pm 896$ show the effect of unsettled trade and financial conditions in only moderate gains over the corresponding period last year. The total gross earnings of 129 railway companies for the six months aggregate $\$ 370,668,975$, a gain of 4.2 per cent., while net earnings aggregate $\$ 107,986,905$ a gain of 8.5 per cent.
-T'me feature of last week's failures in the United States is found in the number of embarrassments among concerns of large capitalization. The total number was 284 , being 72 more than in the corresponding week of 1895 and 13 more than in the third week of August, 1804-the period of extreme depression after the panic of 1803.

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No. 8
WALDRON, DROUIN \& CO., Montreal,
-Advices from Vancouver note that another immense run of sockeyes has taken place on the Frasor River, the boats averag. ing from 200 to 900 fish ia a single night Canners will not ask for an extension of the reason asithoy cannot handle the supply already in. . It is said that in the Fraser's tributaries a canoe cannot be paddled through the mass of spawning sockeyes.
-Mencrants engaged in the Japanese trade should note that the Japanese standard of excellence is high, and they decline to take anything which does not come up to it . A minuteness of construction and finish is insisted upon. Large pieces of machinery are expected to be mathematically true in overy particular.
-AN official report just lssued on the condition of Nova Scotia crops is to the effect that hay on the uplands equals 90 per cent. of a full average crop; hay on improved dykeland, 97 per cent; hay on interval land, 100 per cent. ; potatoes 94 per cent.; barley, 08 per cent.; oats 102 per cent.; wheat 97 per cent.; buckwheat, 97 per cent. ; mashley or mixed feed 98 per cent., Indian corn for ensilage, 95 per cent.; mangel wurtzel, 85 per cent. ; and turnips, 96 per cent.
-Advices from Managua indicate that in order to prevent the extinction of Indiana rubber trees in the national forests, a law has been passed by the Government of Nicaragua prohibiting the exportation of India rubber in the forests for a term of ten years. This will not prevent the exportation of rubber taken

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Mills-New Brunswick Cotton Mills St. John Cotton Mills.


No. 6.
WALDRON, DROUIN \& CO., Montreal.
from plantations. It is hoped that it will develop cultivation in plantations.
-The ordinary press despatch is often characterized by its exaggeration of molehills into mountains. A robbery, for instance, of $\$ 5$ or $\$ 6$ would not be of any interest, bat when raised to $\$ 1,000$ it goes with others of the kind and is "news", worth $\$ 2$ or $\$ 3$ to the sender. When the incident is on Monday it adds some zost to say it happened on a Sunday, to which "afternoon" is added to lend it probabllity.
-. Accombing to recent advices the quality of this year's English wheat is most excellent, and a woight of 65 lbs . to the bushel is quite common, while in some instances the weight reaches 08 lbs. to tho bushel. It is not only of good weight and colour but is of good strongth, but it is expectod to be cheap. The yield will bo fully $8,000,000$ quarters, and is already fit for milling.
-In 1804 the aggregate value of the precious metals miued in British Columbla was $\$ 1,000,000$. Last year it reached the grand total of $\$ 5,038,375$, and this yoar the output promlses to be still greator. The total quantity of ore produced in Kootenay for the


No. 9
WALDRON DROUIN \& CO., Montreal.
three months ending 15 July last was 56,010 tons, of which 14,797 was exported. The estimated value of ore smelted and shipped to July 15 th was $\$ 1,750,000$.
-Britian Bros., shofs, Woodstock: N.B.. has assigned to Chas. N. Scott. They began business in ' 88 , having a moderate capital, but competition being keen they were unable to make more than a living. They were burned out in Sept. '95, losing something over the insurance, and lost ground, becoming slow in payment. They are now unable to continue without some indulgence from creditors-J. M Johnston, wool, St. John, N.B., is now offering to compromise at 35 c in the dollar cash.
-Montreal as an ocean port was never more active than this present season. It is a big year for the port, and freights are double what they were last season. So many American operators are trying to send their stuff via Montreal that local shippers are not able to get the accommodation they require, and are now lifting up thair voice in protest. The freight for deals has advanced from 32s 6d to 42 s 6 d and on grain from is a quarter to 2 s .
-Advices from Port Arthur, Ont., are to the effect that the north shore of Lake Superior has been added to the gold producing districts of the world. The Empress mine at Jackfish Bay, Lake Superior, has sent forth the first gold brick from the new mill recently erected at the mine. There is now plenty of ore in sight to keep twenty stamps going. More gold bullion

Canada's Great Exposition and Industrial Fair. TORONTO, Aug. 31st to Sept. 12th, 1896.

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Steol Bridgos for Rallways and Highwayg Steel Flers and Treatlea, Steel Water Towers and.Tanks, Steel Roofe, Girders, Beame, Columne, for Balld; Inge. A large atock of Rolled Steal Beamb, JolatsGirders, Channele, Angles, ties, 2 Bars and Plates
always on hand, in longthe to thirty-five feet. always on hand, in lengthe to thirty-ive seet.
Tables, giving size and atrength of rolled beam on application. Pobt Office Addrebs; Montbial

## J. H. McGregor, agent.

Oanadid Lifo Bullding, - Toronto, Ont

is now produced than will pay the working expenses of the mine and mill. It is claimed that no other gold-producing country can equal this record for Algoma.
-H. Collins, drygoods, Vancouver, B.C. , is asking an extenslon of time, but particulars have not as yet reached us. It is thought that he possesses a fair nominal surplus, but it is locked up to a certain extent in stock, \&c. He las been in business at Vancover some six years, coming from Calgary where his record was quite satisfactory. Ho worked up a very fair trade, and bought a bankrupt stock in Now Westminster, and carried on a branch there. But this enlargement of his business was too much for his resources.
-M. J. Jonnson, wool, St. John, N.B. held a meeting of credi tors on the lyth inst. and presented a statement show,ng liabilities of $\$ 12,000$ and assets of $\$ 14,500$ of which some $\$ 0,000$ was looked upon as doubtful. It was suggested that he pay 50 cents in the dollar, 25 cents cash, and 25 cents on time, but this he did not see hils way to do. Then 35 cents in the dollar was proposed but this did not appear to be acceptable to all, and the meoting was adjourned without anything definite being done. He has been in business a number of years, and was at one time in a fair position, but he became a partner in the firm of H. O. Grant of Calais who assigned, and this seriously affected him.
-The Ontario, Belmont, and Northern Railway, which will be completed next week, owns an iron property near Belmont It is said that the iron is of the magnetic quality, about 90 per cent._metal, and assays show extremely small-quantities of phosphorous, so that it will make the best quality of Bessemer steel. It has been tested to a depth of 200 feet by a diamond drill, and a shaft sunk 200 feet shows the ore to be continuous, Owing to the small quantity of Bessemer steel used in Canada the ore will be shipped to Pittsburg for treatment, but if a market should ever arise in Canada the company will arect a furnace at Belmont and smelt the ore there.
-Mrs. E. Clark, tailor, Mount Elgin, Ont, has assigned to T. Prouse. She started business in the summer of '94 comlag from Norwich, her business being a practical tallor and managing the business for her. She is said to have had some small means, but her husband lacked ability and they appeared to have frittered away what money they had-John Scarth, furniture, Sarnia, Ont., has assigued te M. A. Sanders. He commenced
 Hammond Typewriter. TXPEWBITER supplies.

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business about May, '02, as a member of the firm of WIIson \& Scarfo. Wilson retired from the firm in September of that year and Scarfe has since continued alone. He suffered from a small fire in Oct. ' 05 but was insured. Possessing littlo capital, he made no progress except in the wrong direction-J, R. Fraser, jewellery, Ottawa, Ont., has assigned to W. A. Cole. He started in a small way a little over two years ago. Lacking capital he did but a restricted business too small even for his immediate needs.
-R. Ready \& Co., lumber, \&c., Montreal, has assigned to Kent \& Turcotte. This is A. J. Swalwell doing business alone under this style, since April '95, but he merely acted as a cover for Ready, who managed, and who started thls buslness in partnership with one Fraser, in '84, dissolving in '85, and Ready continued. He got into difficulties, and assigned in' 61 . Being un. able to effoct a settlement he resumed in his brother-in-law's (II. Swalwell) name under the above style. H. Swalwell died in the spring of 95 , and a brother took his place. Only a mode. rate trade was done, their capital was small and they could not compete successfully with the stronger houses here. The losses they incurred made it impossible to go on with the businessMiss Therriault, dry goods, Montreal, whose troubles were noted the other day, has now effected a settloment at 40 cents on the dollar, secured and payable in $3,6,9$, and 12 months.
J. A. C. Str. Anmodn \& Co., restaurant, Montreal, assigned to court on Saturday afternoon last, on demand of L. Henri. The liabilities are $\$ 4,217$. The principal creditors are L. Henri, \$650; Laporte, Marine \& Co., \$393; Provision Supply Co., \$260; J. A. C. St. Amour, $\$ 416$, and R. T. Boudinu, $\$ 200$. This is Mrs. J. A. C. St. Annour doing business under this style. Her husband was formerly engaged in the coal and wood and shoe buslness, but got into difficulties, and assigned in December, '94. He was unable to effect a settlement and the estate was wound up by the curator. He however recommenced in the grocery businoss under cover of his wife's name as above in May 1895 but sold that out last February and started a restaurant. He has no experience in this business-Miss C. Theriault, dry goods, Montreal, is offering 40c in the dollar, payable in 8, 6, 0, and 12 months secured. The liabilities are $\$ 5,800$. She started in business with one Roy some eight years ago, but they dissolyed after being a couple of years together, and she continued alone. The stand was not a very good one, and while she had some
M. \&L. Samuci, Bemamin \& Co.

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SHELF AND HEavY Haroware
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## 

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[^1]
moderate capital at start sho gradually lost ground and sunk what means she had.
-J. N. Jobin, feneral store, St. Augustin, Que, , has assigned to Paradis \& Jobin of Quebec, with liabilities of about $\$ 2,000$, and is said to show at nominal gurplus of between $\$ 200$ and $\$ 300$. He succeeeed the late J. M. Contin in fall of '93, prior to which he was acting as a clerk in Quobcc. He did not have much means of his own to commence with, but is understood to have been assistod by his father, who advanced him some capital. He did only a limited trade, and does not seem to have been quite so attentive as he might have been-A. Choquette, tailor, Valleyfield, Que., has assigned to Lamarche \& Benoit, with liabilities ol sbout $\$ 2,500$. Lo has been la business some seven years. Though he started in a amall way, he managed to accumulate a littlo moans, but ho got into dilliculties early in '93, and effected a settlement at 50 cents in the dollar which he worked through, and was supposed to be getting along fairly. He seems however to have attempted too much. Unable to meot hls payments at maturity, and being pressed. ho assigned.
-Winhias Howie, lumber, London, Ont., has assigned to A. Robortson. Ho has been in.business for a number of years, as a contractor, but for the past fow yoars has only dealt in lumber. He has not made any money recently, his business having gradually declined. His capital has boen sunk, and being sued the other day he forth with assigued-Miss I. McNeil, fancy goods, Sudbury, Ont., has assignod to M. C. Biggar. She only started, in a small way, hast year. A woll meaning woman but liad little or no capital, and could not make a succoss of the business-J. R. Iynn, milk, Belleville, Ont., has assigued to W. Carnew, but no particulars have as yot reached us-Geo. Oliver, pumps and grocarios, St. Thomas, Ont., has effected a compromise at 20 cents in the dollar. He has been in business for some time, carrying on a grocery store, and also selling pumps, but trade being dull he was unable to mako ends meot, and found himself obliged to soek a sottloment with creditors-T. J. Robertson, confectioner, Toronto, has assigned to W. A. Douglas. It is a

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Fancy Goods: Dolls, Toys, China and Glassware.
We have the bost selected and largest variety of the above goods.

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small affair, and while no figures of liabilities are yet obtainable they are not believed to be large. His capital was limited and there were too many in the line for him to succeed.
-G. C. Pouliton, dry goods, Arnprior, Ont., has assigned to P. Larmouth, Ottawa. He was formerly of the firm of Poultin \& Outhet, who started in the fall of '95, succoeding Furgeson \& Frere, whose bankrupt stock they bought. They dissolved last January and Poulton continued alone. He is understood to be backed to a large extent by a Montreal house who are reported to have secured the purchase of Ferguson \& Frere's Stock. Poulton put a small amount of money into the business, but could not make it pay, and whon he retired is understood to lave lost some of his capltal. Poulton does not seem to have done any better alone, and getting behind in his payments an assignment followed-McEwen \& Co., furniture, Brockville, Ont., have assigned to Sheriff Smart, with liabilities of about $\$ 3,300$ and assets of about $\$ 2,800$. The business was started by C Cook \& Co. in Feb. '85, that firm being composed of Mrs. John McEwen and Chas. Cook. They dissolved at the beginning of this year, Cook retirod, and Mrb. Mcewen continued alone under the above style. The busincss was managed by her husband, her capital being quite small, and though they fought hard to succeed they had eventually to yield to their necessities.
-M. G. Edson \& Co., mufrs, essences, \&c., Montreal, are financially embarrassed and are reported to be endeavoring to arrange a compromiso at 40 cents in the dollar, 30 cents cash and 10 cents on time. It has been claimed that this arrangement is only with two banks, who have old claims outatanding but some other creditors appear to have been also approached for a compromise. The llabilities are not largo, being placed at $\$ 5,000$ and $\$ 6,000$. The firm has been in existence some years, M. G. Edson, who manages, was unsuccessful some 17 or 18 years ago, and has since done business in his wife's name. He lost pretty heavily in the past in different ways, and has slace been working under somewhat of a load, finding it hard work with small capital to make much headway in the face of

# E. BOISSEAU \& CO 

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the atrong competition which the firm has had to meet-Geo. Morris, millinery, Montreal, has assigned to court on demand of B. Sheppard. The liabilities are $\$ 13,328$, assets $\$ 0.950$. The p.:incipal creditors are J. B. Ivy \& Co., \$887; Reld, Taylor *\& Buckham, Montreal, $\$ 379$; D. McCall \& Co., $\$ 998$; B. Sheppard, \$5,200; Caverhill \& Kissock \$3,812; Boyce \& Co., rent, \$1,650. Morrice started in the spring of 1890 , but without much capital, and in Jan. ' 01 , he was obligod to effect a compromise at 60 cents in the dollar which he carried through successfully, but trade becoming dull he got again behind, and being sued was forced to assign.
-Amable Lussier, drygoods, Sorel, Que., has assigned in trust to Kent \& Turcotte, Montreal. He has been in business at Sorel for 15 or 16 years, but he seems to have been too ambitious and in 88 becoming overloaded with stock, he socight an extension from creditors, but the lattgr preferred to give him a compromise at 80 cents in the dollar. This left him ultimately with a nominal surplus of a few thousand dollars. But he over did things again. He opened a branch two or three years ago at St. Guillaume, but closed this out a few months since, disposing of it to a relative. This however does not seem to have relleved him, and his circumstances became strained. He has been threatened with suit by several creditors, so he deemed it wise to assign. No statement of liabilities or assets is yet obtainable, but assignee is busy preparing it. It is thought that the liobilities will be pretty large.-Alcide Daoust, restaurant, Montreal, Que., has sold out, and effected a settlement with sreditors at 20 conts in the dollar cash. The liabilities were about $\$ 2,500$, but $\$ 1,100$ of this was privilege. Alcide Daoust started business on his own account a few years ago, in Maine St. and subsequently removed to St. Catherine street, but attempted to do too much and got behind, assigning last January with liabilities of $\$ 15,000$. He did |not succeed in effecting a settlement, and the assets were bought in by his wife, who continued in his unme and opened a restaurant at tho corner of St. Lambert Hill and St. James St., spending a good deal of money in fitting it up. The husband managed but was unable to make it pay.-S. Lachance, drugs, Montreal, whose troubles have already been noted has succeeded in effecting a sottlement at 50 c . in the dollar unsecured, payable in $2 ; 4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20$, 22, and 24 months.-John Coyne, general store, Portage du Fort, Que, whose tronble have been noted in a previous issue has effected a compromise at 40 cents in the dollar cash. The liabillties are about $\$ 8,700$.
-Strelburne, Ont., Notes: Gamon \& Co. have sold out their drug business to J. H. Denis, of Toronto-Chas. Mason \& Co., an old firm doing a large business, have moved into new premises with bright prospects, the situation being better and the rent less.-The flax mill is now in operation. The season's crop has turned out excellent and demonstrates the suitableness of the land and climate for that product. Already some 300 tons have been delivered and it is expected that nearly double that amount

TUSEK

:JOHN TAYLOR \& CO., Manufacturers, TORONTO.
will be handled. The effect of this industry on town and country is already apparent. In the former a large amount of monoy was expended in the buildings, and additions to the populations have made house rent firmer, and in the latter the cash received for lax has lighteved many a finaucial burden-Potatoes, will average much more than half a crop. The tubers are extra large and fine and will pare out well. Late oats have rusted; that crop would have been a glorious one but for this, as it is the crop will be an average one. Other grains though somewhat light are excellent in quality, peas especially so. Upon the whole the farmers of this section have reason for thankful. ness. Apples are a large crop and roots (turnips, mangels, carrots) exceed those of any past year at this season. Merchants anticipate a good fall.
-Canadians at summer resorts are not generally conspicuous by displays of jewellery; neithes are they accustomed to carry much money on their persons. Most people, especially those who keep a banking account at home, take with them a chequebook or circular-notes when they have occasion to travel abroad.

## MONTREAL LOAN \& INVESTMENT CO.

The Montreal Loan and Investment Co. of this city is evidently coming to the front in their line of business. They now claim without fear of contradiction to be the leading company of this kind in the Province of Quebec. As far as we can ascertain, the company is carefully, honestly and wisely•administored, on a sure road to success and one of the leading financial institutions of the Dominion. It is to be hoped that the earnest endeavours of its officers and directors may be duly appreciated by the public and availed of by those having moncy to invest or those wishing to borrow to build or purchase homes for their families, this being the true object of the company. There are no preferred stockholders in the company. After providing for the expenses, the balance of the profits are equally divided among all of the members, and it should go without saying that anyone becoming a member of the company wil! be fairly and honestly dealt with and find his investment both wise and profitable.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.
Return of traffic week ending Aug. 21, 1896:

|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1890 \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $1805 .$ 韦 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Passenger | Train | arnin | 152,247 | 167,307 |
| Fraight | do. | do. | 238,093 | 214,186 |
| Total | do. | do. | \$301,240 | 381,403 |

## The Cenada Accident Insurance Eo'y <br> Headr Office: 20 ST. ALEXIS ST., MONTREAL. heinsurers of

e Mutual AccidentAss'n Ltd., (being the Accident Departmo of The Palatine Insurance Co., Ltd., of Mancheeter, Eng.) The Citizens Insurance Company of Canada, Accide The Sun Life Assurance Company, Accident Drancl. accident. Employers liability. plate glass.

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T. H. HUDSON, Manager for Capada

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Street Lamps, Lanterns, Station Lamps, Headlights, \&c. Of the Celebrated C. T. Mam MFG. CO., Rochester, N.Y:
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PRUYPT ORDFERS 4 SPEOTALTY.

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A FRETILLE TRACT OF LAAND of 20 to 25 acres
Florids and Kildeer, lyine vithin $14 / 2$ miles of Inter*
lachenon theFlorlds Southern Railroad, and aboat 17
miles due weat of Palatka. Oranges, peaches, aweot
potatoes, cottonand all sab-tropical fruite and plants
are grown in the vicinity, An orange garden, neg-
lected iatterly owing to diatance from owner, is on
Cove Springa, some 22 miles north east, show an
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Nore,-This Company having absorbed the Alblon Fire Inenrance, Absocistion, absumes all itg Liabilitlea as from 12th Docember, 1898

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HEAD OFFICE: Savings Bank Chambers,
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Authorized Guarantee Fund, . $\$$
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Compare our Rates with those of other Absociations and, old lino Companies.
Actlve Agents Wanted.

## THE CANADIAN <br> $\mathfrak{I o n}^{\text {anrual }}$ of $\mathbb{C o m m e r c r e}$.

Montreal, Friday, August 28th, 1806.
ENGLISE BANKING IN PAST HALF YEAR.
The reports of English banks for the past half year show them to have had a very much more favorable experience than those of this country. The improvement in trade which set in a yoar ngo is not so clearly shown by the business done by the strictly country

| AUGUST. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sun | Mon | TUE |  | THU | FRI | SAt |
| $\therefore$ | $\therefore$ | $\therefore$ | $\therefore$ | $\therefore$ | $\therefore$ | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| ${ }^{23}{ }_{30}$ | ${ }^{24}{ }_{31}$ | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |

banks in England as by those in London, which respond more rapidly to changing conditions of trade and of finance than those relying wholly on local business. We find then the profits of a group of London banks to have increased their profits in the last' year by about 15 per cent over 1895. These banks, however, although they have done well in the year just closed, declared dividends, save in one instance, considerably less than in 1801. The London and Westminster, for instance, paid 16 per cent in 1891 and 12 this year; the London Joint Stock came down from 121 to 9, the City from 11 to 8 , the Union of London from $12 \frac{1}{2}$ to 10. The London \& South Western advanced from 8 per cent in 1891 to 12 in the past year. This bank has been steadily increasing its dividends for some years, at a rate indeed much faster than some regard as advisable considering how disproportionate to such increases has been the enlargement of its reserve fund. The following table shows the rates of dividends paid in recent years by a number of prominent English banks:

|  | 1898 | 1895 | 1893 | 1801 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capital \& Counties. | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 |
| City. | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 |
| London \& Westminster | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| Lloyds. | 14 | 121/2 | 15 | 15 |
| London Joint Stock | 9 | 9 | 10 | 121/2 |
| London \& County. | 20 | 20 | 20 | 22 |
| London \& Provincial. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| London \& Midland. | 15 | 15 | 15 | .. |
| London \& S. Western | 12 | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| National | 8 | 8 | 91/2 | 10 |
| Parrs | 19 | 19 | 19 |  |
| Union of London. | 10 | 9 | 10 | 121/2 |
| Williams, Deacon \& Co | 121/2 | 121/2 | 121/2 | 121/2 |

The average rate of dividend paid last year by the above banks was 13.26 per cent; in 1895 the average was 12.77 , and in $1891,13.82$. Any one coimparing the above rates with those of the dividends of the banks in Canada; and then contrasting the low rates charged by Britisb banks for discounts and loans, may well be somewhat puzzled to understand how our banks are only able to pay such small dividends out of their higher rates for accommodation, while the English banks out of such low charges are able to realize such large profits. The explanation lies in the greater disparity between the amount of money available for the use of British boulks at a very low figure than exists in the bauks of Canada, and the larger margin between the rates for deposits and advances which rules in the bauks of the old country. Our banks have to pay more for mopeney in proportion to the e rates : they secure for
'ABSESBDKHNT AYBTEM."
"MUTUAL PRINOIPLD."

##  <br> (INCORIORATED)

Edward B. HARPER, Founcer.
Frederick A. BURNHAM, President.
The Motto of the Mranagement is and will continne to be: Good Work at Honeat Cost: Irue Ecosomy and not ite Shadow.


| 1,609................. Number of Polictes in Force | 105,878 |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$84,552.................... Lncome during Year | 85,575,288 |
| None................ Death Claime Paid during | 4,034,075 |
| None.... . . . . . . . . . . . Reesrve or Fmergency Fund. | 83,485,026 |
| \$15,616. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Grose Abset | 85,661,708 |
| None. . . . . . . . . . . . . . Total Death Clsims Paid. | \$ $2 \times 5,000,000$ |
| 87,760,000............. Now Businees during Yesr | 69,025,895 |
| \$7,688,000.............. ....Ineurance in Force... | 308,659,371 |

Fifteen Years Completed.

Home oftce, 800,807 む $\operatorname{sog}$ DROADWAT, NEW YORK.
KYontreal Oflce, 12 PLAGE D'ARMES, D. Z. BESSETTE, Gen. DIFar. agents wanted.
loans and discounts, and have to earn more proportionately to their Capital than the British banks, as the Capital upon which our banks have to pay dividendsis a larger proportion of their total resources. We quote the following table from Banking and Insurance, an Edinburgh joursal of great merit and reliability on questions of finance, although its treatment of Canadian affairs is open to grave objection. The following figures are in sterling.

Discount.
Bank Rate. Deposit Rate. *

| 1896.. | $\text { . . £2. } 0.0$ | $£ 0.12 .8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1895. | . 2. 0.0 | 0.18.1 |
| 1894. | . 2. 4.8 | 1. 4.8 |
| 1893. | . 2.16 .4 | 1.10 .8 |
| 1892. | 2.18 .1 | 1. 6.8 |
| 1891. | . 3.11.6 | 2. 0.8 |
| 1890. | 4. 4.8 | 2.17 .4 |
| 1885 | 8. 9.7 | 2. 8.2 |
| 1879. | ... 2.10 .4 |  |
|  | uses. |  |

The above rates for both deposits and loans do not however show those prevailing in the country banks. Subject to exceptions the average rate for mercantile bills is from 3 to 4 per cent., the range being from 2 to. 5. Indeed a very large business is done by the provincial banks of England on a basis of 5 per cent. for both discounts and advances, and they are able to secure money for sustaining such business at from 1 to 21 per cent. Besides the profits arising from the differences between deposit and discount rates, there is a very large sum realized fröm commissions on the gross "tarin over" of bank accounts.
The plethora of money in London is stimulating "the furious production of new company issues" as our Scotch contemporary puts it, and from these there is certain to be a huge crop of failures which in time will develop trouble in the money market. Should the silver craze raging in the United States receive a permanent check by a crushing defeat of Mr. Bryan, as every honest Americain hopes will be the result of the November elections, there will be more favor shown to American securities, and money will become less a drug:

Mercantile credit insurance (2).
Every form of insurance has in its turn been deemed visionary and impracticable. There have been so many failures of so-called insurance schemes that it is wise to examine carefully every new proposition, but there is an infallible test which may be applied to every pretended insurance prospectus with absolute confidence in the result, because the principles of insurance pervade all creation,-they are rigid and infexible, and may not be modified, ignored or neglected.
The basis principle of insurance is destribution of risk: Its necessary concomitant is Good Faith. Those who have hitherto conducted what they have termed mercantile insurance have sought concentration of risk instead of distribution, so that their schemes have been more in the nature of gambling than of insurance, and consequently they have grabbed moneys in the guise of premiums without affording the insurance which they have preteaded to provide. The same violation of insurance principles occurs when the fire insurance companies write "blanket-policies" without the average clause. The same disasters are experienced when these companies go into the business of what are termed "jumbo-lines," and the same abandonment ensues when they gamble for farm property business which in Canada they first demoralized and then de-stroyed-demoralized by writing blanket-policies' on contgnts of buildings which were situated wide apart and at rates which were only adequate to the specific mounts at risk, offering premiums for fraud to the ruin of many imnocent landlords, and then after making a bad name for what was once a legitimate business, abandoning it entirely instend of reforming their own practices. These remarks do not, of course, apply generally, for several oflices abandoned this class of risks only after they had been rendered undesirable by the reckless methods of others, not least among them the agricultural companies themselves. Exception may be taken to the statement that the principles of insurance pervade all creation, but if the critic will sit down and think out the boundaries of the consequences of any one act, he will find himself fully answered.

The trinsactions therefore of an insurance association may be divided into two classes-legitimate and gambling. The former are those which are based upon distribution of risk and adequate premiums supported by a reserve of capitil as a safeguard in bad times, in which all claims are thoroughly investigated and adjusted, and in which all policies are based upon applications properly prepared, signed and made part of the contracts. The gambling transactions of so-called insurance associations are those in which they assume obligations beyoud the average, that is where they substitute concentration of risk for distribution ; where the premium is calculated upon the obtainable instead of upon loss expenses and necessary reserves. Where in cases of extraordinary loss or disaster, provision has to be made for increase of premiums to make up for the previous deficiency-as insurance is not hind thought but forethought-where there is temptation to collusion, or to fraud or carelessness,-none of these is insurance.

I'lie most beneficial of all institutions are the properly conducted insurance companies. As these ad-
here to the true principles of insurance they are blessings; as they depart from them they are curses; in the one case they increase the prosperity of the community by conserving it while they elevate the morality without which prosperity is impossible; in the other case they undermine the business of the country and destroy the characteristics upon which success depends. None of these abuses are necessary to insurance against bad debts or other failures in contracts, because being managed by experienced persons with the one principal and in view of furnishing reliable insurauce at such cost as will convince thee assured that it is cheaper and better to be insured than to be their own insurers, it will be absolutely necessary that every reasonable precaution be taken to eliminate fraudulent and incompetent traders, and to conduct the operations of the insuring company with economy, whilst affording every facility for extension of credit to those who are likely to make satisfactory use thereof.

## THE JULY BANK STATEMENT.

The first two columns of the Assets in the ofticial bank statement give the amounts of specie and Dominion notes held by the banks, to which mote than usual attention has been drawn by reports of withdrawals of gold from New York. There was an increase in the specie during July of $\$ 406,400$, of which $\$ 222,109$ went to the Bank of Toronto, $\$ 91,417$ to Molsons Bank, and $\$ 51,209$ to Quebee Bank, leaving $\$ 11,605$ for all the other banks, some of whom indeed lowered their stocks of specie in July. There is then not that significance in this increase of specie which some have spoken of. Taking the amount of specie and Dominion notes as a total, the banks have now less on haud than a year ago, although their holdinge were increased last month by $\$ 095,509$.
The decrease in the balances held by our banks in the United States by $\$ 1,771,300$ in July is in continuation of a policy which has caused those balances to be reduced by $\$ 6,2 \tilde{5} 5,000$ since this time last year, leaving the total amount $\$ 16,713,000$, which is only one million more than it was ten years ago when the assets of the banks were 98 millions less than they are to day. Since 1886 their deposits have increased $\$ 86,500,000$, and their securities and cash reserves by about $\$ 1 \overline{0}, 000,000$, so that it is manifest from these figures, and the small increase in their advances on call here and in the States, that the vast bulk of those additional deposits have become absorbed by their more active mercantile business. To affirm that less money is now being utilised for trade purposes because the circulation is lower than in some past years is to assume that money for trading uses is wholly made up of such current forms of it as men carry in their pockets, overlooking the increased service done by cheques, the more free use of which has displaced bank notes. A more reliable indicator of the amount of money reguired to sustain business operations is, the extent of current loans, or discounts, the expansion of which in the past year was $\$ 8,062,700$. . This increase since July, 1895, is an exceedingly gratifying change from the experience of 1894 , and 1895, as from 1893 to 1894 the current loans decreased $\$ 1,401,800$, and from 1894 to 1895 they fell of $\$ 1,834,500$. We submit that, when during ench
of the two years of serious depression the discounts declined on an average over a million and a half, and a year follows in which the business was active enough to require additional accommodation to extent of over 8 millions, the third year must be regarded with satisfaction and hope.
The amoint in circulation has ceased to be a measure of the prevailing activity, or stagnation of trade. During July the demand deposits increased $\$ 2,014,000$; and those payable after notice $\$ 1,264,000$. The former declined during the last twelve months by $\$ 3,226,000$, lower balances being kept' by customers, and the deposits payable after notice increased $\$ 7,587,-$ 000 , leaving a net increase of $\$ 4,361,000$ in deposits of both classes. The increase in July of $\$ 4,995,000$ in the balances to credit of our banks in their British agencies arises from the placing there of the proceeds from sale of our exports, which have so far exceeded the calls for money to pay for imports as to leave this large balance available for the banks. As extensive shipments will soon set in which will augment their funds in the hands of British agents, there is a prospect of exchange ruling low. To this is mainly attributable iwhat shipments have been made of gold to Canada from New York as what is due to us there is not wanted in Great Britain.

A pleasant feature at present, is the shipping activity of this port which exceeds that of several past seasons, freight being plentiful at better rates. The tariff uncertainty does not seem to be troubling manufacturers very much, as the new government is judged to be without the courage, or rather the rashness, to give effect to its convictions as expressed on the stump. The most important question of the day is the coming harvest, which happily promises to be a fair average. Manitoba-will have a much less yield, but the other provinces will have heavier crops than last year. The detailed statements are to be found elsewhere ; the usual comparative table is subjoined:-

## bank statements.



| Notes in Circnlation. | 29,575,380 | 30,336,844 | 29,788,115 | 29,882,848 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balazce due Dominion Govt.. | 3,280,189 | 3,277,974 | 8,876,161 | 7,475,748 |
| Bul. die to Provincial Govtr.. | 4,801,409 | 2,567,857 | 3,672, 162 | 8,311,590 |
| Depusita on demand.... | 61,948,908 | 62,034,531 | 68,175,704 | 49,631,287 |
| Louns from banksin Can (e..... | 122,10, 10,74 | 120,835,461 | 114,512,523 | 50,058,274 |
| Louns from banks in Can. bec. | 12,232 | 5,000 | 1,156,258 |  |
| Dep. ondemand, in Can. banke | 2,888,107 | 2,491,116 | 2,461,151 | 1,209,758 |
| Bul. due Can. brakr dly exch. | 107,956 | 185,103 | 185,036 |  |
| Hal. due agencies, \&c, ${ }^{\text {abroad }}$ | 153,24 | 178,8it | 186,838 | 79.037 |
| Bal, due agencles, \&c., in U.K. | 3,417,168 | 5,098,598 | 4,201,095 | 1,792,132 |
| Other liabilities............... | 359,316 | 488,786 | 875,508 | 265,463 |
| Total lisbilitles. | 231,489,104 | 238,388,219 | 232,600,130 | 146,164,546 |
| ASSETS. |  |  |  |  |


| Specto | 8,263,692 | 7,857,280 | 7,678,217 | 6,692,596 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dominion notee | 14,207,764 | 14,008,677 | 15,245,589 | .11,111,820 |
| Duposits securing circulation. | 1,846,100 | 1,841,270 | 1,813,888. |  |
| Notes, chequeg on other bnks | 6,388,2016 | 7,733,952 | 7,088,262 | 5,054, 140 |
| Lepasto on demand in Can. blec | 3,506,556 | 3,803,7807 | 987,844 $3,461,722$ | 258,502 $3,282,658$ |
| Bal. dıe from b'ke dly exchgs. | 148,452 | 8,20,110 | 3,462,881 | 3,42.65 |
| Buln's, due fromy for's bhat ©c. | 16,718,680 | 15,484,973 | 23,968,798 | 15,648,689 |
| Bal. dine from bks \& © in U.K. | 8,544,690 | 3,599,6:5 | 5,677,308 | 1,699,021 |
| Dominion Govt. Deb. Stocke. . Can. Munlcipai\& public eece. | 3,036,532 | 3,035,161 | 2,120,014 | 5,064,625 |
| (not Dominion) | 3,245,882 | 8,727,596 | 9,214,029 |  |
| Cuna, Brit. \& other R.R. sece. | 11,010,825 | 11,585, 001 | 9,260, $6^{\circ} 0$ |  |
| Cail loans on bonds \& stocks. | 12,652,647 | 15,024,606 | 15,889,213 | 12,680,268 |
| Corrent Loans © Discounts.. | 208,750,940 | 20,014,178 | 200,647,210 | $189,876,308$ $1,921,03$ |
| " to Provincial Govte..." | 20,083 | 703,646 | 209,1084 | 1, $2,01,1, y$ |
| Overdue debte. | 3,472,060 | 3,469,517 | 2,958,005 | 2,764,4넝 |
| R. F. besides bank'premises. | 2,045,890 | 2,081,519 | 1,110,88: | 1,320,355 |
| Mortgages on real estate.. | 6S8,055 | 556,407 | 1691,456 | 1840, 057. |
| Bank premises, Other | 5,619,142 | 5,614,797 | 5,550,439 | 3,611,68 |
| Other ase | 2,427,6\% | 3,267,644 | 2,131,786 | 3,443,795 |
| Total Aeret | 319,582,621 | 816,120,706 | 815,388,415 | 228,226,871 |
| Lins to directors \& their firme | 7,242,578 | 7,522,802 | 8,159,067 | 7,887,178 |
| A yerage specte for month. | 8,085,731 | 8,025,058 | 7,488,550 | 6,743,814 |
| A vge Doininion notee for mo. | 14,369,439 | 18.614,699 | 14,089,175 | 11,093,907 |
| Grobt circulation during mo.* | 31,172,494 | 30,964,363 | 31,483,869 |  |

## CANADIAN APPLES.

The cherries, peaches, plums, and apples with which Canada abounds have no superior on this continent nor ja more distant regions. More especially is this true rith respect to apples, which attain their greatest perfection in hot summer climates such as Canada. For sweet juicy pulp and rich aromatic flavour the Canadian apple is facile princeps among the apples of all countries. The magnificent abundance of the present crop is Ontario and Nova Scotia is only equalled by its quality. It is not only the largest but the finest crop of apples ever known in the Dominion.. The estimated yield is three millions of barrels, a million and a half of which will be available for export.
Exporters are turning anxious eyes towards the mar-小ats of Great Britain as the chief if not the only outlet for this great surplus stock of apples. Only 140 ,000 barrels were shipped from Montreal last year, a very small number compared with the $1,500,000$ available this year. $I t$ is obvious that the whole of our surplus of apples cannot be marketed in Great Britain, apd that indiscriminate and wholesale shipments can ouly end in disaster to all concerned in the business. Bat owing to the good name which Canadian apples already enjoy in Great Britain, and the very superior quality of this season's crop, an opportunity presents itself to make a marked and lasting impression with our apples provided only the best of the stock is shipped and that it is packed according to the most enlifhtened methods. Not sufficient regard is paid by our shippers to the peculiarities of the English markets, to the kind of apple that is ${ }^{3}$ best appreciated and most in demand, its colour, taste, size, and the way it is expected to be packed. English apples are for the most part colourless, so the English value highly the bright red Canadian apples. The rosy apple is sure of a quick sale in England. Shippers cannot afford to iggore the lust of the eye in selecting and preparing their fruit. California fruit sells largely on its appearance and its splendid packing. It looks so nice that an indiscriminating public forget its woolly and tasteleśs quality. The great success of the Californian fruits is an object lesson to Canadian fruit-growers and shippers on the immense importance of careful and attractive packing. It is said by experienced fruit deplers in Montreal that Nova Scotia produces the cleanest and best apple in America, but owing to the size and style and general badness of the barrel used and the inferior packing which as a rule prevails in that Province the apple has not met with the recognifiof and appreciation abroad which its superior quality abundantly justifies. Of course there are striking exceptions. The Nova Scotia Gravenstein-one of the most delicious apples grown-is now largely exported in cases divided by cardboard into nests, each nest holding one apple only. These cases are obtained from a ger tle ranan in Montreal who for the past ten or twelve yeaxs has made most successful use of them in exporting fine and delicate apples for the table, the fruit arriving at the English markets unbruised and even with the bloom fresh upon it. It is absolutely pecessary to pack such apples as the Gravenstein, the Fameuse, the TVealthy, and the McTïtosh Red in cases. They are too soft and delicate to stand the pressure to which apples packed in barrels are subjected. The more hardy
winter fruit can be safely shipped in barrels provided it is firmly and cleanly packed and all moisture is carefully removed.
England imports apples chiefly from French,Belgian, and Dutch grovers so far as Europe is concerned. But the principal source of her supplies are Canada and the United States. The Canadian apples are preferred to all others and bring better prices. Some of our finest apples exported in cases have beeu sold in London and bdinburgh by the dozen at from one shilling to one and sixpence. Two years ago in Edinburgh the Fameuse were selling at eightpence per pound, a price which averaged four cents a piece. The Army and Navy Stores and the Civil Service Stores are about to put on sale our more delicate early apples exported in cases, and it is expected that the venture will prove eminently successful. With respect to the great mass of our apples however it is certain that the prices will be low this season, especially for the September packing. But this is all the more reason why only those of the finest quality should be shipped as they will find their way into a much larger circle of customers and become more widely known and appreciated in consequence. The exportation of apples will be limited only by the freight accommodation which promises unfortunately to be somewhat inadequate. This is another reason for careful selection of fruit. As only a part can go, let the best be sent.

With respect to the inter-Provincial trade in apples and the home consumption generally it is said that dealers and the general public are much more fastidious now than they were a few years ago. Culls of the shipping apples will not satisfy the domestic demand, nor will dealers accept from the growers slack packing, and culls mixed up with No. 1. If No. 1 is sold, No. 1 must be delivered. It is customary now for shipping firms to buy whole orchards at a fixed price and do their own packing. By this method they are enabled to guarantee the contents to be as represented and to affix with confidence their name and trade mark. The days of dishonest packing are pretty well numbered. It is cheerfully admitted even by those who know and practise some of the more respectable tricks of the trade that the selection of a sufficient number of goodlooking apples to form two or three attractive layers at the top and the bottom of the barrel and then fill up with culls is not $a$ wise thing to do under any circumstances apart altogether from the ethical aspect of the question. This kind of packing will do no more for Manitobr and the Territories than it will for England and Scotland. It is by careful selection and good packing that Collingyood, Goderich, 0 wen Sound, and Sarnia have worked up their extensive apple trade with our great Northwest.

Of fruits Greit Britain imported $17,383,773$ bushels in 1894 and $15,277,200$ bushels last year. This is a twenty-five million dollar trade. It will be Canada's own fault if she does not obtain a very large part of this important business.

## BUSINESS DEPRESSION.

Complaints are common here and there throughout the Dominion over the dullness of trade. Those, however, who have visited the United States during the year or transferred their labors there are quite emphatic in pronouncing busi-
ness across the lines as in a far worse condition than in Canada, the apprehensions throughout the republic, especially in the large eastern centres over the silver discussion, having a disastrous effect upon trade generally. It is only a few weeks since we gave some account of the closing down of various textile factories over the border, but it now appears that the information at hand was only partial, newspapers throughout that country being inclined rather to beiittle any changes of the kind. This is exemplified in such manufacturing centres as Biddeford in Maine, where none of the large mills are working on full time. The largest among them are closed down indefinitely, throwing with the others from 2,000 to 3,000 operators out of employment, reducing the wage-rate of the artisans and leaving the storekeepers from whom they purchased their supplies with rather a poor outlook for the fall and winter. The closing down of so many large establishments in Lowell, Biddeford and other manufacturing centres in the United States, is not altogether due to any apprelensions from the silver question, but in a degree also to over-manufacture and a general tendency to economise among the people. This spirit of economy is also seen in thegreatly reduced numbers of visitors to seaside andothor summer resorts the present season. Bar Harbor and Mount Desert on the coast of Maine, for some years past so very popular with Americans, have been almost deserted the present season. In the large hotels orchestras played to empty halls and corridors; even the most extensive had seldom more than 40 guests during the summer. Other places, while not so neglected, have also suffered from the tendency of the people to economise at home, the only exception noticeable being, perhaps, the Crawford House in the White Mountains, which caters for the wealthier classes of New England people. The chaap transatlantic passage, of late years rendered so safe and pleasant, is also having its effect upon summer resorts, as people can persuade themselves that they can take a trip to Europe almost as cheaply as they can to large and fashionable summer resorts nearer home.

The New Yorls papors lave been giving some account of the depressed state of the iron trade, orving to the apprehension that Bryanism may prevail, and speak of the Alabama furnaces as turning their attention to foreign shipments. The Tennessee Coal \& Iron Co. for example, shipped recently 500 tons of iron to Liverpool and 300 tons to Genoa. As the samplos appear to have given satisfaction, further orders are in hand. As one of the signs of the times, we note that the New York Cordage Co. shares Lhave declined to 3g.

## PNEUMATIC DESPATCH TUBES.

Although a few of the cities in the neighboring republic, notably Philadelphia, have established an arrangement of pneumatic tubes for the transmission of letters within their civic boundaries, they are yot far behind European cities in this respect. The system has been in efficient operation for years in Lendon, Paris, Berlin and Vienna. The systems employed in these different cities are quite different from each other in the details of construction and operation. For instance, London uses what is known as the radial system and Paris uses the circuit system. In London, both outgoing and returning tubes are laid radiating from a central station ; while in Paris a single pipe from the central station makes a circuit of outlying stations and returns to the starting point. The circuit system is used in Vienna, but in Berlin the circuit las been changed to the radiating system. The tubes employed in all the European installations are of comparatively small diamoter, London operates 42 stations and34 miles of tubes, carrying it is estimated, 57,000 messages per day. Paris, with less than 20 stations, transmits nearly as many messages as London. Berlin has 38 stations and 28 miles of double tubing. In the details, both of construction nd operation, there is quite a diversity of practice. In Lion-
don the individual aarriers are operated upon by the propelling foree ; in Paris, pistons take long trains of carriers after them. In some cases a vacuum in front of the carriers is created, and in others compressed air operates behind them, or sometimes a combination of both methods is employed. The sticking of carriers in the tubes is a serious occurrence, but maans have been devised for meeting such a contingency. The fine system of sewers in Paris leaves all the tubes in that city easily accessible. When a pipe is obstructed a diaphragm is attached to the end of it, and a pistol shot as fired into the tube through an opening just below where the diaphragm is placed. The sound acting on the diaphragm, closes an electric circuit and makes a mark on a chronograph. The sound wave traveling through the tube, meets the obstruction and is refected, and upon its return makes another mark on the clronograph. The interval of time indicated by the chronograph gives a ready means of determining the distance of the obstruction from the end. Montreal with its condensed area-probably the most congrosted civic population on the continent-should take an early opportunity of studying how far the ssstem could be established here. We rank high in telephone service. Why not in improved postal delivery?

## THE U. S. INS. CO'S AND THE SILVER

In our issue of August 21st we stated that "the mercantile rule is that all contracts, obligations and debts entered into and incurred by any individual, or firm, or corporation shall be payable in the current monoy of the country where such contracts, obligations, or debts are executed or arise, unless formally agreed otherwise between the parties and so set out 'in the bond.'" An esteemed correspondent writes us from Queber in reference to above as follows: "A policy in an American Co. is applied for in Canada, examined in Canada, and all premiums are paid in Canada. Query-Is not the contract a Canadian one, and governed by the laws of the Province where all these acts are done? If you will look at thereports of the U. S. Supreme Court in the case of the Equitable vs. Clements, 140 U. S. 226, you will find the decision of our (U.S.) highest court. The same decision is referred to by Circuit Judge Wallace in Oct.,1893, as being the undoubted law in such cases."
The letter reached us too late to allow of a reference to the reports of the U. S. Supreme Court. We are however much obliged by our correspondent's letter, which raises a point of extreme importance to which we hope to make reference in a future number. We may say that the law of Ontario to which we also referred is regarded by some legal authorities as being ulira vires of a Provincial Legislature.

## D. McCALL \& CO.

At a meeting of the creditors of $D$, McCall \& Co., wholesale milliners, Toronto, held in London, England, on the bth inst., the following statement of their affairs was submitted: Assets,stock, as per inventory, $\$ 125,354$, less hypothecated to Imperial Bank $\$ 15,000$, and pledged to Imperial Bank for payments made at time for respective advances, $\$ 30,500$, together $\$ 54,500$, leaving a balance of $\$ 70,854$; office and warehouse furniture $\$ 2,248$, maklug with cash, a total of $\$ 73,715$. Liabilities,-Imperial Bank, overdrawn account, $\$ 388.99$; open accounts, $\$ 6,569$; bills payable, $\$ 46,318$; rent, taxes, wages, \&e., $\$ 1,000$; total, $\$ \mathbf{0} 4,249$. The nominal surplus is thus about $\$ 20,000$. Customers' paper under discount advances covering all open accounts, $\$ 185,785$. Probable liability of firm under real estate covenants above value therean $\$ 10,000$. Total $\$ 195,785$. They made an offor of 50 cents in the dollar, cash, which is to include Canadian and American creditors as well; and this offer, it is understood, has been accepted. There is no doubt that the immediate cause of the suspension was the inability to obtain further advances. The firm has no doubt lost heavily within the last few years, in common with the trade generally, through bad debts; and dopreclation, especially in real estate a large percentage of which they were
obliged to take over from customers in the hope of saving themselves from loss. The firm has always enjoyed a good trade, and the present settlement should place them in a very fair position, and it is to be hoped that by mutual co operation they may again enter upon a career of prosperity. Their Canadian debts do not amount to more than $\$ 1,100$, and the amount due in the United States is also small.

CaNada's eighth parlitament.
The opening of Parliament last week and the successful fssue from the Government point of view of the two important byelections held last Tuesday in North Grey and Queen's and Sonbury are recent events in the Canadian political world which call for note in these columns. The Conservatives have been in office for so many years that it is difficult to disassociate them from the Government party. But the Liberals appear to be adapting themselves quite readily to their new duties, and the Ministers are conducting themselves with becoming dignity and cheerfulness. Mr. Laurier, as everybody expected, is filling hís high office with great tact and courtesy, and his attitude towards the doughty leaders of the opposing forces is always one of gracious consideration chastened by a due regard for tiee political 部ess of things.

## a NOVEL TEA-KETTLE.

In a new kettle placed in the market the usual opening and lid are omitted. The spout is extra large and has ahinged cover. This construction is followed because, it is remarked, in the ordinary tea kettle the cover ls the first thing to give out and the knob comes off. The kettle is filled through the spout. It is said that the water heats quickly and that it is a scientifically demonstrated fact that the cushion of superheated air, retained above the water in the breast, instead of being constantly ex. pelled and renewed, causes the water to boil much more quickly than in the ordinary tea-kettle. The point is made also that the hands cannot be burued while using the common-sense kettle.
-The Western Bank of Canada has declared a dividend for the last six months at the rate of 7 per cent. per annum.
-Stnce the assignment of George Morris, milliner, of Montreal, last week, nothing has been done in the matter but a meeting of creditors has just been called for Sept. 3rd, when it is thought he will be in a position to submit an offer of composition. His liabilities are in the neighborhood of $\$ 13,000$.
-Wrare favored by Messis. J.: H. Pariks \& Son, Lt., of St. John, N.B., with several sample pieces of the Flannelettes they have been placing on the market of late. The competition in this line of fabrics has brought prices down to figures that the country merchant should not "give away," as there is every probability of a reaction especially, as the raw material is firmer, and threatens to advance. The fannelettes referred to are of good wearable quallity and texture and must give general satisfaction.
-Jas. Kimamerly, restaurant, Dresden, Ont., has assigned to F. Bodkin, after having been in businoss in a small way for only two years. He began without any capital, being assisted to start by his father. At one time he had a fair trade, and managed to make a living, but of late hils business has been gradually going down-Geo. Winterhalt, coal, Preston, Ont., has assigned to H. C. Edgar, but the liabilities are not large. They probably amount to about $\$ 2,000$. He has been in Preston for years, having been formerly a teàmster, beginning his present business in 1886. Lack of capital has been his chief drawback, and this has probably prevented him from making any headway, as he had strong competition, and was only able to carry a limited stock. It is at present impossible to say what the estaterwill show-Abraham Robinson, drygoods, etc., Stratford, Ont,, Las assigned to John Calder \& Co.. Previous to assigning he held a meeting of creditors in Brantford, at which meeting his positton was shown to be : 1 liabilities about $\$ 20,000$, and assets about $\$ 10,000$. There are no book debts. For some time past he has been in a very tight place, but has been doing his best to pull through, The dull times, and excessive competition have made it impossible for him to succeed. He has been in business at Stratiord since 1892, coming here a stranger, At one time he claimed to have quite a substantial surplus, but this has gradually dwindled away. ${ }^{\text {i }} \mathrm{He}$ Is understood at present to owe a Montreal firm :quite a large amount; : At present he is not prepared, to , ,make any ; offer. What action the creditors will take has not yot been decided.

## TEMPPERING BY FLJACTRICITY.

From later experimonts at Strasbourg, Germany,.it appears that a drill tempered by electricity penetrated through a piece of ateel quite as quickly as a drill of the best quality of steel tempered in the ordinary manner would have done, and a circular saw tempered by olectricity severed bars of iron with a remarkable degree of ease. With shears of electric steel a bar of steel ono and three-eighths wide and three-fourths of an inch thick was cut in two in a cold state, the same operation being repeated five times on the same bar with no alteration whatever observable on the odge of the ghears, and a simple table knife tempered by this new process cut 11 times in succession a piece of fron wire oue and one-half millimetres thick as ensily as if it had been a plece of string. All the explanation given of this process consiats in the statement that the tools are dipped, after being hoated, into a conducting bath traversed by electricity.

## Correspondence.

## THA SILVER QUESTION.

To the Diditor of tho Journal of Commercen :
The assertion made by the advocates of silver is that if silver is again restored to its old standard and the free coinage of both metals allowed, that then induatries will revive in the United States, that the groat army of unomployed will again go to work, that ludustrial development will again revive, that the supplies of production will be exchanged for forelgn produce-in fact that the millenium will be at hand, and the 1,000 years of hap. piness and comfort predicted bythe prophet will begin its course. These glittering promises are familiar to every one who has taken tho irouble to read the speeches of the American Senators during the discussion of the silver question last yoar. But these promises have failed to convince the clear-headed bankers and business men in the United States, and thoy have made no converts among the bankers and business mon ln Canada or England and yot these are the men. who have everything to gain by a revival of industries. The hankers' interests are bound up with the interests of the cointry, and they earnestly wish for a re turn of prosperity. The business men and the bankers have everything to lose by depressicn and hard times-they want to soe everybody busy and making money. Why then do they take adiferent viow from the silver kings and the popular orators of the South and West on this important subject? Let us oxamine the arguments of the supporters of silver and see if what they claim is true.
Bosiness they say will revive : but every man knows that the first rovival of business must bo at its source; that the frower of the raw matorial must get a good return for his produce, then ho will be ablo to pay the county storekeejer, and he in turn will pay the whologale man, and he in turn will pay the banker. Now, does the price of silver affect the price of wheat. corn, cotton, cattle and other country produce? If it does the silverites are right; if it does not they are wrong.
Lot us sco how it works in practical business. Japan is a silver country. Canada is a gold country. I, a Canadian, buy from a Japanese merchant 1,000 goat robes for $\$ 1$ each in silver. 1 yo to my banker to buy a bill of Exchange on Japan to pay this $\$ 1,000$ and he gives me a $\$ 1,000$ silver draft on Japan for $\$ 500$ in round|ugures. 'Thus the robes cost me here only 50 c each; of eourse there is the freight to be added. But other merchants go to Japau and got the robes for the same price, so I have to do the best I can against their competition; I fand I must sell thess robes for 00 conts as trade is bad and the market is loaded with them. Now il a Japanese merchant comes to Canada and buye a thousand bushols of barley for 50 cents a bushel in gold. He brings it to Japan and goes to his bankers to get a draft on Montroal to pay for it, and flads that he must pay $\$ 1000$ in silver to buy his $\$ 500 \mathrm{in}$ gold ; so that the bushel of barley in Japan is worth oue goat robe and the goat robe in Canada is worth one bushol of barloy! This example applies to all othor goods that are oxchanged betwoen gold and silver countries. The price of overything is governod by its actual gold value.

Lot us take another example. The price of wheat in Liverpool, we will say, is $\$ 1$ a bushol. When the harvest in the Argentine Republic is over, the buyers start to buy up the wheat to ship to Liverpool. It will be worth $\$ 2$ in silver in Argentine loss the freightand commission made by the buyers; the competition will not allow much margin for profit in a cash article like wheat. We will now tako the other side: $A$ merdiant in the same ropublic wants to buy clothing for his trade and finds he cin buy it chonper in Ingland; a suit of clothes will cost him say \$10 in gold in Manchester. Ho buys 100 suits-equal to $\$ 1,000$, and ho goes to his banker at home and says to bim, "I want a grold draft on Loudon for $\$ 1,000$." The banker says I will give it to you for $\$ 2,000$ in silver; so that the sult of clothes cost him $\$ 20$ in silver. Tho farmer who got $\$ 2$ for his wheat in silver is no vetter off than if he got only $\$ 1$ in gold.

It is obvious therefore to anyone who studies the questionthat gold controls the prices of all article whether the currency of a country is on a silver or on at gold basis. And the man who gets $\$ 2$ for his wheat is no better off than the man who gets only ${ }^{2} 1$, paradoxical as it at first sight appears. The great question of agricultural depression is not to be solved by the silver question-for the causes lie much deeper.

Yours truly
Montreal, August 20, 1896.

THE GULF FISHERIES,

## (For The Canadian Jodrnal of Commerce.)

We have just received definite news from Labrador of the fishery in that direction. On the northern coast the fishery up to the beginning of August had been poor; south of that a fair fishery. - I do not alter my former estimate of the general fighery in the slightest degreo. It will be rather a'benefit to the general trade not to have as large a Labrador fishery as we had last year, for the fish was trampled under foot and made muck of Besides, the known excessive quantity of Labrador injured the sale of your shore fish-the staple article. Apart from that however we shall have a very fair Labrador flshery as to quantity, and the quality will be very much superior to that of last year on that account. The fishery-In the Straits of Belleisle is also good.
We have also received later news from the northern bays where the yield had previously been short, and now hear from Fogo, Green Bay, \&o, that the fishery has been very much im proved in these Bays and that they expect to have a good fall's catch. Parcels of new summer cured flsh have already come to hand. The prices offored for it in St. Jolin's are as follow :Merchantable, $\$ 3.40$ to $\$ 4.20$; Madeira, $\$ 3.00$ to $\$ 3.60$; West India, $\$ 2.20$ to $\$ 2.80$; Ling Haddock and Hake, $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 2$; Cod Oil por ton, $\$ 65$; Cod Liver Oil (ordinary) per gallon, 70 cents. The Cold Drawn Cod Liver Oil referred to last week, sells at $\$ 1.40$. It is clear, pellucid and almost entirely free from the gross taste and smell deemed inseparable by the ordinary process of refinement.

Yours, \&c.,
James Murray.
St. John's, August 21st, 1896.

## THE FLRE RECORD.

$\Delta t$-Alexandria, Ont., on the 21st, fire destroyed the St. Lawrence Hotel and its stables, the store, and stables of D. \& A. McPhee, J. McLeistel's drug store and Miss McDonald's millinery store. The goods from the several stores were taken out and strewn along the street. The losses are partly covered by insurance but no details have been received-Murphy's saw mills, situated about five miles from Owen Saund, Ont., were struck by lightaing on the 23 rd and totally degtroyed together with 1,500,000 fect of lumber, many logs, ties, and slabs, and also a boarding house. About 100 yards of Grand Trunk track were burned out. The loss is about. $\$ 25,000$ and the insurance $\$ 7,000$-The Pumps and Wind Mills manufactury at Arkona, Ont., belonging to Robt. Dunn was destroyed by fire on the $22 n d$ lnst., and also the stave mill of J. J. Sutor-Two barns in the township of Tilbury North, Ont., belonging to Peter Runnelle and to Joseph Giroux respectively, were struck by lightning on the 22nd and instantly consumed with all their contents. The loss was heavy. No particulars of the insurance have yet been received-About midnight on Saturday last six rough-cast houses owned by W. Newman of Kingston, Ont., were destroyed by fire. The property was valued at $\$ 3,000$, and was not insured.

## BUSLNESS CHANGES.

Ontiario-O. R. Clawson, grocer, Brantford, dead; Boyd \& Thesserion, grocers, Brockville, dissolved; James Owens, tallor, Guolph, atock for sale; Thos. E. Boulter, druge, Hamilton, sold out; Isaac Boyd, dry goods, Kingstou, stock sold; Corrigan \& Co., dry goods, Kingston, removing to Gananoque; Neville \& Co., grocer, etc, Ottawa, stock to be sold; A. Henderson, jeweller, Arnprior, given up business; G. E. Dougall, tailor, Athens, sold out to J. J. Walsh; A: F. Mulheron \& Co., shoes, Cornwall, sold out; Cant Bros. Co., Ltd., machine works, Galt, intend moving to Lancaster, N.Y.; C. Fredenburg; tailor, Lansdowne, giving up business; John Gilmore, baker and grocer, London, business for sale; George "Lhomson; drugs, Orillia, sold out to J. C. MoLachlan; J. H. Clark, bakor, Parkhill, sold out; Geary \& Co., general store, Piukerton, stock sold; May \& Bro., millers, St. Thomas, W. H. May, sold out his interest to G. Adcook; Fisher \& Fulfurd,
foundry, Walkerton, dissolved; A. Woodcock, millinery, etc., Ottawa, stock forsale 25th; P. Labby \& Co., grocers, etc., Port Arthar, stock being removed to Rat Portage; W. C. Schluter, general store, Preston, dead; W. A. Hendersbott, general store, Welland, stock for sale Sept. 1st; Helborn Bros., general store, closing Haysville branch; Ewan \& Co., drygoods, Barrie, stock sold 26th; C. W..Helmer, hotel, Brigden, sold to Hayes Bros.; J. D. Durkin, general store, Grant Valley, chattel mortgage foreclosed; Geo. R. Murray, shoes, Hamilton, stock sold by auction 25th; J. G. Douglas, drugs, \&c., Southampton, stock for sale to-morrow (29th); Shaw \& Elliott, business College, Toronto and Stratford, dissolved.
Quebec-Eruest Dubord, general store, Champlain, assets advertised for sale to-day (28th); S. E. Crevier, tins, Montreal, advertised for sale to-day (2Sth); Alcide Daoust, restanrant, Mcatreal, compromised and sold out to C. \& N. Vallee, hotel; R. Donaldson \& Sons, iron works, Montreal, assets sold; Arthur Martel \& Co., carriages, Montreal, Mrs. A. Martel, ceased doing business under this style; Nicholson \& Stewart, contractors, Montreal, dissolved; P. R. DeMesle, drugs, Montrea, meeting of creditors 20 th inst.; G. Lareau, grocer, Montreal, baillf's sale advertised; Romen Miron, shoes, Montreal, assets sold 20th; National Engineering Co., Montreal, assets sold; Thesion \& Frere, general store, St. Remi, assets to be sold; R. Scott \& Co., general store, Scotstown, sold out to Scott \& Black; H. Miron, livery, Montreal, assets sold; Wright, Crawford \& Co., manfrs, agents, Montreal, dissolved; H. W. Wright and John W. Wright continue under style of Wright \& Co.; I, Beland, drygoods, Quebec, closing branch store; F. X. Soucy \& Co., saloon, Quebec, out of business; Capt. Wm. Warne, saw mill, Bolton Forest, dead; Alex. Chalmers, baker, Huntingdon, sold out; L. Montpellier, general store, Montpellier, assets for sale; Allen \& Hartland, mfrs. agents, Montreal, dissolved, Hartland continues alone; Hearle Mfg. Co., soap, Montreal, bailiff's sale advertised; W. A. McDonald, mfr. tins, etc., Montreal, sold out boiler-making business to A. R. Whittal,

Maniroba \& N.W.T-D. McLeod, hotel, Prince Albert, giving ap business; Winnipeg Fresh Meat and Packing Co., Winnipeg beginning business.
Buitisi Colommia-E. P. Fewster, seeds, etc.; Vancouver, closed out; S. Gintzburger, grocer, Vancouver, closed out, and asking extension of time from unsecured creditors; J. D. Hoey, grocer, Vaucouver; assignees closing out business; R. D. Mc. Neely, grocer, Vancouver, contemplates selling out; Major \& Eldridge, wholesale produce, Vancouver, Bank of Montreal in possession; Est. R. E. Lemon, general store, Nelson, style now Nelson Trading Co.
Nova Scotia -Est. F. C. Elliott, men's furnishings, Halifax, stock, etc, for sale by tender; Yarmouth Woollen Mill Co., Ltd, Yarmonth, mill closed.

## IEGAL RECORD, \&

## Weok endod Ang. 20, 1896.

The following is a record of transactions and cases in our Canadian courts of law, comprising Writs Issued and Judgments Rendered for sums of $\$ 300$ and upwards, and Chattel Mortgages and Bills of Sale for sums of $\$ 550$ and upwards:

Writs Issomd, Phovinge of Quebec.
Aug. 20.
Acton Vale-Credit Foncier Franco Canadien ve Dme. Milton McDonald, $\$ 7,951$.
Longueuil- J. A. Riendeau et al ve Rev. Maxime Tabse 10,000 Montreal-E, J. Barbeau vs J. Skelly..................... 0,180 St. Henri- $\mathbb{E}$. Tougas vs T. Delage, \$ Th. Delage, ${ }^{\text {S797. }}$
Shipton-Credit Foncier Franco-Can, va Wm. Flack.... 060
Thurso-O. Faucher vs Adelbert Leblanc.................
483
Aug. 21.
Beauport-Union St. Joseph vs M. Clouet. 512
Montreal-La Maison de LImmacule Conception vs L. Bastien, $\$ 3,548$; A. D. Maguire vs J. Baxter, $\$ 018$; F. Voizare vs $\bar{J}$, A. Brissette, $\$ 588$; C. H. Schurig et al vs G. A. Cameron, \$084; La Maison de L'Immacule Conception vs H. Campeau, $\$ 1,008$; Banque Jacques Cartier va C. L. Demartigny et al, $\$ 418$; La Maison L'Immacule Conception vs E . Lefebvre, $\$ 2,644$; De C. H. Gorrie ve E. Vineberg (contested), $\$ 4,340$

## St. Nicholas-1. Paquet vs Frs. Cayer 1,225

## Aug. 24.

## Montreal-P. Castonguay ve D. Castonguay, $\$ 1,000 ;$ Nap. Brooks

 vs W. Charron, (Dimgs) 5500St.-Andrews-Dme. L. G. Foos ys Miss H. L. Hibbard. 1,500 St. Louig-Maison de L'immecule Conception vs Leon Bastien, $\$ 3,548$.
St. Polycarpe-P. Castonguay et ux vs D. Castonguay.... 1,000 Sherbrooke-Susanne Roblnson vs H. Lachance (Dmgs) $\$ 2,000$; Wm. MoLimont \& Son vs. Philomene Lecourg, esqul., $\$ 1,692$.

Aug. 25.
Lougueuil-D, J. Oufmet va Le Cure \& Marguilliers de Longueuil, $\$ 60{ }^{2}$.
Montreal-Maison de L'Immacule Conceptlon vs De E. Beausejour et vir, $\$ 1,116 ;$ J. O. Panneton vs C. Berger, jr., $\$ 366$; P. Brault ve P. Dwyer, $\$ 382$; J. W. Tufts vs E. Giroux, $\$ 1,550$; R, Curran vs J. Hogan, $\$ 400 ;$ A. F. Moreau vs D. C. MacUallum, $\ddagger 600$; H. Gatehouse vs Metropolitan Club, $\$ 815 ;$ B. A. Bose vs G. Morris, $\$ 1,700$.

* Quebec-J. Breakey vs Edward C. \&`Edward W. Benson \& David Rattray, $\$ 76,533$.
* Note-Disputed matter and taken with object of getting title to some mining lands held by defendants years ago and transferred to several local banks; claim to have discharge from all liability and this sult in no way affects their credit.

Aug. 20.
Montreal-The Birbeck Co. vs T. Burgess, \$2,586; G. Demers vs A. Legault, $\$ 325$.

Quebsc-H. Parent vs Plerre Cloutier (dmge)............. 500 St. Hyacinthe - J. Jacques vs La Cie des Comtes Unis, 6000 ; Soeurs du Precieux Sang vs La Cie des Comtes Unis, $\$ 1,376 ;$ N. Cavana vs L. Union St. Jos. de St. Jac., (dmgs), \$1,045.
St. Marie de Lauzon-L. E. Couture vs E. S. Carrier en qualite, $\$ 818$.
St. Simon-Chinic Gardware Co.vs Arthur LelBel......... 324 Writs Issoed, Ont.

August 20.
Fullerton Tp-Standard Bank vs Thos. Coluhoun......... $\$$
London-Mickle, Dyment \& Son vs Wm. Howio........... ${ }_{546}$
Aug. 21.
Hamilton-T. Fulton ve Plgott \& Inglis................... 2,000
Louth Tp-Stone \& Wellington va F. R. Wilson......... 300
North Bay-Dominion Brew. Co. vs Edw. Lynch ......... 328
St. Thomas-J. Slade vs Apps \& Hankinson (Dmgs.)..... 600 Toronto-Bank of Commerce ve Est. Robert Hay (Disputed), $\$ 61,802$; I. Patterson va Jas. \& S. Percy, $\$ 797$; L. J. McConaghy va G. P. \& A. Sharp, $\$ 400$; Frances J. McLean va Anna M. Taylor, $\$ \mathbf{5 5 1}$.
Cloverdale, U.S-W. Colquhoun 78 J. G Murray \& wife $\&$ Hiram Brugh of Osnabruck Tp, $\$ 3,228$.

Aug. 24.
Belloville-G. B. Thomson vs. Intelligencer Ptg. \& Pub. Co. \$1177.
Peterborough-Katherine A. Dennistoun vs G. and M. Carton $\$ 800$.
St. Catharines-Phoenix Ins. Co. of Htfd, vs. D. D. D. Potter et al ${ }^{\$} 450$.
Simcoe-Dom. Bldg. and Loan Corpn. ve Jos, H. Johngton et al $\$ 622$; Dom. Bldf. \& Lioan Corpa. vs. Chas. and E. Mason,
$\$ 544$.
Vaughan Tp.-W. Johnston vs Elisha \& C. E. Farr...... 505
Westmingter-Janet Glover vs John Harding .............. 2,400
Whitby-J. G. Gibson vs Barnabas Gibson ................. 927
Bay City, Mich.-T...Long \& Bros. vs S. T. M. Gates ..... 1,005
August 25.
Dumfries N. Tp-Western Bk. of Canadn vs David \& E. W Geiger, $\$ 380$.
London-J, Taylor ve London St. Ry. Co.................. . 1,000
Lather E. Tp-Toronto Genl. Trusts va Jos. \&. S. "Carroll, $\$ 520$.
Ottawa-H. Jones vs Geo. Ling et al........................... 766
Stratford-W, Agnew \& Co. vs A. Robinson, \$457; ©... Greenshields, Son \& Co. vi A. Robinson, $\$ 1,000$.
Toronto-E. Brauss va Donnelly \& McDougall, $\$ 750$; Nash \& Lawrie va Hartiord Fire Ing. Co., $\$ 5,000 ;$ E. E. Bingham vs John Small, \$2,725; J. Stone vg G. E. Stone, $\$ 844$.
Wallacẹ-Elzth. Flisher vs M. Sandford..................... 08
Aug 26.
Clarke-S. R.Jones vs A. G. Aldrich, oxr............... 1,023
Kinmount $=$ E. . Bolsseau \& Co. vs M. Mansfield. .......... 450
Paris-Steinhoff \& 'Gordon va J. P. Keaveny.................. 88
Whits Issomd, Manitoba \& N. W. T.
August 20.
Birtle二Est. A.' McIntyre vs J. S. Adams................. \$1,113
Moose Jaw-J:G, Mackerthie \& Co. vs M. E. \& G. M, Aupable, \$814:
Winnipeg-Gowans, Kent Co, ve T, H. Smilth............ 852

# Holland-M. Blako vs R. C. and J. H. Lipsit <br> Aug, 24. <br> Juduments Rendered, Provinoe of Quebec. <br> August 20. 

Montreal-The Rathbun Co. agt Baie des Chaleurs Ry. Co.,
$\$ 3,340 ;$ C. S. Burroughs ot al agt Wm. B. Stabb, $\$ 370$.
Now York-A. Campbell agt ILyman S. G. Ascher...... 890
Aug. 24.
Sherbrooke-TL. Davidgon Mrg, Co. agt. J. J. Palmer .... 309
Westmount-Dme. L. G. Foss agt T. J. Claxton egql et al, $\$ 1,000$.

Aug. 25.
Montreal-Artisans Dwelling House Co. agt N. P. Mallette, \$1,320.
Westmount-J. E. Binmore agt W. D. O'Brion.......... 450
August' 20.
St. Hyacintho-'I. Bolduc et al agt Dme. Thais Bouchor of vir, is. $\$ 447$.

## , Judaments Rendered, Province of Ontario.

Auguat 20.
Campboll ford-Ida M. Bryan ot'al agt 'T. P. \& Susan Barrie, \$1,472.
South Norwich-Susan Haley agt J. M. Ingleaby....... 302
Aug. 24.
Ancaster 'Tp-J. V. Teetzel agt P. M. Bawtinheimer:... 38 Toronto-Owen Sound Porthand Cemont Co. agt $\$ \mathrm{~B}$, Gibson, \$734.

Aug. 25.
Aloxindria-Atlas Loan Co. agt Nap. Bray

$$
\ldots, 7
$$

A.... , 700

Vankleok Hill-D. Campbell art A. \& John McNish:...."." 848
Vaughan Tp-E. Fletcher agt Elisha Farr................ : 485
Judgmignts Rendered, Manitoea \& N.W.T.
Aug. 20.
Rerinn-Slater \& Sons agt L. C. Rodgers 327
Wawanosn-T. Myors agt Chambers Bros.
Aüg. 26,
Belmont-I. F. Hutchings agt Geo. McDonald............ : 384 Judaments menderimd B. C.

August 21.
 Vancouver-B. C. Land © Invt. Agency agt Wm. Vaughan \$498.
?
August 20.
Vuncouver-J. IL. Whitehouse agt J. B. Ker.............. .7,051 Judgments Rendered, Nova Scotia. M.

August 21.
Lupewell-J. W. MrcDonald, general store, for $\qquad$ . $\$ 1,701$
Lower Stawiacko-es I, Sibloy m [r sashos, for $\$ 1,315$
Pictou-Wim ALorrall, machinist, for
Sydnoy-A. D. McLeod, victualler, for........................ .i. 1,514
August 26.
Falmouth-T. M. Martin, general store, for,
Ang.....
Chatrill Montoager, Provincel of Ontario.
Aug. 20.
Ameliasburg-Mrs. Margt. M. Gray to Freehold I. \& S. Co., \$014.
Barric-Anne Cavina to I'. Horne........................... 850
Burks Falls-I'. 13. Ihait to A. Hunt......................... . 1,102
Clarondon Tp-John F. Card to $G$. W. Dawson............ 786
Mlesherton-A, Minshaw to G. Mitcholl. 080
Mamilton-II. Maxoy \& wife to H, Kuntz..................... 2,799
Kingsvillo-J. Tuckwoll to J. Sheldon......................... 1, 250
Ryerson-W. J. Shoa to J. N. Fairbank........................ 866
Windsor-EmmaJ. \&T". G. Ferris to W. McGregor \& Co 2,504 Aug. 21.
Bracobridgo-Esther I. Brown to W. Sibbott.............. 1,200
to 14 Lyud 4800 ; J Isabella McLaghlin to T, Long, $\$ 770$.

Aug. 24.
Hamilton-J. W. Crookg \& wifo to H. Kuntz; \$020; H. Maxey to J. Roman et al, $\$ 1,400$.
London-J. E. Gatecliffe to E. Gateclife
900
Mariposa-P. Mark at al to Sawyer \& Massey Co ........
Potrolia-D. O'Leary to II. MICKay ot al....
Sholburno-Geo Gillogplo to O'Keefo Brew Co......... 1,110

'Joronto Junc-M, Kenaedy to A, $R$. Williams.............. 1, 1,470

## Alug. 25.

Allenford-Robt. Cumingham to D. MeCarroll
600
Kingston-W. W. Waltor to Eannah Walkor.
3,200
Oakville-W. T: Carson to Sarah McCraney 552

Toronto -M. A. Armatrong to S. F. McKinnon \& Co....... 1,200 Wiarton-Atkinson \& Newman to A. J. McKenzie...... 750 Aug. 20.
London-LL. Gibson et al \& Wm. Gatos to A. R. Williams, 43,009 ; R. J. Hutchingon to H. Adams, $\$ 8,000$.

Roblison Tp-Geo. Morris to S. Fraser..... ${ }^{\text {r. . . . . . ...... }} 1,000$
Seaforth—David Tracksell to W. Southcott................. 1,080
Cifatter, Montoages, N. S.
August 21.
Halifax-Patterson \& Davidson, boller makers, for...... \$3,000 Ceattel Mortgages, Man. \& N.W.T.

August 24.
Edmonton-Cann \& Co. to Consolidated Statnry, Co...... 2,180
August 25.
Brandon-Parrish \& Lindsay to Merčhants Bank......... 4,039
Neepawa-C. W. Herrell to Martin, Bole \& Wyane.... 2,010 Chattel Mortgages, B.C.

August 26.
Vancouver-Majur \& Eldridgé to Bank of Montreal .... 18,000 Bhlls of Sale Province of Ontazio.

August 21.
McNab Tp-John Hamilton to G. Schmidt.................. 1,000
Waterloo Tp-Issac Reist to G. A. Relst................... . 1,0 .
August 24.
Alliston-H. B. Clark to G. Gillespis.
...... 850
Windsor-Fredk. Osterle \& John Houer to the Eeuttman \& Cramer Co., $\$ 2,000$.

Aug. 26.
Toronto-R. O. Wade to J. Wilkinson...................... 1,000
Bhlls of Sale, Manitoba \& N.W.T.
August 25.
Killarney-Killarney Farmers Elevator Co. to J. Pritchard, $\$ 4,500 ;$ Joseph Pritchard te R. P. Roblin, $\$ 4,000$.

Bills of Sale, N.S.
Aug. 26.
Stellarton-John Power, grocer, for
800
Bills oe Sale, N.B.
August 24.
Cape Tormentine-Chas. Clorey, lobster pkr., for...... 639
Hopowell Cape-Chas. L. Carter, goneral store, for..... 1,800
St. John-St. John Bolt \& Nut Works, Alex. Rankine..... 9,000
Aug. 20.
St. Stephen-J: G. Hamilton \& Sons, John G. Hamilton for \$700.

## THEATRE FRANCALS.

Theatre Francas will be reopened to the public on the continuous performance plan of drama and vaudeville on Monday, August 31st. Manager Phillips has engaged an entirely new stock company who will remain here during the season, and the very bost vandevillo talent will appear between the acts of the dramas. A great 'many changes have been made about the theatre which have been designed to contribute toward the comfort of its patrons. The house has been thoroughly overhauled and renovated aud painters have done wonders toward beautifying the protty lobby. All the seats in the theatre have been reupholstered and new cloak and toilet rooms have been provided. For several days the new scenic artist, Mr., J. P. Cahill, has been engaged in painting a new drop curtain which will rival in benuty any heretofore hung in Montreal. The new stock com. pany it is promised is a thoroughly competent one and bound to spring into rapld popularity. The leading man, Mr. Frank Drumler, was for two successive seasons leading man at the Girard Avenue theatre in Philadelphia. He is young, handsome and talented, as will be demonstrated upon his first appearance here. The leading woman is Miss Florence Lytelle, ou actress of note who has appeared at the head of some of the best stock organizations on the Pacific Coast. She appeared for two years at the head of the Cordray stock company in Portland and Seattle. She has a sympathetic voice, and a rare personal appearance. Miss Conie Harlan, a cousin of the comedian, Otis Harlan, better known as "Hot Stuff" from the role he plays in "The Black Sheep," is the soubrette. She is chic and dashing and very pretty, and has had a wide stage experience. Mr. R. F. Sullivan, the comedian, is known from his long experienice in in the support of Sol Smith Russell. He is a legitimate manufacturer of smiles and to see him is to fall a victim of his, wiles. The other members of the new company include Alexander Gadeu, Woodward Barrett, Francis Byrues, Drew A: Morton, Miss Dleanora Allen, Miss Dora Norman, George S. Probert. A strong feature has been provided for the opening week in the famous Sisters Leigh who present a novelty known as a "barefoot dance." It is a sensational dance which has created a furore in the cities where it has been presented. This season a number of the orchestra chairs have been held and may be reserved for any porformance a week-in advance.

# Eil Padre Needles, 

10 cents.

## Varsity,

5 cents.
The Best : $\leftarrow$ CIGARS
that money, skill, and nearly half a century's experience can produce.

Made and Guaranteed by

## S. DAVIS \& SONS

## Tinancial.

Tharsday Ev'g., Aug. 27, 1896.
Business on 'Change has not been very active, but a much firmer tone is perceptible. A few investment orders for some of the leading stocks, notably Cable, Street Ry., Gas and Pacific have led to substantial advances in quotations as compared a weak ago, and the closing prices are near the highest of the week. Money shows no change locally, call rates still being $41 / 2$ to 5 per cent, the last named rate being charged by the banks. News from outside markets was more encouraging, a favorable feature in New York being a growing belief that the "free silverites" will be "snowed under," at the elec. tions in Noyember. Exchange has been very weak, and engagements of gold have been'made in Europe for im. port into the United States. Canada continues to withdraw gold from the Now York sub-treasury, and $\$ 150,000$ has been forwarded this way since last week. In New York a story has been industriously circulated th th a syndicate had arranged to import $\$ 20,000,000$ gold in the near future, but this is considered untrue in the sense that no definite arrangement has been made to import any large amount. Some unusually well informed bankers, however, predict the importation of some such amount in the course of the next six weeks. A favorable feature of the situation now is that the exchange market is entirely natüral: and is not being in any way manipulated or controlled by the exchange syndicate. A heavy failure in New York that of Hilton, Hughes \& Co. had a temporary depressing effect on the stock, market but it recovered later. In London the stock markets were quiet and the gold shipments to the United States depressed Consols somewhat. The Paris Bourse was quiet and uncertain in tone, while the Berlin market was steady. Local exchange rates are as follows:-

- Between banks - New York funds毎 to 1-10 dis.; sixties, 83 , to 8 18-16; demand $87 / 8$ to 9 and cables $93 / 8$ to 91\%. Counter rates are-New York funds, par; sixties, 9 to $9 / 4$; demand, $91 / 4$ to $93 / 8$; and cables, $91 / 2$. Appended is the usual comparative table compiled by C. Meredith \& Co. :-

| BANES. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Montreal | 18 | 22034-220 | 2211/2 |
| Commerce | 5 | 1221/2.1221/2 | 1371/2 |
| Merchants | 56 | 166. 165 | 1691/2 |
| Molsons.... .... <br> Migoelhaneods. |  | 180.. 1703/4 | .... |
| Cable ........... | 180 | 185 ,133 | 104 |
| Can. Paolilc...... | 25 | 563/4 56\% | 5512 |
| Gas ............ | 2002. | 185. 1821/4 | 2043/4 |
| Mt. St Ry. ...... | 1057 | 216. 2123 | 2121/4 |
| Toronto Ry...... | 2280 | $721 / 268$ | 8234 |
| Telegraph...... |  | 180.160 | 1651/4 |
| Postal Telegraph | 55 | 75.75 | , |

MONTREAL CLEARING HOUSE.
Total-for-Week End-
ing Aug. 27, 1890. Clearings. Balances. \$ $9,604,608$ \$1,381,431
Corresponding

| Weak of 1885. | 9,810,427 - 1,605,490 |
| :---: | :---: |
| " 1884. | 9,285,449 ' ' 1,175,574 |
| " 1893. | 8,830,173 1,081,001 |

## MONTREAL WEOLESALE MARKETS.

Thursday Ev'g, Aug. 27th, 1806.
Dulness appears to be a general complaint, but a gratifying feature is an undercurrent of hopefulness for the near future. Farmers are busy harvesting and shipping.their grain and fruit crops, and until this is completed country storekeepers hold off, doing business in a hand to mouth fashion. Boot and shoe manufacturers are receiving few new orders, although they are fairly busy on fall orders received earlier in the season. Leather is dull in sympathy, and altbough no actual change in quotations can be noted, it is said that concessions would be made to effect good-sized sales. The most gratifying feature of this line is the continuance of the export trade in sole and black, which has been uniformly good all summer. Hides have declined another half a cent. as was foreshadowed in this column last week. Trade is very quiet, tanneris doing :very little buying at the
moment, while receipts are fairly heavy. In the hardware market some activity in stove and furnace supplies was the feature, with a few minor changes in quotations. In groceries, the only feature of interest was the fairly active movement in tea. Other lines are quiet, and call for no particular comment. The dry goods, graln, produce and other markets bold steady.

Ashes-Receipts of potash have bean light, but a large lot of pearls have come forward. The market for pots is quiet but steady at $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 3.55$ for first sort and $\$ 3.05$ to $\$ 3.10$ for seconds. Pearls easier at $\$ 4.50$ for firsts. Received since 1st January, 1391 brls. pots, 242 brls. pearls; delivered, 1341 brls. pots, 212 brls. pearls. In store 27th August at noon, 210 brlis, pots, 83 brls. pearls.
Beans - Wholesale lots are still offering freely at 70c, while for smaller quantities $80^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ is about the figure. Business is as quiet as ever, and the prices quoted are more or less nominal.
Boots and SHoes - Manufacturers are still working on fall goods but report no improvement in the volume of orders coming in. It is thought, bowever, that the next few weeks will see an improvement in this respect, as farmers will have more leisure to attend to shopping; iand country merchants will probably be-more inclined to purchase. Retallers have had a fairly good week's business and wholesalers report colloctions generally as satis: factory.

Cement-During the past two weeks the receipts were as follows: 4,000 casks English cement; 8,000 casks Belgian cement, and 210,000 grebrick. Business during the week showed no improvement, consisting chiefly of small lots at unchanged prices. Belgian is still quoted at $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 1.90$; English at $\$ 1.90$ to $\$ 2$, and firebricks, $\$ 15$ to $\$ 21$ per thousand.
Dry Goods-Last week's report applies equally well to the present situation. A fair number of sorting orders are being received, but the total volume of business is not great. Retailers are doing a good clearing business, and manufacturers are only fairly busy. The wholesale millinery houses are busy shipping fall goods and preparing for the fall show, which is to be"held next week. Collections, generally, are moderate. An American report said: "There has been more basiness transacted in cotton goods during the week than in any single week for some time past. Buyers have attended in considerable numbers, and orders by mail have been more aumerous. At the same time the character of general buying has not changed, and small purchases of any description of goods are still the predominating feature. Distribution from second hands is fairly liberal and calls for replenishment of stocks, an operation which is being conducted without departare from previous conservative policy. The general tone of the market in this division is firmer, In staple cottons, brown and


[^2]colored goods are occasioually dearer."
Fish.--Whe market locally is quiot on account of a scarcity of frosh fish. Haddock fand dore in particular are very scarce, the small stock on hand realizing 3e and 70 per lb rospectively, All varieties of Western fish are scarce, and trout at $0 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, pike at 50 , and whitelish at 7c, are firm, with falr onguiry. In salt lish a quantity of

Maritime Province mackerel has arrived and sells at $\$ 13$ to $\$ 13.50$ per barrel. Some small quantities of 1895 British Columbia salmon and Cape Breton herring are still on hand. The first-named is offored at $\$ 10.50$ to $\$ 10.75$, and the herring at $\$ 8.25$. It is a little early yet for green cod, but receipts are expected within the next couple of weeks.
Floun-A frirly active demand has been
noted for high grade Manitoba flours, and a good business has been put through on both local and export account. Ontario flours are quiet. though steady, but to effect a large sale, concessions would no doult be made. The oatmeal market is quiet, with prices unchanged.' In feed, the feature is an casier tendency in bran, which is now. quoted at $\$ 10.25$ to $\$ 10.50$ for Which is now. quoted at $\$ 10.25$ to $\$ 10.00$ for
Ontario
$\$ 10.50$ for

THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.


[^3]ness has only been quiet, with the sales effected small

Grain - The principle business has this week been in oats, which have sold as low as 25 c . Peas, barley and other lines were quiet. Some good-sized sales of Manitoba wheat have been put through for exfort, principally west. Cable advices to the

Boiard of Trade were as follows:-Cargoes ber, 28 Od; October, 2s $83 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$; November off coast: Wheat quiet and steady; maize, and December, $2581 / 4 d$. Euglish country quiet. Cargoes on passage, wheat nomin- wheat markets partially 6d higher. ally unchanged ; maize, quiet and steady. Liverpool futures-Wheat, steady ; August and September, $5 \mathrm{~s} 11 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$; October, $5 \mathrm{~s} 15 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$; November, os $13 / 4{ }^{2} ;{ }^{\prime}$ December, is $21 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$. Maize, quiet ; August, $23101 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$; Septem-

Green Froir-The chief interest of the week has centrod on auction sules of California fruit, and several car loads of pears, peaches aṇd pluins have chanced banda at:
cenerally satisfactory prices. A featare has been the arrival during the week of several consignments of Saguenay b'ueberries, and these are moving off freely at 00 cents per 22 quart box. Apples have been in good demand, and in consequence prices are firm. For other lines of fruit there has been a good demand at steady prices. Following is about the range: Ornges, Messina, per box, $\$ 0.00$ to $\$ 7.00$; lemons, $\$ 3.75$ for cholce, $\$ 4.00$ to $\$ 4.50$ for fancy; bananas, 75 c to $\$ 1.75$ per bunch ; apples at $\$ 1.25$ to $\$ 1.05$ per bbl.; cocoanuts in bage, $\$ 4.00$ to $\$ 4.25$ per hundred ; goose berries, 80c per baaket ; Califormia peaches, $\$ 1.25$ to $\$ 1.50$; California apricots, very gearce; California plums, $\$ 1,00$ to $\$ 1.50$; Callfornia pears, $\$ 1.75$ tol\$2 ; watermelons 21 c to 23 c each; blueborries, 00 c per 22 quart box.

Grocenies--Teas have moved fairly woll during tho past week, the demand having been chieply for medium grade Japans, ranging from $171 / 2$ to 20c. Other lines were less active, black teas particularly being quiet. Dried fruit locally is scarco and quict owing to its being the ond of the season. It in understood that the first shipmente of new Sultana raisins are now on the way from Smyrna, and will arrive about the middle of next month The "Patria" for Now York salled from Denia last wook, and carries about 3,000 boxes new crop Valencia raisins. A New York firm write that they look for the arriyal of the first parcel of new Smyrna figs:about Septomber 22nd aguinst Soptember 13, 1805. Importers are pleased with tho prospect that the crop will be a little later, as these goods usually arrive before they are wated, and sometimes the quality of the first arrivals suffers by warm woathor, which is avoided in seasons whon the fruit matures later. The crop this year will probably turn out about the s.me quantity a last season, and quality is expected to be suparior. New crop dates-lt is reported that the first steamors will leave Busgorah on or about Octoler $\overline{\text { bth }}$, and the first parcela should arrive in our markot not sooner than November 10th nor later than November 20th-probably about the 15th. It is too oarly as yet to spealk about prices, and the quality will not ho known until packing commences, around the middle of September. Canned vegotables, locally, are moving off falny well, but in Balmon there is practically nothing doing. Molasses, rice, otc., sell fairly well on the basis of former quotations. The sugar market, while fuirly active, locally, shows no change in prices. Refiners' prices for granulated are $4 \frac{1}{4}$ to 43 foc, while yollows real. lue 3\% to 334c, according to quality. It is not gonerally known that our largest retinery manufactures three grades of granulated sugar, which vary in price. The lowest grades are made from beets and have larger crystals than the finer qualities, and are used principally by city people, country consumers as a rule calling for the best qualities, It is not vory many yoars ago sinco yollows were almost exclusively used for sweetening purposes, but they lave been largely replaced by granulated. A Now York report says of raws: "This was another rathor qulot day in the market for raw sugar, but the tone appears to be steady in spite of some ousing off In the London market. Tho early cables advised a decline in beet of $11 / 2$ d, which puts the August and Soptember positions on the busis of 95 Gd . Cane was called 'vary dull' but prices were unchangod. The stock of beet in the unchangod, The stock of beet in the
United Kingdon is now 164,000 tons, against 168,000 tons last weok and 137,000 tons last yoar."
Hampwahe and Metals - Business generally is quiot, although duriog the wook a sensonable demand for Canada plates has been noted. Stove pipe, stove and furnace minnufacturers are enquiring for material in preparatlon for the winter geasop, agd mica has been depli in te some
extent. This article varies considerably in price, the common black being obtainable as low as 10c lb, while the best quality white sells as high as $\$ 4$. Some minor price changes have been noted which are detalled in our table of quotations. Col lections, generally, are fairly good, with the number of renewals asked fornot above the average. For cordage, generally, there is a fair demand, although for binder twine the enquiry not so extensive as had been hoped, owing to the smaller crops in the North-Weat. The Kiuggton penitentiary binder twine, for which tenders are now being asked, is not expected to realize very high prices, as the quality is thought to be somewhat inferior to the factory made.

Mrdes-As was forebhadowed in last week's report beef hides have declined half a cent, and are now quoted at $5 \mathrm{c}, 4 \mathrm{c}$, and 3 cor numbers 1,2 and 3 , respectively, Lambskins are unchanged at 40c, and clips are still quoted at 25 c . Business continues very quiet;itanners buying little or nothing, in sjmpathy with the existing dulluess in boots and shoes. An American report said :-Chatiges in the genoral situation of the marketyuring the past week have been very slight. The amount of business transacted has been very moderate, as neither the United States Leather Company nor independent tanners have shown an active Interest, but as importers have held only limited stocks offorings have been emall and prices have ruled steady. The sales for the week were 17,144 hides: dry California, 23 Ibs, private terms; 3,661 dry Orinoccós, 22 lbs, at $121 / 2 \mathrm{c}, 4$ mos; 1810 dry Central American, \&c, 20 to 25 lbs , private terms ; 1,480 dry Mexican, \&c, 20 to 25 ibs, private terms ; $4,576 \mathrm{w}$. s. Havana, 35 to 50 lbs , private terms, and 108 w. s. Mexican, 40 lbs , private terms. A fainly steady market has been reported for city slaughter hides in response to firm advices from Western markets.

Honex-Receipts during the past few days have been very large, and the demand fair. A good deal of adulterated stuff is also offering. Genuine new honey in sections sells at 9 c to 12 c , according to quality; white strained, 7 c to 8 c , and dark at 5 c per 1 b .
Hors-No change can be reported in this market the demand being as small as ever. During the week some new English hops were received, but they came to a very dull market. Pricés are nominally as follows: Best grades, fic to 7c, while common stock could be purchased at from 2 c to 4 c .
Libatimer - Dulhess still prevails, but despite the fact that hides, have deelined half a cent prices of leather hold steady and so far unchanged. The export business is still the most favorable feature of a yery quiet market, and shipments of both black and sole are going forward each week. An improvement is looked for when boot and shoe manufucturers are busier, which is expeoted to be within the next few weeks.
Marle Phopucts, Business is quiet, although a few lota are moving. Syrup in bulk sells at $5 \% \mathrm{c}$ to $5 \% \mathrm{c}$ per pound, and sugar at 8 Cc to $8 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ per pound.
Paints and Oits -The market is dull, and prices nominally unchanged. Castor oil is still firm, and this with the continuod weakness of turpentine and linseed oil comprises the only feature of interest. Collection are fairly satisfactory.
Pehmoleom-A fairly active business is belig done for both country and city acconnt, and in consequence prices are vory firm. Wo quote as follow: Cabadian retined, $151 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $161 / 2 \mathrm{c} ;$ American, P . W. 19 c to 20 c ;" W. W., $201 / \mathrm{c}$ to 215 c ; ; Anerican benzine, $211 / \mathrm{c}$ to 25 c ; Canaplian benzine, $131 / 2 c_{1}$ to $15 \mathrm{c} ;$ astral, $22 \dot{1} 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $231 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. Refined la. Petrolia is quoted at 1 c c in bulk, and 121 se in barrele, in carlote, $f_{3}, \mathrm{ob}_{5}$ here, Market yery firm.

CARSLEY'S COLUMN.

## 

IMPORTERS
${ }^{\text {anp }}$ Wholesale

## Dry Goods <br> Merchants.

SPEOLALTIES:

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AND ESI.AOKK
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DRESS
GOODS
Mantleș and Jackets.

## Carslev, Sons \& Co.,

## 113 St.|Peter Street,

- MONTREAL.


## Substitution

the fraud of the day.
Sce you get Carter's, Ask for Carter's,

## Insist and demand

Carter's Littile Liver Pills,

## Winter's Coming!

TTis best for you to know the facts about heating apparatus if you are consldering about a plant for your home. "Safford" Radiators are the only heating apparatus in the world that has imitators; and why? Because they are the simplest and best in construction and

# durability. <br> SAFFORD ${ }^{\text {Patent }}$ Radiators 

## Are all Iron and Absolutely Perfect this is why they are imitated

They NEVER burst; N Break or Wear out. No Bolts. No Packing.

## THE TORONTO RADIATOR MAN'F'G. GO., LTD. TORONTO, Ont. <br> Tı.e Larg'st Radiator Manufact rers under the British Flag.




#### Abstract

Produce and Provisions-Business in cheese is very quiet and prices a shade lower than a week ago. The principal business has been on export account, and some good sized shipments have been sent forward. Prices at country markets keep up very well, but in many cases are only speculative. The English cable fell back 0d, being now 39 s 0d to 40 s 6 d for white and colored. Locally finest Western would sell at 8 to $81 / 4 \mathrm{c}$, and finest Quebec at $1 / 8 \mathrm{c}$ less. The butter market is fairly active, and any really fine creamery stock offered, is quickly snapped up, as high as 10c having been paid. Less desirable stock-sells-all the way from 17 to 18 c . Dairy is quiet but steady, a local business passing. In eggs, exporters are still doing a good business, and some heavy shipments have been mado. Local business is also fair, candled stock selling at 0 to 10 c and strictly fresh at about 14c. In provisions, a fair export trade in bacon is noted, but trade, generally, on local account is quiet.


## TORONTO WHOLESALE TRADE.

 (Revised by Telegraph). Tononto. Aug. 27, 1890.There is a quiet trade in most dopartmeats, and the situation generally is with: out special feature. The tendency is towards imprōvement. Shipments of winter goods are boing made by wholesate dealers who viéw the outlook with a fair degree of satisfaction. Prices are steady as a rule. The firmer prices for raw cottons ought to glve a better tone to manufactured goods, Payments are slow. Money is steady; commercial paper is scanned closely and digcounts rule at' 6 to 7 per cent. Call loans on stocks 5 to $51 / 2$ per cent. Sterling exchange rates are lower. The stock market is very quiet, with values steady as a rule. Latest sales: Bank of Commerce, 123; Ontario, 55; Dominion Telegraph 121; Postal Telegraph, 7416; Cable, 13434; Toronto Ry., $695 \%$ C.P.R., $563 / 4$; Western Assurance, 152.
Butter, \&o - The market is steady with a fair demand for cholee qualities: Tho best dairy tub jobs at 18 to 14c and
medium at 10 to 11c, and pound rolls at is to $16 .{ }^{2}$ Creamery-is firm with choice roll jobbing at 18 to 20 , and tub 10 c to 18 c . Eggs $81 / 2$ to 9 c per dozen in case lots. Cheese rules at $81 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to $8 \frac{3}{4}$.
Dressed Hoas ... Recèipts "continue limited and the demand is light., Choice qualities bring $\$ 5$ to $\$ 5.50$ For small lots.

Flodr and Grain-Flour is a trifle firmer, there belng sales of straight follers at $\$ 3.05$ ond 90 per cent. patents at $\$ 3.15$, coth mado from new wheat: Ontario patents old wheat quoted āt $\$ 8.35$. Brandull at $\$ 8$ West, and shorts $\$ 9$. Wheat is steady; now white quoted at 61 west and old at 64 to 65 c . New red 60 c , and old 63 to 64 c . No. 1 hard, Toronto freight, the, and No. 1 Northern 68 to 69 c :- Nothing doing in barley. Oats frm, with white quoted outside at 10 c , and mixed at 18 c . New peas 42 c west and old 44 c . New rye 83c outsido.

Groceries-Business quiet and featureless this week. Prices are unchanged. Granulated sugars are jobbing at 43/8c, and yellows at $33 / 8$ to $3 \% \mathrm{c}$. Low grade Japan teas are selling at 17 to 18c. Low grade Ceylons 18 to $191 / \mathrm{cc}$. Dried fruits quiet; currants 4 to $41 / 4$; Vostizzas 0 to 7 c ; Bosnia prunes 6 to $6 \%$. Valencia raisine, off stalk $43 / 4$ to 5 c ; and selections $61 / \mathrm{to}$ 6/2c. Canned goods unchanged; peas, 80 to 85 c ; corn, 75 to 85 c ; tomatoes, 90 to 9 sc . Salmon $\$ 1.30$ to $\$ 1.75$. 90 to 9 sc . Salmon $\$ 1 \cdot 30$ to $\$ 1.75$.
Coffee dull with Rios quoted at 17 to 2 c .
Eardware - Trade fair and prices steady. Prospects fairly good.
Hides and Skins - Hides are very dull and easier. Cured are quoted at 6 to $01 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. Dealers are now paying only $51 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for No. 1, $41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ for No. 2 and $31 / 20$ for No. 3. Lambskins 45 to 50 c , and pelts 25 to 30c. Calfsking 4 to fic the Iatter for No. I. Tallow dull at 3 , to 40 per lb.
Live Stoox - Receipts of cattio are large but the bulk of offerings are of inferior quality. Choice shipper's sold at 4 to $41 / 8 \mathrm{c}$ and medium at $31 / 2$ to 39 4 c por lb. Bulls for export 8 c to $31 / 4 \mathrm{c}$. Best butchers' cattle 3 to $31 / 4 \mathrm{c}$, medium $21 /$ to 234 and inferio 20, Midch cows $\$ 18$ to

$\$ 30$ each and calves $\$ 3$ to $\$ 5.50$ eachi, according to quality. Export sheep bring 32 to $31 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ per lb , and butchers $21 / 2$ to 234 c . Lambs firm at $\$ 2.25$ to $\$ 3.50$ eagh. Hogs-are-firm at 4 to $4 \% \mathrm{c}$ per 1b. Cor the best, $31 / 4$ for thick fats, 3 for sows and 4 es for stags.
Provistons - Trade limited and prices unchanged. Mess Pork sells ${ }^{i}$ at $\$ 11.50$ to $\$ 12$, short cut at $\$ 12$, and shoulder mess $\$ 10$. Bacon 5 to $53 / 4 \mathrm{c}$, for long clear. Rolls '7c. Backs 9c. Smoked hams $91 / 2$ to 10c. Lard 61/4 to 7c. per lb. the latitor for pails. Dried apples $81 / 2 c$, and evaporated 6c. Potatoes are quoted at 40 to 450 per bag.
Wool-Trade is slow and prices the same as last week. Fleece brings 18 to 10 c , clothing 20c. Pulled wools 10 to 20 c for supers and 21 to $211 / 2$ for extras.


## SHERIFFS SALES.

F.F.-No. 169-F. X, BILODFAD \& al, Curators, vs. THASOPHILE DUPHI. $\mathrm{L} \mathrm{Y}^{¥}$, Insolvent.
A lot situate in the parish of Vercheres, on the second concession ; bounded in front by the public road of the third concession, in rear and on both sides by Octave Langevin-with a house and other dependencies thereon orected, and being number two hundred and sixty-five (265) on the official plan and book of reference, of Tho mundeiphity of the said parish of: Yercheresi …

I'o be sold at the parochial church door of the parish'of Vercheres, on the FIFTH day of SEPTEMBER next, at ELEVEN o'clock in the forenoon.
F.F.-No. 11985-LA BANQUE JAC. QUES-CAR'IIER vB. L, Z. MALLET'TE.
$1^{\circ} \mathrm{A}$ certain lot of land situate in the first concession from the Cedres, in the parish of Saint Michel de Vaudrenil, connty of Vandreuil, district of Dontreal, known as being lot number four hundred ind sixty-seven (467), of the oflicial plan and book of reference of the parish of Saint Michel de Vandreull, county of Vaudrenil, district of Montreal; said lot of land being of very irregular outine, bounded on the north-west by lot number eleven hundred and sixiy-six, of the same oflicial plan and book of reference, and by the river Quinchien, on the south east by lot number. four hundred and sixtythree, of the same official plan and book of reference, on the north-east by the river Ottawa and lot number four hundred and sixty-eight of the same official plan and book of reference, and on the south-west by lot number eleven hundred and sixty-six and by lots numbers sixteen hundred and ninety-five and sixteen hundred and uluety-seven $A$, of the same official plan and book of reference; said lot of land containing in area about two hundred and seven arpents and thirtynine porches - with the buildings thercon erected. Reserving, however, from said lot of land: $1^{\circ}$ three arpents and sixty-five perches in area, taken for the Ontario and Quebec Railway; $2^{n}$ three arpents oighty-nine perches and seven one-hundiedths of a perch in area, taken for the Montreal and Ottawa Railway.
$2^{\circ} \Lambda$ certain lot of land situate in the paribl of Saint Michel de Vaudreuil, county of Vandreull, district of Montroal known as being lot number four hundred and sixty-eight(No.408), of the oflicial plan and book of reference of the said parish of Saiut Michel de Vaudrouil, counly of Vaudreuil ; said lot of land being of very irregular outline, and enclosed in lot number four hundred and sixty-seven of the same oflicial plan and book of reference ; said lot of land containiog in aroa one urpent and vinety-five porches -without iny l uildings.
$3^{0}$ a certain lot of land situate in Saiut Antoine Ward, eity of Montreal, known as being lot number number three hundred and twenty (No. 320), of the official plan and book of reference of the said Saint Antoine Ward, city of Montreal, said lot forming the corner of Saint Martin aud Notre Dane streots, in the said city of Montrealwith the buildings thereon erected.
$4^{0}$ A cortain lot of land situate in Saint Antoine Ward, city of Montreal, known as boing lot number one hundred and niuety-eight (198), of tho olficial plan and book of reference of the said Suint Antoine Ward, city of Montreal ; said lot of land being bounded in frout liy Notre Dame street, city of Montreal -with tho buildings thereon orected.

To be sold as follows, to wit: paragraphs one and two, at the door of the parish church of tho parish of Suinte Michel do Vaudreuil, on the FIFTLI day of SIEP. TEMBDR next, at ELBYEN of the clock in the forenoon; and paragraphs three and four, at my oflice. In the city of Montrenl on tho EIGH'TH day of SBPTBMBER next, at THN of tho clock in the forenoon.

Sherifis Office, $\begin{gathered}\text { Montreal } \\ \text { J. R.THIBAUDEAU, }\end{gathered}$ Montreal, 20 ch
August, 1800.



A SESSION OF THE COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCE (Crown side), holding criminal jurisdiction in and for the DISTRIOT OF MONTREAL, will be held in the CCURT HOUSE, in the CITY OF MONTREAL, on TUESDAY, the FIRST DAY OF SEPTEMEBER NIEXT, at TEN o'clock in the forenoon.
In consequence I give PUBLIC NOTICE to all who intend to proceed against any prisoners now in the Common Gaol of the said District, and all others, that they must be present then and there ; and I also give notice to all Justices of the Peace, Coronors and Peace Officers, in and for the said District, that they must be present then and there, with their Records, Rolls, Indictments and other Docu. menta, in order to do those things which bolong to them in thoir rospective capacities.
Sheriffs office J. ARTHUR FRAN$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Montreal, } 14 \text { th } \\ \text { August, 1806. }\end{array}\right\} \begin{gathered}\text { CHERE, } \\ \text { Deputy Sherif }\end{gathered}$

Romeo Prevost \& Co., accountants auditors, curators and commissioners Liquidation of Insolvent Estates a speciality. . Money to lend.
Offices Nos. 41 \& 42 Montreal Stre et Railway Building, Montreal.

## Canadian Pactic Railuy Company

The undermentioned dividende have been de clared
One per cont on the Common Stock for the half yonr ended June soth last.
year ended June on tho Preference Stock for the halt Warr ended june soth last.
madled on or about October Stook dividend will be record at the closing of tho books in New York and London reapectively,
The Preference Stock dividend whibe paid on Thurgday October 1st to Sharoholders of record at The closing of the booke at the Company's London The Common Stock Tranger bonon, E. C. $3 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. in London on Friday Auguet alst and in Montreni nind Now York on Thuraday, 3ra sept. ember. The Preference Stock books will close at 3 A.mi on Friday, fth September.
All booke will be re opened on Friday Oct. and.
By order of the Board.
A. R. G. Howard,

Montreal 10th Aug., 1896.
Acting Secretary.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT-THURSDAY AUGUST 27,1896


## SPECIAL NOTICES.

DREXEL VS. AUER LIGHI.
Mr. Drechsel, the manager of the Drexel Light-informs us that he has received a communication from Leipzig, announcing the defeat in the Imperial High Court of the Auer monopoly in their case re. the manufacture of incandescent mantles. Under the German patents Dr. Auer demanded the exclugive right to make such mantles, but was granted protection only for melting the lifuid in which these mantles are dipped, viz, "for certain mixtures and combinations of rare earths as described in the patent," and that only provided they are made in "exactly the same proportions a described in the patent." An alteration of the proportions of the rare earths in the recipe, or the addition or omission of any one of them does, therefore, constitute no infringement of the patent. Now, it is a well-known fact that neither Dr. Auer himself nor the makers of competling lights have ever been able to produce satisfactory mantles by the aid of the recipe which bas been declared protected by patent, and there are those who believe that Dr. Auer, in order to protect his dipping liquid from imitators, withheld the correct description from the Patent, and, substituting therefor a recipe of lesser or no practical value, preferred rather to trust to the secrecy of the process. At any rate, he continues to make the so-called "secret liquid" at his own laboratory, under lock and key, at Vienna, and it is from there that most of the Auer Light Co. in the different parts of the globe, such as the Canadian concern, receive their supplies doled out. The final judgment by the highest imperial tribunal amounts cherefore to this:
Dr. Auer has succeeded in establishing his patent right not to the process of manufacturing mantles, but to a recipe for a dipping liquid which, being useless, cannot be employed in the manufacture of
his lights. Readers of newspapers who have been periodically treated to elaborate reports of legal victories by the Auer Monopoly and the patrons of the Drexel Liglat who have been made the recipients of frequent warnings couched in impressive fatherly language-lest their feet might strike a stone by using the Drexelall these will find the new aspect of things quite a diversion. So did the stockholders of the Auer Co. in Berlin, if the tumbling of their shares from 980 down to 800 may be cunsidered an indication. Advices under date of Aug. Oth report an additional drop of 44 per cent. Many will regard the above discomfiture of the Auer Monopoly as a just retribution for their persistent policy of excessive claims and their bitter persecaexcessive claines and their bitter perseca-
tion of Dravel Light, to whose quiot and persevering intervention is due the raduction of prices and more obliging treatment of the public lately inaugurated by the Canadian company. They have made up their minds to the fact that they have the monopoly no longer and that they must descend to the business level of ordinary mortals.-Advt.

## TORONTO'S GREAT FAIR.

The Toronto Tixhibition will be opened on Tuesuay next, the 1st September, by Hon. Mr. Laurier. Excursions have been arranged from Chicago, Cleveland, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New York, Washington, and Boston, as well as from all points in New York State aud Michigan. The Exhibition seems to be exciting uunsual interest among Americans as inquiries for programmes and information from the United States have been phenomenally large. This must be very gratifying to Mr. Hill, the able and widely known manager, especinlly as the interest taken by Canadians in all parts of the Dominion Is also more lively than heretofore - which is saying much. Among the attractions will be a complete
exhibit of ores from the Trail Creek Mining district in British Columbia, An attraction of another kind will be the visit of Li Hung Chang with a score of retainers.

## TRINIDAD'S LAKE OF PITCE.

Scientists have long been puzzled at the wonderful geological phenomenon presented; by Pitch Lake, in the Island of Trinidad, belonging to Great Britain the well known source of such vast supplies of asphaltum used on the streets of this and other countries. The Lake or pot is estimated at only some one hundred and thirteen acres in area, yet it has yielded up many bundreds of thousands of tons of asphaltum and, notwithstanding the quantity dug out, the excavation, curiously enough, is refilled with the strange substance in two or three weeks, and thus it is that the level of Pitch Lake is sald to be never lowered: A mule and a cart can travel over this asphalt surface, but there are soft spots. especially towards the middle, in which the animal would sink if he stood still. The temperature of the asphaltum in this natural and inexhaustible réservoir is stated to be normally a little above the temperature of the atmosphere, but there are indications all over the island that at some period, ages ago, Pltch Lake boiled over and the liquid asphaltum covered the island. This over. flow also formed ledges of asphaltum on the seacoast, and the wondoriul wearing and lasting propertles of the material are abundantly shown by the unaltered condition of the ledges which project linto the ocean and are constantly subject to the action of the waves. On the margin of the Lake the pitch is quite solid.

Pumice stone lifeboats, which have boen satisfactorlly tried in England, support, a considerable load when full of water,

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT-THURSDAT AUGUST 27, 1896.




| Name of Article. | Wholegale |
| :---: | :---: |
| Vermicell ${ }^{\text {Canad }}$ |  |
| Macaronl' | 005008 |
| " Ytalian | 010018 |
| Peel-Citron. | 018020 |
| Orange | 013018 |
| Lemon | 012015 |
| Chocolat Menier. |  |
| Vanilla, yel. wrap. $24 \times 1 / 1 \mathrm{lb}$ | - 34036 |
| do Canmole do do | 043048 |
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| do Blue do do |  |
| rip. Vbn. Grean do do | 080086 |
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| Starch: |  |
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| Benson's Prep. Corn..... | 0000078 |
| Can. Pure Corn., | 0061000 |
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| W. w. ${ }^{\text {XX }}$ | 025000 |
| W. W. X | 000 020 |
| Puremait................ | 017000 |
|  | 027 000 |
| Soap: Beet Laud | 0060.061 |
| " Common | 0024005 |
| Matches: Telegraph.. |  |
| " Telephon. | 810 ${ }^{8} 170$ |
| Parlor.......... | ${ }_{2} 60280$ |
| Nelson's Matches: |  |
| Steambhip. | 240000 |
| Rallrosd. | 250000 |
| Washboaras: |  |
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| Hardware. |  |
| Antlmony..............: <br> Tin: Block, $\mathrm{X} \ddot{\mathrm{E}} \mathrm{F}$, , | $\begin{aligned} & 08 \\ & 015096 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 015015 |
| Strıp.............." | $0{ }^{16} 017$ |
| Copper: Ingot...... |  |

Suanas.-Reilners prices to the wholesale trade ; jobbers would have to pay mac additional.

## A Moment with the Thoughtiful.

Sevoral manufacturers of liouse heating bollors are vielng with each other in an attempt to see how
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## JEWELLERY NOTES.

The revival of earrings includes not onlysmall, round screw-rings, but the oldfashioned eardrops.-The miniature craze shows no sign of abatement.-Silversmiths are showing servers for sliced cucumbers and tomatoes.-The ultra-fashionable have their nmbrella handles made to order, and encrusted with jewels. - Very poung women wear screw earrings: older ones patronize the eardrops.-The new server for Saratoga potatoe chips is a cross between a spoon and a ladle, being deeper than the former and flatter than the latter. -Side combs, especially gold ones enriched with gems, are very fashionable.There is a growing demand for matchboxes for women. These are somewhat smaller than the average box, and receive their decoration in enamel and jewels.A novelty in tea balls has a handle about the length of a teaspoon, in place of the usual chain.-Fine solitaire diamonds are again in demand for earrings. - Object lessons in mythology are furnished in flaely-wrought figures on the handles of verry and salad spoons, soup ladles and forks.-Cluster and single stone - finger rings are in special demand.-Gate purses of gold wire, with jeweled tops, present a fascinating combination of old-time and up-to-date styles.-The brooch continues to be a popular article of jewelry.-Numbered. with luxurious specimens of the jeweler's art are flexible sprays of flower wrought in diamonds and forming a mag-

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nificent corsage ornameut; generally speaking, these are made so as to divide into smaller sprays for the hair, the throat or the bodice.-An engagement ring, when selected according to your calendar, may employ both the stone for the month and the day which marks the auspicious oc-casion.-The nautically inclined have new sleeve links, decorated with white enamieled yachts, and studs and scarf-ping that borrow their shapes from star-fish and other dweller's of the sea.

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## MICA.

Mica is found in all sorts of blocks of various thicknesses and shapes and can be split up and resplit until it becomes the thin transparent, fexiblo wafer ofcommerce. The material is by yature embedded in or scattered through the feldspar in masses large or small, close together or far apart, and is blasted from the rocks by moans of dynamite, the purer veins being found between walls of slate. The average sizo is about 4 by 6 inches, although rare sheets of 24 by 28 inches aro sometimes found. The clectrical ludustries are large consumers of mica, it being invariably used as an insulating material on all high voltage armatures and for various other purposes. Stove manufacturers pay from/ 30c to $\$ 8 \mathrm{a} \mathrm{lb}$. for mica plates according: to the qualtity and size,

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# John Macdonald \& Co. 

# Dry Goods, Men's Furnishings, 

Haberdashery, Carpets and Woollens

Wellington and Front Sts. East,

## TORONTO.

THE SEASON for merchants visiting Toronto to make their Fall purchases is now with us, and we have spared no effort to make our stocks attractive both in style and value. There is no market where a Canadian Retail Merchant can buy to better advantage than from us; because we have unequalled facilities in the way of men, cash and experience that enable us to buy, sell and forward goods to the very best advantage of our customers.

We are constantly receiving special lines and at present have in stock limited quantities in

## Carpet Department

Two special lines of American Quilts (without fringe).

## Woollen-Department

A new mixture in Mantlings, Scotch Tweed Effeets, 54 inches wide.

## Haberdashery Department

The best quality of Knitting, Fingering and Fancy Wools.

## Men's Furnishings Department

93 doz. Tailor-made Diagonal Tweed Pants, assorted colors and sizes in doz.

## Staple Department

3 -inch Faney Flannelette, 30 different pat
teras, quantity limited.

## Linen Department

. 18-inch Linen Crash Towellings.

## Dress Goods Department

41-42 inch Tweed Effect All Wool Dress Goods, only a limited quantity.

Other Speclatities Expected to Arrive Dally.
Unlike regular lines these specialties are always in limited quantities and therefore cannot be repeated.

The sales äre so rapid that customers seeing our advertisements should either at once visit our warehouses or forward their letter orders. Prices and particulars of these on application.

Canada's Great Industrial Fair, Toronto, commencing Monday, Aug. 3 rst, is to be more attractive this year than ever, and the Fall Millinery Openings taking place about the same time, which are still a greater attraction to the Fair Sex, will undoubtedly induce more merchants and buyers to visit our city than usual.

To all we extend a cordial invitation to visit our warehouses and assure you of courteous and prompt attention.

DODSWWU BROS．\＆CO．， Manufacturers of
Wringers， Washing Machines， Barrel

Ohurns， etc．，etc．

HAMILTON，ONT． SEND FOR PRICES．

Job Printing of all kinds done at this office．

| name of Coxpany． | No． Shares． | Last Dividend per year． | Share par valne． | Amount <br> pald per <br> Share． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Congada } \\ \text { quotations } \\ \text { per ct. } \end{gathered}$ |  |
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| Britieh American Fire and Marine．．．． | 10，000 | 31／－6mos， | 850 | 850 | 11848 | 118 |
| Canada Life．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2,500 | 5－6mos． | 400 | 50 | ${ }_{610} 6$ | 675 |
| Confederation Life．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | －${ }_{25,000}$ | 74．6mos． | 100 40 | 10 20 | $\stackrel{267}{15018}$ | 150 |
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|  | 10,000 | －7 p．c． | 40 | 88\％ | 43－50 | 0 |
| London Aesurance Corporation | 85，862 | 20 | 25 | 12\％ | 262 | 64 |
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| Liv．＂Lon．\＆Globe Fire and Life．．． | 245，640 | 85 |  |  | 531／2 | 641／2 |
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## Consumers

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Manilla，Sisal，Jute， and Russian Cordage．

## －BINDER TWINE•

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خンHEAD OFFICE：

St．Patrick St．，Montreal．

Thp MUHUA\｜LifP INSURANCE OF NEW YORK． RICHARD A．McCURDY，President．
tatienient for tire fear ending diedber，31gt， 1803 Assets， $\$ 184,935,600.80$

FAYETTE BROWN，Manager，MONTREAL．

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171－173 ST．JAMES ST．

# 荘 Mc Coll＇s 

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Policies World Wide
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Cä̈ltä "and Assets - . . - $\$ 1,000,000.00$ Surplus to Pollcyholders, - $\quad$ 704,141.26
Accomulation Pohioteg. Compound Investment Policieg, Goaranteed Insurance Bonds.
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"It is the satest and fairest policy I have ever seen,"
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This le the only policy offered to the Cenedian public that can neither lapse nor explre, as to its paid-up yalne, till death ensues, after toree annual premiume have been pald on it.
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Scottish Union and National ${ }^{\text {INSURANCE }}$ CompANY,
Of Edinburgh, Sootland. ESTABLISHED 184.
M. bennett, Jr., Gen. Mansger North American Branch, Hartford, Conn, Capital .... $\qquad$ 34,000,000 $\mid$ Invested Funds...... $813,500,000$ Total Assets .......... 34,472,705 Deposited with Dom. Gvt., 125,000
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## British * Amarica assurance COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE,

TORONTO.
Incorporated 1838.

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Cash Capltal, .. .. .. .. .. .. \$750,000.00 Total Assets, over .. .. .. .. .. $\$ 1$ r4.64,654.94 Losses Pald since organization. .. .. \$14,094,183.94. Gro. A. Cox, Prealdent. J. J. KenNy, Vice-Preb. P. H. Sims, Secretary. C. R: G. JOHNSON, Reg. Agent, 42 St. John Street, MONTREAL.

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bankets-The Moigons bank

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Directors-Edwln Jones, President; George R. Renfrew, Vice-Preeldent; W. R. Dean, Treasirer; Hon. Plerre Garnean, Hon. C. A. P. Pelletler, A. F. Hnat, Wm, simans.
Agencieg-Nova Scotia-J. T. Twining \& Son, Halifax. P.R.I.-E.R.Brow, Oharlottetown. New Brunswick-T. A. Temple, St. John. Montreel-J. H, Winnipeg. Britiah Columbla-W. P. Gre, Toronto. Manitobn-W: R. Allan,

Inspector-cilarler xangiols -
W.W. WELCH.

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## THE OLDEST SCOTTISH FIRE OFFICE,

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NORTH AMERICAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, Head Office:
22 to 28 King St. W., $-\quad$ TORONTO, Ont. Presldent, - John L. Blaikle.
F Vico-Presldents,
Hon. G. W. Allan. J. K. Kerr, ©. C.

The great success which has attended the Company from its organization, and particularly during 1895 (tte bannor year), is duly evidenced by agure taken from the last financial etatement:
Expenditure incïnding dëäth ciäime,
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WM, McCABE, F.I.A., Man.-Dí.
Dr, OHAS. AULT, Man. for Prov. Quebbo. 180 St. James St., Montroal, Que.

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Anything to place before the drug trade of Canada? Write to us for rates. Read what a New York publication says about the Montreal Pharmaceutical Journal:

New Yonk, April 20th, 1806.
Brin all Britiel North America, conelating ot Nortaweet Territories, Nova Scotia, Ontarlo, Prince Edward Trland, Quebece and Nowfonndlend, the largest circulation credited to any pablication doyoted to druge, chemicale, pharmacy paints, perfumery and soap is sccorded to the pharmaceutical sud the publishers will guarantee the accuracy of the cliculation rating accorded to this papar of a rewerd of one hundred dollars payable to the firet pereon who succespfully aesails it."
ddress all communications,
Montreal Pharmaceutical Journal,
58 st . Sulplee St.

LIVERPOOL \& LONDON \& GIOBE
INBURANCE :-: COMPANY.

## 'FIRE and LIFE.

Investad Funds, ..... $\quad$ \& $0,833,724$ Funds invested in Cänada, over $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$
Secarity, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adinatment of Losses are the prominent featnres of thle Company.

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Hon. Henky Starnes Chairman.
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G. F. C. SMITH, Realdent Secretary.

Medical Refereo-D. C. MAccalitim, Eeq., M.D. Standing Counbel-Geo. B. Crantr, Ribq.

Head :Office, Canada Branch: montreak.

THE WATERLOO MUTUAL

## Fire insurance Company.

Fistablished in 1863. Head Omce, Waterloo, Ont,
Total Assets, Jan. 1, '94, \$349,734.71.
Grobar Randaut, Eisq. President; Joma Shur, Esqq., Vice-Preaident; C.M. Taylor, Req., Secretary; John Killor, Risq., Inspector.

[^4]All kinds of - - -

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Saperlor Qaalitles.
Montresl Corner'st. Pana and St. Peter:Streames Fyfe
STRAET CARS, OMNBBUERS \& HOSE
Belleville, Ont. - E Gt. Charles \& Pringl

## NEM YORY HEE

INSURANCE COMPANY, JOHN A. McCALL, President. January 1st, 1890.

Total Assots, \$174,791,980. Actual Burplus, $\$ 24,038,677$. Insurance in Force, $8800,000,000$. Canadian Businesb.
Income in Canada, - - - $\$ 1,008,484.74$
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\$4,311,253.04
Liabilities, " - - - . - $3,784,305.75$
Surplus Assets, " - . - - 526,947.29
Insurance in Force," - - -20,020,514.00
DAVID BURKE,
Company's Buldalngil MONTREAL

THE
BRITISH
EMPIRE MUTUAL LIFe ASSURAMCE company, OF LONDON, ENGLAND. EASTABLISHED 1067.
Head Offlce, - CANADA.
British $\therefore$ Empire $\therefore$ Building, MONTREAL.
Government Deposit, - $\$ 747,207.34$ results of valdation 1899. Larger Cash Surplus,
$I N C R E A S E D \quad B O N U S$ valuation Reserves strongthened,
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES GRANTED. SEND FOR TERMS.
F. STANOLIFFE, Gen'l Manager,

## CONFEDERATION

LIFE ASSOCIATION,
Head Office: - TORONTO.

The unconditional nccumulative policy issued by this Association is unsurpassed as a meansofinvestment.
Cash Values,
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Manager, P.Q-

## 16 TO 1


is the ratio that other kinds of shoes bear to

## GOOOVEAR WEITS

in value. See that a tag bearing this trademark is attached to every pair. Wear, or deal in, only

## 쳔oodyear WELTED SHOES.

## WESTERN assurance

FIRE AND MARINE. Incorporated 185 In.


Head Offloe. - Toronto. Ont.
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J. H. Rourif \& Son, Managere Montreal Branch. 180 ST. JAMES STREET.

## THE IMPERIAL insurance company limited

 FIRE. LONDON. Establibeted 1808,BUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, . . . . . . $\$ 0,000,000$
PAID-UP CAPITAL, . . . . . . . $1,000,000$
TOTAL INVESTED FUNDS OVER

## Oanadlan Branoh:

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## ASSURANCE CO., Ltd.,

 Of London, England.FIRE! LIFE! MARINE!
Agencles in all the principal Cities and Towns of the Dominion.
HEAD OFFICE, Canadian Branch, - MONTREAI JAMES McGRECOR, Manager.

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Guarantee and Accident Com'y, Ltd. of London. England.


[^0]:    Spectal Prices to Wholesale Trade.

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    Diamonds, Oarbon \& Bort a Specialty;
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[^2]:    Hoturn of Bank Britigh North Amorios inolades Canadian business only.
    Molson's Buak bonus of per cent. equal in all to a dividend of per cent per anqum.

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[^4]:    ## MERCANTILE

    FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
    inconforated 1875.
    Head Omice, waterloo, ont. . 2200,00000 Denoait with Dom. Govt.................. 60,0797 cashire Fire Ins, Co. with Absets of $\$ 15,000,000$.
    
    

