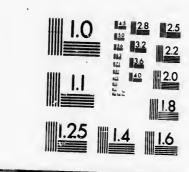


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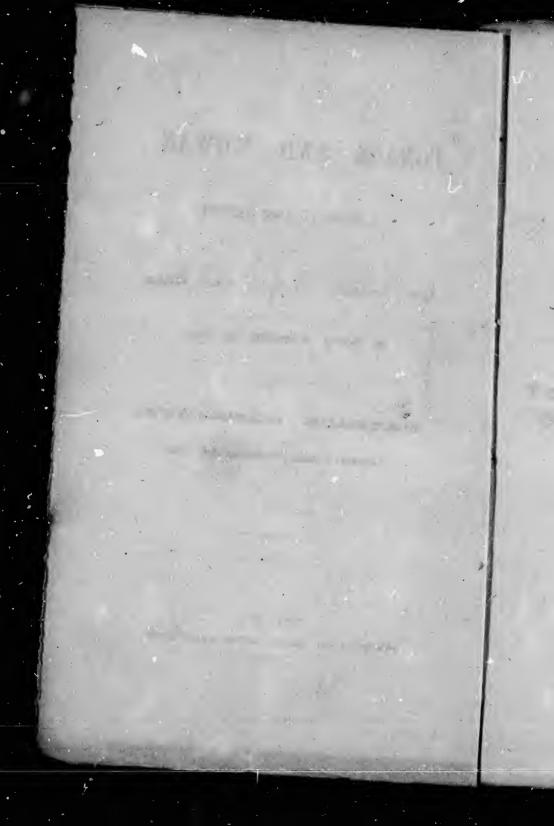
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# PONASS AND WOWAN;

A POEM IN TWO CANTOS,

Om Smiran Warfard and Land.

A Story Founded on Pact-

BY

PATRICK COSGROVE.

(ALLUMETT'S ISLAND, September 12th, 1859.)

OTTAWA.

«РЫНТИВ АТ ТИВ "ДАЖИЕВ" ОРИСПИ, ВІВВАЧ ВИСЛИЧ. 1860.

# PONASS AND WOWAN;

A FORM IN TWO CRITCH.

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(Augusti's Island, September 1883)

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To JAS. P. MOFFAT, Esqu.

This Poem is humbly dedicated by the Author

P. C.

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How oft, dear James, upon that shore
Where Ottawa's wild rapids roar
We watched each wave which seemed
to fly

From crag to crag, then passed us by,
Still hurrying on with might and main,
Though gone yet still the same again;
As if Eternity had given
Some emblem here this side of Heaven
To warn poor mortals of that date
Of good or ill which must await
Our souls when in a future state.

Twas wild delight, dear James, when young,

To gaze with youth's enlivening dreams. Such scenes as these loved BURNS sung Was where Dame Nature once had hung Her robe where many an eagle screams And spread its fairy tassels round.

Till Echo caught the laughing sound

From rocky hills and streams; And many a time with boyish pride We safely down those streams did glide Whilst whirling eddies madly flew Around our frail white bark canoe, Whose every side and every part Was fashioned well with Indian art; As if Queen Mab with fairy hand Had made the boat for her light band-Such was the form you know she bore That day we sail'd from Pembroke shore And ere the sun had sunk from view We safely moor'd our bark canoe, Where Callumett's romantic pool Teaches vain man he's but a fool, With all his arts in Nature's school. But now, dear James the time is brief Although such musings give relief To weary souls beneath the sky, Who sit and think on days gone bye. Methinks I hear that dreaded fowl By Indian tribes the dark grey Owl,

Far i It see To s Whe The But l In ea Arise I'll to

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Far in the shadowy grove.

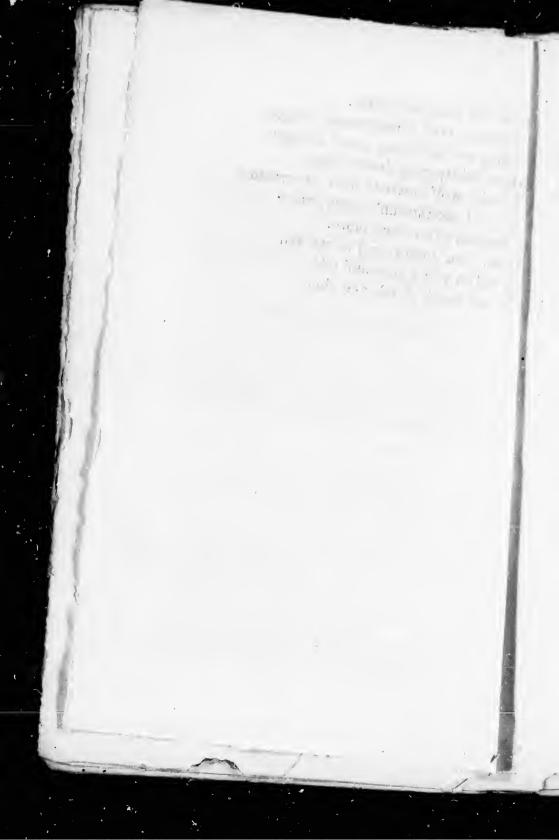
It seems to take some strange delight
To sing its shrill song round at night
Where whispering lovers rove.
The wild wolf howls to hear its scream—
But lo! I see the sun's bright beam
In eastern skies once more.
Arise, dear James, and as we sail
I'll tell to you a mournful tale
Ere we reach Pembroke shore.

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## Canto the First.

Oh where are those who now could tell Of Indian Chief or brave who fell Three hundred years ago. Or who the war-whoop raised on high Beneath this bright Canadian sky? Come tell me if you know. "I can" cried one, an aged man, Of palsied limb and withered hand, "Their graves I will you show; Come! go with me to yonder glade. And there beneath the old oak shade Lie bones bleach'd white like snow, Tradition tells", the old man said, "Of this Brave here, and how he bled; He was a warrior firm and true As e'er loved maid or bow-string drew-He could a hundred yards, I hear, Being down a moose or fallow deer; And his pure soul they ne'er could bribe-Ponass was loved by all the tribe.

His heart was like the mountain stream.

When chequered over with Sol's bright beam.

No darker ray to it was given But just like rays pure shot from Heaven; He was the first who could espy A lurking foe with his dark eye, And then with sturdy bow well strung Bold as a lion forth he sprung Amidst the dark and mortal strife With Tomahawk and scalping knife. And I have heard iny Father say That twenty top-knots\* in a day In triumph he hath borne away. But here the old man gave a sigh And tears in drops fell from his eye, "Why should I talk of red Men's broils, Of Indian's war, his grief or toils: Alas that e'er I had to tell Those wicked scenes by wood or dell; They may not please the ear too well.

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Scalps

ight

But to renew again my strain Ponass was lov'd throughout the plain By lovely squaw or hunting swain. Wowan was she a pretty maid Who always on her lover staid; When on a hunting tour they'd go In winter wilds on frozen snow, "I'was joy to see her dark loose hair Broad floating on the winter's air-With timid look and aspect mild She'd gaze on Ponass like a child, And then with Mysic's magic art, She'd cheer his lonely drooping heart. There never was Indian queen or king Had sweeter voice than her to sing, And all the learning e'er she knew Was how to sew the bark canoe, Or set the traps for grizzly bears And artful fox or timid hares. She well knew how those gyves to mak. Or skim across the deep blue lake: Those were her thoughts from morn night,

And please Ponass then all was right; Yet still there was some unknown sorrow, Perhaps to-day, may be to-morrow,

Ponass though wild was happy here, And wished for naught but Wowan near, When beast and bird retired to rest He'd lay his head on Wowan's breast, And sing to her of old Romance, Of Indian wars, or Indian cance, No matter whether joy or sorrow They ne'er looked forward till to-morrow, But sweet contentment decked their cot And both were happy with their lot; Their winter camp was lined within With many a deer and racoon skin, Which Ponass placed with care and grace, Oh! Kings would envy such a place, Though snow was piled around them deep They both lay down a while to sleep, Nor never dreamed of human cares Which steal upon us unawares, But March her mantle round did fling And showed the flowers of early spring, Cold winter had kept down their head But Spring aroused them from the dead, The gush of fountains that were still, Now loose are rushing from each hill, Just like the wicked Mormons sins

ear,

w.

When e'er to confess he begins
Those secret vices kept in bond
Break forth like water from a pond,
Which was bound over all with ice
And tells them all but one dark vice,
But I will not in verse it name
I would put their followers to shame,
But to be candid true and plain
And sing the joys of Spring again
Of Ponass and his own dear maid,
As through the shady groves they stray'd,
He smoked his pipe and thus began
The history of his dear Wowan—
The neighboring maids ne'er show'd her scorn

Because she was so nobly born;
Her father on his head did wear
A crown wrought well with human hair
Which he had taken from the dead
Just as the vital spark had fled,
And many a maiden looked with grief
To see such toys upon the chief—
For well they knew such warlike toys
Brought sorrows home instead of joys.
His coat was of a changing hue
With curious beads of green and blue,
His nether garments long and wide

Were rudely shaped of the deer hide, And on his feet close to his skin Was tied the neat tight Moccasin\*; And on his back full well he bore Of arrows just about two score, Which were all pointed with hard bone Or chiselled out of some grey stone. His hunting grounds were large and wide And well fenced in on every side With marsh and fen and stream or lake "The home of many a water snake." His fleet was small but sailors true As ever paddled burch canoe; To fight on river, lake or land They were a noble, sturdy band, The richness of their hunting ground Was spread through Canada around, And many a chief of darker face Threatened destruction on this race. . 13 One early morning as the sun His daily course began to run A messenger in haste did bring A roll of burch bark to the King, And on its surface could be seen Some Hieroglyphics blue and green. The old man shook with pallid fear When this dark messenger drew near;

<sup>.</sup> Indian Shoe,

But when the fire which once was bright Had flushed his cheek and cleared his sight. He threw the roll of burch back down And stuck an arrow in the ground, So then once more you could descry The flash of anger in his eye: He summoned all his sturdy band, They were all armed to a man, So then he gave a sterner scowl And filled the Callumetts big Bowl With noxious and loathsome weed, And bid those drink who dared to bleed; So now all round the distant-glen You could discern six hundred men, Well armed they were from head to toe With Tomahawk and good cross-bow, To every hundred men a man Was chosen well throughout the land. Amongst those Chiefs with aspect stern One noble youth you could discern, The night was dark, no star did show Save when the fire-fly's lamp did glow; And then upon each sable face Strange marks of valor you might trace; Some were asleep, but very few, Some prayed unto the Manitou\*, That after death they would be driven

le

Great Spirit.

Into the hunting grounds of Heaven. New scouts are placed both near and far, To watch the progress of the war, And early on the morrow's dawn Are seen far off upon the lawn The Iroquois army coming forth As fierce as winds blow from the north, With hideous yells amongst the trees, Enough a warrior's blood to freeze, The looks and gestures of this tribe No mortal man can here describe."\_\_\_ The old man paused and said he'd stop And let the present subject drop. "But no," said I, "this tale doth seem Well worth a poet's noblest theme', And if to me thou dost rehearse Those savage wars I'll write in verse, Though simple as they may portend May yet arrive at some good end; And rouse some Missionary spark To bring those creatures from the dark To tread the paths which good men trod Till they arrive with Christian's God-And if we can't arouse a flame Let dark oblivion hide their name." "Then since you mean those wars to write" The old man says "this very night May I to some wild tribe be sold If any word I leave untold.

write

Just pen a pack of wolves, and when Kept without food up in a den For six long days, and then let go Upon a flock of sheep below. No thundering cannons here did roar Their deadly shout from shore to shore, But nimbly as the fleetest roe Behind a tree each lurking foe Was seen to spy, to lurk, and prance, To charge the bow and couch the lance. Such hideous noise and wild despair Rose forth upon the morning's air As ne'er was seen in wood or dell, Such scenes were only fit for Hell. Each savage foe did shift his place, And now they meet each face to face; Their bows and arrows are thrown by, Which once with deadly aim did fly, And nearer and more near the crash Of sculls and bones forth forth they dash With Indian savage might and main Till-full three hundred of the slain Shall never rise to fight again. Their corpses streaming on the shore From ears and nose and every pore Send forth a liquid stream of gore. 'But where is Ponass all this day?' Some warrior chief was heard to say, See how his tribe all run away

Just like the deer when wolves pursue! Some favorite spot they had in view Till all at once they heard a cry, The noise resounding through the sky, · Ponass! Ponass!' in wild despair They cried and madly tore their hair. Poness last eve, ere set of Sun, Had with a Kingly message run; The road was rough, through broken rocks, Remains of many earthquake shocks, But well he knew the rugged way, For oft in childhood he did stray In those dark groves and shady bowers To twist a wreath of scented flowers, Then like the lamb or gentle fawn, When skipping o'er the distant lawn, He'd bound away his love to meet, And lay his wreaths at Wowan'z feet. But happy scenes like those are fled, And vengeance dire is in their stead. He gazed around both far and near, But no friend's voice he now can hear-His friends are here upon this plain, Yet some will never speak again; Those exultations through the air, Which he did take for omens fair, Were naught but war-whoops cruel cry Proceeding from the enemy.

### Canto the Second.

Now tell me what will please the mind Of those whom fate hath blighted? To tell the Muse is oft inclined Where they some happy scenes may find, Yet still they are short-sighted, Not all the gems the mountain yields, Nor all the fragrance of the fields, Till in death they are united. But onward still Ponass he hies, 'Mongst wounded men and dismal cries, Till on the spot where he last night Had taken such untimely flight, He paused a little now for breath And gazed around, but all was death. Then sitting down behind a mound The tears come trickling to the ground; Such tear-worn lines you ne'er could trace Before upon that manly face-Such noble looks were never given To vulgar souls this side of Heaven.

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But where are all those visions bright Which crossed his vision yesternight? Like meteors gliding through the sky, Forever changing as they fly, Now gone forever and for aye. And now poor Ponass all alone Is left to grieve for shadows gone. Yet still there reigns within his breast Some vengeful spirit ill at rest, Just like the lightning's fearful flash When thwart the sky its arrows dash, Till on some mast or lofty spire It strikes its wicked chains of fire On sea or land, no matter whether It fells them prostrate both together. Ponass leaped up and seized his blade, And then a fearful plunge he made Into the thickest of the shade. The Sun had reached his midway line, And with his brightest rays did shine Upon that field of Indian strife, Where death had triumphed over life. Poness he sees with his dark eye The motions of the enemy; The blue smoke curling o'er the rill Had shewn that they were hovering still Behind the confines of the hill. And now he ponder'd o'er his fate To whom should he his woes relate,

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The message which he was to bring, But, where was Wowan and the King-Just like the maiden when asleep, Bright visions o'er her senses creep And bring her back to Childhood's hours, When she had played among the bowers; But when the morning light appears Those happy days of younger years Are fled, and truth begins to beam That all was nothing but a dream ... And many a sigh and many a look Ponass cast on the gurgling brook That ran in playful eddies by, Unconscious of his troubled sigh, As smoothly o'er its pebbly bed Its winding course it gently sped Through many a shady winding glade Until it met the high cascade, Then o'er the rocks it spread in foam And left the timid eye to roam, Whilst it in joyful madness crumbled The hardest rocks as down it tumbled. But when it reached the level shore It murmured gently as before. Ponass though fierce as tiger wild, Yet still he was Dame Nature's child, And well could rhyme on stream or rill With deep, profound, poetic skill. But now his only thoughts were bent

Behind the hill where stood each tent, Which were well filled with all his foes; And how he would revenge his woes: The gentle breezes that blow near His wounded heart, he well could hear In every zephyr, as it passed, Were wailings mingled with each blast. The sufferings of his Wowan dear How could be stand and him so near? But well he knew 'twas instant death If e'er they heard him breathe a breath. Yet for to leave her thus behind It never once did cross his mind Until he'd execute some plan Upon this wicked savage band. Ponass he knew, and that full well, Of every incantation or spell, His knowledge was by no means scant Of every poisonous weed and plant, Which if a potion he would give His patient had not long to live. But in his pure heroic breast Such thoughts as these could never rest; Although he never dreamed of fame, Yet still he would not mark his name With low mean deeds that could be told By living chief, or warrior bold. No cloud obscured the Sun's bright ray, While slowly winding round his wayh tent,
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But Ponass watched with steady eye His course across the deep blue sky, And oft did wish he had the skill To drag him down behind the hill, And leave him nought but star above Till he would try to find his love; For ne'er did Sun so slowly roll To any living, mortal soul. But evening grey at last came down With sober sweetness on the ground; And all was calm, serene and still, Naught could be heard but whip-poor-will. Such scenes as these, we've oft been told, Are dearer to the heart than gold; Yet groves or gold can ne'er impart Much pleasure to a drooping heart. No leaf did stir, nor breath of wind Blew through the vale that night. The worn-out hare and hungry hind, They thought their foes were far behind And slept 'neath the pale star-light; But the savage wolf and the bear Kept guashing the teeth in their head, They had risen and left their lair By the scent of the tainted dead. But oh how short was their repose! They awoke from sleep and heard their foes Eat the warrior slain that bled! But there was one that did not sleep-

Ponass his faithful watch did keep. It was just now the midnight hour, And heavy clouds began to lour, Then Ponass gently glides away As Wild Cat steals upon its prey, Where all his foes were sleeping sound Their bows and arrows on the ground Were carelessly all strewn around. Their upturned faces to the skies, As if cold death had sealed their eyes. But oh what horror met his view When stiff and cold as lead, Upon the wild flowers there that grew Fresh blood-stain drops instead of dew, Where'er his footsteps tread. For here-within this fatal ring-Lay his dear Wowan, and the King-Alas! they both are dead! This was no time for coward fears To daub his cheeks with childish tears. Some wild flowers he did gently strew Within a lovely bark canoe, And then his precious load he bore Away to yonder distant shore. He laid them both upon the strand, Then turned his boat away from land With vengeance in his heart and hand. He drew his hoat upon'a cape, To cause, if need, a quick escape.

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id ind. The first thing that brave Ponass done, He cut their arrows every one, Likewise their bows and Tomahawks, Ponass he did them take And sunk them many a fathom deep Beneath the deep blue lake. Their bark cances were landed dry And turned on the shore. He sank them in the river, They never saw them more. So here upon this lonely isle With hunger they did wail, Just three were left of all this tribe To tell the mournful tale. He spent next day in grief and woe With Wowan and the King; Then he with heart-felt sadness A Funeral Song did sing-

#### FUNERAL SONG.

Ope, dearest, ope, and let me see
Those looks which were entrancing
How beautiful they shone to me
When in the Wigwam dancing!
No other maid was like to thee
With thy lovely dark eyes glancing.

#### CHORUS :

Wowan dear! Wowan dear! oh my dear!
Thou saidst we ne'er would sever.
Canst thou hear? Canst thou hear? Canst thou hear?
No thy ears are closed forever.

Wake, dearest, wake, and from thee fling Those ties which doth encumber Thy tongue, which so well could sing To me the sweetest number. Heaven's bells for joy will ring If thou wake from thy slumber.

Chorus-Wowan dear, &c.

He made a grave both long and deep
And in it placed an arrow,
Saying 'My love died—sayage hands
Will die by mine for sorrow.'
He stretched them both in burch bark white.
Woe's me how sad's my Muse
To tell how Ponass placed their traps,
Their beads and broad snow-shoes.
Their grave it now being finished
Ponass's race was run.

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He gazed awhile bewildered
Upon the setting Sun;
He laid his heart upon the shaft
And pierced his body through;
Then sank to rest on Wowan's breast
And bade the world Adieu!
They loved on earth when they had breath
The old man said to me,
"Their souls are in the spirit land,
Those are their bones you see.



