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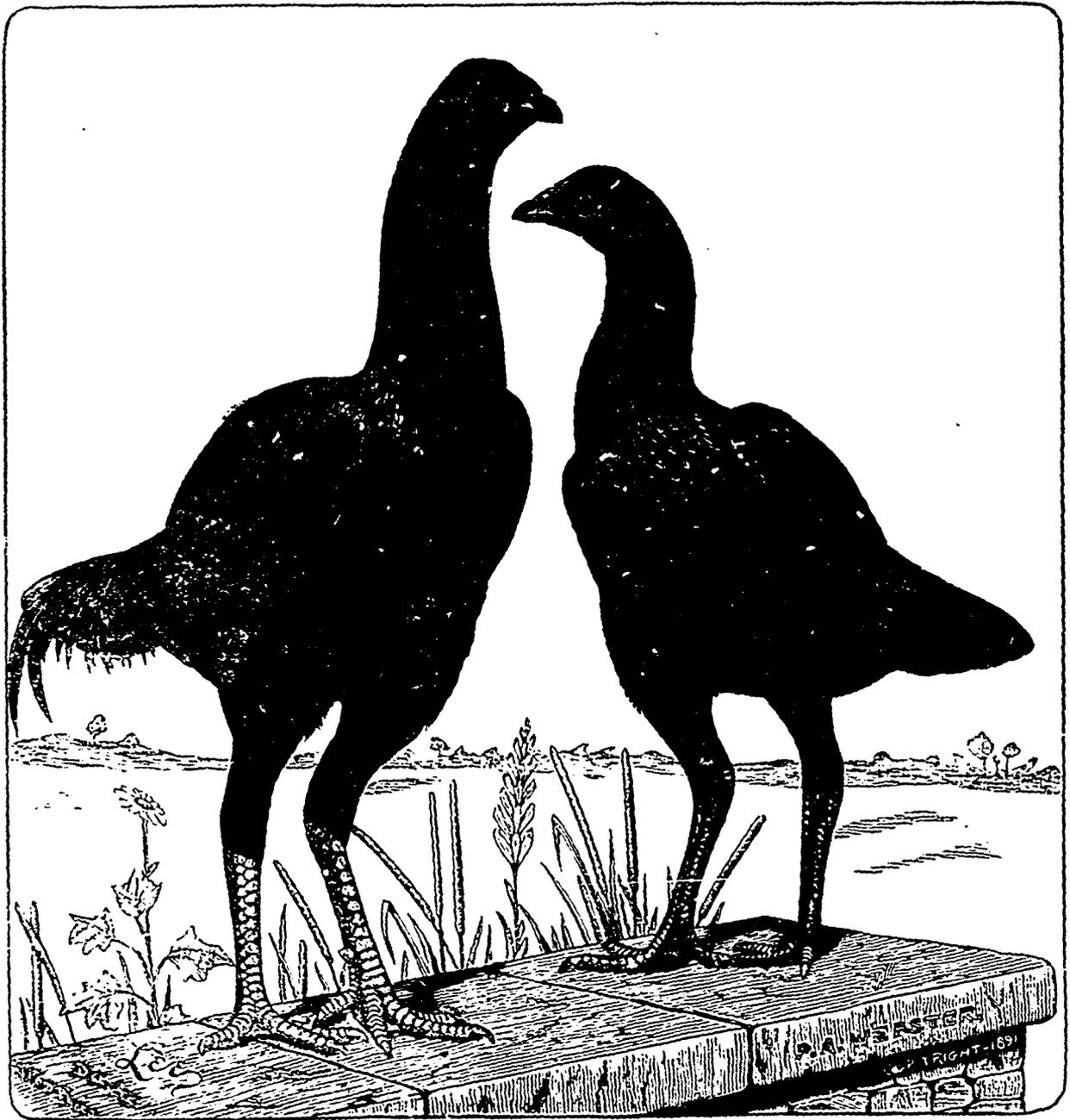
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INDIAN GAME CHICKS.

From a Photograph of Birds owned by P. A. WEBSTER, Cazenovia, N. Y.

THE CANADIAN POULTRY REVIEW

DEVOTED TO POULTRY, IN ALL ITS BRANCHES

PUBLISHED BY H. B. DONOVAN.

VOL. XIV.

58½ VICTORIA STREET, TORONTO, MARCH, 1891.

No. 3

NOTES AND COMMENTS

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT.

IN order to advance the knowledge of diseases of birds of all kinds the Pathological department of McGill University, Montreal, will undertake under certain conditions to examine and report upon all cases of recently dead birds (fowls, pigeons, cage birds, etc.) sent them.

Conditions—(1) Bodies to be sent immediately after death in as light a package as possible addressed to the Pathological Department, McGill Medical Faculty, Montreal.

(2) In all cases a history of the case must accompany the package; and the more full and complete the better. It should always include statement of the conditions under which the dead bird and its fellows were kept, as to feeding housing, etc.

(3) A number to be attached to history of each specimen by which it will be known, as well as name and residence of owner. Answer will be published through the *POULTRY REVIEW* and *Pigeons and Pets* and according to the number given, so that no one can identify the owner.

(4) Such packages go at usual (not double) rates, and the owner is request-

ed to pay the charges when convenient but sooner than not be in a position to throw light on an important case the Department would pay charges.

(5) This arrangement is temporary and experimental and its success will much depend on the breeders of the country.

MR. F. C. HARE, WHITBY,

exhibited six buff Cochins at New York. The unnoticed cock at the Ontario, which we mentioned last month, was first in a class of thirteen. For some unknown reason both his hens, properly entered, were not judged.

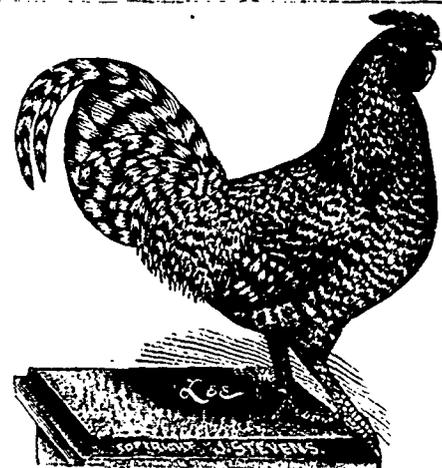
MR. JNO. A. NOBLE, NORVAL,

writes us that he won all prizes on Indian Games at Brampton, and not as reported in last *REVIEW*, first on hen to Mr. C. J. Daniels.

FOR PROMPTNESS

commend us to Montreal Association's Secretary, Mr. J. H. Cayford. On the day after the show closed we received prize list in full with scores attached from this gentleman. Note to other secretaries, "Go thou and do likewise."

MR. LOWDEN, OF MONTREAL, was in Toronto on the 7th ulto. From



American Dominique cock owned by J. Stevens, Decorah, Iowa.

this gentleman we understand that it is probable the Montreal Association will apply to the Quebec Local Government for an annual grant in aid of their exhibitions. We wish them all success.

NEW HAMBURG ASSOCIATION

Below is a list of officers elected for current year:—

L. G. Pequegnat, President; C. F. Ernst, vice-President; Louis Peine, Secretary and Treasurer. Executive Committee:—Rev. Mr. Olivent, W. R. Plum, Wm. Linton, John Pletsch, F. H. McCallum, F. Goebel, John Schuler, J. D. Allin, F. Merner, Thos. Sterling, Elias Goetz, F. C. Stiefelmeyer, Christian Hosteller, A. Fraser, D. Ritz, R. Puddicombe, H. Appel, J. Goetz. Auditors:—Wm. Linton, and T. D. Allin.

BOWMANVILLE ASSOCIATION

At the annual meeting of the Bowmanville Poultry Association the following officers were elected for 1891—Hon. President, W. F. Allen, Mayor; Hon. vice-President, Mr. McTavish; President, A. Hobbs; 1st vice-President, R. H. Henry; 2nd vice-President, E. Coulon; Secretary, Jos. O. LaBelle; Treasurer, F. W. Brown. Directors—J. H. Reid, J. Fogg, W. H. Dustan, J. Jones, J. McSorley, D. Davis, S. Allen, S. Jackman; Hon. Directors—E. Birch, Kirby; T. Rice, Whitby; S. Allen, Newcastle; T. Powers, Darlington; C. Massie, Port Hope. Delegates to Industrial Exhibition:—A. Hobbs and J. Fogg.

MR. BUTTERFIELD WRITES US,

"I paid Mr. Thos. Hall's poultry yards a visit and found one of the best poultry houses I have seen in this country—40 ft. by 20 ft. coops, about 9 ft by 12 ft. for breeding pens, and a passage way in front of breeding pens 4 ft. wide, and then cages 3 ft. in height 3 ft. wide and 3 ft. long were coops for single cocks. The building is built of 3 inch planks, and is 16 ft. in height under the eaves, and the second story consisted of pens for extra birds; size of coops, about 8 ft. square, with a 4 ft. passage down the centre; all the windows being double glassed, and most of the glass fronting the south, which is so desirable for sunshine and comfort in the long winter months. And no wonder he shows such grand light Brahmas and his success can be easily accounted for. His birds are always in grand show condition."

MESSRS. BICKNELL & FELCH

were here on the forenoon of Feb. 6th. Mr. Bicknell was on his way home after fulfilling his judging engagement at Ottawa, and Mr. Felch was *en route* to New York, after putting in three

days hard work at Owen Sound. Both gentlemen expressed themselves as highly gratified at the greatly advanced standard of pure bred poultry in Canada. Mr. Felch, especially, said he had seen two or three Plymouth Rocks of as good quality as had ever come under his notice, and that the Leghorns we are breeding were ahead of those of our United States neighbours. He also spoke very flatteringly of the Dorkings. We understand that Mr. Felch purchased several of the winners at Owen Sound.

FROM ENQUIRY

we should surmise that American judges are not nearly so severe in applying the disqualifying clauses in the Standard for brown Leghorns and Langshans as are our Canadian judges. Mr. Felch pointedly remarked that he did not go digging into the roots of the tail and flight feathers hunting for small white spots to disqualify brown Leghorns.

ST. JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICK, EXHIBITION will be held this year from Sept. 23rd till Oct. 3rd inclusive.

NO HAMILTON CENTRAL FAIR

will be held this year. The Directors at their last meeting decided that the present grounds were too small, and the buildings too old for the purpose for which they were required. It is probable the exhibition will be revived, as soon as adequate quarters can be secured.

MR. J. O. LA BELLE, BOWMANVILLE,

informs us that the first prize barred Plymouth Rock cock scored 92½ at the Ontario, and not 91½ as appeared in last REVIEW.

WHITE WYANDOTTE CLUB.

The annual meeting of this club was held in New York, Feb. 6th, when the usual routine of business was gone through.

INDIAN GAME CLUB.

The annual meeting of the Indian Game Club was held in New York on Feb'y. 7th. Among the names of new members elected we noticed that of Mr. J. B. Clark of Dunnville, Ont.

AMERICAN BUFF COCHIN CLUB.

Mr. F. C. Hare, Whitby, was elected a member of the Executive Committee, at the annual meeting held in New York on Feb'y. 5th. We also learn that Messrs. Geo. G. McCormick, London, S. R. Huffman, Belleville, J. McLeod Holiday, Winnipeg, A. G. Gilbert, Ottawa, and W. S. Weatherly, Toronto, have been elected members of the Club.

AMERICAN POULTRY ASSOCIATION.

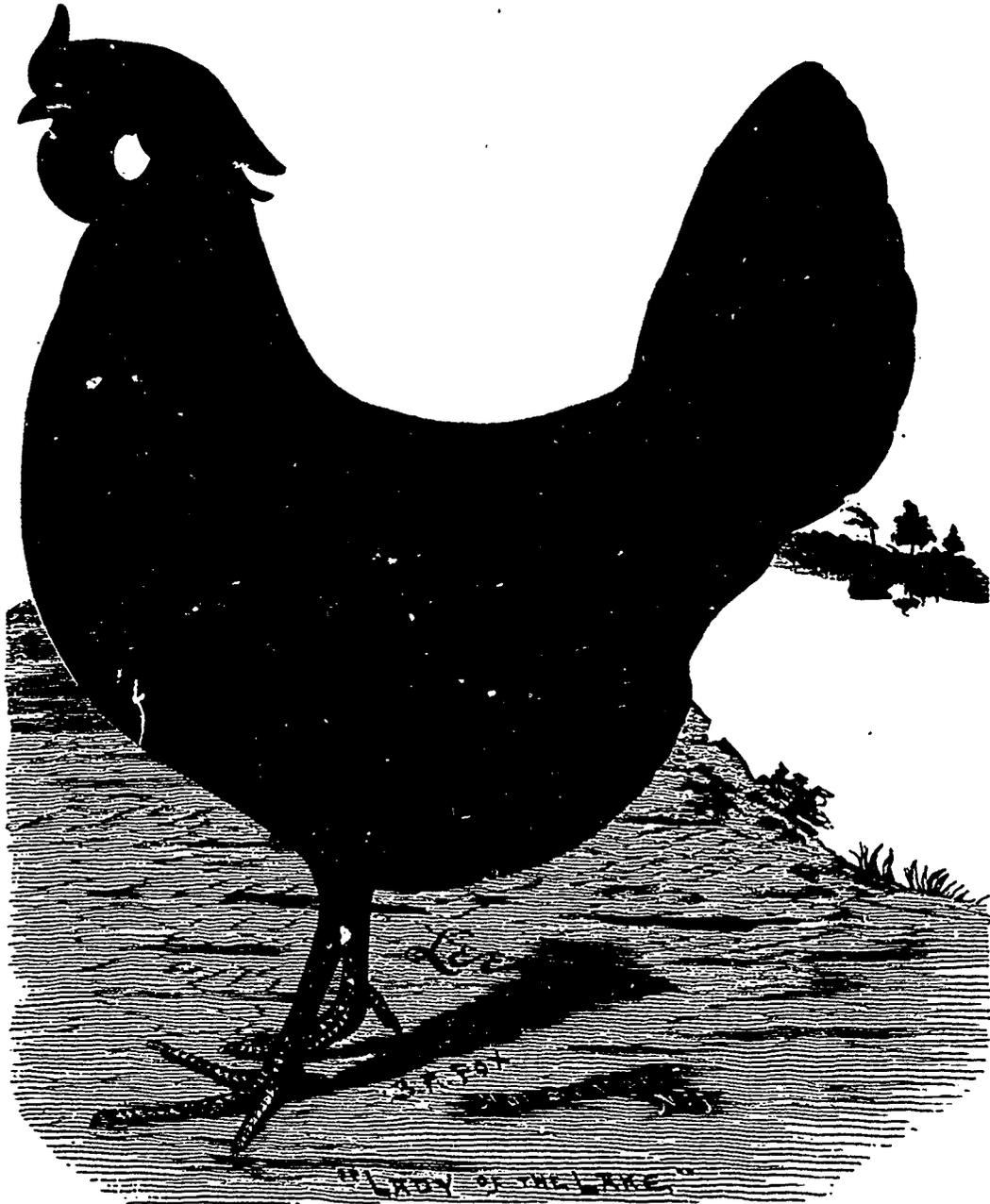
At the annual meeting, Hon. Sid. Conger stated that the World's Fair Committee, Chicago, would not allow the exhibition to be held for less than thirty days, which is too long. They will offer on poultry 6% of the money expended in premiums. Mr. Sharp Butterfield, we notice, was elected to the executive of the A.P.A.

WE ARE SORRY

that the crowded state of our columns with purely Canadian matters, prevents us from giving more extended reports of the A.P.A. and the various specialty clubs.

INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION ASSOCIATION.

The annual meeting of this Association was held a few days ago. President J. J. Withrow in the chair. The



BROWN LEGHORN HEN

OWNED BY R. A. FOX,

HAMMONTON, N.J.

WINNER OF SEVERAL PRIZES.

President stated that as soon as the city could find another site for the rifle ranges, the fair grounds would be enlarged, probably in time for the exhibition of 1891. Mr. J. Dilworth was again elected a member of the Board, so we presume it is a foregone conclusion that he will once more be appointed Chairman of the Poultry Committee. Hon. Jno. Dryden, Minister of Agriculture, and Ald. Score are the new members of the Directorate.

FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA.

"At a meeting of the B. C. Poultry, Dog and Pet Stock Association, held at Victoria, B.C., it was resolved that the hearty thanks of the Association be tendered to S. Butterfield, Esq., for the very able and satisfactory manner in which he officiated in judging the Poultry at the annual exhibition held on the 18th, 19th and 20th Dec., 1890. It gives me great pleasure to forward the above to you. Sincerely yours, R. P. McLENNAN, Sec'y B. C. P. D. & P. S. Association."

MR. P. A. WEBSTER,

Cazenovia, N.Y., a pair of whose Indian Games we illustrate this month, has had printed a nice picture in colors of this variety, which will be sent by mail to any one applying for it and sending ten cents in stamps.

MR. L. G. PEQUEGNAT,

New Hamburg, an experienced Plymouth Rock breeder says that in Brampton list he should be credited with an equal 1st and 2nd which were divided, in P. Rock cockerels, with Mr. J. Pulfer.

WESTERN FAIR LONDON.

At the annual meeting of this Association Mr. A. W. Porte was again

elected Chairman of the Board, and Mr. A. Bogue was appointed as one of the Directors. Surely with these gentlemen's influence, both being ardent poultry breeders, the wishes of the Poultry Committee will receive a little more attention and respect than was afforded the members last year.

DETROIT FAIR.

The next annual exhibition will be held in Detroit from Aug. 25th to Sept. 4th, inclusive. Mr. Geo. M. Savage is the Secretary.

WE WERE VERY MUCH PLEASSED

to learn that both Owen Sound and International Bridge Associations had availed themselves of our suggestion made some time ago that the school children be admitted free on some appointed day and hour. We feel confident such a practice would lead to increased interest in poultry exhibitions, and result in good to the fraternity at large; and to the exhibitions in particular.

MR. F. WIXSON,

Ingersoll, was in Toronto on the 14th ulto., talking Leghorns as hard as ever.

GUELPH ASSOCIATION.

Below is a list of officers for 1891—President, C. J. Eisele; Vice-President, Geo. Chamberlain; Secretary and Treasurer, John Colson. Directors—J. B. Collins, J. D. Robertson, H. Sallows, Geo. Wilson, A. Tyson, J. S. Moffatt, Wm. Stewart.

SQ MUCH SPACE

in this issue is devoted to show matters that we are obliged to hold over very many interesting articles and letters. We beg our contributors to exercise a little patience and we will try and wipe out all arrears in next issue.

POULTRY

MR. J. R. BRABAZON'S POULTRY FARM.

THE town of Delaven, Wis., is situated on the Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad, in the southern part of that State. Near this town is to be seen the large poultry farm owned by J. R. Brabazon. The accompanying illustration gives a good idea of what may be accomplished by the careful raising of poultry, for all buildings therein shown were paid for out of the earnings of the poultry yards. During 1890 the sales from the yards aggregated \$2,000. One third of that sum was taken for eggs, which were shipped all over the United States, and to Canada, Mexico, Switzerland, Germany, and Jamaica. Mr. Brabazon has made a success of breeding almost every variety of fowls, a claim that few men can make. Year by year he has added barns, hen-houses, hog-pens and stock buildings. In 1888 a \$2,000 residence was erected. Beginning in 1871, with a poorly cultivated farm, \$2,000 of debt, and only a few head of cattle and swine and 100 fowls, Mr. Brabazon has paved his way to independence, all by industry and economy in this department of farm products.

MORTIMER'S MONTHLY MORSELS.

BY F. A. MORTIMER.

SILENCE is beautiful in a wise man, but how much more in a fool.

The great reason that eggs are in-

fertile is because the fowls are overfed and are not kept busy scratching and hunting for their food. A variety of diet with plenty of green food, not much corn but wheat, clover hay or fine cabbage, turnips, cooked potatoes, onions, buckwheat, fresh meat either raw or cooked say twice a week, charcoal and fresh water always before them, ground bone, crushed oyster shells and gravel is also good.

A good way to feed corn in winter is to chop up the ears with a hatchet and let the fowls exercise themselves in picking off the grain. Throw the pieces into the clean chaff or leaves that should be on the floor of their house at this season.

To pay interest on money for buying grounds, yards and buildings for poultry raising is discouraging work. Better go a little slow, learn the requirements as you go, and branch out as you can pay your way.

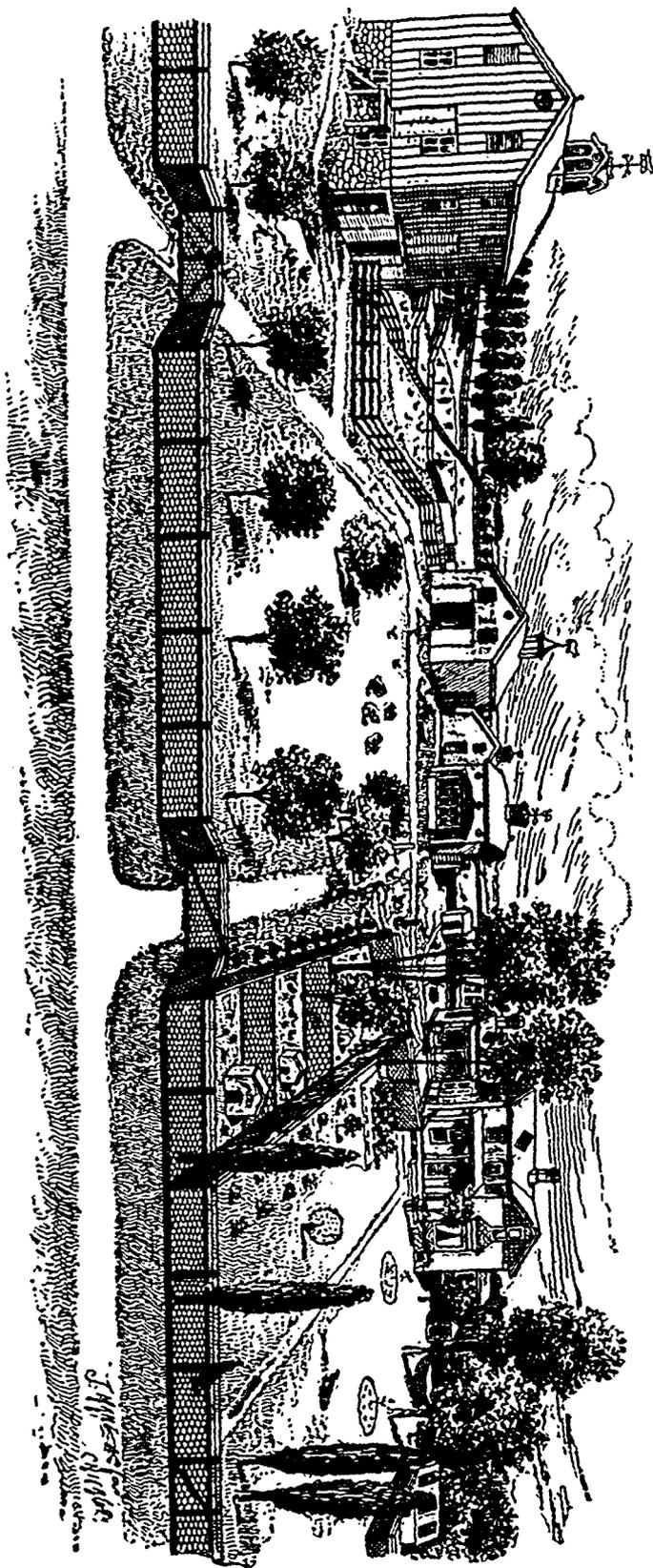
Skim milk warmed and thickened with wheat bran is an excellent breakfast for fowls on cold mornings.

Use none but pure bred cocks; get the best hens you can get for market prices. Keep each year the best of the highest bred pullets, selling all others, and you will soon have a flock as good as pure bred and at little cost.

We give the following for what it is worth, from a writer in Cassel's Magazine:

"1. A cockerel mated with not more than four adult hens will give, almost always, a larger number of male than female chicks—especially will this be the case with the earlier broods. Later broods will be more uncertain."

POULTRY FARM—Owned by J. R. BRABSON, Delavan, Wis.



"2. Mating an adult cock with not more than three pullets will be uncertain in its results, one sex as likely as the other to predominate."

"3. Mating an adult cock with five or more pullets will give an excess of pullets, but, as in the first instance, there will be most female birds from the earlier eggs."

"4. Young birds, or adult birds, mated together, will give uncertain results, but the fewer the hens, and the more vigorous the cock, the greater will be the proportion of males, and they will be most numerous from the early eggs."

One of the best uses to which the hens may be applied, is that of scratching in the manure pile, they not only find worms, grubs and grain as well as other desirable matters, but they render the manure fine and keep themselves in exercise. If the fine manure be removed occasionally, so as to expose the under layers of coarse material, the hens will make it much more serviceable for garden purposes, especially where fine, small seeds are to be sown.

It must not be forgotten, if we expect our fowls in early spring to have full vigor and be productive, that the necessary articles must be provided.

Nothing but thoroughbred males should ever be used with common hens. A mongrel cock will do you more harm in one season than can be repaired in three.

Above all things be kind to your fowls, do not get them so they are afraid of you ; cultivate their acquaintance.

Variety is the spice of life. Bread is good, so is water ; but not as a

steady diet. So do not confine the fowls to bread and water. It is good for every family to take a "boiled dish" sometimes. Why not for fowls?

Be sure that the ground floor in the poultry house is much higher than the surrounding ground, to keep it perfectly dry. Damp floors are very productive of diseases.

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POULTRY BREEDING.

BY H. S. BABCOCK, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

No. 3.

HEREDITY.

IF variation is the unstable, heredity is the stable principle in breeding. It is the principle which makes true the maxim "Like produces like." That maxim is true only in so far as it is not affected by variation and when the first "like" is made to include not only the immediate parents but an indefinite number of their ancestors. Heredity is that principle which accounts for the resemblance of the young to one or both parents or to some more distant ancestor or ancestors.

One of the most difficult problems connected with the science of life is to account for the manifestations of heredity. One would naturally suppose that the offspring would partake of the characters of sire and dam and would indeed be intermediate between them. This is sometimes the case, but often one parent is more strongly represented than the other, and at other times there is little resemblance to either parent, but a strong resemblance to some distant ancestor. If we should reckon that each cell which unites to form the new being consisted of a hundred dif-

ferent elements and if the new being could have only one hundred elements contained in the male and female cells it is obvious that only half of them can be contained in the offspring. The one hundred elements contained in the offspring might contain fifty each of the male and the female, or twenty-five of the male and seventy-five of the female, or 10 of the male and 90 of the female, or in a vast number of proportions. This we might represent by a figure thus :

MALE ELEMENTS.	FEMALE ELEMENTS.
50	50
25	75
10	90
1	99
99	1
2	98
98	2
3	97
97	3
4	96
96	4
5	95
95	5
6	94
94	6

and so on indefinitely. Now, it is known that in the process of the segmentation of the cell which forms the young—the cell formed by the union of the ovum of the female with the sperm cell of the male—certain bodies, called polar bodies are formed and that a portion of the contents of the cell are expelled. A half of the cell at least is withdrawn. It is possible that the meaning of the polar bodies is thus to be explained ; that the two hundred or two thousand elements which are united and reduced by one-half ; and that in the expulsion unequal parts of the male and female elements are removed. If this is a correct explanation we are prepared to understand why the offspring resembles one parent more than it does the other.

But heredity is not to be entirely ex-

plained by so simple a process,—this does not account for the resemblance to some distant ancestor. In some way each being contains in itself the concentration of the qualities of all its ancestors, so that it is but one expression out of many possibilities. In this view every being is the history of and is itself the whole of its ancestors. But how can this be explained. Darwin explained it on the theory of certain germinals being sent from every organ of the body to the reproduction cells so that a reproduction cell was an epitome of the whole being. Weissmann explains it by supposing the reproduction substance, called by him the germ-plasm, to pass from one being to another absolutely unchanged. This germ plasm in his theory has continued from the first being to the last exhibiting extreme longevity if not practical immortality. At any rate, whatever is the true explanation, the facts of heredity are as stated.

Heredity thus enforces the value of a good pedigree. If it can act over an indefinite period of time or number of generations, if the offspring of parents are liable to resort to some distant ancestor, then it is necessary to have those ancestors what we desire the offspring to be. The longer the line of desirable ancestors the greater the assurance of the desired character in the progeny. If but a few ancestors can be what is desired it is better that they should be near than remote, for progeny is more likely to resemble the parents than the grand parents, and the grand parents than the great grand parents, but it is best of all to have parents, grand parents, great grand parents and so on for an indefinite number of generations just what we desire the progeny to be. In this way and in this way only can we feel a sense of certainty in the breeding quality of our stock. And even this is liable to be disturbed by the ever present and ever acting tendency to vary.

SHOW NOTES.

BY BLACK WYANDOT.

THE great New York show is past and its phenomenal success indicates the era of prosperity the poultry business is entering upon. I think breeders who have gone safely through the "period of contraction" of the past few years may congratulate themselves on prospects for better times. The New York show was truly immense, the prices realized for birds sold were above the average for years past, and the attendance was very large. The New York press fully recognized the importance of this industry, giving daily and elaborate reports of the show, thus helping to create new fanciers and awakening interest which has been dormant. Many new fanciers are always made by such shows as that held at New York and the result is good all round for exhibitor and sight-seer.

* * *

The sales made at poultry shows are often made to parties having no previous experience with fine fowls and who at once become subscribers to poultry journals and purchasers of stock from poultry breeders. In this way a poultry show is one of the best sources of good for the fancy poultry business.

* * *

The show at Charleston, South Carolina was equally great in its sphere. With 3000 birds in coops, large attendance, gilt-edge birds from North and West as well as South, it was a show Southern breeders may be proud of. The unfortunate quarrel between the managers of Charleston and Greenville shows did not have the bad effect predicted by many as both were great shows.

* * *

Champions of the comparison system of judging and claiming the success of the New York show as an indication of this pet theory. This while it looks plausible on the face is not the real fact. New York being the great American Metropolis attracts the finest birds the country produces without regard to the system of judging. President Colgate clearly defined the position of his Association on the judging problem. Such a show as New York depends on the patronage of the public to keep up expense very largely and the comparison system by getting the premium cards on the coops early in the show affords increased interest for the visiting public.



OWEN SOUND SHOW.

[COMMUNICATED.]

OWEN Sound and County of Grey Poultry Show held Feb. 3rd to 6th has proved the most successful show ever held in that town; everything was done by the officers of this Association to make the show a success; every officer worked hard and well—everything was in grand shape. All prize tickets were up the second day of show, and score cards little later. The Secretary, Mr. James McLaren, and his son made an excellent team; the whole business seemed to work with them like a charm. We did not hear of a single mistake made in entries, &c.

Visitors from a distance received a most hearty welcome, and everything was done to make their visit a pleasant one. No doubt there would have been more outsiders there, but we understand there were three other shows being held here at same time. However, a chance

will be given another year, as the Association intend holding their show earlier. It will repay our fanciers to pay Owen Sound a visit another year, if its only to have a chat with our "Uncle Isaac." We understand he has promised to judge at their next show (he likes the air.) (And the "hot Scotch," eh?—ED).

The door receipts on first two days were fairly good, the receipts on third day were \$22.50, about three hundred persons visited the show that day. This is not all, Mr. Editor, I think the Association must have taken the good advice you gave in Jan. REVIEW to let the children in free. There were about two thousand children marched from the schools to the hall on Thursday from three to five o'clock to see the sights free of charge. A more orderly lot of children we never saw. The children were highly delighted with the treat.

THE BIRDS

as a class were good. There were about 500 entries—not so many as expected. Our old friend, Mr. James Penny, was sadly missed. Last year he made nearly 60 entries of light Brahmas; other pressing business kept him from making an exhibit this year, but he informs us he will be there next year.

Light Brahmas was a small class and poor.

Dark Brahmas were good all through.

Langshans, ahead of Bowmanville, none disqualified.

Barred Plymouth Rocks extra good.

White Plymouth Rocks, one pair good.

Cochins, small class, one good white.

Wyandottes, silver laced, a large class, not of extra quality. Lacing very smokey, not clear at all in lacing.

Golden Wyandottes, five entries and good.

White Wyandottes, a splendid lot, winners, all from Brampton.

Black Javas, one good pair, cock cut 7 for weight.

Leghorns headed the list in numbers, 48 entries in brown, 28 entries in whites, 15 entries in rose-comb whites.

Black Spanish, best ever shown here.

Black Minorcas, small class, but of excellent quality, 1st prize hen scoring 97 points.

No white Minorcas shown.

Black Hamburgs, good quality.

White Hamburgs, good quality.

Mr. Daniel Comely, Johnson House, took most of the red tickets and specials on these two varieties. Golden and silver Hamburgs were good winning birds, from Toronto and Brampton.

Red Caps, twenty entries, all good birds.

Games, a good class. There was also a number of entries in Pit Games, there being a class for this variety. Sumatra Games, good class. Indian Games were much admired, they being the first seen in this neighbourhood. Breeders of Indian Games will please note that dubbing a cock or cockerel disqualifies him as a show bird, it being decided that they are to be shown in their natural state.

Bantams, a small class, all from Bowmanville and Toronto.

Rabbits and Pigeons, small class.

A large ornamental cage of imported mice, various colours, brown, black, chocolate, black and white, yellow and white was a great attraction, especially with the children. This cage was made by Mr. James McLaren, and shows great skill and workmanship. Two incubators were on exhibition, one made by F. W. Harrison, Owen Sound, the other The Gerred of Toronto. The Harrison incubator was recommended by the judge, but not being in working order, the Gerred was awarded 1st.

The three special money prizes, \$10.00, \$7.00 and \$3.00 for three largest entries of birds were awarded Messrs.

Dawson, Daniels and Bache. Dawson and Daniels tied for 1st, and 2nd was divided, Mr. C. R. Bache taking 3rd prize.

A banquet was given in honor of visitors on Thursday evening at the Johnson House. The President, Mr. P. N. Black, was not able to be present on account of ill health.

Chair was taken by 1st vice-President, Mr. Lewis Elwin. After doing justice to the good things provided by the genial host, Mr. Daniel Comely, speeches were made by L. Elwin, W. Adair, J. P. Raven (Reeve of Owen Sound), J. C. Benner, James Penny, C. R. Bache, Wm. Dawson, C. J. Daniels, D. Comely, J. Ramsey and others, and a most enjoyable evening was spent.

JUDGE'S REPORT.

Before leaving for New York, Mr. I. K. Felch, judge of the Poultry Association, handed *The Times* the following report of the Poultry Exhibition:

"Few are aware that at the town hall is being exhibited a fine line of poultry, finer than usual for this section, and in many of the classes, specimens are scoring equal to the best exhibitions now being held in Canada and the United States. In the Minorca class, is a hen scoring 97 points out of a possible 100 points. This is a score seldom reached, and for the first time in the experience of the judge. As queen of the Plymouth Rock class stands a pullet scoring 95 points, this being a half-point higher than the highest scoring specimen at the late American Poultry Association exhibition at Charleston, S.C., some three weeks ago, where exhibits costing \$700 for 19 birds were competing. The best specimens in the white Wyandottes show scores of 96. The best specimens of Leghorns are all nice birds. The Langshans secured a score of 94 and 94½. These must be considered as stocks of great

merit. If our fanciers would give this class of farm stock what they deserve, surely they would pay them much better than other farm stocks. When our farmers understand that this class of stock demands the best of care and when neglected will not pay, they will then see the necessity of caring for it and the sure pay derived from labor expended in this direction. Few understand that the poultry and egg product in the United States exceeds the hay crop; but such is the fact. It will pay anyone to visit the exhibition, study the birds, note the excellence of the best specimens and thereby encourage those who are making this exhibit, and to purchase breeding-stocks if in need of the same. The show is a success, not that any special exhibit is first class, but that the practical classes present specimens so nearly perfect that they become a fitting study for all who are interested in the beautiful found in animated nature. "Beauty is quality" is as true in poultry as in horses. Beauty is a saleable commodity in poultry. It is as easy to breed practical stock that is beautiful as to tolerate ungainly scrubs about our farms. The meat may be no better, but where sales for thoroughbred and breeding purposes are made, the prices are far greater and sales easier. The influence of these exhibitions of beautiful fowls cannot be too much encouraged, for they have a salutary effect upon the general poultry stocks of the Dominion. It is conceded in the States that the average of weights of the carcass found in the poultry markets have increased an average 1½ lbs. each, in the past ten years, and its yearly product in the States reaches 600 millions of dollars annually. You, of the Dominion, are as yet far behind the States in this matter, and there is no excuse for being so; for the Canadian is a born fancier, and only needs encouragement to equal any nation on the globe."

PRIZE LIST.

Brahmas, light, hen, 2d 88; pullet, 1st 91; 2d 89, J. R. Todd. Dark, cock, 1st 91½; hen, 1st 92½, C R Bache; 2d 91½, Jas McLaren; cockerel, 1st 93, Bache; 2d 91, McLaren; pullet, 1st and 2d 93½, 92, Bache. *Cochin*, buff, cockerel, 2d, 87½; pullet, 2d 87½, S and P Jackman. Partridge, pullet, 1st 90½, Bache. A O V, hen, 1st 94½, Thomas Barrett. *Dorking*, hen, 1st; 94½; 2d 91, Joseph Dawson; cockerel, 2d 88½, Barrett; pullet, 1st 93, Dawson; 2d 91, Barrett. *Game*, B B R, cock, 1st 92, William Fleming; hen, 1st 93, tie between Fleming and B. Watson; cockerel, 1st 92, Fleming; 2d 91½, W Adair; pullet, 1st 91; 2d 90½, Adair. Breeding pen, 1st 182½, Fleming. Indian, cockerel, 1st and 2d; hen, 1st and 2d; pullet, 1st Daniels. Black Sumatra, cock, 1st 92; 2d 90 1-2; hen, 1st 94 1-2; 2nd 91 1-2; cockerel, 1st 94; 2nd 92 1-2; pullet, 1st 95 1-2. Breeding pen, 1st 189¾, C J Daniels. Pit, cock, 1st John Chisholm; 2d J McLaughlan; hen, 1st and 2nd; cockerel, 1st and 2nd; breeding pen, 1st Adair. *Hamburg*, black, cock, 1st 95 1-2, D Comely; 2nd 93 1-2, W J Currie; hen, 1st 93, tie between Comely and Davidson; cockerel, 1st 95 1-2; 2nd 94, Comely; pullet, 1st 94 1-2, Barrett; 2d 93 1-2, Comely. G P, cock, 1st 94 1-2, Dawson; hen, 1st 94, tie between Dawson and Bache; cockerel, 1st 94 1-2, Dawson; 2d 93, Bache; pullet, 1st 93, tie between Dawson and S and P Jackman. S S, cock, 1st, 90 1-2; hen, 1st 91; pullet, 1st 93 1-2, Bache. White, pullet, 1st 93, Comely. S P, cock, 1st 92; hen, 1st 94 1-2; 2d 91 1-2; cockerel, 2nd 89 1-2; pullet, 1st 94; 2nd 91; breeding pen, 1st 182, Dawson. *Langshan*, cock, 1st 93 1-2; hen, 1st 95 1-2, Barrett; cockerel, 1st 95 1-2, Wright; 2d 93, Daniels; pullet, 1st 94 1-2, Wright; 2d 94, Daniels. *Leghorn*, S C W, cock, 1st 93 1-2, H Grier; 2d 91, J Ramsay; hen, 1st 95 1-2, Ramsay; 2d 94, Grier; cockerel, 1st 94 1-2; 2d 93, Ramsay; pullet, 1st 93 1-2, Grier; 2d 93 1-2, Ramsay; breeding pen, 1st 187, Grier; 2d 186 1-2, Ramsay. S C B, cock, 1st 93, Benner; hen, 1st 95, Benner; 2d 94 1-2, William Gladstone; cockerel, 1st 94, tie between E Trist and Dawson; pullet, 1st 94, J Glass; 2d 93 1-2, Dawson; breeding pen, 1st 186 1-2, Gladstone; 2d 185 5-6, Benner. R C W, cock, 1st 92, Louis Davie; hen, 1st 95, Bache; 2d 92 1-2, Todd; cockerel, 1st 93 1-2, tie between Bache and D Williams; pullet, 1st 94; 2d 93 1-2, Todd. R C B, hen, 1st 91, Todd; pullet, 2d, 89, Williams. Black hen, 1st 92 1-2, Bache; cockerel, 1st 93, Bache; pullet 1st 93 1-2, Bache. *Minorca*, black, cock, 1st

91 1-2, Chisholm; hen, 1st 97, Daniels; 2d 91 1-2, Gaskell & Webster; cockerel, 1st 93, Chisholm; pullet, 1st 93, Chisholm; 2d 91, W H Barnard. *Red Cap*, cock, 2d 89 1-2; hen, 2d 88 1-2; cockerel, 1st 93 1-2; 2d 93, Daniels; pullet, 1st 93, Wright; 2d 92, tie between Wright and Daniels. *Plymouth Rock*, cock, 2nd 88 1-2, tie between Wright and Dawson; hen, 1st 94; 2nd, 94, Dawson; cockerel, 1st 93, Wright; 2nd, 91 1-2, tie between Currie and Dawson; pullet, 1st 95; 2nd 91 1-2, Dawson. White, 1st 90 1-2; pullet, 1st 90 1-2, Dawson. *Black Spanish*, hen, 1st, 93 1-2, Currie; 2nd 92 1-2, Dawson; cockerel, 1st 94 1-2, Wright; 2nd 92, Sydney Fox; pullet, 1st 95 1-2; 2nd 94 1-2, Wright. *Wyandotte*, G L, cock, 1st 92 1-2, hen, 1st 91, cockerel, 2nd 89 1-2; pullet 2nd 88, Daniels. S L cock, 1st 91 1-2, John Rutherford; hen, 2nd 89 1-2, Gaskell & Webster; cockerel, 2nd 88, H R Manders; pullet 1st 92 1-2, Rutherford; 2nd 92 1-2, Manders. A O V hen, 1st 96 1-2, 2nd 94 1-2, cockerel, 1 93, 2nd 93, pullet, 1st 94 1-2, 2nd 94 1-2, Dawson. *Black Java*, cock 2nd, 89, hen 2nd 89 1-2, Barnard. *Game Bantam*, B B R, pair old, 1st 188, pair young, 1st 180 Jackman. Silver Sebright, 1st 184, C R Bache. A O V 1st C J Daniels. *Ducks*, Rouen, old, 1st McLaren; young, 1st Davie; 2nd McLaren; Pekin, old, 1st, Davie; young, 1st, Davie. *Geese*, Toulouse, old, 2nd Frost; young 1st Watson. A O V old, 1st D McKenzie. *Canaries*, Singer, 1st McLaren, 2nd George Dunn, plumage, 1st Gaskell & Webster, 2nd Dunn. *Pair of Guinea Fowl*, 1st Currie. *Pair of Guinea Pigs*, 1st McLaren. Pair of A O V rabbits, 1st Grier.

MONTREAL SHOW.

REPORTED BY MR. SHARP BUTTERFIELD, JUDGE.

GIVE you a few particulars of Montreal Show. Light Brahmas well represented by Thomas Hall; Virtue; Phelps & Harper, Keeseville, New York; they were out in good force, and Mr. Hall was very successful in winning most of the prizes. Dark Brahmas were represented by one cock, no hens. Partridge Cochins very good, both in quantity and quality. Buffs were very slim, excepting three good pullets. White Cochins were

well represented, especially by Mr. Thomas Costen, the old veteran. Barred Plymouth Rocks were not so very large, but contained some excellent birds, especially Phelps & Harper. A good many Plymouths I have found this winter are smutty, and lack distinctness of color—(quite right—Ed.) White Plymouth Rocks were fairly represented, but not so high in quality as I have passed on at other shows. Silver and golden Wyandottes were very heavy classes, and a great many high scoring hens and pullets. The first prize pullet was very distinct in black which is not very often seen, shown by a Mr. Belanger, of Montreal. In goldens, the best cockerel was disqualified for wry tail. In Polandts the prize winners were good birds. Games were very poor classes, excepting silver duckwings shown by Dr. Wesley Mills, which were very high scoring. Bantams were out in full force. I noticed a pyle cockerel and pullet shown by Mr. Beevor, scored 95 and 95½ points, grand imported birds. Minorcas were well represented by Mr. Lowden. The first prize cock has got a very nasty habit of carrying his tail. Three-fourths of the time he would carry it to one side, and still he was not a wry tailed bird, not as the Standard describes "decidedly wry tailed." The first prize pullet was hard to cut after getting away from head, her plumage was very, very glossy, and she was good in shape. The first prize Houdan hen, first prize cockerel, first prize pullet, were very large and fine. Hamburgs were not well represented, but contained some good blacks and silvers. Leghorns were very good in both browns and whites, and prize winners were exceptionally good. The show was not as large as usual, from the fact of Sir Joseph Hickson not showing, his poultry man had been away from home and only just returned about the opening of the show, and Mr. Joyce was too

busy to get his birds in grand shape, which all old breeders know to be essential to win the coveted prizes.

P.S.—Cards all up and judging all done on the afternoon of the 2nd day, and great credit is due to Mr. Cayford, for his efficiency, and I may say that the officers were all very obliging and courteous to all exhibitors and the judge.

PRIZE LIST.

Peacocks—Dr Hoyer, 1st cock and hen. *Brahmas, Light*—Thomas Hall, cock 2nd 89, hen 1st 93, 2nd 93, and 3rd 92½; cockerel 1st 92½, 2nd 92, and 3rd 91½; pullet 2nd 92½, and 3rd 92½; breeding pen 1st. T. I. Virtue, cock 1st 90½; breeding pen 3rd 181. Phelps & Harper, pullet 1st 93, breeding pen 2nd 182¼. *Dark*—C W Keeler, cock 2nd 89. *Langshans*—A W Lowden, pullet 1st 90½. *Cochins, Partridge*—Dr Mills, cock 1st 90½; hen 1st 90. Capt Sylvester, breeding pen 1st 185. Virtue, cockerel 1st 91½, pullet 1st 91½, and 2nd 91½, breeding pen 2nd 182½. *White*—Thomas Costen, cockerel 1st 94, and 2nd 94. pullets 2nd 93 and 3rd 92. C Race, cockerel 3rd 88½, pullet 1st 93. *Buff*—Dr Brossard, breeding pen 1st 180½. *Hamburgs, Silver Spangled*—Lowden, 1st cockerel 94½, pullet 1st 94½. W J Odell, cockerel 2nd 92½ and 3rd 91, pullet 2nd 91. *Black*—Virtue, hen 95 and cockerel 92. *Leghorns, R C brown*—C E Baldwin, cockerel and pullet 1st 92½ and 94. *Brown*—Hugh Paton, pullet 3rd 91. Race, cockerel 1st 92 and 2nd 89½, pullet 1st and 2nd 94 and 93½. *White*—Phelps & Harper, cock 1st 93, hen 1st 94, pullet 1st 95, breeding pen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 2nd 91. G C Howison, cockerel 1st, 3rd 93 & 91, hen 2nd, 3rd 92 & 91, pullet 2nd 93½ 3rd 93. *B Spanish*—I Shetter, cockerel 1st 91, pullet 1st 92½. A Thompson, cock 2nd 87½. *Minorcas, black*—Race, cockerel 2nd 89. Lowden, cockerel 1st 94½, pullet 1st, 2nd and 3rd 96½, 96 and 93½. *Houdans*—Lowden, cock 2nd 89½, hen 1st and 2nd 93 1-2 and 90 1-2, cockerel 1st and 2nd 95 and 87, pullet 1st, 2nd and 3rd 95, 91 1-2 and 88. *Polish, W C B*—T W Kermod, cockerel 2nd 92 1-2, hen 1st 92 1-2, pullet 1st 92 1-2. Taylor Bros, cockerel 1st 93 1-2. *Golden*—Taylor Bros, cockerel 1st 93, pullet 1st 93 1-2. *Golden Bearded*—Taylor Bros, cockerel 1st 90, pullet 2nd 89. *Buff Laced Bearded*—Taylor Bros, cockerel 1st 93 1-2, pullet 1st 93 1-2. *Silver Bearded*—Keeler, hen 1st 95 1-2, cockerel 1st 92 1-2,

pullet 1st and 2nd 93 and 92. *Games, Black Red*—Dr Mills, hen 89, pullet 2nd 89 1-2. *Silver Duckwing*—Mills, cock 1st 92 1-2, hen 1st and 2nd 96 and 93 1-2. *Bantams, Pyle Game*—Belvoir, cock 1st and 2nd 90 1-2 and 90, hen 1st 92, cockerel 1st and 2nd 95 and 92 1-2, pullet 1st and 3rd 95 1-2 and 93 1-2. Wm Cox, cockerel 3rd 93, pullet 2nd 94 1-2, hen 2nd 91. *Black Red*—Cox, cock 1st 94, pullet 1st and 2nd 93 and 92. Belvoir, cockerel 1st 94. Mills, cockerel 1st 91 1-2, hen 2nd 91 1-2. Lowden, pullet 3rd 91. Virtue, cock 3rd 89 1-2, hen 1st 91 1-2. *Brown Red*—Mills, cockerel 1st 91, hen 1st 91 1-2, pullet 1st 90. *Golden Duckwing*—Cox, cockerel 1st and 2nd 94 1-2 and 93 1-2, hen 1st 91. *Pekin*—Paton, hen 1st and 2nd 93 1-2 and 90 1-2, cockerel 2nd 89 1-2. *Golden Sebright*—H Eddy, pullet 1st 93 1-2, cockerel 2nd 88 1-2. *Plymouth Rocks, Barred*—Jas Ainslie, cock 2nd, 89, hen 2nd and 3rd 92 and 90, cockerel 2nd 88 1-2, pullet 2nd and 3rd 90 1-2 and 90; breeding pen 1st. Phelps & Harper, cockerel 1st 93, hen 93 and pullet 93. *White*—Howison, hen 1st and 2nd 92 1-2 and 91. Thompson, cock 2nd 89, hen 3rd 90 1-2, cockerel 1st, 2nd and 3rd 91 1-2, 91 1-2 and 91, pullet, 1st, 2nd and 3rd, 92, 91 1-2 and 90. *Frizzles*—Taylor Bros, cock and hen 1st. *Wyandottes, White*—Mills, cockerel 2nd 89. Phelps & Harper, cockerel 1st 93 1-2, pullet 1st, 2nd and 3rd, 93 1-2, 93 1-2 and 90 1-2; breeding pen, 1st 186. *Silver*—Phelps & Harper, cockerel 1st 93, pullet 2d 92 1-2; breeding pen 2nd 184 1-2. Belanger, cockerel 2nd 92, pullet 1st and 3rd 94 and 92 1-2; breeding pen 1st 184¾. Baker, hen 1st 93 1-2. Grace, cock, 1st 90 1-2, hen 3rd 90 1-2. Baldwin, hen 2nd 93 1-2, cock 3rd 91 1-2; breeding pen 3rd 183. *Golden*—Baldwin, pullet 1st 93 1-2. Ulley, hen 2nd, cockerel 1st and 2nd, pullet 3rd, breeding pen 1st. Phelps & Harper, hen 1st and 3rd 91 and 89 1 2, cockerel 3rd 89 1-2, pullet 2nd 93; breeding pen 2nd 3rd 181 1-2 and 180. *Turkeys, Bronze*—H Gatehouse, gobbler 1st. *Geese, Chinese*—Paton, gander 1st, geese 2nd and 3rd. *Ducks, Pekin*—Paton, Drake 2nd 91, Duck 2nd 90 1-2 Thompson, Drake 1st 98 1-2, Duck 1st 98.

SPECIALS.

Highest scoring Light Brahma—Male, Hall; female, Hall; Cochin, Costen; White Cochin chick, Race, Dark Brahma, Keeler Langshan, Lowden; Hamburg, male, Lowden; female, Virtue; S S Hamburg chicks, Lowden; Leghorn, male, Phelps & Harper; female, Phelps & Harper; white Leghorn, hen, Howison; Minorca, chicks, Lowden; Houdan chicks, Lowden; black Minorca,

Lowden ; Spanish, Shetter ; Houdan, Lowden ; Polish, Taylor Bros ; Game, male, Mills ; female, Mills ; Game Bantam, Belvoir ; Bantam, other than Game, Eddy ; barred Plymouth Rocks, Phelps & Harper ; white Plymouth Rock, Howison ; Wyandotte, Belanger ; best cockerel and pullet, Golden Wyandottes, Ulley ; Silver Wyandotte, pullet, Phelps & Harper ; bronze Turkey, Gatehouse ; pair of geese, Paton ; Pekin Ducks, Thompson ; Fowls, Lowden ; largest number of first prizes in poultry, Phelps & Harper ; exhibit of water Fowls, Paton ; white Plymouth Rock hen or pullet, Howison ; Light Brahma, Hall ; Minorca, Lowden.

INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE SHOW.

(COMMUNICATED.)

FIRST effort of the International Frontier Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Association held at International Bridge, on the 27th, 28th and 29th of January was a grand success, and one of the leading features was the large amount of sales made to American fanciers who attended the exhibition in great numbers, showing that our American cousins take a great interest in the feathered beauties. The specimens exhibited in each variety were very fine, and old fanciers made the remark that they were as fine a display as they had ever seen together under one roof, and proved so by the high scores and remarkable high prices obtained for their birds.

The Association kindly invited the school children to visit the hall and a great many did so, which made it one of the very best advertising mediums the exhibition had. Refreshments were served free of charge to all exhibitors,

and prizes paid in full at the close of the exhibition, but with all our pains and trouble we still had one of those things seen at all shows and described by you on the first page of the REVIEW of February.

The following are the winners in

BREEDING PENS.

Brahmas—1st Hays & Brockman, Buffalo; 2nd C S Jackson, International Bridge. *Cochins*—1st and 2nd Jackson. *Langshans*—1st and 2nd G T Goode, Fort Erie. *Plymouth Rocks*—1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, Dunnville; 2nd Hiram Bender, Niagara Falls, Ont. *Indian Games*—C Hammerschmidt, Buffalo, N Y. *Pit*—J C Hull, Falls View, Ont. *Leghorns*—1st Hammerschmidt ; 2nd Goode. *Minorcas*—1st and 2nd Hammerschmidt. *Wyandottes*—1st Goode ; 2nd Hammerschmidt. *Javas*—1st and 2nd Hays & Brockman.

PRIZE LIST.

Brahmas—Light, cock, 1st Hays & Brockman 93 1-2, 2nd C Hammerschmidt 93 1-2 ; hen, 1st C S Jackson 92 1-2, 2nd Hays & Brockman 91 1-2 ; cockerel, 1st Jackson 93, 2nd Hays & Brockman 90 1-2, pullet, 1st and 2nd Hays & Brockman 92 and 91 1-2 ; Dark Brahma, Cockerel, 1st T Cockburn. *Cochins*, buff, Hen, 1st and 2nd Jackson 91 and 90, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Jackson 93 1-2 and 92, pullet, 1st and 2nd Jackson 93 1-2 and 93, Partridge, cock, 1st Jackson 94 1-2, 2nd Cockburn 91, hen, 1st and 2nd Jackson 95 and 94 1-2, cockerel, 1st Cockburn 94 1-2, 2nd Jackson 94, pullet, 1st Cockburn 96, 2nd Jackson 93 1-2 ; white cockerel, 1st Cockburn 96, pullet, 1st Cockburn 94 1-2 ; black cock, 1st and 2nd Jackson 94 1-2 and 94 1-2, hen, 1st Cockburn 94 1-2, cockerel, 1st Cockburn 93 1-2, pullet, 1st Cockburn 95. *Langshans*—cock, 1st GT Goode, hen, 1st Goode, cockerel, 1st Goode, pullet, 1st Goode ; white cock, 1st Goode, hen, 1st Goode, cockerel, 1st Goode, pullet, 1st Goode. *Plymouth Rocks*—cock, 1st H Bender 91, 2nd Bender 90, hen, 1st P F Club 92 1-2, 2nd Bender 92 1-2, cockerel, 1st P F Club 93, 2nd C Nourse 92 1-2, pullet, 1st P F Club 93 1-2, 2nd P F Club 93 ; white cock, 1st and 2nd Bender 95 and 92 1-2, hen, 1st P F Club 97 1-2, 2nd Bender 95, cockerel, 1st P F Club 95 1-2, Hays & Brockman 95 1-2,

pullet, 1st P F Club 97 1-2, 2nd Bender 97. 1-2. *Game*—Indian cock, 1st Fanciers Club, 2nd Hammerschmidt, hen, 1st Hammerschmidt, 2nd Fanciers Club, cockerel, 1st Fanciers Club, 2nd Hammerschmidt, pullet, 1st Hammerschmidt, 2nd P F Club ; Pit cockerel, 1st J C Hull. *Leghorns*—White, hen, 1st and 2nd Goode, 93 1-2 and 92, cockerel, 1st C H McCrae 95, 2nd Goode 94, pullet, 1st and 2nd Hull 96 and 95 ; brown, hen, 1st Hammerschmidt 93 1-2, 2nd Hull 93 1-2, cockerel, 1st P F Club 96, 2nd Hammerschmidt 93 1-2, pullet, 1st McCrae 96, 2nd Hammerschmidt 94 1-2 ; black hen, 1st P F Club 93 1-2, cockerel, 1st P F Club 92 ; pullet, 1st P F Club 94 1-2, 2nd Hammerschmidt 94 1-2 ; rose comb white hen, 1st and 2nd F H West 94 1-2 and 93 1-2, cockerel, 2nd T Cowan 89 1-2, pullet, 1st Cowan 92. *Minorcas*—White, cock, 1st Cockburn 94, hen, 1st Cockburn 92 1-2, pullet, 1st Cockburn 95 ; black, hen, 1st Hammerschmidt 94, cockerel, 1st Hammerschmidt 95, pullet, 1st and 2nd Hammerschmidt 96 and 96. *Wyandottes*—Silver Laced, hen, 1st and 2nd Hammerschmidt, 91 1-2 and 91 1-2 ; cockerel, 1st P F Club 93, 2nd Hammerschmidt 91 ; pullet, P F Club 95, 2nd Hammerschmidt 94. White, cock, 2nd Goode 89 ; hen, 1st and 2nd Goode 95 1-2 and 95 1-2 ; cockerel, 1st J F Dunn 96, 2nd Goode 90 ; pullet, 1st Dunn 97, 2nd Goode 95 1-2. *Javas*—Black, cock, 1st Hays & Brockman 95 1-2, 2nd Hammerschmidt 89 ; hen, 1st Hays & Brockman 96, 2nd Hammerschmidt 95 ; cockerel 1st Hays & Brockman 96 ; pullet, 1st and 2nd Hays & Brockman 96 1-2 and 93 1-2. *Bantams*—Duckwing Game, hen, 2nd J Lewis 93 1-2. Golden Sebright, 1st C W Eckhardt 93 1-2. Pekin, cockerel, 1st and 2nd P F Club 95 1-2 and 92 1-2 ; pullet, 1st and 2nd P F Club 96 and 93. Any other variety, cockerel, W T House 90 ; pullet, House 91. *Turkeys*—Bronze, cock, G Sexsmith, P E Miller ; hen, Sexsmith, Miller ; cockerel P F Club ; pullet P F Club. *Pet Stock*—Cats, 1st E Eden, 2nd R Bromwich, 3rd L Barnett, special. *Ducks*—Pekin drake, old, 1st J E Nettle, 2nd J Plato ; duck, 1st Nettle, 2nd Plato ; drake 1890, McCrae ; duck 1890, McCrae.

SPECIALS.

Pen of buff Cochins, Jackson ; pen of Langshans, Goode ; best light Brahma cockerel, Jackson ; best pen Partridge Cochins, Jackson. Silver cup, best three B P Rock cockerels, Clark ; highest scoring laced Wyandotte cockerel, Hammerschmidt ; best white Minorca cock, Cockburn ; lowest scoring bird in show,

C W Vahey, 62 points; highest scoring breeding pen barred P Rocks, P F Club; highest scoring breeding pen white P Rocks, P F Club; exhibitor coming longest distance to the show, to break a tie prize presented to Secretary C W Vahey; largest collection of poultry by one exhibitor, Hammerschmidt; best buff Cochin cockerel, Jackson; best pit stag, Hull; best pair white Wyandottes, Goode; highest scoring S C brown Leghorn cockerel, P F Club 95 1-2; best B P Rock cockerel, P F Club; best Leghorn cockerel, P F Club; best partridge Cochin cock, Jackson; best pit Game stag on exhibition, Hull; best pen white Leghorns, Goode; best pair of light Brahma chicks, Jackson, chicks presented to Secretary Vahey.

NEW HAMBURG SHOW.

List of exhibitors and their P. O. addresses:—John Schuler, New Hamburg; Fred Goebel, New Hamburg; J. B. Clark, Dunville; Dewar & Mitchell, Milton; Samuel Edwards, Mitchel; L. G. Pequegnat, New Hamburg; O'Brien & Colwell, Paris Station; James Main, Boyne; Geo. G. McCormick, London; Wm. McNeil, London; F. Wixson, Ingersoll; Chas. Schlegel, Plattsville; Court & Spettigue, London; F. H. McCallum, New Hamburg; J. L. Corcoran, Stratford; J. T. Guy, Brampton; Joseph Dawson, Brampton; W. H. Dustan, Bowmanville; Cameron Bros, Homer; T. Cockburn, jr., Hamilton; Henry Hett, Berlin; John Pletsch, Shakespeare; James Monroe, Goderich; Christian Hcsteller, New Hamburg; J. W. Huehnergard, Newton; J. E. Rothaannel, Berlin; W. R. Plum, New Hamburg; C. J. Eisle, Guelph; W. B. Cockburn, Aberfoyle; J. McIntyre, Norwich; Geo. Wilson, Guelph; W. & A. Wright, Richmond Hill; Chamberlain Bros., Guelph; G. W. Freeman, London; J. E. Meyer, Kosuth; J. D. Robertson, Guelph; H. C. Wagner, Tavistock; Adam Glebe, Berlin; C. F. Ernst, New Hamburg; Jacob Koch, Shakespeare.

PRIZE LIST.

Brahmas, Light—Cock, 1st Huehnergard; 2nd Monroe. Hen, 1st Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd Dewar & Mitchell and Geo. Wilson. Cockerel, 1st Huehnergard; 2nd Hett. Pullet, 1st Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd Wright. *Dark*—Cock, 1st Wright; 2nd Monroe. Hen, 1st and 2nd Wright. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Wright. *Cochins, Buff*—Cock, 1st Huehnergard; 2nd McCormick. Hen, 1st McCormick; 2nd Hett. Cockerel, 1st McCormick; 2nd Huehnergard. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McCormick. *Partridge*—Cock, 1st Wright; 2nd Cockburn. Hen, 1st and 2nd Hett & Wright. Cockerel, 1st Wright; 2nd Wright and Cockburn. Pullet, 1st Hett; 2nd Cockburn. *White*—Cock, 1st McNeil; Huehnergard. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil; 2nd Cockburn. Pullet, 1st McNeil. 2nd Cockburn. *Black*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil and Hett. Cockerel, 1st McNeil; 2nd Cockburn. Pullet, 1st McNeil; 2nd Cockburn. *Langshans, Black*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil & Hett. Cockerel, 1st Court & Spettigue; 2nd Eisle. Pullet, 1st Hett; 2nd McNeil & Court & Spettigue. *Javas*—Cock, 1st Robertson; 2nd Meyer. Hen, 1st Robertson; 2nd Cockburn. Cockerel, 1st Cockburn; 2nd Robertson. Pullet, 1st Robertson, 2nd Meyer. *Dorkings, Silver*—Cock, 1st Corcoran. Hen, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. Cockerel, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Main. Pullet, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Main. *Any other Variety*—Cock, 1st Corcoran. Hen, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. *Plymouth Rocks, Barred*—Cock, 1st Clark; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Clark and Cockburn. Cockerel, 1st Clark; 2nd Pequegnat. Pullet, 1st Pequegnat; 2nd Cockburn. *White*—Cock, 1st Wilson; 3rd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st O'Brien & Colwell; 2nd Dawson. Cockerel, 1st Pequegnat; 2nd Dawson. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Pequegnat. *Wyandottes, Golden*—Cockerel, 1st Court & Spettigue. Pullet, 1st Court & Spettigue. *Silver*—Cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st Glebe; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Cockerel, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Meyer. Pullet, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Meyer & Glebe. *White*—Cock, 1st McCormick. Hen, 1st and 2nd McCormick. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McCormick. Pullet, 1st Corcoran; 2nd Dawson & McCormick. *Black Spanish*—Cock, 1st Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd Wright. Hen, 1st Wixson; 2nd Dewar & Mitchell. Cockerel, 1st Hett; 2nd Wixson. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Wixson. *Minorcas, Black*—Cock, 1st McCormick.

Hen, 1st and 2nd McCormick. Cockerel, 1st McCormick; 2nd Pletsch & Dewar & Mitchell. Pullet, 1st Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd McCormick. *White*—Cock, 1st McCormick. Hen, 1st and 2nd McCormick. Cockerel, 1st Cockburn; 2nd Pletsch. Pullet, 1st Pletsch; 2nd Cockburn. *Leghorns, White*—Cock, 1st Wixson; 2nd Pletsch. Hen, 1st and 2nd Wixson. Cockerel, Wixson; 2nd Guy. Pullet, 1st Wixson; 2nd Pletsch & Guy. *Brown*—Cock, 1st Wixson; 2nd Pletsch. Hen, 1st Wixson; 2nd Goebel. Cockerel, Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd Wixson & Pletsch. Pullet, 1st Pletsch; 2nd Wixson & Goebel. *Black*—Cock, 1st Wixson; 2nd Pletsch & Dewar & Mitchell. Hen, 1st Wixson; 2nd Dewar & Mitchell. Cockerel 1st Wixson; 2nd Pletsch. Pullet, 1st Wixson; 2nd Wixson & Dewar & Mitchell. *Games, B B R*—Cock, 1st and 2nd Main. Hen, 1st Main; 2nd Main & McIntyre. Cockerel, 1st Main; 2nd Chamberlain Bros. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Main. *Brown*—Cockerel, 1st and 2nd Monroe. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Monroe. *Pyle*—Cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell; 2nd Corcoran. Hen, 1st McIntyre; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Cockerel, 1st McIntyre; 2nd Corcoran. Pullet, 1st Chamberlain Bros.; 2nd Corcoran. *Duckwing*—Cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st McIntyre. Cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell. *Polands, white*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *White bearded*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Silver*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Golden bearded*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd Wright. Hen, 1st McNeil; 2nd Wright. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Golden unbearded*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st McNeil. *Silver bearded*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Hamburgs, black*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd Freeman. Hen, 1st McNeil; 2nd Freeman. Cockerel, 1st McNeil; 2nd Freeman. Pullet, 1st Freeman; 2nd McNeil. *Silver Pencilled*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd Dawson. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil; 2nd Dawson. Pullet, 1st McNeil; 2nd Dawson. *Golden Spangled*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Silver S*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd Hett. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel 1st McNeil. Pullet 1st McNeil; 2nd Hett. *Bantams, Silver Se*

bright—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st McNeil; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Pekin*—Cock, 1st McNeil; 2nd Monroe. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st McNeil; 2nd Monroe. *African Black*—Cock, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. *Games, B B R*—Cock, 1st Cameron Bros; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st Cameron; 2nd McIntyre. Cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell; 2nd Hett. Pullet, 1st McIntyre; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. *B B*—Cock, 1st McIntyre. Hen, 1st and 2nd McIntyre. Pullet, 1st McIntyre. *Duckwing*—Cock 1st and 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Hen, 1st McIntyre; 2nd Court & Spettigue. Cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell. *Pyle*—Cock, 1st Hett. Hen, 1st McIntyre; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Cockerel, 1st and 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Pullet, 1st and 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. *Japanese*—Cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Cockerel, 1st McNeil; 2nd Corcoran. Pullet, 1st McNeil; 2nd Corcoran. *Houdans*—Cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell; 2nd Wright. Hen, 1st Wright. Cockerel, 1st Hett; 2nd Wright. Pullet, 1st Hett; 2nd Wright. *Ducks, Aylesbury*—Drake, 1st O'Brien & Colwell; 2nd Wright. Duck, 1st Wright. *Pekin*—1st Cockburn; 2nd Ernst. Duck, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. *Rouen*—Drake, 1st and 2nd Main. Duck, 1st and 2nd Main. *Geese, Embden*—Gander, 1st. Goose, 1st Main. *Toulouse*—Gander, 1st Wright; 2nd Corcoran. Goose, 1st Wright; 2nd Corcoran. *Andalusians*—Cock, 1st Dustan. Hen, 1st Dustan. Cockerel, 1st Pletsch; 2nd Dustan. Pullet, 1st Dustan; 2nd Pletsch.

BREEDING PENS.

Bahmas, Light—1st Dewar & Mitchell; 2nd Huehnergard. *Dark*—1st Wright; 2nd McNeil. *Cochins, Buff*—1st McCormick; 2nd Huehnergard. *White*—1st McNeil; 2nd Cockburn. *Black*—1st McNeil; 2nd Cockburn. *Langshans*—1st McNeil; 2nd Guy. *Dorkings, S G*—1st Corcoran. *Partridge*—1st Wright; 2nd Cockburn. *Plymouth Rocks, Barred*—1st Pequegnat; 2nd Clark. *Black Spanish*—1st Wixon; 2nd Dewar & Mitchell. *Black Minorcas*—1st McCormick; 2nd Pletsch. *Leghorns, White*—1st Wixon; 2nd Guy. *Black*—1st Wixon; 2nd Dewar & Mitchell. *Brown*—1st Pletsch; 2nd Wixon. *Games, B B R*—1st Main and Plum. *Pyle*—1st Corcoran. *Polands, White*—1st McNeil. *Bearded*—1st McNeil. *Silver*—1st McNeil. *Golden Bearded*—1st McNeil. *Golden Unbearded*

—1st McNeil. *W C Black*—1st McNeil; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. *Any Other Variety*—1st McNeil. *Bantams, B B R G*—1st O'Brien & Colwell. *Brown*—1st McIntyre. *Pyle*—O'Brien & Colwell. *Sebright*—1st McNeil; 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. *Pekin*—1st McNeil. *Black African*—1st McNeil. *Japanese*—1st McNeil. *Rosecomb White*—1st McNeil.

GUELPH SHOW.

GUELPH exhibition was held in the Town Hall, a large commodious room, but none too large, in fact, rather otherwise, for the exhibits, which filled every coop, some seven hundred and fifty birds. Mr. T. H. Smelt judged and gave general satisfaction. The quality of the exhibits in most cases was very high—indeed the day of low quality in Canadian shows, no matter of what size, is gone by.

Mr. Jno. Coulson, the Secretary, had his work well in hand, assisted by a hard working committee, and everything worked quite smoothly.

Below we give the prize list with scores, which shows the quality of the winners.

PRIZE LIST.

Brahmas—Light, cock, 1st Jas Moore 91, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 89; hen, 1st George Karn, Galt, 91 1-2, 2nd Geo Wilson, Guelph, 91 1-2; pullet, 1st and 2nd J G Ford 93 1-2 and 93; dark, cock, 1st W & A Wright 93, 2nd A G H Luxton 90; hen, 1st Wright 93, 2nd Luxton 90; cockerel, 1st W G McGaw 92-1-2, 2nd Wright 90 1-2; pullet, 1st and 2nd Wright 92 1-2 and 91 1-2. *Cochins, Buff*, cock, 1st A Tyson, Guelph, and J W Huehnergard, Newton, 91 1-2 (tie); hen, 1st Tyson 93, 2nd W A Readwin 92; cockerel, 1st C T Lang, Hespeler, 95 1-2, 2nd Wright 93; pullet, 1st Laing 94, 2nd Luxton and J & S Moffatt 92 (tie). *Partridge*, cock, 1st C Hotzworth and W Stuart (tie); hen, 1st Wright 94, 2nd Stuart; cockerel, 1st Hotzworth 97, 2nd Wright 94; pullet, 1st Wright 94. Any other variety, cock, 1st Huehnergard 92, 2nd Monroe 90; hen, 1st Monroe 92, 2nd Luxton 91; cockerel,

2nd Luxton 89 1-2; pullet, 1st Huehnergard 92, 2nd Luxton 91. *Langshans*—cock, 1st E M Stewart 92 1-2; hen, 1st E W Lamprey 95 1-2, 2nd Eisele 94; cockerel, 1st Lamprey 95, 2nd Eisele 94 1-2, pullet, 1st Stewart and Eisele 95 (tie). *Javas*—cock, 1st J D Robertson 93 1-2, 2nd J E Meyer 92 1-2; hen, 1st Robertson 95, W B Cockburn, 92; cockerel, 1st Robertson 96, 2nd Cockburn 95; pullet, 1st Robertson 95 1-2, Meyer 93 1-2. *Wyandottes*—Silver, cock, 1st Meyer 92 1-2, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 90 1-2; hen, 1st and 2nd Meyer 94 1-2 and 92 1-2; cockerel, 1st Meyer 91, 2nd Luxton 88; pullet, Meyer 91, 2nd Luxton 88. White or black, cock, Laing 89 1-2; hen do 91; cockerel, 1st Lamprey 92 1-2, 2nd Luxton; pullet 1st Lamprey 93 1-2, 2nd Luxton and Lamprey 92 1-2 (tie). *Houdans*—cock, 1st Knight 91 1-2, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 90 1-2; hen, 1st Knight 94 1-2, 2nd Wright 92; cockerel, 1st Knight 91, 2nd Jno Reed 90; pullet, 1st Knight, 94 1-2, 2nd Reed 92 1-2. *Dorkings*—Silver grey, cockerel, 1st Jas Main; pullet, 1st and 2nd Main. Colored, cock, 1st and 2nd Main; hen, 1st and 2nd Main; cockerel, 1st Main; pullet, 1st and 2nd Main. *Plymouth Rocks*, — Barred, cock, Knight 89 1-2, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 89 1-2 (tie); hen, 1st Wright 93 1-2, Cockburn and A Henderson 92 (tie); cockerel, 1st Wright 92, 2nd Cockburn 91; pullet, 1st Cockburn 92, 2nd Knight and John Colson 90 1-2 (tie), white cock H H Wallace, Woodstock, 94, 2nd N Guthrie 93; hen, 1st Wallace 94 1-2, 2nd Guthrie 90 1-2; cockerel, 1st Wallace 94 1-2, 2nd Guthrie 89; pullet, 1st Wallace 95 1-2, 2nd Guthrie 95. *Games*—Black-breasted red, cock, 1st and 2nd Main 94 1-2 and 93 1-2; hen, 1st Main 96, 2nd H Sallows 95; cockerel, 1st and 2nd Sallows 94 1-2 and 93 1-2; pullet, 1st Main 96 1-2, 2nd Sallows and Main 95 1-2 (tie). *Pyle*, cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 94; hen, 1st Chamberlain Bros 95 1-2, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell and Chamberlain Bros 95 (tie); cockerel, 1st and 2nd Chamberlain Bros 95 and 95; pullet, 1st and 2nd Chamberlain Bros 95 1-2 and 95. *Duckwing*, cock, O'Brien & Colwell 91, 2nd Luxton 87; hen, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 93, 2nd Luxton 88; cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 89 1-2, 2nd Luxton 89; Pullet, 1st Luxton 93. Any other variety, cock, 1st Luxton 94 1-2; hen, 1st and 2nd Luxton 95 and 93; cockerel, 1st and 2nd Monroe 93 1-2 and 93; pullet, 1st Monroe 95, 2nd Luxton 90 1-2. *Leghorns*—White, cock, 1st Wright 91 1-2, 2nd J B Collins 89 1-2; hen, 1st Laing 94 1-2, 2nd Wright 94; cockerel, 1st Laing 92, 2nd Wilson and Gives & Lovell (tie); pullet, 1st Cockburn 94 1-2, 2nd Laing 93 1-2. Brown, cock, 1st T Hewer 93, 2nd A McDonald 92;

hen, 1st Hewer 93, 2nd Hood and Dewar & Mitchell 92 1-2; cockerel, 1st Hewer 94, 2nd Knight 93 1-2; pullet, 1st Monroe 93 1-2, 2nd Hood and J E Norris 93. Black, hen, 1st Luxton 91 1-2, 2nd Gives & Lowell 89 1-2; cockerel, 1st Luxton 91; pullet, 1st Gives & Lowell 92 1-2, 2nd Luxton, 91. *Minorcas*—Black, cock, 1st Knight 92 1-2, 2nd Dewar & Mitchell 87 1-2; cockerel, 2nd Knight 92; pullet, 1st Dewar & Mitchell 92 1-2. *Spanish*—Black, cock, 1st Wright 92 1-2; hen, 1st Wright 93 1-2, 2nd Knight 92; cockerel, 1st Luxton 90 1-2; pullet, 1st Knight 92 1-2, 2nd Luxton, 92. *Hamburgs*—Spangled, cock, 1st Knight 92; hen, 1st Knight 95 1-2, 2nd Henderson 91 1-2; cockerel, 1st Knight 93 1-2; pullet, 1st Knight 94 1-2, 2nd Wilson 94. Black, cock, 1st Wright 94; hen, 1st Wright 93 1-2, 2nd Henderson 91 1-2; cockerel, 1st Eisele 93 1-2, 2nd Luxton 87 1-2; pullet, 1st Wright 94 1-2. *Polands*—White crested black, cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 95 1-2, hen 1st and 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 94 1-2 and 94, cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 94, pullet, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 93. Spangled, cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 94, 2nd Wright 92 1-2, hen, 1st Wright 95, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell 93 1-2, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Luxton 91 and 90 1-2, pullet, 1st and 2nd Luxton 91 and 89 1-2. *Bantams, Game*—black, B R cock, 1st Cameron Bros 96, 2d 94, hen, 1st Cameron Bros 96 1-2, 2nd Luxton 91 1-2, cockerel, 1st and 2nd Luxton 93 and 92, pullet, 1st and 2nd Cameron Bros 93 and 92 1-2. Pyle, cock, 1st Luxton 91, hen, 1st Luxton 90 1-2, cockerel, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 95, pullet, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 92 1-2. Any other variety, cock, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 90 1-2, 2nd John Chamberlain, 89; hen, 1st Sallows, 93 1-2; 2nd Chamberlain, 90 1-2; cockerel, 1st Sallows, 93 1-2, O'Brien & Colwell, 91 1-2; pullet, 1st C King, 90 1-2. Sebright, cock, 1st J G Ford 90 1-2, hen, 1st O'Brien & Colwell 92 1-2. Pekin, cock, 1st Monroe 93 1-2, hen, 1st Monroe 94 1-2, 2nd Luxton 85 1-2, cockerel, 1st Monroe 95 1-2, pullet, 1st Ford 94, 2nd Monroe 93 1-2. Any other variety, 1st Monroe 90 1-2.

Breeding pens, &c. Brahmas, light, 1st Ford, 2d Luxton. Cochins, buff, 1st Moffatt, 2nd Luxton. Langshans, 1st Eisele. Leghorns, Hewer. Plymouth Rocks, 1st Colson. Houdans, 1st Reed. Polands, Luxton. Javas, 1st Robertson. Highest scoring cock or cockerel, any variety, Knight and Robertson 96. Also hen or pullet, any variety, Main, game pullet, 96 1-2. Highest scoring pair fowls owned in the city of Guelph, Robertson, 96 and 96 1-2. *Turkeys*—Bronze cock, 1st Main, 2nd Jas Anderson; hen, 1st Main, 2nd Ander-

son; cockerel, 1st Main; pullet, 1st Main. *Ducks*—Aylesbury, drake old, 1st Wallace, 2nd Wright; duck, old, 1st Wallace, 2nd Wright; drake 1889, 1st Wallace, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell; duck 1889, 1st Wallace, 2nd Luxton. Rouen, drake old, 1st Wallace, 2nd Main; duck old, 1st Main 2nd Knight; drake 1889, 1st and 2nd Main; duck 1889, 1st and 2nd Main. Pekin, drake old, 1st Wallace, 2nd Colson; duck old, 1st Wallace, 2nd Colson; drake 1890, 1st Wallace, 2nd Colson; duck 1890, 1st Wallace, 2nd Colson. *Geese*—Toulouse, Gander old, 1st Wright, 2nd Anderson; goose old, 1st Wright, 2nd Anderson. Bremen, gander old, 1st Main; goose old, 1st Main; gander 1889, 1st Main, 2nd Luxton; goose, 1889, 1st Main, 2nd Luxton.

OTTAWA SHOW.

MR. R. J. Y. Bicknell, Buffalo, N.Y., judged all classes at the show of the Eastern Ontario Association at Ottawa, and his decisions were, as usual, well-received. We saw Mr. Bicknell in Toronto on his way home after judging the show, and he expressed pleasure at the great advance in the quality of the birds shown in Ottawa, nearly all classes being of particular merit. Mr. Alfred Geddes ably filled the Secretary's post. We regret the numerous show reports and prize lists in this issue of REVIEW prevent us from giving more extended notice to some of the shows, but the scores in most cases show the quality of the birds.

PRIZE LIST.

Brahmas, Light—Cock 2nd J M Hern 87, hen 1st Hern 93, cockerel 2nd Mrs Bufton 85. *Dark*—Cock 2nd C M Keeler 85 1-2, cockerel 1st Wm Cooch 91, pullet 2nd Cooch 87 1-2. *Cochins, Buff*—Cock 1st H G Cawdron 90, 2nd Henry Hett 86 1-2, hen 1st Hett 92, 2nd Cawdron 89 1-2, pullet 1st Hett 93. *Black*—Cockerel 1st Hett 93 1-2, pullet 1st Hett 96. *Partridge*—Cock 2nd J O LaBelle 86 1-2, hen 1st Cawdron 90, 2nd Hett 87 1-2, cockerel 2nd N & G Gunn 87, pullet 1st Hett 90 1-2, 2nd LaBelle 86. *White*—Hen 1st Hett 92, 2nd B Holloway 89, cockerel 1st Thos Costen 93 1-2, 2nd Cawdron 92 1-2, pullet 1st Costen 93 1-2, 2nd Chas Race 93. *Langshans*—1st

LaBelle 93, hen 1st Cooch 94, 2nd Hett 93 1/4, cockerel 1st Hett 96, 2nd LaBelle 95, pullet 1st LaBelle 96, 2nd F Goebel 95. *Wyandottes, Silver-Laced*—Cock 2nd R W Haydon 88 1-2, hen 2nd R G Martin 86 1-2, cockerel 2nd Haydon 87, pullet 1st Keeler 92, 2nd Robt Watters 90. *Golden-Laced*—Cock 1st Frontenac Poultry Yards 91 1-2, 2nd Watters 88 1-2, hen 2nd Geo Higman 86, cockerel 1st Bellemare Bros 90, pullet 1st and 2nd Frontenac Poultry Yards 92 90. *White*—Hen 1st Frontenac Poultry Yards 91 1-2, cock 1st Frontenac Poultry Yards 92, 2nd Higman 91 1-2, pullet 1st Higman 94, 2nd Frontenac Poultry Yards 90. *Plymouth Rocks, Barred*—Cock 2nd LaBelle 88, hen 2nd LaBelle 89, cockerel 1st C J Devlin 91, 2nd Allin Bros 90, pullet 1st and 2nd Allin Bros 92 92. *White*—Hen 1st and 2nd G C Howison 93 91, cockerel 1st and 2nd Allin Bros 96 3/4 93, pullet 1st Allin Bros 96, 2nd A Thompson 95 1-2. *Leghorns, S. C. White*—Cock 1st Alex Stewart 92, 2nd Frank Taylor 88 1-2, hen 1st John I Gill 95, 2nd Martin 94 1-2, cockerel 1st Howison 94 1-2, 2nd Gill 94, pullet 1st and 2nd Howison 95 94 1-2. *S. C. Brown*—Cock 1st Thos Power 92 1-2, hen 1st John Bedlow 93 1-2, 2nd Martin 92 1-2, cockerel 1st Martin 94 1-2, 2nd Power 93, pullet 1st Bedlow 95 1-2, 2nd J R Morrison 95. *Black*—Cock 2nd A W Garrett 89 1-2, hen 1st Garrett 92 1-2, pullet 1st Garrett 93. *Spanish, Black*—Cock 1st Garrett 94, 2nd Gunn 93, hen 1st and 2nd Bedlow 95 1-2, 93 1-2, cockerel 1st Garrett 95, 2nd Gunn 92, pullet 1st Hett 95, 2nd Garrett 94 1-2. *Andalusians*—Cock 1st W H Dustan 92, hen 1st and 2nd Dustan 93 1-2, 91 1-2, cockerel 1st Dustan 93 1-2, pullet 1st and 2nd Dustan 94 1-2, 92 1-2. *Minorcas, Black*—Hen 1st O A Rocque 93 1-2, cockerel 1st A W Lowden 95 1-2, 2nd Rocque 93, pullet 1st and 2nd Lowden 97, 96. *Hamburgs, Silver Spangled*—Hen 1st Martin 91 1-2, cockerel 1st and 2nd W S Odell 91 90, pullet 1st and 2nd Odell 90, 89 1-2. *Golden Pencilled*—Cock 1st Gunn 90, hen 1st Gunn 92 1-2, pullet 1st and 2nd Gunn 93, 92 1-2. *Polish, W. C. Black*—Cock 1st Gunn 95, hen 1st Gunn 91 1-2, cockerel 1st Bedlow 92 1-2, pullet 1st Bedlow 95 1-2, 2nd Gunn 95. *Silver*—Cock 1st Garrett 91 1-2, hen 1st Garrett 93 1-2, 2nd Martin 92 1-2, cockerel 1st and 2nd Martin 91, 90, pullet 1st and 2nd Keeler 93 1-2, 92. *Golden*—Hen 1st and 2nd Martin 93 1-2, 91, cockerel 2nd Gunn 89, pullet 2nd Bedlow 89 1-2. *Dorkings*—Hen 1st Martin 95, 2nd Allin Bros 94, cockerel 1st Allin Bros 90 1-2, 2nd Martin 88 1-2, pullet 1st Martin 93 1-2, 2nd Allin Bros 90. *Houdans*—Cock 1st Garrett 91, hen 1st Hern 95,

2nd Lowden 93, cockerel 1st Hern 93, 2nd Lowden 92, pullet 1st Hern 95 1-2, 2nd Garrett 93 1-2. *Any other variety*—Cock 1st Garrett 93 1-2. *Games, B. B. Red*—Cock 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 93, 2nd Holloway 91 ¼, hen 1st U Bonneville 94 1-2, 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, cockerel 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, 2nd Bonneville 94 1-2, pullet 1st and 2nd Geo Kelly 94 ¼, 93 1-2. *Brown B. Red*—Cock 2nd Cooch 87 1-2, hen 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 95 ¼, 2nd Cooch 94 ¼, cockerel 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94, pullet 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼. *Duckwing*—Cock 1st E Edwards 92 ¼, 2nd Holloway 91, hen 1st Holloway 93, 2nd Edwards 91 1-2, cockerel 1st Bonneville 91 ½, 2nd Kelly 91, pullet 1st and 2nd Edwards 93 ¼, 92 1-2. *Pile*—Cock 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94 1-2, hen 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, 93, cockerel 2nd Holloway 89 1-2. *Bantams, B. B. Red Games*—Cock 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, hen 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 93 1-2, cockerel 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 1-2, 94 ¼, pullet 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, 2nd Cooch 94 1-2. *Brown B.*—Cock 2nd Cooch 89 ¾, hen 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 93, pullet 1st Cooch 94 1-2. *Duckwing*—Cock 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 90 1-2, 2nd Bonneville 90, cockerel 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 91 1-2, 2nd H Bourke 86, hen 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 92 1-2, 91 ¼, pullet 1st Bourke 92 ¼, 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 91 ¼. *Pile*—Cock 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 ¼, 92, hen 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 1-2, 94 ¼, cockerel 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 95 1-2, 94 ¼, pullet 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 95 ¼, 92 ¼. *Golden Sebright*—Hen 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 90, 2nd Gill 86, cockerel 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 90, 2nd Gill 88 ½, pullet 1st Gill 92, 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 90. *Silver*—Cock 2nd Gill 86 1-2, hen 2nd Gill 88 1-2. *Rose-comb Black*—Cock 1st and 2nd E F Murphy 96, 95 1-2, hen 1st and 2nd Murphy 97, 96 1-2, cockerel 1st Gill 97, 2nd Murphy 96, pullet 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 96, 96. *Japanese*—Cock 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 92 1-2, cockerel 1st Gill 91 1-2, pullet 1st Gill 97, 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 93. *Pekin*—Hen 1st F Auclair 93 1-2, 2nd Cooch 89 1-2, cockerel 2nd Gill 89 1-2, pullet 1st and 2nd Gill 94 1-2, 92 1-2. *Any other variety*—Hen 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol 94 1-2, 91 1-2, cockerel 1st Oldrieve & Nicol 94, 2nd Auclair, pullet 1st Auclair. *Turkeys, Bronze*—Cock 1st Bonneville, hen 1st Bonneville, cockerel 1st Bonneville, 2nd Thompson, pullet 1st and 2nd Thompson. *Toulouse Geese*—1st Bedlow. *Emblen*—Old, 1st Thompson, young, 1st Martin, 2nd Thompson. *Any other variety*—Old, 1st Thompson, 2nd Martin. *Ducks, Pekin*—Old 1st Stewart, 2nd Thompson,

young 1st Odell, 2nd Frontenac Poultry Yards. *Rouen*—Old 1st Thompson, young 1st Martin, 2nd Thompson. *Aylesbury*—Old 1st Thompson, young 1st Martin, 2nd Thompson.

NEW YORK SHOW.

THIS show may well be called the "Crystal Palace Show of America," as this year over 4,000 birds were exhibited. The number of judges employed made the rapid placing of the cards comparatively easy. Some of the judges did not remove the birds from the coops for examination, which we think a mistake.

Three Canadian exhibitors made things particularly warm for other exhibitors in the classes in which they showed, and needless to say, got away with a good many prizes. We give the Canadian wins below, we have not room for any more.

Those visitors to the show who were present from Canada desire, through the REVIEW to express their thanks to our U. S. friends who succeeded in making their stay so pleasant. Mr. McNeil, we have been told, sold about \$500.00 worth of stock during the show.

PRIZE LIST.

(Canadian wins.)

Cochin—F C Hare, Whitby, buff, cock 1st, cockerel 1st, pullet: V H C. W McNeil, London, Partridge, cock 1st. Black, cock, 1st and V H C, hen 1st and V H C, pullet, 2nd. White, cock, 2nd, hen, V H C, cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. *Langshans*—Black, cock 2nd. *Polands, Golden*—Plain, cock 1st and 2nd, hen V H C and C. cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. Silver, hen 1st cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. W C B, cock, 1st and 2nd, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 2nd and V H C, pullet 1st and 2nd. Buff, laced cock 1st, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. Golden bearded, cock 1st and 2nd, hen 2nd and V H C, cockerel 1st and 2nd, pullet 1st and 2nd. Silver bearded, cock 1st and 2nd, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st and 2nd, pullet 1st and 2nd. White bearded, cock 1st, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st, pullet 1st and 2nd. *Hamburgs*—G S cock 2nd, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 2nd, pullet 1st and 2nd. S S, Cock 2nd, hen 1st: and 2nd, cockerel 1st and 2nd, pullet 1st and 2nd. G P, cock, V H C and H C, hen 2nd and V H C, cockerel 2nd and V H C, pullet V H C and C. S P, cock 2nd and V H C, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st and 2nd, pullet 1st and 2nd. Black, cock 1st and 2nd, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st, pullet 2nd and V H C. *Dorkings*—Colored, hen, 2nd and C. S G cock 2nd, hen 2nd, pullet V H C. White, cock, V H C, hen 1st, cockerel 1st. *Crev*

Cœurs—hen 1st. *Bantams*—G S, hen V H C, cockerel 2nd, pullet 1st. S S, cock 2nd. R C B cock 2nd, hen 2nd, pullet 1st. R C W, cock 2nd, hen 2nd. Japanese, cock 2nd, hen 2nd, cockerel V H C, pullet 2nd. *Specials*—Best display of Hamburgs, best display Polish, best black Hamburg cock, cockerel, hen and pullet, best S P pullet. W Barber & Co, Toronto, won *Games*—B B R, cock H C, hen 1st and V H C, pullet 1st. Brown R, cock 2nd, hen 1st. S D, cock 1st, hen 1st, cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. G D, cock 1st, hen 2nd, cockerel 1st pullet 1st and 2nd. Pile, hen 1st and 2nd, cockerel 1st, pullet 1st. *Game Bantams*—Pile, cock 2nd, hen 1st, cockerel 1st, pullet 2nd. G D, cock 2nd, hen 1st, pullet 1st. *Specials*—for best S G Game, Pile Game, G D Game, Game Bantam female, hen and pullet. Mr T A Duff, Toronto, won on White Minorca pullet 1st.

LATE ITEMS.

MR. A. R. MCKINLAY,

Glen Villa Poultry Yards, Deer Park, while visiting the Guelph Show bought the first prize buff Cochin cockerel, first pullet and first hen. These birds are excellent in shape, color, and in fact all over and should give the Glen Villa Yards a nice start in this beautiful variety, which just now is fast growing into its old time favor. Mr. McKinlay also bought six black Minorca pullets while in the Royal city.

THE MARKHAM FANCIERS

have been trying to form an Association for some time but we think need some one to "lead off" in the matter. If the breeders would get together some night, elect officers and go through the regular routine, we think the rest would naturally follow in order.

CORRECTIONS.

In Ontario list black Hamburg cock should read 1st T. Rice, Whitby. In Brampton list brown Leghorn cockerel 1st and 2nd should read tie between Dewar & Mitchell, Milton, and W. Fendly, Brampton.

MR. JNO. H. GORDON,

Belleville, has purchased from Mr. T. A. Duff, Toronto, some Minorcas including 1st white cockerel at the Ontario and 2nd white pullet at Brampton.

REPORT OF LONDON

Association meeting received too late for this issue

MR. F. C. HARE WHITBY, ONT., writes us that the cock that scored 94 in Bowmanville was sent to New York along with the winning cock and has not been heard from since. Mr. Hare's

hens were stowed away for two days from Wednesday to Friday and could not be found, though Mr. Barber of Toronto and Mr. Butterfield of Windsor both looked for them. After the judging was over they were put in their places. Have our New York friends any information to give?

A GOOD SHOWING.

Mr. W. Fendly, Brampton, sends us the following results from a pen of brown Leghorns, 8 hens and 1 cock. The time was one year from January 9th, 1890 to January 8th, 1891:

Eggs 1455 at market prices \$19 41½
Chickens " 31 52

Feed for same 50 93½
..... 17 97

Profit 32 96½
In addition to this Mr. Fendly has 2 cockerels and 5 hens more than when he started. A good return for a small investment.

AMERICAN LANGSHAN CLUB

We notice that at the Annual Meeting of this club that Mr. (?) B. McCormick Newmarket, Ont., was elected one of the Vice-Presidents.

By the way what do the two paragraphs following from the *Poultry Keeper* for February mean:—

"Do any of our Canadian readers know about an E. McCormick, Newmarket Canada? Any person having dealings with McCormick, or who can give us any information regarding him, will confer on us a great favor."

"LANGSHAN breeders will please take notice that the recent unlawful use of the mails to injure an inoffensive breeder from jealousy of his reputation, is a wrong; which will be proved in the handwriting of the party who used the Canadian as a tool."

What's in the wind?

MORE SPECIALTY CLUBS

Another specialty Club has been organized called the American Black Leghorn Club also a White Plymouth Rock Club. They of course will have the breeds designated under their special care.

MR. W. BARBER, TORONTO, was elected a Vice-Pres. of the American Exhibition Game and Game Bantam Club at the annual meeting.

MR. JNO. NUNN,

Toronto, has now on order from Messrs. Abbott Bros. a per. each of Indian Games, black Leghorns and black Spanish. Mr. Nunn says, "he can't keep out of it."

MR. J. W. BELL,

Banda, has shipped, through Mr. J.

Nunn, Toronto, to Messrs. Abbott Bros. Eng., three bronze Turkey toms, one of which won 1st at the late Milton show weighing 40 lbs. and is now two years old. The other two are last season's birds and weigh respectively 30 and 31 lbs. A big price was paid for the birds which added to the express charges, some \$50, will make them valuable on their arrival in England. They were dispatched on the 17th ult.

SALE OF STOCK

A grand sale of poultry, pigeons, dogs and fancy stock will be held at The Mart, Oliver Coate & Co., 57 King St. east Toronto on March 26th. Those having stock for sale are advised to communicate with this firm. A large sale is expected, several prominent breeders having promised entries and it is hoped it may become an annual fixture. All stock must be entered by March 21st. Mr John Nunn will be in attendance in addition to the regular staff.

POULTRY ASSOCIATION OF ONTARIO (Continued.)

Our columns are so full of show matters this month we must condense balance of report as much as possible. *Minorcas*, blacks a large class, 1st cock good all over, and far behind. Hens good, 1st cockerel a nice one in size, shape and color, good comb, fails rather in lobe, winning pullets nice all over, good color, shape, lobes, etc. Whites a small class of rather better birds than usually shown, 1st pullet a real good one all over, since won at New York. *Leghorns*, whites a grand lot all through 1st pullet one of the best we have seen. Browns nice, especially chicks. Black a small class, quality good. *Andalusians* seem to be looking up, a good class. 1st cockerel a good one, good lobe and comb, and not so good in color, and pullet better laced that 1st, both two smokey. *Houdans* much better than usual. 1st cock an immense one of correct shape, good color crest & comb. 1st hen an excellent large one, and close up, chicks a large class of good birds. *Crests*, a small class fair quality 1st hen best of lot. *Polands* were beyond praise, especially the white-crested black, 1st pullet scoring 98½ and winning the medal. *Hamburgs* a nice lot, the prizes going to well known exhibitors. *Bantams*, game, one of the best classes we have ever seen, especially black-reds.

One or two of the cards in pyles might have been differently placed we thought. Ornaments good, especially Japs and black African. Pekins a nice class. *Turkeys, Ducks and Geese* were an excellent lot, more competition than usual.

PUBLISHER'S NOTE.

The Glen Villa Poultry Yards, Deer Park, Ont., A. R. McKinlay, Proprietor, sent us a change of ad. but too late for this issue. They now breed L. Brahmans, Buff Cochins, S. C. Barred P. Rocks, Black Minorcas and Buff Pekin Bantams and have reduced the price of eggs to \$2.50 per 13 or \$4 per 26.

BREEDERS' ADDRESS CARDS.

W. M. SMITH, FAIRFIELD PLAINS, ONT.
Breeder of all varieties of Land and Water Fowls.

J. H. RICHARDS, GODERICH, ONT.
Breeder of Americas Choicest Houdans, Red Caps and Langshans, Partridge Cochins (A. Bogue's strain). Eggs from all of my breeds at \$1.50 per 12. Don't Exhibit.

JOHN HORD, PARKHILL, ONT.
Breeder of 15 different varieties of Land and Water Fowls. Toulouse Geese, Rouen

H. GODDARD, LISTOWEL, ONT.
Breeder of W. & B. Leghorns, B Javns and S. S. Bants. Eggs \$2.00 per sitting or \$3.00 for 26.

R. E. BINGHAM, STAYNER, ONT.
Breeder of Plymouth Rocks, Light Brahmans, and Houdans. Eggs, \$3.00 per 13.

W. S. ODELL, OTTAWA, ONT.
S. S. Hamburgs and Pekin Ducks.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

Several Light Brahma—cocks and cockerels for sale. Also pen of Dark Brahmans, cockerel and three pullets. Address T. Cockburn Jr., 64 Canada St., Hamilton, Ont.

For Sale—A fine assortment of Canaries, bred from best imported stock. Prices very low as they must be sold. Mrs. N. A. Loucks, Dresden, Ont.
12-1-2-3.

J. E. Bennett, 189 Bathurst St., Toronto, Ont.
Breeder of exhibition barred P Rocks exclusively. My birds have won in the hottest competition. Eggs \$2 per sitting. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Golden Wyandotts—2nd and 3rd prize winners at New York show; 1st and 2nd prize winners at Albany show; winners of Silver Cup, 10 highest scoring Golden, Montreal show, 1891, \$2.00 per setting. Wm. Ulley, 58 Victoria Square, Montreal. 3-4-5-6.

Eggs For Sale by J. R. Roy, Caticook, Quebec. Very high scoring stock, took special 5 1sts, 2 2nds at Caticook, Que., in 1890, in very strong competition. Very large stock, L. Brahmans, S. L. Wyandotts, Pekin Ducks, all mated for best results. I spare no money for stock; send for circular, satisfaction guaranteed. 3-4.

For Sale—First prize Black Java cock, also 1 good Trio. Eggs \$2.00 per setting from the first prize Black Java breeding pen, average score, 94½. D. Robertson, Box 164, Guelph. 3-4-5.

Wyandotts For Sale—White pair \$3, cockerel and pullet mated, from Abraham Miller, North Georgetown, Ohio, pair Golden \$4, cockerel from Scott, pullet from Miller, mated; Black trio \$4, cockerel from Scott, two pullets from Miller; Silver pair mated, \$5, '89 hatch, scored by Butterfield as cockerel 93 1-2, as pullet 92. Enquiries answered. Jos. Hawley, Mull, Ont.

Eggs from a fine pen of Buff Cochins, headed by an imported cock, score 95, only \$3 per 13. Address, C. D. Fleming, Box 634, Chatham, Ont. 3-4-5.

A few Partridge Cochins—cocks and cockerels still for disposal. Also grand pen of White Minorcas, prize-winners. For particulars, address T. Cockburn Jr., 64 Canada St., Hamilton, Ont.