

THE EVENING JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED 1859

PROBS—MILDER WITH SNOW

ST. CATHARINES, ONTARIO TUESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1920

3 P.M. EDITION

PRICE—TWO CENTS.

City Council Asks City Firemen Withdraw Union After Lively Time at Last Night's Meeting

W. Veale Brings in the Resolution Which Starts the Ball Rolling.

W. Avery He is Credited With Encouraging Formation of Firemen's Union—The Lie Passed.

At the meeting of the City Council last night at which there was a good attendance of ratepayers, a resolution from the fire brigade was read with reference to the requested increase of wages.

William Chestney, first spokesman of the deputation asked that the wages be \$110, \$120 and \$130 per month for first, second and third year respectively.

The two other delegates also addressed the Council. They said the wages kept them in debt all the time. It is a state of affairs which they wish to have continued.

Mayor Lovelace said he had no objection to the Council dealing with the matter sympathetically with the firemen and the firemen could rest assured that it would be settled at once without any dallying.

G.A.C. Asks Favors. Lincoln Post of the G.A.C. wrote Council asking the following conditions:

1. That we be granted the use of the pool room in our hall, together with a canteen; also that we be permitted to run or rent a hall for dancing.

2. That we be granted the use of the pavilion in the city park for being during the summer, two days a week.

3. That we be granted permission to run a canteen in the city park.

4. That we be granted the use of the park on July 1st, 1920, and that we be allowed to run a tag day on the same date.

5. That you refund to us the fee charged to us on January 1st, 1920, for our boxing match, \$15.

6. The G.W.V.A. asked that Thomas be appointed on the Housing Commission.

7. License asked for a license for a laundry at 111 Queenston St., which was ratified by Chief Greene.

8. Hold Elections Earlier. London City Council asked St. Catharines' co-operation in having municipal elections changed with a view to having all places vote on the same day, earlier than at present.

9. London Council also asked St. Catharines' co-operation in endeavoring to have part of auto license fees shared by municipalities to go to help up local roads.

10. Ald. Graves reported for the Finance Committee, concluding with: "Your committee would recommend that the various boards and departments of the city be requested to submit their estimates for the year 1920 on or before Feb. 15 next."

11. "Your committee would also recommend that this municipality guarantee the payment of \$170 to cover the city's share of the initial expense in connection with the Industrial Conference recently decided upon at the meeting of the Niagara District Industrial Association of the Canal and Power Zone."

Board of Works. Ald. Dakers read the report of the Board of Works Committee, recommending that the application of the Bell Telephone Company to erect poles on Ottawa street between Geneva street and Wiley street be and is hereby granted without prejudice to the city's interests and that the City Engineer be and is hereby instructed to supervise the location of same.

"Your committee further recommend that the Mayor and Clerk be and are hereby authorized to sign the agreement dated August 2nd, 1919 between the Hamilton Cataract Power, Light and Traction Company, Limited, and the Corporation of the City of St. Catharines, for an easement across lands on the western bank of the Twelve Mile Creek for the construction, operation and maintenance of an outlet sewer for the Western Hill sewer system.

The preliminary enquiry has been very protracted, and it is expected that the trial will last a fortnight. More than eighty witnesses are to be examined.

Information, so far to hand, does not give anything very new regarding the German method, but bears out previous information regarding incessant attempts in German prison camps, to undermine, by all methods, the loyalty of the Frenchmen. Of the thirteen defendants seven are in captivity, while six have disappeared. They are charged with assisting in the production of such propaganda journals as The Gazette des Ardennes, The Bruxellaise Paix and the Gazette de Lorraine.

Some of the accused, it is alleged, acted under the order of the "Blond Lady." Giving them money, she sent them into France, furnished with all the necessary papers apparently in perfect order, to spread the doctrine of defeatism. Others of the accused played a less risky role as agents provocateurs in prison camps.

THREE MILES LIBERTY WITH A BROKEN LEG LETHBRIDGE, Alta., Jan. 27.—Jessie Lakner of Lethbridge, who escaped from the Provincial Jail here Friday night, was caught on Saturday evening hiding in a house in the down-town district. He suffered a fractured leg in making a drop of 90 feet from the jail window during his sensational escape. In spite of the injured leg, he made his way three miles into the city, though he had badly frozen hands as a result.

Mathias Erzberger Shot in Shoulder by Bullet From Revolver of a Youthful Student—Was Leaving the Court Where Libel Suit on BERLIN, Jan. 27.—Mathias Erzberger, the minister of finance, was wounded by a shot fired at him yesterday. Her Erzberger was shot as he was leaving the criminal courts building after a hearing in the Helfferich suit. The minister was slightly wounded in the shoulder. His assailant, who gave his name as Oltwig von Hirschfeld, was seized by the police and taken to a police station where his name was discovered. He is twenty years old, and is now a student living in a suburb of Berlin with his parents. His father is a bank official.

Watch Chain Stopped Bullet. Herr Erzberger was engaged in conversation with his solicitor, Dr. Friedlander, outside the criminal court at 2.30 o'clock, when his assailant, who was well dressed, approached and fired a revolver at the finance minister. The shot grazed his shoulder. Dr. Friedlander sprang at the youth, who at the same time fired a second shot, which hit Herr Erzberger in the region of the stomach, but glanced off his watch chain and a button.

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BEAMSVILLE GETS WARDENSHIP FOR FIRST TIME IN 25 YEARS; REEVE C. E. GARLOTT CHOSEN

Reeve Charles E. Garlott of Beamsville was this afternoon elected warden of Lincoln county. There were two other candidates, Reeve Weststead of Grantham and Reeve Farrell of Grimsby, but in the caucus before the council met, Mr. Garlott was chosen on the first ballot. Weststead and Farrell third.

Warden Garlott, in taking the chair after being "moved" there by Reeve Weststead and Reeve Mitchell, made a brief address. He was extremely grateful for the honor conferred upon him. The last time Beamsville owned a warden was twenty-five years ago. He congratulated County Clerk Clench on his 58th year of office. He asked for the support and co-operation of the chairmen of the committees, and he felt sure that by working together they would have a successful and enjoyable year together.

Blond Lady of Antwerp Bobs Her Fluffy Head Again Into Spy Trials

PARIS, Jan. 27.—The "Blond Lady of Antwerp" is once more to fit across the scene with, however, so far as one can tell, unveiling the secret of her mysterious and baffling personality. She will be mentioned in a big court-martial which opens at Grenoble today on thirteen French soldiers charged with intelligence with the enemy, espionage and desertion.

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"The Naughty Wife" Pleased a Good House

"The Naughty Wife," which was the attraction at the Grand Opera House last evening, proved one of the best chasers of the blues yet put on in the city. Reeve Greenwood, as Eloise Farrington, the naughty wife, proved herself a fitting artist in her role, as did the rest of the members of the company. The play, which was a comedy in three acts, produced many embarrassing moments for the principals in an elopement in which the husband of the eeloping wife did his best to make the honeymoon a fitting wayward couple a complete success, even to the extent of going to the trouble of packing his wife's wardrobe, and putting his fine summer cottage at the disposal of the elopers. It was mostly through the fine sportsmanship of the husband that the elopement was finally abandoned, and hubby and his romantic bride were reunited after a brief but embarrassing period of two days' duration. The home-smasher, Darrell McKnight, found himself at the altar in the end, with a lively young widow, whom he had only recently jilted to run away with Mrs. Farrington. At times, the audience, which was a large one, was moved to many a side-splitting laugh, provoked by the many embarrassing situations in which the young elopers found themselves at times.

Would Volunteer If Trouble Occurs

The Journal was informed by four different business men today that if the firemen persisted in their attitude with regard to the perpetuation of a union after being advised by the Council to disband, and if any trouble occurred between the city and the union these business men would volunteer to serve the city in case of any fire. They would step into the breach and do what they could to protect the city till the situation is cleared up. The sentiment of the men who spoke was that they felt the firemen were entitled to good conditions, to a living wage, and to as fair working terms as possible, but they do not favor the existence of a union and would lend their services if necessary at any time if the firemen could stand by their union and walk out.

Sacred Rota Tribunal is Approaching a Conclusion In Bishop Fallon's Case

ROME, Jan. 27.—The Sacred Rota Tribunal is approaching conclusion of the case of defamation between Monsignor Fallon, Bishop of London, Ont., and the Revs. Beaudoin, Langlois, Lereaux, Loiseau and St. Eyr, the last of whom is now dead. The case originated with articles appearing in Canadian papers in the year 1910 accusing Monsignor Fallon of favoring the Irish against the French-Canadians. The attacks extended to the Apostolic Delegate at that time.

Investigation of the case has been going on for ten years.

Theft in Railway Yard—At Niagara Falls Costs Yergler \$100 and Costs

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., Jan. 27.—John Yerrick, who came up at the police court yesterday morning, on a charge of receiving stolen goods, from a M.C.R. shipment or gloves and other merchandise, was fined \$100 and was made to pay another \$50 restitution and \$18 costs. The stealing had occurred at Montrose yards. According to M.C.R. detectives

Typographical Union Officers For 1920

At last night's regular monthly meeting of Typographical Union No. 416, the following officers were elected for the year 1920:

President: Frank Schmidt.
Vice-President: John E. Booker.
Financial Secretary: Lorne Calcott.
Record Secretary: Wm. Rody.
Cor. Secretary: Stanley Wilson.
Treasurer: Malcolm McSpottan.
Sergt. at Arms: Victor Hartman.

IRISH SMUGGLE IN AMERICAN RIFLES

LONDON, Jan. 27.—A report received from County Clare says that two thousand rifles of American manufacture have been smuggled on to the Irish coast. The police were aware of the smuggling, but did not interfere until the number reached big proportions.

OLD COUPLE OUT IN THE TOWNSHIP OF NIAGARA ARE IN NEED OF ATTENDANCE

Yesterday afternoon Agent R. E. Boyle of the Children's Aid Society in his meanderings through Niagara township in the discharge of his duties, found an interesting old couple living in a patch of woods below Virgil. They are Patrick and Bridgett O'Connell, but by reason of their using soft coal entirely, they are as black as negroes. The old couple are in bad circumstances and certainly need attention.

Patrick himself is stone blind and his decrepit spouse is scarcely able to look out for her own needs, to say nothing of a blind man.

Mr. Boyle questioned them as to their ages.

"I remember," said Patrick, in his rich brogue, "how me mother was carrying me about in a shawl in the year of the big wind in Ireland."

Further than that he was unaware of the date of his birth. His wife did not even remember the big wind.

"They must both be over eighty," said Mr. Boyle, "and they cannot look after themselves. Money would be of no use to them. They want care by kindly disposed persons." He said the old couple had of late been getting necessities of life by selling off the timber on their twenty acres.

Kastee and Moynahan, about ten more accused men are to come up for like offenses, but only Yerrick appeared yesterday.

Tony Rose, grocer, was fined \$200 and costs for having a keg of wine on his premises. He pleaded guilty. The keg was upstairs above the store. The fine was paid and the wine confiscated.

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FIREMEN DECLARE THEY WON'T STRIKE AND WON'T RESIGN, BUT THEY WILL STAND PAT

Members of the fire brigade spoken to today as to the possibility of a strike or the whole brigade resigning because the city council had by resolution asked them to withdraw their union so recently organized, said there would be nothing of the kind.

"We are just standing pat," they declared. "Ours is not a union. We can't strike. Our Constitution says so. Firemen are organizing all over Canada and you can't stop them. We won't give up our union no matter what happens."

"Then there is no possibility of the brigade resigning as a body?" was asked by The Journal.

"Not the slightest. We are not going to resign and leave the city at the mercy of fires. We'll stand firm and do our duty."

They reiterated their statement that their union is affiliated with the Fire Fighters' Union of America, and that they are also affiliated with St. Catharines Trades and Labor Council.

The men appeared quite satisfied to have the City Council deal with their request for increase in wages, even if it didn't go through the union. "What we want is a living wage," said an officer. "We can discuss unionism with them, too, if they want us to, but we never brought up the subject of unionism. That was the City Council."

Sir Oliver Lodge Says He Has An Open Mind With Regard to Miracles

NEW YORK, Jan. 27.—Sir Oliver Lodge's study of the supernatural has changed his attitude toward miracles. He is now open-minded toward them, and he believes in the New Testament accounts and to open-mindedness toward accounts of religious miracles in the subsequent ages and at the present time. In his rooms at the Ritz-Carlton Sir Oliver said:

"On the whole, I was a skeptic with regard to miracles and I felt sympathy with what I think Matthew Arnold said: 'Miracles don't happen.' But since my investigation I have come upon so many things that I keep an open mind on miracles. I think a great deal more is possible than we had supposed to be likely. On the whole, I am inclined to accept the New Testament record in the main as fairly corresponding to fact."

When asked if he had ever investigated any of the recent continuing miracles, as put forward by the Catholic church, he said:

"I have not gone into any ecclesiastical matters, but certain testimony about levitation makes me think it possible that some of the Catholic miracles are genuine. I have seen objects move without contact. What that means I am not prepared to say. It enlarges one's idea of physical fact. In these matters I am guided wholly by fact and experience, not by theory or prejudice."

SENATE PASSES BILL TO AMERICANIZE ALL CITIZENS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—The senate by a vote of 36 to 14 today passed the Kenyon Americanization bill which would require all residents of the United States 16 to 21 years of age, not mentally or physically disqualified, and all aliens residents between the ages of 16 and 45 who cannot speak, read or write English, to attend school not less than 200 hours a year.

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WAR HYSTERIA

Crime is greatly on the increase in England. London's criminal statistics indicate an alarming epidemic of all forms of violence and fraud, and many reasons for the phenomenon are being advanced. Canada, as we know, in spite of prohibition—some people foolishly maintain, because of prohibition—is suffering from a like augmentation in crime, though to a less extent, and other countries also report similarly unsatisfactory conditions. The war is blamed for it all, and justly so, says the Hamilton Spectator. The same disturbing spirit which is troubling the industrial world is equally at work in case of the criminal mind. The war has shaken all our old reveries; the fine sense of honor and respect had been slowly evolved, through centuries of civilization, for the regulation of human conduct, has been dulled and blunted by four years of brutal warfare, during which man reverted to his pristine savagery. It will take time to build up the old moral code again; to reinstate the fineness of chivalry and respect for human sanctities.

Things were done on such a lavish scale in the war—lavish killing, lavish destruction, lavish expenditures—that it is difficult now to get back to a true perspective, to see the proper value of the small but all-essential things of life. The sense of proportion has been temporarily lost. We are all suffering more or less from megalomania. Yet time will restore the balance—it must, for this is, after all, a world of order, governed by inflexible laws, the violation of which means extinction. All lawlessness—whether it be national or individual, whether the lawlessness of the thug and the profligate, or the lawlessness of the selfish and greedy—is doomed. Sooner or later human values will find their true level. It is inevitable as a law of hydrostatics.

The process of settling down, however, is a trying one. All sorts of preposterous claims, all kinds of absurd exaggerations—from futurist art to relativism in science—will work out their ferment before the eternal sanities impress themselves once again on man's presumptuous soul. But they will all be restored, those age-old virtues—the beauty of virtue, the comfort of faith, the deep and lasting satisfaction to be derived from the simple things of life. When the mad fit is passed and the reaction sets in, there may even be a renaissance of something like Victorian manners, despised and ridiculed as they are by the cynics of today.

LOGIC OF THE COUNCIL.

The action of the majority of the City Council in passing a resolution last night that the union formed among civic firemen be not recognized and that this organization should be disbanded, should not be regarded by the firemen or by other persons

OLD FOLKS NEED MILD BOWEL TONIC

And Should Avoid the Use of Harsh Pills and Darsitic Purgatives

Old people, no matter how sound and healthy, should avoid cathartic pills, purgative waters, salts and all such temporary relief measures. They ease conditions today, but bind you up worse than ever tomorrow. It is better to get the bowels into the habit of performing their needful functions at a certain time each day and this can be done by strengthening the muscles of the stomach and bowels by the tonic action of Dr. Hamilton's Pills, a mild laxative that acts as close to nature's way as possible.

Thousands of people, old and young, prevent and cure habitual constipation by using Dr. Hamilton's Pills, a mild yet active medicine that is noted for its promptness in curing the stomach, fullness after meals, ing headaches, belching gas, sourness, livens soreness and muddy complexion. You'll have the best of health, feel good, eat well, digest and sleep well if you regulate the system by Dr. Hamilton's Pills of Mandrake and Bitternut, 25c. per box at all dealers.

who look favorably on unions as an expression against unionism or its principles. What individual members of the Council hold, as private opinions, The Journal does not know, but a mere resolution such as put through need not necessarily contain any sentiment antagonistic to unionism.

In other words, the Council evidently took the view that a large percentage of citizens take, namely, that firemen are a part of the corporation itself, and they are one of the spokes in the municipal wheel and that it is illogical and inconsistent for one part of the municipal corporation to organize as a close corporation against the other parts.

The essence of the situation may not have been brought to the mature thought of the firemen. In fact those who led them into the formation of a union no doubt employ the subtle arts that appeal to only one side of a man's mind and leave the other side a blank. The fact was probably not pointed out that civic government is nothing more than the legal execution of business by the people by themselves and for themselves. Firemen, policemen, and other civic employees of more or less permanent nature, may draw an extreme distinction between themselves as employees and others as employers, but this is not sound. Those who employ firemen are partly the firemen themselves. In other words, they are taxpayers and the taxpayers employ other taxpayers to carry out their work of fire protection, just as in a company many men may be shareholders and one group of shareholders, who happen to be elected directors, employ other shareholders to act as their business managers, office staff, etc. It would seem strange if one section of the shareholders would organize as a close union against the other shareholders.

Taxpayers of a city are all shareholders.

DR. J. G. SUTHERLAND After three years overseas has resumed practice in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat and prescribing of glasses. Office hours 9 to 11 a.m., 1.30 to 4 p.m. and 7 to 8 p.m. Tuesdays 7 to 8 p.m. Sundays

FROM OTHER PENS

A JOY RIDE

Hamilton Spectator: No wonder Emma Goldman, A. Berkman and some of their boon companions have expressed a fond regard for the United States, and a strong desire to go within its gates again. The treatment accorded those 249 ultra-radicals must have made the jaunt "back home" one continued round of pleasure, with Uncle Sam standing all the expense. The humiliation of being deported from the country does not seem to have interfered with their appetites in the slightest degree, for an officer of the "ark" reported on reaching Kiel yesterday that the ham, roast beef and turkey with other provisions, devoured en route would cost the United States Government \$9,000. Such an excursion has a cook's tour looking like a belt line ride.

WHAT CANADA IS DOING

Philadelphia Record: When Congress has a let up of its army and navy quarrels and war investigations, some one should call its attention to the fact that the Canadian Government has acquired title from the Belgian and French Governments and of private owners to the fields of St. Julien and Passchendaele and of Observatory Ridge, and to Bourlon Wood and Vimy Ridge and Drury Crossroads and Courcellette Field and Hospital Woods in France, where Canadians laid down their lives and where permanent memorials are to be placed in their honor.

SIR WILFRID AND HIS FLUTE

Musical Canada: The late Sir Wilfrid Laurier was intensely fond of music when he was close up to it, and once had quite an entente with an agent who wanted to sell him a phonograph. Sir Wilfrid was skeptical about the instrument, but, on being told that it would reproduce his own voice, and being asked to sing into the machine, he volunteered instead to play the flute, on which he was some amateur. When he heard the record he said: "Do you really mean to tell me that is the way my flute sounded?" Precisely, Sir Wilfrid. Now let me sell you this machine. "No," was the sorrowful reply. "I think I had better sell the flute."

Care of Plants in Winter.

Water growing pot plants only when they need it, then water them thoroughly. When the soil begins to get dry and powdery on the surface, or when the pot is tapped with the knuckles or a knife handle and it emits a ringing sound, the plant requires water. Give sufficient water so that it runs out through the bottom of the pot. Water plants in the morning in cold weather, not at night. Use tepid rain water, or water that has been exposed to air and sun for a day or two, if possible. The water should be lukewarm, about 50 to 60 degrees F. in winter.

Humidity in the atmosphere is one of the main reasons why plants are successful with plants indoors. Place pans or saucers of water on the heaters or registers. A steaming kettle or pot of water on the stove is a great help in this respect. When the pots become full of roots, or where the soil is poor, worn out or exhausted, liquid fertilizers can be given plants. The soil should be moist, not dry, or very wet, when the fertilizer is applied. There are several good plant foods sold at seed stores. "Sterling Worth Plant Tablets" or "Donors" are both good. Half an ounce of nitrate of soda dissolved in a little warm water first, and cold water added to make one gallon, also makes a fairly good fertilizer for plants. Apply once every week or ten days. Spraying with water will help keep down insect pests. A fine spray thoroughly applied to all parts of the plant is necessary to be effective. Plants having very rough hirsute foliage, should not be sprayed or sponged, especially in winter, only the plants having glossy, glabrous foliage. Insect pests increase and thrive best in a dry, warm atmosphere. For aphid or green lice, white fly, red spider and thrip, Sulpho-Tobacco Soap is a good remedy. Dilute Lead 40 is also a good remedy for most insect pests on house plants. Soapy water or a solution of whole oil soap and tobacco water are beneficial for scale insects on plants. Slake about one-half pound of fresh lime in a pail of water, allow it to settle. Give about a teaspoonful of this solution once or twice to each plant suffering from earth worms. Put frozen plants in a dark place at once, temperature about 45 degrees F. Do not touch the leaves. Sprinkling with ice cold water is beneficial.—W. Hunt, O. A. College, Guelph.

WANTED — MEN WANTED FOR detective work. Write J. Ganor, former Government detective, Danville, Ill. j 17 24 31.

TEETH—TEETH DR. MOYER AND MOYER, 1407 Main street, Moyer Bldg., Niagara Falls, N.Y. Guaranteed painless dentistry. Good set of teeth \$7.50, heavy gold crown \$5. Write for our free dental price list. We pay your car fare. Business established over 25 years. Work guaranteed. Canadian money accepted at full value, no discount. s,4r

A. R. DE CONZA Real Estate, Houses, Farms and Lots for Sale. Houses and Farms for Rent 95 Geneva St. Phone 1177.

PHELAN'S Vulcanizing Works Rubber Tires for all vehicles. Tire repairing of all kinds. We sell tires of all makes 20 St. Paul-st W. Phone 784

GENERAL CARTER Office Phone 229—Residence 987 JOHN O'BRIEN Corner Queenston and Calvin Streets Our facilities for handling furniture or pianos are unequalled. We will undertake to do moving of any kind. If it's to be moved send for O'BRIEN. Also Sams and Gravel. Machinery moving a specialty.

A. & M. Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil A reliable remedy for Pulmonary Diseases, Obstinate Coughs and Colds and General Debility. Pleasantly flavored. Agreeable to the taste. Price 50c and \$1 Per Bottle Made and Sold By Abbs & McNamara Quality Druggists 39 Queen Street Phone 102 Agent for Huyler's, Page & Shaw and Willard's Chocolates.

Brig. General King of St. Catharines is to be married next week to Selma, daughter of the late Brigadier General Hon. Francis Bridgman, of London.

THE STABLE IN WINTER

Keep Your Dairy Cows Comfortable and Clean.

Spray the Place with White Wash—Add Some Germ-Killer—Fill in All Broken Window Panes, and Provide Other Ventilation—Care of Plants in Winter.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

THE period of long, cold winter is here. Of necessity, our milking cows must have special protection from the cold, and at the same time must be made as comfortable as possible.

The whole of the inside of the stable should have a thorough cleaning. The dust and cobwebs should be swept from the walls, ceiling and windows; the windows should be thoroughly cleaned; also the mangers and stalls. Then spray all walls with white wash, except the windows. To the white wash add some disinfectant such as a carbolic acid preparation, or a chloride germ-killer. This will kill disease germs, lurking in dark, damp places and maintain the health of the animals, which is at the foundation of profitable milk production.

The next step is to put in all broken window lights, but where the owner thinks he cannot afford to buy glass at the present high prices, a piece of coarse cloth, such as an old sack, may be tacked over the window space. This will provide some ventilation in a stable not otherwise ventilated.

Cow stables need ventilation in winter by having the foul air removed and fresh air introduced without a draft directly on the cows. A simple way to do this is to hinge all windows at the bottom and allow them to open inward, so as to shoot the air toward the ceiling. There should be a V-shaped board at each side or end of the window, to prevent the air from blowing in. Foul air outlets should extend below the ceiling of the stable, and preferably have two inlets for foul air—one near the floor and one at the ceiling, as in this way the foul air is removed without cooling the stable too much, by simply closing the top outlet. No system of cheap ventilation works automatically. They all require some attention.

Other points in stable preparation are to have all ties secure so that a cow may not get loose; repairs to mangers and gutters should be made so that they may be kept clean and sanitary without too much labor. Litter and feed carriers are great savers of labor in looking after a herd of milkers during the winter. In a word, make the cows comfortable and lessen the labor of milking cows by having them sanitary and convenient, with as many helps as possible in the form of machinery. Prof. H. H. Dean, O. A. College, Guelph.

Care of Plants in Winter.

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Magic Relief for Bad Stomachs For Indigestion, Gas and Acidity



Great stuff! Stomach feels fine! When your meals sour and turn into acid and gases, when your food lays like lead refusing to digest—then you realize the magic of Pape's Diapepsin.

Relief is instant! No waiting! Sick, sour, upset stomachs are put in order at once. Truly!

Costs so little—Any drug store.



UPSET? Pape's Diapepsin WILL PUT YOU ON YOUR FEET

Boyeff is Given Month Reprieve

KITCHENER, Jan. 27.—Stoyko Boyeff, the young Bulgarian who was sentenced to be hanged yesterday on the charge of having murdered John Sorokaty, did not pay the extreme penalty of the law as was expected, but was granted a respite of one month by Mr. Justice Logie, the trial

judge, with the consent of the Attorney General.

A message has been received by Sheriff Lackner, informing him of the postponement, and Hangman Ellis was informed that his services would not be required. The juryman and other officials were on hand to witness the execution, not knowing of the respite granted.

The prisoner was informed that he had another month's lease of life and appeared to be gratified, notwithstanding the fact that no assurance was given that he would not

The Globe advertisement featuring a woman reading a newspaper. Text includes 'The New Electorate The Women of Canada' and 'CHANGING conditions have given the Dominion a new electorate—the women of Canada.'

Canadian womanhood, to take full advantage of its prerogatives, to take its proper place in the management of Canadian affairs, must keep informed on the questions of the hour—must have the knowledge of events that will be the foundation of definite opinions on public questions.

Women Must Read the Daily Newspaper The extension of the franchise to women was the fulfillment of a policy consistently advocated by The Globe in season and out of season. But this is only the beginning. Womanhood must serve as well as vote. They must advocate reforms that are badly needed. There must be legislation for the aged, as well as for the young, pensions for mothers, educational improvements, unemployment and sickness insurance. These are some of the questions on which the womanhood of Canada will now have to take sides. Therefore, in this respect, The Globe has a special appeal for progressive, right thinking Canadian women.

The Globe is not a political organ. It never has submitted to outside dictation. It supports progressive liberalism, because it believes that true liberalism draws its inspiration from the needs of the people. Its daily Women's Department and Thursday's Women's Section have a special interest for womanhood in the home. It was the first Toronto paper to establish a woman's department, edited for all Canadian homemakers.

The Globe is first and last a Great Family Newspaper. It serves the women in the home, in public life, in business, in the professions and in industry. What The Globe has been in the past is its guarantee of what it will be in the future. The aim of its publishers and its Editor is to take advantage of the tremendous facilities at its disposal—to make it even more worthy of a place in every Canadian home.

The Globe TORONTO Canada's National Newspaper ORDER FROM YOUR LOCAL AGENT OR DIRECT FROM THE PUBLISHERS

Ye Olde Firme Heintzman & Co. Limited. Established 1860.

Victrola Records

Out of an almost endless assortment, here are some attractive selections—

No. 21892—Dona side—"Taxi," a sparkling one step. "The Tumble-down Shack" Athlone, a dream waltz. 25c

No. 74838—"Only You" John McCormack, 1. No. 74598—"Invitation to the Waltz," Philadelphia Orchestra, 25c

Any others you may be sure to be found in Victrola Parlors.

HEINTZMAN & CO. Limited. 93 St. Paul Street, ST. CATHARINES

have to pay the death penalty.

For an Unbiased View Let your Tea-pot

"SALAD"

Quality will loom up above a hundred "wo

ALMA Canada's National combines all the advantages of the arts, practical and aesthetic. Thorough courses in Music, Art, Domestic Science, and Superior Physical Education. Opens its thirty-ninth year on September 1st, 1920. HERRY S. DOBSON, M.A., Principal. R. L. V. For terms address Registrar, ALMA LADIES' COLLEGE, 1000 MILES OF EXPRESS HOTELS

Canadian National 14,000 MILES OF EXPRESS HOTELS

Canada at the National Chicago The importance and magnitude of educational chapter in the industrial history of the world over. Development year with amazing rapidity and still continuing. In addition to the large attendance of members of various scientific societies, U.S. and others interested in commercial and the exposition. These included, The Metallurgical Engineers, American El Association of Pulp and Paper Industry. The Government of Canada and the importance of this opportunity of telling were represented by exhibits, and by some National Railways had an exhibit illustrating water powers and raw materials of the country. During the Exposition two addresses Commission on Industrial & Resources Department on Canadian National Resources and for enterprise and investment of capital. The American Press and many scientific

The Red, White and Green Pack Familiar FOR over twelve years White and Green corn has been a familiar combination Canadians. During all these years many have enjoyed

Kellogg TOASTED CORN FLAKES ALWAYS make sure you get genuine original Kellogg Flakes which are only and green package. Accepted No Substituted Imitations. Only Made in Canada by THE BATTLE CREEK TOASTED CORN FLAKE CO., LIMITED. HEAD OFFICE AND PLANT: LONDON, ONT.

For an Unbiased Verdict Let your Tea-pot be the Judge

"SALADA"

Quality will loom up conspicuously above a hundred "would be" rivals.

ALMA LADIES' COLLEGE Canada's National Residential School for Girls combines all the advantages of health, culture, and practical and aesthetic training.



Canada at the National Chemical Exposition, Chicago.

The importance and magnitude of our Chemical Industries form a sensational chapter in the industrial history of Canada, that has become known the world over.

The Red, White and Green Package is Familiar to All

FOR over twelve years the original Red, White and Green corn flake package has been a familiar combination of colors to all Canadians.

During all these years millions of Canadians have enjoyed

Kellogg's TOASTED CORN FLAKES

ALWAYS make sure you are getting the genuine original Kellogg's Toasted Corn Flakes which are only sold in the red, white and green package.

Accept No Substituted Imitations.

Only Made in Canada by THE BATTLE CREEK TOASTED CORN FLAKE CO., LIMITED.

HEAD OFFICE AND PLANT: LONDON, ONT.



ILL-FITTING COLLARS

The Cause of Sore Shoulders in Farm Horses.

The Skin Scalls and the Hair Falls Out—Abscesses or Tumors May Form—Treatment Suggested—Planting Field Beans.

WHEN a horse has been properly fitted for hard work, the collar fits properly and the driver observes reasonable precautions to avoid trouble, it is seldom that shoulder trouble occurs, but where the horse has not been prepared for work, or the collar does not fit properly, or the driver is careless, trouble is very liable to occur.

Shoulder troubles are usually caused by ill-fitting collars, but horses not accustomed to work may occur even when the collar fits properly.

Abscesses or tumors may form on the shoulder as a result of pressure of the collar. One form of this trouble appears suddenly. A swelling of considerable size is noticed. It is not very tender or sore to pressure, and is found to be soft and fluctuating when handled.

Another condition from which the horse suffers more slowly. The horse evidences pain when pressure is put upon the shoulder, and examination reveals a swelling. The animal can walk and evinces little pain, except for a short time after he is put to work, until after he is allowed to stand for a few minutes.

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Heavy Demand On Steel Mills

Basic steel products are in greater demand at present than at any time during the last three months, so far as the distributing offices of American steel producers are concerned, while Canadian manufacturers are experiencing a healthy stride in practically all lines.

Factory Sites Wanted

Owners of lots of one acre and upwards in the City of St. Catharines suitable for factory sites are invited to file detailed information for use of the Railway and Industrial Committee.

J. ALBERT PAY, City Clerk.

Hardwood For Sale

Seasoned hardwood sawn in twelve-inch lengths, in quantities of five cords and upwards. Tenders close at 5 o'clock p. m., February 5th, 1920.

Householders or dealers should buy a stock. No tender necessarily accepted. W. P. NEAR, City Engineer.

Labor Opposes Home Rule Plan

Opposition Will Be Decision of Labor Delegation to Ireland—Greeted With Sneers.

LONDON, Jan. 27.—One positive result of the English Parliamentary Laborite delegation to Ireland will be a decided opposition by the English Labor Party to the government's present plan for Home Rule in Ireland, according to the Daily Mail's correspondent who is accompanying the delegation.

"No party" in Ireland will say "thank you" for it," the correspondent adds. "The delegation's own assurances of its devotion to Home Rule were received without gratitude and the Mayor and Labor representatives of Limerick greeted them with derisive smiles and angry sneers, saying that they wanted nothing from the British except their absence and nothing for themselves but an absolutely free Irish Republic."

The correspondent says it is clear what most is needed is not an exchange of political formulas but an improvement of social conditions and of the general economic situation. He gives as an instance Limerick, where he says trade is paralyzed through strike conditions and that the slums are appalling and their occupants ragged and hungry.

The delegates conferred Sunday morning with Arthur Griffith, Acting President of the "Irish Republic,"

has been gaining steadily at all the principal centres, and the probability is that unless extraordinary conditions occur deliveries will improve gradually.

Off-Sizes Hard to Get The present conditions of the Steel Corporation is that old customers are able to get orders booked in preference to others who are not regular purchasers.

J. Kratz has returned home after a trip to Northern Ontario.

Children Cry for Fletcher's CASTORIA

Fletcher's Castoria is strictly a remedy for Infants and Children. Foods are specially prepared for babies. A baby's medicine is even more essential for Baby.

What is CASTORIA? Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of Charles H. Fletcher In Use For Over 30 Years

THE STERLING BANK OF CANADA Save Because-- It is the man who "looks" ahead who gets ahead.

FARM LOANS for SOLDIERS

Agricultural Training For Soldier Settlers

A SOLDIER is entitled to the benefits of the Soldier Settlement Act if he can satisfy the Agricultural Qualification Committee in his district that—

- (a) He has performed the required military service; (b) He is sincere in his intention to make farming his permanent occupation; (c) He is physically capable and is fitted in general to make a success of the farming business.

If he is otherwise qualified, but has not had sufficient practical agricultural experience, the Committee may recommend that he be given agricultural training. A generous scale of allowances for soldiers in training has been adopted.

Training Centres For Soldier Settlers The applicant who is recommended for instruction in agriculture may first be sent to a Training Centre, specially organized for the purpose, where he will learn, by practical experience, how to handle and feed horses and other live stock; milking; the operation of farm machinery, ploughing, etc.; general farm building work; farm blacksmithing; the different kinds of soil and rotation of crops; the selection and judging of live stock and the marketing of farm products. Short lectures on the business management of a farm will be given.

With A Selected Farmer After the course at the Training Centre, the length of which depends on the progress of the individual but will not exceed three months, the man is placed with a carefully selected farmer in the district in which he intends to settle, to complete his training.

On His Own Farm When a settler is deemed qualified by the Agricultural Qualification Committee, the Board will assist him to become established on a farm of his own, and will, through its Agricultural Advisers, continue to co-operate with him in his work, thereby ensuring his success and consequent ability to discharge his obligations and become permanently established.

Fair To Both The procedure outlined not only gives the soldier an opportunity of becoming familiar with his environment and of acquiring the experience requisite to success, but ensures adding to the nation's fundamental industry only competent and satisfied producers.

Detailed information regarding the provisions of the Soldier Settlement Act and further particulars regarding agricultural training may be obtained from the Provincial Superintendent, 32 Adelaide Street East, Toronto, Ont.

The Soldier Settlement Board W. J. BLACK, Chairman, Union Bank Building, OTTAWA



"What Shall I Do Then With Jesus, Who Is Called Christ?"

Pilate's Question Is Yours To-day

THE Church is not impersonal. It is a company of individuals, each of whom has expressed determination to acknowledge Jesus as Lord and God, to accept His teachings and follow His example.

The Active Christians

Those who persist in the Way find their lives radiant with hope. They have an object in living. They are not plunged into hopeless misery by bereavement. They develop character. They learn contentment. Being themselves men of hope and good-will, they are centres of hope and good-will in the world.

The Inactive Christians

Not all continue faithful. Many neglect to keep the Pattern before them. They cease to pray. They forego public worship. They become only nominal Christians. Their sympathies are on the side of Right, but they miss the full-orbed peace that comes from being obedient to the Heavenly vision.

Aiding the Enemy

Apart from their own loss, lukewarm Christians do positive harm to the Faith. Enemies never cite the lives of notable Chris-

tians as a proof of the inefficiency of the Church, or of the Gospel it proclaims. If, therefore, all lukewarmness should disappear the critics of Christianity would be confounded.

Where Do You Stand?

You are a Christian. Are you ardent or careless? Are you whole-hearted or half-hearted? Do you realize that the Church in Canada faces unprecedented responsibilities?

You believe that the Gospel of Christ is a perfect solvent of selfishness and class-hostility. Will you do your part to give it free course?

A Great Possibility

"Righteousness exalteth a nation, but sin is the reproach of any people." If all the Church Members of Canada would begin today to follow earnestly the principles enunciated by their Divine Master, if they would acknowledge their stewardship in full measure, the name of Canada would ring around the world. Therefore, the Question is to you:

"What shall I do then with Jesus, who is called Christ?"

A United Appeal

FIVE Christian Communions—Anglican, Baptist, Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian—have in Canada ten thousand congregations, over one million communicants, and represent more than half of the population of the Dominion. Under the stimulus of five great Forward Movements, it is in the power of these people to root out the evils of materialism in Canada, and to conserve the spiritual values revealed by the chastisement of War. Are you ready for active service?

The Decision Is Yours

LET Christianity have a fair trial in your own life. Make Jesus Christ master in your home. Test the reality of prayer. It will give your life direction, purpose and power.

You can help to cure the ills of Canada and the world. Be prepared to serve. Begin NOW.

The United National Campaign

Representing the Simultaneous but Independent Forward Movements of the Anglican, Baptist, Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian Communions in Canada.

Hospital for Sick Children TORONTO

Upkeep of Big Charity Requires Fifty Cents a Minute.

Dear Mr. Editor:

The 44th annual report of the Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, shows a notable advance in every department of its service to the suffering and crippled youngsters of this province. The ward accommodation has been taxed to its capacity, and the summer annex, the Lakeside Home, was opened for the first time since the outbreak of war.

The daily average of cot patients has increased during the year from 192 to 223, including children from practically every county in Ontario. Even had the cost of supplies and labor remained stationary, the substantial increase in the number of patients would alone account for the addition to the charity's debt, which at the close of the fiscal year was \$109,000. This debt has become an embarrassing burden. Further increase must threaten impairment of an enviable efficiency.

The Hospital is in the forefront of all institutions upon this continent devoted to the care of sick children. It cost \$325,899 to maintain last year. This great sum not only puts at the service of the children of Ontario all the resources of medical science, but, in addition, provides for a training school for 120 nurses and for unsurpassed clinical facilities for the University students who are preparing to engage in their profession throughout the province.

The income which must be forthcoming to finance this absolutely essential work figures out at seven hundred dollars a day; and, as there is no endowment fund, all but a fraction of that amount has to be derived from individual benevolence. Therefore the Trustees are making a Christmas appeal to every lover of children to foot the bills for some period of time, no matter how short it may be. A minute of mercy costs fifty cents.

For churches, societies, lodges, etc., who have more ample funds wherewith to assist the youngsters to a fair start in life, the naming of cot is suggested. A number of memorial cots have been thus dedicated in honor of the overseas service of fellow-members. This privilege is extended in recognition of gifts of \$2,000 to the Main Hospital or \$500 to the Lakeside Home, which can be paid in annual instalments, if so desired.

Literature, illustrative of all branches of the past year's work, together with any other information desired, will be gladly furnished on application to the Secretary, the Hospital for Sick Children, College Street, Toronto. Contributions should also be addressed to the secretary.

IRVING E. ROBERTSON, Chairman of Appeal Committee.

ADVERTISE IN THE JOURNAL

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA

EMPLOYERS THE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA

THE PROFESSIONAL and BUSINESS SECTION has been established to assist professional, business and technical men and women.

Many officers, soldiers, sailors and war workers, who sacrificed their positions during the war, now desire to enlist the services of highly trained workers, ordinarily secured only with difficulty. On application there can be referred to you, for example:—

Employers should not wait until increasing business forces them to employ anybody they can obtain, but should look ahead and avail themselves of this unusual opportunity to enlist the services of highly trained workers, ordinarily secured only with difficulty. On application there can be referred to you, for example:—

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- TRAVELLING SALESMEN
- CHEMISTS
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These workers are returning to civil occupations with increased initiative, a broader view of life, and a greater capacity for work.

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Please state your requirements to the nearest office of the EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS SECTION

In each office the INFORMATION AND SERVICE BRANCH DEPARTMENT OF SOLDIERS' CIVIL RE-ESTABLISHMENT has a representative to render special service in the re-establishment of the returned soldier.

TORONTO, 43 King St. West Tel. No. M. 531

WANTED—DRAFTSMAN FAMILIAR with laying out elevating, and conveying machinery. Apply American Cyanamid Co., Niagara Falls, Ont.

DR. DEVAN'S FEMALE PILLS—Medicine for all Female Complaints. Six or three for \$10, at drug stores. Mailed on receipt of price.

PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN—Remedy for Nervous Exhaustion. Six or three for \$10, at drug stores. Mailed on receipt of price.

DOCTOR WARD, The Specialist

SPECIALIST IN THE TREATMENT OF NERVOUS CONDITIONS, NERVE EXHAUSTION, BACKACHE, LUMBAGO, RHEUMATISM, STOMACH AND LIVER TROUBLES, ACNE, SKIN DISEASES, CATARRH, ASTHMA, RECTAL TROUBLES, PILES, FISTULA AND BLOOD CONDITIONS. The knowledge gained from many years' experience in treating diseases just like yours is of much benefit to you and assures the ailing man of prompt relief. When a man knows that he is again feeling well—he is rid of his ailment—he feels that a heavy load has been lifted from his shoulders, I give every patient the benefit of the knowledge acquired through the long experience of a graduated, licensed and registered specialist, in order to bring about the most satisfactory results in the shortest possible time.

NERVE EXHAUSTION A CONDITION AFFECTING MANY MEN—THE GREAT AMERICAN DISEASE—IT IS BROUGHT ON BY OUR MANNER OF LIVING—OUR WORRY AND HURRY—AMERICANS EXHAUST MORE NERVOUS ENERGY THAN ANY OTHER RACE OF PEOPLE.

There are 4 great many men who need treatment for their nervous system. These men do not know what is the reason they don't feel right—why they can't work like they used to—why they tire so easily and why they are irritable, nervous, despondent, weak, pale and lack ambition. These conditions require the expert knowledge and treatment of a specialist who has had many years' experience in just such ailments. A specialist learns by experience to know just the right treatment at the right time so that the patient can be dismissed at the earliest possible time. Men affected with nervous exhaustion have no endurance—no ambition—everything they attempt is an effort. Life to them appears as a long, gloomy future. Their appetite is poor and variable—they become irritable, cross and discouraged. They have pains and aches in various parts of the body and there is often indigestion and pains in the stomach. Sleepless, wakeful and restless nights follow.

RHEUMATIC AILMENTS SCIATICA AND OTHER FORMS OF RHEUMATISM, LUMBAGO, PAINS IN BACK, SWELLING, ACHING, PAINFUL CONDITIONS IN ANY PART OF THE BODY—INFLAMED AND SWOLLEN JOINTS OF LEGS AND ARMS—MANY OTHER SYMPTOMS.

Hundreds of men are suffering with some form of Rheumatism. Many of these men go from day to day suffering untold agonies thinking they cannot be cured. They have tried liniments, rubbing, massage, salts and other treatments without experiencing any relief, and they are now going through life thinking they are martyrs to that burden called Rheumatism. If these men could only know how easy it is to get rid of many rheumatic conditions I know they would not suffer another single day. Then all sufferers of rheumatism would be strong and healthy if they could get rid of the condition. Rheumatic patients are nearly all strong and robust before being attacked by this ailment, and therefore it is so hard for the man to understand why he should suffer the agonies of such a condition. When a man gets rid of such a condition he feels that a heavy burden has been lifted from his life, and he starts right out to make up for lost time both in money and pleasure. When a man comes to my office suffering with the above condition he is given a most careful examination, and he is given treatment that he feels is giving him great benefit.

Quick and Lasting Results Assured the Ailing Man BLOOD YOUR WHOLE HEALTH OF BODY AND MIND DEPENDS ON YOUR BLOOD. Any "building process" of the body and mind, of the muscle and tissue formations, of any of the various vital organs, can be accomplished only by working direct through the blood stream.

DR. WARD Buffalo's Leading and Most Successful Specialist 79 Niagara St., Buffalo, N. Y.

OUR NATIONAL ECONOMIC PROBLEM

Following interesting extract from article by Mr. E. W. Beatty, published in the Montreal Gazette:— "The manner in which the transportation machinery of the country is carrying out its obligations to the Canadian producer, and the aspects of the transportation problem are less satisfactory. There are many people who look upon the railways as custodians of the nation's wealth which cannot be expended in any other way. It is to be regretted that the bookkeeping should be so inexact in its record of losses and profits to a corner as it may be to a corner. It is to be regretted that no public is to be seen that to the Canadian people, the good reputation of the securities in the world of investment should be carefully guarded. To those, however, who understand these things clearly, it is apparent that the Canadian public pays a very low rate for the quality of service rendered, and that the actual cash invested in Canadian railway securities is not as high as that of almost any other industrial security, railway or otherwise. It is to be regretted that the railway operating companies do not recognize that it is not the situation of the railways, but the fact that certain companies have been able to show net earnings—very low net earnings—compared to the actual cash invested in industry—but because in the past shareholders of such companies have been, as they are to-day, glibly willing to support the means for constructive enterprise in which no one but themselves had faith, and because, too, officers have been skilled, successful and loyal business men, that the railway industry has not been able to make it possible for Canadian railroads to function successfully during the war without making things like the demands that for roads—less efficient in serving the community, yet earning the same rates and paying the same wages—have made up their public cheques. I do not believe that certain upon the railways and a tendency to weaken the general situation of Canadian Railway securities should continue. The fact, after all, is worthy of his hire, railway capital is not less than a servant than other forms of capital whose earnings have not been so consistently depressed. This net earnings during the war, of those companies which earned net earnings, would have been much lower had the Canadian roads been making expenditures for maintenance, which circumstances would have justified, but which conditions prevented during the period. These arrears have now to be made up. During 1917, the Canadian Pacific laid 70,000 tons of steel rail. In place of, say, 2-3,000 tons, worth 44c in 1914, the Canadian Pacific laid 4,434,000 tons of steel rail. The sensational advance in the rate of railway wages, well known. Further advance may be necessary within the very near future, as indicated by discussions in the United States. The price of coal for locomotives was \$12.00 in 1913. Now it is \$4.77. The cost of running an average train (freight or passenger) one mile has risen from \$1.64 in 1913 to \$2.49 in 1915. It is higher to-day. The operating expenses of one mile of line in 1915 were \$4.152; in 1918, \$7.046, and to-day they are even greater. On the other hand, railway rates, taking all cases of revenue together, have advanced scarcely 25 per cent. I venture to say no other industry in the Dominion can show such moderation."

Incubator FOR SALE (Manson - Campbell) Chatham make, 160 egg capacity. Price \$12. Can be seen at 198 Lake Avenue

Skates Ground and Concocted at 15c Pair By latest improved skate grinder. Call and see. Also furniture repaired at Novelty Woodturning Works 30 Centre Street

Farmers, Notice! If you want To Sell Hogs either alive or dressed, call write or telephone for our prices before selling elsewhere. Moyer Bros., Ltd. 8 Frank St. - Phone 197. ST. CATHARINES

LUMBER James M. McBride & Sons, George-st. near Welland ave. TELEPHONE 41 W

OUR NATIONAL ECONOMIC PROBLEM.

Following interesting extract from an article by Mr. E. W. Beatty, published in the Montreal Gazette:—

The net earnings during the war years of those companies which earned net earnings would have been much lower had the Canadian roads been making expenditures of maintenance which circumstances would have justified.

Religion Is Patriotism

It is the Root of Personal Righteousness, the Mainstay of Social Order, the Bulwark of International Peace

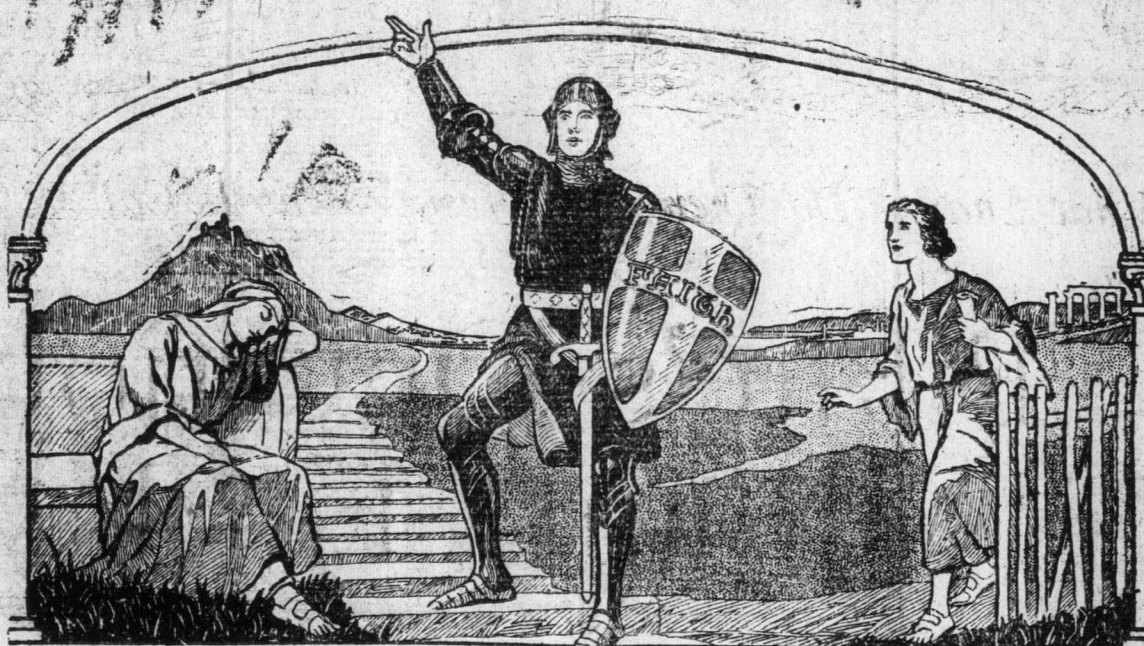
The Makers of Canada

The earliest settlers in Canada were roused by the Call of the Church to develop a noble and useful citizenship. Young and old were invited to turn their eyes from material things, and to regard the splendor of unseen realities.

The Testing of Canada

Because of such sacrifices, there arose in Canada a public spirit hostile towards all injustice, dishonesty and cruelty. The War tested the moral fibre of the Canadians of a later day.

Over 400,000 men voluntarily offered their lives, and endured hardness as good soldiers for the defence of equity and fair dealing in all human relationships, and for the vindication of public right.



Right the Good Fight

The Menace of To-day

That conflict is ended. Now comes another test. Not only in Canada, but all over the world, sectional and class struggles for material rewards and for mastery threaten the present basis of Society.

we fought and conquered in more than four years of war.

Victory only through Christ

How can we retain the heavenly vision? How can the world be guarded against another attempt to establish the Pagan ideal? Only through the Church of Jesus Christ.

realization of the brotherhood of all mankind, and the reign of the Prince of Peace.

What the Church Has Done

All the progress of humanity in Civilization for the last 2000 years has been inspired, directly or indirectly, by the Gospel of Jesus Christ.

The World's Need is Spiritual

I speak as one standing upon the watch-tower, and know what the need of the land is. It is not material, it is spiritual. Get the spiritual, and the material will follow.

The Coming Era

Victory places upon the shoulders of the Allied Nations the responsibility for directing new conditions to right ends. Canada must do her share.

The Forward Movements

FIVE Christian Communions, Anglican, Baptist, Congregational, Methodist, and Presbyterian, are convinced that the time has come to rouse all Christians to a clearer understanding of their calling and stewardship in Christ, their King.

belief in God, the Father Almighty, Maker of Heaven and Earth, and in Jesus Christ, His Son, Our Lord. They now declare to their respective constituencies, and also unitedly, to the Canadian people, that the only effective method of making good citizens is by urging men to a more faithful practice of Christianity, by inculcating personal faith in Jesus Christ.

EACH of the Communions named is in the midst of a Forward Movement. Each is seeking by prayer and by earnest effort to accept all its responsibilities. Each is striving to extend its activities in Canada and in Foreign Lands.

Your Church needs your help, but, far more, you need the help of your Church to learn the difficult art of living wisely and well. Consult your Clergyman. He serves you and your children. Ask him how and when you can serve in this day of national emergency. Give yourself to the task. Say: "Here am I, send me."

These five separate Communions are of one mind as to their be-

The United National Campaign

Representing the Simultaneous but Independent Forward Movements of the Anglican, Baptist, Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian Communions in Canada

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MONKEY MAN PASSES AWAY

The Explorer Who Talked With Apes Has Passed On.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 10.—Richard L. Garner, African explorer and author, who some years ago announced that he had found seven words approximating a monkey language, is dead at an hospital in this city.

He spent thirty years in travel in the French Congo and other parts of South and Central Africa, studying the lives and habits of animals as a representative of the Smithsonian Institution at Washington, the New York Zoological Society and other organizations for research in natural history.

He attracted wide attention in year 1905, when he announced he was going to West Africa to study the means of communication used by apes. He made several trips in effort to reduce the ape language to writing, and last May announced he had found a monkey in the Congo that talked to him.

SAVE MAKE CANADA SECURE

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The Best
Tungsten Electric
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The Kind You Read About

We carry the largest stock in the peninsula, and can fill orders in any quantity immediately.

By them by the box and money.

Guaranteed against defects.

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235 St. Paul Street
Telephone 1112

A SNAP—\$300 will buy my building lot, or will exchange auto in good condition. Lot 8 feet. No. 2 Sunnyside G. Facer street. Clear deeds. A. KNOWLES

88 Cameron Avenue, Windsor.

Properties For Sale

\$6,000 to loan on approved estate.

\$1300.00—On Hainer St., one-half storey frame dwelling large lot 48x110 ft. five ft. good soil will accept small payment.

\$1700.00—On North St., large garage with barn, all in repair, central, will accept cash payment, balance arranged.

\$1800.00—On Sherwood Ave., cottage in good repair, two rooms will accept small cash payment, balance arranged.

\$2000.00—On Leeper St., cottage with barn, all in good repair, will accept small cash payment.

\$3600.00—On Dacotah St., storey new brick dwelling convenience, all in good repair, accept \$1500.00 cash, balance at 7 per cent.

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Phone 33 - - - 14 Qu

ONE HORSE CARTIN and delivery work. Phone 361. - - - Cheapest DAY AND NIGHT. Phone 361. 2 to 4 p.m. or by appointment and residence 35 Church Telephone 624.

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Phone 1878 65 Lowell

MONKEY MAN PASSES AWAY.

The Explorer Who Talked With Apes Has Passed On.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 26. (Special) L. Garber, African explorer and author, who some years ago announced that he had found several monkeys approximating a monkey language, is dead at an hospital in this city.

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\$1500.00—On Sherwood Ave., frame cottage in good repair, two bedrooms will accept small cash payment, balance arranged.

\$2000.00—On Leeper St., frame cottage with barn, all in good repair, will accept small cash payment.

\$3600.00—On Dacotah St., two-story new brick dwelling, every convenience, all in good repair, will accept \$1500.00 cash, balance mortgage at 7 per cent.

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and delivery work.

Phone 361. Cheapest Rates.

DAY AND NIGHT

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2 to 4 p.m. or by appointment. Office and residence 35 Church street. Telephone 624.

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NOW IS THE TIME TO HAVE

your carpet cleaned. We do your

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Light and Heavy Trucking.

Local and Long Distance

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Council Asks Firemen to Disband at Last Night's Meeting

(Continued from Page One)

city, and that the City Engineer be and he is hereby instructed to supervise the location of same.

Ald. Avery presented a report of the Fire and Light Committee which was received.

Fire and Light

On receiving notice at the last meeting of the Council that it was the intention of the firemen to appoint a delegation to appear before

Table with 3 columns: 1st Year Men, 2nd Year Men, 3rd Year Men. Lists monthly wages for various locations like St. Catharines, Stratford, Guelph, etc.

Want Available Land

Ald. Riffe of the Railway and Industrial Committee reported:

"The committee would like to take this opportunity of pointing out to the Council that the committee is not in possession of sufficient information regarding all the suitable land within the city limits available for industrial sites, and your committee would therefore recommend that the City Clerk be and is hereby instructed to advertise in the local daily papers, in display advertisement form, requesting all persons who have land for sale within the city limits consisting of one-acre plots or more, to kindly communicate with the Railway and Industrial Committee. By this means the committee will likely receive the desired information and can much more effectively meet the competitive offers in the way of factory sites made by other municipalities to industries seeking a location.

"Your committee would further recommend that the City Treasurer be and is hereby authorized to place the sum of \$500 to the credit of this committee pending the passing of the estimates."

Sell City's Fuel

Ald. McLean's report for the Market, Buildings, License and Conservation Committee was as follows:

"A petition to have that part of Church street between Geneva and Niagara streets declared a residential district has been received and considered, and your committee recommend that the petition be granted and a by-law introduced to put such restriction into effect.

"Your Committee received a report from the City Engineer on the stock of fuels on hand and would recommend that an effort be made to dispose of the stock of two hundred cords of hard wood in John McLaughlin's yard, and for this purpose that the City Engineer be and is hereby authorized to advertise this wood for sale by tender in quantities of five cords and upwards. Your committee further recommend that the City Engineer be and is hereby authorized to sell the soft coal and other supplies of fuel on hand. The total value of fuels of all kinds stored at present amounts to \$9000.

"Your committee further recommend that a silver plate, suitably engraved, be placed on the chair occupied by Ex-Mayor Elson, and that the chair be presented to him, and a new chair purchased."

Ald. Graves wished to go on record as making a plea that the council be more careful in the future regarding making streets purely residential areas. This is a growing city and the business section is expanding. There have been some streets declared purely residential, which in his opinion has not been in the best interests of the city.

Ald. Beattie asked about existing businesses on restricted streets. He

was personally opposed to the union, especially if there was any danger of it bringing on the city a sympathetic strike. He considered the St. Catharines firemen have been used well and he thought they should have forgot their union.

He didn't propose to be held up by any union proposition for raise of wages. If it is a case of collective bargaining or this union acting in connection with other unions he would strongly oppose it.

Discussed in Committee.

With Ald. Rose in the chair, the Council discussed the resolution in committee.

Ald. Avery didn't think the firemen had been paid generally. The first year men are paid inadequate salaries and he couldn't see how they could be efficient firemen at the price.

This year there is nothing to be paid on the auto. This money can be applied on increased wages. He did not think the city was in any danger from the firemen organizing. He pointed out that the Peace Congress in Paris has approved of collective bargaining.

Ald. Graves did not oppose the firemen getting better wages, but he

wanted to know if a burned factory could be rebuilt.

The Solicitor informed Ald. Beattie that existing businesses are quite safe. Provision for rebuilding the factory he referred to has been made.

A bylaw to declare that part of Church street between Geneva and Niagara streets a residential street was put through on motion of Ald. McLean and Avery. Buildings hereafter must not be built nearer than 10 feet from the line of the street.

A bylaw to rescind a bylaw granting land for extension to the Turnbull Electrical Metals Company was passed. This company has not extended its plant as promised, and Ald. Riffe explained in answer to Ald. Veale that it was proposed to take back this land in order to give other plants an opportunity to extend.

Give Land to Others.

A bylaw to grant the land to the Normac Machinery Company was put through on motion of Ald. Riffe.

Ald. Avery thought the company should pay an increased price in view of the increasing value of land.

Ald. Riffe said they intended to increase the number of their hands from nine or ten now to thirty-five shortly.

Ald. Graves and Veale didn't think they should increase the price. It would be wise, they thought to encourage the industries the city has to enlarge their businesses, rather than to discourage them.

Resolution on Firemen.

Ald. Veale and McLean moved that this council place itself on record as being opposed to any employees or officials of this city forming a union, either of a general or a departmental character for affiliation with any other organization, and that this Council refuse to recognize any associations of union so affiliated with other organizations, and require such affiliations if already formed to be at once withdrawn.

Ald. Avery spoke against the resolution. He said that other cities in Canada have allowed their firemen to form unions. In the Fire Fighters' Union there is a clause against the firemen going on strike. The union is merely formed for mutual benefit.

Ald. Veale said he didn't oppose unionism in a general way, but he did oppose it in a civic connection. He feared it would have the effect of raising fire insurance rates, and everyone knew they were high enough now.

Ald. Avery read the clause of the Fire Fighters' constitution, showing the Fire Fighters' Union as a non-striking union. He named numerous cities in Canada in which the firemen are organized as part of the Fire Fighters' Union.

Ald. Avery said he was quite favorable to the firemen being allowed to keep their organization, which is only for social reasons and allowed them to attend conventions.

did oppose the organized demand. He pointed out that in ten years the fire department expense has increased from \$4,400 to over \$20,000.

If the formation of the firemen's union does not mean affiliation with other unions which may cause a walk out, then he would raise not the slightest objection.

He wished to also point out that

(Continued on page 8)

VINLAND STATION

VINLAND STATION, Jan. 27.—

Chris. Fritz has just completed digging a well and eastern combined, 25 feet deep and 10 feet across which will be used for irrigation purposes.

R. Fester made a trip to St. Catharines last week.

G. H. Goudon, a young returned soldier, of Toronto, has rented the red barn next to the Bell Telephone central office and intends opening up a garage about February 15.

C. Ross, of St. Catharines, special representative for the Metropolitan Life, was in the village last week.

Mrs. J. Culp is improving nicely after an attack of chickenpox.

Orland and Mrs. Fisher have returned home after a short stay in St. Catharines.

R. Telford who recently purchased some land from the west end of S. Geyrho's property and is quite busy clearing off the bush.

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(Continued on page 8)

BEECHAM'S PILLS advertisement with logo and text: DON'T think that because your stomach can digest food you are proof against indigestion. The most important digestive work is done by the bowels, liver and kidneys. Unless these are active and work in harmony, you are in danger of self-poisoning.

WOOD'S PHOSPHODINE advertisement with logo and text: J. Lewis made a trip to Hamilton last week. STRUCK REEF IN SPANISH MAIN. New York, Jan. 25.—The United States Shipping Board steamship, Mayport, struck a reef in the Caribbean sea about two hundred miles north of the Panama Canal and is in need of assistance, according to a wireless message received here.

RECONSTRUCTION The Globe. BROKE ORGANIZATION REHABILITATION. TAKE THE DUTY OFF BALCONY. WALK MILITATE AGAINST UNITY. PRETENSE THAT CANADIANS MUST APPROVE THE TREATY IS HUMBUG, SAYS FIELDING. THIBES CLOSERS SHORT CAREER.

Coming Events Cast Their Shadows Before. Not since the pre-Confederation days has the political life of Canada been surcharged with so much uncertainty. Great events in Canadian politics are about to take place. The reorganizing and rehabilitating of great political parties is in progress. New leaders are appearing. The order is changing. All things are becoming new.

THE next two years will be a momentous period in the political life of the country. Reconstruction is a greater task than Confederation.

How will you take your place in the affairs of the nation? What opinions will you form? How will you cast your ballot intelligently if you do not keep in touch and inform yourself on the great questions of the day by reading a daily newspaper national in viewpoint and international in scope? This is the task and responsibility of The Globe—to give all the news, progressive views, and space for opposing opinions. Such was the threefold purpose of George Brown. His ideal was a Great Family Newspaper with a place in every home. That is The Globe's ideal to-day. It is not a party organ, but a medium for the development of public opinion and an advocate of reform. It is the servant of the people from whose needs it draws its inspiration. To be informed of the progress of events, you should avail yourself of The Globe's great news gathering organization. For an analysis of these developments, and clear, sober thought upon them, read its editorial discussions from day to day. They are written by close students of economics, politics, industry, commerce, social reform and religion. And further, what The Globe has been in the past is a sure guarantee of what it will be in the future. The personality and ambitions of its founder ever dominate the activities of its publishers. Therefore, nothing will be left undone to make The Globe the newspaper that George Brown would have it be and to earn a place for it in every Canadian home.

The Globe TORONTO Canada's National Newspaper ORDER FROM YOUR NEWSDEALER OR DIRECT FROM THE PUBLISHERS



Watch Your Child's Tongue
Constipated Children Gladly Take
"California Syrup of Figs"

For the Liver and Bowels
Tell your druggist you want genuine "California Syrup of Figs." Full directions and dose for babies and children of all ages who are constipated, bilious, feverish, tongue-coated, or full of cold, are plainly printed on the bottle. Look for the name "California" and accept no other "Fig Syrup." Beware!



Thick, Tender Savory Meat

or chops—the kind, you know, that make your guests praise your hospitality, your cooking, your entertainment. Why not this kind of meat instead of the doubtful cuts and inferior meats? We want you to know our meats. A sirloin or porterhouse steak, a roast, chops from the loin, etc., will enable you to judge quality.

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LAKE ST. AND CHAPLIN AVE.
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To-day—Not To-morrow

Don't put off opening a savings account until to-morrow, as to-morrow you may spend the amount you intend to save.

Open a savings account to-day with the nearest branch of

THE DOMINION BANK

Drafts on Foreign Countries sold on favourable terms
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When in need of a Tonic that will
Enrich the Blood | Strengthen the Nerves | Build up the System
TAKE

Dr. Mack's Pills
Sale Price 35c a Box ; 3 Boxes for \$1.00

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

Announce that a branch of their bank has been opened at Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont. This bank has now 433 branches in Canada and forty-two countries, and is in a position to offer the public an excellent service.

St. Catharines Branch—R. G. W. Conolly, Manager
Thorold Branch—S. H. Falkner, Manager
Niagara-on-the-Lake Branch—F. W. Wilson, Manager

LOCAL NEWS

We buy everything you want to sell. McGuire & Co.

The Methodist District Meeting sat in St. Paul street church yesterday. Hay is selling at \$32 a ton on the market to-day.

Quite a number of tickets are being sold for the Lawn Bowlers' Ball and Card Party at Prince of Wales hall next Tuesday night.

Dr. Horace L. Brittain will address the Women's Canadian Club on "Citizenship" at the Welland on Friday, January 30th, at 4.15. J.27-8-9

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Smith of Queen street are leaving this afternoon for several weeks stay in Los Angeles, Cal.

THE WEATHER

TORONTO, Ont. Jan. 27.—The disturbance which was west of Lake Superior yesterday morning has moved eastward to the lower St. Lawrence Valley with diminishing intensity causing light snow and milder weather from Ontario eastward. It continues decidedly cold in the western provinces.

WANTED—Telephone operators. Apply Chief Operator Bell Telephone Building. o31.t.f

Choice cut flowers, potted plants and floral designs, at all times, at Walker's Florist, 104 St. Paul Street. Phone 763.

S. KILLMER, D.D.S., L.D.S., Dentist Office—65 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines. Phone 16. Residence 22 Welland Avenue.

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the forty-second annual meeting of the shareholders of the Lincoln Paper Mills Company, Limited, will be held at the office of the Company, Merriton, on

Wednesday, Feb. 4, 1920

at two o'clock p.m. for the following purposes: The election of Directors, submitting the Annual Report, and for any other business expedient or necessary touching the affairs of the company.

P. MITCHELL, Secretary. J21-31



Pyorrhea is one of the most dreaded diseases of the teeth, and unless it is given careful treatment in the early stages it causes very serious disorders of the entire body.

We may safely assume that nine out of ten people who have defective teeth have Pyorrhea in various degrees of development.

Do not wait until this disease infects the gums, loosens the teeth and spreads its poison throughout the system.

We are successfully treating many stubborn cases and are accomplishing really wonderful results.

We urge you to accept our offer of free consultation and thus assure yourself that if this serious ailment is present that you will give it prompt treatment.

Fillings 50c up.
Crowns and Bridgework, \$5 per tooth.
Very good Plates, \$8.

DR. ARTHUR B. COBB
Dentistry
Offices: Corner of Main and Eagle Streets
Buffalo, N.Y.
(Formerly known as "White Dental Offices", Dr. Cobb, Proprietor).
Open until eight. No Sunday work

Council Asks Firemen to Disband Union

(Continued from Page 7)

the city's financial shape is rather strained just now.

Ald. Avery felt that St. Catharines should pay as much as other places of its size.

Ald. McLean couldn't see the purpose of the firemen organizing if it is only for social reasons.

Ald. Avery replied that there was nothing more in the firemen joining a union than there is in a man joining a lodge.

Ald. McLean pointed out that this is a labor union. That is not sufficiently explained.

Ald. Veale criticized the chairman of the Fire and Light Committee. They have a peculiar state of affairs, which the chairman of the committee spoken of as the father of this union and the instigator of this movement for increased wages.

Ald. Avery warmly protested against Ald. Veale's assertions, and intimated that whoever said so was a prevaricator. He knew nothing of it till the union was formed and the request made for more wages.

Mayor Lovelace said he was afraid they were a little too fearsome as regards forming unions. If there was any danger of the firemen being called out on a sympathetic strike, then he might feel apprehensive. But there was no danger of that. The firemen cannot strike, but they can easily resign if they wish.

Ald. McLean still couldn't see why the firemen came here backed up by the firemen's unions, asking for increased wages. He read a despatch from Montreal saying "The firemen will not go out on strike." The same thing might apply here.

Ald. Avery wanted to ask Ald. McLean if this was any different than the Manufacturers' Association.

Ald. McLean said it was a different matter.

Mayor Lovelace said it was really a case of the enterprising reporters in connection with the Montreal despatch. In order to get an item the reporter had gone and asked the firemen if they intended to exist. The Mayor feared they were afraid of something which does not exist.

Ald. Graves, too, couldn't understand the object of the firemen's local union if it was merely social, if it was organized by men connected with other unions and is affiliated with other unions.

Ald. Dakers advised care being taken. If this union is to be recognized by the City Council it may mean only union men can form the brigade. It creates jealousy. He didn't know if all the firemen had joined this union.

A fireman present said every man on the brigade was in the union except the Chief and Assistant Chief. Were They Coerced?

Ald. Veale said he believed some of the firemen were coerced into joining.

Ald. Dakers said that was one of the points he too wished to make. He knew of five men who had not joined.

Ald. Beattie wanted the firemen to read their constitution, which was done.

Ald. Riffer said the official seal of the Fire Fighters' Union was on the communication read to last year's council. It was signed by Walter T. Andrews, secretary-treasurer, Local No. 236 Fire Fighters' Association.

The clerk got the resolution and the seal was on it as Ald. Riffer stated.

Organizations are required such application if already formed to be at once withdrawn.

Ald. Dakers asked the deputation to say whether the Firemen's Union is affiliated with the Trades and Labor Council.

One of the firemen's delegates replied that their union was affiliated with the Trades and Labor Council.

Ald. Dakers pointed out that a fireman cannot be classed with a regular union man because there is no trade to learn. He feared if the Council recognizes this union the city will no

DRINK HOT WATER BEFORE BREAKFAST

Says you really feel clean, sweet and fresh inside, and are seldom ill.

If you are accustomed to wake up with coated tongue, foul breath or a dull headache; or if your meals sour and ferment, you have a real surprise awaiting you.

To-morrow morning, immediately upon arising, drink a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it. This is intended to first neutralize and then wash out of your stomach, liver, kidneys and thirty feet of intestines all the indigestible waste, poisons, sour bile and toxins, thus cleaning, sweetening and purifying the entire alimentary canal.

Those subject to headaches, back-aches, bilious attacks, constipation or stomach trouble, are urged to get a quarter pound of limestone phosphate from the drug store and begin enjoying this morning inside bath.

Just as hot water and soap cleanse, purify and freshen the skin, so hot water and a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate act on the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels. Limestone phosphate is an inexpensive white powder and almost tasteless.

longer choose the firemen and they will choose themselves.

The charter of the Fire Fighters' Union was procured and read by Ald. Avery. A clause said it was inadvisable to strike. It was affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Ald. Beattie asked if a man were replaced what action would his fellow union firemen take?

Ald. Dakers hoped the firemen would meet the committee fairly.

To Ald. Graves several of the delegation said the Independents' Labor party had nothing to do with forming the union. They said not a man was dragged into the union. They all came in of their own free will.

Ald. Beattie was told the fire chief can take in a man who is not a union man, and he can discharge a man if he is not efficient.

The committee rose and Ald. Riffer and Dakers moved that the Veale resolution be laid on the table for future consideration.

Ald. McLean pleaded for disposal of the question that night.

Ald. Dakers didn't like the thing forced on the Council.

The Riffer-Dakers resolution was withdrawn. Ald. Dakers said he wished the question fought out between the firemen and the committee. If forced to vote he would favor the Veale resolution.

Ald. Graves said the same. He thought the firemen were open to reason. He wanted to see the thing over.

Asked about it, one of the delegates said the firemen intended to stick to the union. Another fireman assured the council that there was no danger of a strike. Others have organized. Why not the firemen?

When the yeas and nays were called for Ald. Avery and Murphy alone voted nay.

Industrial Assoc[ion].
Ald. Riffer and Veale were named as the city's representatives on the Association of the Canal Power Zone.

City Engineer, Near was named as a delegate to the convention of the American Roadbuilders' Association, at Louisville, Ky., in February. The expenses will be \$75 to \$80.

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BAGGAGE TRANSFER,
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Auto Service at all hours.
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EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OF CANADA

The Department of Labour and the Provincial Governments have organized a System of Employment Offices from Coast to Coast for Returned Soldiers and all classes of workers—Men and Women—trained and untrained.

A Special Section exists for Professional and Business workers.

To look after the special needs of the RETURNED SOLDIER there is in each of these offices, a representative of the

INFORMATION AND SERVICE BRANCH
DEPARTMENT OF SOLDIERS' CIVIL RE-ESTABLISHMENT

NEAREST OFFICES

Office	Address	Tel. No.
Brantford	236 Dalhousie St.	2590
Hamilton	85 James St. N.	R. 1877
Niagara Falls	Newport Building	1221
Orillia	17 Peter St.	60
Owen Sound	261 Ninth St. E.	1125
St. Catharines	200 St. Paul St.	1269
Toronto	43-45 King St. W.	M. 3501
Toronto	1252 Bloor St. W.	J. 1087
Welland	15 Division St.	608

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Men accustomed to operating Molding Machines and Bench Work.
Steady employment for good men.
Highest wages in Canada paid.
Room also for learners.

Taylor-Forbes Co.
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Security Loan & Savings Company

26 JAMES STREET ST. CATHARINES
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
The Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders of the Security Loan & Savings Company, St. Catharines, will be held at the Company's Office, No. 26 James street, St. Catharines, on

Thursday, February 19th, 1920, at 11.30 a.m.
for the purpose of receiving the Financial Statement and Report of the Directors for the year 1919, the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may be brought before it.

R. F. DWYER, Sec.-Treasurer.
St. Catharines, Ont., January 12th, 1920.

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Give Your Boy a Chance. You Will Not Miss the Small Monthly Amounts

On the first day of every month draw a cheque for \$10 for the credit of your son's Savings Account. Do this regularly for (say) ten years.

Your boy will then have \$1,389.42. He can own a farm when other boys are still working for wages.

Capital and Reserve \$ 34,000,000
Total Resources \$580,000,000

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This Bank offers peculiar advantages in handling Foreign Exchange and issuing Letters of Credit. With Branches in every part of Canada, as well as in several important cities elsewhere, and with correspondents of high standing in all parts of the world, it is able to place many advantages at your disposal.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

PAID-UP CAPITAL \$15,000,000
RESERVE FUND \$15,000,000
ST. CATHARINES BRANCH, R. G. W. Conolly, Manager.

THE

ESTABLISHED 1859

On to Ottawa Slogan of Big Meeting

Halbert, M. P., Meeting at Family Lovelace Makes Meeting Was Sym

that flushed with their triumph at St. Catharines, Ontario, the United Farmers' Association will press on with their advance with eye on control of the Federal Government at Ottawa, was intimated here last night by Halbert, M. P. for North Ontario in an address before a large meeting in Griffin's Family Theatre, the auspices of the United Far-

Halbert also took pains to point out that what he sells is not, which cannot be said for boot and cloth manufacturers. You don't find any shoddy in button eggs, or anything else the farmer sells you, do you, now?" he asked. "Take my shoes, for instance—are they all leather? And my clothes. I have a suit of clothes at home my tailor tells me that he made for ten times what he made a few years ago. No, what the farmer sells is all wool and a yard wide, and I can tell you no farmer is getting rich in spite of the tariff.

Halbert said the Farmers' Government was criticized, but it only asked for a chance, for it is doing its best. He asked if the old time parties ever did everybody.

The farmer has come into his own in Ontario and his aim is to take over the Government at Ottawa. The aim of the United Farmers is to serve the interests of the common people, bringing living prices down to what they should be.

Lowering of tariffs and cutting off the big manufacturers do not need it, and co-operation in bringing this about. He spoke of the cooperative stores, packing houses, which the United Farmers are establishing, which will do much to prevent the middlemen's profit and to bring commodities on a level where they should be as regards price.

Halbert said the United Farmers are working for a united Canada free of sectionalism. It had been said that the farmers would not stick together, that they could be depended on to be the tool of the politicians, but the farmers of this province have shown that they are not in the case. They have shown in the most unmistakable manner, that Ottawa will find it out soon. Those fellows down there now are not. They don't know what to do. They have four members now in the House. Halbert referred to the province, but when the case is brought on you'll find how many members we will have.

Speaking of some of the acts of the Union Government, which he said should not be blamed by the common people because they had put it there, Halbert referred to the province to give General Currie a grant of \$200,000.

"I wouldn't give him a dollar," Halbert said. "If I had that money to give I would give it to some fellow who had lost a leg in the war, not to a man who was well paid for his services."

Apparently Mr. Halbert did not have much stock in the patriotic game, as he remarked that Dr. J. J. Halbert said the last refuge of a scoundrel is patriotism.