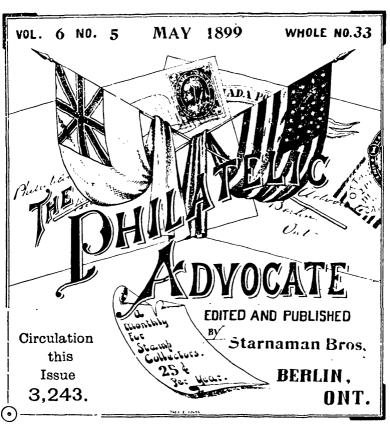
Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

copy a may b of the signific	The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming, are checked below.							L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.										
1. / 1	Coloured covers Couverture de c	-						[Colour Pages (-						
	Covers damaged/ Couverture endommagée						Pages damaged/ Pages endommagées											
1 1	Covers restored a Couverture resta			9				Pages restored and/or laminated/ Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées										
1 1	Cover title missi Le titre de couve	_	jue					Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/ Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées										
	Coloured maps/ Cartes géographiques en couleur						Pages detached/ Pages détachées											
	Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black)/ Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)							Showthrough/ Transparence										
1 1	Coloured plates and/or illustrations/ Planches et/ou illustrations er couleur							Quality of print varies/ Qualité inégale de l'impression										
ı./I	Bound with other material/ Relié avec d'autres documents						Continuous pagination/ Pagination continue											
	Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion along interior margin/ La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la marge intérieure							Includes index(es)/ Comprend un (des) index Title on header taken from:/										
Blank leaves added during restoration may appear within the text. Whenever possible, these have been omitted from filming/								Le titre de l'en-tête provient: Title page of issue/ Page de titre de la livraison										
Il se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas été filmées.							Caption of issue/ Titre de départ de la livraison											
pas ete minoes.								Masthead/ Générique (périodiques) de la livraison										
Additional comments:/ Commentaires supplémentaires:																		
	em is filmed at s cument est filmé					sous.												
10X		14X		18X				22 X				26×				30×		
						/												
	12X		16X			20 X				24X				28X				32



Entered at Berlin, Ont., pistoffice as Second class matter Dec. 1896.

Official Organ of

THE DOMINION PHILATELIC ASSOCIATION

BARGAIN PAGE

Notices on this page le a word, 3 insertions of same adv. for price of two. No ad, taken for less than 10c. No charge for address.

Bargains are our approval sheets at 50%. Try them. References required. Egyptian Stamp Co., 111 Meldrum Ave., Detroit, Mich. 4

I have Happy Days, Golden Hours, Recreation, Argosy, and all kinds of novel and story papers to exchange for stamps. Send stamp for list. Frank E. Parks, 76 Summer St., Stoneham, Mass.

Sets. 2 Alwur 8e; 15 Argentine 15e; 2 Barbados '74-78, 10e; *Belgium '96-97 8c; 20 Brazil 20e; 20 Canada 25e; 10 Ceylon 30e *3 Constantinople 4e; *7Costa Rica, '86, 15e 25 Denmark 25e; 14 Dutch Indies 30e; 3 Eastern Roumelia 10e Postage extra. Send stamp for price list. Matthew R. Knight, Boiestown, N. B.

Bits and Tips is a unique little paper devoted to the interest of philatelists and amateur journalists etc. 25c a year, Special we will send it on trial 3 months for 5c to start with current no. Bits & Tips Pub. Co., Gainesville, Ga.

Blank approval books to hold sixty stamps 3 for 5c. Best Onion skin paper hinges, peeling qualities, 500—5c, 1000—9c Stamps on approval at 60%. Commercial ref required. H. Wendt, Sterling, Neb. x

H. Stuebing, Box 395, Berlin, Ont. wishes to buy or exchange coins. Canadian or foreign. Write what you have.

Good packet to all selling one dollar's worth of stamps from my sheets. Send refs. C. H. Simpson, Box 396, Berlin, Ont.

Would like to receive catalogues, premium lists and sample copies of philatelic papers from stamp dealers and publishers. W. S. Johnstown, Sandwich, Mass.

I have a fine lot of books to exchange for stamps, coins and novels. Write for list. F. Holler, 1460 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill. Omaha issue unused le to 10e in fine condition for sale or exchange for best offer. Good reference if required. Napoleon J. Cadorette, 230 Water St., Fitchburg, Mass.

I wish to exchange stamps with other collectors U. S. or Canadian preferred. John Wm. Schlobohn, 87 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Curio Collectors. I have a number of proofs of fractional currency U. S. printed of one side only for sale. Wm. Morton, hickory and P. Sts. Atchison, Kansas.

A Bargain in Omahas. 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10a Omaha postpaid for 12c. 100 well mixed foreign for 5c. North Texas Stamp Co. McKuney, Texas.

Cash paid for any quantity of Canada 2c Imperial Xmas stamps. Send with lowest price to B. Sigall, 198 Allen St., New York, N. Y.

Sheets for beginners at 50 / 30 var U. S. 15c. U. S. exchanged for Canadian. Philatelic papers exchanged for same or stamps. Enclose postage. Jeseph A. Rathburn, Peacedale, R. I.

U. S. 30c Black (Jefferson) '90 only 50c. Ten left. First come, first served Clark E. Beckworth, Ithaca, Mich.

Omahas unused le to Se complete 30a M. O. Hensley, Malvern, Iowa.

U. S. 2 cent red envelope Type A, 1894 watermark 20c postpaid. A. R. Butler, 8 & E. Sts. N. W., Washington, D. C.

Exchange desired with stamp collectors. Write for list and tell what you have. MaitlandMilliken, McPherson, Kan,

A. H. Pettifer, "Monowai" 222 Young St., Annandale, Sydney, N. S. W., wants to receive dealer's price lists, also sample copies with a view to subscribing. Would like to communicate with U. S. and Cancollectors.

25c worth U. S. and foreign, mounted, for 3c. Edwin Reynolds, Brockton, Mass. Xmas stamps, 2c in exchange off sheets for 1 used stamp or 5c for an unused. Central Stamp Co., Hastings, Neb.

The Philatelic Advocate.

A MONTHLY FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. 6. NO. 5.

BERLIN, ONT., MAY, 1899.

WHOLE NO. 33.

Pithy Philatelic Points.

Savings and Articles of Noted Writers Carefully Condensed.

BY GEO. W. STARNAMAN.

Writers for the philatelic press speak of collectors examining their stamps so as to avoid placing counterfeits in their collections, yet it is very seldom we hear a writer get down to solid work and endeavby comparison to enlighten his readers as to distinctly differences between the genuine stamp and the counterfeit. -L. M. Stæbler.

Our philatelic societies are by no means a totally neglected part of philately: still we have as vet tasted but little of their possible benefits, experienced but little of their possible power, owing to the widely scattered condition of both societies and adherents. -- W. Cullen Brown.

The mere existence of our great societies lends new dignity to the pursuit in which we are engaged; by giving the outside world tangible evidence of an earnestness in our philatelic service that no effervescent or shallow pastime could possibly inspire. I maintain that the society does more to foster philatelic enthusiasm than any other single factor, with the sole exception of the philatelic press.-Lewis G. Quackenbush.

Match and Medicine stamps are beauti. ful and attractive. All the novel shapes, colors, sizes and designs are found among those stamps. We have the Humboldt square stamp, the Centaur rectangular, and the strap hinge diamond shaped Javnes. An increased demand for these will come sooner or later, which means a very remarkable increase in price.—S. E. Miller

The early issues of the Swiss stamps have always been in favor with the collector on account of the beauty in their design and coloring, as also they have attracted the attention of numerous counterfeiters that have overrun the stamp market with fraudulent productions.-E. A. Stigeler.

It is reasonable to assert that many values of the different departments (U. S.) are destined to become "rarities" in the true sense of the word. Most of us know what the stamps were listed at in 1890, and some of us can tell what the prices were in 1885; so, reasoning by analogy, what will they be quoted in 1900? In 1905?-C. E. Severn.

To ascertain the benefits and pleasure and benefits of specializing, it is only necessary to question one of its devo-The satisfaction of gazing on wellfilled pages, of discovering occasional varieties not previously chronicled, and of possessing an inexhaustible stock of information in regard to each stamp in every issue, combine to make this branch of our hobby full of fascination and profit.-H. L. Wilber.

A page ad in this paper will pay you.

'n.

fine

best ароtch-

ther

red.

ve.,

of

ted

on.

10.

ed

1..

: W

Alfonso XIII.

BY APEMANTUS.

From 1890 to 1898 the postal issues of Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Phillipines bore the portrait of the youngest living king, Alfonso XIII of Spain. According to Bonsal he signs himself "Leon Ferdinand Marie Jaime Isidore Pascal Antonio, King of Spain, of Castile, of Leon, of Aragon, of the two Sicilies, of Jerusalem, of Navarre, of Grenada, of Toledo, of Valencia, of Galacia, of Majorea, of Minorea, of Seville, of Cardena, of Cordova, of Corsica, of Murcia, of Jean, of the Algarvos, of Algeliass, of Gibraltar, of the Canary Islands, of the Indies, East and West, of India and the Oceanic Continent, Archduke of Austria, Duke of Burgundy, of Brabant, and of Milan, Count of Hapsburg, of Flanders, of Tyrol and Barcelona, Lord of Biscay, and Molina, etc." "Tomorrow his signature may simply be 'Alfonso Garcia y Perez,-the commonplace name which his father entered upon the dingy books of many a second-class hotel, during the years that he spent in not very luxurious exile."

The foregoing will give our studious readers a good outline for study in geography and history if they have a desire to know of the land of 'the boy king."

Alfonso XIII, was born May 17, 1886, and was proclaimed King, under the regency of his mother, on the day of his birth. His father died about six months before his birth and to guard against fraud, he came into the world in the presence of his ministers of state, cabinet officers, and members of the regency and privy council. In two more years he will have attained his majority, according to the laws of Spain, and will then rule in his

own stead. It is predicted that there will be another Carlist uprising when Alfonso comes to rule; but perhaps Spain will have enough of war long before that time shall come. Don Carlos would have to bear the entire cost of an uprising, his recent appeal for funds having failed dismally. The last and youngest of his three daughters having recently married, he will now have to turn over the large fortune left them by their mother, his first wife, Don Carlos having been appointed by her, guardian of the The princess Elvire, the three girls second daughter has commenced suit against her father, demanding a complete statement of all accounts during his term of guardianship, and claiming immediate delivery of her share of her mother's estate. It is generally believed that a large part of the estate has been eaten up by her father's prodigalities, and that the approaching trial will reveal secret transactions of a This will more or less scandalous nature. in all probability tend to so lessen Don Carlos' popularity and leave him in such financial condition, that little Alfonso will come into his kingdom, in peace.

Although it was predicted on his birth that a son of such a father could not live long, Alfonso, though small in stature, is a wiry little lad, and likely to live many years yet. There is just one empty tomb in the dark crypt of the Escorial, in which the Spanish kings are buried. Will Alfonso XIII ever occupy it, or is it reserved for another? Time only will tell.

The ADVOCATE is the only official organ the Dominion Philatelic Association ever had which the members could depend on. Remember this when marking your ballot in the coming election.

Why were Certain Canadian Stamps Issued?

1

)

3

1

BY R. C. YATES.

It is in order to present an answer to the above query. I give the following information which is accurate, being taken, in its main points, from the Postal Information furnished by the Canadian Almanac in its issues from 1853 to 1875.

The 3 pence of the first issue, 1851, popularly known as the "three penny beaver," was used for postage on letters between any place in Canada (now Ontario and Quebee) and any place in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and Cape Breton.

The 6 pence, 1851, was used for pestage on letters to the United States, except Oregon and California.

The 12 pence, of the same issue, the rarest of Canadian stamps, only about 1500 of which were issued, was used for postage on letters to Great Britain, via Quebec and Halifax. (Sec. 62 Postal Regulations, Canadian Almanac, 1853, page 33.)

The 10 pence, 1855, was used for postage on letters to Great Britain via Cunard packet from New York and Boston.

The 7½ penny, 1857, was also used for postage on letters to Great Britain but via Canadian packet from Quebec.

The ½ penny of the same issue, was used for postage on drop letters.

The 5 cent beaver was used for postage on ordinary provincial letters.

The 10 cent, 1859, was used for postage on letters to the United States, except Calfornia and Oregon.

The 2 cent, 1860, was used on soldiers' letters to Great Britain.

The 12½ cent of the same year, was used on letters to Great Britain via Canadian packet from Quebec.

The 17 cent of the same issue was also used on letters to Great Britain but via Cunard packet from New York and Bo,ton.

The 1868 123 cent was used for postage on letters to Great Britain via Canadian packet.

The 15c of the same issue, was used for postage on letters to Great Britain, also, but via Cunard packet.

Items of Interest.

BY H. P. WOODSTOCK.

One of the regulations of the Customs is that all books or papers of a scientfic and educational nature can be imported from the U. S. duty free. Stamp collecting is a science. Why not all albums, catalogue.., etc., "duty free," also.

Let all persons sending stamps, either used or unused, to foreign countries, mark their packet, parcel-post. If not so marked they are liable to letter rates. A parcel of postcards sent to a foreign country is liable to letter rates under the plea that it contains written matter. At least that has been the experience of the writer,

Many of our engravers would be in want of a position if it were not for the situations held out to them by the government for the engraving of postage stamps. The men employed are for the most part master mechanics and receive a good salary. Hence the benefits of new issues, in giving engravers work, besides advancing education in the study of geography and history.

Don't put stamps in an album

with mucilage or paste but use the "Perfect" Stamp hinge. It is the ONLY hinge that we can recommend that meets the requirements of 999 out of every 1000 collectors.



PRICES POSTPAID. 1,000..10c 3,000..25c 5,000..40e 10,000..65e Dealers send for wholesale prices.

Samples and descriptive circular free. STARNAMAN BROS., BERLIN, ONT.

LOOK! A Snap for You.

10 Reis Brazil	.03
20 " "	.02
100 " "	.03
200 " "	.05
le to 10c old Can var.	.06
ic to 8c 4 leaf issue	.12
ic to 8c numerals	.08
î. 3e Can Jubilee	.02
8c Jubilee unused	.13
5c Jubilee "	.08

Postage extra on orders under 25c Send reference for approval sheets at 50%.

Smith's Falls Stamp Co., Smith's Falls, Ont. Box 243,

I Never got Such

A bargain before and have been buying stamps for 3 years," wrote one of my customers after purchasing my SURPRISE PACKET. You had better send for one. Packet contains only choice stamps and the price 14c postfree.

2 var of map stamps including the rare lavender shade

given free with every order. My Motto Your money back if not satisfied

> E. V. Campion, Goderich, Ont.

PNST



If you don't collect them, begin now. You will never be sorry for doing so, and will find it a pleasing branch of Philately. Just the thing for beginners,

10 obsolete varieties, postfree, 7c. Unused postage stamps taken.

A surprise card in each packet.

REGINALD SCOTT.

Box 539, Woodstock, Ont.

Some food Packets

100 varieties foreign, good value....\$.10 50 from Cuba, South America Japan, C, of Good Hope, etc. Cat \$1. .22 25 varieties U. S. Adhesives including Columbian and Omaha issue............15 11 varieties Cuba, unused cat. 52 cents .15 Postfree.

Enterprise Stamp Co Newcastle, Ind.

Dealers! Collectors!! Attention!

A 50 word adv. in the Bi-Monthly Collector and block of 10 unused stamps U.S. 1876 Centennial Env. used entire 25c Philippine Isds '81 1c on 24/8c red surcharge unused...... 10c 10 dollar Confederate bill..... 30 assorted unused foreign, including rare Thurn and Taxis Confederate States, Philippines etc. No reprints 35e A bargain for dealers and collectors. U. S: Postal service black on white entire 6c. Cut square..... 18 var rare Hawaii Philippines, Porto and Shanghai...... 30c 1000 Perfect hinges and prize stamp.. 10c LEON V. CASS, Mc GRAW, N. Y.

The Collecting of Stamps.

BY H. A. CHAPMAN.

This is a thread-bare subject, but the collecting of stamps will go on just the same. The writer has been placed in years gone by where he might have accumulated a grand collection, especially of United States issues. In my days, and I can remember back to the time when the only general issue of United States consisted of the 5 cent brown and the 10 cent black. I have seen thousands of stamps thrown away into waste baskets and coal scuttles, to be burned up, and in these latter days their ghosts haunt me. It was before the days of stamped envelopes, and then letters were doubled together and stuck with wafers and sealing wax. Had I foreseen the future, I could have had a complete collection of envelopes with scarcely any expense, both entire and cut square. As it is I have scarcely any envelope stamps, and what few adhesives I possess have cost a pretty little sum.

I have a friend, who, although somewhat younger than myself, has nearly a complete collection of U. S. adhesives, and the actual cash outlay has been less than twelve dollars. Just think of it! A 90c 1869, unused can hardly be bought for that. He has been placed in circumstances where he has had quantities of stamps given him from all over the world, and by judicious saving he has "swapped" them off to advantage, and accumulated the best United States I collection have seen.

There are, of course, many ways of collecting. Some go in pell-mell, save everything in a blank album, dozens of the same kind. It isn't long before they find their mistake, and "go for a regular album," and

commence over again. Some make a specialty, and after that specialty is filled, take up another, and so on. This method is a very good one, but it is well to hold on to everything as you go along. Some specialize in United States, some in the British Colonies, and some in foreign, leaving out the United States.

The collectors of the envelope stamps are many, both entire and cut square, and the collectors of adhesives on the cover are also many, and here is a chance for a great variety, especially in Canada when the postage was three cents, I have had letters from the Dominion in every conceivable shape. Take the lc stamps—the combinations that can be made with six of them on an ordinary letter, are many, and if a letter requires double postage the combinations are largely incresed. Taken in conjunction with the 1c, 2c and 3c the varieties are sometimes very pleasing. I have Canadian letters with the old issues, Jubilees and the present issues all sandwiched together, and they are curiosities-a registered letter especially. I had a registered letter from Greece which was covered with 45 stamps of the 2c lepta denomination, which was a comical looking affair worthy of preservation.

My first attempt at collecting was twenty-five years ago. I saw one of Trifet's lists, and sent for a stamp offered cheap. It was a genuine issue, but so homely that I dropped the fad then and there. Years passed by, until six years ago I stumbled on to a box full accumulated by a young boy, and I became so infatuated that I "waded in" to the "craze," and have been trading ever since. No one who becomes interested hardly ever loses his love of the "critturs." It may not be actually necessary to have them, but "we have to have them all the same.

Ont.

Every Reader of the Advocate. will take advantage of the following offer.

15 Cent Special. 15c

1,000 Perfect Hinges.

India, 4a on 6p green cat 10c.

A crisp original 1 pesonote from Porto Rico Sample of my up to date approval books.

sheets. Set blanks.

One of my unique business cards.

A copy of my '99 16 page price list.

Entire lot mailed with 1c stamps. 15c postiree 15c

CHAS. BAILEY,

85 Euclid Ave, Toronto.

-Write to-day .-

5c each for

HAPPY DAYS

Bicycle Ccupons.

We allow 5c each in exchange for winting, subscriptions or advertising, for Lappy Days Bicycle Coupons from Nos. 224 to 235.

All coupons must reach us wi in one week after No. 235 is issued.

100 Envelopes with your name on for 5 cpns. 100 Letter Heads

100 different foreign stamps 1000 "Perfect" Stamp Hinges

We Pay 2c Each Cash.

STARNAMAN BROS., Berlin, Ont.

BARGAINS. BARGAINS' To be found on my approval sheets for refs 10 varieties U.S. 1890 le to 30e 20cU. S. 1895 le to 50c Lõc 10 U. S. Omaha le to 10e 10c 6 U. S. envelopes cut square 5c 15 Postage extra under 25c.

J. D. Hubel, 1265 Trumbull Av. Detroit Mich Write me for die A '99 Envelopes.

l truck & Trade

in rare and standard, also current British North America stamps, What have you?

J. H. Lewis, 179 GILMOUR ST., OTTAWA, CAN.

ANOTHER

From Canada

"A Beauty" too!

Supreme Court, new issue 10c mint 20c Fine stamps at 50% disct. Try 'em.

I buy stamps, too.

W. KELSEY HALL, Peterborough, Ont.

Free to all sending for my fine approval sheets. R. S. MASON,

HAMILTON, CANADA.

Blank Approval Sheets

Made from good quality onion skin ruled to hold 25 stamps. Printed instructions at top. Price 100 sheets postpaid 25 cents.

Enterprise Stamp Co., Newcastle Indiana.

200 varieties

foreign stamps, no reprints or cut square postal cards only 27c.

Send for my fine

approval sheets of stamps at 60%

Warren M. Taylor,

6250 Clifton Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

POSTAGE 2c Extra.....

23 var Austria 10c.

" Bavaria (old issues) 5c. 13 " Belgium āc.

8 " Hungary 1891 ōс.

112 "Foreign 10c. 75 " United States 25c.

Fine Sheets 50% com. Reference required W.C. Estes, 9th & Harvey, Omaha Neb.

The Philatelic Advocate.

With which is consolidated

The Philatelic Messenger.
Our Motto, "Bis dat qui cito dat."

W. A. STARNAMAN. Business Mgr. G. W. STARNAMAN. Subscription Mgr.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Subscription Rates.-- Twenty five cents per year to any part of the world.

Advertising Rates.—One inch, 40c; two inches, 70c; quarter page, \$1.00; half page \$1.50; one page \$2.00. per month. No discount for time or space. All advs. set in brevier body type.

Forms close on the 20th and all copy must reach us Before that date to ensure insertion.

Sample copies are only sent on the first of the month.

If this is marked it signifies that,

Your ad reached us too late for this no. Cash did not accompany your copy.

Return postage must be enclosed with MSS, sent on approval or no attention will be given to it.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions expressed by correspondents. We will exchange one or two copies

with any paper published.

Address all communications to,

Starnaman Bros.,

BOX 104, BERLIN, ONT., CAN.

We do not deal in stamps.

Editorial.

Stamps wanted. We wish to purchase stamps for premiums, and would be pleased to receive quotations from dealers for packets of 100 var. and 150 var. in quantities for cash. Also price in exchange for advertising space.

Dealers wishing to offer the ADVOCATE as premium to their customers should get our prices for 3, 6 and 12 month subscriptions.

Another Big Number.

Next month we intend to issue a big "D. P. A. Convencion number." We do not expect that it will be as large as our 60 page "Holiday Number," but it will be a beauty. We will accept a limited number of advertisements at

\$1.50 per page (not over 400 words) \$1.25 per half page. All other rates will remain the same.

It will pay you to be represented in this number which will have over 3,500 circulation. It will be illustrated with cuts of prominent D. P. A. members etc. Copy must reach us before May 20th. No. adv. will be inserted unless paid for in advance.

We want good MSS, in exchange for advertising space. Send what you have with price.

Dottie Lonesome's U.S. letter arrived too late for insertion.

WE BUY STAMPS

What can you offer us?

STANDARD STAMP CO.

1 NICHOLSON PLACE,

ST. LOUIS, MQ.

T 0 10 1

To Get Subscribers

to the Philatelic Advocate. we offer

\$1.05 FOR 25 CENTS.

All for 25c.

**TRenewals are entitled to premiums the same as new subscribers.

STARNAMAN BROS., Berlin, Ont.

27c. A Stunner. 27c.

20 picked var. Canadian stamps including 1882 ½c, maple leaf, numeral, jubilee, register, &c, also Nfld., Australia &c. Unused lavender map stamp, English stamp cat. 12c, and every purchaser gets free an unused surch. Can. Letter Card, and will mail order in 1c blue obsolete Can. Env. and two ½c 82. All for 27 cts. Postpaid.

and two ½c '82. All for 27 cts. Postpaid.

SINGLE STAMPS. Cat. My price
Nova Scotia 3d blue, fine... \$1.50 \$.70.

" " 10c Ver. used,... 2.00 .70.
New Brunswk, 3d, part cover 4.50 1.60.
Canada, 1868, 15c, unused,... 1.50 .50.
United States, 1872, 24c... 2.00 .75.

STAMPS BY THE SET AND 100.
P. E. Island 8 var. unused ... \$7.5

Canada, ½c, 1882-90, unused, per 100 .90 ;

" Jubilee, 5c unused block 4 .25

" set ½c to 50c unused 1.40

" Maple leaf used 1c, per 100 .29

On orders under 50c Postage extra. U.S. stamps accepted. Canadians please use postal note.

R. F. MADDIGAN, Box298, Charlottetown, P. E. I., Can. Member D. P. A. and P. S. of A.

YOU WON'T GET THIS CHANCE AGAIN.
Complete set of Maple Leaves 30c
Packet of 30 diff Canada 15c
5 var of Canada postcards 5c
CHAS MESRESOR, BOX 47. WATERDOWN, ORT.

Stamp Collectors I am selling out my stamp collection in packets of 50 all diff only 10c. A. M. Keefer, Mongo Ind. Golden Hours Piano Coupons Wanted.

A BARGAIN IN OMAHAS.

1-2 4-5-8-10c Omaha postpaid for 12 cents. 100 well mixed foreign for 5 cents. North Texas Stamp Co., McKinney, Texas.

A PHOTO of the D. P. A. officers in Toronto at their special meet, Thanksgiving Day 1898. Mounted only 25c postpaid. G. W. Hicks, 23 Ross St., Toronto, Ont.

100 varieties Foreign stamps 10c Send refs for sheets at 50t. List Free Excelsior Stamp Co., Keyport, N. J.

We head the list For quality and cheapness

We want to sell these stamps. We are prepared for a big demand.

All are in perfect condition. to Newf baby's head unused .02 2c Newf red unused .04 2 diff *lm de peso Porto Rico .01 3 to 10 old Can. 8 var. .063 to 8 4 leaf issue Canada .12 1 to 8 numeral issue Can. .082 and 5 oblong and 8c 1896 .03.01 de, 41 Can unused lő var Turks Is S. Africa etc. .15 20 var mixed cat over \$1.00 .40 100 mixed suitable for trading .05 A packet of 5 diff Porto Rico .05 1000 extra fine hinges

We will pay the following for Can. stamps 5c 4l issue 75c per 100. 6c 4l issue 2c each. 8c 4l issue 1c each. 10c 4l 5c each. 8c numeral 75c per 100. Price List free. Want lists solicited. Orders under 25c post extra.

The G. C. Kieth Stamp Co., Box 165, Smith's Falls, Ont Can.

APPROVAL SHEETS.

We are still giving 60% commission on our approval sheets of fine foreign cataloguing from 1 to 10e each, also giving 50 varieties of stamps to new agents. Set U. S. documentary & to \$1.10 var. .15 VAN CURLER STAMP Co., Shenectady, N. Y.

100 Men Wanted.

Owing to a large rush of orders we were compelled to employ more men. To keep them busy we want 100 persons to send us 25c for 100 envelopes with their return card neatly printed in the corner.

\$1.00 Per Day

is fair pay, but send us \$1.00 and we will send you 500 envelopes same as above.

Starnaman Bros., Berlin, Ont. Can.

Dominion Philatelic Association.

r

ra

Organized Sept. 1, 1894.

OFFICERS.

President—Chas. Bailey, 85 Euclid Ave., Toronto, Ont.

Vice " -C. S. Applegath, Hamilton, Ont.
" " U S.-F. D. Sawyer, Otisfield Gore,
Maine.

Sec'y-Treas.—(i.W. Starnaman, Berlin, Ont Count. Det.—F. J. Garraty, Richmond, Que. Ex. Supt—E. L. Shove, Unionville, N. Y. Auc. Mgr.—E. B. McGillivray, Toronto, Ont Att'y—J. A. Wainwright, Northampton, Mass.

Librarian—F. I. Weaver, Berlin, Ont. Trustees—R. S. Mason, Hamilton, Ont., Geo. W. Hicks, Mitchell, Ont. and Ed.

A. Marris, Hamilton, Ont.

Adv. & Sub. Agt —R.G. Widdicombe, St. Catharines, Ont.

Official Organ—PHILATELIC ADVOCATE.

Secretary's Report

NEW MEMBERS

243. E. J. Eckerson, Cobbleskill, N. Y. 244. A. G. Bright, Meaford, Ont.

245. H. L. Kiefer, Allegheny, Pa.

246. W. S. Welch, Joliet, Ill.

247. Objection filed.

248. W. E. Tilp, Washington, D. C.

249. Geo. E. Davenport, Toronto, Ont. 250. Mrs. M. Harwood, Toronto, Ont.

251. D. A. Morton, Hamilton Ont.

252. Geo. C. Hartung, Chicago, Ill.

253 Fred. A. Rosebury, Hamilton, Ont.

254 A. Appleton, Goodale's Corner, Me.

2.5. Chas. F. Mount, Toronto, Ont.

256. Edgar Ek, Chcago, Ill.

257. S. Daw, Hamilton, Ont.

258. O. C. Draper, Hamilton, Ont.

259. W. Peters, Craigvale, Ont. 260. Edward Spurr, Haliburton, Ont.

261. Joe S. Copper, Tiffin, Ohio.

The above will receive their membership

amounting to 25c.

- APPLICATIONS.

Daniel Haverstick, 2000 Ontario Ave., Philadelphia, Pa., age 17, stamp dealer. Refs. Cecil Rawson, G. W. Starnaman.

E. A. Corker, 26 Yarmouth Rd., Toronto

Ont., 34, etcher, E. B. McGillivray, C. Bailey. F. G. Voss Jr., 1951 Eddy St., San Francisco, Cal., 19, insurance, G. W. Hicks and W. A. Starnaman.

C B. Andrew, Victoria Harbor, Ont., 17, bookkeeper, Starnaman Bros., E. Sinclair.

Paul Cline, Tippecanoe City, Ohio, 18, clerk, G. W. Starnaman, S. E. Smith.

J A. Williams, 98 Calhoun St., Fort Wayne, Ind., 35, dentist, Starnaman Bros, C. B. Woodworth & Co.

H. Sykes, Woodstock, Ont., 31, account-

ant, Starnaman Bros, J. Dunlop.

W. H. Rhodes, Berlin, Ont., 16, clerk, W. A. Starnaman, Geo. W. Starnaman.

E. Vincent Cowdry, Waterford, Ont. 11 student, Starnaman Bros., N. H. Cowdry.

C. Stein, 3547 Broad St., Phila., Pa., 17

stamp dealer, C. Rawson, G. Starnaman. E. Roy Strong, 33 Emerald St Hamilton Ont., 19, clerk. R. Mason, C. Applegath.

Jos. H. Lewis, P. O. Dept., Ottawa, Can, 44, civil servant, Starnaman Bros.

Fred L. Collins, Dereham Centre, Ont. 23 student, R. S. Mason, C. S. Applegath.

Wm. Davenport, Gainesville, Fla., 60, photographer, C. Bailey, M. B. Saunders. F. H. Reynolds, 2721 Hunting Ave., Chicago, Ill., 27, clerk, Geo. Bradley, Geo. Starnaman.

S. d'Illarionoff, Charkoff, Lopanskystreet No. 10, Russia, 21, geographer, Starnaman

Bros. A. d'Illarionoff.

F. Haller, 1456 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago Ill., 21, stamp dealer, E. V. Campion, Ross D. Breniser.

Chas Farr, Brockville, Ont., stamp dealer, 15, Starnaman Brow., H. Y. Farr.

The above will be admitted to membership May. 15th provided no objection is filed with the Sec'y before that date.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.

J. H. Zinck, 740 5th St., Boston, Mass.

SUSPENSIONS.

The following have not paid their dues and are hereby suspended from membership and deprived of all benefits and privileges of the Association. See Constitution Art. VIII, Sec. 2.

A. H. Adams, Wm. J. Austin, Wm. A.

Surcharged ** Ganada.

2c on 3c red envelope 1891 Scott's no. 208 unused	fine 35c postpaid.
2c on 3c envelope 1898 unused fine	12c postpaid.
3c letter card unused fine	10c postpaid.
3c envelope 1898 unused fine	15c postpaid.
2c envelope 1898 unused purple	75e postpaid.

All other orders under 50c postage 2c extra. All stamps are in best of condition. I have a large stock of all stamps. New Brunswick set complete 1-2-5.10-12\frac{1}{2}-17c 50c.

Nova Scotia 1860 5c blue fine only 15 cents

Special Bargain.

100 assorted contains good U. S. 1890 '9395 issue Canada 4 leaf Xmas many other good stamps price only .20
1877-96 Ic env. with 2c Jubilee on it .03
1895 2c env green Scotts no 209 unused .08
1895 2c env with 1c 4 leaf on it .03
I. X. L. hinges best made sample 1000 6c postpaid.

Wholesale.

per 10. per 100.
1875 5c Register 6c 50c

	per 10. per	100.
1875 5c Register	6c `	50c
1808 Xmas all shades	100	90C
1898 2c purple figures		35c
3c red figures		14c
3c red figures per 100	00	1.25
U. S. 1890 3c blue per 10		.08
U. S. 1895 3c blue per 10		.05
U. S. Omaha le and 2c ass	ort per 100	.25
All stamps are in good co	ndition app	roval
books made to hold 120 sta	ımps 1 doz fo	r.14
same per 100 Books \$1.00	postpaid	
•		

Canada,	
1859 1c and 5e	.06
1868 le black	.09
Ic red brown	.10
3c red	.02
124 c blue scarce	.14
1875 5c olive green large	.35
1868 lc yellow large	.15
3c laid cat \$5.00 only	2.03
1882-90 4-5-6-8-10c used	.04
1892 50c blue	.24
1896 1-2-3c Jubilee	.03
1875 2c and 5c Register	.03
1898 5c and 8c 4 leaf	.05
Newfoundlan	
1880 le 3e and 5e	.12
1887 1 1 2 3 and 5e	.10
1890 3c and 6c only	.09
Jubilee 3c used	.02

.04

.04

.04

.10

1898 1c carmine used 1898 2c orange unused fine

U. S. 1890 3, 6, and 8e for

U. S. Special Delivery 3 var cat 25c

U. S. 1895 3, 6, 8, 15 for

We buy B. N. A. postage stamps too.

Royal Stamp Co., Jas. F. Irwin, Manager. D. P. A. No. 36.

Box 433, St. Catharines. Ont.

Beatty, Sam Craig, A. N. Estes, Walter N. Eastburn, Dr. J. W. Fowler, Leo. Fritter, Reginald Farrant, E. de la Fuente, H. J. Guest, Dorsett Goff, G. Hibbard, Chas. D. Lowe, John H. Lowe, W. Mc Mahon, Wm. Meyers, H. W. Morgan, Stanley H. Moore, Sidney Nichols, R. A. Oswald, J. Stanley Ogsbury, W. J. Porter, H. F. Rollins, L. M. Staebler, Fred Schenckel, C. A. Shaw, H. Terryberry, P. E. Vallee, E. M. Willis, W. J. Watt, E. A. Whalen, W. C. Wells

The above may be reinstated on payment of their 1899 dues, 25c.

CORRECTION.

236. Swen Goranson, Lockport, Ill. The application of C. B. Andrew on page 119 should read C. B. Anderson.

The Nominations.

For PRESIDENT—Capt. E. F. Wurtule, Raymond S. Baker, Chas. Bailey.

VICE PRESIDENT—M. Brown, R. S. Baker, T. S. Futcher.

VICE PRES. U. S.—F. D. Sawyer, J. Edward Sohn.

Sec.-Treas.-G. W. Starnaman.

COUNT. DETECT.—P. G. Masson, F. J. Garraty.

Ex. Supt.—F. J. Garraty, E. L. Shove. A.C. Mor.—Alton Rowland, R.S. Mason, F. J. Garraty.

ATTORNEY—J. A. Wainwright, Librarian—F. I. Weaver.

TRUSTEES—Geo. W. Hicks, C. Bailey, W. H. Thurston, W. B. Grant, E. B. Mac Gillivray, Geo. Bradley, P. G. Masson, C. S. Applegath, A. H. Ward,

AD. and SUB. AGT.—H. A. Chapman.

OFFICIAL ORGAN—PHIL. ADVOCATE and Allegheny Philatelist.

CONVENTION SEAT—St. Catharines, Ont., Richmond, Que.

Those wishing to withdraw must do so before Flay 20th. If no word is received to the contrary, it is consider that the nominee will accept the office if elected.

J. H. Lowe was nominated for two offices but as he is not a member (being suspended) the nomination was useless.

GEO. W. STARNAMAN, Secy-Treas. Box 104. Berlin, Ont. The Auc. Mgr's, and Counterfeit Detector's reports arrived too late for insertion.

Notice to Candidates.

Owing to the number of good members nominated for the different offices, we have decided not to support any of the candidates through the columns of the Advocate.

Important D. P. A. Notice.

It will be a great benefit to the Convention Committee to know about how many will attend the Convention at Toronto on June 31st and July 1st. All who expect to attend are requested to notify the Secretary before May 20th.

This lot for 100 different stamps including unused, 3 var. Travancere eat. 17c, 5 var. unvaries was stamps unorth 10c, 5 different stamps including unused, 12c, 15 different stamps including unused.

F. Weaver, used stampsworth 10c, 5 diff stamp papers and 3 months Berlin, Ont. sub to Canadian Philatelic Review published twice a month.

A WONDERFUL STOCK.

35	stamps	to s	ell	at	le e	eac	h = \$.35.
40	,,	"	"	"	2c	"	=	.80.
14	"	"	"	"	3c	"	=	.42.
7	"	"	"	"	4c	"	=	.28.
7	"	"	"	"	5c	"	=	.35.
5	"	"	"	"	6c	"	=	.39.
3	"	"	"	"	8c	"	==	.24.
7	"	"	"	,,	10c	"	=	.70.
i	n	,,	,,	"	12c	"	=	.12.
2	n	"	,,	,,	l5c	"	=	.30.
5	<i>"</i> 1 6	ев. (а	20,	25			75c	2.05.

20 word adv. in " " .20.

Total value \$6.46.

All for \$1.50 postpaid.

25 diff. stamps and ADVOCATE 3 mos. .03
100 " " " " 3 " .10
150 " " " " 6 " .20
1000 Perfect Hinges " 3 " .10

MARY E. BISH,

ERB ST., WATERLOO, ONT.

Used Post Cards.

Entires Only.

12 Canada 1871 1 cent blue. 90 1882-83 1 cent blue.

25 Jubilee 1 cent black 100 Maple Leaf 1 cent green 65 1893 1 cent black

150 U. S. issue just obsolete lc black. Will exchange the above for best offer in a current Postcard album.

Harry Pamplin Jr., Woodstock, - Ont.

LOST! We would lose considerable, if we had to buy these stamps now. We are selling out hence the sacrifice.

30 var U. S. dues, specials, cols, etc cat 80c price 5c, 200 mixed U. S. dues cols old issues, 10c. Postage extra, satisfaction guaranteed. Pleasesend coin or we hold order CROWN STAMP CO.

229 Washington, Jackson, Mich.

Canada PACKETS. Great value prepaid with ½c stamps. "Imperial" 100 Canadian, 20 varieties 50c "Imperial Junior" 50 " 10 " 25c 2c purple Env. (error) entire, mint 10c Canada 2c map lavender, Pl. 1, mint 10c 3 " 2c " 3 shades, used..... 15c J. R. Seavey. 249 W. King St. Hamilton, Can

I desire to exchange Canadian stamps with collectors and dealers in all countries except U. S., from 100 to 500. Member D. P. A. 239. W. A. Platt, Phelpston, Ont Canada,

A Bargain 50 U. S stamps cat value \$1.00 for 25c. M. Behlendorff, Lock Box 67, Grand Rapids, Mich. s

Notice. Just started business 25 all diff B. N. A. only 20c. Send for my 1899 List of postage stamps. Don't delay send at once. Victoria Stamp Co., Waterville, Kings Co., Nova Scotia.

Fine Stamps. 4 var 1898 Revenues, 4 Omahas, 15 var U. S. postage, 5 old Revenues all for only 15c. Floyd Lieb, Box Dansville, N. Y.

100 foreign stamps 8c, 50 all diff good 10c, Omaha 1 to 10c unused 40c. Leon T. Carter, Bx 298 Winchendon, Mass.

U. S. Revenues proprietary 1½c for 1c, 2½c for 1c, 4c for 4c. postpaid on 10c orders Geo. Levy, 518 Larimer Ave., East End Pittsburg, Pa.

Excange. Canada Jubilee stamps and Postal Cards Wanted. Have a big list to exchange for same, also will pay cash. Write D. C. Neefus, Jr., Hudson, N. Y. s

Collectors look, approval sheets at 50% disct. Send references Want lists filled, albums etc. Particulars for stamp. Leon T. Carter, Box 298, Winchendon, Mass.

15c. Packet X 15c. Send 15c for it. Post paid with Map stamp. Money back if not satisfied. Arthur W. E. Benrose, Oshawa, Ont.

Snaps 1000 stamps 35c, 500 for 25c, 400 diff. \$1.00. 100-15c, 50-10c all for \$1.89. 10 app. sheets goes with it. Fred Shinn, Waterloo, Ont. 34

10 Var U. S. Department and dues cat over 40c for 13c. 1000 Perfect Hinges 10c 10 var unused foreign cat over 45c for 14c Leon V. Cass, McGraw, N. Y.

Free. A 2c Inter Rev. orange with every one of these sets. Set of 6 Venezuela 8c, Set of 5 Argentine Rep 8c. Two for 14c Chas. W. Volkman, 395-697., Detroit, Mich

Revenues U. S. Everyone sending for my price list will receive a stamp free. Walter W. Fritzche, Burlington, Ia. 35

Have a large quantity of books that I will exchange for stamps. Eight page price list of 175 Titles free. Edythe Doane, Box 911, Meriden, Conn. 35s

100 mixed U. S. stamps 1861-99, including Columbians, Omahas, '98 War Rev. and U. S. plate no. for only 10c. For 3c extra I will send a 1c green surcharged I. R. Stanton Buck, Box 11, West Plains, Mo.

Exchange 10 different Japan, 10 Greece, 10 Austria one set for two of a 6, 8, or 10c maple leaf with the 3 sets at once will give free one \$\frac{1}{2}\$ on \$\frac{1}{2}\$ anua, Br. India. Send your sheets and receive mine. Louis P. Waegelein, 169 Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.

Canada Xmas and Jubilee wanted. U. S. 1c to 10c 1894 issue, 1c and 2c postage due, 1c and 2c documentary all for 5c. Agents Supply House, Fort Wayne, Ind.

British Colonials and Canadian wanted H. Sykes, Woodstock, Ont. s

Collectors having Canadian Jubilees or Omahas to exchange or sell cheap will do well to correspond with John F. Mc Cart, Box 391, Sarnia, Ont.

Wanted to buy Canada map stamps. Send offer. Good approval sheets at 50% off. Reference required. State how large your collection is. East Pittsburg Stamp Co., East Pittsburg. Pa.

Fifty different stamps neatly mounted for ten cents. Supply limited. Will exchange stamps. P. C. Nelson, Negley, O.

Stamps free to those sending for sheets at 50%. Unused stamp cataloguing 10c free with every remittance of 25c. List free. Marvin S. Mitchell, Tippecanoe City, Ohio.

200 varieties foreign stamps no reprints or cut square postal cards only 27c. Send for my fine approval at 60%. Warren M. Taylor, 6250 Clifton Ave., St. Lonis, Mo.

Stamps on approval 50 and 33\% dis. Canada, U. S. and good foreign, reference 100 to 1000 U. S. for your country. Indianapolis Stamp Co., 638 Vir Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.

50 different stamps 5c. Fine stamps on approval at 50% commission. Bert Dietz, Box 139, Dansville, N. Y.

Have Happy Days and other papers for stamps and philatelic publications. John Wm. Schlobohn, 87 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Wanted. Columbian Stamps of 1892. Jubilee, Maple leaf and Imperials for sale. Lavender Imperial 5c each postage extra. Webber Turner, Box 79, Peterboro, Ont.

Collectors. A packet of 25 different rare stamps, that will catalogue about 50c, sent postpaid for only 12c. M. Howell, 217 Dalhousie St., Brantford, Ont.

Send for my fine approval sheets at 50% and receive packet of 50 all different U. S. and foreign stamps Free. G. T. Whitman Waterville, Kings Co., N. S.

Old Canada and United States postcards (entires only). Harry Pamplin, Jr. Woodstock, Out.

Publishers please send sample copy to John Wm. Schlobohn, 87 Warburton Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

Collectors folding nickel Microscope, Glass part 2½ inches circumference. Just what you need to examine stamps with. Price 25c postfree. Wm. F. Channen, Box 477, Orillia, Ont.

U. S. Revs. \$1.00 Manifest 50c, private, Corning and Tappan 1c black \$1.00, Kennedy & Co., 1c green 5c. F. P. Goodsell, 22 Prott St., Winsted, Ct.

Your Money Returned

if stamps are not satisfactory. Postage 2c extra on orders under 15c U. S. 1878 Postal Service blue on blue cut square wide margins cat 20c 7с U. S. 1876 Centennial envelope 3c red entire used, a beauty 25c Cuba 1896 10c unused cat 15c õс U.S. 10c orange Special Delivery rare 7c Confederate States 5c blue unused 10c Confederate States 10c blue unused 3c U. S. 1857 10c on original cover 25c Canada Map 2c gray, greenish blue and prussian blue the 3 shades used 7**c** U. S. postage dues and depts. 10 var cat over 30c a scarce lot price 14c

LEON V. CASS, McGRAW, N. Y.

$66\frac{2}{3}$ per cent Dis.

I want agents to sell stamps from my sheets at 663% commission. Must furnish good business reference or cash deposit.

100 varieties stamps 10c 1000 Superior stamp mounts 10c 6 var Switzerland unused cat19c 5c

W. HAMMOND, PALMYRA, NEW YORK.

More Bargains.

Packet No. 1. 25 var foreign stamps .05 .10 better " 2, 25 var .10 3. 30 var Canada Maple Leaf Issue complete, new .40 .35 Numeral .12 Special Delivery .60 2c purple envelope entire .06le and 2c New Zealand

1898 issue ‡, 1, 2d used .0 Orders under 50e 2e extra for postage.

J. S. DALTON, 150 COOPER ST. OTTAWA, CANADA.

The All Philatelist pages and handsome cover monthly; 10 departments, also sketches, articles, etc. 25c per year. 12 exchange notices and 25c to 50c

worth of stamps to each subscriber.

All Around Philatelist,
176 PARIS ST., E. BOSTON, MASS.

5 CENTS EACH.

5e brown 1847, cat 85e 6e or 10e 1869 " 75e

99c carmine '69 or purple '88 cat \$1.00 50c Columbian

Don't send any money, but send your name (a postal) and we will write first.

Tenn. Philatelic Co., Spring Hill, Tenn.

PEOPLE need not bid on this but I will receive bids until June ist from reliable persons. One Royal oblong 8 album with 765 fine stamps all mounted cat \$61.23. Also about 3000 mixed stamps cat about \$40.00. Bid on one or both. Highest bidders notified. G. H. WOODWARD, Mt Vernon, Ind.

SURCHARCES

2c on 3c letter card 1893.95 .13 2c n 3c n n 1897 .10

A Few of These. \$100 Lease imperforated at .90

Approval Sheet Mixture 2c per 100—50c, 3c per 100—75c Higher values on application Send refs for sheets. JUBILEE STAMP CO., SMITHS FALLS. ONT.

The 2 cent XWAS Canada Lavender

A beautiful unused copy, finely centered and with all the colors in their right places free to everbody sending \$1.00 for our packet of all different stamps cat \$4.00. This is a real bargain. We are so sure it will please you that we will refund your money if you are not satisfied. Give us a trial.

Every packet is put up different from the rest, so you can buy as many as you

please

Hampden Stamp Co.,

RAY L. BARTLETT MGR.

Granby, Mass

WE WANT____

Happy Days Bicycle Coupons.

We will give any of the following for Happy Days Bicycle Coupons cut from Nos. 236 to 247.

25 stamps all different for 1 coupon.

100 " " " " " 2 "

150 " " " " 4 "

400 " " " " 40 "

3 var. Venezuela for 3 "

1 inch ad. in this paper for 8 "

2 inch ad, in this paper for 14 "

20 word Bargain Notice " 4 "

Coupons must reach us one week after No.

247 is issued. See other ad.

Starnaman Bros, Berlin,

Herdman's Miscellany Stamp, Coin and Curiosity Magazine.

Ont.

Morpeth, England. Subs. 25c a year. Ads. 1/— an inch.

You can't do without it

Specimen for stamp.

HO! Dealers

I do fine printing in exchange for postage stamps. Stamps taken at Scott's latest prices. 100 Envelopes 50c 100 Letterheads 60c

Send stamp for prices on other work.

H.B.Steele, New Britain, Conn.