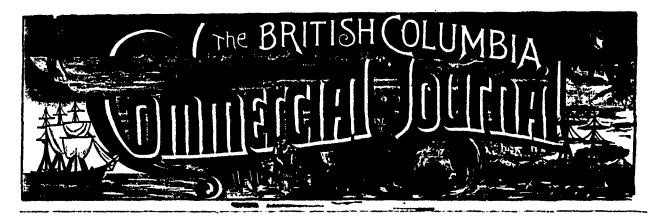
## Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

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Vol. 11.

VICTORIA, B. C., TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 1892.

No. 5

As Manufacturers, Jobbers and Retailers, we offer the largest, best assorted and most comprehensive lines of

Furniture,

Carpets,

Oilcloths, Mattings,
Linoleums,

Rugs, Wallpaper, Crockery,

Glassware, Etc., Etc.,

that can be seen in Victoria

SAMPLES AND PRICES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

# WEILER BROS.

51 TO 55 FORT STREET, VICTORIA, . . B. C.

# E. C. PRIOR & CO.,

Cor. Johnson and Government Sts.,

VICTORIA, B. C.

BRANCH AT KAMLOOPS.

IMPORTERS OF

# IRON AND STEEL,

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Wagons and Buggies,

LOGGERS AND CANNERIES SUPPLIED

The Leading House in B. C.

ENQUIRIES SOLICITED.

# COWAN & WILSON

### WHOLESALE GROCERS

JUST RECEIVED.

Large Shipments Direct from Cuba of the following wellknown Brands of HAVANA CIGARS:

CONSTUNZA, FAVORITAS, EULALIA, COMME IL FAUT, EULALIA SELIC, FRANKLIN PRINCESSAS, FRANK-LIN DUGENSA, FRANKLIN CABA-LEROS, CIRCULA PERFECTION.

The above are handled by the best trade throughout the Province.

8 & 10 YATES STREET, VICTORIA, - - B. C.

### J. A. SKINNER & CO.

WHOLESALE

Crockery, Glassware, Lamp Goods, Etc.

VANCOUVER, B. C.

MAIN OFFICE AND WAREHOUSES: HAMILTON, ONT.

Special attention to mail orders.

## BAKER BROS. & CO.

VANCOUVER :: (L'TD.)

Commission Merchants———and Shipping Agents

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Any Description of Goods Imported to Order.

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### BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated By Royal Charter, 1862.

Capital Paid up.....(£600,000) \$3,000,000 Reserve Fund......(£200,000) \$1,000,000

LONDON OFFICE:

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#### Branches at

San Francisco, Cal.; Victoria, B.C.; Vancouver, B.C.; Scattle, Washington, Tacoma,

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IN CANADA—The Bank of Montreal and oranches, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canadia, Molsons Bank, Commercial Bank of Manitoba and Bank of Nova Scotia.

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UNITED STATES—Agents Bank of Montreal, 59 Wall Street, New York; Bank of Montreal, Chicago.

So wan street, Now York; Bank of Montreal, Chicago.

Telegraphic transfers and remittances to and from all points can be made through this bank at current rates.

Collections carefully attended to and every

at current rates.
Collections carefully attended to and every description of banking business transacted.

#### THE BANK OF

### BRITISH MORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....£1,000,000 Stg. Reserve Fund...... £205,000

LONDON OFFICE:

LONDON OFFICE:

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Secretary. A. G. Wallis.
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NEW YORK—H. Stikeman and F. Brown-field, Agents, San Francisco—W. Lawson and J. C. Welsh, Agents, Have facilities for collection and change in all parts of the world.

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ESTABLISHED IN 1817.

INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.

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HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL

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SUCCESSORS TO

GARESCHE, GREEN & CO.,

(ESTABLISHED 1873.)

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Government Street, Victoria, B. C.

A GENERAL BANKING business transacted.

DEPOSITS received on liberal rates of interest.

DRAFTS, ORDERS, TELEGRAPH TRANS-FERS and LETTERS of CREDIT issued direct on over 10,000 Cities in the United States, Canada, Europe, Mexico and China.

COLLECTIONS made at every point.

GOLD DUST purchased at highest market

AGENTS FOR

Wells, Fargo & Company.

# GOEPEL & CO.,

The Liverpool & London & Globe Fire Insurance Co.

The California (Marine) Insurance Co. The Traveler's Life & Accident Insurance Co.

Risks taken at Moderate Rates and Losses settled promptly and Liberally.

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#### -AND-COMMISSION AGENTS,

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China Traders' Insurance Co., Hong Kong, Dominion Cartridge Company, Montreal, Dick's Patent Gutta Perchannd Canvas Belting, Rosendale Belting Company (Hair Belting), Merryweather & Co., Fire Hose, Engines, Etc.

The Nanaimo Realty and Investment Agency.

### CHAS. DEMPSTER & CO

COMMERCIAL STREET, NANAIMO. REPRESENTING

The Federal Life Assurance Co'y. The Pacific Coast Fire Insurance Co'y. The British America Fire Insurance Co'y.

Nanaimo Property-both city and suburban -a specialty.

OUTSIDE CORRESPONDENCE INVITED.

#### RYAN. THOMAS

WINNIPEG.

MANITORA.

WHOLESALE

### **BOOTS. SHOES AND RUBBERS**

REPRESENTED BY

T. H. Middleton, Vancouver.

# co., Findlay Durham & Brodie **COMMISSION MERCHANTS**

AGENTS FOR

The Northern Fire Assurance Company of London.

The British and Foreign Marine Insurance Company of Liverpool, The Royal Mail Steam Packet Com-

pany of Lundon,

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Deas Island, Fraser River,
Nass River Fishery,
Windsor Cannery, Skeena River
Rivers Inlet Cannery,

Victoria Cannery, Victoria Saw Mills, Rivers Inlet.

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(LIMITED.)

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Financial, Real Estate, Insurance and General Agents.

BANKING AND STOCKBRO' AND DEPARTMENT. Banking and stockers and department.
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Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers to every part of the world. Money advanced on approved security.

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Building Estates financed, Real Estate bought and sold, Rents collected. Full Charge and Management of Estates undertaken for non-residents, Life, Fire and Marine Insurances effected with the leading offices of the world. REPRESENT:

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Equitable Life Assurance Society of N. Y.
Union Insurance Society of Canton (Marine)
Connecticut Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford.
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Moodyville Lund and Saw Mill Co., Ltd.,
Mercantile Development Co., Ltd., London.
Hamburg-American Packet Co.

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524 and 526 Cordova St., Vancouver, -AND-

Dock House, Billiter St., London, Eng.

JOHANN WULFFSOHN,

Managing Director.

# Chas. Gordon & Co.,

214 CARRALL STREET, VACOUVER, SOLE AGENTS FOR B. C.

OF-Max Sultain Champagne, Reims Extra quality. Extra dry. Messrs. Phillips & Co's London,

England, Cocoas and Chocolates. 4 prize medals.

Johannis Brunnen Natural Mineral Waters.—The king of table waters. It is most gratifying, pure or mixed with wine or spirits.

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(ESTABLISHED 1858.)

32 Constance St., Victoria, B. C.

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CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD SUPPLY OF BUILDING LUMBER.

Prepared to Cut Lumber to Order at Short Notice.

# F. C. DAVIDGE & CO.

**Commission Merchants** 

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# \*IMPORTERS\*

JAPANESE PRODUCE

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Manufacturers' Agents.

Upton Line of Steamships
CHINA AND JAPAN.

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Catalogues and prices sent on application special attention paid to Interior orders.

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# HARDWARE, BAR IRON, FARM AND MILL MACKINERY MINING SUPPLIES.

Coach, Car & House Painters Supplies

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# LANGLEY & CO.,

ESTABLISHED 1858.

# Wholesale Druggists

21 & 23 YATES STREET,

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REPRESENTED BY Welch & Co., San Francisco. REPRESENTED BY R. D. Welch & Co., Liverpool

# R. P. RITHET & CO.,

(LIMITED.)

WHARF STREET, VICTORIA, B. C.

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Queen (Fire) Insurance Company.
Maritime (Marine) Insurance Company.
Reliance (Marine) Insurance Company.
New Zealand (Marine) Insurance Company.
Thames & Mersey (Marine) Insurance Co.
Straits (Marine) Insurance Company.
Sun (Marine) Insurance Company.
Sea (Marine) Insurance Co.

Moodyville Saw Mill Co., of Burrard Inlet.

### SALMON CANNERY AGENCIES.

FRASER RIVER:

Delta Canning Co's Maple Leaf Brand. Laidlaw & Co's Dominion Brand. Wellington Packing Co., Wellington Brand. Harlock Packing Co's Brand.

#### NORTHERN AND SKEENA RIVER:

Wannuck Packing Co's Rivers Inlet Clipper Brand.
Standard Packing Co., Skeena River, Neptune Brand.
Skeena Packing Co., Skeena River, "Diamond C" Brand.
Lowe Inlet Packing Co., Lowe Inlet, "Diamond C" Brand.
Cascade Packing Co., Naas River, Cascade Brand.

Giant Powder Co., Works: Cadboro Bay, all grades of Giant Powder and Judson Powder manufactured and kept on hand.
Columbia Flouring Mill Co. of Enderby.

Pacific Coast Steamship Co's line of Steamers between Victoria and San Francisco

w. H. 80ULE.

A. E. STEVENS.

ALEX, M'DERMOTT

# PIONEER STEVEDORING CO., L'TD.

ESTABLISHED 1871.

Estimates Furnished for all Ports in B. C. Complete Appliances for all kinds of Stavedoring.

Cash security given if required, and satisfaction guaranteed.

P.O. Box 507. Cable: Soule.

ancouver - . . British Columbia

### INLAND REVENUE AND CUSTOMS.

#### (OFFICIAL REPORT.)

INLAND REVENUE RETURNS Victoria Dinision-Comprising all of Vancouver Island:

The Inland Revenue returns, for the month of March, at the port of Victoria, were as follows:

#### RECEIPTS FOR MARCH.

Spirits file	
31ate 1.107 00 l	
make 100 2.510 50	
Petroleum inspection 149 80	l
Total\$11,879 13	١
WAREHOUSED, EX-WAREHOUSED,	1
Spirits 4.936.57 p. gals 4.932.84 p. g Mait 48,961 lbs 48,961 lbs	ľ
Mait. 18.961 lbs 48.961 lbs	
Tobacco 10.042 lbs 10.042 lbs	L
them took only one the 600 lbs	U

Malt	18.961	10×	18,961 108
Tobacco		lps	10,042 lbs
Raw leaf to	b. 692	lbs	692 lbs
Cigars	26.800		43,000
Balances	renmin	ing in	warehouse:
Spirits			6,864.21 P. gais
Tobacco			1,210} lbs
Cigars			. 1,2101 lbs125,600

#### Vancouver Division - Comprising the Mainland of B. C .:

INLAND REVENUE RETURNS For the month of March, 1892:

The statement of Inland Revenue re. turns at the port of Vancouver for March, shows the following:

#### WAREHOUSED. Spirits. 156 Matt. 61,239 Tobacco 6,562 Tobacco 524 pf gals lbs lbs

EX-WAREHOUSED	
Spirits	10,002 lbs 524 "
***************************************	

BALANCE IN	ימעטוי.
Spirits	. 10.312.87 pf gala 22,783 lbs . 1.552
COLLYM	neo

Spirits	.1	3,847 38
Malt		853 40
Tobacco		2,500 63
Cigars		531 45
*License		25 U
Petroleum Inspection	•	172 50
en . 1	•	
Total	٠	\$7,933 35

Total					\$7,	933 35
*License grauted Fraser River.	to	B.	L.	Wood,	North	Arm.

NEW WESTMINSTER.	
Imports and exports for month of	March.
1892:	
IMPORTS FOR THE MONTH.	
Pree\$	17,356 00
Free	4,826 00

Total imports	22,182	00
Duty collected	6,774	13
Other revenue	122	70
Total collections	6 896	83
	0,000	
EXPORTS FOR THE MONTH.		
The mine	827	
The fisheries	458	
The forest	2	00
The forest	8	00
Agriculture produce	39	
Manufactures	690	100

#### FOREIGN COAL SHIPMENTS.

Total exports...... 2.024 00

The following are the shipments for the week ending April 9:

NEW VANCOUVER COAL CO. SHIPPING. Date. Vessel and Destination. Tons.

3. 5. 6. 9.	Mogul, str., Port Townsend J. B. Brown, shp. Wilmington, Cal City of Puebla, str., San Francisco Carrollton, bark, San Francisco	28 2,390 911 2,380
7	'otal	5.709

### TRADE AND COMMERCE.

COMMERCIAL JOURNAL OFFICE, Tuesday Morning, April 12.

#### VICTORIA.

Spring trade is opening up fairly well, but is not what it should be at this season of the year. The first shipment of this season's sealskins, consisting of 16 bundles, was sent to London, Eng., last week, 2 7 171 33 via San Francisco.

Trade settlements on the 1th of April are reported by the banks as very satisfactory. The bills due that day were heavy and of considerable number. A few renewals were asked, the amount of which was small.

The collections from country merchants are reported only fair, and not up to the expectations of the local jobbers. DRY GOODS.

The spring stocks of dry goods are mostly in warehouse, and travelers are all out on the road. Trade is opening up for the spring, but is not what it ought to be, owing to the present unsettled state of the weather, and the consequent backward season, which exerts a considerable influence in this line. Collections were not very good for the 4th April from country dealers.

#### FLOUR AND FEED.

A slight drop in quotations of Oregon flour is advised this week, in sympathy with the market values at Portland. Snowflake has been put down by local jobbers 25c, being now quoted at \$6 per barrel, and Royal having declined 15c is quoted at \$5.85. The National Mills are now turning out rolled oats of the very best quality. They are giving good satisfaction, and are meeting with increased demand. Flour in Portland is reported easy at last quotation.

The Columbia Flouring Mills quote: For Enderby flour in carload lots, Premier, \$5.50; XXX., \$5.30; Strong Bakers or XX., \$5.00; Superfine, \$4.00.

Quotations to the trade are:
Delta, Victoria mills
Lion, " " 5 50 @ 0 00
Premier, Enderby mills 5 85 @ 0 00
XXX., " " 5 55 @ 0 00 XX., " " 5 25 @ 5 50
XX., " " 5 25 @ 5 50
Superfine. " 4 25 @ 4 50
Ogilvic's Hungarian 6 00 @ 0 00
" Strong Bakers 5 60 @ 0 00
H. B. C. Fort Garry Hungarian 6 00 @ 0 00
Benton County, Oregon 6 00 @ 0 00
Snowflake 6 00 @ 0 00
Portland Roller 6 10 @ 0 00
Royal 5 85 @ 0 00
Oregon Superfine 4 25 @ 0 00
Wheat, per ton\$40 00 @ 45 00
Oats 30 00 @ 00 00
Oil cake meal 32 50 @ 35 00
Chop feed
Shorts 28 00 @ 30 00
Bran 26 00 @ 27 50
National Mills oatmeal 3 50 @ 0 00
" rolled oats 3 25 @ 0 00
" split peas 3 50 @ 0 00

Straw, per bale,...... 1 25 @ 0 00 GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

California oatmeal...... 4 35 @ 0 00

California rolled oats...... 3 90 @ 4 00

Cornmeal...... 2 75 @ 3 00

Cracked corn...... 45 00 @ 50 00

pearl barley ... 4 50 @ 0 00

" Chop feed .... 30 00 @

Thursday consisted of 314 cases and 15 firkins for Victoria and 27 cases, 15 halfcans, 34 tubs and 50 pails for Vancouver. The receipts of the previous week consisted of 71 cases. Prices of California roll are slightly weaker, and a decline of lo from last week is advised. The values of Eastern remain unchanged.

Quotations are: California fancy roll 25]c@26c per lb; Eastern creamery, 28]c per lb. for large and 201c for small; Manitoba creamery, 30c; dairy, 18c; Eastern Towns' is, first quality, 26c. Cheese is quoted at 14c.

Sugar quotations by jobbers are as follows: Granulated, 5gc; extra C, 5gc; yellow, 43c; golden C, 43c.

There are no changes yet to note in the price of meats. Quotations are: Hams, 14c per lb.; breakfast bacon, 14c; backs, 13c; short roll, 114c; long clear, 11c; pure kettle lard, 50 lbs, 13c; pure steam do., 12c; lard compound, 101@111c; lard tins, 121@131c.

An advance is advised in the Rose brand of hams and breakfast bacon of ic and of de for backs. Grant's meats, which enjoy the highest reputation in Canada, are quoted by Cowan & Wilson: Hams, 144c; breakfast bacon, 15c; backs, 14c; and short roll, 124c.

Japanese papers note that the Government has issued an edict to the effect that garden teas shall not be exhibited for sale this year before May 1. Samples have frequently been shown about the middle of April.

Cowan & Wilson are receiving regular shipments of fresh Havana cigars direct from Cuba. These are of the finest quality and are appreciated by the trade as is evidenced by the liberal sales that have been made of the same brands.

Falconer's Victoria Vinegar Works' goods are now carried by the leading wholesale grocers, comprising pure malt vinegar, tomato catsup, Worcestershire sauce, mushroom catsup, apple and quince cider, lemon and vanilla extracts and fruit syrups-of home manufacture.

#### HICE.

The Victoria Rice Mills quote wholesale: China rice Rice flour ..... 79 00 Chit rice " .... 25 00 " ...... 17 50 Rice Meal

#### FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

The arrivals of California fruit and vegetables on Thursday, 7th inst., from San Francisco by steamship Walla Walla for Victoria consisted of 216 cases oranges. 12 cases lemons, 54 cases asparagus, 13 cases peas, 14 crates bananas, 12 cases rhuberb, 36 crates cabbage, 1 case celery, and 2 cases berries; total, 360 cases. For Vancouver-33 cases oranges, 37 cases lemons, 39 crates cabbages, 16 cases asparagus, 17 cases rhubarb, 3 cases celery. 3 cases cauliflower, and I case beans; total, 149 cases. Grand total, 509 cases. The arrivals by the previous steamer were 615 cases. The San Francisco market is reported as well stocked with oranges and apples. A good demand is reported for choice navel oranges, but the market generally is weak. Private advices state The receipts of California butter from that the best part of the orange crop was San Francisco by steamer Walla Walla on frozen and that good oranges are very

# GORDON, MACKAY & CO. NATIONAL MILLS,



NORTON.

hard to get. First quality that are in the market command a high price. Honey, 21c | higher. in 1 lb. frames. Quotations are:-Oranges-Riverside seedlings, \$2.50 to\$3.25; navels, \$4.50 to \$5; Los Angeles, \$2 to \$2.50; California lemons, \$3.75 to \$4.75; Sicily lemons, \$7; bananas, \$3 to \$4; silverskin onions, 2c per lb.; cabbage, 24c per lb.; asparagus, 10c per lb.; Oregon yellow danver, 14c apples, \$1.021 to \$2 per box; potatoes, \$15 to \$20 per ton. Rhubarb, 5c. SALMON.

The Alaska packers' combination is said to be shipping 350,000 cases of last year's salmon pack to New York city where it will be stored. It is simply a transfer of the balance of last year's stock from San Francisco to New York, where they claim it can be stored at a much cheaper rate relieve the market on the coast.

According to the agreement entered into between the canners fixing the pack for 1892, a fine of \$2 a case for all over the agreed number will be imposed. It is said that this fine is also embodied in the Alaska canners' agreement, and gives a firm tone to the market by limiting the

LUMBER.

The Thermopyle, now at Victoria, is reported under charter to the Hastings Mill Company on private terms for Japanese ports. Some of the vessels recently reported as chartered are now on the way up the coast to loading ports. The Argyle-shire has gone to Port Townsend for The Moodyville Mills are all ready to start up as soon as tonnage now on the way arrives. Quotations are as follows for cargo lots for foreign shipment, being the prices of the Pacific Pine Lumber Association: Rough merchantable, ordinary sizes, in lengths to 40 feet, inclusive, \$9 per M feet; rough deck plank, average length 35 feet, \$19; dressed flooring, \$17; pickets, \$9; laths, 4 feet, \$2.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.

Business is fair, and an improvement in collections is reported. 'The drug market continues to chow a firm tone and there are no important changes in value to note. The stocks of Canada balsam, being small, are firmly held. Cascara sagrada bark is dency. Cubeb berries are said to be higher standing accounts.

Juniper berries are slightly abroad. The demand for ergot is light and some holders now accept lower figures. Gum shellac is declining. Insect powder is in good demand and prices are firm. Senna leaves are firm, with a prospect of higher figures. Lime juice is in good demand. Anise oil is quoted higher from China. Bergamot has advanced in price. The demand for eucalyptus oil has fallen off, and prices are steadily falling. Lemon and orange oils have advanced, and are very firmly held. Castor oil prices are stiffening. Norwegian cod liver oil declined last month, but has again advanced. Opium is weak and in light demand. The Smyrna market is reported unchanged, but the lack of demand in London and New York has led to rather lower rates than in San Francisco. This move will there. Jamaica sarsaparilla is very scarce and high. Mexican is also higher. Valencia saffron is expected to advance. Anise seed is very firm. Canary seed is higher.

In Chemicals, citric acid has advanced. and yet higher rates are expected. Tartaric acid is very flat and lower in price. Camphor is firm and in good demand. Cream tartar has declined and is now very cheap. Phosphorus has been advanced 50 per cent. All hypophosphates are much dearer. Quicksilver is firm again, and mercurials follow suit. Quinine is very flat, foreign brands being lower.

#### BUSINESS CHANGES.

J. F. E. Englehardt, customs broker, Victoria, is dead.

Joseph Stirsky, jeweller, New Westmin. ster, has assigned.

Kerr & Begg have sold out the Victoria News Agency to Geo. Marsden.

Booth & Pargeter, fruit dealers, Nanaimo, have dissolved. E. Booth continues.

Bennett & Burns, sailmakers, Victoria, have dissolved. A. H. Burns continues.

Gilmore & McCandless, Victoria, are closing out their merchant tailoring department.

P. F. Richardson, late of Victoria, is said to be in the insurance business in Portland, Oregon.

Alex. Mayer & Co., Nanaimo, have dis-

MANUFACTURERS OF

Rolled Oats, Oatmeal, Pearl Barley, Split Peas, Etc.

ALSO DEALERS IN

Hay. Grain, Mill Feed, Grass Seeds, Etc., Etc.

# THE BRACKMAN & KER MILLING GO. LT'D. VICTORIA, - B. C.

## **JOHN EARSMAN & CO.**

Commission Agents VICTORIA.

Sole Agents for British Columbia for

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Davenport Syrup Co., Davenport, Ia.
J. D. Nordlinger, Groceries, New York.
Eildon Mills, Galashiels, Scotland.
Munroe Brand Pure Condensed Milk.

John T. Papst, grocer, Victoria, has sold out to Juliene H. Frank, who will take possession May 10.

Armstrong, Eckstein & Gaynor, barristers, of New Westininoter, are opening a branch in Vancouver.

John T. Pierre, tailor, Victoria, has admitted his father, T. W. Pierre, into partnership, under the style of John T. & T. W. Pierre.

Mershon & Timberlake, of the Dominion Agency, Vancouver, have sold out their real estate, financial and insurance business to Banks & Morse.

Corbett & Co., stoves and tinware, New Westminster, have dissolved. Charles Cliff has retired and J. E. Cornish is admitted under old firm style.

Freight is moving up the Cariboo road in large quantities, and merchants at Ashcroft are laying in extensive stocks, expecting an active trade this season.

The British Columbia Fishing and Trading Company have recently increased their capital to enable them to carry on their business with better facilities, and will purchase a steam trawler in England. They are shipping a large amount of fish East.

The necessity for the holding of a sitting of the County Court at Donald is said to be felt. Several cases are on the list for disposal, and the too long intervals be tween the sittings of the court is the cause in better demand, with an upward ten-solved. Marcus Wolfe will settle all out- of considerable inconvenience to those concerned.

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#### COMMERCIAL SUMMARY.

Seeding is progressing in Alberta, N.W.T. Lord Arthur Russell died last Tuesday in London.

Sir William Bowman, Bart., M.D., is dead in London.

The public hospital at Donald seems Parliament. likely to be soon built. P. E. LeB

Nearly 5,000 immigrants arrived in Winnipeg, last month, against 1,800 in March last year.

Laval, has been appointed new Quebec legislature.

President Palacio is

The striking weavers at Fall River, Mass., are returning to work. They expect a compromise.

The Toronto Ferry Company has acquired all the ferry boats on the bay, except those running from the Don.

The Credit Lyonnaise, one of the largest banking houses in Paris, was shattered by lynamiters, one day last week.

An Act to aid United States wreckers in Canadian waters has been read a second time in the Dominion Parliament.

A London despatch says it is semi-officially announced that the general elections in Great Britain will take place in June or July.

The centennial anniversary of the foundation of parliamentary government in Ontario will be celebrated with great celat at Niagara shortly.

The Sultan's special envoy, bearing the firman of investiture to the Khedive, was received at Alexandria and Cairo with every possible honor.

There were on British pastures last year nearly 20,000,000 sheep and lambs, showing an advance of nearly a million and a half over the number in 1800.

The Chinese Government has garrisoned all the mission districts in China, and has promised to severely punish the perpetrators of any future outrages.

The mounted police appointed by the U. S. government will patrol the Montana boundary line to prevent smugglers and Chinese from coming from Canada.

If the Chinese Exclusion Bill becomes a law in the form it passed Congress, the Chinese Government have indicated that they will sever all connection with the United States.

Count de Lesseps, projector of the Panama Canal, is charged by the courts of France with swindling and breach of contract. Many leading American financiers will be examined as witnesses in the trial.

A cute Canadian farmer has been smuggiing whiskey into the United States at Rouse's Point. His method was to put half a dozen bottles of the best old rye into a large crock, and pack butter securely over them. At last the officials nabbed him. It is said a large amount of butter is smuggled across, as well as other products.

Justice Brewer, of the United States Supreme Court, has decided that the contract between the Western Union Telegraph Company and the Union Pacific Railway Company, by which the former operated the telegraph lines along the railroad, is null. The Union Pacific is directed henceforth to operate through its own agents.

A state of anarchy is said to prevail in the state of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

Mr. T. G. Hodgins, of London, has lately shipped three carloads of horses to the old country.

It is stated that the Hon. Edward Blake has expressed his willingness to re-enter Parliament.

P. E. LeBlanc, of Montreal, member for Laval, has been appointed Speaker of the new Quebec legislature.

President Palacio is in constant fear of assassination, another plot against his life having just been discovered.

Petitions have been flied against the return of Hon. J. C. Patterson for West Huron and W. Smith for South Ontario.

Ex-Premier Mercier has opened a law office in Montreal, and will hereafter devote himself to the practice of his profession.

In the House of Commons, one day last week, Mr. Henry Labouchere moved that the vote of £20,550 for the maintenance of the royal palace be reduced by £17,025. The motion was rejected, after discussion, by a vote of £2 to 02.

In reply to a question by Labouchere, in the British House of Commons last Wednesday, Lowther stated, on behalf of the Government, that it will not seek the passage of an arbitration treaty with the United Staces.

Mr. McIntosh, of the suspended banking firm of McIntosh & McTaggart, of Brussels, has written from the United States saying that he has an ample surplus to square off all his accounts. He claims to have a margin over \$20,000 of assets, which are \$95,000, while his liabilities are only \$73,000.

At a meeting held last evening the preliminary arrangements were effected whereby the Union Brewing Company, Limited, obtained the property, business and goodwill of the Nanaimo Brewery, on Mill street. The actual transfer will take place in a few days, when the entire joint business will be operated under the sole management of the Union Brewing Company Board of Directors. The exact terms of the amalgamation have not been made public, but it is stated to be between \$30,000 and \$40,000 in stock. Further particulars will be made public in a few days.

—Nanaimo Free Press, April 5.

The opposition which has developed among the wholesale grocers, sugar brokers and others of Philadelphia by the absorption by the sugar combination of the three sugar refineries of that city, has chrystalized into a movement to makela fight in congress against the trust. The first step will be the introduction of a bill in the house to repeal the duty of one-half a cent on sugars, which, it is claimed, serves no other purpose now since there is but one interest, but to allow the trust to control the prices absolutely of both refined and raw sugars. An effort has been made to build a new independent refinery, but the projectors have found it rather difficult to secure subscriptions to the stock of the enterprise on account of the well known methods of hostility employed by the trust to crush out rivals.

#### BADLY TIED PARCELS.

A parcel that won't hang together till the customer gets home with it is apt to make mischief. It may cost the dealer the trade of that customer, or it may cost the carcless clerk who tied it the loss of his Fragile paper, brittle twine, situation. dissolving knots, slack binding, will sunder hearts that ought to beat as one in the matter of trade. There is no mistaking the language of deep seated wrath, when it is called forth by the collapse of a parcel that contains augar, tea, coffee, or any other loose aggregation of small particles. The man or woman who spills its contents is generally too warm at the moment to be reasoned with. The thing uppermost in the mind of such a person at such a time is an agitating desire to square matters with the man who put up the goods in that flabby way. It is bad enough to have the stuff that is in the package glide out of it upon the pavement. An unruly temper will wax wild enough over that part of the embarrassing mishap, but the getting down on one's knees to gather the stuff up again mortifles the most disciplined of us. The remembrance of being in that unheroic position for five or ten minutes, with a crowd looking on as he scooped with his hands, the stuff that got out of the parcel, will a year after fan the flame of a man's animosity against the grocery salesman who caused him to cut so ridiculous a figure. A parcel with a slithery feeling will always make a man, who has once had such an experience, a little decided and perhaps irregular in his language which he uses to condemn it Things will have to be put up good and tight for him ever afterward.

Of course no salesman can be expected to put up a package that a 200 lb. man may with impunity suddenly sit down upon, or throw forty feet when the ice becomes too slippery for his feet to hold on to it. When a customer's equilibrium gets beyond his control parcels will be apt to suffer. Even in these circumstances the victim of the accident is always too serious to join in the joke that any less fleet-footed or strongbodied person may venture to make at his expense. But he does not nurse any grudge against the grocer. It was not a matter of tying by which he was undone.

A case that made some people laugh came under notice the other morning. A woman was carrying a parcel of goods whose molecules moved freely against each other, and only needed an opening to slip away. The parcel had sagged out of shape, and the twine didn't seem to have any control over it. Slowly but surely the structure of the parcel accommodated itself to all outward impressions of the woman's hand or arm, and she hugged it in the vain hope of keeping it together. Soon all curbs were unavailing, and the stuff shot out of its paper prison as the snow shoots off a steep roof when the weather softens. It needed no physiognomist to tell that the woman was outrageously mad. Her face grew very red and set looking, but her tongue told whom she was mad at. The man who tied the parcel was abused in unmeasured terms, and unless she changes her mind, that accident puts a date to her business with the grocery where the goods were bought. I propriating the same.

Grocers and grocer clerks should make fast and sure work of all packages.

#### WHAT DO WE CANADIANS GET?

What do we Canadians get out of our mining industries? The question is daily becoming more and more serious as new discoveries are being made, especially in the West, while capital in the East is looking for new investments which will pay a fair interest. During the past decade the rate of interest upon most investments has steadily decreased here as clsewhere in thickly populated and wealthy centres. Is there no opening for capital somewhere?

Our contemporary, the Canadian Manufacturer, has for some time back been, among other journals, devoting considerable space to the attempt to influence the Government to impose an export duty upon nickel matte or ore, and thus induce the mining industry to refine in this coun-The endeavor merits consideration, and the supine manner with which such suggestions are received is an indication of blindness which is to be seen in other mining districts in this country-and in no other land under the sun. The error was first committed when Canadians allowed foreigners to get control of the mines, and the error is being committed again and again in our banner mining province, British Columbia. A Montreal company was recently formed to undertake mining in British Columbia, with a capital of \$20,000, while a short time ago a New York syndicate was formed for the same purpose with a capital seven hundred and fifty times that of the Canadian corporation, and the latter company has already, we understand, bonded mines in Canadian territory to the extent of \$5,800,000. By the time Canada awakens to an appreciation of its mineral wealth the best holdings will be among foreigners, who will pay us for digging in the shafts and tunnels, and for smelting in some cases, but who will take the profits to their own country and their already progressive cities. In this country, statesmen of the Mercier type rivet shackles of taxes upon the mining community for purposes best known to themselves. In the United States it is the silver kings who do the fettering and impose a tax upon the rest of the community in the shape of free silver coinage. Cannot Canada find a course between Scylla and Charybdis that will cultivate the growing industry of mining? The subject is deserving of serious consideration, and if not shortly considered the time will come when the matter will be forced upon us. It will not down .- Canadian Trade Review.

The Quebec Gazette, one of the first newspapers published in Canada, is to be revived. Mr. Foote, proprietor of the Chronicle, will be the proprietor. It will he nublished as a weekly.

The opposition in the New Brunswick legislature has submitted a memorial to the government asking them to appoint a royal commission for the purpose of investigating a number of charges made against members of the government and others as to receiving moneys and misap-

#### NEWS AND MINING NOTES

The Hope Union Silver and Copper Mining property at Union Bar, on the Fraser, is likely to be worked again this summer, as parties are now making arrangement to do so.

Mr. Roddick is intending to do some heavy work on Siwash Creek, near Yale,

as soon as the snow gets off.

The farmers at Lytton are extending their orchards this spring. Having had so much success in fruit culture hitherto, they are wise in doing so. They are also going into the cultivation of vines, so we may, ere long, be able to report on the qualities of Lytton wines.

The new bridge at the mouth of the Thompson at Lytton is completed, and the people of both Lytton and Lilicoet have petitioned the government to build a road up the Fraser connecting the two A short line of 40 miles as complaces. pared with the long one from Ashcroft by way of the Cariboo r and and Clinton.

The Cayuse Creek Hydraulic Mining Co. near Lillooet have just finished the tunnel they have been working on for two years at a cost of about \$30,000. They expect now to be able to open their ground profitably.

An examination will soon be made for a company of a gypsum deposit at the 89-mile post on the Cariboo road, with a view of opening it, if they conclude it can be profitably worked.

Mr. J. W. Mackay, Indian agent, who gives us the above news, has been down to Yale, Lytton, Ashcroft, and other parts of the district distributing seeds among the Indians .- Inland Sentinel.

#### MAGNIFCENT TOBACCO CROPS.

Good news for smokers comes from Havana. It is expected by the best authorities on the subject there that the present tobacco crop will even surpass that of ten years ago in quality and quantity. It promises, moreover, to "cure" early enough to enable it to be sampled by July. The interior harvests of the last nine years -with the exception of 1888, which was a comparatively good one-had all been late in arriving. For instance, that of 1900, in spite of the most careful treatment, could not be got to "cure" fit for smoking until last January. The crop is roughly estimated at a quarter of a million bales, each of 100 pounds weight.

W. H. Ingram has been appointed collector of customs at St. Thomas.

The sheriff is in possession of the premises of the Empire Knitting Company of Toronto.

A Russo-Bulgarian conspiracy against the government of Bulgaria has been unearthed.

The Regina and Long Lake Road is to be completed this season, from Saskatoon to the Saskatchewan River.

The annual exodus of French Canadians to the United States has commenced, and people are leaving the province by thousands to seer, work in the neighboring republic. It is asserted that the parishes of the lower St. Lawrence are being literally depopulated.

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EDITOR

L. G. HENDERSON

BUSINESS MANAGER.

Office-No. 27 Johnson Street.

VICTORIA, TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 1892.

#### THE FISHERIES COMMISSION.

A thousand dollars have, it is announced, been voted at Ottawa to defray the expenses of the Fisheries Commission in British Columbia. In bringing the vote before Parliament it is stated that Hon. Mr. Tupper undertook to pay a high compliment to Messrs. Higgins, Armstrong and Wilmot. Why should Mr. Wilmot be complimented we should like to know-he the man who was only sent out to discharge the duties as an officer of the department which he had either neglected a year ago, or had done so badly as to require them being done over again. All the compliments in the world cannot relieve Mr. Wilmot of the disrepute into which he has got himself here and almost everywhere else that he has been sent on officia' business. Is it not about time that he were laid upon the shelf as a fossil-to be kept as a warning to others who may follow him against being so utterly pernicketty and insusceptible to conviction. If a minority report were presented by Mr. Aiggins the people of the province would like to hear something about it. Meantime the offal regulations that were so distasteful are to be continued in force.

#### THE RIGHTS OF THE PUBLIC.

Since the Tramway Company secured its charter and obtained permission to do its business upon the streets of Victoria it appears to have become utterly oblivious to the rights of the public, and life and limb are scarcely worth consideration by it. An inquest was held the other day by Mr. Coroner Morrison and a special jury upon the remains of its latest victim, a poor little boy, the verdict being "that Samuel Harry Hatcher met his death on Thursday, the 7th day of April, 1892, by being accidentally run over by a tramcar on Douglas street, in the city of Victoria. No blame can attach to either motorneer or conductor, but this jury is of opinion that the scheduled rate of speed, viz., 10 (ten) miles per hour, is too high a rate to be run with safety within the city limits. We are also of opinion that the tramear motorneers are not a sufficiently trained body of men to be entrusted with the lives of the public."

Here is a censure on the management of the road-firstly, that the rate of speed (ten miles an hour) is too high for safetyand secondly, that the motorneers are not a aufficiently trained body of men to be entrusted with the lives of the public. This verdict was, moreover, arrived at after

irregular, uncalled for and improper manner, interfered with the examination. The Chief, asithas been well said, has no status in the Coroner's Court, and has no authority to examine a witness or to take any part in the proceedings, and the Coroner should not allow him or any one else to exercise the authority, and to perform the duty which he, and he alone, is authorized to exercise and perform. Albeit it has been his custom to interfere whenever he possibly could, and, not unfrequently, when he has not been there, ordinary policemen have been allowed to discharge functions that are peculiarly those of the Coroner.

In the case now specially referred to, the motorneer appears to have thought that he had done his whole duty when he whistled and slowed up; neverthless he might have done more than this. Besides, it seems to us that a case would lie both for a criminal and civil prosecution, which, were it properly carried out, the rights of the public, as contrasted with the privileges allowed to a company, which at best is but on sufferance, might be better defined. The city is under no obligation to the tramcar people.

#### THE FUTURE.

That in this country we are more or less in a sort of transition stage is manifest from the tone of the discussions which take place on the platform and in various representative bodies in this country, in Great Britain and in the United States. The subject of our sentiments towards the Empire is the frequent topic of debate at Westminster; but no longer can it be said of us that we are, to quote the old couplet, Mouths without hands maintained at vast expense.

In peace a charge, in war a weak defence."

We pay as we go, and, in the case of war. would be a most important source of strength should the proper course be pursued with regard to the defensive armament of our outposts. It is not so long since a local paper pointed out how badly Esquimalt, which has of late attracted a great deal of attention in both the United States and the Mother Country, was appointed and equipped. Since then, in his report on the militia of Canada, General Herbert has spoken of the splendid material of which the Canadian volunteer force is composed. He has, however, declared that the armament here belonging to the Imperial Government is not fit for service, a large number of the guns cannot be mounted and part, indeed, cannot be fired.

The destiny of this country, whatever it may be, will, it is to be hoped, be a peaceful one; but, if we are to undergo any risks of battle which the indications are would be mainly in the Imperial interest, it ought not to be possible to say that the Mother Country has neglected our defences which it is not denied are hers also. Sol. White, who continually roll annexation under their tongues as a sweet morsel and in this they are encouraged if not, indeed, to some extent justified by Imperial apathy to our material interests, to say nothing of our defensive arrangements.

The time is approaching-it is needless Chief of Police Sheppard had, in the most to deny-when some improvement of our grants.

conditions will have to take place. Attempts are being made to intimidate, to coerce, and to cajole us into changing our political relations. The intentions of the United States towards us are sufficiently plain. They say to us, choose between your relations with the mother land and your relations with us. The two, they intimate, are not compatible, and this all the parties concerned have to consider. The true issue is not so much loyalty to the Empire as loyalty to ourselves, whether as Canadians or as British Columbians. In both capacities we are in the meantime being seriously dishabilitated; hence the special pleadings of Erastus Wiman, the somewhat flery deliverances of those in the sister province of Ontario who are committed to a severance of the present relationship, and the somewhat anxious forebodings of those who are naturally British to the backbone.

#### RAILWAY EXTENSION.

There has been brought down in the Provincial Legislature, by Hon. Mr. Turner, a Bill respecting the Canadian Western Central Railway Company and the Canadian Northern Railway Company, which revives, under certain conditions, the charter and laud grant of the Canadian Western; but if that company does not, within four months, furnish the necessary guarantee that \$50,000 will be expended by the 1st August, 1893, their charter and subsidy lapses. In that event, it will be within the power of the Government to transfer the land grant to the Canadian Northern on the necessary guarantee being given. It is provided that the Government may arrange for the building of a line of railway from the terminus of the E. & N. railway at Wellington, to a convenient point on the Northern end of Vancouver Island, by the company that undertakes to build the line on the Mainland. This will secure the necessary connections with the mainland line, and also open up the northern districts of the Island. Col. Kane, of the Canadian Northern, states that he has at his disposal all the men and money that are required, and will at once arrange for the formation of a construction company to carry on the work, which will be begun immediately by sending surveyors into the field. It has long been time that something were done. The entire business has hung fire for many a mouth, in the hands of its old promoters, who may now deem it to their advantage to come to an understanding with the Cauadian Northern which means business.

MR. DAVID POWELL, Deputy Governor of the Bank of England, has been elected Governor in place of the Right Hon. W. Lidderdale.

EARLY last week His Honor the Lieut. There are numbers of men of the stamp of Governor came down to the Legislature, and in Her Majesty's name gave full power and effect to a number of the Acts of the present session, including those to provide for the encouragement of deep sea fishing and to sanction a loan from the Imperial Government to bring out and settle Crofters and other desirable immi-

"If Canada were as solicitous for the poachers as she is for the conservation of her trout against our harmless tourists, a deal of worrying diplomacy might be spared our unhappy land on the brink of a presidential convention." Such is the remark made by the Philadelphia Record, when speaking of a regulation in Canada providing that tourists shall not catch more than thirty speckled trout in one day.

The observations are in some respects utterly inappropriate, although, in others, they may not be open to so much objection. They are emphatically Canadian trout, though the ownership of the seals is one of the points at issue between the two countries, and is one of the questions -though it is not defined in as many words-that have to be arbitrated upon. Our neighbors admit that they know far less about seals than they had pretended to do, and so far many of their pretensions in the matter have been proved to be utterly foundationless. If there are any poachers at all, de fucto and de jure they are the "harmless" American "tourists," who not only violate the law, but object to Canadian regulation of our own concerns. As for the "unhappy land on the brink of a presidential convention," it is none of our business if the contending political factions make the scaling question one of the grounds of their partisan controversies.

The situation as concerns the sealing arbitration that has been resolved upon, is somewhat as follows; "If the decision of the arbitrators be against the United States, the British sealers will have to be indemnified by that country for any loss they may have austained by the interference with their right of scaling; and if the decision be against Great Britain, she will pay the damages which illegal scaling has caused to the United States." With the matter as it were sub judice, it will be early enough at some future time for the Americans to talk about our seals, should they be decided to be their property.

Recently the American sealer, the James G. Swan, was confiscated by Judge Hanford at Seattle for illegal scaling in the waters of Alaska. The Judge, in giving his decision, alluded to the doubt about the validity of the statutes, which assume to extend American jurisdiction to a greater distance than cannon shot from the shore; but he took the ground that this was a question not for the courts, but for Congress and the President to determine. If it he a political and not a judicial question, it may be inquired, what becomes of the obligation of international law t

A day or two since a bill of exceptions, was filed by the owner of the Swan, setting out that the claimant, Peterson, excepts to the ruling because in his pleadings he alleged that Behring Sea is an open sea and that there is no clause in Congress declaring it to be mare clausum. The vessel was at a distance of more than seventy miles from the nearest land when neized by the revenue cutter Richard Rush, which fact was admitted by the

"OUR SEALS,"-" YOUR POACHERS." | ant that for political reasons an order to exclude all vessels from Behring Sea may be made by the President, yet in equity preservation of our seals against her own and justice and by the long-established law of nations there was no trespassing. The sealer was not working within one marine league of the Alaska coast or of any Island belonging to the United States. It is asked that the bill of exceptions be flied and entered of record, so that in the event that Behring Sea be decided by the international board of arbitration to be an open sea all of the claimant's rights may be awarded him.

It is worthy of note that, as has been the case with the American authorities, those of Britain and Canada, too, do not seem to have been as well acquainted with the subject as they pretended to be or ought to have been, or they would have more heartily supported the claims of the British Columbia interest. However, after Sir Baden Powell's and Dr. Dawson's expedition, they are now admittedly much better informed than are the United States; hence the latter have begun more closely to inquire into the subject of "What We Don't Know About Scaling?" For the present season a modus vicendi, practically the same as that of last year, has been agreed upon under which Behring's Sea will be "policed" by vessels of both Governments, and the killing of seals prevented as much as possible.

#### THE B. C. SOUTHERN.

Contrary to the expectations of some people, the British Columbia Southern Railway Bill has passed through the Railway Committee of the House of Commons at Ottawa, a clause being added which provides that the road shall not be constructed so as to obstruct any other roads which may wish to get through. It is intimated that the Alberta Railway will be granted the right to go through the pass. The British Columbia members have been strongly urging that a subsidy be granted by the Dominion to the British Columbia Southern, but it is announced from the Capital that the general feeling among the members is that the subside will not be granted, as it is morally certain that a line through Crow's Nest will be built irrespective of the subsidy. The probability appears to be that the Canadian Pacific will take immediate measures to get the Columbia Southern Company's charter, and will commence the construction of the line at once.

WONDERS will never cease. The latest farmer, and promises to dispense with plowing, using dynamite to stir up the earth. Holes are drilled in the soil two or three feet deep and five feet apart, making 1.600 to the acre. In each hole is placed a sufficient quantity of the explosive, connected with a wire leading to the battery. and after the holes have been plugged with clay, the whole is discharged by a spark. In recent experiments, after the explosion the ground appeared to be lifted two feet. some clods being thrown to the height of thirty feet, while the earth was found to be broken to the depth of thirty inches at the

#### EDITORIAL NOTES.

Sour one, evidently with malicious intentions, circulated the report that Mr. R. S. Norton had left the employ of Gordon, Mackay & Co. Mr. Norton is still travelling for that firm, and will be in Victoria in the course of a couple of weeks with a full line of samples.

In view of the course of the banks and many business men in declining to receive American silver except at a discount, there has been a greatly augmented demand for Canadian silver, of which several consider. able consignments have latterly been received by Mr. McLaughlin, of the Government Savings Bank. It is of the various denominations, and, it is said, sufficient will be provided to meet all requirements.

THE appointment of Mr. Robert Ward as representative of the British Columbia Board of Trade at the Trade Congress, to be held in London, Eng., in June, will be approved by everyone interested in commercial matters. Mr. Ward is thoroughly conversant with matters concerning trade, and no doubt his presence in London on this occasion will result advantageously both to the Trade Congress and the body he will represent from this Province.

THE approaching annual report of the Canadian Pacific Railway will, it is said, be the most favorable in the history of the road. One of the most important features of the company's transactions during the last three months has been the tremendous increase of land sales both in Manitoba and the Northwest territories, probably induced by the reduction in the price of these lands from 25 to 33 per cent. The success following the reduction has been worked in the wonderful quantity of land disposed of during the months of January, February and March. President Van Horne believes that if the present unprecedented demand continues, the company will have no more land to sell east of Moose Jaw in two years.

ANY one who has noticed the report of the Department of Marine with all its fulsomeness and self-gratulation, and has, moreover, seen the estimates of proposed expenditure, will be surprised, remembering how little has been done, to find what a small amount of further consideration is to be shown to the maritime interest of ingenious scheme is in the interest of the | this one of the most important portions of the Dominion. Canada must do much better by us in the future than she has done in the past. In the early days she paid special attention to the Maritime Provinces on the Atlantic, making extra concessions and provisions that were not contemplated in the Act of Union; Quebee has had everything that she chose to demand, but as far as British Columbia is concerned, she gets as little as can be avoided and frequently but scent courtesy, presumably because the majority of her representatives are presumed to be solid for the Government. If a little more kick-Rush, which fact was admitted by the pr't of explosion, and for a considerable ing were done far better results would be Government. It is admitted by the claim. distance around the holes.

To the Editor of the Commercial Journal.

Sing-Hon. Mr. Foster, the Dominion Finance Minister, who rode into public life in the charlot of religion and temperance-the most cherished objects of both of which he has contrived to side track in both his representative and official capacity-recently made his budget speech. One of his most interesting deliverances was that relating to the mission of the Canadian Ministers to Washington on the subject of trade relations. Two official versions of this have been given. That of the Canadian Finance Minister may be thus summarized :-

"The question of reciprocity had come The question of reciprocity had come up, but Canada only wanted to give reciprocity in natural products. Secretary Blaine could not accede to this, and would only consider reciprocity in natural products and in manufactures especially against Great Britain. This the Canadian Ministers could not agree to, and the House must understand that if reciprocity was to be brought about it would be by Canada's accepting the proposals of the United States and discriminating against Great Britain."

Another Mr. Foster this time, a member of President Harrison's Cabinet, at a public dinner in New York, made the following reference to the same subject, or, more strictly speaking, to the attitude of the United States on the question:

United States on the question:

"The chief barrier to reciprocity with
the Dominion lay in the fact that Canada
does not possess the right of negotiating
her own treaties, but must have them
negotiated by a distant power, controlled
by economic principles entirely different
from those of both the United States and
Canada. So long as other interests than
those of Canada are to control, negotiations for commercial reciprocity must
prove a failure." prove a failure.

Canadian Minister Foeter preceded and supplemented his special references to the trade question by the usual platitudes on the subject of loyalty to the Empire. He also dwelt upon the marked courtesy with which he and his colleagues had been received, and thus summarized the situation :-

"I regret that no modus could be found by which prefitable trade arrangements could be made between these two councould be made between these two countries without our being called upon to sacrifice too much of Canadian interests, and of Canadian nationality. I am glad, however, that from this time forward there need be no lack of definiteness. That all parties and all people in Canada may know exactly the basis upon which trade can or cannot be obtained."

It will have been noticed by every one who has followed the discussions in the press and on the platform that, on the Canadian side, very very much stress has been laid on the loyalty aspect of the case. That loyalty is-be it remarked-not so much to ourselves as Canadians, but to Great Britain. Finance Minister Foster talks about Canadian nationality. We are -to state the case plainly-only one remove from the Colonial condition, for as U.S. Secretary Foster tersley put it, "Can ada does not possess the right of negotiating her own treaties; but must have them negotiated by a distant power controlled by economic principles entirely different from those of both the United States and Canada."

It is remarked, and very significantly, different to that of Canada. Thus our Francisco.

RELATIONS WITH GREAT BRITAIN. hands as Canadians are effectually tied. Indeed, the wonder has been that the Imperial authorities allowed either Canada or any of her dependencies to make a choice between what the late Sir John Macdonald aptly termed "jughandled free trade" and protection.

That sentiment is one thing and experience another, we have all proved. Both have cost the Dominion of Canada and the Province of British Columbia considerable. In the light of experience, in the face of facts and in the presence of possible contingencies, it may be well to look at the situation, for but a single moment. Canada has discovered to her cost that whenever there has been a clashing, ever so slight, between her interests, nay even her rights, and the pretensions of the United States, wherever there has been a possibility of Imperial complications, she has been forced to go by the board and been made the sufferer.

The facts that can be instanced are, as have, among others, been previously mentioned, the boundary questions, those of the fisheries (both of the Atlantic and the Pacific), and the over-running of our country by Fenian raiders whose object was not to do Canada harm, but to wreak vengeance upon the Mother Country. These are sufficiently illustrative without any reference to questions of Canadian trade and the way in which manufacturers and others were disadvantaged until the National Policy came in, which, however, beneficial to the rest of the provinces, materially augmented British Columbia's burden of taxation.

Then to look at by no means unlikely contingencies in the event of trouble between Great Britain and the United States, Canada would be the battle-ground, British Columbia doubtless being selected by the enemy as a specially fair field for fighting. On the other side the Atlantic they discuss in Parliament Canada as the great British highway to the East and the importance of Esquimalt as a strategic point, yet while the question of armament was neglected in the colonial days, it is gravely demanded that the Dominion and this province shall be burdened with a considerable portion of the required cost.

If the mother country quarrels with Russia, it is certain the British Columbia coast would be the one most liable to assailment; yet what do we get? The prestige of being British colonists with no independence of action allowed to us: the honor of being Canadians subject to the most one sided tariff that was ever brought to bear upon one member of a confederation in the interests of all the others; to be forced to deal with Canadian ranchers and manufacturers when it is to our interest not to do so, and to have our freedom of action lopped off in connection with one of our most important industries, while as regards another we are altogether left to the tender mercies of the prejudice and ignorance of one who has preved to be the most obnoxious of the fofficials of a department that has in no way commended itself to the confidence of our people,

Yours truly, MERCHANT,

Thos. Paquin, late assistant postmaster that the British trade policy is entirely in Hull, P.Q., has been arrested in San

#### DOMINION INSOLVENCY ACT.

The merchants of Toronto are evidently determined to secure the passage of a Dominion Insolvency Act. We read in an eastern exchange that the members of the Board of Trade of that city responded in large numbers to a call for a special meeting to consider the necessity of an Insolv. ency Act, which would be applicable to the whole Dominion. The meeting was composed of the leading business men of that city, and the matter was thoroughly discussed. The speakers seemed to agree upon two things-that the wholesale trade was largely to blame for the low state of commercial morality in Canada (stated to be lower than in England or France) complained of; and second, that a general insolvency law for the equitable distribution of bankrupt estates in all the provinces is urgently needed. Finally, the following resolution was unanimously adopted: "That in the opinion of this Board, it is desirable that there should be an Insolvency Act, with a discharge clause properly guarded, applicable to the whole Dominion, for the equitable distribution of the assets of bankrupt estates, and that the council be and are hereby instructed to cause such an Act to be prepared, and to join the other Boards of Trade in pressing upon the Government the necessity which exists for having the same passed at the present session of Parliament."

It is understood that Premier Abbott is ready and willing to submit the measure to the House at once, when the business of the country shall have agreed upon a drastic, comprehensive and satisfactory measure; so that the matter appears more hopeful than for years.

#### VICE ADMIRALTY COURT.

Fanny Dutard vs. Zambesi.-This was an action brought by the owners of the "F. D." against the owners of the "Zambesi" to recover damages caused by the collision of these vessels. The "F. D." libelied the Zambesi for \$20,000, which amount was reduced to \$15,905.93 by the statement of claim delivered. The Zambesi in return claimed salvage from the "F. D." At the trial, the Court found that both vessels were equally guilty of negligence in not taking better precautions during the fog, and awarded that the dam. ages should be born equally of the said vessels; that the Zambesi was entitled to salvage and that the matter be referred to the Registrar of the Court and to Messrs. Robert Ward and R. P. Rithet to assess the damages and the amount of salvage due the Zambesi. The award of the arbitrators was that the damages amounted to \$9,900.00; that the Zambesi was entitled to \$800 for salvage, and that the "F. D." was entitled to interest on one-half the amount of damages from October, 8th, 1891, until liquidation of damages.

The emigration to Australia from England for the last three months shows an increase of 50 per cent.

K. McSween has just arrived at New Westminster from Paisley, Ont., with a carload of heavy draught horses selected for the B. C. trade

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

#### IMPORTS.

The following is a summary of the quantity, value and duty on imports at the port of Victoria for the month of March, 1892:

ARTICLES.	QUAN.	VALUK.	DUTY.
4 -1.3-			
Acids		<b>▼</b> 291	\$ Gi 76
mente		599	211 00
ments	8,563	3.573	1.600 60
Animals.	~1000	7.031	2.039 50
Animals		7,031 1,710	2,039 50 390 31
Brass & manu'rs of		192	145 10
Breadstuffs, etc. viz Grain, of all kinds			
Grain, of allkinds			
Dusn	812	704	118 19 953 37 138 20
Flour, brls	1,277 300	5,856	953 37
Meal, "	300	738	138 20
Rice and all other		on as s	A C/1-2 00
breadstuffs	17,995	20,211 1,447	4,602 88 361 75
Chicory, lbs	,	4,457	201 12
Coal and coke tone	61,200	496	30 55
Coal and coke, tone, Coffee, from U.S.lbs Copper and m'fs of, Cordage all kinds	6,182	1,286	154 42
Copper and m'fs of	,	607	179 40
Cordage allkinds		337	74 47
Cotton, manui rs of		15,G77	74 47 4,733 84 12,733 60
Drugsandmedicines Earthen, stone and		33,801	12,733 60
Earthen, stone and		-	
Chinaware		766	232 38
FARCY PRODUCT		1,105	1,207 40
FishFruit, dried		4,105 2,388 1,200	1,207 40 576 72 353 09
Groom		4.200	333 (0)
Official and a second		3,817	651 21
F UIS		753	990 oz
Glass glassware Gunpder, exp sub's		760	226 85 266 00
Hats, caps, bonnets.		1,715	1,423 50
Hops, lbs	630	107	37 80
Ironandsteelm'fsof		30,095	8,536 07
Jewelry andwatches andm's of gold and		,	., *1
andm's of gold and			
silver. Lead and manu's of Leather and m's of.		229	63 40
end and manu'is of		753	125 50
Markle and mis of.		4,135	1,019 85
		264	42
and manufs of Malt. bush. Metals, composition and m's of	435	196 335	45 00 65 25
Melala composition	233	233	w 25
and m's of		1,471	461 35
Musical instrum ats		618	191 60
Oils coal and kero.			
sene, gls	12,483	2,901	898 80
sene, gls	6,067	2,091	478 74
raints and colors.		1,178	367 45
raper and mis of		1,766	602 37
Perfumery		174	52 20
Provisions,			أيسي
Bacon hams, etc		7,990	1,827 20
Salt, not from Great			
Britain or British			
possessions or for asheries, lbs	230,360	1 101	105 04
Seeds		1,121 1,231 6,222	165 27 131 35
Seeds		6:555	1,865 45
Soap of all kinds Spices of all kinds Starch, 1bs		220	81 78 1
Spices of all kinds.		กัก	27 00 1
Starch, lbs	8,522	510	170 44
Spirits, Of all kinds, gals Wine, other than			
Quan kinds, gals	4,401	6,811	9,124 48
Wine, other than	1	1 80-	
Wincom Till	1,759	1,281	1,003 33
Sugarahovo Sofall	7G 60 143	523 2,076	282 30
Sparkling gals Wincsprklingdoz SugaraboveNo141bs Notab'veNo 141bs	00,113 8,530	2,076 328	328 02 16 40
16110 18108	CHARLE	328	10 10

ARTICLES.	QUAN.	VALUE.	DUTY.
Sugar, syrups, cane juice, etc., 1bs Molasses	1,179	72	17 6
Tea, from U.S. lbs Tobacco and eigars Wood and m'n'is of. Woollen m'n'is	2,760 3,316	808 1,188 3,151 17,291	80 80 1,560 49 902 22 5,106 07
All other dutiable articles		31,874	9,285 7
Total dutiable goods Coin and Bullion Free goods, all other		\$215,871 800 40,898	\$78,982 61
Grand total		\$287,569	\$78,982 61

#### **EXPORTS**

From the port of Victoria, for the month of March, 1802- the produce of Canada:

QUANTITY. VALUE

THE MINE.

Coal Gold bearing quartz, etc	667	2,756 15,385
THE PISHERIES.		
Furs or skins of creatures living in the water		895
THE FOREST.		
Lumber—planks, boards & joists	14	140
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE		
Other animalslbs	27	10
Furs, dressed and undressed Hides, skins, pelts, horns, etc		5,338 5,719
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.		
Flour of wheat and rye,bls Other articles	250	1,113 2
MANUFACTURES.		
Cottons, Woollens, &c .		10
Spiritsgals	55	158
Miscellaneous Articles		100
Grand total	<b>s</b>	31,934

Goods, not the product of Canada, for the month of March, 1892:

	QUANTITY.	VALUE
Animals and their produce-		
Horned cattle	. 2	156
Agricultural products—		
Other articles	•	5
Manufactures—		
Carriages	. 1	75
Iron-pig and scrap, cast	•	
ings, hardware, &c		150
Machinery		120
Sowing machines		60
Wood m's of all kinds		1,428
Other articles		2,567
Miscellaneous articles	,	197
Coin and gold		3,602
G.and total		.\$ 8,360
Total exports of all kind	is	.\$ 40,294

# POINTERS FOR THE TRAVELING HUSTLERS.

The traveler whose calls are at long intervals should be more intense and enthu. siastic; he has quite a different mission than the other, and his method of doing business should be different. He labors under the disadvantage of lack of opportunity of studying his customer's peculiarities, and little or nothing of the social features marks his relations to the trade. He must consequently be a man who possesses the instinct of rapid diagnosis. He is obliged to "size a man up" quickly and should, therefore, be a good judge of human nature. No two men whom he meets are alike as to their mental qualities, and the method of approach which is suc-

cessful in the case of one may be attended by failure with the other.

Herein the ability of the traveler is put to the test. The man who has the faculty of knowing what to say and of saying it at the proper time is the one who makes the proper preliminary for a good sale. The frequent caller on the trade will find it most profitable to be strictly "husiness." He has no time for "palaver," and, if he has, he takes too much risk in venturing his peculiar style on untried grounds. Should he be a "funny? man, his wit may drop into unresponsive soil, in which case it will prove a boomerang. It is the better policy for him to adopt the serious, earnest, imatter-of-fact way of conducting his business. He will thus, at least, not make himself ridiculous.

Among unsatisfactory men imay be

classed the one who is forever "going to "He never is but do" a good business. always is to be blest." His very common excuses for not doing business as he goes are that some competitor has just got in ahead of him, the terms of the house are not favorable, its manner of doing business at the home office is not exactly such as meets the approval of the trade, etc. Whatsoever the reason may be that he does not sell goods, it never has any connection with him individually. The name of such travelers is legion, for they are many. I once heard a proprietor say to one of his travelers as he was bidding him good-bye: "Now, if you will only sell to those men that were going to give you an order on your next trip, I will be perfectly satisfied." Not infrequently the traveler who thus excuses his failure to make sales is quite honest in such excuses. The dealer actually does often stand him off with a hazy indefinite promise to do something for him next time.

The traveler should leave as little as possible behind him on his visits to be adjusted by correspondence with the house. The fear of not consummating a sale should never cause him to practice any evasion, or leave behind him the slightest grounds formisunderstanding. In taking an order, should any article be wanted by the customer which there is a doubt of the house's ability to supply, it may be passed over until the rest of the order is completed. It is time enough then to explain. The next nearest thing may then be sug. gested, but never take an order for an article with the intention of substituting something in its place without a previous understanding with the customer. Do not, however, commit yourself until the order for such articles as the house can supply, beyond any question, has been duly taken. To do so is very liable to cause the customer to stop short and declare that he will reserve his order for some one who can (supply it all.-The Traveling Salesman.

#### PACIFIC COAST FISHERIES.

A bulletin has been issued on the fisheries of the Pacific coast states. The industry gave employment to 13,850 persons in various capacities, the invested capital was \$6,403,303.

The tables show that the fisheries of California are more important than those of Oregon and Washington. Of the capital invested, \$2,031,210 represented the California interests, the value of products of that state being \$4,446,389.

Oregon ranks next in importance, having a capital invested of \$2,296,632 and a product of 1,033,574.

The amount of capital invested in Washington is given as \$517,397 and the products \$891,806. Compared with 1890, the fisheries of this region have, as a whole, gently advanced, although a few special branches show a decline.—The West Coast Trade,

Counterfeit bills are being circulated in Quebec by country people who were "fixed" with them during the late elections.

A prairie fire has burned over several thousand acros in Nebraska, and several farm houses have been destroyed as well as some live stock.

# THE COMMERCIAL JOURNAL'S

### BRITISH COLUMBIA SALMON FLEET 1891-2.

							1		•
FI.AG.	NAME.	TNS	MASTER.	BAILED.	FROM.	FOR.	CASES.	VALUE.	ARRIVED.
Br bark Br bark Br bark Br bark	Callao, Lebu	978 726 730 745 879 823	James	Oct. 6 Nov. 16 Nov. 18 A Nov. 18 Jan. 15 B Feb. 13	Victoria Victoria Westminster Victoria Westminster Victoria	[Liverpool [Liverpool Londop	41,640 30,800 32,690 29,916 22,366 21,574	161,424 159,553 157,743 107,919 113,885	Feb. 23

A - Sailed from this port Nov. 21; also 127 es preserved front, \$750, 17 es merchandise, value \$500. B-From Vancouver with part cargo of lumber

### B. C. LUMBER FLEET 1891.

-		ע	• • •		2.I.U J. J.Z.		.00.				
FLAG.	NAME.	TNS	MASTER.	SAILED.	FROM.	FOH.	CARGO	FT.	VALUE.	Arrived.	RATE
Br ship	Stambout		Weston	Jan 3	Yancouver	Callao	900	,300	\$ 9,600	April 2	508
Chil bark	India		Funke	. Feb 1		Valparaiso	751	396	8,348	April 20	658
Br burk	Ninevel		Broadfoot	Feb 28	Vancouver	Sydney	A 800 B 746	350	9,335	April 24	owners
ısr vark	Formosa		Kain Thompson	Mar 31	Moodyville	Tiontein	C 497	,539	5,000	July 5 June 19	558 778
Am okt	Catharine Sudden		Crack	May 14	Moodyville	Sydnov		151	9.752	Aug 5	556
Antsnip Ress	Eton	1746	Newcomb		Moodyville		1,763	714	15,891	June 26	Priva
Am sch	Olga		Atwood	May 22	Moodyville	Shanghai	531	.133	5.990	Aug 7	656
Am sch	Golden Shore		Henderson	. June 3	Moodyville	Sydney	E 799	658	8,063	Aug 7 Sept. 1	556
Br shin	Forest King.	1602	Morris	June 3	Vancouver	Callao	F 1.224	.846	14,224	Sept. 1	478
Am ship	Exporter.	. 1312	Kezer	. June 7	Vancouver	Melbourne	C 899	,132	8,802	Oct. 2	1 658
Am bark .	Spartan.	. 749.	Anderson	. June 14	Vancouver	Melbourne	H 502	,000	5,276	Sept 22	608
Am bark	Hesper	. 661	Sodergren .	July 4	Moodyville	Shanghai	I 688	,544	8,365	Aug 27	628
Swed bark	Svea	603 .	Afzelius.	. July 5	Vancouver	Callao		913	4,709	Sept 17	478
Amship.	Great Admiral	. 1497	Rowell	July 18	Vancouver		K 919	,586	8,716	Oct. 2	638
Chil bark .	Luisa Marta	. 715	Meyer	. July 19	westminster.	Sydney	L 501	,780	2,596	Oct. 9	638 528 608
Çhil bark .	Leonor	. 801	Harken	July 22	Westminster.	Melbourne	W 600 M 564	,333	2,100	Oct. 6	658
	Borghild	100	nangeman	. July 25	Vancouver	vieipoume		556	8,000	Oct. 8	62s
Brship	Duke of Abercorn Cassandra	. 1000:	Menougan	. July 29		Igulaui	0 646	.393 .619	6017	Oct. 10 Nov. 12	478
	Leading Wind			. Aug 6	Moodyville	Mal. Auro		443	8 130	Oct. 27	008
This bards	Antonictta	005	Stack	Aug 8	Moodyville	Valuarilea	ក់ ស៊ី	244	9,821	Nov. 17	owners
le back	Ordovic	825	Anctin	Ang 0	Vancouver	Callan	1 613	300	6516	Dec. 13	508
Chil shin	Hindostan	1513	Welsh	Ang 14	Moodyville	Valnaraiso	S 1,200		11.869	Nov. 14	owners
Br bark.	H B Cann	1250	Foote	. Aug 21	Moodyville Moodyville	Sydney	S 1,200 T 1,011	.172	12.214	Nov 9	504
Norshin	Saga	1413	Aftedahl	Sepi. 3	Moodyville	Sydner	U 900	254	8,777	Nov, 19	508
or bark	Lotos	718	Salvesen	Sept. 25	Vancouver	Adelaido	X 528	824	5.035	Dec. 26	1 656
er bark	Pisagua	250	Benvenuto	(Oct 10	Moodyville	Pisagua	A.A. 483	.583	4,648		owners
Am bark	Newsboy	. 559	Johnson	· Oct 1	Westminster.	Sydney	Y 645	792	6.540	Nov. 21	523
or ss	H. W. Jarlsberg	. $1938^{\circ}$	Haguo	Sept. 20	Moodyville		V 2,043		18,389	Oct. 29	Private
hil ship	Ema Luisa	1480	Bensene	Oct. 9	Moodyville	Valparaiso	Z 909	,868	8,187	Jan. 11	528
ir bark	Alfred Hawley		Llowellyn		Westminster.	Port Pirle	\300	,931		Jan. 12	
or bark	Flora	7061	Anderson	· Nov. 21	Yancouver	Melbourno	DD 557	932		Fcb. 19	628
	Willie R. Hume .	1.035	Brignnun	Nov 17		Callao	ICC 791	,201	7,795	Jan. 17	508
	Renj. Sewall		Sewall	. Dec. 2	Vancouver	Valparaiso	FF 755	.687		Feb. 15	456
Am schr	Olga.	1,478	Rodin		Moodyville	Sydney	BB 513	,658		Jan. 15	
onii ship	Atacama	133	Caballero	. Dec. 15	Moodlange	valparaiso	III 880	,001	9,453		owners
sr Dark	Nineveh	11111	Broadfoot		Vancouver				9,925	Feb. 11	owners
am sent	F. S. Redfield	+10.	Dirknolin .	• Dec. 10	Chemainus	oyancy	18111 211	,485	5,233	Feb. 12	158

A—Also 399,900 laths. B—Composed of 45,000 feet telegraph poles, 440,000 feet rough lumber, 151,000 feet flooring, and 108,000 feet ties. C—Composed of 357,571 feet rough lumber, 39,663 feet dressed immber, and 557 bundles laths. D—Composed of 23,355 feet dressed and 344,799 feet rough, also 22,916 feet puckets and 23,240 feet daths. E. Also 2,875 bundles laths. F—Composed of 1,144,236 feet rough, 80,560 feet t. & g flooring, 21,000 feet box shooks, 65,000 boxes, ] G—Also 1,078 bundles pickets, 1,446 bundles laths. H—Also 1,715 bundles laths. II—Also 3,500 bundles laths. M—Also 1,035 bundles laths. Also 1,035 bundles laths. Also 1,035 bundles laths. Also 1,035 bundles laths. Also 1,035 bundles laths and 463 bundles pickets, deck load 72,032 feet. N—Also 90,411 feet drefsed, 2,488 bundles pickets and 1,134 bundles laths. O—Comprising 182,638 feet t. & g flooring 7. Also 2,500 bundles laths and 8,679 bundles pickets, deck load 76,879 feet. Q. Also 183,164 t. x g flooring, 1,429 bundles laths and 47 spars, deck load 41,942 feet. R—Composed of 484,996 feet rough and 128,300 feet flooring; 1,420 bundles laths and 47 spars, deck load 41,942 feet. R—Composed of 484,996 feet rough and 128,300 feet flooring; deck load 35,729 feet rough S. Also 2,300 bundles laths; on deck lilt, 437 feet rough. V—Deck load 245,866 feet; sailed from Nanaumo Sept 21. W. Also 712 bundles stave, and 1,414 bundles laths; on deck lilt, 437 feet rough. V—Deck load 245,866 feet; sailed from Nanaumo Sept 21. W. Also 712 bundles stave, and 1,414 bundles laths; on deck lilt, 437 feet rough. V—Deck load 245,866 feet; sailed from Nanaumo Sept 21. W. Also 712 bundles stave, and 1,415 bundles laths and 1,780 bdis pickets. Y—Also 21,757 feet pick ets and 35,000 feet lath. Z. Deck load 22,336 feet rough. Also 16,500 feet rough. BB—Also 302 bdis laths. C—Composed of 15,684 ft T. Gillooring, 132,137 ft clear and 619,061 ft rough. DD—Also 76,000 laths and 4,720 pickets. Sailed from Victoria Nov. 21. FF—Also 151,277 ft 1 and g flooring. GG. Also 16,555 ft 1

## B. C. LUMBER FLEET, 1892.

FLAG. NAME			SAILED.	FROM.	FOR.	CARGO FT.	VALUE.	ARRIVED.	RATE.
Br ship Athlon	137	l Dexter	Jan, 5		Adelaide			March 18	478 6d
Nor. ship Morning Ligh	11 131	6 Johansen	Jan. 22		Melbourne			March 25.	60a
Am bark Hesper	li.	1 Sodergren.	Feb. 20		Shanghai			[	50s
Br ship Angerona		5.Anderson	Feb. 26	Vancouver.	Valparaiso				
Norbark Czar Norbark Agnes		I.Christophers'n			Adclaide				578 6 <b>0</b>
Norbark Agnes. Norship Kathinka.	. 30			Chemainus	Antofagasta				40a
Chil. bark India	03	3 Funke .	March 12 Feb. 22	Vancouver .	Melbourne				<b>6</b> 0s
Br bark Glenbervie		o Funke O Groundwater	March 24			1) 787,496			OM.HELR WC
Brship . Briti-h India		9 Lines	March 31	Vancouver	iguiqui	1 129,897	7,689	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Amschr W. H. Talbol		6 Bluhm	March 14		Valparaiso .	J680,372			
Am schr Reporter		3 Drever		Changing.	Tientsin . San Pedro	H 959,805		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. 67s 6d
Br barkRiversdale		3 Finlayson		Vanouven	San Leato	410,360		••••••	TIVALO
Br bark Mistletoe.		i Smith		Vancouver	Sydney	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			47s 6d
Brbark. Craigend		8 Lewthwaite.	i	Vancouver	iquiqui-Callao			• •••••	<b>\$16 00</b>
Br bark Toboggan	U7	6 Porter	i	Vancouver	Wilmington	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••••	•••••	712 Or 9: 2'M
*********					***************************************				

A—Also 2.389 bills lath and 5.550 bills pickets. B—Also 44.130 ft pickets and 913 bills laths. C—Also 38.741 ft t and g flooring. D—Also 1.053 bills laths. E—Also 157.070 ft t & g flooring and 50 bills laths. F—Also 8.209 ftpickets and 127.170 laths. G—Also 61.603 foot pickets and 25.020 feet laths. H—Also 49.816 feet t & g flooring and 1.015 bundles laths. J—Also 183.491 feet t & g flooring. I—Also 291.913 feet a & g

## VESSELS ON THE WAY TO BRITISH COLUMBIA PORTS

FLAG.	NAME.	TNS	master.	SAILED.	PROM.	FOR.	CONSIGNEES OR AGENTS.	1.479 . UT.
Br bark	Lizzie Bell	1036 1167	Edwards	Sept. 28 A November 28C	Liverpool		R. P. Rithet & Co. (Limited)	
Br bark	Irvine	665 899	Jones McDonald	Nov. 28D Dec. 18 . E	Liverpool	Victoria Vancouver	Turner Beeton & Co Bell-Irving & Paterson Baker Bros. & Co., (ld)	. 136 116
Br ship	Ben Novis Martha Fisher	1061 811	Pike	Feb. 13 B	Glasgow. Liv. rpool	Vancouver	C. Gardiner Johnson & Co	59
Gerss	Romulus Fernbank	1722 1400			Kobe	Victoria	F. C. Davidge & Co F. C. Davidge & Co Bell-Irving & Paterson	
Br bark	Empress of Japan	3003 678	Lee McKenzie	March 29J	K. Z Kong.	Vancouver	C. P. S. S. Co Turner. Beeton & Co	14
Br 88	Empress of China	3003	Tillettl		Hong Kong.	Vancouver	R. P. Rithet & Co., L'td	
Br ship Br ship	Karl Granville Burmalı	1149	Flack .	L	San Francisco	Cowichan.	Robt. Ward & Co. (L'td) Robt. Ward & Co. (L'td) R. P. Rithet & Co., L'td	1
Nor bark.	Emblem	1152	Van Hauvel Anderson	March 29. S	Newcastle San Diego	Vancouver		11
Nor. bark .	Ursus Minor	60.	t Cated	(1	San Diego	Now West mr.	************************	J

K-Lumber to Valparaiso at 35s, M-Via San Francisco for lumber to West Coast. I-Chartered to load lumber for M., A. or P. P. at 46s 3d. A-Spoken Oct. 8, lat. 46 N. long 10 W., Feb. 3, 90 miles Northwest of Valparaiso with cabin on fire, captain and first mate sick, Feb. 9, at Coquimbo for medical aid, sailed again February 21. II—To sail via Liverpool. G—Chartered to load lumber for Melbourne at 45s. D—Spoken Dec. 25, lat. 5 S. long. 33 W., spoken Dec. 28, lat. 9 S., lon. 34 W. P—To load lumber for West Coast South America on owners' account C-Dec. 8, towed into Gravesend. She lost two anchors and chains in the Downs, and damaged windlass, sailed again Jan. 4. F-to sail about April 1. E-arrived at Holyhead Dec. 19, sailed again 21. N-Via Honolulu. Q-Via Portland, under charter to J. Rosenfeld's Sons. R-To sail May 10. L-Chartered to load lumber for United Kingdom at 62s 6d.
S-Lumber to Cork, U. K., 72s 6d, (direct port, 70s.) T-Lumber to Melbourneau 37s 6d. U-Lumber to Sydney at 37s 6d.

### SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

The Romulus arrived at Hong Kong March 8.

The Upton SS. Batavia is expected on the 15th from the Orient.

The Lizze Bell, from Liverpool, will be due by the end of the month.

The C.P.R. steamship Empress of Japan sailed from Yokohama April 7.

The Emma Luisa is reported on the way from Valparaiso to British Columbia, seeking.

Bark Lebu, from Victoria, November 15, for Liverpool, was spoken January 28, lat. 51 S. long. 52 W.

The British ship Thermopylæ is reported chartered to the Hastings Mill Co. from Vaucouver to Japanese ports-terms

The British ship Athlon, 1,371 tons, Capt. Dexter, from Vancouver January 5, arrived at Adelaide March 18, with a cargo of lumber.

The British ship Burmah, 1,647 tons, Capt. Newcombe, sailed from San Francisco April 7 for Moodyville to load lumber for Valparaiso.

The Argyleshire has gone to Port Townsend to await orders. She has been previously reported chartered for lumber to Valparaiso at 40s.

E. Crow Baker has been appointed to the seat on the Victoria and Esquimalt pilotage board left vacant by the death of Roderick Finlayson.

The British ship Crown of Denmark, 2,029 tons, Capt. Pearse, sailed from San Francisco April 9 for Vancouver, to load lumber for Melbourne.

The Norwegian bark Fritzoe, 1,678 tons, Capt. Rolfson, sailed from San Francisco April 4 for Victoria. She will load lumber at Chemainus for Melbourne.

The Norwegian ship Morning Light, 1,316 tons, Capt. Johansen, from Vancouver January 22, arrived at Melbourne March 25, with a cargo of lumber.

The Norwegian bark Emblem, 1,152 tons, Capt. Anderson, sailed from San Diego March 29. It is reported that she will load lumber at Vancouver for Cork, U. K.

#### FREIGHTS.

Lumber freights from British Columbia or Puget Sound are fairly steady, with the exception of Australia which has further declined. Quotations are:—Sydney, 32s 6d; Melbourne, Adelaide or Port Pirie, 37s 6d to 40s; West Coast South America, 35s to direct port; United Kingdom, calling at Cork for orders, 62s 6d; Shaughai the last charter was at 50s.

The rate of grain freights from San Fran

the last charter was at 50s.

The rate of grain freights from San Francisco to the United Kingdom for next season, up to October loading, is 30s.

The Commercial News says: The ship A. G. Ropes, 2,342 tons, from New York to San Francisco with general cargo, returns to that distant port in ballast, under chart ter for San Francisco again. With all the ter for San Francisco again. With all the loading on owners' account, the scattering to nitrate, lumber, coal and other trades tonnage is superabundant and rates unprofitable.

Dalby & Claxton have been appointed agents for Victoria of the Alliance Assurance Company of London, England, which is one of the oldest of the English fire companies. It was established in 1824, and has a capital of \$25,000,000. The Alliance have just opened their agencies in Canada, having absorbed the Royal Canadian Insurance Company of Montreal. The Right Hon. Lord Rothschild is chairman of the London directors, and Hon. J. board.

#### VESSELS IN PORT.

### (April 11, 1892.)

VICTORIA.

Nor. bark Dominion, 1,256 tons. Br. ship Thermopyle, 948 tons, Capt. Winchester, arrived March 23 from Bang-kok, discharging paddy, Victoria Rice kok, dischargin Mills consignees.

#### VANCOUVER.

Br. ship Riversdale, 1,453 tons, Capt. Finlayson, arrived Feb. 27, loading for Sydney.

Br. bark Craigend, 2,218 tons, Capt. Lewthwaite, arrived Feb. 28, loading for Iquiqui and Callao.

Br. bark Mistletoe, &I tons, Capt. Smith, arrived Feb. 25, loading lumber for Wilmington Del

mington, Del.

Br. bark Toboggan, 676 tons, Capt. Porter, arrived April 2 from Callao, lumber for Wilmington, Del.

CHEMAINUS.
Am. bark Colorado, 1,036 tons, Capt.
Gibson, arrived Feb. 22, laid up.

NANAIMO.
NEW Y. C. CO'S SHIPPING.
Am. bark Carrollton, 1,300 tons, Capt

Lewis, loading. Am. ship Wm. F. Babcock, 2,020 tons

Capt. Graham, waiting to load.
Ann. ship Louis Walsh, 1,497 tons, Capt.
Gammons, loading.
Am. bark Oregon, 1,364 tons, Capt.
Slater, waiting to load.

RE CAPITULATION.	
Ports. No Victoria. 2	. Толпаде. 2.204
Vancouver	5,168 6,280
Chemainus 1	1,036
Total14	14.688

Messra. Cowan & Wilson, wholesale grocers, shipped a consignment of 20 tons of general groceries, last Tuesday evening, by the City of Scattle, for Kaslo City, Koote-R. Thibaudeau chairman of the Canadian nay. They are for J. B. Wilson, who is opening a general store in Kalso.



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