

# The Waterdown Review

THE BIGGEST LITTLE PAPER IN ONTARIO

VOL. 5.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1922

NO. 20.

## WEAVER'S STORE

Quality. Quantity and Lowest Prices

### A Few of the Many Specials for SATURDAY AND MONDAY

Finest Grade Coffee per pound	49c
1 lb. Molly-O-Tea with silver spoon premium	65c
Pure Cocoa 12½c per lb. 2 lbs. for	25c
Tea that makes you feel good	49c and 65c
Shortening, 3 lb. pack	54c

### Fancy Biscuit Special 27c per lb.

Sifted Wheat 2 packages for	25c
Corn Flakes per package	10c
Best Salmon Special, per large tin	49c
Fine Grade Salmon, large tin 18c	2 for 35c
Best Matches per box 13c	3 for 35c
Corn 2 tins for	24c
Raisin Special, 19c	Currant Special, 15c

### Back and Side Bacon at Lowest Prices



#### Suppose This Were YOUR Home!

Carefully consider fire protection when you build or remodel your home.

Every waking and sleeping moment you and your family spend in an inflammable house you risk your lives.

Build for safety by using Gypsum Board and Gypsum Plaster.

Then all your partitions and ceilings will be made of material that can't burn—Gypsum.

Tight joints, no cracks or crevices, air-space insulation between walls (all features of this type of construction), positively prevent the spread of heat and flames.

Added advantages of Gypsum Board and Plaster are their sanitary and sound-proof qualities.

Ask for the Gypsum Board booklet—it's free.

For Sale By  
**HENRY SLATER, Waterdown**

#### Grace Church

REV. H. J. LEAKE, M. A., Rector  
Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Sunday School and Bible classes  
10 a. m.

#### Knox Church

REV. J. F. WEDDERBURN, B. A., B. D.,  
Minister

Re Opening Services

11 a. m.—Rally Day. Subject: A  
Little Maid's Service

7 p. m.—Life's Landmarks.

Sunday School and Bible Classes  
at 9.45 a. m.

#### Methodist Church

REV. C. L. POOLE, B. D., Pastor

11 a. m.—"Rally Day"

7 p. m.—"The Traveller's Psalm"

10 a. m. Sunday School and Bible  
classes.

The Y. P. S. meets on Monday  
evening at 8 o'clock.

Prayer Service on Thursday even-  
ing at 8 o'clock.

DIED—At 97 Charlotte street,  
Brantford, on Saturday, September  
16th, 1922, Miss Sarah Truesdell,  
daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs.  
Hiel Truesdell of Waterdown. Ser-  
vice and interment at Grace Church,  
Waterdown, Tuesday morning, Sept.  
19th, on arrival of cortege by motor  
from Brantford.

#### Clock Fund

A subscription list is being circu-  
lated in the village and nearby dis-  
trict, for the purpose of raising  
funds to purchase and instal a clock  
in the new Memorial Hall, and is  
meeting with a ready response. The  
clock is to be an illuminated four dial  
clock, electrical controlled, with a  
device for striking the hours and  
also the fire alarm. It is proposed  
to have the fire alarm attachment  
operated from the telephone ex-  
change which will greatly overcome  
any loss of time in sounding the fire  
alarm in case of fire. The following  
were appointed to make the canvas.

Wm. Attridge and V. Willis, all  
north of 4th concession.

Fred Allen and J. Carter, all east  
of Mill street.

Dr. Vance and J. Kitching, north  
of Dundas street to 4th concession.

J. Green and A. Lovejoy, west of  
Mill and south of Dundas streets.

Geo. Nicholson and H. W. Park,  
west on Dundas street.

A. Dale and C. S. Burns, west on  
Main street. And H. Oakes.

#### Lowville

The golden jubilee and re-opening  
services of the Lowville Methodist  
Church will be held on Sunday, Sep-  
tember 24th. Rev. (Capt.) Dugault  
of Oakville, will preach both morn-  
ing and evening, and there will be  
special music. On Tuesday evening  
following, a grand fowl supper and  
concert will be held. First class  
talent has been engaged to give the  
program.

#### A Family Necessity

No other journal caters so intima-  
tely and minutely to the needs of  
the agriculturist as does the Family  
Herald and Weekly Star of Montreal.  
From his medical to his religious  
needs, from the health of his stock  
to the capabilities of his machinery,  
from his ladies' embroidery to their  
pickles, from the minerals on his  
land, to the fish in his brooks, from  
the books of his leisure hours to the  
amusements of his children, from his  
individual cares to his public duties,  
he finds companionship, help and  
guidance in the same old journal,  
which delighted his fathers and is  
the joy of his children to-day. He  
could not afford to be without the  
Family Herald and Weekly Star of  
Montreal. The subscription price is  
\$2.00 per year.

#### What Shall I Do With the Money

Many a holder of the Canadian  
Government bonds maturing Decem-  
ber 1, 1922, has been asking this  
question. The advertisement of the  
Minister of Finance supplies an  
answer. The investor, by giving  
notice to the manager of any one of  
the branches of a chartered bank,  
can arrange to get new bonds bear-  
ing the same rate of interest, the  
highest possible security and a liber-  
al rate of interest.

Miss McDonald of the Public  
school staff resumed her duties on  
Monday after an absence of two  
weeks, on account of the death of  
her father.

#### Locals

Miss Muriel Feilde left last week  
to attend the Belleville Ladies Col-  
lege.

Mrs. Robinson of Hamilton is  
visiting with Mr. and Mrs. H. A.  
Drummond.

A large number from here attend-  
ed the Burlington Fair on Tuesday  
and Wednesday of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Buttrum of  
West Hamilton visited over Sunday  
with Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Griffin.

Mrs. Norman Kelsey has returned  
to her home in Chicago after spend-  
ing a week here with her sister, Mrs.  
Roney.

Mrs. Lawrence of Moose Jaw,  
Sask., was the guest of her cousin,  
Mrs. H. A. Drummond, over the  
week end.

Mr. George Allison returned on  
Saturday last from a two weeks  
visit to St. Davids, Toronto and  
other points.

Miss Jean Higgins of Hamilton,  
and Mr. and Mrs. Len Morden of  
Oakville, were guests of Mrs. D. M.  
Ribson over Sunday.

Mr. Andrew Gilmour and daughter  
Miss Daisy Gilmour, of Davenport,  
Iowa, spent Wednesday with Mr.  
and Mrs. G. H. Greene.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Seckman,  
(Ruby Alton), are motoring from  
their home in Alberta to Waterdown  
and are visiting relatives while en-  
route through the United States.

Col. E. W. Clifford, officer com-  
manding the First Battalion Went-  
worth Regiment, on Monday sent a  
telegram to the Minister of Militia  
offering the services of the Battalion  
if needed in the pending crises in  
the near East.

#### Rock Chapel

Harvest Home services will be  
held in Rock Chapel Church on Sun-  
day, Sept. 24th. The speaker of the  
day will be Rev. Mr. Zimmerman of  
Simcoe street Street Church, Hamil-  
ton. There will be special music at  
both services, in which outside as-  
sistance will be given the choir. Mr.  
Middlemost of Hamilton will sing  
at the evening service.

#### Greenville

Mr. Aram Raphael of Toronto  
was calling on friends here last  
week.

Miss Dorothy Cooper of Hamilton  
has been visiting friends here.

Mrs. Smith of Brantford is visit-  
ing her aunt, Mrs. Catchpole.

Mrs. Richard Surerus spent a few  
days last week in Hamilton.

Mr. Bryce Hyslop and family  
have returned from their summer  
home at the Beach.

There was a very exciting game of  
baseball here last Saturday when  
Binbrook played Greenville, the  
home team being winners.

The Greenville girl's soft ball  
team were victors over the Dundas  
Stars at the garden party here last  
Wednesday.

Mrs. John Marlow of Nelson is  
visiting at Mr. Andrew Betznrs.



**THE WATERDOWN REVIEW**

Issued Every Thursday morning from the office, Dundas Street, Waterdown

G. H. GREENE  
Editor and Publisher  
Member C. W. N. A.

**WHAT IS THE MIND?**

**Physiology of the Brain Has Its Mysteries.**

What is the mind? Nobody really knows. A physiologist would tell you that your mental processes represent the co-ordinated functioning of nerve cells in the brain.

The explanation, however, is inadequate and unsatisfactory.

One hears a great deal about the "gray matter" which forms a sort of envelope for the brain, and which contains a great many millions of the above-mentioned nerve cells. But how about the whitish mass which it surrounds?

The answer is that this mass is composed chiefly of fibers which emanate like rootlets from the nerve cells, and which are interlaced and tangled together with an amazing complexity. These fibers and their supporting structures (with small scattered masses of "gray matter") make up what may be called the body of the brain.

It is thought that the nerve cells in the brain of a human being number something like 200,000,000. Their ramifying rootlets connect them one with another, and send out branches which extend to the most remote portions of the physical anatomy.

It is through the medium of their interlaced fibers that the nerve cells of the brain are able to work together harmoniously. To them we owe associations of ideas and memories, the ability to put concepts together and form judgments—to exercise, in a word, all the faculties of consecutive thought and reason.

Although so much has been learned within recent years about the physiology of the brain, only a small beginning has been made in the exploration of that strange and wonderful realm. The very complexity of it seems almost to defy analysis. We know that the fore-brain (made up of two convoluted masses called the cerebral hemispheres) is the main seat of intelligence. Certain definite areas of the "cortex" have been proved to exercise motor control over certain parts of the muscular system of the body. The physiologist will tell you that the centre of visual perception is at the back of the brain, and he can point out in like manner the areas governing hearing, smell, taste.

But he is unable to go very much further. Ask, for instance, what is the business of the little brain called the "cerebellum," behind the ears, which is a distinct structure. He will tell you that it seems to govern locomotion, but that is about all he can say. The fore-brain is connected with the cerebellum by the mid-brain; directly in front of the cerebellum is a smaller mass called the "pons," and beneath the latter is the "medulla oblongata," an elongated body which tapers downward into the spinal cord.

The whole affair, including the medulla oblongata, is in effect the brain, and the spinal cord, through which a core of "gray matter" extends, is practically a prolongation thereof.

Strung along the spinal cord are small masses, mainly composed of the same sort of "gray matter" that is found in the brain, which are called "ganglia," and which are in effect little brains. All through the body such ganglia are distributed, manifestly controlling local activities under direction from the brain proper. It is as if the brain proper were a powerhouse, employing the spinal cord as a main transmission line and the ganglia as substations.

The analogy, indeed, may be considered very close, inasmuch as nerve energy, according to the theory now accepted, is really electricity, and the nervous system a highly complex and wonderfully efficient electrical installation.

**Double-ended Wrench.**

Double-ended wrenches are popular, especially among autoists, for their sturdy simplicity, as compared with the awkwardness of the ordinary monkey wrench, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. Even the latter's advantage of adjustability now has been conferred upon the former, for a two-ended wrench that handles ten sizes of nuts has been placed in the market. One jaw at each end is slidably mounted, with a pin moving in a slot, and locks in place against a ratchet edge. The body, which is seven and three-fourths inches long and three-eighths inch thick, has positions for the various sizes, from one-fourth to seven-eighths inch, marked upon it.

Where the owner of animals wishes to send specimens for examination he will find it to his advantage to consult his veterinarian, as he is in a position to advise as to what material should be submitted and how best to send it.—Dr. Ronald Gwatkin, Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto.

**Roofing and Siding**  
Galvanized Corrugated Iron \$3.50 per 100 square feet, freight paid

This is waterstained stock which is suitable for shed roofs and other cheap buildings.

**Vulcanite Roofing**

In the famous Hexagon Slab Shingle, or in rolls. Two colors to choose from, red or green. Now offered for sale for the first time in Waterdown by

**W. H. REID**

Waterdown

Ontario

**When in Town**

Visit

**"Our Home"**  
Tea Room and Shop

And ask for a dish of

**P. M. C. Ice Cream**

The best ice cream made. We sell it. Also groceries, candies, stationary and school supplies.

Buttermilk, tea, coffee or cocoa and light refreshments.

**W. G. Spence**

Phone 121

Mill Street

Waterdown

**J. S. S. Mitchell**

Teacher of Pianoforte

Phone 173

Waterdown

Ontario

**For Sale**

Fresh Milch Cow. Phone 14 ring 13.

**For Sale**

4 White Wyandotte hens 1 yr. old, also walnut rocking chair, armchair and settee, 1 Quebec heater large size, and 1 wheelbarrow, new. Mrs. Newstead.

**For Sale**

Two Horses, 1400 lbs each, will sell one or both cheap. Phone 36 ring 4.

**For Sale**

No. 9 Souvenir Range, coal or wood, in good condition. Cheap for cash. Fred McMonies.

**For Sale or Rent**

Property on Dundas street with house and barn. Apply to R. Geddings, 193 York St., Hamilton or H. W. Park, Waterdown.

**For Rent**

New Building on Dundas street suitable for Drug store or any other kind of business. Apply to A. Hemingway.

**For Sale**

Chevrolet Touring Car 1919-490 in perfect condition. Cheap for cash. Springer's Garage.

**For Sale**

Registered Holstein Cow due in Sept. also a few sacks of Binder twine. A. C. Sinclair, Waterdown.

The Family Herald and Weekly Star and Waterdown Review 1 year for \$2. Send subscription to Review office today.

**Dr. R. B. GILLRIE**

Office: Dundas Street  
Phone 111

Waterdown

Ont.

**J. C. MEDLAR**

Issuer of Marriage Licenses

Waterdown, Ont.

**Lost**

A Khaki Tunic last Thursday on Main street between John and Dundas streets. Finder leave at Nicol's Shoe Shop.

**For Sale**

1 Kitchen Stove, wood or coal, with reservoir. 1 Heater, coal or wood. 32 six inch stove pipe nearly new. B. Batchelor.

**Lost**

Plain Gold Ring Reward at Alton's Garage.

**Wanted**

A small house or 4 unfurnished rooms. Apply at Review Office.

**Lost**

A Black Satchel Purse. Finder enquire at Review Office.

**For Sale**

Covered Wagon, 4 Horse Collars and 2 Neckyokes. Apply to Mrs. A. L. Featherston.

**C. C. M.**

Cleveland Bicycles, the world's best, and other makes. Repairs and accessories.

FOR SALE—3 Motorcycles and side car. New Flashlights, Batteries and Lamps, Mouth organs, Carriages, Gun Cleaners, Watches. Lots of secondhand Bicycles, call and look them over.

Repairing of all kinds, Motorcycles, Bicycles, Gramophones, Cameras, Revolvers, Baby Carriages, etc. Tools sharpened, Keys made, etc.

**C. S. McCready**

Waterdown

Ontario

**Martin Bowman**

General Insurance

Phone 123-J

Waterdown

**Harry Hamer**

PIANO TUNER

86 Keith St.

Hamilton

Orders can be left at Review

**NOTICE**

All kinds of plain sewing done to order. Mrs. Harry Clark, Union street.

**All Kinds**

Of No. 1 Wood and Coal for Sale

At Reasonable Prices

**H. SLATER**

Waterdown

Ontario



**GUARANTEES YOU REAL VALUE**

That's why we sell it instead of other makes. It's of the highest quality—in wire, galvanizing and workmanship—and is made by THE CANADIAN STEEL & WIRE COMPANY, LTD., HAMILTON, ONT., who guarantee it.

We can sell you this fence as cheap as you can buy fence anywhere.

**ARTHUR SINCLAIR**

Waterdown, Ontario

**Wanted**

To warn the public against trifling with old wood shingles, but protect your barn and dwelling with a material capable of a fire resisting power of from 18 to 20 minutes. Sold in packages or applied. Call or write for prices and free estimates.

H. W. PARK

Waterdown

**Don't Wait For Weeks**

to get your watch back when you want it repaired, but have it done promptly and at much less cost by

**Nelson Zimmerman**

"The Fine Watch Specialist"

Opposite Post Office, Waterdown

**C. W. DRUMMOND**

Agent for the

**Gray-Dort Motor Cars**

WATERDOWN, ONT.

**A. C. SINCLAR**

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Massey-Harris Farm Implements  
O. K. Potato Planters and Diggers  
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A Good Stock of Repairs Always on Hand

Phone 186


Waterdown

**A. Featherston**

**Groceries and Confectionery**

Waterdown

Ontario



# To Holders of Five Year 5½ per cent Canada's Victory Bonds

Issued in 1917 and Maturing 1st December, 1922.

## CONVERSION PROPOSALS

**T**HE MINISTER OF FINANCE offers to holders of these bonds who desire to continue their investment in Dominion of Canada securities the privilege of exchanging the maturing bonds for new bonds bearing 5½ per cent interest, payable half yearly, of either of the following classes:—

- (a) Five year bonds, dated 1st November, 1922, to mature 1st November, 1927.
- (b) Ten year bonds, dated 1st November, 1922, to mature 1st November, 1932.

While the maturing bonds will carry interest to 1st December, 1922, the new bonds will commence to earn interest from 1st November, 1922, **GIVING A BONUS OF A FULL MONTH'S INTEREST TO THOSE AVAILING THEMSELVES OF THE CONVERSION PRIVILEGE.**

This offer is made to holders of the maturing bonds and is not open to other investors. The bonds to be issued under this proposal will be substantially of the same character as those which are maturing, except that the exemption from taxation does not apply to the new issue.

Dated at Ottawa, 8th August, 1922.

Holders of the maturing bonds who wish to avail themselves of this conversion privilege should take their bonds **AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE, BUT NOT LATER THAN SEPTEMBER 30th**, to a Branch of any Chartered Bank in Canada and receive in exchange an official receipt for the bonds surrendered, containing an undertaking to deliver the corresponding bonds of the new issue.

Holders of maturing fully registered bonds, interest payable by cheque from Ottawa, will receive their December 1 interest cheque as usual. Holders of coupon bonds will detach and retain the last unmaturing coupon before surrendering the bond itself for conversion purposes.

The surrendered bonds will be forwarded by banks to the Minister of Finance at Ottawa, where they will be exchanged for bonds of the new issue, in fully registered, or coupon registered or coupon bearer form carrying interest payable 1st May and 1st November of each year of the duration of the loan, the first interest payment accruing and payable 1st May, 1923. Bonds of the new issue will be sent to the banks for delivery immediately after the receipt of the surrendered bonds.

The bonds of the maturing issue which are not converted under this proposal will be paid off in cash on the 1st December, 1922.

W. S. FIELDING,  
Minister of Finance.

### ANGORA.

#### Land of Goats Traces Ancestry to European Celts.

A city founded by Midas of the touch of gold; overrun two centuries before Christ by far-wandering cousins of the Irishman of to-day; a great and wealthy community under Rome and Byzantium—and in spite of its checkered history and its past glory, known to recent generations in the West only because of a long-haired goat!

Such is Angora in Central Asia Minor, where Mustapha Kemal Pasha has set up "the Angora Government" which he claims to be the real Government of Turkey, and from where, supposedly surrounded by Bolshevist agents, he is issuing defiant messages to the Allies.

The remote kinsmen of the Irish who figure in the history of Angora were 20,000 Celts from central Europe, who, unable to push into Greece, decided to try their luck across the Hellespont. After harrying the country for half a century they were forced to settle around Angora, then known as Ancyra. Their country became known as Galatia. There St. Paul is supposed to have found a Christian church to the congregation of which he addressed his "Epistle to the Galatians." In the fourth century, the Celtic language was still to be heard in Galatia, according to St. Jerome.

The Celtic invaders were always in the minority and were finally absorbed, as the Norman conquerors of England were absorbed by the Saxons. Many observers profess to see the effects of Celtic blood in the people of Angora to-day, and describe them as lighter in complexion than the people of other parts of the near East, and "the most genial of the Mohammedans of Asia Minor."

Ancyra dwindled to a village under Celtic rule, but following the annexation of Galatia to the Roman Empire in 25 B.C. and during the hundred years in which it was maintained as the Roman frontier province, the city took on great importance. One of the most famous of the ruins of Asia Minor is that of a beautiful marble temple in Angora dedicated "to Rome and Augustus."

During the Byzantine period Ancyra became even more important, its position between Constantinople and Mesopotamia and Persia making it the metropolis of interior Asia Minor. The rising power of the Turks was indicated by the fall of Ancyra into their hands more than a hundred years before the fall of Constantinople. But Ancyra was captured shortly afterward by the Christian crusaders during one of their farthest sorties inland and was held by them for eighteen years until 1360 when it again fell into Turkish hands.

Though marble reminders of its ancient glory are scattered about in the Angora of to-day, it is predominantly a dingy city of mud brick houses and narrow streets. A mosque is built against one of the marble walls of the noble old Augustan temple. The walls and gates of the city are constructed of fragments of demolished Greek and Roman buildings, colonnades and other structures.

The city is 220 miles southwest of Constantinople. It has a population of about 30,000, approximately a third of them Armenians who speak Turkish. It is perched on a rocky plateau to the north of which are fertile valleys and to the south of which stretch plains merging finally into a great desert. On these southern plains are pastured large herds of sheep, and goats with long silky hair, which have made the name Angora familiar to western ears. Large quantities of wool and mohair are exported.

Cats, and to a less extent dogs and other animals in the neighborhood of Angora have unusually long silky hair. It is believed that the climate and perhaps the soil of the region are responsible for this peculiar development.

#### Jack Frost as a Friend.

Let those who will grow when icicles hang on the wall. To millions Jack Frost comes as a friend, and not always in disguise, either.

His influence on soil is wonderful. Besides reducing it to a much finer state of tillage than can be produced by any implements known to man, he improves its fertility and adds to its quantity.

The highest counts of bacteria in soil—and there may be 100,000,000 in a grain—have been obtained in hard winters, and it is during such seasons that the disintegration of rock which produces fresh particles of soil goes on most rapidly.

As water passes from the liquid to the solid state its expansive power is about 150 tons to a square foot, which is equal to the weight of a column of rock about one-third of a mile in height. Then comes the thaw, and as the water contracts away crumbles the surface of the rock, to go to make the soil from which we draw our sustenance.

#### War Knits.

He (after he had watched her knitting for an hour) — What are you knitting?  
She—I don't know yet.

Millet is a splendid smother crop and weed seed destroyer, especially when cut thickly for hay and cut early.

## GREENE BROS.

Supplies and Electrical Work

Phone 146

Waterdown

We cannot make all the Washing  
Tablets so we only make the Best.

## Canadian Beauty Washing Tablets

Are put up only in Blue Square packages  
and are absolutely guaranteed. Get your  
supply today and do away with wash-day  
drudgery forever.

Made in Waterdown by

### Canadian Beauty Products

On Sale at

S. Weaver      W. G. Spence      A. Dale

Jas. E. Eager Estate

A. Sinclair, Aldershot

A. McEdwards, Freulton

## Family Herald and Weekly Star

and the

## Waterdown Review

Both papers 1 year for \$2

## Say It with Flowers



## The Sawell Greenhouses



## Women should Insist

No matter what you buy in kitchen utensils, demand that each article carry the **SMP** trade-mark shown below. **SMP** Enameled Ware is safe to use; acids or alkalis will not affect it; it cannot absorb odors; cleans like china; wears for years. Tell the storekeeper you want either

## SMP *Diamond* or *Pearl* WARE

Diamond Ware is a three-coated enameled steel, sky blue and white outside with a snowy white lining. Pearl Ware is enameled steel with two coats of pearl grey enamel inside and out.



THE SHEET METAL PRODUCTS CO. OF CANADA LIMITED  
MONTREAL TORONTO EDMONTON VANCOUVER WINNIPEG CALGARY

Gordon & Son

**CUSTOM  
TAILORS**

PHONE 153  
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**Waterdown  
Garage**

Tires \$6.95 and up  
White Star Gasoline  
Gauranteed 65 Test

Ford Service and  
Repair

Wm. Springer & Son  
Phone 140

R. J. VANCE

DENTIST

Mill Street Waterdown

John Kitching

FUNERAL  
DIRECTOR

Up to Date Equipment

Motor or Horse Hearse

Waterdown Ontario

Westover Branch at  
Markle's Store

**Potato Diggers**

You Can't Beat Them

**Silos and Silo Fillers**

At Close Prices

**Electric and Hand Pumps**

Hundreds of Satisfied Customers

We carry the largest line of Farm Supplies in Wentworth and give the best service to our customers. We invite your consideration and guarantee you a satisfactory deal.

**C. RICHARDS**

32 Market St.

Hamilton

Phone 19 - 2 Waterdown

## FIT BEES FOR WINTER

Get Them in Shape for Their Long "Shut In."

Be Sure Your Queen is a Good One—  
A Strong Colony and Plenty of  
Stores the Next Requisites—Pay  
Less for Better Bulls.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of  
Agriculture, Toronto.)

It is taken for granted that the beekeeper has introduced a vigorous Italian queen to every colony in which a falling or poor queen was found, late in July or early August. If this has been done and room provided, so that the queen could lay to capacity and the bees still store any surplus honey that might be harvested, then the beekeeper is in a fair way to winter the bees successfully. There are two other manipulations, however, which should be completed to assure successful wintering.

First, unless one has a first-class cellar, it does not pay to attempt to winter weak colonies in the cellar. Weak colonies or nuclei cannot be wintered outdoors with success at any time.

All colonies covering less than three frames, on both sides, should be united with other colonies. The best way to unite is to place a sheet of newspaper between each brood-chamber and allow the bees to unite without any further attention, except that in a week or two the paper should be removed and the bees left in one hive-body.

The second manipulation, and equally important, with having a good queen and a strong colony, is the question of the winter food supply. Beekeepers who are willing to make an investment of not less than fifty pounds of first-class honey per colony, are the beekeepers who next season secure the large crops of honey. If the fall honey is not of known quality, then it will be better to feed each colony from ten to fifteen pounds of sugar syrup, mixed in the proportion of two of sugar to one of water. The sugar should be thoroughly dissolved, but the syrup must not be burned. This syrup should be fed while quite warm in an inverted Mason fruit jar or honey pail with perforated cover; and if fed inside an empty super, with the entrance reduced, there will be very little fear of robbing. Feed the warm syrup in the evening and before the end of September. Then if the colony has 50 pounds of natural stores and is headed by a good Italian queen, this colony will then be in shape to either pack for outdoor wintering or to place in the cellar.

In the winter of 1919-1920 the winter loss throughout Ontario was over 50 per cent., yet even in a winter when the loss was so heavy, many successful beekeepers wintered practically without loss. It is unnecessary to have a heavy winter loss in bees, provided the beekeepers will give the same thought and attention to the apiary, which successful business men in all walks of life give to their individual business.

The office of the Provincial Apiarist, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, is always ready to assist beekeepers in any way to make beekeeping more successful. Consult him, if in doubt.—F. Eric Millen, O. A. College, Guelph.

### Part of the Conditions.

Algy Hardup went to his employer and asked for a rise.

Old Skinfint went off the deep-end with a mighty splash.

"But," stammered Algy, "there is nothing unreasonable, sir, in my asking you for a rise. Don't you remember, sir, you promised me one after I had been with you a year?"

"Yes," snapped the employer; "but don't you remember that I made this rise conditional on your giving satisfaction?"

"Oh, dear! Haven't I satisfied you, sir?" asked Algy pitifully.

"Satisfied me?" thundered old Skinfint. Do you think you are satisfying me when you ask me for a rise?"

### Indirect Income Should Appear in Farm Accounts.

Labor income is not the limiting factor in determining how much the farmer shall have to eat, but it is the determining factor for the wage earner in the city. Food, fuel, and shelter are primary requisites of life, and the farm furnishes its proprietor a good proportion of these necessities in addition to the income he derives from the sale of farm products. These things that the farm furnishes directly toward the living expenses of the farmer's family enable him to live even though his crops are poor. This indirect income from the farm is often underestimated, often unrecognized, unless provision is made for accurately recording it in the farm accounting system.—U. S. Weekly News Letter.

### Bill's Pension.

"Well, Bill, what are you going to do when you gets demobilized?"

"Live on me pension, of course."

"You don't think yer goin' to get a pension from the army, do yer?"

"No, not army—old-age pension, I mean."

# EAGER'S

The Store of Quality

## Save the Surface and You Save All

### Because

In the fall the surface is thoroughly dry and in a better condition to receive paint

### And

Paint penetrates deeper into this dried service giving it a better hold with greater wearing results.

### And

Property is more in need of paint in the fall to protect it against winter and the moister of early spring.

### We Have

A good stock of Canada Paint Co's. High Grade Paints in a good range of colors. Also a good stock of the best quality of white lead.

### Homestead Red

For barns is the most economical paint for your barns and out-buildings.

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On all kinds of paints and varnishes.

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### Men's Shirts

The new shirt made from good quality in neat patterns, made with stiff collar to match. The very latest

**\$2.25 each**

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A large shipment of Men's and Boy's Caps, made by the Eastern Cap Co., the makers of the best caps on the market. All made of the very best quality wool tweed, all new shapes and cloths.

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The New Perfection Oil Heater. Just the thing for cool mornings and evenings. All black or nickel trimmed.