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## PONASS AND WOWAN ;

A POKM DI TWO CAETOS,

4 Btory Tounded on Fact.

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PATHETOES MOEGF\& TM.
(Abucxaryin Iniakd, Septomber 12th, 1859.)

OTVAWA.
 1860.

To JAS. P. MOFFAT, Esqu.
This Poem is humbly dedicated by the Author
P. C.


How oft, dear James, upon that shore Where Ottawa's wild rapids roar We watched each wave which seemed to fly
From crag to crag, then passed us by, Still hurrying on with might and main, Though gone yet still the same again ; As if Eternity had given
Some emblem here this side of Heaven To warn poor mortals of that date Of good or ill which must await Our souls when in a future state. 'Twas wild delight, dear James, when
young,

To gaze with youth's enlivening dreams. Such scenes as these loved Burns sung Was where Dame Nature once had hung Her robe where many an eagle screams And spread its fairy tassels round Till Echo caught the laughing sound

From rocky hills and streams;
And many a time with boyish pride
We safely down those streams did glide Whilst whirling eddies madly flew Around our frail white bark canoe, Whose every side and every part Was fashioned well with Indian art; As if Queen Mab with fairy hand Had made the boat for her light bandSuch was the form you know she bore That day we sail'd from Pembroke shore And ere the sui had sunk from view We safely moor'd our bark canoe, Where Callumett's romantic pool Teaches vain man he's but a fool, With all his arts in Nature's school. But now, dear James the time is brief Although such musings give relief To weary souls beneath the sky, Who sit and think on days gone bye. Methinks I hear that dreaded fowl By Indian tribes the dark grey $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{wl}}$,
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Far in the shadowy grove.
It seems to take some strange delight To sing its shrill song round at, night Where whispering lovers rove. The wild wolf howls to hear its screamBut lo! I see the sun's bright beam In eastern skies once more. Arise, dear James, and as we sail l'll tell to you a mournful tale Ere we reach Pembroke shore.


## Canto the first.

Oh where are those who now could tell Of Indian Chief or brave who fell Three hundred years ago. Or who the war-whoop raised on high Benerth this bright Canadian sky? Come tell me if you know. "I can" cried one, an aged man, Of palsied limb and withered hand; "Their graves I will you show; Come! go with me to yonder glauie: And there beneath the old oak shads Lie bones bleach'd white like snow, Tradition tells", the old man said, "Of this. Brave here, and how he bled; He was a warrior firm and true - As e'er loved maid or bow-string drewHe could a hundred yards, I hear, B.ing down a moose or fallow deer; And his pure soul they ne'er could bribePonass was loved by all the tribe.

## 10

$H_{i s}$ heart wasp like the mountain streams When chequered o'er with Solis bright beam.
No darker ray to it was given
But just like rays pure shot from Heaven;
He was the first who could espy
A larking foe with his dark eye,
And then with sturdy bow well strung
Bold as a lion forth he sprung
Amidst the dark and mortal strife With Tomahawk and scalping knife.
And I have heard'iny Father say That twenty top-knots* in a day In triumph he hath borne away. But here the old man gave a sigh And tears in drops fell from his eye, "Why should I talk w' red.Men's broils, Of Indian's war, his grief or toils: Alas that e'er.I had. to tell Those wicked scenes by wood or dell ; Scalps $\}$

But to renew again my strain Ponass was lov'd throughontithe plain By lovely squaw or hunting swain. ( Wowan was she a pretty maid Who always on her lovef staid; When on o hunting tour they'd go fn winter wilds on frozen şow, 'I'was juy to see her dark loose hair Broad floating on the winter's airWith timid look and aspect mild She'd gaze on Ponass like a child, And then with Mpsic's magic art She'd cheer his lonely drooping heart. There ne'er was Indian queen or king Had sweeter voice than herto sing, And all the learning e'er she knew Was how to sew the bark canoe, Or set the traps for grizz! y bears And artful fox or timid hares.
She well knew how those gyves to mah Or skim across the deep blue lake :
Those were her thoughts from morn night,
And please Ponass then all was-right ; Yet still there was some unknown sorrow, Perhaps to-day, may be to-morrow,

## 12

Ponass though wild was happy here,
And wished for nalight but Wowan near, When beast and bird retired to rest He'd lay his head on Wowan's breast, And sing to her of old Romance, Of Indian wars, or Indian clance, No matter whether joy or sorrow They ne'er looked forward till to-morrow, But sweet contentment decked their cot And buth were happy with their lot; Their winter camp was lined within With many.a deer and racoon skm, Which Ponass placed with care and grace, Oh! Kings would envy such a place, Though snow was piled around them deep They both liy' down a while to sleep, Nor never dreamed of human cares Which steal upon us unawares,
But March her mantle round did fing And showed the flowers of early spring, Cold winter had kept down their head But Spring aroused them from the dead, The gush of fountains that were still; Now loose are rushing from each hill; Just like the wicked Mormons sine

## 13

When e'er to confess he begins Those secret vices kept in bond Break forih like water from a pond, Which was bound over all with ice And tells them all but one dark vice, But I will not in verse it name $I$ would put their followers to shame, But to be candid true and plain And sing the joys of Spring again Of Ponass and his own dear maid, As through the shady groves they stray'd, He stuoked his pipe and thus began The history of his dear Wowan'The neighloring maids ne'er show'd her scorn
Because she was so nobly born; Her father on his head did wear A crown wrollght well with human hair Which he had taken from the dead Just as the vital spark had fied, And many a maiden looked with griet To see such toys upon the chiefFor well they knew such warlike toys Brought sorrows home instead of joys. His coat was of a changing hue With curious beads of green and blue, His nether garments long and wide

## 14

Were rudely shaped of the deer hide, . And on his feet close to his skiu Was tied the neat tight Moccasin'; And on his back full well he bore Of arrows just about two score, Which were,all pointed with hard bone Or chiselled out of some grey stone. His hunting grounds were large and wide And well fenced in on every side With marsh and!fen and stream or lake "The home of many a water snake." His fleet was small but sailors true As ever paddled burch canoe; To fight on river, lake or land They were a noble, sturdy band, The richness of their hunting ground Was spread through Canada around, And many a chief of darker face
Threatened destruction on this race. One early morning as the sun His daily course began to run A messenger in haste did bring A roll of burch baris to the King, And on its surface could be seen Some Hieroglyphics blue and green. The old man shook with pallid fear When this dark messenger drew neur;

[^0]
## 15

But whel the fire which once was bright Had flushed his cheek and cleared his sight, He threw the roll of burch bark down And stuck an arrow in the ground, So then once more you could descry. The flash of anger in his eye: He summoned all his sturdy band, They were all armed to a man, So then he gave a sterner scowl And filled the Callumetts big Bowl With noxious and loathsome weed, And bid those drink who dared to bleed; So now all round the distant-glen You could discern six hundred men, Well armed they were from head to toe With Tomahawk and good cross-bow, To every hundred men a man
Was chosen well throughout the land. Amongst those Chiefs with aspect stern One noble youth you could discern. The night was dark, no star did show Save when the fire-fly's lamp did glow ; And then upon each sable face
Strange marks of valor you might trace ; Some were asleep, but very few, Some prayed unto the Manitou*, That after death they would be driven

[^1]
## 16

Into the hunting grounds of Heaven. New scouts are placed both near and far; To watch the progress of the war, And early on the morrow's dawn Are seen far off upon the lawn The Iroquois army coming forth As fierce as winds blow from the north, With h:deolls yells amongst the trees, Enough a warrior's blood to freeze, The looks and gestures of this tribe No mortal man can here describe."The old man pansed and said he'd stop And let the present subject drop. "But no," said $I$, "this tale doth seem - Well worth a poet's noblest theme', And if to me thoul dost rehearse Those savage wars I'll write in verse, Though simple as they may portend May yet arrive at some good end; And rouse some Missionary spark To bring those creatures from the dark To tread the paths which good men trod TIll they arrive with Christian's GodAnd if we can't arouse a flame Let dark oblivion hide their name." "Then since you mean those wars to write" The old man says "this very night May I to some wild tribe be sold If any word I leave untold.

## 17

Just pen a pack of wolves, and wheu Kept without food up in a den For six lorg days, and then let go Upon a flock of sheep below. No thundering cannons here did roar Theirdeadly shout from shore tosprore, But nimbly as the fleetest roe Behird a tree each lurking foe Was seen to spy, to lurk, and pranoe, To charge the bow and couch the lance. Such hideous noise and wild despair Rose forth upon the morning's air As ne'er was seen in wood or dell, Such scenes were only fit for Hell. Each savage foe did shift his place, And now they meet each face to face; Their bows and arrows are thrown by, Which once with deadly aim did fly, And nearer and more near the crash Of sculls and bones forth forth they dash With Indian savage might and main Till full threefhundred of the slain Shall never rise tolfight again. Their corpses streaming on the shore Fromears and nose and every pore Send.forth'a liquidlstream of gore.
' But where is Ponass all this day ?' Some warrior chief was heard to say, - See how his tribe all run away

## 18

Just like the deer when wolves pursue! Some favorite spot they had in view Till all at once they heard a ory, The noise resounding through the sky, ' Pouass! Ponass!' in wild despair They cried and madly tore their hair. Poness last eve, ere set of Sun, Had with a Kingly message run; The road was rough, through broken rocku, Remains of many earthquake shocks, But well he knew the rugged way, For oft in childhood he did stray In those dark groves and shady bowers To twist a wreath of scented flowers, Then like the lamb or gentle fawn, When skipping o'er the distant lawn, He'd bound away his love to meet, And lay his wreaths at Wowan'r feet. But happy scenes like those are fled, And vengeance dire is in their stead. He gazed around both far and near, But no friend's voice he now can hearHis friends are here upon this plain, Yet some will never speak again; Those exultations through the air, Which ne did take for omens fair, Were naught but war-whoops cruel cry Proceeding from the enemy.
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## Canto fbe Bectorio.

Now tell me what will please the mind Of those whom fate hath blighted?
To tell the Muse is oft inclined Where they some happy scenes may find, Yet still they are short-sighted, Not all the gems the mountain yielas, Nor all the fragrance of the fields, Till in death they are united. But onward still Ponass he hios, 'Mongst wounded men and dismal cries, Till on the spot where he last night Had taken such untimely flight, He paused a little now for breath And gazed around, but ail was death. Then sitting down behind a mound The tears come trickling to the ground ; Such tear-worn lines you ne'er could traco Before upon that manly faceSuch noble looks were never given To vulgar souls this side of Heaven.

## 20

But where are all those visions bright Which crossed his vision yesternight ! Like meteurs glidiag through tho sity, Forever changing as they fly, Now gone forever and for aye. And now poor Ponass all alone Is left to grieve for shadows gone. Yet still there reigns within his breast Some vengeful spirit il! at rest, B B B Just like the lightning's fearful flash When thwart the sky its arrows dash,
Till on some mast or lofly spire dash, It atrikes its wioked chains of firo On sea or land, no matter whether It fells them prostrate both together. Ponass leaped up and seized his blade, And then a fearful plunge he made Into the thickest of the shade. The Sun had reached his midway liae, And with his brightent raya did shine Upon that field of Indian strife, Where death had triumphed o, Ponass he rees with hished over lifo. The motions of the his dark gye The blue smoke curliemy; Had shewn the curling o'er the rill Behind the confiney were hovering still And now he pondes'd the hill. To whom should her'd o'er his fato to whom should he his woes relate,

## 21

The message which he was to bring, But ${ }_{\text {a }}$ where', was Wowan and the KingJust like the maiden when asteep, Bright visions o'er her senses creep And bring her back to Childhood's hours, When she hadjplayed among the bowers;
But when the morning light appears Those happy days of younger years Are fled, and truth begins to beam That all was ncthing but a dream-. And many a sigh and many a look Ponass cast on the gurgling brook That ran in playful eddies by, Unconscious of his troubled sigh, As smoothly o'er its pebbly bed Its winding course it gently sped Through many a shady winding glade Until it met the high cascade, Then o'er the rocks it spread in foam And left the timid eye to roam, Whilst it in joyful madness crumbled The hardest rocks as down it tumbled. But when it reached the level shore It murmured gently as before. Ponass though fierce as tiger wild, Yet still he was Dame Nature's child, And well could rhyme on stream or rill With deop, profound, poetic skill. But now his only thoughts were bent

Behind the hill whero stood each tent, Which were well filled with all his foes ; And how he would revenge his woes: The gentle breezes that blow near His wounded heart, he well could hear In every zepliyr, as it passed, Were wallings mingled with each blast. The sufferings of his Wowan dear How could he sland and him so near? But well he knew'twas instant dea!h If e'er they heard him breathe a breath. Yet for to loave her thus behind It never once did cross his mind Uritll he'd execute some plan Upon this wicked savage band. Ponass he knew, and that full well, Of every incantation or spell, His knowledge was by no means scant Of every poisonous weed and plant, Which if a potion he would give His patient had not long to live. But in his pure heroic breast Such thoughts as these could never rest; Although he never dreamed of fame, Yet still he would not mark his name With low mean deeds that could be told By living chief, or warrior bold. No cloud obscured the Sun's bright ray, While slowly winding round his way-
$1 /$ tent, his foes ; woes:

Ponass his faithful watch did keep. It was just now the midnight hour, And heavy clouds began to lour, Then Ponass gentiy glides away As Wild Cat steals upon its prey, Where all his foes were sleeping sound Their bows and arrows on the ground Were carelessly all strewn around. Their upturned faces to the skies, As if cold death had sealed their eyes. But oh what horror'met his view When stiff and cold as lead, Upon the wild flowers there that grew Fresh blood-stain drops instead of dew, Where'er his footsteps tread.
For here-within this fatal ringLay his dear Wowan, and the King Alas! they both are dead! 'This was no time for coward fears To daub his cheeks with childish tears. Some wild flowers he did gently strew Within a lovely bark canoe, And then his precious load he bore A way to yonder distant shore. He laid them both upon the strand, Then turned his boat away from land With vengeance in his heart and hand. He drew his hoat upon'a cape, To cause, if need, a quick escape.

25
The first thing that brave Ponass done, He cut their arrows every one, Likewise their bows and Toraharwks, Ponass he did them take
And sunk them many a fathom deep Beneath the deep bluc lake.
Their bark canees were landed dry And turned on the shore.
He sank them in the river, They never saw them more. So here upon this lonely isle With hunger they did wail, Just three were left of all this tribe To tell the momrnful tale. He spent next"day in grief and woe With Wowan and the King; Then" he with heart•felt sadness A Funeral Song did sing-

FUNERAL SONG.
Ope, dearest, ope, and let me see
Those* looks, which were entrancing
How beautiful they shone to me
When in the Wigwam dancing!
No other maid was like to thee
With thy lovely dark eyes glancing.

## 26

CHORUS:
Wowan dear! Wowan dear! oh my dear!
Thou saidst we ne'er would sever.
Canst thou hear? Canst thou hear? Canst thon hear?
No thy ears are closed forever.
Wake, dearest, wake, and from thee fling Those ties which doth encumber Thy tongue, which so well could sing To mo the sweetest number.
Heaven's bells for joy will ring If thou wake from thy slumber. Chorus-Wowain dear, \&e.

He made a grave both long and deep And in it placed an arrow, Saying ' My love died-savage hands Will die by mine for sorrew.'
He stretched them both in burch bark white. Woe's me how sad's my Muse To tell how Ponass placed their traps, Their beads and broad snow-shoes. Their grave it now being finished Ponass's race was run.

## 27

He gazed awhile bewildexed Upon the setting Sun; He laid his heart upon the shaft And pierced his body through ; Then sank to rest on Wowan's breast And bade the world Adieu! They loved on earth when they had breath The old man said to me, "Their souls are in the spirit land, Those are their bones you see.

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[^0]:    - Indian Shoe

[^1]:    - Great Spirit.

